



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Gross Domestic Product (GDP): 2019-20

I. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In the fiscal year 2019-20, GDP at current market prices was estimated to be Frw 9399 billion, up from Frw 8713 billion in 2018-19. Services sector contributed 48 percent of GDP while agriculture sector contributed 25 percent of the GDP. Industry sector contributed 19 percent of the GDP and 8 percent was attributed to adjustment for taxes and subsidies on products.

II. Growth rate by kind of activity

In 2019-20, estimates calculated in 2017 prices show that GDP was 2.3 percent higher in real terms when compared to 2018-19.

Agriculture sector increased by 2 percent and contributed 0.5 percentage points to the overall GDP growth rate. Food crops slightly increased by 1 percent while export crops decreased by 3 percent.

Industry sector increased by 3 percent and contributed 0.5 percentage points to overall GDP growth rate. Mining and Quarrying decreased by 26 percent, Construction activities increased by 11 percent, Manufacturing activities increased by 3 percent. Within manufacturing activities, Food processing grew by 7 percent, Chemicals, rubber & plastic activities grew by 11 percent and Textiles, clothing & leather goods grew by 12 percent whereas Wood & paper; printing decreased by 2 percent, Metal products, machinery & equipment by 3 percent, Furniture & other manufacturing by 9 percent and Non-metallic mineral products by 4 percent.

Services sector increased by 2 percent and contributed 0.7 percentage points to overall GDP growth. In this sector, Wholesale & retail trade increased by 5 percent; Financial services grew by 1 percent; Professional, scientific & technical services grew by 2 percent, Transport services decreased by 3 percent; Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles decreased by 7 percent, Education decreased by 17%; Hotels and restaurants decreased by 9 percent. However, Information & Communication grew by 22 percent; Human health and social work activities grew by 12 percent and Public administration grew by 6 percent.

Expenditure GDP

In 2019-20, total final consumption expenditure increased by 3 percent mainly due to an increase of 4 percent in Household final expenditure. Overall exports increased by 11 percent and total imports increased by 12 percent.

For more details, visit www.statistics.gov.rw

Table 1
Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
at current prices
(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices															
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		2,032	2,467	3,098	3,375	3,823	4,428	4,911	5,340	5,839	6,559	7,237	8,014	8,713	9,399
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	578	626	768	848	909	1,073	1,240	1,323	1,417	1,592	1,902	2,062	2,056	2,366
Food crops	AA	308	322	393	458	491	596	708	785	830	963	1,233	1,243	1,135	1,369
Export crops	AB	48	49	53	57	56	67	90	73	93	97	114	142	128	118
Livestock & livestock products	AC	51	58	77	81	88	100	112	123	136	155	176	197	229	283
Forestry	AD	164	190	234	240	260	291	311	320	335	351	353	447	532	566
Fishing	AE	7	8	11	12	14	17	18	22	23	25	26	32	32	31
INDUSTRY	B-F	333	410	494	535	659	798	905	926	1,026	1,143	1,221	1,373	1,584	1,760
Mining & quarrying	B	27	41	32	27	62	80	91	104	116	104	129	175	191	105
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	172	202	244	275	314	375	379	362	404	452	528	612	673	816
<i>Of which Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>168</i>	<i>206</i>	<i>197</i>	<i>294</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>182</i>	<i>195</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>75</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>63</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>44</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>43</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>72</i>
Electricity	D	19	22	17	22	25	30	39	42	47	69	79	86	88	90
Water & waste management	E	15	18	14	18	21	23	25	26	26	30	32	32	43	57
Construction	F	100	128	187	193	237	290	372	391	432	488	452	467	589	691
SERVICES	G-T	937	1,207	1,528	1,685	1,860	2,155	2,398	2,645	2,905	3,228	3,495	3,903	4,332	4,499
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	229	306	413	440	495	595	677	735	792	868	912	1,099	1,297	1,396
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	10	14	19	19	23	26	28	30	32	35	39	42	47	48
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	144	196	270	277	316	378	422	464	511	556	550	654	745	785
Transport	HA	75	96	124	144	157	191	226	241	249	278	323	403	505	563
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	708	900	1,115	1,245	1,365	1,560	1,722	1,910	2,113	2,359	2,583	2,804	3,035	3,103
Hotels & restaurants	I	54	65	73	80	87	94	95	110	126	145	148	144	167	141
Information & communication	J	39	50	63	73	80	97	107	110	129	140	134	143	157	180
Financial services	K	49	57	63	64	89	105	131	142	154	158	177	199	219	222
Real estate activities	L	161	236	316	352	372	384	356	385	408	455	531	583	648	614
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	41	60	80	90	93	102	110	115	119	133	152	173	192	210
Administrative and support service activities	N	55	81	108	120	124	137	151	168	193	242	264	286	296	320
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	107	115	140	158	178	246	288	318	346	385	435	466	499	548
Education	P	45	54	65	83	100	124	163	194	206	214	222	237	247	217
Human health and social work activities	Q	38	47	58	70	75	91	107	123	131	140	145	161	153	173
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	120	135	149	155	166	179	214	245	302	346	375	412	457	478
Taxes less subsidies on products		183	224	308	306	395	403	368	446	491	595	619	677	741	774

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 18, 2020

Table 1A

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity

Shares at current prices

(percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices															
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%													
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	28%	25%	25%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	24%	24%	26%	26%	24%	25%
Food crops	AA	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%	17%	16%	13%	15%
Export crops	AB	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Forestry	AD	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Fishing	AE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
INDUSTRY	B-F	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	17%	17%	18%	19%
Mining & quarrying	B	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%						
<i>Of which Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>										
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>2%</i>													
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>0%</i>													
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>						
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>0%</i>													
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>								
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>1%</i>													
Electricity	D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Water & waste management	E	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Construction	F	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%
SERVICES	G-T	46%	49%	49%	50%	49%	49%	49%	50%	50%	49%	48%	49%	50%	48%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Transport	HA	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	35%	36%	36%	37%	36%	35%	35%	36%	36%	36%	36%	35%	35%	33%
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Information & communication	J	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Financial services	K	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Real estate activities	L	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Administrative and support service activities	N	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Education	P	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Human health and social work activities	Q	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Taxes less subsidies on products		9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 18, 2020

Table 2

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
at constant 2017 prices
(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices															
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		3,980	4,281	4,618	4,848	5,140	5,576	5,908	6,168	6,697	7,310	7,439	8,025	8,732	8,934
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	1,249	1,293	1,352	1,420	1,487	1,565	1,670	1,706	1,824	1,931	1,954	2,108	2,200	2,247
Food crops	AA	751	782	831	886	945	997	1,060	1,091	1,178	1,242	1,242	1,350	1,400	1,415
Export crops	AB	106	105	104	103	97	110	133	117	123	139	134	147	147	143
Livestock & livestock products	AC	101	103	106	110	115	120	127	136	149	163	178	195	217	237
Forestry	AD	271	281	289	297	307	314	326	336	347	360	372	386	406	424
Fishing	AE	21	22	23	23	24	23	24	25	26	27	28	30	30	28
INDUSTRY	B-F	681	735	764	779	863	974	1,044	1,067	1,176	1,309	1,298	1,370	1,571	1,612
Mining & quarrying	B	92	96	75	63	78	93	96	110	131	135	145	167	182	135
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	386	405	405	428	450	493	487	467	509	553	568	628	709	731
<i>Of which Food</i>	CA	120	124	129	136	137	152	169	165	176	188	192	232	239	255
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	120	121	120	124	134	140	146	153	165	173	170	155	176	180
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	80	88	82	84	85	89	53	21	22	23	30	42	57	63
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	13	16	17	18	17	17	20	23	24	27	27	27	34	34
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	18	18	19	18	21	23	22	21	23	24	30	37	47	52
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	12	12	11	13	14	16	18	20	22	30	32	33	44	42
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	6	6	7	9	9	15	15	16	21	28	31	35	44	43
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	17	19	20	27	32	40	43	49	57	60	55	66	68	62
Electricity	D	25	28	32	38	42	51	56	61	66	73	80	88	95	98
Water & waste management	E	14	15	18	21	24	27	28	29	30	31	32	32	33	34
Construction	F	163	191	234	229	270	311	377	400	441	518	474	455	552	615
SERVICES	G-T	1,643	1,836	2,034	2,138	2,270	2,498	2,678	2,850	3,098	3,400	3,543	3,863	4,189	4,254
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	377	436	517	527	571	646	710	763	827	922	927	1,082	1,241	1,265
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	18	21	25	25	28	30	32	33	35	37	39	42	44	41
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	240	274	323	322	352	404	434	474	521	584	565	652	753	792
Transport	HA	118	141	170	181	190	212	244	257	271	301	322	388	444	431
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	1,266	1,400	1,516	1,611	1,699	1,852	1,968	2,087	2,271	2,478	2,616	2,782	2,948	2,989
Hotels & restaurants	I	77	82	78	81	86	90	93	101	112	124	137	143	156	141
Information & communication	J	41	49	58	62	64	79	90	91	102	119	123	144	157	193
Financial services	K	77	88	85	85	114	126	144	151	161	177	183	203	218	220
Real estate activities	L	329	375	424	450	452	449	436	459	478	506	544	573	607	597
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	91	104	117	124	124	127	130	132	134	145	155	171	189	193
Administrative and support service activities	N	122	139	157	167	165	170	179	193	218	263	268	283	292	297
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	178	179	195	209	229	299	337	360	384	412	443	461	483	512
Education	P	110	121	135	151	171	192	203	211	216	222	228	235	241	199
Human health and social work activities	Q	57	64	72	84	88	111	115	121	144	150	154	163	161	180
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	185	199	195	197	204	208	241	269	321	360	382	406	445	457
Taxes less subsidies on products		407	417	469	511	521	539	516	545	599	670	645	684	771	821

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 18, 2020

Table 2A

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity

Growth rates at constant 2017 prices

(percentage change from previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices															
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)			7.6%	7.9%	5.0%	6.0%	8.5%	6.0%	4.4%	8.6%	9.2%	1.8%	7.9%	8.8%	2.3%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A		3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	2%	7%	6%	1%	8%	4%	2%
Food crops	AA		4%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	3%	8%	5%	0%	9%	4%	1%
Export crops	AB		-1%	-1%	-1%	-6%	14%	21%	-12%	5%	13%	-4%	10%	0%	-3%
Livestock & livestock products	AC		2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	9%
Forestry	AD		4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Fishing	AE		3%	3%	3%	5%	-4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	-9%
INDUSTRY	B-F		8%	4%	2%	11%	13%	7%	2%	10%	11%	-1%	6%	15%	3%
Mining & quarrying	B		4%	-22%	-16%	23%	20%	3%	15%	19%	4%	7%	15%	9%	-26%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C		5%	0%	6%	5%	10%	-1%	-4%	9%	9%	3%	11%	13%	3%
<i>Of which Food</i>	<i>CA</i>		3%	4%	6%	1%	11%	11%	-3%	7%	7%	2%	20%	3%	7%
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>		1%	-1%	3%	8%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	-2%	-8%	13%	2%
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>		10%	-7%	2%	1%	4%	-40%	-60%	5%	5%	28%	43%	34%	12%
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>		21%	5%	8%	-4%	-2%	17%	15%	4%	14%	2%	-1%	26%	-2%
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>		-1%	7%	-4%	17%	7%	-5%	-4%	9%	6%	23%	24%	27%	11%
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>		6%	-7%	10%	9%	18%	13%	8%	11%	36%	8%	2%	33%	-4%
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>		8%	6%	34%	3%	63%	-1%	2%	35%	30%	12%	15%	25%	-3%
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>		8%	6%	34%	18%	26%	8%	14%	15%	6%	-8%	20%	3%	-9%
Electricity	D		9%	15%	19%	10%	22%	10%	8%	8%	11%	9%	10%	9%	3%
Water & waste management	E		9%	15%	19%	13%	12%	7%	4%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%
Construction	F		18%	22%	-2%	18%	15%	21%	6%	10%	17%	-8%	-4%	21%	11%
SERVICES	G-T		12%	11%	5%	6%	10%	7%	6%	9%	10%	4%	9%	8%	2%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H		15%	19%	2%	8%	13%	10%	7%	8%	11%	1%	17%	15%	2%
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA		14%	18%	0%	13%	6%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	6%	-7%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB		14%	18%	0%	9%	15%	7%	9%	10%	12%	-3%	15%	15%	5%
Transport	HA		19%	21%	6%	5%	11%	15%	5%	6%	11%	7%	21%	14%	-3%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T		11%	8%	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%	9%	9%	6%	6%	6%	1%
Hotels & restaurants	I		7%	-5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	9%	11%	10%	11%	4%	9%	-9%
Information & communication	J		19%	20%	6%	2%	25%	13%	2%	12%	16%	3%	17%	9%	22%
Financial services	K		14%	-3%	0%	34%	10%	14%	4%	7%	10%	3%	11%	8%	1%
Real estate activities	L		14%	13%	6%	1%	-1%	-3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	-2%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M		14%	13%	6%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	8%	7%	11%	11%	2%
Administrative and support service activities	N		14%	13%	6%	-1%	3%	5%	8%	13%	21%	2%	6%	3%	1%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O		1%	9%	8%	9%	31%	13%	7%	7%	7%	8%	4%	5%	6%
Education	P		11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	-17%
Human health and social work activities	Q		13%	12%	17%	5%	25%	4%	5%	19%	4%	2%	6%	-2%	12%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T		8%	-2%	1%	3%	2%	16%	11%	19%	12%	6%	6%	10%	3%
Taxes less subsidies on products			3%	12%	9%	2%	3%	-4%	6%	10%	12%	-4%	6%	13%	6%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 18, 2020

Table 2B

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Contribution to the growth rates
(Percentage point)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		7.6	7.9	5.0	6.0	8.5	6.0	4.4	8.6	9.2	1.8	7.9	8.8	2.3	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.3	2.1	1.1	0.5	
Food crops	AA	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.2	
Export crops	AB	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Forestry	AD	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Fishing	AE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
INDUSTRY	B-F	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.8	2.3	1.3	0.4	1.8	2.0	-0.2	0.9	2.6	0.5	
Mining & quarrying	B	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.4	
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	
Electricity	D	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Water & waste management	E	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Construction	F	0.8	1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	0.8	
SERVICES	G-T	5.0	4.7	2.3	2.7	4.5	3.3	3.0	4.0	4.5	2.0	4.4	4.0	0.7	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.1	2.3	2.1	0.3	
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	-0.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	
Transport	HA	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	-0.1	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	0.5	
Hotels & restaurants	I	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	
Information & communication	J	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	
Financial services	K	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	
Real estate activities	L	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.1	
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	
Administrative & support service activities	N	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	
Education	P	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	
Human health & social work activities	Q	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	
Taxes less subsidies on products		0.2	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	-0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 18, 2020

Table 3

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity

Deflators (2017=100)

(Indices)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices															
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		51	58	67	70	74	79	83	87	87	90	97	100	100	105
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	46	48	57	60	61	69	74	78	78	82	97	98	93	105
Food crops	AA	41	41	47	52	52	60	67	72	70	78	99	92	81	97
Export crops	AB	46	47	51	56	57	61	68	62	75	70	85	96	87	82
Livestock & livestock products	AC	51	56	72	74	77	83	88	90	91	95	99	101	105	119
Forestry	AD	61	67	81	81	85	93	96	95	97	98	95	116	131	133
Fishing	AE	33	37	48	52	58	74	75	87	89	94	96	109	104	111
INDUSTRY	B-F	49	56	65	69	76	82	87	87	87	87	94	100	101	109
Mining & quarrying	B	29	42	42	43	80	86	94	94	89	77	89	105	105	78
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	45	50	60	64	70	76	78	78	80	82	93	97	95	112
<i>Of which Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>115</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>108</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>119</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>90</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>120</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>104</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>100</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>116</i>
Electricity	D	73	79	54	58	59	59	70	70	71	95	99	98	92	92
Water & waste management	E	110	119	81	86	88	88	88	88	88	98	100	99	129	170
Construction	F	61	67	80	84	88	93	99	98	98	94	95	103	107	112
SERVICES	G-T	57	66	75	79	82	86	90	93	94	95	99	101	103	106
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	61	70	80	83	87	92	95	96	96	94	98	102	105	110
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	55	66	77	79	81	88	89	91	91	95	100	101	107	115
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	60	72	84	86	90	94	97	98	98	95	97	100	99	99
Transport	HA	64	68	73	79	82	90	93	94	92	92	100	104	114	131
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	56	64	74	77	80	84	87	92	93	95	99	101	103	104
Hotels & restaurants	I	70	79	93	99	102	104	103	109	113	117	108	101	107	100
Information & communication	J	94	102	109	118	125	123	119	121	126	118	109	99	100	94
Financial services	K	63	65	73	75	77	83	91	95	95	89	97	98	100	101
Real estate activities	L	49	63	74	78	82	85	82	84	85	90	98	102	107	103
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	45	58	69	72	75	81	84	87	88	92	98	101	101	109
Administrative and support service activities	N	45	58	69	72	75	81	84	87	88	92	98	101	101	108
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	60	64	72	75	78	82	85	88	90	93	98	101	103	107
Education	P	41	45	48	55	58	65	80	92	95	97	97	101	103	109
Human health and social work activities	Q	66	73	81	83	85	82	93	101	91	93	95	99	95	96
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	65	68	76	79	82	86	89	91	94	96	98	102	103	105
Taxes less subsidies on products		45	54	66	60	76	75	71	82	82	89	96	99	96	94

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Table 4
Expenditure on GDP
(in billion Fw)

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
in current prices														
Gross Domestic Product	2,032	2,467	3,098	3,375	3,823	4,428	4,911	5,340	5,839	6,559	7,237	8,014	8,713	9,399
Total final consumption expenditure	1,905	2,298	2,909	3,237	3,605	4,165	4,478	4,975	5,484	6,106	6,606	7,276	7,740	8,575
Government	297	331	391	432	451	606	609	750	801	928	1,084	1,179	1,425	1,477
Households and NGOs	1,608	1,967	2,517	2,805	3,154	3,559	3,869	4,225	4,682	5,178	5,522	6,097	6,315	7,098
Gross capital formation	318	467	700	668	796	950	1,200	1,280	1,377	1,683	1,715	1,785	2,196	2,322
Gross fixed capital formation	310	451	676	647	779	919	1,159	1,247	1,358	1,735	1,729	1,797	2,231	2,402
Construction	241	307	444	451	548	670	852	926	1,022	1,177	1,144	1,157	1,439	1,594
Other	69	143	232	196	231	249	307	321	336	557	585	640	792	808
Change in inventories	8	17	25	21	16	32	40	34	19	-51	-15	-12	-36	-79
Resource balance	-191	-298	-511	-531	-578	-688	-767	-915	-1,022	-1,230	-1,084	-1,047	-1,223	-1,498
Exports of goods & services	246	312	323	349	436	545	636	694	809	886	1,319	1,665	1,822	1,937
Goods (fob)	86	129	132	133	211	317	388	381	423	377	623	957	974	1,190
Services	160	183	191	216	225	228	248	313	385	509	696	708	848	747
Imports of goods & services	437	610	834	880	1,014	1,233	1,404	1,609	1,831	2,116	2,403	2,712	3,045	3,435
Goods (fob)	252	376	545	598	708	897	1,013	1,135	1,196	1,346	1,545	1,803	2,133	2,653
Services	185	234	289	282	306	336	391	475	635	770	858	908	911	782
in constant prices														
Gross Domestic Product	3,782	4,094	4,491	4,713	5,091	5,555	5,947	6,198	6,686	7,310	7,439	8,025	8,732	8,934
Total final consumption expenditure	3,570	3,684	4,022	4,323	4,617	5,063	5,295	5,637	6,158	6,736	6,747	7,203	7,589	7,827
Government	497	524	571	602	622	795	753	880	940	1,017	1,106	1,173	1,402	1,399
Households and NGOs	3,073	3,161	3,451	3,721	3,995	4,269	4,542	4,758	5,219	5,719	5,640	6,030	6,187	6,428
Gross capital formation	604	754	965	886	1,030	1,147	1,391	1,449	1,580	1,892	1,787	1,823	2,234	2,353
Gross fixed capital formation	618	776	997	912	1,069	1,171	1,421	1,475	1,617	1,960	1,775	1,761	2,162	2,338
Construction	418	494	609	594	706	818	995	1,051	1,147	1,277	1,181	1,133	1,376	1,533
Other	198	274	374	309	355	349	422	422	468	684	592	629	788	805
Change in inventories	-24	-26	-28	-30	-26	-48	-55	-64	-61	-61	14	62	73	17
Resource balance	-392	-344	-496	-496	-556	-656	-738	-889	-1,053	-1,319	-1,095	-1,001	-1,091	-1,245
Exports of goods & services	484	558	490	505	589	698	795	868	969	1,002	1,345	1,645	1,836	2,034
Goods (fob)	132	175	152	150	217	322	392	391	401	384	639	943	1,003	1,336
Services	373	408	355	378	383	362	376	458	557	617	706	702	832	698
Imports of goods & services	850	867	981	991	1,129	1,340	1,514	1,743	2,013	2,328	2,439	2,646	2,926	3,279
Goods (fob)	431	525	653	666	792	974	1,089	1,245	1,338	1,492	1,568	1,758	2,051	2,529
Services	455	362	337	332	339	361	423	499	675	836	872	887	875	751

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
September 18, 2020

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Deflators														
Gross Domestic Product	54	60	69	72	75	80	83	86	87	90	97	100	100	105
Total final consumption expenditure	53	62	72	75	78	82	85	88	89	91	98	101	102	110
Government	60	63	69	72	73	76	81	85	85	91	98	100	102	106
Households and NGOs	52	62	73	75	79	83	85	89	90	91	98	101	102	110
Gross capital formation	53	62	73	75	77	83	86	88	87	89	96	98	98	99
Gross fixed capital formation	50	58	68	71	73	78	82	84	84	89	97	102	103	103
Construction	58	62	73	76	78	82	86	88	89	92	97	102	105	104
Other	35	52	62	64	65	71	73	76	72	81	99	102	101	100
Change in inventories														
Resource balance	49	87	103	107	104	105	104	103	97	93	99	105	112	120
Exports of goods & services	51	56	66	69	74	78	80	83	88	88	98	101	99	95
Goods (fob)	65	74	87	89	97	98	99	97	106	98	98	101	97	89
Services	43	45	54	57	59	63	66	68	69	83	99	101	102	107
Imports of goods & services	51	70	85	89	90	92	93	92	91	91	98	102	104	105
Goods (fob)	59	72	83	90	89	92	93	91	89	90	99	103	104	105
Services	41	65	86	85	90	93	92	95	94	92	98	102	104	104

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
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Table 4A
Expenditure on GDP

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Percentage of GDP, in current prices														
Gross Domestic Product	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%									
Total final consumption expenditure	93%	94%	96%	94%	94%	91%	93%	94%	93%	91%	91%	89%	91%	
Government	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	16%	16%
Households and NGOs	80%	81%	83%	82%	80%	79%	79%	80%	79%	76%	76%	72%	76%	
Gross capital formation	19%	23%	20%	21%	21%	24%	24%	24%	26%	24%	22%	25%	25%	
Gross fixed capital formation	18%	22%	19%	20%	21%	24%	23%	23%	26%	24%	22%	26%	26%	
Construction	12%	14%	13%	14%	15%	17%	17%	17%	18%	16%	14%	17%	17%	
Other	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	
Change in inventories	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	-1%	0%	0%	0%	-1%
Resource balance	-12%	-16%	-16%	-15%	-16%	-16%	-17%	-18%	-19%	-15%	-13%	-14%	-16%	
Exports of goods & services	13%	10%	10%	11%	12%	13%	13%	14%	14%	18%	21%	21%	21%	
Goods (fob)	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	9%	12%	11%	13%	
Services	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	7%	8%	10%	9%	10%	8%	
Imports of goods & services	25%	27%	26%	27%	28%	29%	30%	31%	32%	33%	34%	35%	37%	
Goods (fob)	15%	18%	18%	19%	20%	21%	21%	20%	21%	21%	22%	24%	28%	
Services	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	12%	12%	11%	10%	8%	
Growth rates, in constant prices														
Gross Domestic Product	8.2%	9.7%	5.0%	8.0%	9.1%	7.1%	4.2%	7.9%	9.3%	1.8%	7.9%	8.8%	2.3%	
Total final consumption expenditure	3%	9%	8%	7%	10%	5%	7%	9%	9%	0%	7%	5%	3%	
Government	5%	9%	6%	3%	28%	-5%	17%	7%	8%	9%	6%	20%	0%	
Households and NGOs	3%	9%	8%	7%	7%	6%	5%	10%	10%	-1%	7%	3%	4%	
Gross capital formation	25%	28%	-8%	16%	11%	21%	4%	9%	20%	-6%	2%	23%	5%	
Gross fixed capital formation	26%	29%	-9%	17%	10%	21%	4%	10%	21%	-9%	-1%	23%	8%	
Construction	18%	23%	-2%	19%	16%	22%	6%	9%	11%	-8%	-4%	21%	11%	
Other	39%	36%	-17%	15%	-2%	21%	0%	11%	46%	-13%	6%	25%	2%	
Change in inventories	8%	10%	5%	-12%	86%	14%	16%	-6%	1%	-122%	357%	18%	-76%	
Resource balance	-12%	44%	0%	12%	18%	13%	20%	19%	25%	-17%	-9%	9%	14%	
Exports of goods & services	15%	-12%	3%	17%	19%	14%	9%	12%	3%	34%	22%	12%	11%	
Goods (fob)	32%	-13%	-1%	45%	49%	22%	0%	3%	-4%	66%	48%	6%	33%	
Services	9%	-13%	7%	1%	-6%	4%	22%	22%	11%	15%	-1%	19%	-16%	
Imports of goods & services	2%	13%	1%	14%	19%	13%	15%	15%	16%	5%	8%	11%	12%	
Goods (fob)	22%	24%	2%	19%	23%	12%	14%	8%	12%	5%	12%	17%	23%	
Services	-21%	-7%	-1%	2%	7%	17%	18%	35%	24%	4%	2%	-1%	-14%	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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