



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

**First Quarter
2019**

June 2019

Table of Contents

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS	2
SUMMARY	3
INTRODUCTION	4
1. Rwanda’s Formal External Trade in Goods	5
2. Domestic Exports	6
2.1. Overview	6
2.2. Rwanda’s Export Markets	6
2.2.1. Trade Partners	6
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States	7
3. Imports	8
3.1. Overview	8
3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda	8
3.2.1 Trade Partners	8
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States	9
4. Re-exports	9
4.1. Overview	9
4.2. Rwanda’s Re-exports Markets	10
4.2.1. Trade Partners	10
4.2.2. East African Community Partner States	10
5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations	11
5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa	11
5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs	12
5.3. Southern African Development Community	12
5.4. European Union	12
5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)	13
6. Appendices	15

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL:	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

SUMMARY

In the first quarter of 2019, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ 943.33 million, a decrease of 1.82 percent over the first quarter of 2018. Exports totaled US\$ 118.72 million, imports totaled US\$ 739.97 million and re-exports were valued at US\$ 84.64 million.

Total domestic exports decreased by 28.74 percent during the period of the first quarter 2019 over the same quarter of 2018 (US\$ 118.72 million and US\$ 166.60 million respectively) and by 30.13 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2018. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 3.24 percent in the first quarter of 2019 when compared to the same quarter of 2018 (US\$ 739.97 million and US\$ 716.73 million respectively) but decreased by 14.87 percent over the fourth quarter of 2018. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 9.22 percent in the first quarter of 2019 over the same quarter of 2018 (US\$ 84.64 million and US\$ 79.22 million respectively) and also by 7.81 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2018.

The top five export destinations were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, United Arab Emirates, Switzerland, Pakistan and Singapore. Together, these five countries accounted for 48.40 percent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 57.46 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were: "Food and live animals" (US\$ 59.52 million), "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 38.48 million), and "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 9.64 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the first quarter of 2019 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, Qatar, Ethiopia and Uganda. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 91.12 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity group with the largest values was "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 32.44 million), followed by "Food and live animals" (US\$ 17.42 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, India, United Arab Emirates, Uganda and Kenya were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totalized US\$ 389.33 million of imports bill (52.61% of the total value of imports).

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were: "Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 203.58 million), "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 134.71 million) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 110.62 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the first quarter of 2019, the period running from January to March. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandates of the Economic Statistics Department is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. The data compiled by the Trade Statistics Team are provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: The data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data compiled on Balance of Payments or NationalAccounts basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

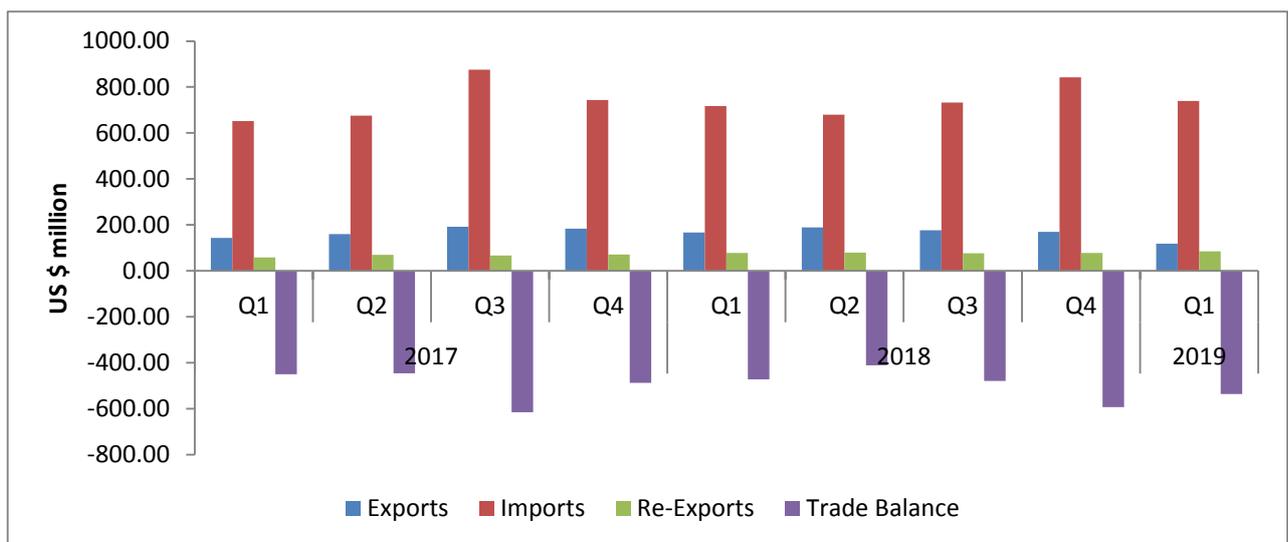
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2017 to the first quarter of 2019, on a quarterly basis.

In the first quarter of 2019, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ 943.33 million, a decrease of 1.82 percent over the first quarter of and of of 13.48 percent from US\$ 1090.34 million in the preceding quarter (fourth quarter of 2018).

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods increased considerably by 13.54 percent, from the same period in 2018.

Total imports of goods constitute 78.44 percent of total trade in goods (US\$ 739.97 million), while domestic exports constituted 12.58 percent (US\$ 118.72 million) and re-exports constituted 8.97 percent (US\$ 84.64 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1. Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2017-2019Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

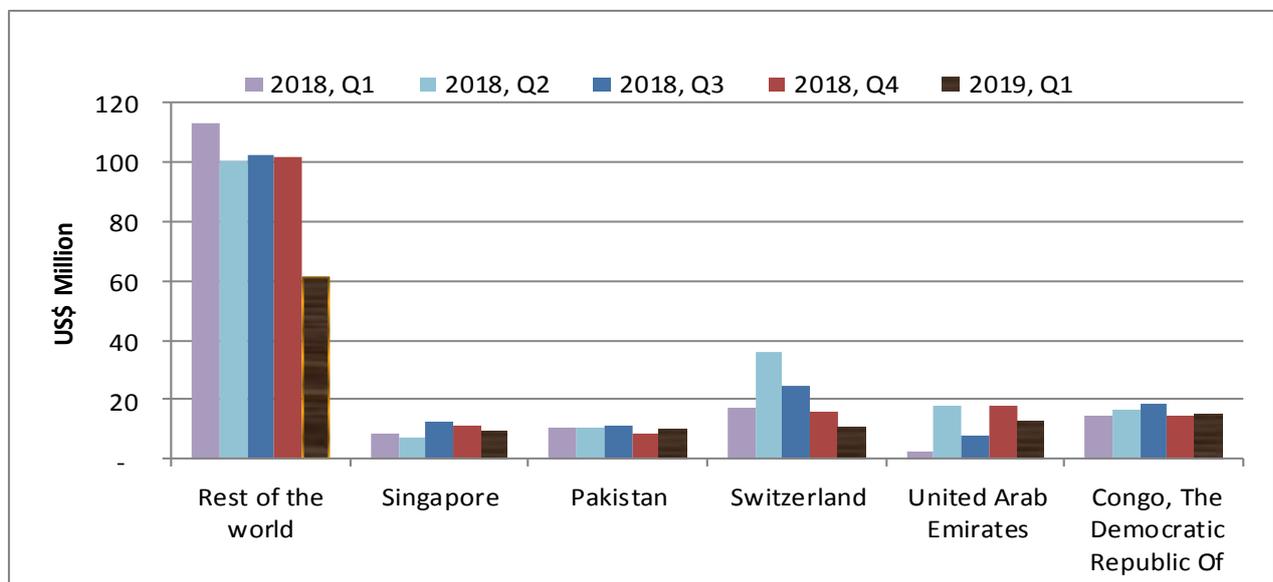
Compared to the fourth quarter of 2018, the first quarter of 2019 registered a decrease in values of 30.13 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 118.72 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values decreased by 28.74 percent compared to the same quarter of 2017 (see Figure 1).

2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the first quarter of 2018 were the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 15.17 million, 12.78 percent share), the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 12.65 million, 10.66 percent share), Switzerland (US\$ 10.35 million, 8.71 percent share), Pakistan (US\$ 10.19 million, 8.58 percent share) and Singapore (US\$ 9.11 million, 7.67 percent share). Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 57.46 million; that is 48.40 percent share of total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2018 up to the first quarter of 2019. For the top twenty domestic exports partners see appendix 6.5a

Figure 2. Rwanda's key export partners, 2018-2019Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

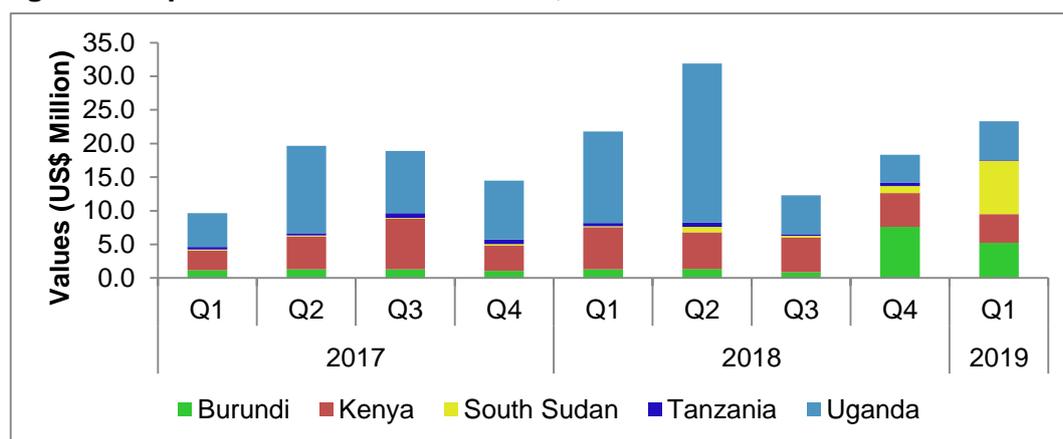
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda's domestic exports of US\$ 23.42 million to the East African Community Partner States in the first quarter of 2019 accounted for around 19.63 percent of total domestic exports value see appendix 6.8b. Of these, about 34.11 percent were destined to South Sudan (US\$ 7.95 million). Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda's exports to EAC Partner States from 2017 up to 2019Q1.

Domestic exports' values to EAC Partner States increased by 27.11 percent in comparison with the fourth quarter of 2018 and also by 6.97 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2018.

In terms of EAC export shares, Uganda followed South Sudan with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 5.88 million.

Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2017Q1-2019Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

The total value of imports in the first quarter of 2019 amounted to US\$ 739.97 million, a decrease of 12.11 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2018 which amounted to US\$ 841.92 million and an increase of 3.24 per cent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2018 amounting US\$ 716.73 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

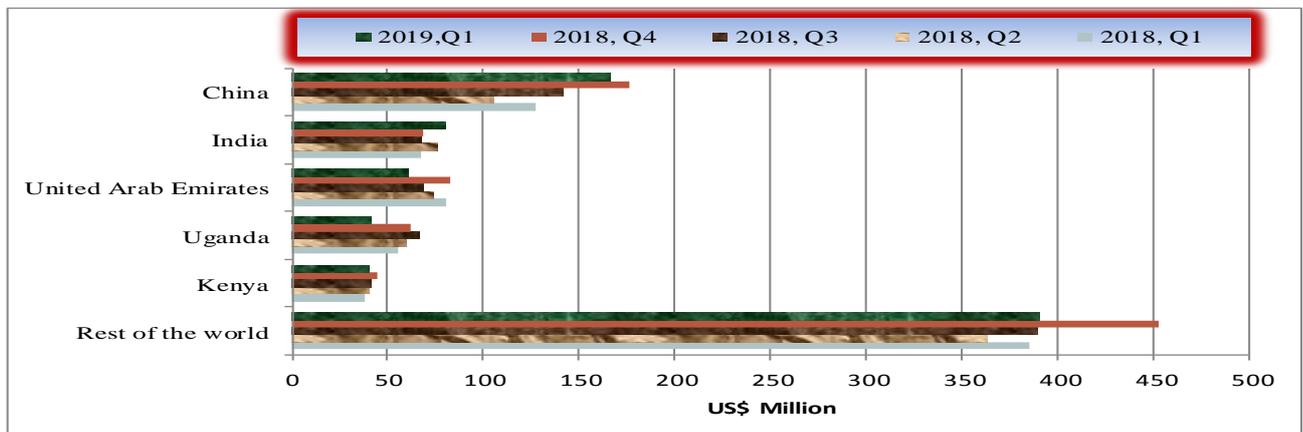
During the first quarter of 2019, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Food and live animals”, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.”, and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.”

3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the first quarter of 2019, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 166.31 million), India (US\$ 80.74 million), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 60.77 million), Uganda (US\$ 41.77 million) and Kenya (US\$ 39.73 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4. Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2018Q1-2019Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda’s main imports from China were “Machinery and transport equipment” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”. Imports from India were dominated by “Machinery and transport equipment” and “Chemicals & related products n.e.s”, Imports from United Arab Emirates were dominated by: “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials”, and “Machinery and transport equipment”; Imports from Uganda were mainly made of “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” and “Food and live animals” while Kenya’s

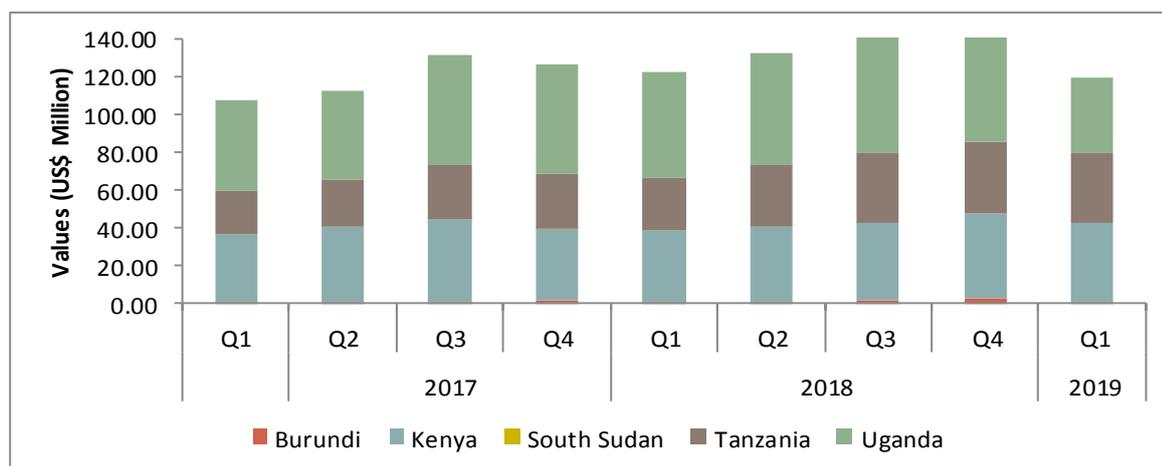
exports to Rwanda were “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s” and “Miscellaneous manufactured articles”.

3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2019, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 119.94 million; representing 16.21 percent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States in the first quarter of 2019 mainly originated from Kenya and Uganda; 34.83 percent and 33.13 percent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes the third place with 31.17 percent share of total imports from EAC, Burundi with 0.88 percent share and the last one South Sudan with 0.00 per cent. Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 2.45 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2018 (US\$ 122.95 million in the first quarter of 2018).

Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2017Q1-2019Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1. Overview

In the first quarter of 2019, Rwanda’s re-exports amounted to US\$ 84.64 million, representing an increase of 7.81 percent over the fourth quarter of 2018 (from US\$ 78.51 million in the fourth quarter) and an increase of 9.22 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2018 (US\$ 77.49 million).

In the first quarter of 2019, the top three products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 71.76 percent of total Rwanda’s re-exports values. These are: “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials”, which amounted to US\$ 38.33 million, registering an

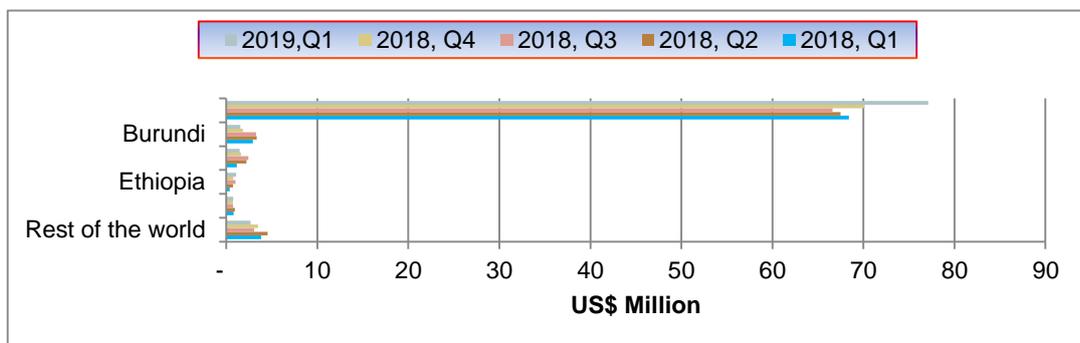
increase in value of 3.08 percent over the fourth quarter of 2018 and a decrease of 3.32 percent compared to the same quarter of 2018; “Food and live animals”, which amounted to US\$ 17.42 million registering a year-to-year increase of 0.65 percent and a decrease of 3.02 percent when compared with the fourth quarter of 2018; “Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes (up by 11.78 percent year-over-year and by 4.42 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2018).

4.2. Rwanda’s Re-exports Markets

4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the first quarter of 2019 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 84.64 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 95.81 percent of total re-exports. In the first quarter of 2019, the Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 91.12 percent share of Rwanda’s total re-exports amounting to US\$ 77.13 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports, ranked by percent share, were Burundi (1.83 per cent), Qatar (1.74 per cent), Ethiopia (1.26 per cent) and Uganda (0.89 per cent). Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6. Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2018Q1-2019Q1

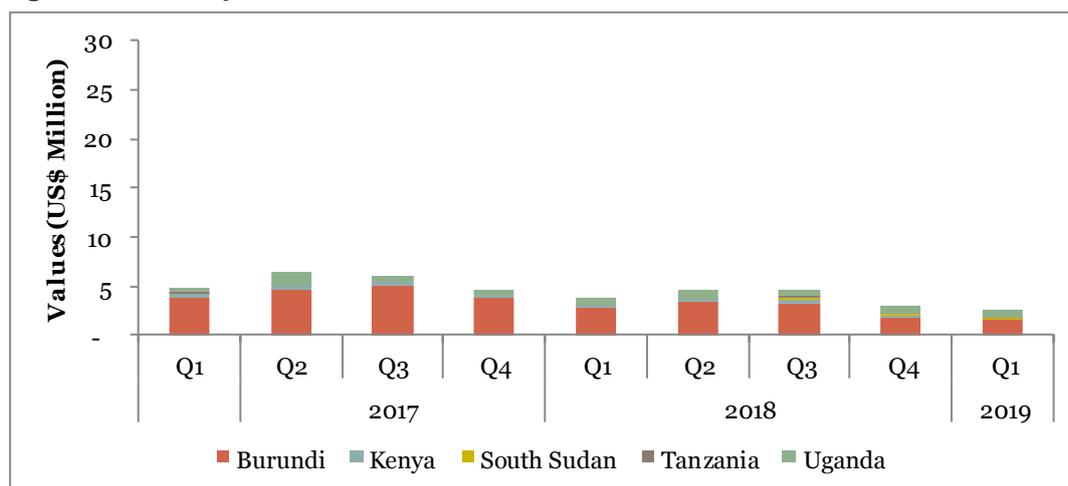


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda’s re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased by 33.74 percent in value terms during the first quarter of 2019 compared to the same quarter of 2018 (US\$ 2.57 million and 3.88 US\$ million, respectively) and by 14.04 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2018 (US\$ 2.57 million and US\$ 2.99 million respectively).

Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2017Q1-2019Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

During the first quarter of 2019, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States attained US\$ 212.53 million compared to US\$ 226.23 million registered in the same quarter of 2018 and US\$ 243.29 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2018.

Exports to COMESA Member States decreased by around 15.77 percent in 2019Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2018 and by 2.75 compared to the fourth quarter of 2018 (US\$ 32.89 million during the first quarter of 2019, US\$ 33.82 million in the fourth quarter of 2018 and US\$ 39.05 million during the first quarter of 2018).

Imports from COMESA Member States decreased by 13.60 percent in 2019Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2018 and also by 26.88 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2018.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 80.96 million during the first quarter of 2019 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 10.95 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2018 and of 8.66 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2018.

Thus, a surplus in trade balance of US\$ 15.17 has been registered during the 2019Q4 against a deficit of US\$ 2.20 million during the first quarter of 2018. While US\$ 26.63 million has been

registered as a negative trade balance with COMESA Member States during the fourth quarter of 2018.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs

During the first quarter of 2019, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totalized US\$ 98.89 million and total imports were US\$ 4.24 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 94.65 million compared to US\$ 82.82 million registered in the same quarter of 2018 and to US\$ 88.03 million in the fourth quarter of 2018.

5.3. Southern African Development Community

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 159.71 million during the first quarter of 2019 compared to US\$ 142.81 million in the first quarter of 2018 and US\$ 168.81 million during the fourth quarter of 2018.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC increased by 3.62 percent, from US\$ 15.32 million in the first quarter of 2018 to US\$ 15.87 million in the first quarter of 2019; while total imports increased by about 12.83 percent, from US\$ 66.56 million to US\$ 59.00 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 12.82 percent, from US\$ 77.28 million to 68.50 US\$ million.

Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with SADC totaled US\$ 26.59 million compared to a surplus of US\$ 24.82 million during the same quarter of 2018 and to a surplus of US\$ 3.66 million in the fourth quarter of 2018.

5.4. European Union

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the first quarter of 2019 totaled US\$ 111.97 against US\$ 148.00 million registered in the same quarter of 2018 and US\$ 154.83 million in the fourth quarter of 2018.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries decreased by 65.96 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2018 (US\$ 14.26 million against US\$ 41.89 million). The total value of imports from EU decreased by 8.07 percent during the first quarter of 2019 over the same quarter of 2018 (US\$ 96.69 million against US\$ 105.18 million).

Re-exports to EU increased by 8.85 percent during the first quarter of 2019 over the same quarter of 2018 (US\$ 1.02 million and US\$ 0.93 million respectively).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 81.42 million in the first quarter of 2019 and of US\$ 62.35million in the first quarter of 2018 while US\$ 95.94 million has been registered as deficit in the fourth quarter of 2018.

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the first quarter of 2019, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, totalized US\$ 0.80 million and the total imports were US\$ 0.54 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with ECOWAS Member States extended to US\$ 0.26 million from the trade deficit of US\$ 0.50 million in the same quarter of 2018.

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2017Q1 - 2019Q1

	Value: US\$ Million										Shares in percentages								
	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Exports of goods	202.24	230.97	259.37	255.69	244.09	268.16	254.36	248.42	203.36		23.67	25.46	22.86	25.60	25.40	28.30	25.76	22.78	21.56
<i>Domestic exports</i>	<i>143.08</i>	<i>160.66</i>	<i>192.18</i>	<i>184.24</i>	<i>166.601</i>	<i>188.93</i>	<i>177.26</i>	<i>169.91</i>	<i>118.72</i>		<i>16.75</i>	<i>17.71</i>	<i>16.94</i>	<i>18.45</i>	<i>17.34</i>	<i>19.94</i>	<i>17.95</i>	<i>15.58</i>	<i>12.58</i>
<i>Re-exports</i>	<i>59.16</i>	<i>70.31</i>	<i>67.20</i>	<i>71.45</i>	<i>77.4924</i>	<i>79.22</i>	<i>77.10</i>	<i>78.51</i>	<i>84.64</i>		<i>6.93</i>	<i>7.75</i>	<i>5.92</i>	<i>7.15</i>	<i>8.07</i>	<i>8.36</i>	<i>7.81</i>	<i>7.20</i>	<i>8.97</i>
Imports of goods	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.727	679.31	732.94	841.92	739.97		76.33	74.54	77.14	74.40	74.60	71.70	74.24	77.22	78.44
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	202.24	230.97	259.37	255.69	244.09	268.16	254.36	248.42	203.36										
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.73	679.31	732.94	841.92	739.97										
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	854.23	907.24	1,134.39	998.84	960.82	947.47	987.30	1,090.34	943.33		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-449.76	-445.30	-615.65	-487.46	-472.63	-411.15	-478.58	-593.50	-536.62										

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2017Q1 - 2019Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
SITC section	Commodity description/ total estimates	143.08	160.66	192.18	184.24	166.60	188.93	177.26	169.91	118.72
0	Food and live animals	44.08	55.81	66.37	63.01	62.32	72.00	67.63	67.34	59.52
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.19	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.14
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	43.60	46.26	55.75	63.51	55.14	62.34	57.45	54.85	38.48
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.46	0.15
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.02
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.60	0.65	0.72	0.80	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.71	1.44
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	28.02	29.54	30.57	29.22	24.19	23.80	25.39	24.56	9.64
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1.83	3.21	11.80	2.00	1.72	6.53	3.90	1.58	3.69
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.58	2.32	3.80	3.12	3.33	4.79	3.53	2.34	2.42
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	23.07	22.58	22.83	22.21	18.89	18.35	18.55	17.96	2.51

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2017Q1- 2019Q1

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
SITC section	Commodity description/ total estimates	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	30.81	34.74	34.54	34.20	37.41	38.11	38.15	39.63	50.14
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.12
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	30.47	28.80	29.01	34.47	33.10	33.00	32.41	32.28	32.41
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.27	0.13
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.02
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.44	0.45	0.37	0.36	0.42	1.22
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.58	18.38	15.91	15.86	14.52	12.60	14.32	14.45	8.12
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1.28	2.00	6.14	1.08	1.03	3.46	2.20	0.93	3.11
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.11	1.45	1.98	1.69	2.00	2.54	1.99	1.38	2.04
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s.	16.12	14.06	11.88	12.05	11.34	9.71	10.47	10.57	2.11

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a.Imported goods, 2017Q1- 2019Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
SITC section	Commodity description/ Total estimates	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.73	679.31	732.94	841.92	739.97
0	Food and live animals	109.11	106.05	126.68	121.72	98.65	109.54	100.27	121.25	89.01
1	Beverages and tobacco	8.01	6.36	8.78	9.05	7.17	8.94	7.08	8.69	7.11
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	15.01	16.03	18.57	16.60	15.08	16.22	18.16	17.79	19.12
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	121.14	116.65	127.29	124.81	137.61	136.35	153.07	119.72	110.62
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	21.11	31.69	31.90	22.31	26.59	29.43	29.96	28.28	26.59
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	64.43	78.57	101.55	96.28	79.63	79.23	85.19	99.63	93.98
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	100.43	97.36	133.58	110.18	105.82	97.39	115.95	140.33	134.71
7	Machinery and transport equipment	160.82	162.10	252.01	187.98	183.91	145.79	168.50	238.23	203.58
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	51.94	61.45	73.86	50.93	58.95	51.26	49.33	62.20	49.63
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b.Imported goods, shares in percentage 2017Q1-2019Q1

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
SITC section	Commodity description/ total estimates	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	16.73	15.68	14.48	16.38	13.76	16.13	13.68	14.40	12.03
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.23	0.94	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.32	0.97	1.03	0.96
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.30	2.37	2.12	2.23	2.10	2.39	2.48	2.11	2.58
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18.58	17.25	14.55	16.80	19.20	20.07	20.88	14.22	14.95
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.24	4.69	3.65	3.00	3.71	4.33	4.09	3.36	3.59
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	9.88	11.62	11.61	12.96	11.11	11.66	11.62	11.83	12.70
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.40	14.40	15.27	14.83	14.76	14.34	15.82	16.67	18.20
7	Machinery and transport equipment	24.67	23.97	28.80	25.29	25.66	21.46	22.99	28.30	27.51
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.97	9.09	8.44	6.85	8.22	7.55	6.73	7.39	6.71
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a.Re-exported goods, 2017Q1- 2019Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
SITC section	Description/ Total estimates	59.16	70.31	67.20	71.45	77.49	79.22	77.10	78.51	84.64
0	Food and live animals	11.11	13.51	11.92	15.77	17.31	16.31	15.36	17.96	17.42
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.84	1.32	1.55	1.51	1.64	1.44	1.30	1.36	1.21
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.43	4.26	4.16	4.02	3.63	3.38	4.21	3.80	5.33
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	32.20	36.95	34.78	32.67	33.56	32.20	32.27	31.47	32.44
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	6.03	7.08	6.97	8.22	9.73	10.68	10.01	10.42	10.88
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.92	1.92	1.79	2.36	2.31	3.06	3.05	3.23	3.41
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0.88	1.52	1.94	1.24	1.65	3.28	3.60	2.78	3.01
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1.35	2.25	2.43	3.99	5.05	6.54	4.54	4.98	7.56
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.40	1.49	1.63	1.63	2.51	2.30	2.61	2.45	3.26
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2017Q1- 2019Q1

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
SITC section	Description/ total estimates	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	18.78	19.21	17.74	22.08	22.33	20.59	19.93	22.88	20.58
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.42	1.88	2.31	2.11	2.11	1.81	1.69	1.73	1.43
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.80	6.05	6.18	5.63	4.68	4.26	5.46	4.84	6.29
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	54.43	52.56	51.76	45.73	43.31	40.64	41.86	40.09	38.33
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.19	10.07	10.37	11.50	12.55	13.48	12.99	13.27	12.85
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.24	2.74	2.67	3.31	2.98	3.86	3.96	4.11	4.03
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1.49	2.16	2.88	1.73	2.12	4.14	4.66	3.54	3.56
7	Machinery and transport equipment	2.29	3.21	3.61	5.58	6.52	8.26	5.89	6.34	8.94
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.36	2.12	2.43	2.28	3.24	2.90	3.39	3.12	3.85
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2017Q1-2019Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Country Of Destination	143.08	160.66	192.18	184.24	166.60	188.93	177.26	169.91	118.72
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	11.63	13.31	16.11	16.28	14.62	16.35	18.90	14.89	15.17
United Arab Emirates	2.06	17.82	2.50	17.93	2.55	18.07	7.79	17.61	12.65
Switzerland	12.25	20.74	31.89	21.58	16.96	36.03	24.54	15.61	10.35
Pakistan	9.35	10.14	9.47	8.06	10.71	10.46	11.47	8.35	10.19
Singapore	3.33	2.62	10.39	10.47	8.40	7.46	12.31	11.39	9.11
South Sudan	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.24	0.16	0.79	0.22	1.06	7.95
Uganda	5.07	13.00	9.29	8.77	13.61	23.70	5.77	4.13	5.88
United Kingdom	5.66	5.94	12.60	11.97	6.77	7.39	12.97	12.53	5.78
Burundi	1.14	1.29	1.31	1.05	1.28	1.34	0.88	7.62	5.19
China	7.89	6.17	14.12	1.64	7.22	2.46	11.11	1.00	5.02
Kenya	2.94	4.91	7.53	3.74	6.28	5.46	5.18	5.00	4.27
Hong Kong	16.71	15.21	30.69	39.25	3.13	14.45	24.20	26.28	3.34
United States	6.56	5.70	6.28	6.80	7.22	4.34	9.42	3.79	2.43
Belgium	10.38	4.13	6.51	7.02	8.89	5.69	3.99	4.18	2.21
Netherlands	0.73	0.66	0.77	0.97	1.95	1.17	0.86	0.89	1.52
Kazakhstan	1.97	1.85	1.28	1.54	2.22	1.94	1.57	1.58	1.49
Malaysia	0.78	0.52	0.21	0.30	1.27	0.50	1.27	1.53	1.44
India	0.41	8.35	0.20	0.32	0.96	7.13	0.70	1.47	1.33
Ireland	1.87	0.91	0.41	0.90	2.08	0.88	0.52	0.91	1.27
Sudan	0.83	0.41	11.74	0.75	0.92	0.82	1.45	0.74	1.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2017Q1-2019Q1

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Country Of Destination	100.00								
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	8.13	8.29	8.38	8.84	8.78	8.66	10.66	8.76	12.78
United Arab Emirates	1.44	11.09	1.30	9.73	1.53	9.56	4.40	10.37	10.66
Switzerland	8.56	12.91	16.59	11.71	10.18	19.07	13.85	9.19	8.71
Pakistan	6.54	6.31	4.93	4.37	6.43	5.53	6.47	4.91	8.58
Singapore	2.33	1.63	5.40	5.68	5.04	3.95	6.94	6.70	7.67
South Sudan	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.13	0.10	0.42	0.13	0.62	6.70
Uganda	3.54	8.09	4.83	4.76	8.17	12.55	3.25	2.43	4.96
United Kingdom	3.96	3.70	6.56	6.49	4.06	3.91	7.31	7.38	4.87
Burundi	0.80	0.80	0.68	0.57	0.77	0.71	0.49	4.48	4.37
China	5.52	3.84	7.35	0.89	4.33	1.30	6.27	0.59	4.23
Kenya	2.06	3.06	3.92	2.03	3.77	2.89	2.92	2.94	3.60
Hong Kong	11.68	9.47	15.97	21.30	1.88	7.65	13.65	15.47	2.81
United States	4.59	3.55	3.27	3.69	4.33	2.30	5.32	2.23	2.04
Belgium	7.25	2.57	3.39	3.81	5.34	3.01	2.25	2.46	1.86
Netherlands	0.51	0.41	0.40	0.53	1.17	0.62	0.49	0.53	1.28
Kazakhstan	1.38	1.15	0.67	0.83	1.33	1.03	0.89	0.93	1.26
Malaysia	0.55	0.32	0.11	0.16	0.76	0.26	0.72	0.90	1.21
India	0.28	5.20	0.10	0.17	0.58	3.77	0.40	0.87	1.12
Ireland	1.30	0.57	0.21	0.49	1.25	0.46	0.29	0.54	1.07
Sudan	0.58	0.26	6.11	0.41	0.55	0.44	0.82	0.44	0.84

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2017Q1- 2019Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Country Of Origin	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.73	679.31	732.94	841.92	739.97
China	117.99	112.27	171.59	113.09	127.79	106.01	141.77	176.28	166.31
India	70.26	56.48	86.30	78.62	67.60	76.36	67.48	69.01	80.74
United Arab Emirates	83.69	79.03	85.30	88.37	80.26	74.10	68.37	82.31	60.77
Uganda	48.12	46.72	57.66	58.34	55.83	59.51	66.03	62.04	41.77
Kenya	35.63	40.66	44.11	38.20	38.08	40.43	41.42	44.26	39.73
Tanzania, United Republic Of	23.45	24.49	29.14	29.08	28.09	32.27	36.18	38.01	37.38
Switzerland	4.74	3.02	13.84	9.52	12.12	18.76	27.12	20.87	28.32
Sweden	8.02	4.03	3.14	16.64	20.33	6.03	6.47	39.99	19.58
Saudi Arabia	27.55	39.56	34.67	19.14	24.89	21.06	33.11	24.77	18.03
Germany	21.20	17.60	25.91	14.79	21.68	15.74	14.75	17.23	16.95
South Africa	17.62	15.55	27.30	19.01	18.46	18.13	12.97	21.95	16.75
Japan	17.50	20.92	26.43	27.62	15.35	14.83	14.89	20.32	16.16
Turkey	9.66	14.19	17.28	9.53	8.72	7.79	9.24	12.46	15.56
Indonesia	2.74	5.96	9.11	7.01	10.46	10.77	14.29	8.92	14.96
United States	11.90	23.45	13.17	14.59	17.25	8.04	12.16	12.22	13.35
Belgium	11.40	13.89	18.78	12.59	11.78	12.60	22.65	20.59	13.03
Italy	5.56	4.86	12.04	7.58	8.33	8.36	8.55	10.15	11.10
Pakistan	20.13	11.54	10.97	13.18	14.98	10.56	6.17	11.68	9.21
Malaysia	11.62	19.01	14.16	8.27	8.34	9.38	8.49	7.46	8.61
Russian Federation	6.12	10.85	19.71	18.11	9.63	22.92	8.48	21.27	7.66

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2017Q1-2019Q1

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Country Of Origin	100.00								
China	18.10	16.60	19.61	15.22	17.83	15.61	19.34	20.94	22.48
India	10.78	8.35	9.86	10.58	9.43	11.24	9.21	8.20	10.91
United Arab Emirates	12.84	11.69	9.75	11.89	11.20	10.91	9.33	9.78	8.21
Uganda	7.38	6.91	6.59	7.85	7.79	8.76	9.01	7.37	5.64
Kenya	5.46	6.01	5.04	5.14	5.31	5.95	5.65	5.26	5.37
Tanzania, United Republic Of	3.60	3.62	3.33	3.91	3.92	4.75	4.94	4.51	5.05
Switzerland	0.73	0.45	1.58	1.28	1.69	2.76	3.70	2.48	3.83
Sweden	1.23	0.60	0.36	2.24	2.84	0.89	0.88	4.75	2.65
Saudi Arabia	4.23	5.85	3.96	2.58	3.47	3.10	4.52	2.94	2.44
Germany	3.25	2.60	2.96	1.99	3.02	2.32	2.01	2.05	2.29
South Africa	2.70	2.30	3.12	2.56	2.58	2.67	1.77	2.61	2.26
Japan	2.68	3.09	3.02	3.72	2.14	2.18	2.03	2.41	2.18
Turkey	1.48	2.10	1.97	1.28	1.22	1.15	1.26	1.48	2.10
Indonesia	0.42	0.88	1.04	0.94	1.46	1.59	1.95	1.06	2.02
United States	1.83	3.47	1.50	1.96	2.41	1.18	1.66	1.45	1.80
Belgium	1.75	2.05	2.15	1.69	1.64	1.85	3.09	2.45	1.76
Italy	0.85	0.72	1.38	1.02	1.16	1.23	1.17	1.21	1.50
Pakistan	3.09	1.71	1.25	1.77	2.09	1.55	0.84	1.39	1.24
Malaysia	1.78	2.81	1.62	1.11	1.16	1.38	1.16	0.89	1.16
Russian Federation	0.94	1.60	2.25	2.44	1.34	3.37	1.16	2.53	1.03

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2017Q1-2019Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Country Of Destination	59.16	70.31	67.20	71.45	77.49	79.22	77.10	78.51	84.64
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	48.31	58.91	55.98	60.26	68.42	67.50	66.61	70.12	77.13
Burundi	3.81	4.70	5.13	3.80	2.91	3.34	3.26	1.83	1.55
Qatar	0.01	0.01	0.03	1.04	1.16	2.20	2.43	1.61	1.47
Ethiopia	1.37	0.76	0.90	0.68	0.36	0.72	1.01	0.78	1.06
Uganda	0.46	1.34	0.55	0.63	0.81	0.93	0.74	0.71	0.76
Belgium	3.24	3.00	3.27	1.86	0.66	0.08	0.44	0.83	0.70
United Arab Emirates	0.36	0.33	0.51	2.37	2.04	2.54	0.60	0.57	0.59
Sudan	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.21	0.34	0.97	0.37
United Kingdom	0.26	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.16	0.29	0.17	0.12	0.21
South Sudan	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.32	0.18
Turkey	0.18	0.13	0.24	0.14	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.27	0.17
Mozambique	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13
Germany	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.11
Kenya	0.46	0.29	0.28	0.21	0.08	0.30	0.33	0.08	0.08
United States	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.02	0.04
India	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02
Mauritius	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.02
Hong Kong	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.01
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2017Q1-2019Q1

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Country Of Destination	100.00								
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	81.66	83.79	83.31	84.34	88.29	85.20	86.39	89.32	91.12
Burundi	6.43	6.68	7.63	5.32	3.75	4.22	4.22	2.33	1.83
Qatar	0.02	0.02	0.04	1.46	1.50	2.78	3.15	2.04	1.74
Ethiopia	2.31	1.08	1.35	0.95	0.46	0.91	1.31	0.99	1.26
Uganda	0.77	1.91	0.81	0.88	1.05	1.17	0.96	0.90	0.89
Belgium	5.47	4.26	4.87	2.61	0.85	0.10	0.57	1.06	0.82
United Arab Emirates	0.61	0.46	0.77	3.32	2.64	3.20	0.77	0.73	0.69
Sudan	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.27	0.45	1.23	0.44
United Kingdom	0.44	0.14	0.26	0.13	0.21	0.37	0.22	0.16	0.25
South Sudan	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.41	0.22
Turkey	0.30	0.19	0.36	0.20	0.27	0.35	0.40	0.35	0.21
Mozambique	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15
Germany	0.00	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13
Kenya	0.78	0.41	0.41	0.29	0.11	0.38	0.43	0.11	0.09
United States	0.22	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.13	0.20	0.03	0.05
India	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03
Mauritius	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.02	0.02
Hong Kong	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.01
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2017Q1-2019Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic block	Flow	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
EAC	Export	9.66	19.65	18.92	14.47	21.79	31.91	12.30	18.33	23.42
	Import	107.94	112.30	131.40	126.94	122.95	132.87	145.35	147.43	119.94
	Re-export	4.88	6.46	5.95	4.64	3.88	4.62	4.72	2.99	2.57
CEPGL	Export	12.77	14.60	17.42	17.34	15.90	17.69	19.77	22.51	20.35
	Import	3.65	3.81	3.73	4.49	4.40	4.81	5.10	6.43	4.24
	Re-export	52.12	63.60	61.11	64.06	71.33	70.84	69.87	71.95	78.54
COMESA	Export	23.58	35.08	46.41	31.76	39.05	48.75	32.76	33.82	32.89
	Import	108.08	109.48	133.74	130.61	114.22	121.62	130.49	134.96	98.68
	Re-export	54.43	66.35	62.84	65.58	72.97	73.09	72.40	74.51	80.96
COMMON WEALTH	Export	28.29	46.15	51.99	45.13	48.91	63.36	51.36	46.56	39.75
	Import	253.39	237.47	305.36	278.20	259.79	278.12	261.72	287.81	255.36
	Re-export	1.31	1.89	1.00	0.94	1.13	1.66	1.43	1.00	1.22
ECOWAS	Export	0.08	0.16	0.75	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.18	0.80
	Import	0.29	1.23	0.74	0.78	0.65	0.49	0.52	1.94	0.54
	Re-export	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.00	0.00
SADC	Export	12.24	13.66	16.90	17.00	15.32	17.47	19.63	16.05	15.87
	Import	57.09	54.65	80.10	74.99	59.00	67.05	65.63	82.57	66.56
	Re-export	48.46	59.09	55.98	60.28	68.50	67.64	66.80	70.19	77.28
EU	Export	28.40	17.02	32.23	33.23	41.89	24.37	31.35	28.40	14.26
	Import	72.69	74.71	105.49	101.50	105.18	72.15	80.78	125.39	96.69
	Re-export	3.71	3.15	3.53	2.03	0.93	0.46	0.70	1.05	1.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2017Q1-2019Q1

Economic Block	Flow	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
EAC	Export	6.75	12.23	9.84	7.85	13.08	16.89	6.94	10.79	19.73
	Import	16.56	16.61	15.02	17.08	17.15	19.56	19.83	17.51	16.21
	Re-export	8.26	9.19	8.86	6.49	5.01	5.83	6.13	3.81	3.04
CEPGL	Export	8.92	9.09	9.07	9.41	9.54	9.36	11.16	13.25	17.14
	Import	0.56	0.56	0.43	0.60	0.61	0.71	0.70	0.76	0.57
	Re-export	88.09	90.47	90.94	89.66	92.04	89.42	90.62	91.65	92.80
COMESA	Export	16.48	21.83	24.15	17.24	23.44	25.80	18.48	19.90	27.70
	Import	16.58	16.19	15.28	17.58	15.94	17.90	17.80	16.03	13.34
	Re-export	92.00	94.37	93.51	91.78	94.16	92.26	93.91	94.91	95.65
COMMON WEALTH	Export	19.77	28.73	27.05	24.49	29.36	33.54	28.97	27.40	33.48
	Import	38.86	35.11	34.90	37.43	36.25	40.94	35.71	34.19	34.51
	Re-export	2.21	2.68	1.49	1.32	1.46	2.10	1.86	1.27	1.45
ECOWAS	Export	0.06	0.10	0.39	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.67
	Import	0.04	0.18	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.23	0.07
	Re-export	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.34	0.01	0.00	0.00
SADC	Export	8.56	8.50	8.80	9.23	9.19	9.25	11.08	9.44	13.37
	Import	8.76	8.08	9.15	10.09	8.23	9.87	8.95	9.81	9.00
	Re-export	81.91	84.04	83.31	84.37	88.39	85.38	86.64	89.40	91.30
EU	Export	19.85	10.59	16.77	18.03	25.15	12.90	17.69	16.71	12.01
	Import	11.15	11.05	12.06	13.66	14.67	10.62	11.02	14.89	13.07
	Re-export	6.27	4.48	5.25	2.84	1.21	0.59	0.91	1.33	1.20

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million, shares in percentage
2017Q1-2019Q1**

Imports									
Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Air	59.88	72.96	74.88	83.61	91.23	75.95	58.40	71.54	73.15
Land	592.11	603.31	800.14	659.54	625.50	603.36	674.53	770.38	666.83
Total	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.73	679.31	732.94	841.92	739.97
Share in %									
Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Air	9%	11%	9%	11%	13%	11%	8%	8%	10%
Land	91%	89%	91%	89%	87%	89%	92%	92%	90%
Domestic Exports									
Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Air	66.34	69.98	67.89	66.10	60.76	66.01	61.02	57.06	19.61
Land	76.74	90.68	124.28	118.14	105.84	122.93	116.24	112.85	99.11
Total	143.08	160.66	192.18	184.24	166.60	188.93	177.26	169.91	118.72
Share in %									
Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Air	46%	44%	35%	36%	36%	35%	34%	34%	17%
Land	54%	56%	65%	64%	64%	65%	66%	66%	83%
Re-exports									
Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Air	6.19	4.70	5.42	4.29	2.47	4.78	5.32	3.60	3.91
Land	52.97	65.61	61.77	67.16	75.02	74.45	71.78	74.90	80.73
Total	59.16	70.31	67.20	71.45	77.49	79.22	77.10	78.51	84.64
Share in %									
Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1
Air	10%	7%	8%	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%	5%
Land	90%	93%	92%	94%	97%	94%	93%	95%	95%