



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

Fourth Quarter
2018

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL:	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

SUMMARY

In the fourth quarter of 2018, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ 1,090.34 million, an increase of 9.16 percent over the fourth quarter of 2017. Exports totaled US\$ 169.91 million, imports totaled US\$ 841.92 million and re-exports were valued at US\$ 78.51 million.

Total domestic exports decreased by 7.77 percent during the fourth quarter of 2018 over the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 169.91 million and US\$ 184.24 million respectively) and by 4.14 percent compared to the third quarter of 2018. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 13.29 percent in the fourth quarter of 2018 when compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 841.92 million and US\$ 732.94 million respectively) and increased by 14.87 percent over the third quarter of 2018. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 9.88 percent in the fourth quarter of 2018 over the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 78.51 million and US\$ 71.45 million respectively) and also by 1.83 percent compared to the third quarter of 2018.

The top five export destinations were: United Arab Emirates, Switzerland, the Democratic Republic of Congo, United Kingdom and Singapore. Together, these five countries accounted for 42.4 percent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 72.04 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were: "Food and live animals" (US\$ 67.34 million), "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 54.85 million), and "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 24.56 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the fourth quarter of 2018 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, Qatar, Sudan and Belgium. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 89.32 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity group with the largest values was "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 31.47 million), followed by "Food and live animals" (US\$ 17.96 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, United Arab Emirates, India, Uganda and Kenya were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totalized US\$ 433.9 million of imports bill (52.54% of the total value of imports).

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were: "Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 238.23 million), "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 140.33 million) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 119.72 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the fourth quarter of 2018, the period running from October to December. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team under the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandates of the Economic Statistics Department is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. Data compiled by the Trade Statistics Team are provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: The data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data compiled on Balance of Payments or National Accounts basis).

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

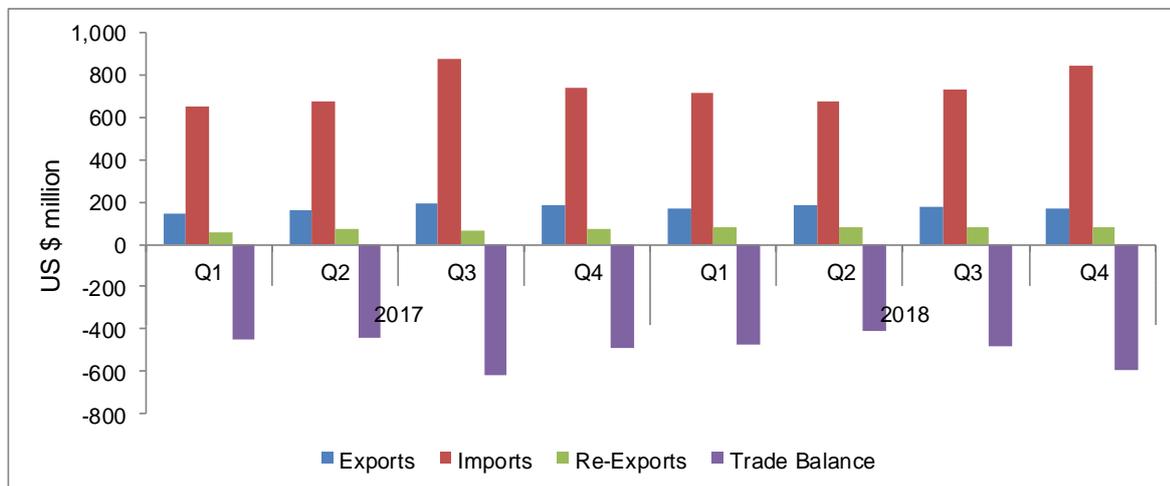
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2017 to the fourth quarter of 2018, on a quarterly basis.

In the fourth quarter of 2018, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ 1,090.34 million, an increase of 9.16 percent over the fourth quarter of 2017 and an increase of 10.44 percent from US\$ 987.3 million in the preceding quarter (third quarter of 2018).

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods increased considerably by 21.75 percent, from the same period in 2017.

Total imports of goods constitute 77.22 percent of total trade in goods (US\$ 841.92 million), while domestic exports constituted 15.58 percent (US\$ 169.91 million) and re-exports constituted 7.20 percent (US\$ 78.51 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1. Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2017-2018Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

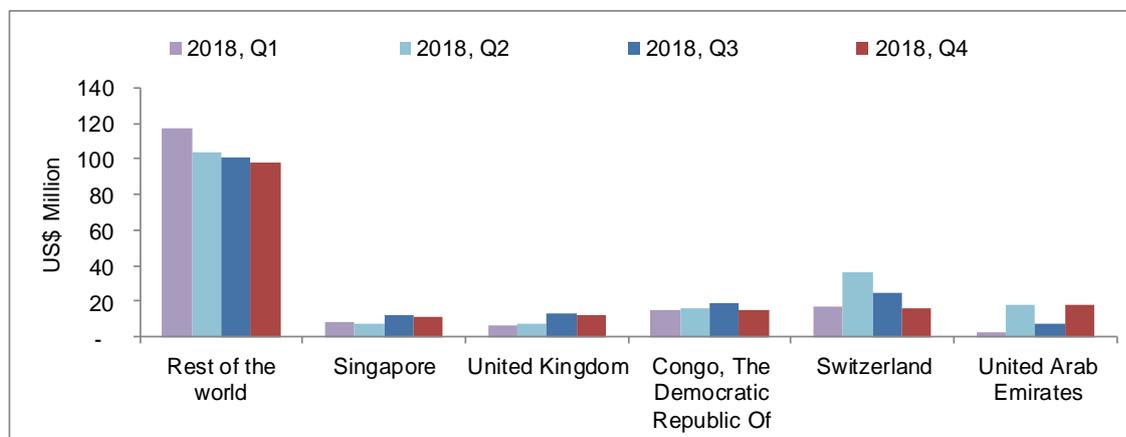
Compared to the third quarter of 2018, the fourth quarter of 2018 registered a decrease in values of 4.14 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 169.91 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values decreased by 7.77 percent compared to the same quarter of 2017 (see Figure 1).

2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the fourth quarter of 2018 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 17.61 million, 10.37 percent share), Switzerland (US\$ 15.61 million, 9.19 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 14.89 million, 8.76 percent share), United Kingdom (US\$ 12.53 million, 7.38 percent share) and Singapore (US\$ 11.39 million, 6.7 percent share). These five countries accounted for US\$ 72.04 million; which is 42.4 percent share of total value of domestic exports in the fourth quarter of 2018. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2018 up to the fourth quarter of 2018. For the top twenty domestic exports partners see appendix 6.5a

Figure 2. Rwanda's key export partners, 2017Q1-2018Q4



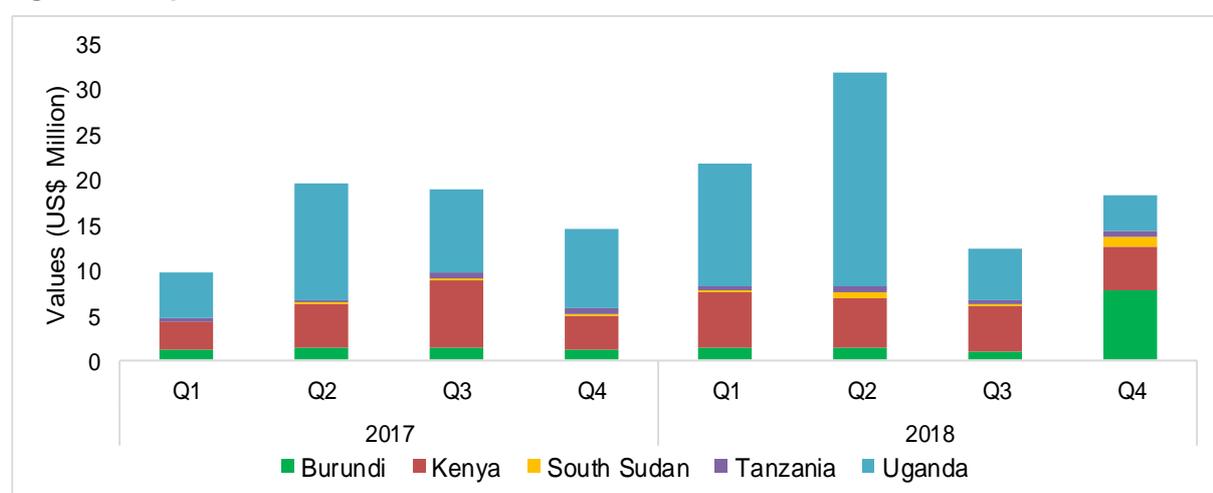
Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2018, Rwanda's domestic export to the East African Community Partner States was US\$ 18.33 million. This is around 10.79 percent of total domestic exports value as shown in appendix 6.8b. Of the domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States, 41.56 percent were destined to Burundi (US\$ 7.62 million), followed by Kenya with 27.28 percent (US\$ 27.28 million). Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda's exports to EAC Partner States from 2017 up to 2018Q4.

Domestic exports' values to EAC Partner States increased by 49.08 percent in comparison with the third quarter of 2018 and by 26.74 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2017.

Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2017Q1-2018Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

In the fourth quarter of 2018, total value of imports was US\$ 841.92 million, an increase of 14.87 percent compared to the third quarter of 2018 which was US\$ 732.94 million and of 13.29 cent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2017 which was US\$ 743.15 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

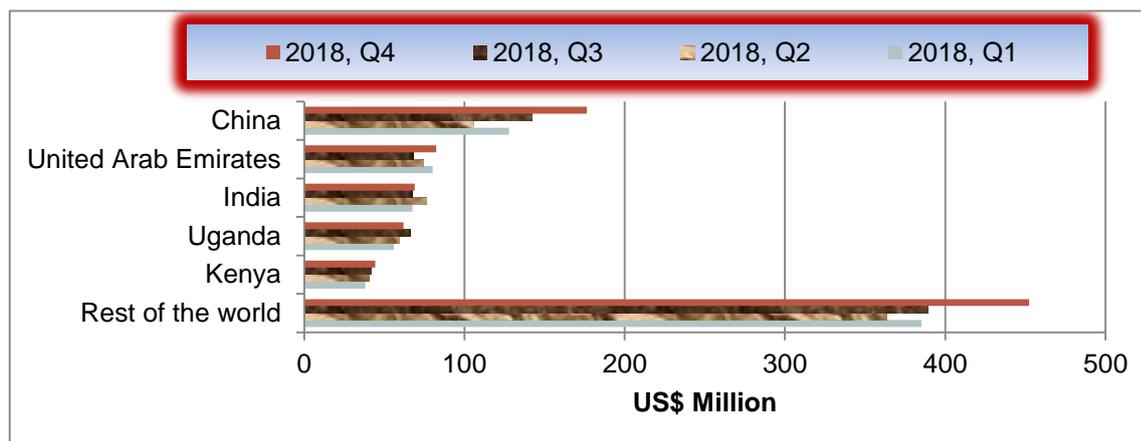
During the fourth quarter of 2018, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were "Machinery and transport equipment", "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material", "Food and live animals", "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.", and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles"

3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the fourth quarter of 2018, top five countries of imports were: China (US\$ 176.28 million), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 82.31 million), India (US\$ 69.01 million), Uganda (US\$ 62.04 million) and Kenya (US\$ 44.26 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4. Rwanda's key imports partners, 2018Q1-2018Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

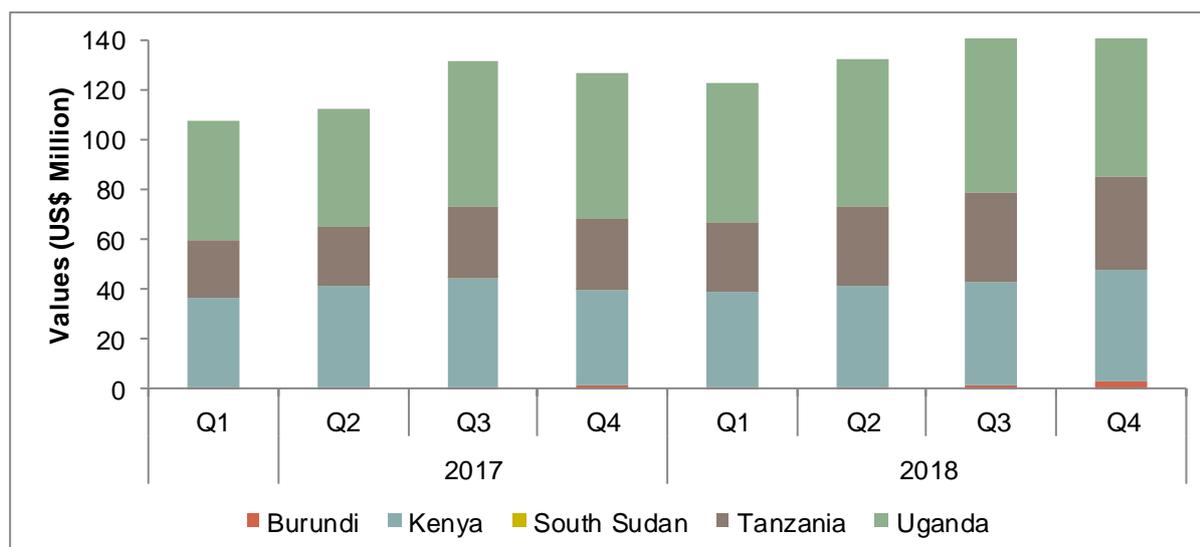
Rwanda's main imports from China were "Machinery and transport equipment" and "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material". Imports from United Arab Emirates were dominated by: "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials", and "Machinery and transport equipment"; Rwanda imported from India "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" and "Chemicals & related products, n.e.s"; Imports from Uganda were mainly made of "Food and live animals", and "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material". Kenya's exports to Rwanda were "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" and "Chemicals & related products, n.e.s".

3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2018, Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States was US\$ 147.43 million; representing 17.51 percent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States in the fourth quarter of 2018 mainly originated from Uganda and Kenya; 42.08 percent and 30.02 percent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes the third place with 25.78 percent share of total imports from EAC, Burundi with 2.12 percent share and the last one South Sudan with 0.00 per cent. Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States increased by 16.14 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 126.94 million in the fourth quarter of 2017).

Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2017Q1-2018Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1. Overview

In the fourth quarter of 2018, Rwanda's re-exports was US\$ 78.51 million, an increase of 1.83 percent over the third quarter of 2018 (from US\$ 77.10 million in the third quarter) and 9.88 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 71.45 million).

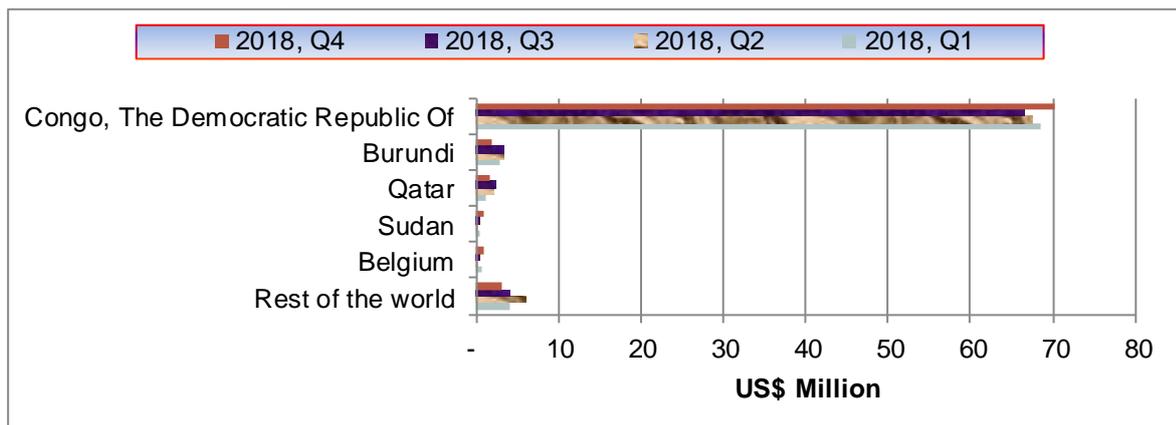
In this quarter, the top three products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 76.23 percent of total Rwanda's re-exports values. These are: "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials", which amounted to US\$ 40.09 million, "Food and live animals", which amounted to US\$ 17.96 million registering a year-to-year increase of 13.86 percent; "Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes (up by 26.76 percent year-over-year and by 4.02 percent compared to the third quarter of 2018).

4.2. Rwanda's Re-export Markets

4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the fourth quarter of 2018 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 78.51 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 95.45 percent of total re-exports. In the fourth quarter of 2018, the Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 89.32 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports amounting to US\$ 70.12 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda's re-exports, ranked by percent share, were Burundi (2.33 per cent), Qatar (2.04 per cent), Sudan (1.23 per cent) and Belgium (1.06 per cent). Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6. Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2018Q1-2018Q4

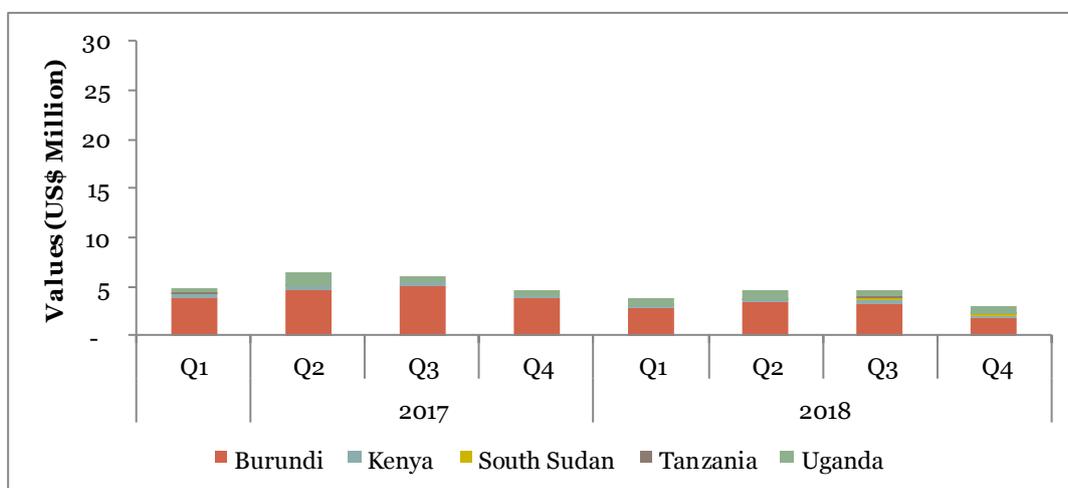


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda’s re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased by 35.50 percent in value terms during the fourth quarter of 2018 compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 2.99 million and 4.64 US\$ million, respectively) and by 36.71 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2018 (US\$ 2.99 million and 4.64 million).

Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2017Q1-2018Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

In the fourth quarter of 2018, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States was US\$ 243.29 million compared to US\$ 227.95 million registered in the same quarter of 2017 and US\$ 235.65 million registered in the third quarter of 2018.

Exports to COMESA Member States increased by around 3.33 percent in 2018Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2017 and by 3.43 compared to the third quarter of 2018 (US\$ 33.82 million during the fourth quarter 2018, US\$ 31.76 million during the fourth quarter of 2017, and US\$ 32.76 million in the third quarter of 2018).

Imports from COMESA Member States increased by 3.33 percent in 2018Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2017 and also by 3.43 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2018.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 74.51 million during the fourth quarter of 2018 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 13.63 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2017 and of 2.91 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2018.

Thus, a deficit in trade balance of US\$ 26.63 has been registered during the fourth quarter of 2018 against the other one of US\$ 33.27 million during the fourth quarter of 2017. While US\$ 25.33 million has been registered also as a negative trade balance with COMESA Member States during the third quarter of 2018.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs

In the fourth quarter of 2018, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, was US\$ 94.46 million and total imports were US\$ 6.43 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 88.03 million compared to US\$ 76.91 million registered in the same quarter of 2017 and to US\$ 84.54 million in the third quarter of 2018.

5.3. Southern African Development Community

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 168.81 million during the fourth quarter of 2018 compared to US\$ 152.27 million in the fourth quarter of 2017 and US\$ 152.07 million during the third quarter of 2018.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC decreased by 5.61 percent, from US\$ 17.00 million in the fourth quarter of 2017 to US\$ 16.05 million in the fourth quarter of 2018; while total imports increased by about 10.12 percent, from US\$ 74.99 million to US\$ 82.57 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 16.44 percent, from US\$ 60.28 million to 70.19 US\$ million.

Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with SADC totaled US\$ 3.66 million compared to a surplus of US\$ 2.29 million during the same quarter of 2017 and to a surplus of US\$ 20.80 million in the third quarter of 2018.

5.4. European Union

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the fourth quarter of 2018 totaled US\$ 154.83 against US\$ 136.75 million registered in the same quarter of 2017 and US\$ 112.83 million in the third quarter of 2018.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries decreased by 14.53 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 28.40 million against US\$ 33.23 million). The total value of imports from EU increased by 23.54 percent during the fourth quarter of 2018 over the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 125.39 million against US\$ 101.50 million).

Re-exports to EU decreased by 48.35 percent during the fourth quarter of 2018 over the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 1.05 million and US\$ 2.03 million respectively).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 95.94 million in the fourth quarter of 2018 and of US\$ 66.25 million in the fourth quarter of 2017 while US\$ 48.73 million has been registered as deficit in the third quarter of 2018.

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the fourth quarter of 2018, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, totalized US\$ 0.18 million and the total imports were US\$ 1.94 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States extended to US\$ 1.76 million from the trade deficit of US\$ 0.66 million in the same quarter of 2017.

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2017Q1 - 2018Q4

	Value: US\$ Million								Shares in percentages							
	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
Exports of goods	202.24	230.97	259.37	255.69	244.09	268.16	254.36	248.42	23.67	25.46	22.86	25.60	25.40	28.30	25.76	22.78
<i>Domestic exports</i>	143.08	160.66	192.18	184.24	166.601	188.93	177.26	169.91	16.75	17.71	16.94	18.45	17.34	19.94	17.95	15.58
<i>Re-exports</i>	59.16	70.31	67.20	71.45	77.4924	79.22	77.10	78.51	6.93	7.75	5.92	7.15	8.07	8.36	7.81	7.20
Imports of goods	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.727	679.31	732.94	841.92	76.33	74.54	77.14	74.40	74.60	71.70	74.24	77.22
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	202.24	230.97	259.37	255.69	244.09	268.16	254.36	248.42								
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.73	679.31	732.94	841.92								
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	854.23	907.24	1,134.39	998.84	960.82	947.47	987.30	1,090.34	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	110.44
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-449.76	-445.30	-615.65	-487.46	-472.63	-411.15	-478.58	-593.50								

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2017Q1 - 2018Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	143.08	160.66	192.18	184.24	166.60	188.93	177.26	169.91
0	Food and live animals	44.08	55.81	66.37	63.01	62.32	72.00	67.63	67.34
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.17	0.11	0.12	0.19	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.05
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	43.60	46.26	55.75	63.51	55.14	62.34	57.45	54.85
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.46
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.01
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.60	0.65	0.72	0.80	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.71
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	28.02	29.54	30.57	29.22	24.19	23.80	25.39	24.56
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1.83	3.21	11.80	2.00	1.72	6.53	3.90	1.58
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.58	2.32	3.80	3.12	3.33	4.79	3.53	2.34
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	23.07	22.58	22.83	22.21	18.89	18.35	18.55	17.96

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2017Q1- 2018Q4

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	30.81	34.74	34.54	34.20	37.41	38.11	38.15	39.63
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.03
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	30.47	28.80	29.01	34.47	33.10	33.00	32.41	32.28
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.27
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.01
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.44	0.45	0.37	0.36	0.42
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	19.58	18.38	15.91	15.86	14.52	12.60	14.32	14.45
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1.28	2.00	6.14	1.08	1.03	3.46	2.20	0.93
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.11	1.45	1.98	1.69	2.00	2.54	1.99	1.38
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	16.12	14.06	11.88	12.05	11.34	9.71	10.47	10.57

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a.Imported goods, 2017Q1- 2018Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.73	679.31	732.94	841.92
0	Food and live animals	109.11	106.05	126.68	121.72	98.65	109.54	100.27	121.25
1	Beverages and tobacco	8.01	6.36	8.78	9.05	7.17	8.94	7.08	8.69
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	15.01	16.03	18.57	16.60	15.08	16.22	18.16	17.79
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	121.14	116.65	127.29	124.81	137.61	136.35	153.07	119.72
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	21.11	31.69	31.90	22.31	26.59	29.43	29.96	28.28
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	64.43	78.57	101.55	96.28	79.63	79.23	85.19	99.63
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	100.43	97.36	133.58	110.18	105.82	97.39	115.95	140.33
7	Machinery and transport equipment	160.82	162.10	252.01	187.98	183.91	145.79	168.50	238.23
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	51.94	61.45	73.86	50.93	58.95	51.26	49.33	62.20
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b.Imported goods, shares in percentage 2017Q1-2018Q4

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	16.73	15.68	14.48	16.38	13.76	16.13	13.68	14.40
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.23	0.94	1.00	1.22	1.00	1.32	0.97	1.03
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.30	2.37	2.12	2.23	2.10	2.39	2.48	2.11
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18.58	17.25	14.55	16.80	19.20	20.07	20.88	14.22
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.24	4.69	3.65	3.00	3.71	4.33	4.09	3.36
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	9.88	11.62	11.61	12.96	11.11	11.66	11.62	11.83
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.40	14.40	15.27	14.83	14.76	14.34	15.82	16.67
7	Machinery and transport equipment	24.67	23.97	28.80	25.29	25.66	21.46	22.99	28.30
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.97	9.09	8.44	6.85	8.22	7.55	6.73	7.39
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a.Re-exported goods, 2017Q1- 2018Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	59.16	70.31	67.20	71.45	77.49	79.22	77.10	78.51
0	Food and live animals	11.11	13.51	11.92	15.77	17.31	16.31	15.36	17.96
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.84	1.32	1.55	1.51	1.64	1.44	1.30	1.36
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.43	4.26	4.16	4.02	3.63	3.38	4.21	3.80
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	32.20	36.95	34.78	32.67	33.56	32.20	32.27	31.47
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	6.03	7.08	6.97	8.22	9.73	10.68	10.01	10.42
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.92	1.92	1.79	2.36	2.31	3.06	3.05	3.23
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0.88	1.52	1.94	1.24	1.65	3.28	3.60	2.78
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1.35	2.25	2.43	3.99	5.05	6.54	4.54	4.98
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.40	1.49	1.63	1.63	2.51	2.30	2.61	2.45
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b.Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2017Q1- 2018Q4

Year and Period		2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	18.78	19.21	17.74	22.08	22.33	20.59	19.93	22.88
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.42	1.88	2.31	2.11	2.11	1.81	1.69	1.73
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.80	6.05	6.18	5.63	4.68	4.26	5.46	4.84
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	54.43	52.56	51.76	45.73	43.31	40.64	41.86	40.09
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.19	10.07	10.37	11.50	12.55	13.48	12.99	13.27
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.24	2.74	2.67	3.31	2.98	3.86	3.96	4.11
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1.49	2.16	2.88	1.73	2.12	4.14	4.66	3.54
7	Machinery and transport equipment	2.29	3.21	3.61	5.58	6.52	8.26	5.89	6.34
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.36	2.12	2.43	2.28	3.24	2.90	3.39	3.12
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2017Q1-2018Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	143.08	160.66	192.18	184.24	166.60	188.93	177.26	169.91
United Arab Emirates	2.06	17.82	2.50	17.93	2.55	18.07	7.79	17.61
Switzerland	12.25	20.74	31.89	21.58	16.96	36.03	24.54	15.61
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	11.63	13.31	16.11	16.28	14.62	16.35	18.90	14.89
United Kingdom	5.66	5.94	12.60	11.97	6.77	7.39	12.97	12.53
Singapore	3.33	2.62	10.39	10.47	8.40	7.46	12.31	11.39
Thailand	26.89	13.29	0.00	5.68	21.50	0.00	1.04	10.45
Pakistan	9.35	10.14	9.47	8.06	10.71	10.46	11.47	8.35
Burundi	1.14	1.29	1.31	1.05	1.28	1.34	0.88	7.62
Lithuania	7.52	0.00	7.38	7.31	16.96	0.00	5.92	5.85
Kenya	2.94	4.91	7.53	3.74	6.28	5.46	5.18	5.00
Belgium	10.38	4.13	6.51	7.02	8.89	5.69	3.99	4.18
Uganda	5.07	13.00	9.29	8.77	13.61	23.70	5.77	4.13
United States	6.56	5.70	6.28	6.80	7.22	4.34	9.42	3.79
Kazakhstan	1.97	1.85	1.28	1.54	2.22	1.94	1.57	1.58
Malaysia	0.78	0.52	0.21	0.30	1.27	0.50	1.27	1.53
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.15	0.09	1.00	1.32	1.52
India	0.41	8.35	0.20	0.32	0.96	7.13	0.70	1.47
Korea, Republic Of	0.14	0.28	0.25	0.99	0.10	0.22	0.20	1.42
Luxembourg	0.34	1.17	2.06	2.85	0.91	4.06	2.30	1.40
South Sudan	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.24	0.16	0.79	0.22	1.06

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2017Q1- 2018Q4

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00							
United Arab Emirates	1.44	11.09	1.30	9.73	1.53	9.56	4.40	10.37
Switzerland	8.56	12.91	16.59	11.71	10.18	19.07	13.85	9.19
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	8.13	8.29	8.38	8.84	8.78	8.66	10.66	8.76
United Kingdom	3.96	3.70	6.56	6.49	4.06	3.91	7.31	7.38
Singapore	2.33	1.63	5.40	5.68	5.04	3.95	6.94	6.70
Thailand	18.79	8.28	0.00	3.08	12.91	0.00	0.59	6.15
Pakistan	6.54	6.31	4.93	4.37	6.43	5.53	6.47	4.91
Burundi	0.80	0.80	0.68	0.57	0.77	0.71	0.49	4.48
Lithuania	5.26	0.00	3.84	3.97	10.18	0.00	3.34	3.44
Kenya	2.06	3.06	3.92	2.03	3.77	2.89	2.92	2.94
Belgium	7.25	2.57	3.39	3.81	5.34	3.01	2.25	2.46
Uganda	3.54	8.09	4.83	4.76	8.17	12.55	3.25	2.43
United States	4.59	3.55	3.27	3.69	4.33	2.30	5.32	2.23
Kazakhstan	1.38	1.15	0.67	0.83	1.33	1.03	0.89	0.93
Malaysia	0.55	0.32	0.11	0.16	0.76	0.26	0.72	0.90
Viet Nam	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.53	0.75	0.89
India	0.28	5.20	0.10	0.17	0.58	3.77	0.40	0.87
Korea, Republic Of	0.10	0.18	0.13	0.54	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.84
Luxembourg	0.24	0.73	1.07	1.55	0.55	2.15	1.30	0.83
South Sudan	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.13	0.10	0.42	0.13	0.62

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2017Q1- 2018Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.73	679.31	732.94	841.92
China	117.99	112.27	171.59	113.09	127.79	106.01	141.77	176.28
United Arab Emirates	83.69	79.03	85.30	88.37	80.26	74.10	68.37	82.31
India	70.26	56.48	86.30	78.62	67.60	76.36	67.48	69.01
Uganda	48.12	46.72	57.66	58.34	55.83	59.51	66.03	62.04
Kenya	35.63	40.66	44.11	38.20	38.08	40.43	41.42	44.26
Sweden	8.02	4.03	3.14	16.64	20.33	6.03	6.47	39.99
Tanzania, United Republic Of	23.45	24.49	29.14	29.08	28.09	32.27	36.18	38.01
Saudi Arabia	27.55	39.56	34.67	19.14	24.89	21.06	33.11	24.77
South Africa	17.62	15.55	27.30	19.01	18.46	18.13	12.97	21.95
Russian Federation	6.12	10.85	19.71	18.11	9.63	22.92	8.48	21.27
Switzerland	4.74	3.02	13.84	9.52	12.12	18.76	27.12	20.87
Belgium	11.40	13.89	18.78	12.59	11.78	12.60	22.65	20.59
Japan	17.50	20.92	26.43	27.62	15.35	14.83	14.89	20.32
Germany	21.20	17.60	25.91	14.79	21.68	15.74	14.75	17.23
Turkey	9.66	14.19	17.28	9.53	8.72	7.79	9.24	12.46
United States	11.90	23.45	13.17	14.59	17.25	8.04	12.16	12.22
Pakistan	20.13	11.54	10.97	13.18	14.98	10.56	6.17	11.68
Italy	5.56	4.86	12.04	7.58	8.33	8.36	8.55	10.15
Zambia	8.70	8.85	15.82	11.85	5.36	8.81	9.23	9.89
Indonesia	2.74	5.96	9.11	7.01	10.46	10.77	14.29	8.92

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2017Q1-2018Q4

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00							
China	18.10	16.60	19.61	15.22	17.83	15.61	19.34	20.94
United Arab Emirates	12.84	11.69	9.75	11.89	11.20	10.91	9.33	9.78
India	10.78	8.35	9.86	10.58	9.43	11.24	9.21	8.20
Uganda	7.38	6.91	6.59	7.85	7.79	8.76	9.01	7.37
Kenya	5.46	6.01	5.04	5.14	5.31	5.95	5.65	5.26
Sweden	1.23	0.60	0.36	2.24	2.84	0.89	0.88	4.75
Tanzania, United Republic Of	3.60	3.62	3.33	3.91	3.92	4.75	4.94	4.51
Saudi Arabia	4.23	5.85	3.96	2.58	3.47	3.10	4.52	2.94
South Africa	2.70	2.30	3.12	2.56	2.58	2.67	1.77	2.61
Russian Federation	0.94	1.60	2.25	2.44	1.34	3.37	1.16	2.53
Switzerland	0.73	0.45	1.58	1.28	1.69	2.76	3.70	2.48
Belgium	1.75	2.05	2.15	1.69	1.64	1.85	3.09	2.45
Japan	2.68	3.09	3.02	3.72	2.14	2.18	2.03	2.41
Germany	3.25	2.60	2.96	1.99	3.02	2.32	2.01	2.05
Turkey	1.48	2.10	1.97	1.28	1.22	1.15	1.26	1.48
United States	1.83	3.47	1.50	1.96	2.41	1.18	1.66	1.45
Pakistan	3.09	1.71	1.25	1.77	2.09	1.55	0.84	1.39
Italy	0.85	0.72	1.38	1.02	1.16	1.23	1.17	1.21
Zambia	1.33	1.31	1.81	1.59	0.75	1.30	1.26	1.17
Indonesia	0.42	0.88	1.04	0.94	1.46	1.59	1.95	1.06

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2017Q1-2018Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	59.16	70.31	67.20	71.45	77.49	79.22	77.10	78.51
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	48.31	58.91	55.98	60.26	68.42	67.50	66.61	70.12
Burundi	3.81	4.70	5.13	3.80	2.91	3.34	3.26	1.83
Qatar	0.01	0.01	0.03	1.04	1.16	2.20	2.43	1.61
Sudan	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.21	0.34	0.97
Belgium	3.24	3.00	3.27	1.86	0.66	0.08	0.44	0.83
Ethiopia	1.37	0.76	0.90	0.68	0.36	0.72	1.01	0.78
Uganda	0.46	1.34	0.55	0.63	0.81	0.93	0.74	0.71
United Arab Emirates	0.36	0.33	0.51	2.37	2.04	2.54	0.60	0.57
South Sudan	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.32
Turkey	0.18	0.13	0.24	0.14	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.27
United Kingdom	0.26	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.16	0.29	0.17	0.12
Germany	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.09
Kenya	0.46	0.29	0.28	0.21	0.08	0.30	0.33	0.08
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.08
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.12	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.05
United States	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.02
Mauritius	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.02
Hong Kong	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.01
Malaysia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2017Q1-2018Q4

Year and Period	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00							
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	81.66	83.79	83.31	84.34	88.29	85.20	86.39	89.32
Burundi	6.43	6.68	7.63	5.32	3.75	4.22	4.22	2.33
Qatar	0.02	0.02	0.04	1.46	1.50	2.78	3.15	2.04
Sudan	0.00	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.27	0.45	1.23
Belgium	5.47	4.26	4.87	2.61	0.85	0.10	0.57	1.06
Ethiopia	2.31	1.08	1.35	0.95	0.46	0.91	1.31	0.99
Uganda	0.77	1.91	0.81	0.88	1.05	1.17	0.96	0.90
United Arab Emirates	0.61	0.46	0.77	3.32	2.64	3.20	0.77	0.73
South Sudan	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.41
Turkey	0.30	0.19	0.36	0.20	0.27	0.35	0.40	0.35
United Kingdom	0.44	0.14	0.26	0.13	0.21	0.37	0.22	0.16
Germany	0.00	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12
Kenya	0.78	0.41	0.41	0.29	0.11	0.38	0.43	0.11
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.10
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.20	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.06
United States	0.22	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.13	0.20	0.03
Mauritius	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.02
Hong Kong	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.01
Malaysia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2017Q1-2018Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
EAC	Export	9.66	19.65	18.92	14.47	21.79	31.91	12.30	18.33
	Import	107.94	112.30	131.40	126.94	122.95	132.87	145.35	147.43
	Re-export	4.88	6.46	5.95	4.64	3.88	4.62	4.72	2.99
CEPGL	Export	12.77	14.60	17.42	17.34	15.90	17.69	19.77	22.51
	Import	3.65	3.81	3.73	4.49	4.40	4.81	5.10	6.43
	Re-export	52.12	63.60	61.11	64.06	71.33	70.84	69.87	71.95
COMESA	Export	23.58	35.08	46.41	31.76	39.05	48.75	32.76	33.82
	Import	108.08	109.48	133.74	130.61	114.22	121.62	130.49	134.96
	Re-export	54.43	66.35	62.84	65.58	72.97	73.09	72.40	74.51
COMMON WEALTH	Export	28.29	46.15	51.99	45.13	48.91	63.36	51.36	46.56
	Import	253.39	237.47	305.36	278.20	259.79	278.12	261.72	287.81
	Re-export	1.31	1.89	1.00	0.94	1.13	1.66	1.43	1.00
ECOWAS	Export	0.08	0.16	0.75	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.18
	Import	0.29	1.23	0.74	0.78	0.65	0.49	0.52	1.94
	Re-export	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.00
SADC	Export	12.24	13.66	16.90	17.00	15.32	17.47	19.63	16.05
	Import	57.09	54.65	80.10	74.99	59.00	67.05	65.63	82.57
	Re-export	48.46	59.09	55.98	60.28	68.50	67.64	66.80	70.19
EU	Export	28.40	17.02	32.23	33.23	41.89	24.37	31.35	28.40
	Import	72.69	74.71	105.49	101.50	105.18	72.15	80.78	125.39
	Re-export	3.71	3.15	3.53	2.03	0.93	0.46	0.70	1.05

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2017Q1-2018Q4

Economic Block	Flow	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
EAC	Export	6.75	12.23	9.84	7.85	13.08	16.89	6.94	10.79
	Import	16.56	16.61	15.02	17.08	17.15	19.56	19.83	17.51
	Re-export	8.26	9.19	8.86	6.49	5.01	5.83	6.13	3.81
CEPGL	Export	8.92	9.09	9.07	9.41	9.54	9.36	11.16	13.25
	Import	0.56	0.56	0.43	0.60	0.61	0.71	0.70	0.76
	Re-export	88.09	90.47	90.94	89.66	92.04	89.42	90.62	91.65
COMESA	Export	16.48	21.83	24.15	17.24	23.44	25.80	18.48	19.90
	Import	16.58	16.19	15.28	17.58	15.94	17.90	17.80	16.03
	Re-export	92.00	94.37	93.51	91.78	94.16	92.26	93.91	94.91
COMMON WEALTH	Export	19.77	28.73	27.05	24.49	29.36	33.54	28.97	27.40
	Import	38.86	35.11	34.90	37.43	36.25	40.94	35.71	34.19
	Re-export	2.21	2.68	1.49	1.32	1.46	2.10	1.86	1.27
ECOWAS	Export	0.06	0.10	0.39	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.11
	Import	0.04	0.18	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.23
	Re-export	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.34	0.01	0.00
SADC	Export	8.56	8.50	8.80	9.23	9.19	9.25	11.08	9.44
	Import	8.76	8.08	9.15	10.09	8.23	9.87	8.95	9.81
	Re-export	81.91	84.04	83.31	84.37	88.39	85.38	86.64	89.40
EU	Export	19.85	10.59	16.77	18.03	25.15	12.90	17.69	16.71
	Import	11.15	11.05	12.06	13.66	14.67	10.62	11.02	14.89
	Re-export	6.27	4.48	5.25	2.84	1.21	0.59	0.91	1.33

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million, shares in percentage
2017Q1-2018Q4**

Imports

Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
Air	59.88	72.96	74.88	83.61	91.23	75.95	58.40	71.54
Land	592.11	603.31	800.14	659.54	625.50	603.36	674.53	770.38
Total	652.00	676.27	875.02	743.15	716.73	679.31	732.94	841.92

Share in %

Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
Air	9%	11%	9%	11%	13%	11%	8%	8%
Land	91%	89%	91%	89%	87%	89%	92%	92%

Domestic Exports

Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
Air	66.34	69.98	67.89	66.10	60.76	66.01	61.02	57.06
Land	76.74	90.68	124.28	118.14	105.84	122.93	116.24	112.85
Total	143.08	160.66	192.18	184.24	166.60	188.93	177.26	169.91

Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
Air	46%	44%	35%	36%	36%	35%	34%	34%
Land	54%	56%	65%	64%	64%	65%	66%	66%

**Re-
exports**

Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
Air	6.19	4.70	5.42	4.29	2.47	4.78	5.32	3.60
Land	52.97	65.61	61.77	67.16	75.02	74.45	71.78	74.90
Total	59.16	70.31	67.20	71.45	77.49	79.22	77.10	78.51

Via	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4
Air	10%	7%	8%	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%
Land	90%	93%	92%	94%	97%	94%	93%	95%