



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

Fourth Quarter
2017

May 2017

Table of Contents

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS	3
SUMMARY.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	5
1. Rwanda’s Formal External Trade in Goods	7
2. Domestic Exports	8
2.1. Overview.....	8
2.2. Rwanda’s Export Markets	8
2.2.1. Trade Partners	8
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States.....	9
3. Imports.....	10
3.1. Overview.....	10
3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda	10
3.2.1 Trade Partners.....	10
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States	11
4. Re-exports	12
4.1. Overview.....	12
4.2. Rwanda’s Re-export Markets	12
4.2.1. Trade Partners	12
4.2.2. East African Community Partner States.....	13
5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations.....	14
5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa.....	14
5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs	14
5.3. Southern African Development Community	15
5.4. European Union.....	15
5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS).....	15
6. Appendices	17

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS	Database Management System
EAC	East African Community
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EU	European Union
IMTS	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC	Southern African Development Community
US\$	United States of America's Dollar

SUMMARY

In the fourth quarter of 2017, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ **959.48** million, an increase of **19.8** per cent over the fourth quarter of 2016. Exports totaled US\$ **157.53** million, imports totaled US\$ **724.15** million and re-exports were valued at US\$ **77.70** million.

Total domestic exports increased by 43.95 per cent during the period of the fourth quarter 2017 over the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 157.53 million and US\$ 109.50 million respectively) and also by 43.95 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2017. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 14.30 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2017 when compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 724.15 million and US\$ 633.55 million respectively) and decreased by 15.38 per cent over the third quarter of 2017. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 34.11 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2017 over the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 77.70 million and US\$ 57.93 million respectively) and also by 4.52 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2017.

The top five export destinations were: the Kenya, Switzerland, the Democratic Republic of Congo, United States and Singapore. Together, these five countries accounted for 66.29 per cent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$104.49 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were: "Food and live animals" (US\$ 74.75 million), "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 45.09 million), and "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 23.35 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the fourth quarter of 2017 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, Belgium, United Arab Emirates and Qatar. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 77.55 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity group with the largest values was "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 38.93 million), followed by "Food and live animals" (US\$ 15.77 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF), China, United Arab Emirates, India Uganda and Kenya were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totalized US\$ 360.31 million of imports bill (49.76% of the total value of imports).

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were: "Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 188.49 million), Food and live animals" (US\$ 121.05 million) and finally "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 110.21 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the fourth quarter of 2017, the period running from October to December but also the revised figures from the years 2014. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandates of the Economic Statistics Department is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. The data compiled by the Trade Statistics Team are provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation. This definition applies to all products with the exception of exports of tea, where the first known destination ports such as Mombasa and Dar Es Salaam are considered in accordance with the IMTS 2010 (*International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions*) recommendations.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: The data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis.

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

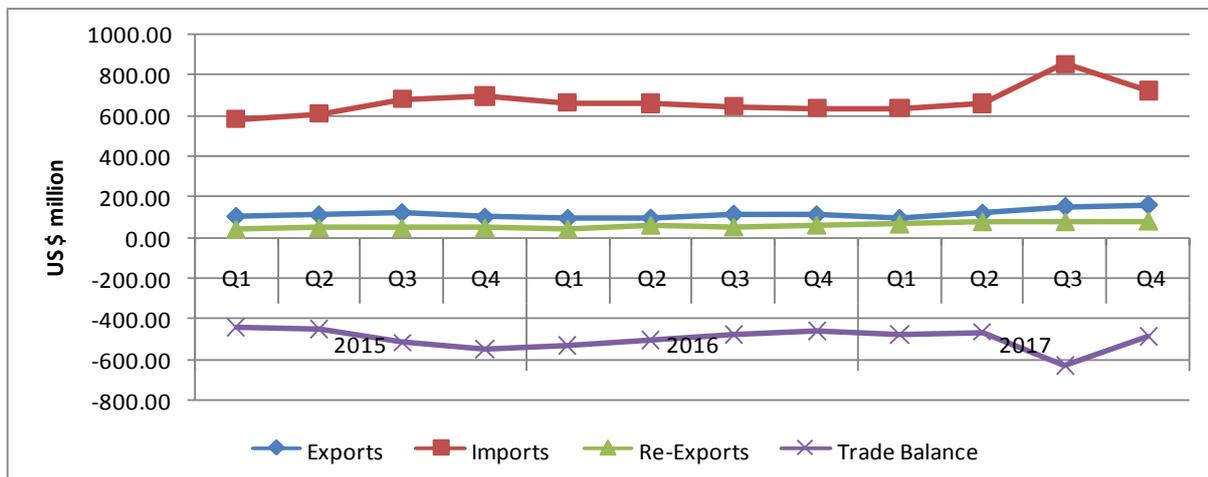
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2015 to the fourth quarter of 2017, on a quarterly basis.

In the fourth quarter of 2017, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ **959.48** million, an increase of **19.8** per cent over the fourth quarter of 2016 and a decrease of 11.1 per cent from US\$ **1079.74** million in the preceding quarter (third quarter of 2017).

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods increased considerably by 4.9 per cent, from the same period in 2016.

Total Imports of goods constitute 75.5 per cent of Total trade in goods (US\$ 724.15 million), while domestic Exports constituted 16.4 per cent (US\$ 157.63 million) and Re-exports constituted 8.1 per cent (US\$ 77.70 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1. Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2015-2017Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

Compared to the third quarter of 2017, the fourth quarter of 2017 registered an increase in values of 5.33 domestic exports of per cent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 157.63 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values increased by 43.95 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2016 (see Figure 1). This increase in total exports' values are largely explained by the increase in the values of some commodities like: "Food and live animals" and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" that increased by 54.36 per cent and 69.37 per cent respectively.

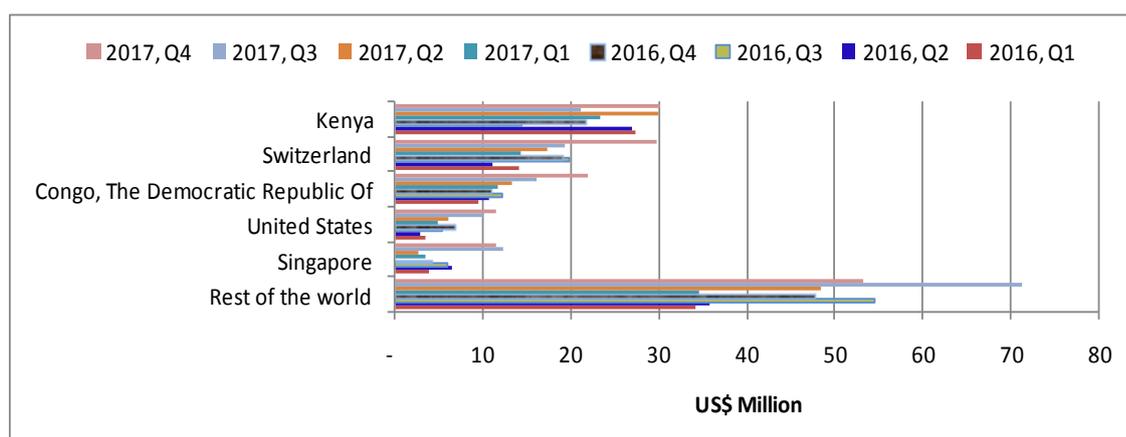
In the fourth quarter of 2017, the top three most valued exported commodities accounted for 92.11 per cent share of total domestic exports' values (see appendix 6.2b).

2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the fourth quarter of 2017 were Kenya (US\$ 30.12 million, 19.11 per cent share), Switzerland (US\$ 29.74 million, 18.87 per cent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 21.81 million, 13.84 per cent share) United States (US\$ 11.46 million, 7.27 per cent share) and Singapore (US\$ 11.36 million, 7.21 per cent share). Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 104.49 million; that is 66.29 per cent share of total value of domestic exports in the fourth quarter of 2017. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2016 up to the fourth quarter of 2017. For the top twenty domestic exports partners see appendix 6.5a

Figure 2. Rwanda's key export partners, 2016Q1-2017Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Main exports to Kenya were dominated by the commodity group of “Food and live animals” for Switzerland “Crude materials, inedible, except fuels” for the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) we had “Food and live animals”.

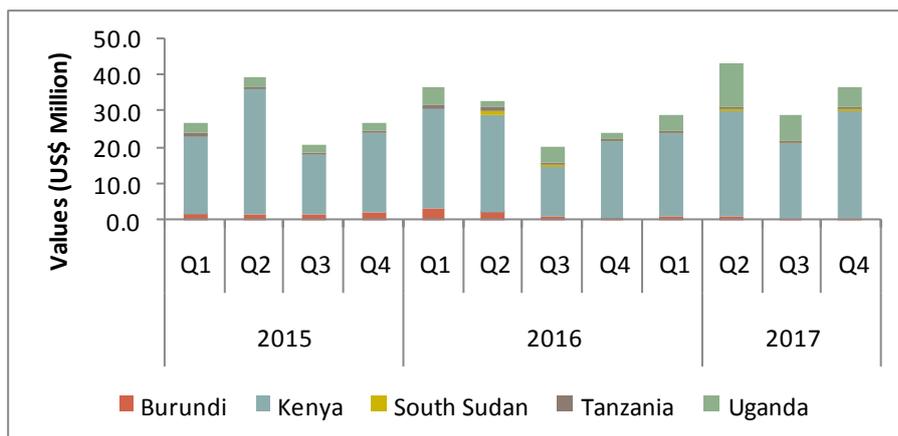
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda’s domestic exports of US\$ 36.92 million to the East African Community Partner States in the fourth quarter of 2017 accounted for around 23.4 per cent of total domestic exports value see appendix 6.8b. Of these, about 81.56 per cent were destined to Kenya (US\$ 30.12 million). Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda’s exports to EAC Partner States from 2015 up to 2017Q4.

Domestic exports’ values to EAC Partner States increased by 26.19 per cent in comparison with the third quarter of 2017 and also by 52.51 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016.

In terms of EAC export shares, Uganda and Burundi followed Kenya (US\$ 30.12 million) with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 5.61 million and US\$ 0.41 million, respectively.

Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2015Q1-2017Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

Note: South Sudan is not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

The total value of imports in the fourth quarter of 2017 amounted to US\$ 724.15 million, a decrease of 15.4 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2017 which amounted to US\$ 855.75 million and also a of 14.3 cent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2016 amounting US\$ 633.55 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

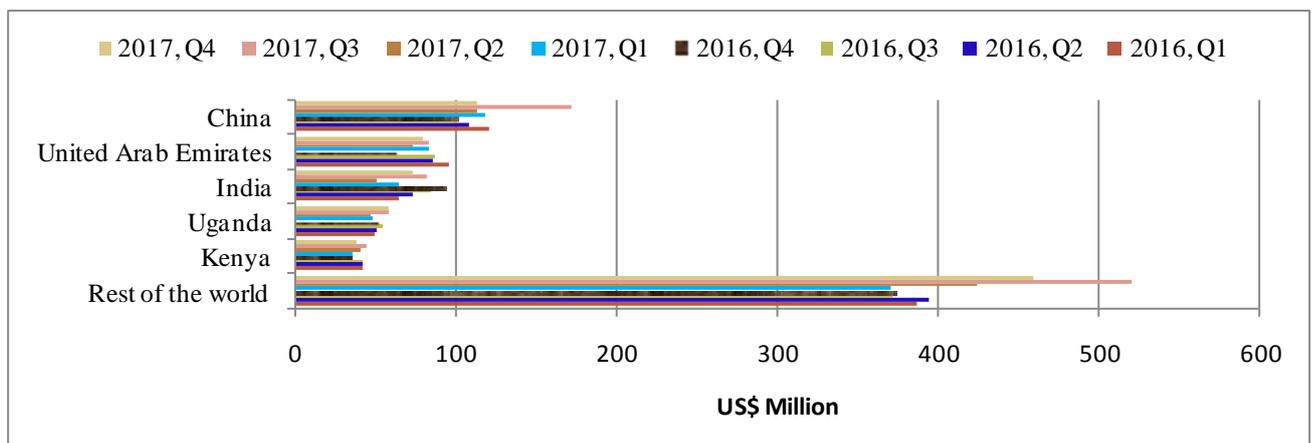
During the fourth quarter of 2017, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Food and live animals”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s”.

3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the fourth quarter of 2017, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 112.44 million), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 78.72 million), India (US\$ 73.18 million), Uganda (US\$ 58.03 million) and Kenya (US\$ 37.95 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4. Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2016Q1-2017Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

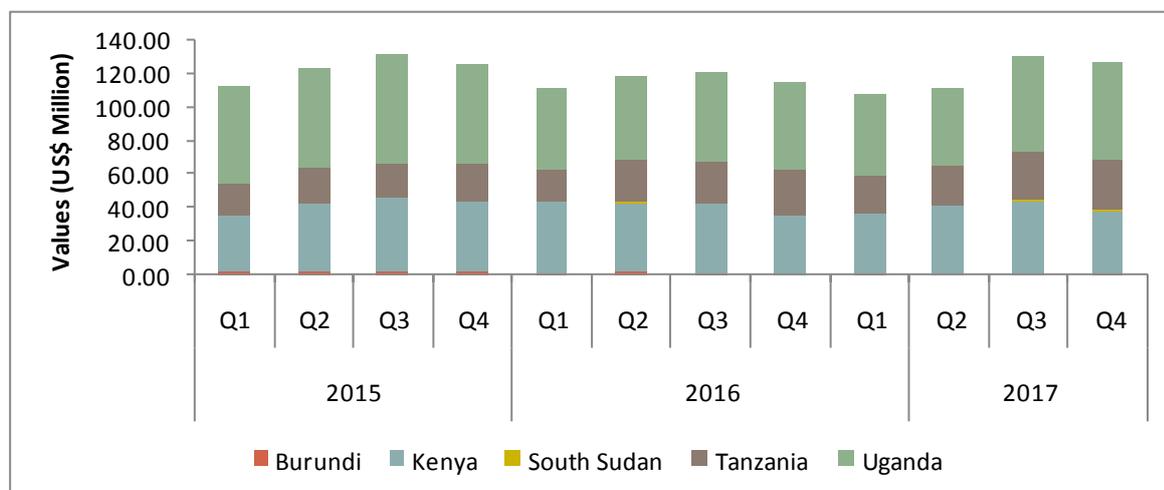
Rwanda’s main imports from China were “Machinery and transport equipment” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”. Imports from Uganda were mainly made of “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, and “Food and live animals”. Kenya’s exports to Rwanda were “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” For the same period, Rwanda imported from India “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s” and “Machinery and transport equipment”.

3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2017, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 126.39 million; representing 17.5 per cent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States in the fourth quarter of 2017 mainly originated from Uganda and Kenya; 45.90 per cent and 30.03 per cent of total imports from EAC, respectively, representing together 75.93 per cent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes the third place with 23.02 per cent share of total imports from EAC, Burundi with 1.05 per cent share and the last one South Sudan with 0.00 per cent. Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 3.4 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 115.17 million in the fourth quarter of 2016).

Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2015Q1-2017Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Note: South Sudan is not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

4. Re-exports

4.1. Overview

In the fourth quarter of 2017, Rwanda's re-exports amounted to US\$ 77.70 million, representing an increase of 4.5 per cent over the third quarter of 2017 (from US\$ 74.34 million in the third quarter) and an increase of 34.1 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 57.93 million).

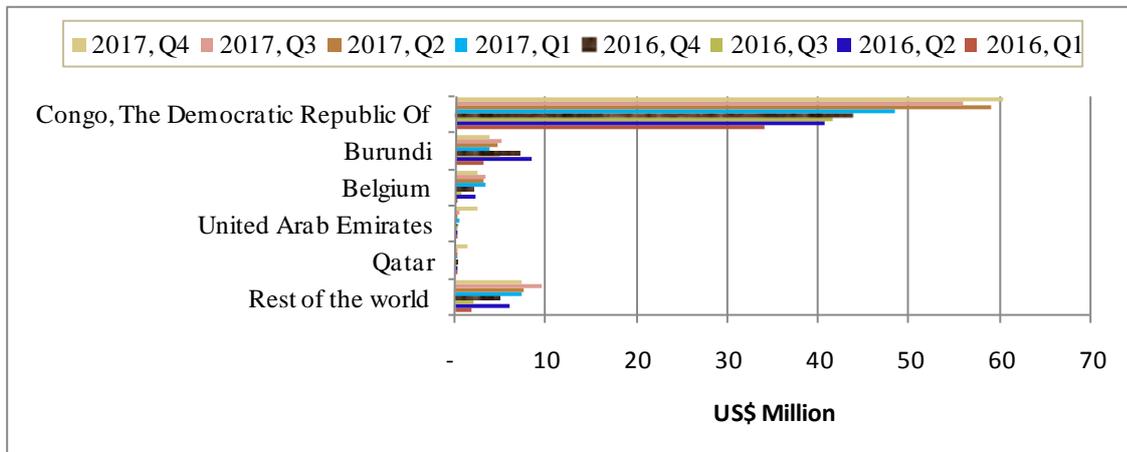
In the fourth quarter of 2017, the top three products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 80.97 per cent of total Rwanda's re-exports values. These are: "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials", which amounted to US\$ 38.93 million, registering a decrease in value of 7.14 per cent over the third quarter of 2017 and an increase of 20.85 per cent compared to the fourth quarter of 2016; "Food and live animals", which amounted to US\$ 15.77 million registering a year-to-year increase of 59.53 per cent and also of 32.29 per cent when compared with the third quarter of 2017; "Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes (up by 22.91 per cent year-over-year and also by 17.92 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2017).

4.2. Rwanda's Re-export Markets

4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the fourth quarter of 2017 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 77.70 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 85.00 per cent of total re-exports. In the fourth quarter 2017, the Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 75.19 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports amounting to US\$ 60.25 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda's re-exports, ranked by per cent share, were Burundi (4.89 per cent), Belgium (3.27 per cent), United Arab Emirates (3.09 per cent), Qatar (1.77 per cent) and Ethiopia (1.04 per cent). Together, these six countries account for 91.57 per cent of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports (US\$ 71.15 million out of US\$ 77.70 million). Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure6. Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2016Q1-2017Q4

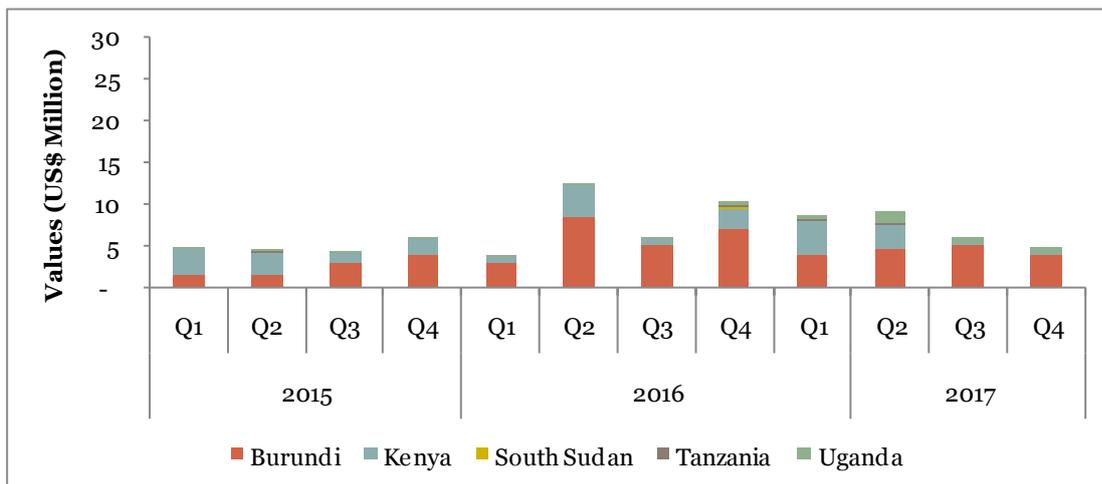


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda’s re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased by 54.14 per cent in value terms during the fourth quarter of 2017 compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 4.74 million and 10.34 US\$ million, respectively) and also decreased by 20.40 per cent when compared to the third quarter of 2017 (US\$ 4.74 million and 5.95 million).

Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2015Q1-2017Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

During the fourth quarter of 2017, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States attained US\$ 253.01 million compared to US\$ 204.06 million registered in the same quarter of 2016 and US\$ 250.50 million registered in the third quarter of 2017.

Exports to COMESA Member States increased by around 67.8 percent in 2017Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2016 and also by 4.8 compared to the third quarter of 2017 (US\$ 58.22 million during the fourth quarter 2017, US\$ 34.70 million during the fourth quarter of 2016, and US\$ 55.57 million in the third quarter of 2017).

Imports from COMESA Member States increased by 12.6 percent in 2017Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2016 but decreased by 2.3 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2017.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 65.80 million during the fourth quarter of 2017 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 20.1 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 54.77 million) and also of 4.7 per cent when compared to the third quarter of 2017 (US\$ 62.84 million).

Thus, a deficit in trade balance of US\$ 4.96 million has been registered during the fourth quarter of 2017 whereas a negative trade balance of US\$ 25.11 million has been registered during the fourth quarter of 2016. While US\$ 13.68 million also has been registered as a negative trade balance with COMESA Member States during the third quarter of 2017.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs

During the fourth quarter of 2017, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 86.28 million and total imports were US\$ 3.60 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 82.69 million compared to US\$ 59.78 million registered in the same quarter of 2016 and to US\$ 75.00 million in the third quarter of 2017.

5.3. Southern African Development Community

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 156.84 million during the fourth quarter of 2017 compared to US\$ 111.46 million in the fourth quarter of 2016 and US\$ 151.95 million during the third quarter of 2017.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC increased by 100.3 per cent, from US\$ 11.39 million in the fourth quarter of 2016 to US\$ 22.80 million in the fourth quarter of 2017; while total imports increased by about 31.2 per cent, from US\$ 56.22 million to US\$ 73.76 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 37.5 per cent, from US\$ 43.85 million to 60.27 US\$ million.

Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with SADC totaled US\$ 9.31 million compared to a deficit of US\$ 0.99 million during the same quarter of 2016 and to the deficit of US\$ 5.77 million in the third quarter of 2017.

5.4. European Union

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the fourth quarter of 2017 totaled US\$ 121.66 million against US\$ 75.73 million registered in the same quarter of 2016 and US\$ 126.42 million in the third quarter of 2017.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries increased by 96.3 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 17.01 million against US\$ 8.66 million). The total value of imports from EU increased by 57.6 per cent during the fourth quarter of 2017 over the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 101.96 million against US\$ 64.69 million).

Re-exports to EU increased by 13.1 percent during the fourth quarter of 2017 over the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 2.69 million and US\$ 2.38 million respectively).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 82.27 million in the fourth quarter of 2017 and of US\$ 53.65 million in the fourth quarter of 2016.

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the fourth quarter of 2017, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, totaled US\$ 0.07 million and the total imports were US\$ 0.78 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States extended to US\$ 0.71 million from the trade deficit of US\$ 0.50 million in the same quarter of 2016.

Contacts:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR),

P.O. BOX 6139 Kigali, Tel.: (250) 571035 Fax: (250) 570705.

Web site: www.statistics.gov.rw

Publication Directors:

Yusuf MURANGWA, Director General, NISR

Ivan MURENZI, Deputy Director General, NISR

Claude MWIZERWA

Ag Director of Economic Statistics Department, NISR;

claude.mwizerwa@statistics.gov.rw

Tharcisse NZASINGIZIMANA, Trade and Services Statistics Team Leader, NISR;

tharcisse.nzasingizimana@statistics.gov.rw

6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2016Q1 - 2017Q4

	Value: US\$ Million								Shares in percentages							
	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
Exports of goods	131.03	150.85	161.56	167.43	155.03	191.83	223.99	235.32	16.43	18.59	20.04	20.90	19.60	22.51	20.74	24.53
<i>Domestic exports</i>	92.10	93.29	112.41	109.50	92.02	117.44	149.65	157.63	11.55	11.50	13.95	13.67	11.64	13.78	13.86	16.43
<i>Re-exports</i>	38.94	57.56	49.15	57.93	63.01	74.39	74.34	77.70	4.88	7.09	6.10	7.23	7.97	8.73	6.89	8.10
Imports of goods	666.43	660.60	644.46	633.55	635.79	660.30	855.75	724.15	83.57	81.41	79.96	79.10	80.40	77.49	79.26	75.47
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	131.03	150.85	161.56	167.43	155.03	191.83	223.99	235.32								
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	666.43	660.60	644.46	633.55	635.79	660.30	855.75	724.15								
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	797.46	811.46	806.02	800.98	790.82	852.13	1,079.74	959.48	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-535.40	-509.75	-482.90	-466.11	-480.76	-468.47	-631.76	-488.83								

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2016Q1 - 2017Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	92.10	93.29	112.41	109.50	92.02	117.44	149.65	157.63
0	Food and live animals	42.84	44.19	46.35	48.42	40.46	57.13	62.77	74.75
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.16	0.22	0.21	0.08	0.17	0.07	0.02	0.04
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	22.72	26.41	25.39	26.62	29.74	30.68	38.43	45.09
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.43	0.47	0.81	0.77	0.58	0.65	0.63	0.67
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5.18	2.97	4.66	3.65	5.48	6.94	8.07	6.81
7	Machinery and transport equipment	6.29	1.49	5.14	1.94	1.83	3.18	11.76	1.86
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.15	3.23	2.34	2.20	1.58	2.32	4.20	2.96
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	12.18	14.21	27.43	25.70	12.10	16.34	23.63	25.35

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2016Q1- 2017Q3

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00							
0	Food and live animals	46.51	47.37	41.24	44.22	43.97	48.65	41.95	47.42
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.18	0.23	0.19	0.08	0.19	0.06	0.01	0.03
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	24.67	28.31	22.58	24.31	32.31	26.12	25.68	28.60
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.13	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.01
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.46	0.50	0.72	0.71	0.64	0.55	0.42	0.42
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5.63	3.19	4.15	3.34	5.95	5.91	5.39	4.32
7	Machinery and transport equipment	6.83	1.60	4.57	1.77	1.99	2.71	7.86	1.18
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.33	3.46	2.08	2.01	1.72	1.97	2.81	1.88
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	13.22	15.23	24.40	23.47	13.15	13.92	15.79	16.08

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2016Q1- 2017Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	666.43	660.60	644.46	633.55	635.79	660.30	855.75	724.15
0	Food and live animals	83.67	80.99	88.06	95.17	108.65	105.51	126.05	121.05
1	Beverages and tobacco	4.99	6.95	5.74	8.01	8.01	6.36	8.78	9.05
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	18.58	21.21	13.55	17.54	15.01	16.03	18.57	16.60
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	112.51	100.16	120.31	125.95	108.02	101.54	108.74	106.36
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	23.59	19.34	26.74	25.60	21.11	31.72	31.92	22.31
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	64.21	73.67	77.47	66.28	64.43	78.51	101.60	96.28
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	104.92	106.50	115.35	104.95	100.43	97.36	133.58	110.21
7	Machinery and transport equipment	185.42	188.96	146.34	136.89	158.68	162.05	251.95	188.49
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.54	62.82	50.91	53.16	51.45	61.22	73.76	50.52
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2016Q1-2017Q4

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00							
0	Food and live animals	12.55	12.26	13.66	15.02	17.09	15.98	14.73	16.72
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.75	1.05	0.89	1.26	1.26	0.96	1.03	1.25
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.79	3.21	2.10	2.77	2.36	2.43	2.17	2.29
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16.88	15.16	18.67	19.88	16.99	15.38	12.71	14.69
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.54	2.93	4.15	4.04	3.32	4.80	3.73	3.08
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	9.64	11.15	12.02	10.46	10.13	11.89	11.87	13.30
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.74	16.12	17.90	16.57	15.80	14.74	15.61	15.22
7	Machinery and transport equipment	27.82	28.60	22.71	21.61	24.96	24.54	29.44	26.03
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.29	9.51	7.90	8.39	8.09	9.27	8.62	6.98
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2016Q1- 2017Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	38.94	57.56	49.15	57.93	63.01	74.39	74.34	77.70
0	Food and live animals	9.72	9.49	7.04	9.88	11.11	13.51	11.92	15.77
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.65	0.75	0.90	0.97	0.84	1.32	1.55	1.51
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.16	0.34	1.54	2.47	3.43	4.26	4.16	4.02
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16.21	34.46	26.10	32.21	36.05	41.04	41.92	38.93
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	6.94	6.33	6.70	6.68	6.03	7.08	6.97	8.22
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.92	1.57	2.07	1.52	1.92	1.92	1.79	2.36
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1.19	1.39	1.62	0.68	0.88	1.52	1.94	1.24
7	Machinery and transport equipment	2.13	1.89	1.53	2.26	1.35	2.25	2.43	3.99
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.02	1.34	1.64	1.24	1.40	1.49	1.63	1.63
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2016Q1- 2017Q4

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00							
0	Food and live animals	24.96	16.49	14.33	17.06	17.63	18.15	16.03	20.29
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.66	1.31	1.84	1.68	1.34	1.78	2.09	1.94
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.40	0.60	3.13	4.27	5.44	5.72	5.59	5.17
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	41.64	59.87	53.11	55.60	57.21	55.16	56.39	50.10
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	17.83	10.99	13.63	11.54	9.56	9.52	9.37	10.58
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.38	2.73	4.21	2.63	3.04	2.59	2.41	3.04
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.07	2.41	3.30	1.18	1.40	2.04	2.61	1.59
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.47	3.28	3.11	3.90	2.15	3.03	3.27	5.13
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.61	2.33	3.34	2.14	2.22	2.01	2.19	2.09
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2016Q1-2017Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	92.10	93.29	112.41	109.50	92.02	117.44	149.65	157.63
Kenya	27.32	26.87	14.48	21.54	23.27	29.89	21.01	30.12
Switzerland	13.94	10.94	19.76	18.93	14.28	17.16	19.23	29.74
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	9.51	10.60	12.13	10.79	11.62	13.31	16.10	21.81
United States	3.45	2.89	5.40	6.73	4.89	6.11	9.95	11.46
Singapore	3.78	6.35	6.08	4.00	3.49	2.59	12.26	11.36
United Arab Emirates	8.20	10.43	19.81	19.54	11.18	10.14	13.65	9.18
Belgium	2.50	2.72	5.37	2.75	3.06	4.62	6.12	7.05
Hong Kong	2.37	3.34	2.06	3.89	4.93	1.90	4.08	5.79
Uganda	4.60	2.13	4.69	1.52	4.21	12.42	7.04	5.61
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	0.47	3.55	4.35	4.84
China	1.54	3.31	3.98	2.13	0.55	2.11	5.50	4.24
United Kingdom	0.27	0.27	3.00	1.31	0.50	0.73	3.93	3.54
Luxembourg	0.90	0.16	0.43	0.74	0.34	1.17	2.06	2.85
Canada	1.02	1.52	1.74	0.62	0.28	1.30	2.11	2.34
Netherlands	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.37	0.64	0.62	0.76	0.95
Finland	0.15	0.06	0.78	1.06	0.00	0.00	1.98	0.67
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.42	0.78	0.39	0.29	0.22	0.14	0.50	0.55
Germany	0.34	0.25	0.78	0.58	1.58	3.53	0.62	0.51
France	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.29	0.19	0.32	0.21	0.47
Austria	0.99	0.12	0.36	0.34	0.18	0.23	0.39	0.43

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2016Q1- 2017Q4

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00							
Kenya	29.66	28.80	12.88	19.67	25.29	25.45	14.04	19.11
Switzerland	15.13	11.72	17.58	17.29	15.51	14.61	12.85	18.87
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	10.33	11.36	10.79	9.86	12.63	11.33	10.76	13.84
United States	3.74	3.10	4.80	6.15	5.31	5.20	6.65	7.27
Singapore	4.10	6.80	5.41	3.65	3.79	2.21	8.19	7.21
United Arab Emirates	8.91	11.19	17.62	17.84	12.15	8.63	9.12	5.83
Belgium	2.71	2.92	4.78	2.51	3.32	3.93	4.09	4.47
Hong Kong	2.57	3.58	1.83	3.55	5.36	1.62	2.72	3.68
Uganda	4.99	2.29	4.17	1.39	4.58	10.58	4.70	3.56
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.10	0.51	3.02	2.90	3.07
China	1.67	3.54	3.54	1.95	0.60	1.80	3.68	2.69
United Kingdom	0.29	0.29	2.67	1.20	0.54	0.62	2.63	2.24
Luxembourg	0.97	0.17	0.39	0.68	0.37	0.99	1.37	1.81
Canada	1.10	1.63	1.55	0.57	0.30	1.11	1.41	1.49
Netherlands	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.34	0.69	0.53	0.51	0.60
Finland	0.17	0.06	0.70	0.97	0.00	0.00	1.32	0.43
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.54	0.84	0.35	0.27	0.24	0.12	0.33	0.35
Germany	0.37	0.27	0.69	0.53	1.72	3.00	0.42	0.33
France	0.16	0.20	0.19	0.27	0.21	0.27	0.14	0.30
Austria	1.07	0.13	0.32	0.31	0.19	0.19	0.26	0.27

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2016Q1- 2017Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	666.43	660.60	644.46	633.55	635.79	660.30	855.75	724.15
China	120.15	107.99	101.19	101.52	117.99	112.19	171.51	112.44
United Arab Emirates	94.87	85.58	86.17	62.88	82.41	72.64	82.28	78.72
India	63.96	72.77	84.46	94.63	64.44	50.49	81.30	73.18
Uganda	48.66	49.71	53.68	52.34	48.03	46.40	57.26	58.01
Kenya	41.67	41.43	41.85	35.25	35.37	40.52	43.94	37.95
Tanzania, United Republic Of	19.65	25.22	24.01	27.16	23.45	24.49	29.14	29.10
Japan	16.66	25.60	20.61	20.50	17.50	20.92	26.42	27.63
South Africa	17.59	11.35	15.69	12.01	17.19	15.38	27.14	18.83
Russian Federation	7.34	8.92	5.37	11.48	6.12	10.85	19.71	18.11
Saudi Arabia	4.69	3.67	9.30	13.19	23.41	39.03	28.84	18.01
Sweden	1.68	8.72	2.31	3.86	8.02	4.03	3.14	16.65
Germany	31.81	22.91	21.52	10.77	21.03	17.57	25.87	14.79
United States	12.03	16.46	8.97	10.25	11.01	23.45	13.17	14.59
Pakistan	18.71	12.40	15.53	16.63	20.14	11.54	10.98	13.18
Belgium	15.87	16.55	15.49	11.55	11.40	13.89	18.80	12.40
Netherlands	7.86	6.60	8.98	6.55	6.35	5.67	9.40	12.34
France	5.25	8.57	6.54	8.45	5.29	7.76	8.64	12.14
Egypt	5.95	5.75	6.37	10.04	8.46	7.10	7.92	11.86
Zambia	8.01	8.84	11.68	11.93	8.70	8.85	15.82	11.86
Saudi Arabia	9.89	10.63	12.12	10.57	4.57	1.99	10.54	9.52

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2016Q1-2017Q4

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00							
China	18.03	16.35	15.70	16.02	18.56	16.99	20.04	15.53
United Arab Emirates	14.24	12.95	13.37	9.93	12.96	11.00	9.62	10.87
India	9.60	11.02	13.11	14.94	10.14	7.65	9.50	10.11
Uganda	7.30	7.53	8.33	8.26	7.55	7.03	6.69	8.01
Kenya	6.25	6.27	6.49	5.56	5.56	6.14	5.13	5.24
Tanzania, United Republic Of	2.95	3.82	3.73	4.29	3.69	3.71	3.40	4.02
Japan	2.50	3.87	3.20	3.24	2.75	3.17	3.09	3.81
South Africa	2.64	1.72	2.43	1.90	2.70	2.33	3.17	2.60
Russian Federation	1.10	1.35	0.83	1.81	0.96	1.64	2.30	2.50
Saudi Arabia	0.70	0.56	1.44	2.08	3.68	5.91	3.37	2.49
Sweden	0.25	1.32	0.36	0.61	1.26	0.61	0.37	2.30
Germany	4.77	3.47	3.34	1.70	3.31	2.66	3.02	2.04
United States	1.81	2.49	1.39	1.62	1.73	3.55	1.54	2.01
Pakistan	2.81	1.88	2.41	2.63	3.17	1.75	1.28	1.82
Belgium	2.38	2.51	2.40	1.82	1.79	2.10	2.20	1.71
Netherlands	1.18	1.00	1.39	1.03	1.00	0.86	1.10	1.70
France	0.79	1.30	1.01	1.33	0.83	1.18	1.01	1.68
Egypt	0.89	0.87	0.99	1.58	1.33	1.08	0.93	1.64
Zambia	1.20	1.34	1.81	1.88	1.37	1.34	1.85	1.64
Switzerland	1.48	1.61	1.88	1.67	0.72	0.30	1.23	1.31

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2016Q1-2017Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	38.94	57.56	49.15	57.93	63.01	74.39	74.34	77.70
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	34.04	40.71	41.45	43.74	48.35	58.91	55.98	60.25
Burundi	3.04	8.40	4.95	7.04	3.81	4.70	5.13	3.80
Belgium	0.02	2.30	0.65	1.94	3.24	3.02	3.27	2.51
United Arab Emirates	0.07	0.25	0.19	0.31	0.36	0.33	0.51	2.40
Qatar	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	1.37
Ethiopia	0.11	1.12	0.46	0.82	1.37	0.76	0.90	0.81
Uganda	0.02	0.11	0.20	0.58	0.46	1.34	0.55	0.63
Kenya	0.75	3.94	0.95	2.60	4.27	2.88	0.28	0.31
Turkey	0.04	0.19	0.05	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.24	0.18
Somalia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16
United Kingdom	0.54	0.42	0.03	0.23	0.26	0.10	0.19	0.10
Congo	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08
Germany	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.08
Hong Kong	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02
Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01
United States	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.06	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01
South Africa	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jordan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2016Q1-2017Q4

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00							
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	87.43	70.72	84.34	75.50	76.73	79.18	75.30	77.55
Burundi	7.80	14.59	10.08	12.15	6.04	6.31	6.90	4.89
Belgium	0.06	3.99	1.32	3.34	5.14	4.06	4.40	3.23
United Arab Emirates	0.17	0.44	0.38	0.54	0.57	0.44	0.69	3.09
Qatar	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	1.77
Ethiopia	0.27	1.94	0.94	1.41	2.17	1.02	1.22	1.04
Uganda	0.06	0.19	0.40	1.00	0.72	1.80	0.74	0.81
Kenya	1.93	6.84	1.94	4.48	6.78	3.87	0.37	0.40
Turkey	0.10	0.33	0.10	0.29	0.28	0.18	0.32	0.23
Somalia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20
United Kingdom	1.39	0.73	0.05	0.40	0.42	0.13	0.25	0.13
Congo	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11
Germany	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.10
Hong Kong	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.02
Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02
United States	0.00	0.01	0.23	0.10	0.21	0.05	0.02	0.01
South Africa	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Jordan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2016Q1-2017Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
EAC	Export	36.70	33.20	20.47	24.21	28.95	43.56	29.26	36.92
	Import	111.68	118.46	120.84	115.17	107.58	111.84	130.82	126.39
	Re-export	3.90	12.44	6.13	10.34	8.69	9.04	5.95	4.74
CEPGL	Export	12.89	12.96	12.96	11.54	12.71	14.27	16.72	22.23
	Import	3.49	4.94	3.64	2.54	2.86	2.81	2.82	3.60
	Re-export	37.08	49.11	46.41	50.78	52.16	63.60	61.11	64.06
COMESA	Export	46.01	42.17	35.15	34.70	40.24	57.97	55.57	58.22
	Import	114.63	116.66	121.90	114.58	106.82	107.88	132.09	128.99
	Re-export	37.99	54.29	48.02	54.77	58.28	68.94	62.84	65.80
COMMON WEALTH	Export	39.87	40.51	33.58	33.49	33.58	49.23	48.80	54.69
	Import	236.80	243.77	276.65	283.51	246.61	230.78	299.63	272.03
	Re-export	1.41	4.50	1.21	3.51	5.12	4.47	1.02	1.06
ECOWAS	Export	0.01	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.73	0.07
	Import	0.40	0.72	0.42	0.56	0.29	1.23	0.74	0.78
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00
SADC	Export	11.20	11.74	13.56	11.39	12.22	13.67	17.11	22.80
	Import	53.55	53.50	58.40	56.22	55.76	53.34	78.86	73.76
	Re-export	34.14	40.76	41.48	43.85	48.49	59.09	55.98	60.27
EU	Export	6.18	5.10	13.27	8.66	6.78	11.58	17.40	17.01
	Import	81.65	93.99	73.35	64.69	72.32	74.57	105.47	101.96
	Re-export	0.57	2.72	0.70	2.38	3.71	3.18	3.54	2.69

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2016Q1-2017Q4

Economic Block	Flow	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
EAC	Export	39.85	35.58	18.21	22.11	31.46	37.09	19.55	23.43
	Import	16.76	17.93	18.75	18.18	16.92	16.94	15.29	17.45
	Re-export	10.03	21.61	12.47	17.84	13.80	12.16	8.01	6.10
CEPGL	Export	13.99	13.90	11.53	10.54	13.81	12.15	11.17	14.10
	Import	0.52	0.75	0.56	0.40	0.45	0.43	0.33	0.50
	Re-export	95.23	85.31	94.42	87.65	82.78	85.50	82.20	82.44
COMESA	Export	49.96	45.20	31.27	31.69	43.73	49.36	37.14	36.94
	Import	17.20	17.66	18.92	18.09	16.80	16.34	15.44	17.81
	Re-export	97.57	94.32	97.71	94.54	92.49	92.66	84.52	84.69
COMMON WEALTH	Export	43.30	43.43	29.87	30.59	36.49	41.92	32.61	34.70
	Import	35.53	36.90	42.93	44.75	38.79	34.95	35.01	37.57
	Re-export	3.63	7.82	2.46	6.06	8.12	6.01	1.37	1.36
ECOWAS	Export	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.49	0.04
	Import	0.06	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.19	0.09	0.11
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00
SADC	Export	12.16	12.59	12.06	10.40	13.28	11.64	11.43	14.47
	Import	8.04	8.10	9.06	8.87	8.77	8.08	9.22	10.19
	Re-export	87.67	70.81	84.39	75.68	76.97	79.42	75.30	77.57
EU	Export	6.71	5.47	11.80	7.91	7.36	9.86	11.63	10.79
	Import	12.25	14.23	11.38	10.21	11.38	11.29	12.33	14.08
	Re-export	1.46	4.72	1.43	4.10	5.89	4.27	4.77	3.46

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million, shares in percentage
2016Q1-2017Q4**

Imports

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
Air	66.86	88.46	66.85	61.72	57.61	72.74	74.88	84.48
Land	600.21	573.50	577.65	571.83	578.27	587.98	781.83	641.26
Total	666.43	660.60	644.46	633.55	635.79	660.30	855.75	724.15

Share in %

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
Air	10%	13%	10%	10%	9%	11%	9%	12%
Land	90%	87%	90%	90%	91%	89%	91%	88%

Domestic Exports

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
Air	15.64	17.59	32.60	28.47	18.52	25.26	29.14	29.57
Land	76.45	75.70	79.81	81.02	73.50	92.18	120.51	128.06
Total	92.10	93.29	112.41	109.50	92.02	117.44	149.65	157.63

Share in %

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
Air	17%	19%	29%	26%	20%	22%	19%	19%
Land	83%	81%	71%	74%	80%	78%	81%	81%

Re-exports

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
Air	1.53	8.28	2.51	6.20	10.00	8.78	12.57	10.55
Land	37.41	49.29	46.64	51.73	53.01	65.61	61.77	67.15
Total	38.94	57.56	49.15	57.93	63.01	74.39	74.34	77.70

Share in %

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4
Air	4%	14%	5%	11%	16%	12%	17%	14%
Land	96%	86%	95%	89%	84%	88%	83%	86%