



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

Fourth Quarter
2016

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS	Database Management System
EAC	East African Community
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EU	European Union
IMTS	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC	Southern African Development Community
US\$	United States of America's Dollar

SUMMARY

In the fourth quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ **570.11** million, a decrease of **7.40** per cent over the fourth quarter of 2015. Exports totaled US\$ **109.50** million, imports totaled US\$ **400.31** million and re-exports were valued at US\$ **60.30** million.

Total domestic exports increased by 12.86 per cent during the period of the fourth quarter 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 109.5 million and US\$ 97.03 million respectively) and also decreased by 2.69 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2016. Total imports of Rwanda decreased by 16.39 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2016 when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 400.31 million and US\$ 478.75 million respectively) and also decreased by 8.89 per cent over the third quarter of 2016. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 51.15 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 60.30 million and US\$ 39.90 million respectively) and also increased by 17.06 per cent compared the third quarter of 2016.

The top five export destinations were: the United Arab Emirates, Kenya, Switzerland, the Democratic Republic of Congo and United States. Together, these five countries accounted for 75.79 per cent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 83.00 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were: "Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary" (US\$ 25.70 million), "Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated" (US\$ 19.30 million), "Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea" (US\$ 18.49 million), "Tin ores and concentrates" (US\$ 11.07 million) and "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates" (US\$ 9.60 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the fourth quarter 2016 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, Kenya, Belgium and Uganda. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 70.17 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity group with the largest values was: "Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium" (US\$ 14.22 million), followed by "Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)" (US\$ 11.76 million), , "Kerosene Type Jet fuel" (US\$ 6.22 million), "Broken rice"(US\$ 4.61 million) and "Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions" (US\$ 2.63 million).

In terms of total imports, China, Uganda, Kenya, India, and Tanzania were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totalized US\$ 219.57 million of imports (54.85% of the total value of imports).

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top 20 imported products were: “Other portland cement” (US\$ 15.85million), “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale” (US\$ 15.40 million), “Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” (US\$ 14.49 million), “Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter” (US\$ 11.17 million) and “Other instruments and appliances for medical and surgical sciences” (US\$ 8.16 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the fourth quarter of 2016, the period running from October to December. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandate of the Economic Statistics Department is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector. The data compiled by the Trade Statistics Team are provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports. This definition applies to all products with the exception of exports of coffee and tea, where the first known destination ports such as Mombasa and Dar Es Salaam are considered.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: The data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis.

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

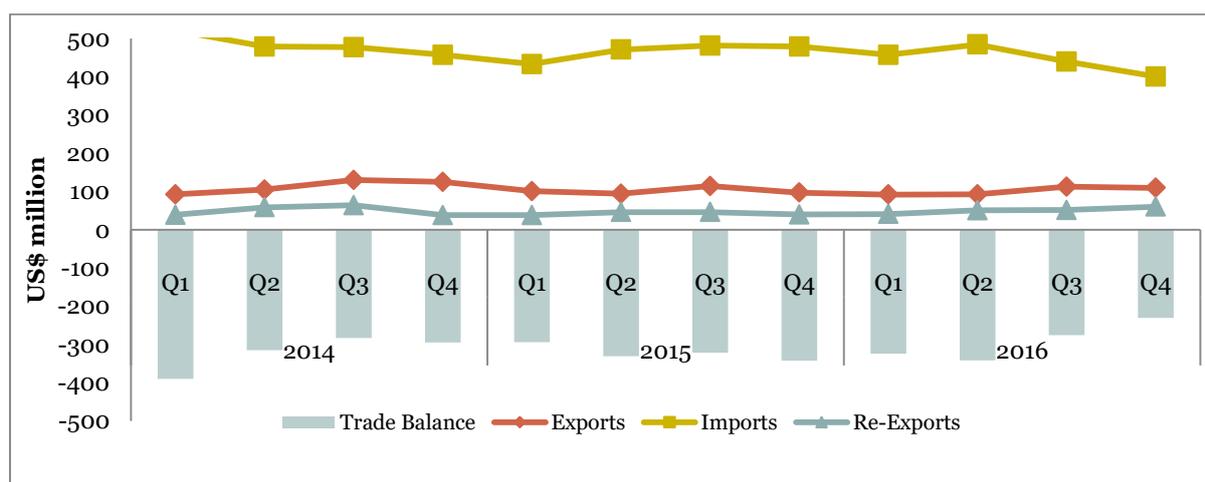
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2014 to the fourth quarter of 2016, on a quarterly basis.

In the fourth quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade in goods amounted to US\$ **570.11** million, a decrease of **7.40** per cent from US\$ **615.68** million in the same quarter of 2015 and a decrease of **5.52** per cent from US\$ **603.44** million in the preceding quarter of 2016 (third quarter).

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods decreased considerably by 32.57 per cent, from the same period in 2015.

Total imports of goods constitute 70.22 per cent of total trade in goods (US\$ 400.31 million), while domestic exports constituted 19.21 per cent (US\$ 109.50 million) and re-exports constituted 10.58 per cent (US\$ 60.30 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1. Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2014-2016Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

Compared to the third quarter of 2016, the fourth quarter of 2016 registered a decrease in values of domestic exports of 2.69 per cent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 109.50 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values increased by 12.86 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2015 (see Figure 1). This increase in total exports' values is largely explained by the increase in the values of some commodities like: "Other portland cement", "Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary", and "Tin ores and concentrates", which increased by 283.66, 256.12, and 63.12 per cent respectively.

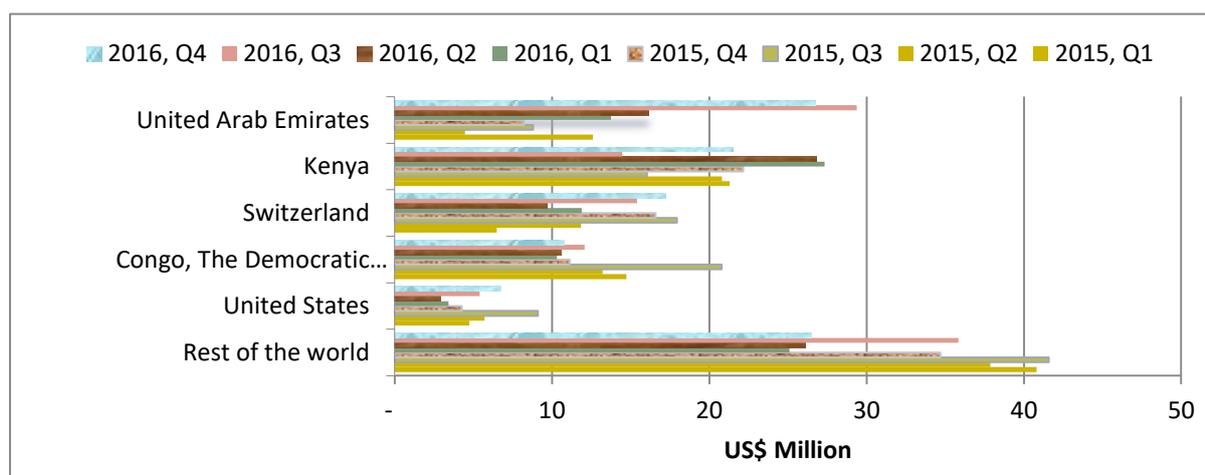
In the fourth quarter of 2016, the five most exported commodities accounted for 76.85 per cent of total domestic exports' values (see appendix 6.2a). Compared to the previous quarter, exports of "Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary" with an estimated value of US\$ 25.70 million; "Coffee not roasted, not decaffeinated" with an estimated value of US\$ 19.30 million remained in the first and second place respectively, while "Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea" replaced "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates" in the third place with US\$ 18.49 million. "Tin Ores and Concentrates" remained at the fourth place with US\$ 11.07 million followed by "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates" with US\$ 9.60 million.

2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the fourth quarter of 2016 were, the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 26.72 million, 24.41 per cent share), Kenya (US\$ 21.54 million, 19.67 per cent share), Switzerland (US\$ 17.21 million, 15.71 per cent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 10.79 million, 9.85 per cent share) and United States (US\$ 6.73 million, 6.15 per cent share). Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 83.00 million; that is 75.79 per cent share of total value of domestic exports in the fourth quarter of 2016. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2015 up to the fourth quarter of 2016. For the top twenty domestic exports partners see appendix 6.5a

Figure 2. Rwanda’s key export partners, 2015-2016Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Main exports to the United Arab Emirates included “Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary”, and “Unwrought lead (excl. refined and containing antimony)”. Exports to Kenya were dominated by “Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea”, and “Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3kg”; for Switzerland main exports were “Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated” and “Tin ores and concentrates” while the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) predominantly imported “wheat flour” and finally the United States of America imported more “Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated”.

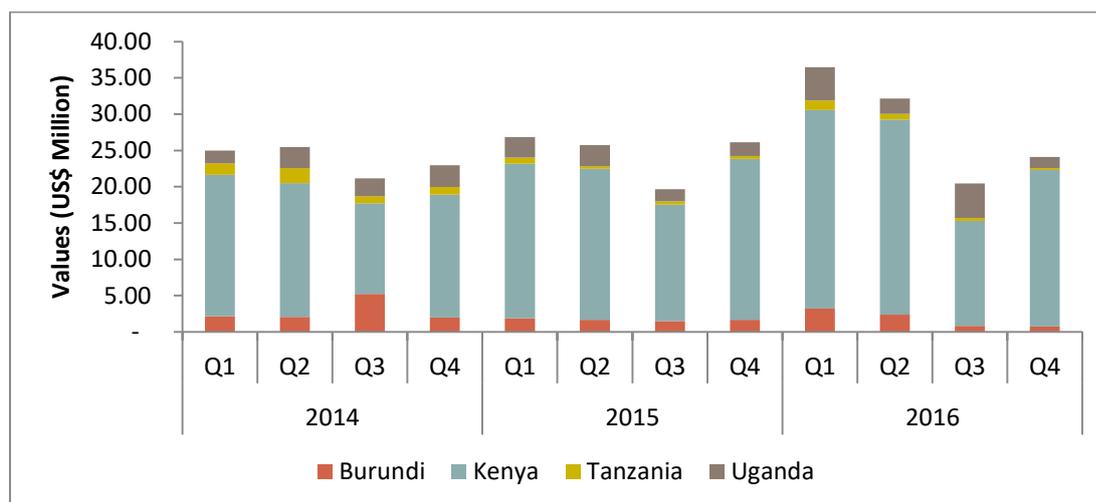
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda’s exports of US\$ 24.09 million to the East African Community Partner States (EAC, South Sudan not included) in the fourth quarter of 2016 accounted for around 22.00 per cent of total domestic exports’ value see appendix 6.8a. Of these, about 89.40 per cent were destined to Kenya (US\$ 21.54 million). Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda’s exports to EAC Partner States from 2014 to 2016Q4.

Domestic exports to EAC Partner States increased by 17.81 per cent in comparison with the third quarter of 2016, but decreased by 7.81 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015.

In terms of EAC export shares, Uganda and Burundi followed Kenya and with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 1.51 million and US\$ 0.75 million, respectively.

Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2014Q1-2016Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

Note: South Sudan is not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

The total value of imports in the fourth quarter of 2016 amounted to US\$ 400.31 million, a decrease of 8.89 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2016 which amounted to US\$ 439.39 million and also a decrease of 16.39 per cent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2015 amounting US\$ 478.75 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

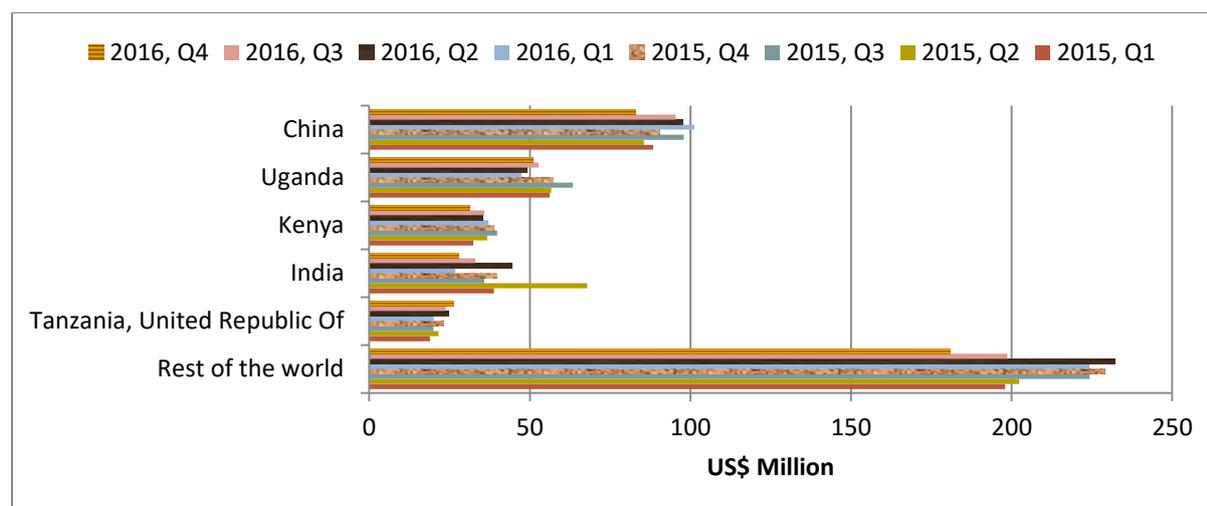
During the fourth quarter of 2016, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values represented 16.26 per cent of Rwanda's total imports (see appendix 6.3a). They, ranked from top to bottom, consisted of "Other portland cement"(down 20.26 percent over the same quarter of 2015); "Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale" (up by 0.04 per cent over the same quarter of 2015); "Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless" (down 18.48 per cent year-over year) ; "Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter" (up by 174.08 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2015 reaching US\$ 11.17 million) and "Other instruments and appliances for medical and surgical sciences" (up by 135.14 per cent year-over year to US\$ 8.16 million from US\$ 3.47 million in the same Quarter of 2015).

3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the fourth quarter of 2016, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 82.91 million), Uganda (US\$ 51.03 million), Kenya (US\$ 31.42 million), India (US\$ 27.90 million) and Tanzania (US\$ 26.30 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4. Rwanda's key imports partners, 2015Q1-2016Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

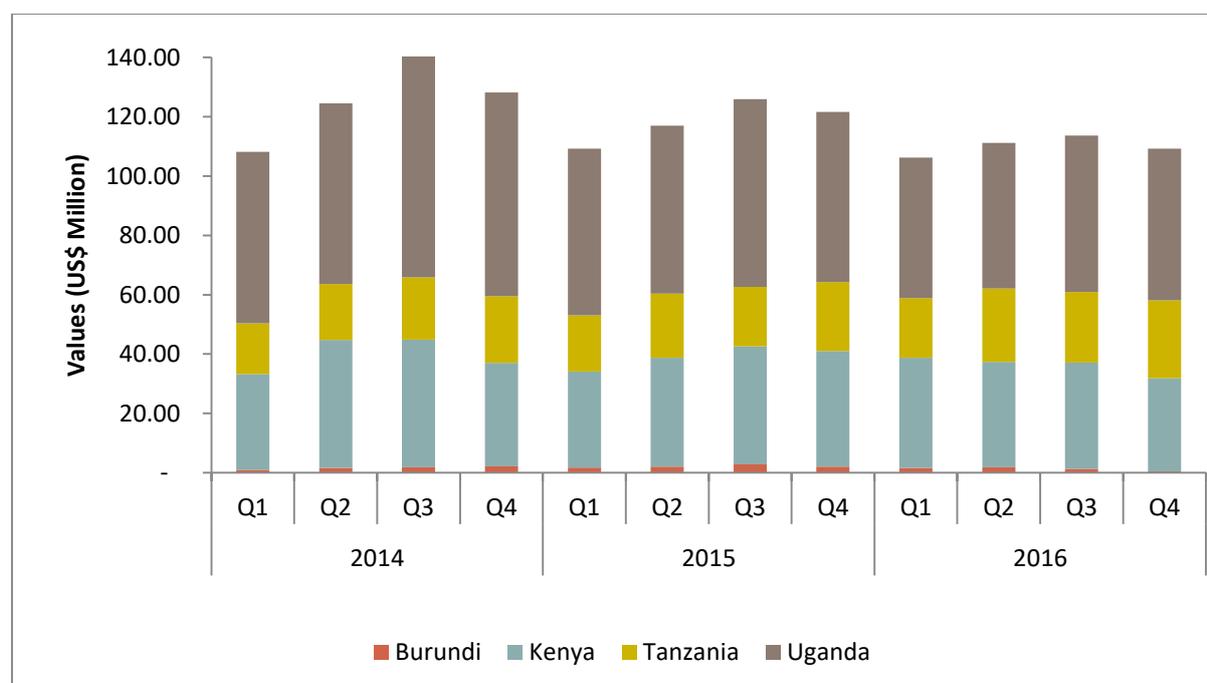
Rwanda's main imports from China were "telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless" and "Other self-propelled bulldozers, excavators"; imports from Uganda were mainly made of "Other portland cement", and "Maize seed for sowing", Kenya's exports to Rwanda were "Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium" and "Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale"; from India Rwanda imported mainly "Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale" and "Motorcycles with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine >50CC but <=250CC <205cc"; while Tanzania provided Rwanda with more of "Manioc (cassava) fresh or dried, chilled or frozen" and "Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod).

3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2016, Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States (South Sudan not included) totaled US\$ 109.19 million; representing 27.28 per cent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States in the fourth quarter of 2016 mainly originated from Uganda and Kenya; 46.74 per cent and 28.78 per cent of total imports from EAC, respectively, therefore representing together around 75.52 per cent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes the third place with 24.09 per cent share of total imports from EAC and Burundi the last one with 0.39 per cent share. Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 10.24 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 121.64 million in the fourth quarter of 2015).

Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2014-2016Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department
Note: South Sudan is not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

4. Re-exports

4.1. Overview

In the fourth quarter of 2016, Rwanda’s re-exports amounted to US\$ 60.30 million, representing an increase of 17.06 per cent over the third quarter of 2016 (from US\$ 51.52 million in the third quarter) and an increase of 51.15 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 39.90 million).

In the fourth quarter of 2016, the top five products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 65.40 per cent of total Rwanda’s re-exports’ values. These are: “Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium”, which amounted to US\$ 14.22 million, showing an increase in value of 8.43 per cent over the third quarter of 2016 and an increase of 67.52 per cent compared to the fourth quarter of 2015; “Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)”, which amounted to US\$ 11.76 million registering

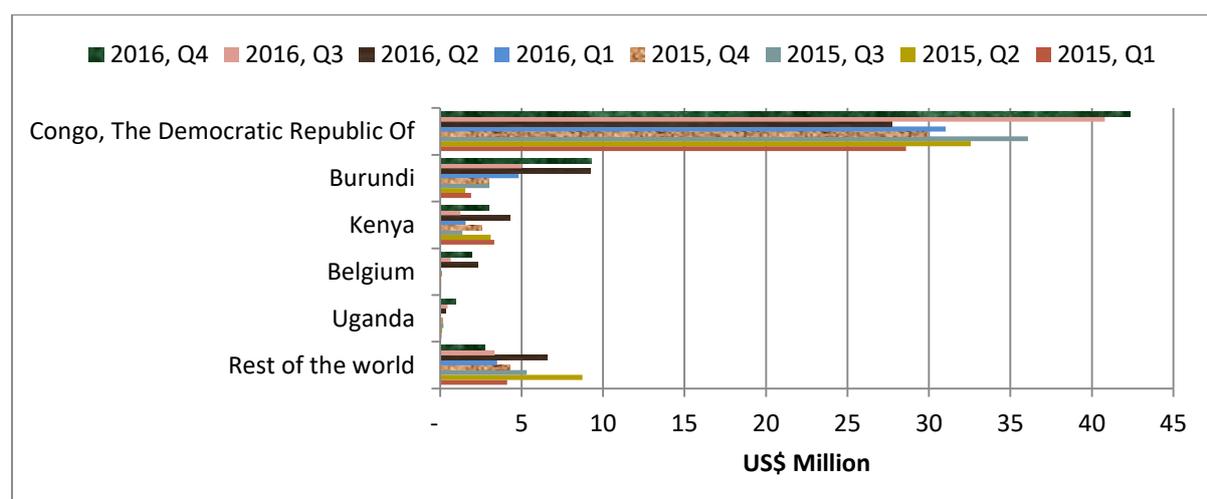
a year-to-year increase of 106.72 per cent and of 10.15 per cent when compared with the third quarter of 2016; “Kerosene type Jet Fuel” amounted to US\$ 6.22 million (up by 29.63 per cent year-over-year and also up by 177.94 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2016); “Broken Rice” amounted to US\$ 4.61 million, up by 54.30 per cent compared to the fourth quarter of 2015 (US\$ 2.99 million) and also increased by 65.42 per cent when compared to the third quarter of 2016 (US\$ 2.79 million), “Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions” which amounted to US\$ 2.63 million, showing an increase in values of 65.24 per cent over the third quarter of 2016 and an increase of 79.34 per cent over the same quarter of 2015.

4.2. Rwanda’s Re-export Markets

4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the fourth quarter of 2016 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of the top 20 products re-exported by Rwanda, which accounted for 99.99 per cent of total re-exports, African countries bought 94.40 per cent, totaling US\$ 56.93 million out of US\$ 60.30 million of the total value of Rwanda’s re-exports in the fourth quarter of 2016. In the fourth quarter 2016, the Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 70.17 per cent share of Rwanda’s total re-exports amounting to US\$ 42.32 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports, ranked by per cent share, were Burundi (15.44 per cent), Kenya (4.99 per cent), Belgium (3.21 per cent) and Uganda (1.62 per cent). Together, these five countries account for 95.44 per cent of the total value of Rwanda’s re-exports (US\$ 57.55 million out of US\$ 60.30 million). Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6. Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2015Q1-2016Q3

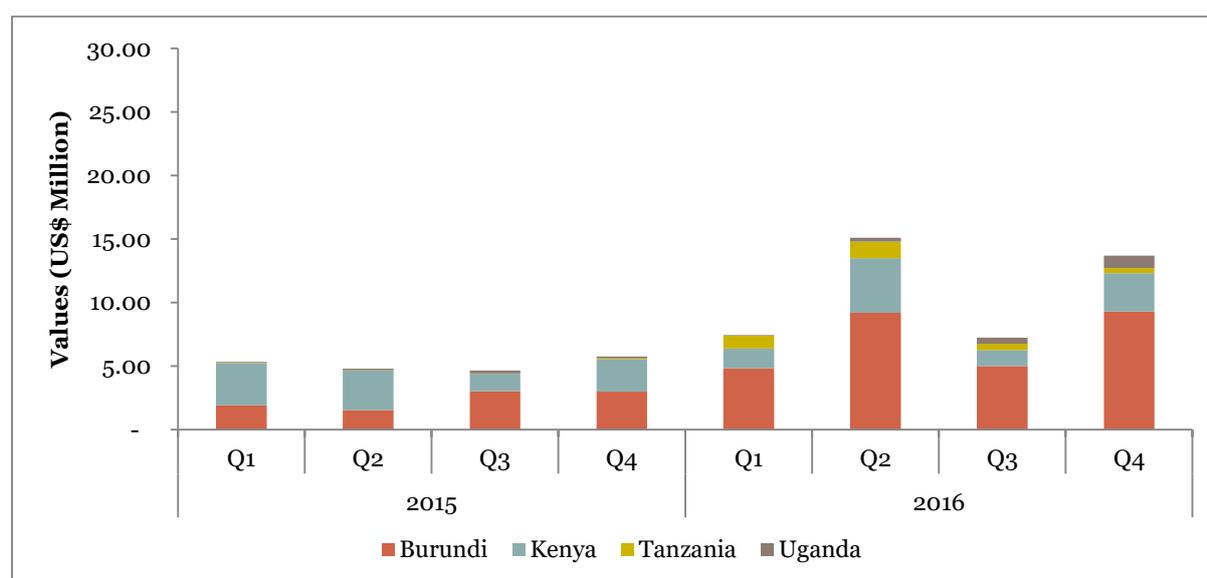


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States (South Sudan not included) increased by 137.58 per cent in value terms during the fourth quarter of 2016 compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 13.69 million and US\$ 5.76 million, respectively) and also increased by 89.02 per cent when compared to the third quarter of 2016 (US\$ 13.69 million and 7.24 million)

Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2015Q1-2016Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Note: South Sudan's trade data with Rwanda are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

During the fourth quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States attained US\$ 196.04 million compared to US\$ 187.92 million registered in the same quarter of 2015 and US\$ 194.78 million registered in the third quarter of 2016.

Exports to COMESA Member States decreased by around 10.06 and by 1.43 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 and the third quarter of 2016 respectively (US\$ 34.71 million during the fourth quarter 2016, US\$ 38.59 million during the fourth quarter of 2015, and US\$ 35.21 million in the third quarter of 2016).

Imports from COMESA Member States decreased by 7.22 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015, also decreased by 4.64 per cent when compared to the third quarter of 2016.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 56.43 million during the fourth quarter of 2016 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 55.60 per cent in value terms against the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 36.27 million) and also an increase of 13.85 per cent when compared to the third quarter of 2016 (US\$ 49.57 million).

Thus, a negative trade balance of US\$ 13.76 million has been registered during the fourth quarter of 2016 whereas a negative trade balance of US\$ 38.21 million has been registered during the fourth quarter of 2015. Likewise, US\$ 25.23 million has been registered as a negative trade balance with COMESA Member States during the third quarter of 2016.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs

During the fourth quarter of 2016, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, summed up US\$ 63.17 million and total imports were US\$ 2.55 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 60.63 million compared to US\$ 41.16 million during the same quarter of 2015 and to US\$ 55.15 million in the third quarter of 2016.

5.3. Southern African Development Community

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 104.24 million during the fourth quarter of 2016 compared to US\$ 86.25 million in the fourth quarter of 2015 and US\$ 106.69 million during the third quarter of 2016.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC decreased by 6.22 per cent, from US\$ 12.16 million in the fourth quarter of 2015 to US\$ 11.40 million in the fourth quarter of 2016; while total imports increased by about 13.81 per cent, from US\$ 43.99 million to US\$ 50.07 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 42.08 per cent, from US\$ 30.10 million to US\$ 42.77 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with SADC totaled US\$ 4.11 million compared to the deficit of US\$ 1.73 million during the same quarter of 2015 and to the surplus of US\$ 6.20 million in the third quarter of 2016.

5.4. European Union

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the fourth quarter of 2016 totaled US\$ 59.46 million against US\$ 81.11 million registered in the same quarter of 2015 and US\$ 68.34 million in the third quarter of 2016.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries decreased by 22.47 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 8.66 million against US\$ 11.17 million). The total value of imports from EU decreased by 29.29 per cent during the fourth quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 48.10 million against US\$ 68.02 million).

Re-exports to EU increased by 41.26 per cent during the fourth quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 2.70 million and US\$ 1.91 million respectively).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a decrease in trade deficit with US\$ 36.74 million during the fourth quarter of 2016. Rwanda's trade deficit with EU was US\$ 54.94 million in the fourth quarter of 2015 and US\$ 39.87 million in the third quarter of 2016.

5.5. Economic Community of West African States

During the fourth quarter of 2016, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, summed up US\$ 0.06 million and the total imports were US\$ 0.52 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States extended to US\$ 0.46 million from the trade deficit of US\$ 0.09 million in the same quarter of 2015. The trade deficit of US\$ 0.27 million was registered in the third quarter of 2016.

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2015Q1 - 2016Q4

Value: US\$ Million

Shares in percentages

	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
Exports of goods	138.74	139.80	160.29	136.92	132.83	142.67	164.05	169.81	24.28	22.90	24.99	22.24	22.52	22.77	27.19	29.78
<i>Domestic exports</i>	100.64	93.89	114.24	97.03	91.79	92.24	112.54	109.50	17.62	15.38	17.81	15.76	15.56	14.72	18.65	19.21
<i>Re-exports</i>	38.09	45.91	46.05	39.90	41.03	50.43	51.52	60.30	6.67	7.52	7.18	6.48	6.96	8.05	8.54	10.58
Imports of goods	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	439.39	400.31	75.72	77.10	75.01	77.76	77.48	77.23	72.81	70.22
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	138.74	139.80	160.29	136.92	132.83	142.67	164.05	169.81								
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	439.39	400.31								
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	571.34	610.51	641.44	615.68	589.75	626.53	603.44	570.11	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-293.87	-330.90	-320.85	-341.83	-324.10	-341.19	-275.34	-230.50								

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Top twenty most exported goods, 2015Q1- 2016Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.65	93.89	114.29	97.00	91.79	92.24	112.54	109.5
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	11.80	3.11	7.80	7.22	12.19	14.20	27.43	25.70
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	6.33	10.59	25.14	19.77	8.62	6.90	22.41	19.30
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	12.12	10.94	9.37	13.03	15.73	14.17	7.35	18.49
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	11.40	8.26	7.29	6.79	7.60	7.98	8.45	11.07
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	14.83	17.16	15.75	16.29	8.14	11.27	10.74	9.60
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	2.94	3.46	1.69	3.67	3.31	3.06	3.92	4.37
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	4.51	6.54	3.84	2.62	2.72	3.06	2.99	2.95
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.57	1.57	1.65	1.38	1.24	1.75	1.63	1.47
25232900	Other portland cement	0.99	1.60	1.21	0.36	0.50	0.70	1.80	1.37
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	1.93	1.39	0.34	1.46	1.24	1.28	1.61	1.15
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	4.95	1.53	1.90	1.61	1.83	2.15	1.56	1.13
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3 kgs (6.61lb)	5.75	6.33	4.16	5.89	6.41	7.76	3.27	1.01
12119020	Pyrethrum	0.58	0.58	0.80	0.51	0.33	0.77	0.07	0.53
61103000	Jerseys, pullovers of manmade fibres, knitted or crocheted	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.53
78019900	Unwrought lead (excl. refined and containing antimony)	0.52	0.44	0.39	0.33	0.51	0.71	0.65	0.47
41041900	Other tanned or crust hides & skins of bovine...in the wet state(incl wet-blue)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.42
09019000	Other coffee(coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion)	0.11	0.06	0.66	0.97	0.44	0.39	0.39	0.40
23023000	Bran, sharps .of wheat	0.74	0.64	0.70	0.69	2.44	0.76	0.49	0.35
72143000	Bars/rods of free-cutting steel, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot extruded...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.32	0.37	0.33
85171200	phones for cellular networks or for other wireless	0.60	0.34	0.78	0.20	0.23	0.04	0.21	0.33

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2b. Top twenty most exported goods, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2016Q4

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	11.72	3.31	6.83	7.44	12.56	15.40	24.37	23.47
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	6.29	11.28	22.00	20.38	8.89	7.48	19.91	17.62
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	12.04	11.66	8.20	13.43	16.22	15.36	6.54	16.88
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	11.33	8.80	6.37	7.00	7.83	8.65	7.50	10.11
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	14.73	18.28	13.78	16.79	8.39	12.22	9.54	8.77
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	2.92	3.69	1.48	3.78	3.41	3.31	3.49	3.99
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	4.48	6.97	3.36	2.70	2.80	3.32	2.65	2.70
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.56	1.67	1.44	1.42	1.28	1.90	1.45	1.34
25232900	Other portland cement	0.99	1.70	1.06	0.37	0.52	0.76	1.60	1.25
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	1.91	1.48	0.30	1.51	1.28	1.39	1.43	1.05
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	4.92	1.63	1.66	1.65	1.89	2.33	1.39	1.04
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3 kgs (6.61lb)	5.71	6.74	3.64	6.07	6.61	8.41	2.91	0.93
12119020	Pyrethrum	0.58	0.62	0.70	0.53	0.36	0.83	0.06	0.48
61103000	Jerseys, pullovers ..of manmade fibres, knitted or crocheted	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48
78019900	Unwrought lead (excl. refined and containing antimony)	0.52	0.47	0.34	0.34	0.53	0.77	0.58	0.43
41041900	Other tanned or crust hides & skins of bovine...in the wet state(incl wetblue)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.38
09019000	Other coffee(coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion)	0.11	0.07	0.57	1.00	0.48	0.42	0.35	0.36
23023000	Bran, sharps .of wheat	0.73	0.69	0.61	0.71	2.52	0.82	0.44	0.32
72143000	Bars/rods of free-cutting steel, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot extruded...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.34	0.33	0.31
85171200	phones for cellular networks or for other wireless	0.59	0.36	0.68	0.21	0.25	0.04	0.19	0.30

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Top twenty most imported goods, 2015Q1 - 2016Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	439.39	400.31
25232900	Other portland cement	20.94	22.55	19.39	19.88	11.72	14.73	13.95	15.85
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	15.45	17.14	16.40	15.40	13.36	21.58	21.67	15.40
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	19.01	19.61	19.24	17.77	11.36	14.27	18.16	14.49
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	11.42	29.51	0.90	4.08	9.99	14.97	11.94	11.17
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical and surgical sciences	5.95	3.77	7.06	3.47	3.85	5.22	6.24	8.16
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	6.45	5.12	5.30	9.96	7.99	9.61	5.14	7.42
84295900	Other self-propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.17	0.94	5.53	3.57	8.32	3.34	2.30	6.82
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	3.36	4.08	4.09	5.43	5.96	7.69	5.79	5.93
10051000	Maize seed for sowing	1.38	0.20	6.56	6.14	5.00	2.92	8.21	5.62
10064000	Broken rice	2.42	2.74	2.37	4.62	4.97	3.22	4.62	5.45
07141000	Manioc (cassava) fresh or dried, chilled or frozen	1.48	1.68	2.82	3.12	3.40	2.78	4.11	4.64
31059000	Other fertilizers	0.60	0.92	2.39	0.17	0.99	0.52	4.93	4.62
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	9.52	10.00	8.31	8.32	6.87	3.26	6.52	4.06
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	3.48	4.51	6.04	4.03	3.71	5.18	5.77	3.94
84212100	For filtering or purifying water	1.95	1.14	2.17	0.60	1.83	0.84	0.27	3.89
15119010	Palm oil, fractions	0.31	0.80	0.56	0.73	1.01	2.73	2.72	3.87
85414000	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells	1.21	1.14	1.29	1.40	2.02	1.20	3.59	3.80
72104900	Flat-rolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	7.26	7.45	5.00	7.25	5.04	3.26	1.37	3.43
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	2.21	2.25	12.12	2.79	3.51	4.54	3.84	3.29
72142000	Iron/steel bars & rods, hot-rolled, twisted/with deformtns from	2.21	4.12	3.47	3.01	3.51	2.54	3.97	3.23

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Top twenty most imported goods, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2016Q4

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
25232900	Other portland cement	4.84	4.79	4.03	4.15	2.56	3.04	3.18	3.96
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	3.57	3.64	3.41	3.22	2.92	4.46	4.93	3.85
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	4.39	4.17	4.00	3.71	2.49	2.95	4.13	3.62
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	2.64	6.27	0.19	0.85	2.19	3.09	2.72	2.79
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical and surgical sciences	1.38	0.80	1.47	0.72	0.84	1.08	1.42	2.04
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	1.49	1.09	1.10	2.08	1.75	1.99	1.17	1.85
84295900	Other self-propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.04	0.20	1.15	0.75	1.82	0.69	0.52	1.70
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	0.78	0.87	0.85	1.13	1.30	1.59	1.32	1.48
10051000	Maize seed for sowing	0.32	0.04	1.36	1.28	1.09	0.60	1.87	1.40
10064000	Broken rice	0.56	0.58	0.49	0.96	1.09	0.67	1.05	1.36
07141000	Manioc (cassava) fresh or dried, chilled or frozen	0.34	0.36	0.59	0.65	0.74	0.57	0.94	1.16
31059000	Other fertilizers	0.14	0.19	0.50	0.04	0.22	0.11	1.12	1.15
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	2.20	2.12	1.73	1.74	1.50	0.67	1.48	1.01
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	0.80	0.96	1.25	0.84	0.81	1.07	1.31	0.98
84212100	For filtering or purifying water	0.45	0.24	0.45	0.12	0.40	0.17	0.06	0.97
15119010	Palm oil fractions	0.07	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.22	0.56	0.62	0.97
85414000	Photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells	0.28	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.44	0.25	0.82	0.95
72104900	Flat-rolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	1.68	1.58	1.04	1.51	1.10	0.67	0.31	0.86
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	0.51	0.48	2.52	0.58	0.77	0.94	0.87	0.82
72142000	Iron/steel bars & rods, hot-rolled, twisted/with deformtns from	0.51	0.87	0.72	0.63	0.77	0.53	0.90	0.81

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Top twenty most re-exported goods, 2015Q1- 2016Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	37.87	45.91	45.98	39.78	41.03	50.43	51.52	60.30
27101220	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	9.10	10.14	12.47	8.49	8.94	10.70	13.11	14.22
27101931	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	6.10	6.99	7.07	5.69	5.01	8.97	10.68	11.76
27101921	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	5.63	6.16	3.30	4.80	1.48	8.16	2.24	6.22
10064000	Broken rice	0.64	1.12	2.39	2.99	2.41	2.17	2.79	4.61
15119090	Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.03	0.17	0.18	1.46	1.99	1.18	1.59	2.63
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	2.30	3.55	1.77	2.49	3.33	2.94	3.49	2.58
10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	3.11	2.19	2.32	1.85	2.90	0.96	1.10	1.33
63090010	Footwear	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.89
34011900	Other soap and organic surface-active products in bars, etc	0.23	0.29	0.39	0.41	0.50	0.55	1.09	0.70
64022000	Footwear with upper straps or thongs assembled to the sole by	0.15	0.19	0.07	0.22	0.20	0.00	0.83	0.68
63090090	Other worn clothing and other worn articles	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.59
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.54	0.81	1.47	0.52	0.73	0.60	0.48	0.57
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	0.46	1.02	0.87	0.39	0.54	0.49	0.90	0.54
15119030	Palm oil, RBD	1.25	1.64	1.92	1.21	0.33	0.06	0.34	0.52
19053100	Sweet biscuits	0.43	0.34	0.53	0.66	0.42	0.61	0.54	0.50
22029000	Other nonalcoholic beverages, nes	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.24	0.31	0.27	0.49
15159000	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils(excl. crude) and their fractions	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.22	0.00	0.35	0.36	0.48
87033290	Other vehicles, with diesel or semi-diesel engine, CC >1500 =<2500CC	0.46	0.39	0.41	0.19	0.48	0.29	0.12	0.48
82055900	Other hand tools (including glaziers† diamonds)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.46
84669300	For machines of headings 84.56 to 84.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.36

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Top twenty most re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2016Q4

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27101220	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	24.04	22.09	27.11	21.34	21.79	21.21	25.46	23.58
27101931	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	16.11	15.22	15.37	14.30	12.20	17.79	20.73	19.50
27101921	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	14.87	13.42	7.18	12.06	3.61	16.18	4.34	10.31
10064000	Broken rice	1.69	2.43	5.21	7.52	5.87	4.30	5.41	7.65
15119090	Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.09	0.37	0.39	3.68	4.84	2.33	3.08	4.35
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	6.08	7.73	3.85	6.27	8.11	5.82	6.78	4.29
10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	8.21	4.77	5.04	4.66	7.06	1.90	2.13	2.20
63090010	Footwear	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44	1.47
34011900	Other soap and organic surface-active products in bars, etc	0.60	0.63	0.86	1.03	1.23	1.08	2.12	1.16
64022000	Footwear with upper straps or thongs assembled to the sole by	0.39	0.42	0.15	0.55	0.49	0.00	1.61	1.12
63090090	Other worn clothing and other worn articles	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78	0.98
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	1.42	1.77	3.20	1.31	1.79	1.19	0.94	0.95
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	1.22	2.23	1.90	0.97	1.32	0.98	1.75	0.89
15119030	Palm oil, RBD	3.27	3.56	4.16	3.04	0.81	0.12	0.67	0.87
19053100	Sweet biscuits	1.14	0.73	1.15	1.67	1.02	1.21	1.05	0.82
22029000	Other nonalcoholic beverages, nes	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.19	0.58	0.61	0.53	0.82
15159000	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils(excl. crude) and their fractions	0.00	0.00	0.66	0.54	0.00	0.69	0.70	0.80
87033290	Other vehicles, with diesel or semi-diesel engine, CC >1500 =<2500CC	1.20	0.85	0.90	0.49	1.18	0.57	0.24	0.79
82055900	Other hand tools (including glaziers† diamonds)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.76
84669300	For machines of headings 84.56 to 84.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2015Q1-2016Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.64	93.89	114.24	97.03	91.79	92.24	112.54	109.50
United Arab Emirates	12.60	4.46	8.79	8.22	13.74	16.14	29.37	26.72
Kenya	21.29	20.81	16.04	22.15	27.34	26.85	14.48	21.54
Switzerland	6.48	11.85	17.94	16.59	11.89	9.68	15.40	17.21
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	14.72	13.22	20.78	11.12	10.31	10.56	12.13	10.79
United States	4.75	5.70	9.10	4.26	3.43	2.89	5.40	6.73
Singapore	4.40	4.27	5.93	4.83	3.78	6.36	6.08	4.00
Hong Kong	2.72	5.31	5.63	4.61	2.37	3.33	2.06	3.89
Malaysia	1.50	1.00	0.91	1.82	0.92	1.88	1.45	3.07
Belgium	3.14	6.57	4.88	4.95	2.50	2.73	5.37	2.75
Uganda	2.81	2.91	1.65	1.89	4.57	2.13	4.75	1.51
United Kingdom	0.63	1.18	2.55	2.16	0.27	0.28	3.00	1.31
Finland	0.12	0.00	0.18	0.29	0.15	0.06	0.78	1.06
China	3.37	4.69	1.69	3.07	0.70	2.04	1.23	0.86
Burundi	1.88	1.69	1.49	1.69	3.22	2.37	0.83	0.75
Luxembourg	4.31	1.71	1.08	0.92	0.90	0.16	0.43	0.74
Japan	0.78	1.15	1.82	1.06	0.12	0.00	0.81	0.62
Germany	1.62	4.51	0.33	1.44	0.33	0.25	0.78	0.58
Korea, Republic Of	0.11	0.04	0.34	0.39	0.33	0.21	0.10	0.56
Australia	0.10	0.07	0.57	0.39	0.00	0.22	0.22	0.51
Italy	0.77	0.27	0.00	0.37	0.75	0.51	1.04	0.45

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2015Q1- 2016Q4

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00							
United Arab Emirates	12.52	4.75	7.70	8.47	14.96	17.50	26.10	24.41
Kenya	21.16	22.16	14.04	22.83	29.78	29.10	12.87	19.67
Switzerland	6.44	12.62	15.71	17.09	12.95	10.49	13.68	15.71
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	14.63	14.08	18.19	11.46	11.23	11.45	10.78	9.85
United States	4.72	6.07	7.97	4.39	3.73	3.13	4.80	6.15
Singapore	4.38	4.55	5.19	4.98	4.12	6.89	5.40	3.65
Hong Kong	2.70	5.66	4.93	4.76	2.59	3.61	1.83	3.55
Malaysia	1.49	1.06	0.80	1.88	1.01	2.04	1.29	2.80
Belgium	3.12	7.00	4.27	5.11	2.73	2.95	4.77	2.51
Uganda	2.79	3.10	1.44	1.94	4.98	2.31	4.22	1.38
United Kingdom	0.62	1.26	2.23	2.22	0.29	0.30	2.66	1.20
Finland	0.12	0.00	0.16	0.30	0.17	0.06	0.70	0.97
China	3.35	4.99	1.48	3.17	0.76	2.21	1.09	0.79
Burundi	1.87	1.80	1.30	1.75	3.50	2.56	0.74	0.69
Luxembourg	4.29	1.82	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.17	0.39	0.68
Japan	0.78	1.22	1.59	1.09	0.13	0.00	0.72	0.57
Germany	1.61	4.81	0.29	1.48	0.36	0.27	0.69	0.53
Korea, Republic Of	0.11	0.05	0.30	0.40	0.36	0.23	0.09	0.51
Australia	0.10	0.07	0.50	0.40	0.00	0.24	0.20	0.47
Italy	0.76	0.29	0.00	0.38	0.81	0.55	0.92	0.41

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2015Q1- 2016Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	439.39	400.31
China	88.43	85.53	97.88	90.45	101.19	97.68	95.39	82.91
Uganda	56.17	56.63	63.35	57.40	47.31	49.08	52.75	51.03
Kenya	32.39	36.72	39.83	38.92	37.12	35.46	35.83	31.42
India	38.83	67.84	35.81	39.68	26.83	44.53	33.01	27.90
Tanzania, United Republic Of	18.84	21.55	19.95	23.27	20.13	24.78	23.76	26.30
United Arab Emirates	20.19	23.36	21.02	30.28	27.00	27.84	25.07	23.47
Japan	8.40	10.38	24.80	11.29	12.03	18.38	13.79	12.86
Zambia	1.89	1.34	1.40	2.93	8.03	8.84	11.49	11.60
Russian Federation	10.74	1.69	15.49	12.50	6.93	8.49	5.43	10.75
Germany	10.56	9.15	17.22	19.17	22.90	19.29	16.39	9.08
Belgium	11.37	14.03	9.45	9.47	11.67	13.20	10.82	7.95
Italy	7.25	5.65	6.97	6.00	5.09	4.03	3.87	7.79
South Africa	9.07	12.12	14.00	13.67	16.42	10.74	10.20	7.78
United States	11.56	8.24	8.12	16.56	11.80	13.59	8.57	7.56
Malaysia	1.57	2.17	1.63	2.63	1.46	1.33	6.80	7.03
Egypt	6.21	8.71	5.65	7.55	4.42	2.56	3.81	6.58
Pakistan	7.56	7.63	4.36	7.14	5.93	5.31	10.61	6.55
Turkey	5.57	9.16	5.37	13.53	14.67	14.69	5.80	6.52
France	19.02	13.75	5.53	6.27	5.72	7.69	4.61	5.85
Netherlands	6.81	7.54	8.03	6.58	6.11	5.02	4.96	5.09

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2016Q4

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00							
China	20.44	18.17	20.34	18.89	22.14	20.19	21.71	20.71
Uganda	12.98	12.03	13.17	11.99	10.35	10.14	12.00	12.75
Kenya	7.49	7.80	8.28	8.13	8.12	7.33	8.15	7.85
India	8.98	14.41	7.44	8.29	5.87	9.20	7.51	6.97
Tanzania, United Republic Of	4.36	4.58	4.15	4.86	4.40	5.12	5.41	6.57
United Arab Emirates	4.67	4.96	4.37	6.32	5.91	5.75	5.71	5.86
Japan	1.94	2.20	5.15	2.36	2.63	3.80	3.14	3.21
Zambia	0.44	0.28	0.29	0.61	1.76	1.83	2.62	2.90
Russian Federation	2.48	0.36	3.22	2.61	1.52	1.76	1.24	2.69
Germany	2.44	1.94	3.58	4.00	5.01	3.99	3.73	2.27
Belgium	2.63	2.98	1.96	1.98	2.55	2.73	2.46	1.99
Italy	1.68	1.20	1.45	1.25	1.11	0.83	0.88	1.95
South Africa	2.10	2.58	2.91	2.85	3.59	2.22	2.32	1.94
United States	2.67	1.75	1.69	3.46	2.58	2.81	1.95	1.89
Malaysia	0.36	0.46	0.34	0.55	0.32	0.28	1.55	1.76
Egypt	1.44	1.85	1.17	1.58	0.97	0.53	0.87	1.64
Pakistan	1.75	1.62	0.91	1.49	1.30	1.10	2.41	1.64
Turkey	1.29	1.95	1.12	2.83	3.21	3.04	1.32	1.63
France	4.40	2.92	1.15	1.31	1.25	1.59	1.05	1.46
Netherlands	1.57	1.60	1.67	1.38	1.34	1.04	1.13	1.27

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2015Q1-2016Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	37.87	45.91	45.98	39.78	41.03	50.43	51.52	60.30
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	28.60	32.56	36.08	29.88	31.03	27.73	40.80	42.32
Burundi	1.90	1.55	3.02	3.00	4.83	9.19	5.01	9.31
Kenya	3.32	3.11	1.38	2.53	1.56	4.31	1.26	3.01
Belgium	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	2.31	0.65	1.94
Uganda	0.09	0.12	0.21	0.15	0.04	0.31	0.46	0.97
Ethiopia	0.74	1.11	0.49	0.41	0.11	1.12	0.46	0.82
Germany	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.40
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.08	1.00	1.30	0.51	0.39
United Arab Emirates	1.36	4.03	0.52	0.30	0.07	0.34	0.19	0.31
United Kingdom	1.16	1.62	0.83	1.53	0.54	0.42	0.03	0.26
Turkey	0.22	0.22	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.19	0.05	0.17
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.10
United States	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.08
South Africa	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	1.67	0.00	0.05
South Sudan	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.04
Panama	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
Haiti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
Switzerland	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.69	0.02	0.02
Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Hong Kong	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2016Q4

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00							
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	75.52	70.93	78.47	75.13	75.63	54.99	79.20	70.17
Burundi	5.02	3.37	6.57	7.54	11.77	18.22	9.72	15.44
Kenya	8.77	6.79	2.99	6.36	3.81	8.54	2.44	4.99
Belgium	0.18	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.15	4.58	1.26	3.21
Uganda	0.25	0.27	0.45	0.38	0.10	0.61	0.90	1.62
Ethiopia	1.94	2.41	1.07	1.04	0.26	2.21	0.90	1.35
Germany	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.67
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.20	2.43	2.57	0.99	0.64
United Arab Emirates	3.58	8.78	1.12	0.75	0.16	0.68	0.36	0.52
United Kingdom	3.07	3.53	1.80	3.84	1.31	0.84	0.06	0.43
Turkey	0.58	0.48	0.25	0.30	0.10	0.38	0.09	0.28
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.17
United States	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.22	0.13
South Africa	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.00	3.30	0.00	0.08
South Sudan	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.07
Panama	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
Haiti	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06
Switzerland	0.05	0.11	0.18	0.08	0.06	1.36	0.03	0.04
Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Hong Kong	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2015Q1-2016Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
EAC	Export	26.83	25.73	19.65	26.13	36.45	32.16	20.45	24.09
	Import	109.19	116.97	125.95	121.64	106.24	111.17	113.62	109.19
	Re-export	5.34	4.79	4.64	5.76	7.43	15.11	7.24	13.69
CEPGL	Export	16.53	14.87	22.24	12.78	13.51	12.92	12.96	11.54
	Import	4.69	4.87	5.72	4.50	3.57	4.68	3.62	2.55
	Re-export	30.46	34.06	39.07	32.88	35.80	36.88	45.81	51.63
COMESA	Export	40.85	38.79	41.08	38.59	45.78	42.11	35.21	34.71
	Import	104.08	111.05	119.53	113.07	106.22	105.54	110.00	104.90
	Re-export	34.70	38.71	41.51	36.27	37.54	42.64	49.57	56.43
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.56	30.96	29.36	34.57	38.75	42.11	32.21	33.14
	Import	180.51	225.07	195.18	198.07	176.33	105.54	196.56	178.03
	Re-export	4.62	5.24	4.75	5.07	3.15	42.64	3.87	4.70
ECOWAS	Export	0.58	0.02	0.75	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.13	0.06
	Import	0.25	0.21	0.40	0.16	0.40	0.47	0.40	0.52
	Re-export	0.04	0.36	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
SADC	Export	16.53	13.73	21.49	12.16	11.89	11.70	13.56	11.40
	Import	35.43	40.53	43.46	43.99	52.12	51.58	50.24	50.07
	Re-export	28.63	32.58	36.29	30.10	32.04	30.73	42.89	42.77
EU	Export	18.06	14.89	9.60	11.17	6.17	5.11	13.27	8.66
	Import	67.31	67.99	65.49	68.02	64.55	77.66	54.11	48.10
	Re-export	1.36	1.67	0.92	1.91	1.49	2.87	0.97	2.70

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

*Note: South Sudan's trade data are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2016Q4

Economic Block	Flow	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4
EAC	Export	26.66	27.40	17.20	26.93	39.70	34.86	18.17	22.00
	Import	25.24	24.85	26.18	25.41	23.25	22.98	25.86	27.28
	Re-export	14.03	10.39	10.08	14.44	18.12	29.95	14.05	22.69
CEPGL	Export	16.42	15.84	19.47	13.17	14.72	14.00	11.51	10.54
	Import	1.08	1.03	1.19	0.94	0.78	0.97	0.82	0.64
	Re-export	79.98	73.85	84.84	82.41	87.25	73.12	88.92	85.61
COMESA	Export	40.59	41.31	35.96	39.77	49.88	45.65	31.29	31.70
	Import	24.06	23.59	24.84	23.62	23.25	21.81	25.04	26.20
	Re-export	91.11	83.93	90.13	90.90	91.50	84.54	96.22	93.58
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.35	32.97	25.70	35.63	42.22	45.65	28.62	30.26
	Import	41.73	47.81	40.57	41.37	38.59	21.81	44.74	44.47
	Re-export	12.13	11.36	10.32	12.70	7.67	84.54	7.51	7.79
ECOWAS	Export	0.58	0.02	0.66	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.06
	Import	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.13
	Re-export	0.11	0.78	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
SADC	Export	16.43	14.62	18.82	12.53	12.95	12.69	12.05	10.41
	Import	8.19	8.61	9.03	9.19	11.41	10.66	11.44	12.51
	Re-export	75.17	70.63	78.81	75.45	78.08	60.93	83.25	70.93
EU	Export	4.18	3.16	2.00	2.33	1.35	5.54	11.79	7.91
	Import	15.56	14.44	13.61	14.21	14.13	16.05	12.31	12.02
	Re-export	3.56	3.63	1.99	4.79	3.64	5.68	1.89	4.48

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

*Note: South Sudan's trade data are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

Appendix 6.9. Trade data by mode of transport, values in US\$ million, shares in percentage 2009-2016

Imports values

Via/Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Air	121.70	225.63	241.24	247.85	268.09	346.07	277.04	290.97
Land	449.09	1,171.60	1,270.60	1,590.71	1,705.41	1,535.55	1,580.12	1,493.36
Total	570.79	1,397.24	1,511.84	1,838.55	1,973.50	1,881.61	1,857.15	1,784.33

Import share in %

Via/Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Air	21%	16%	16%	13%	14%	18%	15%	16%
Land	79%	84%	84%	87%	86%	82%	85%	84%

Domestic exports values

Via/Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Air	25.91	6.47	9.99	12.21	27.82	29.99	47.46	93.52
Land	165.91	198.27	345.03	404.63	436.40	422.67	363.03	313.56
Total	191.83	204.74	355.03	416.84	464.22	452.66	410.49	407.08

Domestic exports share in %

Via/Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Air	14%	3%	3%	3%	6%	7%	12%	23%
Land	86%	97%	97%	97%	94%	93%	88%	77%

Re-exports values

Via/Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Air	1.75	2.08	9.93	26.77	33.22	28.94	23.50	21.35
Land	21.74	33.67	37.30	65.13	108.50	170.04	146.13	194.94
Total	23.49	35.75	47.23	91.89	141.72	198.98	169.62	216.29

Re-exports share in %

Via/Year	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Air	7%	6%	21%	29%	23%	15%	14%	10%
Land	93%	94%	79%	71%	77%	85%	86%	90%