



Gross Domestic Product – 2015/16

I. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In the fiscal year 2015-16, GDP at current market prices was estimated to be Rwf 6,139 billion, up from Rwf 5,631 billion in the previous fiscal year. The Services sector contributed 47 percent of GDP while the agriculture sector contributed 33 percent of the GDP. The industry sector contributed 14 percent of the GDP and 6 percent was attributed to adjustment for taxes and subsidies on products.

II. Growth rate by kind of activity¹

In 2015/16, estimates calculated in 2011 prices shows that GDP was 6.5 percent higher in real terms compared to the previous fiscal year.

In this year, “**Agriculture sector**” grew by 5 percent and contributed 1.6 percentage points to the overall GDP growth. Activities in the “**industry sector**” increased by 4 percent and contributed 0.6 percentage points. “**Service sector**” increased by 8 percent and contributed 3.9 percentage points to the overall GDP.

III. Expenditure GDP

In the fiscal year 2015/16, private final consumption expenditure was 77 percent of the GDP while government final consumption expenditure was 13 percent. Gross fixed capital formation is estimated at 26 percent of GDP. Change in inventories is estimated at 1 percent of the GDP.

In this year, export increased by 11 percent, while imports increased by 13 percent.

IV. GDP Deflator

Based on 2011=100, the implied GDP deflator is 119, in 2015/16, compared to 116 in 2014/15

¹ The adjustment for taxes and subsidies increased by 8 percent.

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity at current prices

(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices											
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		1,904	2,284	2,882	3,157	3,527	4,147	4,696	5,149	5,631	6,139
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	724	772	946	1,064	1,109	1,347	1,585	1,713	1,827	2,031
Food crops	AA	484	506	617	719	743	927	1,110	1,234	1,295	1,460
Export crops	AB	56	57	62	67	65	78	104	86	112	117
Livestock & livestock products	AC	66	75	99	105	114	130	144	159	177	202
Forestry	AD	110	128	158	162	175	196	210	215	223	231
Fishing	AE	6	7	10	11	13	15	16	20	21	22
INDUSTRY	B-F	229	286	361	391	486	586	696	754	809	855
Mining & quarrying	B	24	36	29	24	55	71	81	92	92	77
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	96	111	145	169	189	220	247	264	272	293
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	22	26	33	39	41	53	59	62	62	65
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	45	51	73	86	97	106	122	133	132	137
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	5	6	6	6	8	9	8	9	11	11
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	9	11	11	13	14	14	17	18	19	22
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	5	6	7	7	8	10	10	10	11	11
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	19
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	3	4	4	6	6	11	11	10	13	14
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	3	3	4	5	6	8	9	10	11	13
Electricity	D	8	9	7	9	10	13	16	18	20	28
Water & waste management	E	9	11	9	11	13	14	15	16	16	18
Construction	F	92	118	172	178	219	267	337	364	409	438
SERVICES	G-T	838	1,088	1,384	1,513	1,687	1,966	2,183	2,411	2,696	2,902
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	249	337	458	480	543	651	734	804	866	918
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	8	11	15	15	18	20	22	23	25	28
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	195	266	366	375	427	512	571	625	678	711
Transport	HA	47	60	77	90	98	119	141	156	164	179
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	588	751	926	1,033	1,144	1,315	1,449	1,607	1,829	1,984
Hotels & restaurants	I	59	72	80	88	97	103	108	114	119	125
Information & communication	J	42	54	69	79	87	106	117	121	145	161
Financial services	K	56	66	72	73	101	120	150	164	180	188
Real estate activities	L	123	180	241	269	284	293	272	295	347	380
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	42	61	82	92	95	105	113	122	130	140
Administrative and support service activities	N	44	64	86	96	99	109	120	130	139	155
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	59	63	77	86	98	135	158	173	185	210
Education	P	49	59	71	90	109	136	176	213	255	253
Human health and social work activities	Q	19	23	29	34	42	64	66	75	93	100
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	97	109	119	125	134	144	170	199	238	272
Taxes less subsidies on products		113	138	190	189	244	249	232	271	300	351

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity Shares at current prices

(percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices											
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	38%	34%	33%	34%	31%	32%	34%	33%	32%	33%
Food crops	AA	25%	22%	21%	23%	21%	22%	24%	24%	23%	24%
Export crops	AB	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Forestry	AD	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Fishing	AE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
INDUSTRY	B-F	12%	13%	13%	12%	14%	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%
Mining & quarrying	B	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	5%									
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Electricity	D	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Water & waste management	E	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Construction	F	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
SERVICES	G-T	44%	48%	48%	48%	48%	47%	46%	47%	48%	47%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	13%	15%	16%	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%	15%	15%
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	10%	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%
Transport	HA	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	31%	33%	32%	33%	32%	32%	31%	31%	32%	32%
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Information & communication	J	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Financial services	K	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Real estate activities	L	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Administrative and support service activities	N	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Education	P	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Human health and social work activities	Q	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Taxes less subsidies on products		6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity at constant 2011 prices

(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices											
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		2,851	3,080	3,334	3,477	3,677	4,026	4,301	4,520	4,851	5,166
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	1,014	1,050	1,101	1,158	1,187	1,286	1,366	1,402	1,473	1,549
Food crops	AA	662	689	733	782	804	883	934	964	1,014	1,059
Export crops	AB	73	72	71	71	66	75	90	82	84	96
Livestock & livestock products	AC	105	108	111	115	120	126	133	143	156	170
Forestry	AD	161	168	172	177	183	188	195	199	204	209
Fishing	AE	12	13	13	13	14	13	14	14	15	15
INDUSTRY	B-F	389	423	446	445	504	571	638	678	724	755
Mining & quarrying	B	72	75	59	49	61	72	75	86	88	79
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	167	173	175	184	195	212	222	232	238	255
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	40	41	43	45	46	51	53	57	56	58
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	87	88	87	90	97	101	105	108	106	109
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	8	9	8	8	8	9	8	9	11	13
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	11	13	14	15	14	14	17	18	19	21
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	7	7	8	7	9	9	9	8	9	9
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	7	7	7	7	8	9	11	11	12	19
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	4	4	5	6	6	10	11	10	12	13
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	4	4	4	5	6	8	9	10	11	12
Electricity	D	6	7	8	9	10	13	14	15	16	18
Water & waste management	E	7	8	9	11	13	14	15	16	16	16
Construction	F	136	160	195	191	225	260	312	329	366	386
SERVICES	G-T	1,249	1,403	1,558	1,623	1,731	1,907	2,041	2,184	2,370	2,557
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	377	433	512	517	562	640	698	757	808	878
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	12	14	16	16	18	19	21	22	23	25
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	300	342	404	402	440	505	545	592	636	696
Transport	HA	64	76	92	98	103	115	132	143	150	158
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	873	970	1,046	1,107	1,169	1,266	1,343	1,427	1,562	1,679
Hotels & restaurants	I	88	94	89	93	98	103	107	111	115	120
Information & communication	J	57	67	81	86	88	110	123	130	156	172
Financial services	K	69	79	76	76	102	113	129	136	146	158
Real estate activities	L	212	241	273	289	291	289	280	295	323	338
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	72	82	93	99	99	101	104	109	114	118
Administrative and support service activities	N	76	86	97	103	103	105	111	116	122	131
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	78	79	86	92	101	132	149	158	165	181
Education	P	72	80	89	100	113	127	134	142	152	159
Human health and social work activities	Q	24	27	30	35	36	46	44	46	56	61
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	125	134	132	134	138	141	162	184	213	239
Taxes less subsidies on products		199	204	229	250	255	263	256	255	283	305

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
Growth rates at constant 2011 prices

(percentage change from previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices											
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)			8.0%	8.3%	4.3%	5.8%	9.5%	6.8%	5.1%	7.3%	6.5%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A		4%	5%	5%	2%	8%	6%	3%	5%	5%
Food crops	AA		4%	6%	7%	3%	10%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Export crops	AB		-1%	-1%	-1%	-6%	14%	20%	-10%	3%	14%
Livestock & livestock products	AC		2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%
Forestry	AD		4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Fishing	AE		3%	3%	3%	5%	-4%	3%	5%	3%	3%
INDUSTRY	B-F		9%	5%	0%	13%	13%	12%	6%	7%	4%
Mining & quarrying	B		4%	-22%	-16%	23%	19%	4%	15%	2%	-10%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C		4%	1%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	2%	7%
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA		3%	4%	6%	1%	11%	4%	9%	-3%	4%
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB		1%	-1%	3%	8%	4%	3%	3%	-2%	3%
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC		10%	-7%	2%	1%	5%	-1%	10%	21%	13%
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD		21%	5%	8%	-4%	-2%	19%	7%	8%	6%
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE		-1%	7%	-4%	17%	7%	-4%	-5%	10%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF		6%	-7%	10%	9%	18%	13%	6%	10%	50%
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG		8%	6%	34%	3%	62%	1%	-2%	21%	8%
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH		8%	6%	34%	18%	26%	8%	11%	14%	12%
Electricity	D		9%	15%	19%	10%	22%	10%	8%	8%	13%
Water & waste management	E		9%	15%	19%	13%	12%	7%	4%	1%	3%
Construction	F		18%	22%	-2%	18%	15%	20%	5%	11%	5%
SERVICES	G-T		12%	11%	4%	7%	10%	7%	7%	9%	8%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H		15%	18%	1%	9%	14%	9%	8%	7%	9%
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA		14%	18%	0%	13%	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB		14%	18%	0%	9%	15%	8%	9%	7%	9%
Transport	HA		19%	21%	6%	5%	12%	15%	8%	5%	6%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T		11%	8%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	9%	7%
Hotels & restaurants	I		7%	-5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Information & communication	J		19%	20%	6%	2%	25%	12%	5%	20%	10%
Financial services	K		14%	-3%	0%	34%	10%	15%	5%	8%	9%
Real estate activities	L		14%	13%	6%	1%	-1%	-3%	5%	9%	5%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M		14%	13%	6%	0%	2%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Administrative and support service activities	N		14%	13%	6%	-1%	3%	5%	5%	6%	8%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O		1%	9%	8%	9%	31%	13%	6%	4%	10%
Education	P		11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	6%	6%	7%	5%
Human health and social work activities	Q		13%	12%	17%	3%	26%	-4%	5%	21%	8%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T		8%	-2%	1%	3%	2%	15%	14%	15%	13%
Taxes less subsidies on products			2.5%	12.4%	9.1%	1.9%	3.3%	-3.0%	0%	11%	8%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity Deflators (2011=100)

(Indices)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices											
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		67	74	86	91	96	103	109	114	116	119
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	71	74	86	92	93	105	116	122	124	131
Food crops	AA	73	73	84	92	92	105	119	128	128	138
Export crops	AB	77	79	87	95	98	104	116	106	133	122
Livestock & livestock products	AC	63	69	89	91	95	103	109	111	114	119
Forestry	AD	68	76	92	91	96	105	108	108	109	110
Fishing	AE	51	58	75	81	90	115	117	136	139	147
INDUSTRY	B-F	59	68	81	88	96	103	109	111	112	113
Mining & quarrying	B	33	48	48	49	91	99	108	107	105	97
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	57	64	83	92	97	104	111	114	114	115
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	55	62	78	86	91	104	111	108	112	112
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	51	58	84	96	100	105	117	123	125	126
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	65	71	80	77	92	101	100	100	93	87
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	81	82	82	84	99	100	100	99	98	107
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	74	83	88	91	96	105	112	119	113	118
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	67	71	89	94	100	100	104	104	104	101
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	74	80	95	98	97	102	102	102	102	105
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	74	80	95	98	98	102	102	102	102	105
Electricity	D	125	135	92	98	100	100	118	119	120	154
Water & waste management	E	125	135	92	98	100	100	100	100	100	112
Construction	F	68	74	88	93	97	103	108	111	112	113
SERVICES	G-T	67	78	89	93	97	103	107	110	114	113
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	66	78	89	93	97	102	105	106	107	104
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	65	78	91	93	96	103	105	107	108	113
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	65	78	91	93	97	101	105	105	107	102
Transport	HA	73	79	84	91	95	103	106	109	109	113
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	67	77	89	93	98	104	108	113	117	118
Hotels & restaurants	I	68	77	90	95	99	100	101	102	103	104
Information & communication	J	74	80	85	92	98	96	94	93	93	94
Financial services	K	81	83	94	96	99	106	116	121	123	119
Real estate activities	L	58	74	88	93	97	101	97	100	107	112
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	58	74	88	93	96	104	108	112	114	118
Administrative and support service activities	N	58	74	88	93	96	104	108	112	114	118
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	75	80	89	94	97	102	106	110	112	116
Education	P	67	74	80	91	96	107	132	150	168	159
Human health and social work activities	Q	78	86	96	98	115	141	150	163	165	164
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	77	81	90	93	97	102	105	108	112	114
Taxes less subsidies on products		57	68	83	76	96	95	91	106	106	115

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Table 3
Expenditure on GDP
(in billion Frw)

	2011	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
in current prices											
Gross Domestic Product	3,859	1,904	2,284	2,882	3,157	3,527	4,147	4,696	5,149	5,631	6,139
Total final consumption expenditure	3,559	1,766	2,088	2,642	2,965	3,262	3,858	4,232	4,692	5,151	5,541
Government	525	314	349	414	457	477	641	644	786	771	810
Households and NGOs	3,034	1,452	1,739	2,227	2,508	2,785	3,216	3,588	3,905	4,381	4,731
Gross capital formation	905	331	488	737	702	835	996	1,254	1,346	1,464	1,658
Gross fixed capital formation	879	318	473	717	681	817	957	1,205	1,298	1,425	1,618
Construction	605	232	296	427	434	528	645	820	887	1,003	1,075
Other	274	86	177	290	247	289	313	385	411	422	543
Change in inventories	26	13	16	20	21	19	38	49	47	39	40
Resource balance	-605	-193	-292	-497	-510	-570	-706	-790	-888	-984	-1,060
Exports of goods & services	533	264	332	344	374	457	560	650	730	836	886
Goods (fob)	274	83	125	128	128	202	301	369	375	400	364
Services	259	181	208	216	245	255	259	281	355	436	522
Imports of goods & services	1,139	457	624	841	884	1,027	1,266	1,441	1,618	1,820	1,946
Goods (fob)	851	272	405	587	643	762	967	1,090	1,205	1,276	1,318
Services	287	186	219	254	241	265	299	350	413	544	628
in constant prices											
Gross Domestic Product	3,845	2,742	2,968	3,256	3,417	3,655	4,026	4,301	4,520	4,851	5,166
Total final consumption expenditure	3,545	2,632	2,682	2,952	3,177	3,355	3,733	3,886	4,122	4,425	4,706
Government	525	389	410	447	472	486	622	589	678	648	674
Households and NGOs	3,020	2,243	2,272	2,505	2,706	2,868	3,111	3,297	3,444	3,777	4,033
Gross capital formation	905	514	641	821	755	876	976	1,183	1,240	1,347	1,514
Gross fixed capital formation	879	495	621	799	731	857	939	1,138	1,198	1,312	1,479
Construction	605	320	378	466	455	540	626	761	802	897	948
Other	274	176	243	333	276	317	313	377	395	414	531
Change in inventories	26	19	20	22	23	20	38	45	43	35	35
Resource balance	-605	-404	-355	-518	-515	-576	-683	-769	-842	-921	-1,054
Exports of goods & services	533	385	449	393	405	471	560	637	732	823	911
Goods (fob)	274	127	168	148	144	207	311	378	417	439	470
Services	259	257	281	245	261	264	250	259	316	384	441
Imports of goods & services	1,139	789	804	911	919	1,047	1,244	1,407	1,575	1,744	1,965
Goods (fob)	851	421	512	638	651	774	952	1,065	1,182	1,236	1,346
Services	287	368	292	273	268	274	292	342	393	509	619

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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Table 3a
Expenditure on GDP

	2011	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
Percentage of GDP, in current prices											
Gross Domestic Product	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total final consumption expenditure	93%	91%	92%	94%	92%	93%	90%	91%	91%	91%	90%
Government	17%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	14%	15%	14%	13%
Households and NGOs	76%	76%	77%	79%	79%	79%	78%	76%	76%	78%	77%
Gross capital formation	17%	21%	26%	22%	24%	24%	27%	26%	26%	26%	27%
Gross fixed capital formation	17%	21%	25%	22%	23%	23%	26%	25%	25%	25%	26%
Construction	12%	13%	15%	14%	14%	15%	16%	17%	17%	18%	18%
Other	5%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%
Change in inventories	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Resource balance	-10%	-13%	-17%	-16%	-16%	-17%	-17%	-17%	-17%	-17%	-17%
Exports of goods & services	14%	15%	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	14%	15%	15%	14%
Goods (fob)	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Services	10%	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	9%	
Imports of goods & services	24%	27%	29%	28%	29%	31%	31%	31%	32%	32%	32%
Goods (fob)	14%	18%	20%	20%	22%	23%	23%	23%	23%	23%	21%
Services	10%	10%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%	10%	10%	
Growth rates, in constant prices											
Gross Domestic Product		8.2%	9.7%	5.0%	7.0%	10.2%	6.8%	5.1%	7.3%	6.5%	
Total final consumption expenditure		2%	10%	8%	6%	11%	4%	6%	7%	6%	
Government		5%	9%	5%	3%	28%	-5%	15%	-4%	4%	
Households and NGOs		1%	10%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	4%	10%	7%
Gross capital formation		25%	28%	-8%	16%	11%	21%	5%	9%	12%	
Gross fixed capital formation		25%	29%	-9%	17%	10%	21%	5%	10%	13%	
Construction		18%	23%	-2%	19%	16%	22%	5%	12%	6%	
Other		38%	37%	-17%	15%	-1%	21%	-5%	5%	28%	
Change in inventories		8%	10%	5%	-16%	93%	19%	-5%	-17%	-3%	
Resource balance											
Exports of goods & services		17%	-12%	3%	16%	19%	14%	15%	12%	11%	
Goods (fob)		32%	-12%	-3%	44%	50%	22%	10%	5%	7%	
Services		9%	-13%	6%	1%	-6%	4%	22%	22%	15%	
Imports of goods & services		2%	13%	1%	14%	19%	13%	12%	11%	13%	
Goods (fob)		22%	25%	2%	19%	23%	12%	11%	5%	9%	
Services		-21%	-7%	-2%	2%	7%	17%	15%	29%	22%	
Deflators											
Gross Domestic Product	100	69	77	89	92	97	103	109	114	116	119
Total final consumption expenditure	100	67	78	89	93	97	103	109	114	116	118
Government	100	81	85	93	97	98	103	109	116	119	120
Households and NGOs	100	65	77	89	93	97	103	109	113	116	117
Gross capital formation	100	64	76	90	93	95	102	106	108	109	110
Gross fixed capital formation	100	64	76	90	93	95	102	106	108	109	109
Construction	100	73	78	92	95	98	103	108	111	112	113
Other	100	49	73	87	89	91	100	102	104	102	102
Change in inventories	100	69	77	88	92	95	102	108	110	110	116
Resource balance											
Exports of goods & services	100	69	74	88	92	97	100	102	100	102	97
Goods (fob)	100	65	74	86	89	98	97	98	90	91	77
Services	100	70	74	88	94	96	104	109	112	114	118
Imports of goods & services	100	58	78	92	96	98	102	102	103	104	99
Goods (fob)	100	65	79	92	99	99	102	102	102	103	98
Services	100	51	75	93	90	97	102	102	105	107	101

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
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