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First Quarter
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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS	Database Management System
EAC	East African Community
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EU	European Union
IMTS	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC	Southern African Development Community
US\$	United States of America Dollar

SUMMARY

In the first quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ **589.75** million, an increase of 3.27 percent over the first quarter of 2015. Exports totaled US\$ **91.79** million, imports totaled US\$ **456.93** million and re-exports were valued at US\$ **41.03** million.

Total domestic exports decreased by 8.79 percent during the period of the first quarter 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 91.79 million and US\$ 100.64 million respectively) and also decreased by 5.89 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2015. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 5.62 percent in the first quarter of 2016 when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 456.93 million and US\$ 432.61 million respectively) and decreased by 4.56 percent over the fourth quarter of 2015. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 8.40 percent in the first quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 41.03 million and US\$ 37.85 million respectively) and recorded a decrease of 9.50 percent over the fourth quarter of 2015.

The top five export destinations were: Kenya, the United Arab Emirates, Switzerland, the Democratic Republic of Congo, and Uganda. Together, these five countries accounted for 73.91 percent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 67.84 million). In comparison with the first quarter of 2015 they totalized US\$ 57.89 million (around 57.52 % of the total value of exports in that period).

The top five exported commodities in terms of value were: "Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea (US\$ 15.73 million)", "Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary" (US\$ 12.19 million), "Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated" (US\$ 8.62 million), "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates (US\$ 8.14 million) and "Tin ores and concentrates" (US\$ 7.60 million) .

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the first quarter 2016 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, Kenya, Tanzania, United Republic Of and France. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 75.63 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity groups in value were: "Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium" (US\$ 8.94 million), followed by "Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)" (US\$ 5.01 million), "Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions" (US\$ 3.33 million), "Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed" (US\$ 2.90 million) and "Broken Rice" (US\$ 2.41 million)

In terms of total imports, China, Uganda, Kenya, United Arab Emirates and India outlined the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totalized US\$ 239.45 million of imports (52.40% of the total value of imports) while in the fourth quarter 2015 they totalized US\$ 256.73 million (53.63 % of the total value of imports in that concerned period).

The top five imported products were: “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale” (US\$ 13.36 million), “Other portland cement” (US\$ 11.72 million), “Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” (US\$ 11.36 million), “Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter” (US\$ 9.99 million) and “Machinery for filling, closing, sealing, or labelling bottles, cans,” (US\$ 8.73 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the first quarter of 2016, the period running from January to March. It is produced by the External Trade Division of the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). The Economic Statistics Department is mandated to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade. The data compiled by the Division is provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), Customs Department and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE DBMS and MS Access software. To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the economic territory of a country with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports. This definition applies to all products with the exception of exports of coffee and tea, where the first known destination ports such as Mombasa and Dar Es Salaam are considered.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: The data is categorized by partner Country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS** basis.

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

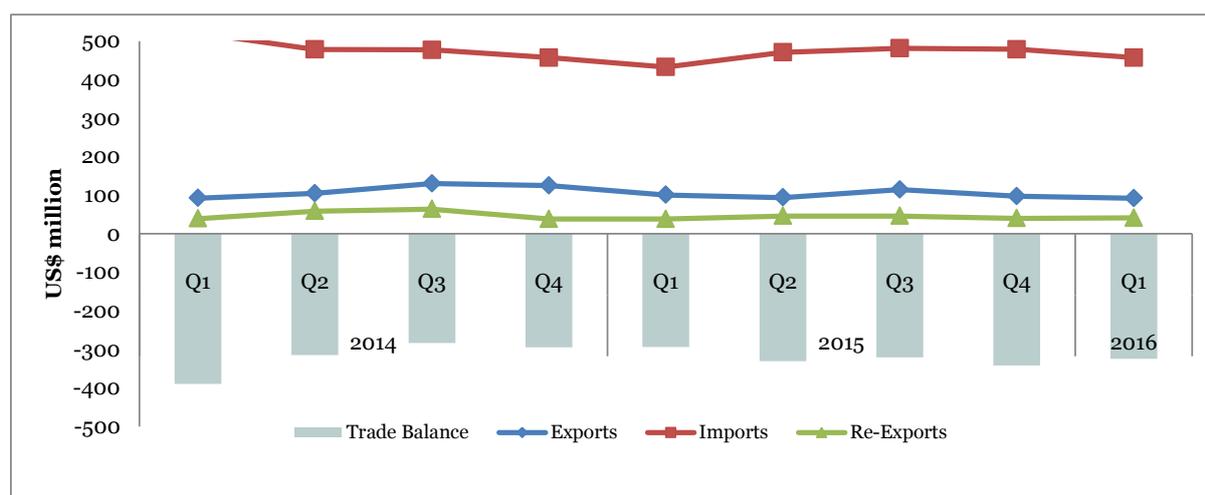
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2014 to the first quarter of 2016, on a quarterly basis.

In the first quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade in goods amounted to US\$ **589.75** million, an increase of 3.27 percent over the first quarter of 2015 and a decrease of 5.13 percent from US\$ 621.64 million in the preceding quarter of 2015 (fourth quarter).

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods increased considerably by 10.19 percent, from the same period in 2015. This widening in the trade deficit is explained by a continuous increase in imports and decrease in exports.

Total imports of goods constitute 77.48 percent of total trade in goods (US\$ 456.93 million), while domestic exports constituted 15.56 percent (US\$ 97.79 million) and re-exports constituted 6.96 percent (US\$ 41.03 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1. Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2014-2016Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

Compared to the fourth quarter of 2015, the first quarter of 2016 has seen a decrease in values of domestic exports of 5.89 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 91.79 million.

The decrease in domestic exports in first quarter of 2016 compared to the previous quarter is largely explained by the decrease in exports value of two (2) main group of commodities; A 56.45 percent decrease in the exports' values of "Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated", which is Rwanda's third most exported commodity; a 50.03 percent decrease in the exports' values of "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates", the fourth most exported commodity. These decreases have largely explained the general decreases in values of Rwanda's exports.

Year-over-year, domestic exports decreased by 8.79 percent compared to the same quarter of 2015 (see Figure 1). This decrease in total exports' values is largely explained by reductions in the values of main mineral commodities like "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates", "Tin ores and concentrates" and "Tungsten ores and concentrates", which decreased by 45.00 percent, 33.43 percent and 39.68 percent respectively.

2.1. Exports by Commodity

In the first quarter of 2016, the five most exported commodities accounted for 56.95 percent of total domestic exports' values.

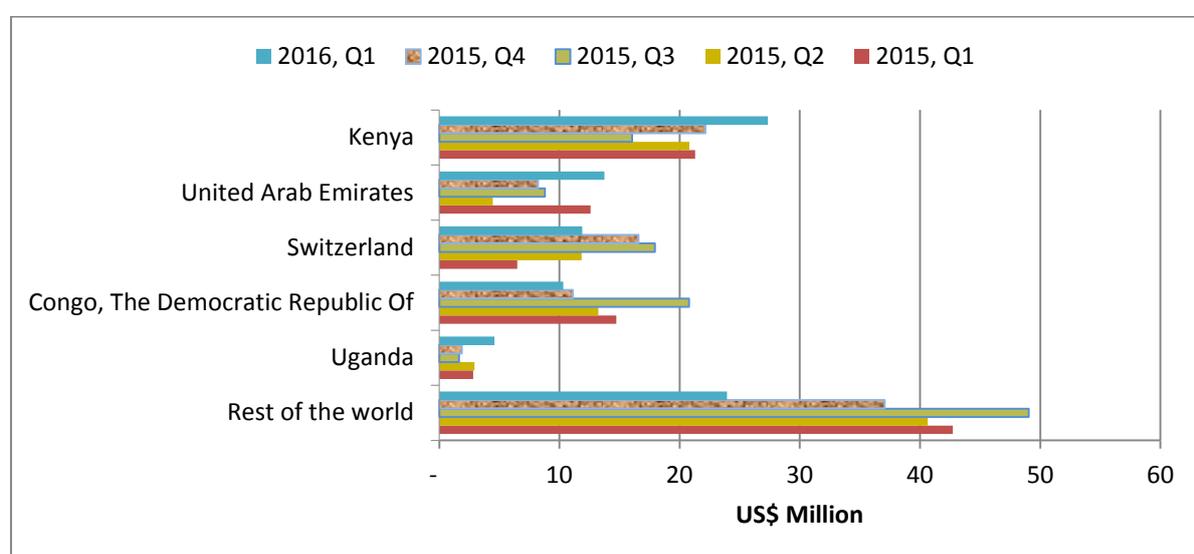
Compared to the previous quarter, exports of "Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea", with an estimated value of US\$ 15.73 million, replaced "Coffee not roasted, Not decaffeinated" on the first place in the first quarter of 2016. "Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary" took the second place with the values estimated at US\$ 12.19 million. "Coffee not roasted, Not decaffeinated" came to the third place with US\$ 8.62 million followed by "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates" valued at US\$ 8.14 million and "Tin Ores and concentrates" with US\$ 7.60 million.

2.2. Rwanda Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the first quarter of 2016 were: Kenya (US\$ 27.34 million, 29.78 percent share), the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 13.74 million, 14.96 percent share), Switzerland (US\$ 11.89 million, 12.95 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 10.31 million, 11.23 percent share), and Uganda (US\$ 4.57, 4.98 percent share). Together, these five countries account for US\$ 67.84 million or 73.91 percent share of total value of domestic exports in the first quarter of 2016. Figure 2 summarizes these figures year-to-date (from the beginning of 2015 up to the first quarter of 2016).

Figure 2. Rwanda's key export partners, 2015-2016Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Main exports to Kenya include “Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea” and “Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3kgs”; to the United Arab Emirates and Switzerland these include “Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary”, “Bran, Sharps, Other Residues of Wheat”; “Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated” and “Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates” respectively. While for Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) and Uganda predominantly received “wheat/meslin flour”, “Maize (corn) flour” and “Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil”, “Beans, fresh or chilled (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.)” respectively.

2.2.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

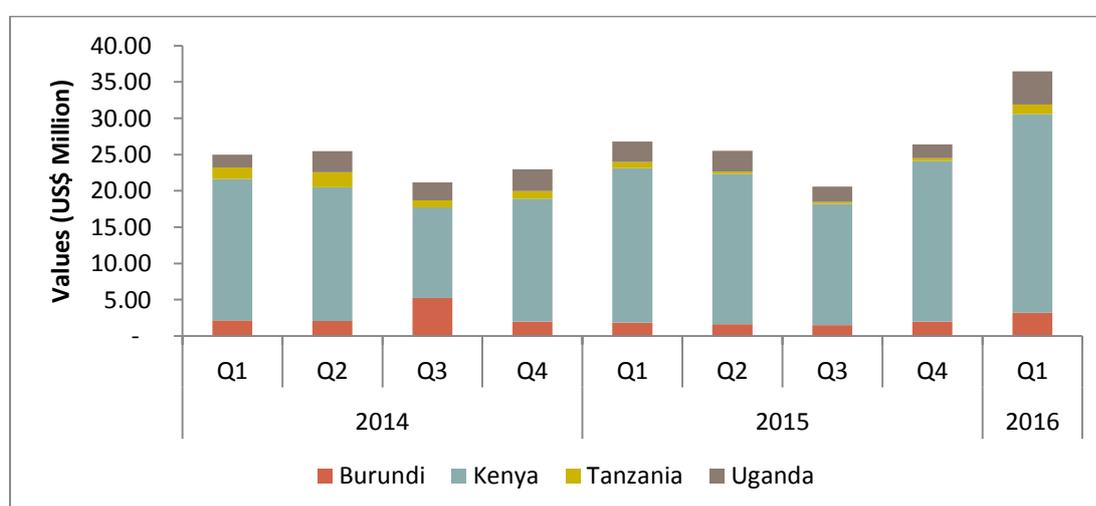
Rwanda's exports of US\$ 36.45 million to the East African Community Partner States (EAC) in the first quarter of 2016 accounted for around 39.71 percent of total domestic exports. Of these, about 75.01 percent were destined to Kenya (US\$ 27.34 million).

Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda's exports to EAC Partner States from 2014 to 2016Q1.

Domestic exports to EAC partner states increased by 39.46 percent in comparison with the fourth quarter of 2015, but only by 35.83 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2015.

In terms of EAC export shares, Uganda and Burundi followed Kenya and received domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 4.57 million and US\$ 3.22 million, respectively.

Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2014-2016Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

3. Imports

The total value of imports in the first quarter of 2016 amounted to US\$ 456.93 million, a mere decrease of 4.56 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2015 which amounted to US\$ 478.75 million and an increase of 5.62 percent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2015 amounting US\$ 432.61 million (see Figure 1 above).

Imports by Commodity

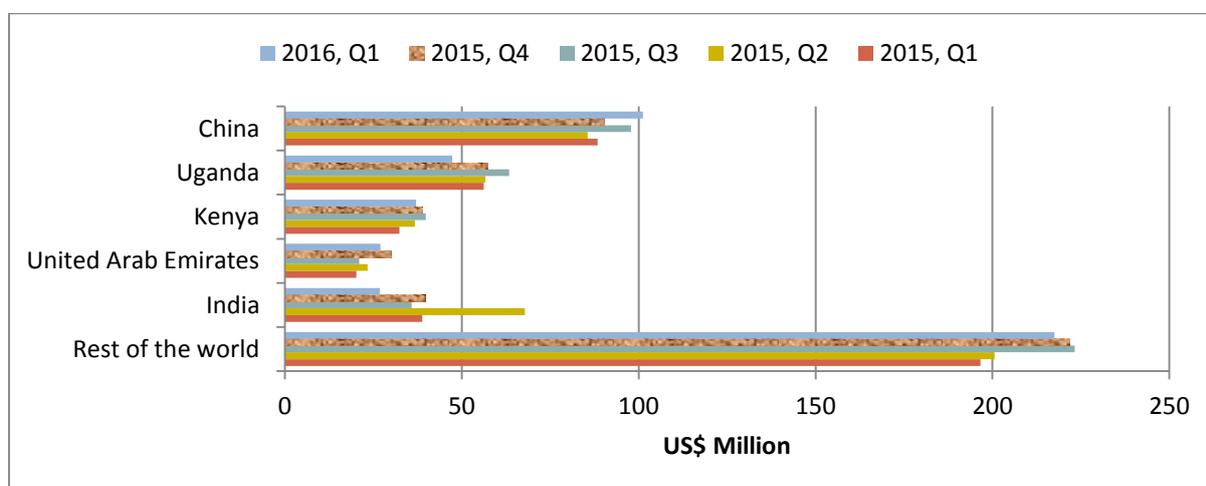
During the first quarter of 2016, the five most imported commodities represented 12.07 percent of Rwanda’s total imports. These, ranked from top to bottom, consisted of “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale” (down by 13.53 percent over the same quarter of 2015); Other portland cement” (down 44.05 percent over the same quarter of 2014 to US\$ 11.72 million); “Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” (down 40.21 percent year-over year to US\$ 11.36 million); “Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter” (down by 12.50 percent compared to the same quarter of 2015 reaching US\$ 9.99 million) and “Machinery for filling, closing, sealing, or labelling bottles, cans,” (up by 997.28 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 amounting US\$ 8.73 million).

3.1. Import origins of Rwanda

3.1.1. Trade Partners

In the first quarter of 2016, top five imports of Rwanda originated from the following countries: China (US\$ 101.19 million), Uganda (US\$ 47.31 million), Kenya (US\$ 37.12 million), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 27.00 million) and India (US\$ 26.83 million).

Figure 4. Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2015-2016Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda’s main imports from China were “telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” and “Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 84.71”; from Uganda these were “Other portland cement”, “Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions”, and “maize seed for sowing”; from Kenya: “Palm olein, RBD” and “Other sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate)”, from United Arab Emirates: “Moulds for mineral materials”, “Other auxiliary machinery for machines of HS84.44, 84.45” and from India: “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale”, and “Printed books, brochures, leaflets in single sheets, whether or not folded”.

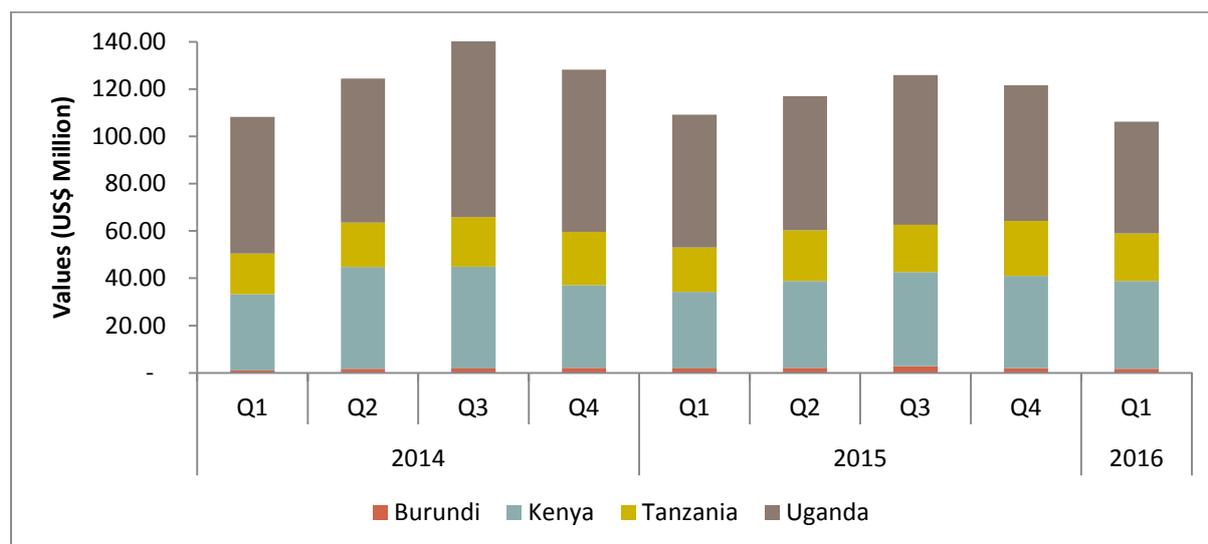
3.1.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

In the first quarter of 2016, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 106.24 million, representing 23 percent share of overall imported commodities.

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda’s imports from the East African Community (EAC) Partner States in the first quarter of 2016 mainly originated from Uganda and Kenya (44.53 percent and 34.95 percent of total imports from EAC, respectively), representing together around 79 percent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes after in the third place with 18.94 percent share of total imports from EAC and Burundi last with only a 1.58 percent share.

Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 2.71 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 109.19 million in the first quarter of 2015, and US\$ 106.24 million in the first quarter of 2016).

Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2014-2016Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

In the first quarter of 2016, Rwanda's re-exports amounted to US\$ 41.03 million, representing a decrease of 9.50 percent over the fourth quarter of 2015 (from US\$ 45.34 million in the fourth quarter to US\$ 41.03 million in the first quarter of 2016) and an increase of 8.40 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 37.85 million).

This is mainly explained by an increase in values of re-exports of "Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions" and "Wheat or meslin flour", which increased by 44.74 and 36.32 percent respectively in comparison with the same quarter of 2015.

4.1. Re-exports by commodity

In the first quarter of 2016, the top five products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 55.03 percent of total Rwanda's re-exports. These are: "Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium", which amounted to US\$ 8.94 million, showing a decrease in value of 17.00 percent over the fourth quarter of 2015 and a decrease of 1.79 percent compared to the first quarter of 2015; "Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)", which amounted to US\$ 5.01 million following a year-to-year decrease of 17.85 percent and of 25.07 percent when compared with the fourth quarter of 2015; "Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions", which amounted to US\$ 3.33 million (up 44.74 per cent year-over-year and up by 24.31 per cent compared to the fourth quarter of 2015; "Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed", which amounted to US\$ 2.90 million showing a decrease in value of 6.74 percent over the first quarter of 2015 (US\$ 3.11 million) and an increase of 51.91 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2015; "Broken Rice", which amounted to US\$ 2.41 million up by 277.29 percent compared to the first quarter of 2015 (US\$ 0.52 million) and a decrease of 41.65 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2015 (US\$ 4.13 million).

4.2. Rwanda Re-export Markets

4.2.1. Trade Partners

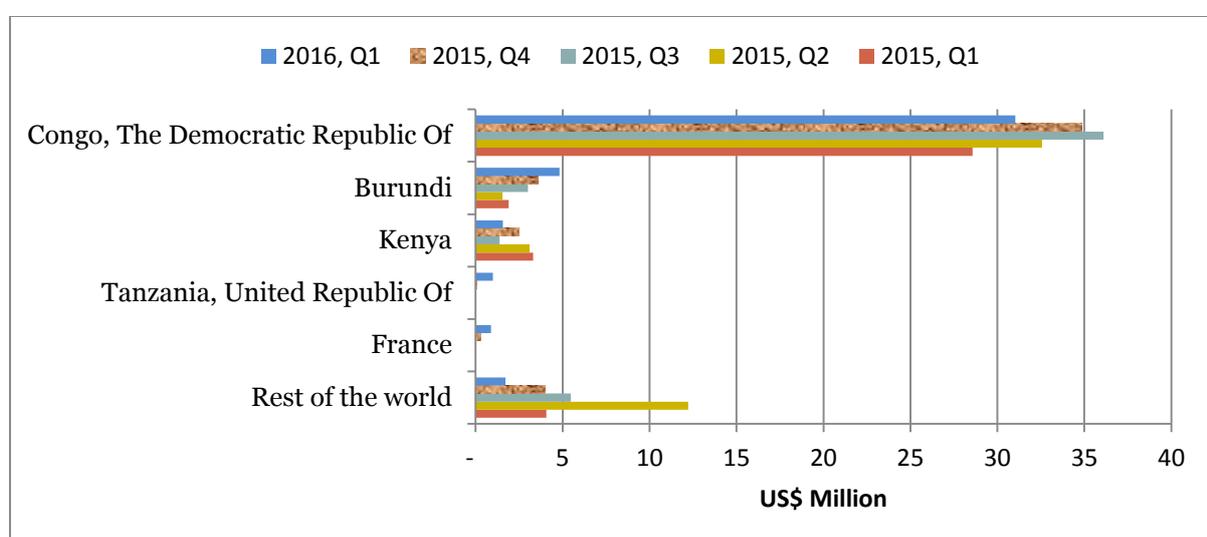
The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the first quarter of 2016 reveals that African countries were our main buyers. Out of the top 20 products re-exported by Rwanda, which account for 99.98 per cent of total re-exports, African countries bought 95.05 percent, totaling US\$ 39.00 million out of US\$ 41.03 million of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports in the first quarter of 2016.

The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 75.63 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports and amounting to US\$ 31.03 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda's re-

exports, ranked by percent share, in the first quarter 2016 were Burundi (11.77 percent), Kenya (3.81 percent), Tanzania (2.43 percent) and France (2.17 percent). Together, these five countries account for 95.82 percent of the total value of total Rwanda’s re-exports (US\$ 39.32 million out of US\$ 41.03 million).

Figure 6 below illustrates respective year-to-date values per top five destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6. Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2015-2016Q1

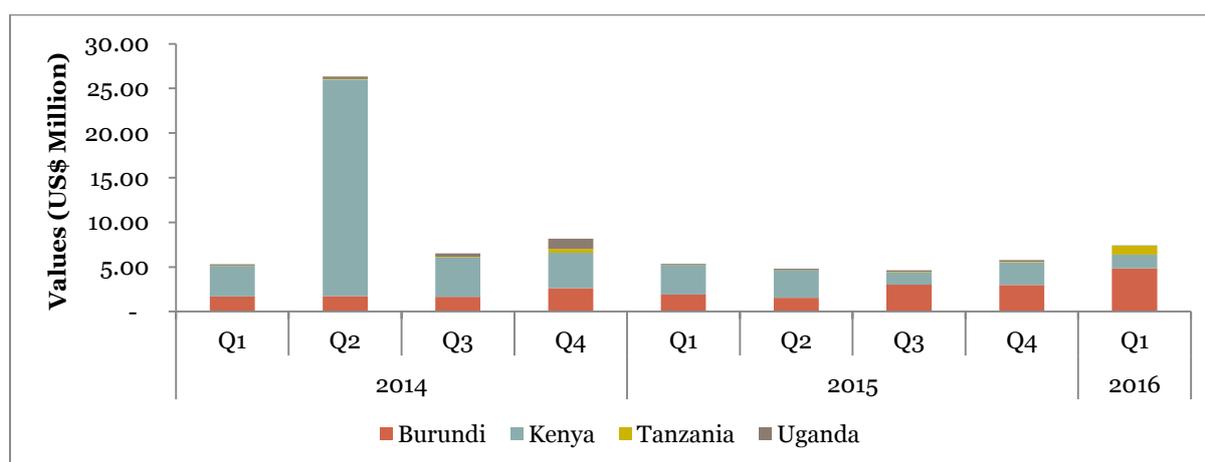


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

Rwanda’s re-exports to EAC Partner States increased by 39.74 percent in value terms during the first quarter of 2016 compared to the first quarter of 2015 (US\$ 7.43 million and US\$ 4.79 million, respectively) and also increased by 17.46 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2015 (US\$ 7.43 million and 6.33 million)

Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2014-2016Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)

During the first quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade with COMESA Member States attained US\$ 189.55 million compared to US\$ 179.70 million registered in the same quarter of 2015 and to US\$ 194.03 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2015; that is 5.48 percent increase and 2.41 percent decrease respectively.

Exports to COMESA Member States increased by around 12.07 and 16.94 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 and the fourth quarter of 2015, respectively (US\$ 45.78 million during the first quarter 2016, US\$ 40.93 million during the first quarter of 2015, US\$ 38.15 million in the fourth quarter of 2015).

Imports from COMESA Member States increased by 2.06 percent compared to the same quarter of 2015 but also decreased by 6.05 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2015.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 37.54 million during the first quarter of 2016 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 8.23 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 34.69 million) and also a decrease of 10.22 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2015 (US\$ 41.82 million).

Thus, a negative trade balance of US\$ 22.90 million has been registered during the first quarter of 2016 whereas a negative trade balance of US\$ 28.46 million has been registered during the first quarter of 2015. Likewise, US\$ 32.10 million has been registered as a negative trade balance with COMESA Member States during the fourth quarter of 2015.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL)

During the first quarter of 2016, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, summed up US\$ 49.31 million and total imports US\$ 3.57 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 45.74 million compared to US\$ 42.39 million during the same quarter of 2015 and to US\$ 47.29 million in the fourth quarter of 2015.

5.3. Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Rwanda's total trade with SADC Member States totaled US\$ 96.05 million during the first quarter of 2016 compared to US\$ 80.12 million in the first quarter of 2015 and US\$ 91.48 million during the fourth quarter of 2015.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC decreased by 25.91 percent, from US\$ 16.05 million to US\$ 11.89 million in the first quarter of 2016; while total imports increased by about 47.09 percent, from US\$ 35.43 million to US\$ 52.12 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 11.88 percent, from US\$ 28.64 million to US\$ 32.04 million.

Due to the decrease in total exports, a trade balance deficit of US\$ 8.19 million was registered compared to the surpluses of US\$ 9.25 million in the same quarter of 2015.

5.4. European Union (EU)

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the first quarter 2016 totaled US\$ 72.21 million against US\$ 86.65 million registered in the same quarter of 2015 and US\$ 81.17 million in the fourth quarter of 2015. That is 16.66 percent decrease over the same quarter of 2015 and 11.04 percent decrease when compared to the fourth quarter of 2015.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries decreased by 65.71 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 6.17 million while US\$ 17.99 million respectively). The total value of imports from EU decreased by 4.11 percent during the first quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 64.55 million and US\$ 67.31 million respectively).

Re-exports to EU increased by 10.84 percent during the first quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 1.49 million and US\$ 1.35 million respectively).

In sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a deficit of US\$ 56.88 million during the first quarter of 2016, considerably larger than the deficit of US\$ 47.98 million in the same quarter of 2015 and near the one registered during the fourth quarter of 2015 (US\$ 54.88 million).

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the first quarter of 2016, total exports to ECOWAS Member States, including re-exports, summed up US\$ 0.01 million and total imports US\$ 0.40 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS member states totaled US\$ 0.39 million compared to the surplus of US\$ 0.38 million during the same quarter of 2015 and to the deficit of US\$ 0.09 million in the fourth quarter of 2015.

Contacts:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR),

P.O. BOX 6139 Kigali, Tel.: (250) 571035 Fax: (250) 570705.

Web site: www.statistics.gov.rw

Publication Director: MURANGWA Yusuf, Director General, NISR;
yusuf.murangwa@statistics.gov.rw,

MANZI Sébastien, Director of Economic Statistics Department, NISR;
sebastien.manzi@statistics.gov.rw

NZASINGIZIMANA Tharcisse, Trade and Services Statistics Team Leader, NISR;
tharcisse.nzasingizimana@statistics.gov.rw

6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2014 - 2016Q1

	Value: US\$ Million									Shares in percentages								
	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
Exports of goods	131.19	163.48	193.88	162.84	138.49	144.04	142.44	142.88	132.83	20.12	25.47	28.90	26.27	24.25	23.43	22.84	22.98	22.52
<i>Domestic exports</i>	92.16	104.74	129.95	124.75	100.64	94.58	96.43	97.54	91.79	14.13	16.32	19.37	20.12	17.62	15.38	15.46	15.69	15.56
<i>Re-exports</i>	39.04	58.74	63.93	38.09	37.85	49.46	46.01	45.34	41.03	5.99	9.15	9.53	6.14	6.63	8.05	7.38	7.29	6.96
Imports of goods	520.84	478.38	476.96	457.05	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	79.88	74.53	71.10	73.73	75.75	76.57	77.16	77.02	77.48
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	131.19	163.48	193.88	162.84	138.49	144.04	142.44	142.88	132.83									
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	520.84	478.38	476.96	457.05	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93									
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	652.03	641.86	670.83	619.89	571.10	614.74	623.59	621.64	589.75	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-389.64	-314.90	-283.08	-294.21	-294.12	-326.66	-338.70	-335.87	-324.10									

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Top twenty most exported goods, 2014 - 2016Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
	Total Domestic Exports	92.16	104.74	129.95	124.75	100.64	94.58	96.43	97.54	91.79
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	10.65	10.81	6.90	9.54	12.12	10.94	9.58	13.01	15.73
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	0.81	1.66	1.05	4.04	11.78	3.12	7.80	7.20	12.19
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	4.65	7.97	27.62	17.80	6.33	10.57	25.12	19.79	8.62
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	17.20	23.32	32.66	29.78	14.80	17.16	15.76	16.29	8.14
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	17.23	21.22	18.98	14.17	11.41	8.27	7.38	6.79	7.60
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate	5.73	5.38	3.13	5.59	5.75	6.33	4.16	5.88	6.41
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	4.93	2.58	3.54	5.34	2.94	3.86	1.69	3.67	3.31
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	8.34	5.27	6.84	5.22	4.51	6.54	3.84	2.61	2.72
23023000	Bran, sharps .of wheat	0.55	0.57	0.77	0.70	0.74	0.64	0.70	0.69	2.44
69010000	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil	0.00	0.03	2.62	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.39
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	1.98	1.49	1.78	2.01	4.98	1.53	1.90	1.82	1.83
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.76	1.68	1.87	1.81	1.57	1.57	1.65	1.38	1.24
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	3.34	1.67	1.39	1.53	1.93	1.39	1.23	1.46	1.24
84314900	Other parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.04
84069000	Parts of steam and other vapour turbines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.85
12119090	Other plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits),	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.83
96050000	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes	0.15	0.21	0.11	0.02	0.14	0.23	0.18	0.24	0.68
84591000	Waytype unit head machines for drilling, boring... by removing	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65
23040000	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	1.24	0.43	0.21	0.65
84134000	Concrete pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.58

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2b. Top twenty most exported goods, shares in percentage 2014-2016Q1

Year and Period		2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	11.55	10.32	5.31	7.65	12.04	11.57	9.93	13.34	16.13
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary	0.88	1.59	0.80	3.24	11.71	3.30	8.09	7.38	12.49
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	5.04	7.61	21.25	14.27	6.29	11.18	26.05	20.29	8.84
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	18.66	22.27	25.13	23.87	14.70	18.15	16.34	16.70	8.34
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	18.70	20.26	14.60	11.36	11.34	8.74	7.65	6.96	7.79
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate	6.22	5.13	2.41	4.48	5.71	6.69	4.32	6.03	6.57
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	5.35	2.46	2.73	4.28	2.92	4.08	1.75	3.76	3.39
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	9.05	5.04	5.26	4.18	4.48	6.91	3.98	2.68	2.79
23023000	Bran, sharps .of wheat	0.60	0.54	0.59	0.56	0.73	0.68	0.73	0.70	2.50
69010000	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil	0.00	0.03	2.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.45
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	2.15	1.43	1.37	1.61	4.95	1.62	1.97	1.86	1.87
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.91	1.60	1.44	1.45	1.56	1.66	1.71	1.41	1.27
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	3.62	1.59	1.07	1.22	1.92	1.47	1.28	1.50	1.27
84314900	Other parts of machinery of 84.26, 84.29 and 84.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.06
84069000	Parts of steam and other vapour turbines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87
12119090	Other plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits),	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.85
96050000	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes	0.16	0.20	0.08	0.02	0.14	0.24	0.19	0.25	0.70
84591000	Waytype unit head machines for drilling, boring... by removing	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.67
23040000	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	1.31	0.45	0.21	0.67
84134000	Concrete pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.60

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Top twenty most imported goods, 2014 - 2016Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	520.84	478.38	476.96	457.05	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	18.73	11.86	19.58	15.25	15.45	17.14	16.40	15.40	13.36
25232900	Other portland cement	18.45	20.33	23.29	22.87	20.94	22.55	19.39	19.88	11.72
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	17.21	17.28	17.88	19.69	19.01	19.61	19.24	17.77	11.36
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	14.33	15.97	11.87	7.30	11.42	29.51	0.90	4.08	9.99
84223000	Machinery for filling, closing, sealing, or labelling bottles, cans,	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.80	0.37	0.11	2.80	8.73
84295900	Other self propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.63	0.33	1.74	0.87	0.17	0.94	5.54	3.56	8.32
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	8.28	10.46	10.02	14.19	6.45	5.12	5.30	9.96	7.99
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	0.54	1.81	3.76	3.54	3.02	2.43	2.63	2.70	7.39
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	11.39	12.85	13.55	13.52	9.52	10.00	8.31	8.32	6.87
84733000	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 84.71	0.55	1.35	3.54	0.50	0.49	0.36	7.41	7.55	6.87
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	5.72	6.33	5.51	5.98	6.43	7.11	5.53	8.06	6.79
87042390	Motor veh. transport of goods, diesel /semi diesel, g.v.w>20tonnes	2.01	1.43	3.48	1.82	1.51	2.56	5.46	6.75	6.54
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	3.88	3.80	3.51	4.02	3.36	4.08	4.09	5.43	5.96
38089199	Other insecticides	0.16	0.00	1.36	0.15	0.52	0.09	1.67	0.56	5.78
15119030	Palm olein, RBD	3.48	3.52	2.88	3.02	1.99	3.36	3.40	4.42	5.55
72104900	Flat rolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	3.25	6.95	8.36	4.87	7.27	7.47	5.00	7.23	5.03
10051000	Maize seed for sowing	1.30	0.04	14.96	5.87	1.38	0.20	6.57	6.13	4.98
10064000	Broken rice	1.97	2.71	1.80	1.71	2.42	2.74	2.37	4.62	4.97
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	4.53	10.67	7.26	7.64	5.95	3.77	7.06	3.47	3.85
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	2.35	4.01	4.50	3.67	3.48	4.51	6.04	4.03	3.71

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Top twenty most imported goods, shares in percentage 2014-2016Q1

Year and Period		2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	3.60	2.48	4.11	3.34	3.57	3.64	3.41	3.22	2.92
25232900	Other portland cement	3.54	4.25	4.88	5.00	4.84	4.79	4.03	4.15	2.56
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	3.30	3.61	3.75	4.31	4.39	4.17	4.00	3.71	2.49
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	2.75	3.34	2.49	1.60	2.64	6.27	0.19	0.85	2.19
84223000	Machinery for filling, closing, sealing, or labelling bottles, cans,	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.08	0.02	0.59	1.91
84295900	Other selfpropelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.12	0.07	0.36	0.19	0.04	0.20	1.15	0.74	1.82
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	1.59	2.19	2.10	3.11	1.49	1.09	1.10	2.08	1.75
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	0.10	0.38	0.79	0.78	0.70	0.52	0.55	0.56	1.62
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	2.19	2.69	2.84	2.96	2.20	2.13	1.73	1.74	1.50
84733000	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 84.71	0.11	0.28	0.74	0.11	0.11	0.08	1.54	1.58	1.50
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	1.10	1.32	1.15	1.31	1.49	1.51	1.15	1.68	1.49
87042390	Motor veh. transport of goods, diesel /semidiesel, g.v.w>20tonnes	0.39	0.30	0.73	0.40	0.35	0.54	1.14	1.41	1.43
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	0.75	0.80	0.74	0.88	0.78	0.87	0.85	1.13	1.30
38089199	Other insecticides	0.03	0.00	0.29	0.03	0.12	0.02	0.35	0.12	1.26
15119030	Palm olein, RBD	0.67	0.74	0.60	0.66	0.46	0.71	0.71	0.92	1.22
72104900	Flatrolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	0.62	1.45	1.75	1.07	1.68	1.59	1.04	1.51	1.10
10051000	Maize seed for sowing	0.25	0.01	3.14	1.28	0.32	0.04	1.37	1.28	1.09
10064000	Broken rice	0.38	0.57	0.38	0.37	0.56	0.58	0.49	0.97	1.09
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	0.87	2.23	1.52	1.67	1.38	0.80	1.47	0.72	0.84
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	0.45	0.84	0.94	0.80	0.80	0.96	1.25	0.84	0.81

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Top twenty most re-exported goods, 2014- 2016Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	39.04	58.74	63.93	38.09	37.85	49.46	46.01	45.34	41.03
27101220	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	5.24	7.76	5.87	6.18	9.10	10.14	12.46	10.77	8.94
27101931	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	9.43	4.10	37.32	6.11	6.10	6.99	7.06	6.68	5.01
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	2.57	2.07	2.47	2.14	2.30	3.56	1.77	2.68	3.33
10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	2.75	2.57	2.57	2.93	3.11	2.19	2.32	1.91	2.90
10064000	Broken rice	0.99	0.48	0.52	1.96	0.64	1.12	2.39	4.13	2.41
15119090	Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.03	0.17	0.18	1.54	1.99
27101921	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	5.87	2.90	5.49	5.84	5.60	6.15	3.29	4.76	1.48
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.99
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	1.65	1.06	0.57	0.68	0.54	0.82	1.47	0.71	0.73
84261900	Other (bridge cranes)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66
15180000	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled,	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.64
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	1.11	1.07	0.67	0.30	0.46	1.07	0.90	0.39	0.54
34011900	Other soap and organic surface active products in bars, etc	0.21	0.07	0.25	0.00	0.23	0.29	0.39	0.45	0.50
87042290	Other motor vehicles for the transport of goods, g.v.w>5tonnes =<20tonnes (excl.una	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.18	0.00	0.50
87033290	Other vehicles, with diesel or semi-diesel engine, CC >1500 =<2500CC	0.43	0.43	0.74	0.20	0.46	0.39	0.41	0.19	0.46
84306900	Other machinery, not self-propelled	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.44
19053100	Sweet biscuits	0.70	0.42	0.29	0.08	0.43	0.34	0.53	0.67	0.42
21021000	Active yeasts	0.27	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.13	0.20	0.14	0.37
84291900	Other bulldozers and angledozers (excl track laying)	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.37
15119030	Palm olein, RBD	0.00	0.02	0.16	0.81	1.25	1.64	1.92	1.30	0.33

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Top twenty most re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2014-2016Q1

Year and Period	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
Total Re-Exports	100.00								
27101220 Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	13.41	13.21	9.18	16.21	24.05	20.50	27.09	23.75	21.79
27101931 Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	24.16	6.98	58.38	16.03	16.10	14.12	15.35	14.74	12.20
15162000 Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	6.57	3.52	3.86	5.63	6.08	7.19	3.84	5.91	8.11
10063000 Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	7.05	4.38	4.02	7.70	8.20	4.43	5.04	4.20	7.06
10064000 Broken rice	2.52	0.82	0.81	5.15	1.69	2.25	5.20	9.10	5.87
15119090 Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.00	0.09	0.34	0.39	3.40	4.84
27101921 Kerosene type Jet Fuel	15.04	4.94	8.58	15.33	14.81	12.44	7.16	10.50	3.61
85176200 Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.42
11010000 Wheat or meslin flour.	4.22	1.80	0.90	1.79	1.42	1.65	3.20	1.57	1.79
84261900 Other (bridge cranes)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.62
15180000 Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled,	0.00	0.18	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	1.57
87033390 Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	2.85	1.83	1.05	0.79	1.22	2.17	1.95	0.86	1.32
34011900 Other soap and organic surface active products in bars, etc	0.54	0.11	0.39	0.00	0.60	0.59	0.86	1.00	1.23
87042290 Other motor vehicles for the transport of goods, g.v.w>5tonnes =<20tonnes (excl.una	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.40	0.00	1.22
87033290 Other vehicles, with diesel or semidiesel engine, CC >1500 =<2500CC	1.11	0.73	1.16	0.52	1.21	0.79	0.90	0.43	1.13
84306900 Other machinery, not self-propelled	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.06
19053100 Sweet biscuits	1.79	0.72	0.46	0.21	1.13	0.68	1.15	1.48	1.02
21021000 Active yeasts	0.70	0.17	0.16	0.01	0.15	0.27	0.43	0.30	0.90
84291900 Other bulldozers and angledozers (excl track laying)	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.89
15119030 Palm olein, RBD	0.00	0.03	0.25	2.14	3.29	3.32	4.17	2.87	0.82

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2014- 2016Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
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COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	92.16	104.74	129.95	124.75	100.64	94.58	96.43	97.54	91.79
Kenya	19.48	18.41	12.48	16.94	21.26	20.67	16.72	22.13	27.34
United Arab Emirates	1.63	2.35	2.22	4.87	12.58	4.46	8.79	8.21	13.74
Switzerland	15.72	20.02	25.14	15.12	6.49	11.84	18.03	16.58	11.89
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	12.88	12.85	14.74	19.53	14.75	13.61	10.85	11.35	10.31
Uganda	1.75	2.87	2.50	3.02	2.81	2.88	2.11	1.89	4.57
Singapore	3.29	4.09	5.44	5.35	4.40	4.27	5.92	4.84	3.78
United States	2.38	5.13	8.47	14.72	4.74	5.69	9.10	4.27	3.43
Burundi	2.16	2.09	5.24	1.97	1.87	1.66	1.52	2.00	3.22
Belgium	3.04	5.48	7.80	4.48	3.13	6.57	4.88	4.98	2.50
Hong Kong	2.54	2.02	1.16	3.60	2.71	5.31	5.63	4.61	2.37
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.58	2.09	0.96	1.05	0.85	0.31	0.26	0.40	1.32
Austria	10.67	9.94	16.85	17.40	7.27	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.98
Malaysia	6.11	5.61	4.42	1.72	1.51	1.00	0.91	1.82	0.92
Luxembourg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.95	4.31	1.71	1.08	0.92	0.89
Italy	1.43	0.73	0.54	0.10	0.77	0.27	0.14	0.37	0.75
China	2.75	2.16	6.56	5.44	3.37	4.69	1.69	3.07	0.70
Germany	0.77	3.15	3.88	2.77	1.60	1.04	0.29	1.43	0.33
Korea, Republic Of	0.00	0.09	0.49	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.34	0.39	0.33
Ethiopia	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.48	0.27
United Kingdom	0.29	0.65	5.40	2.13	0.63	1.18	2.54	2.16	0.27

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2014- 2016Q1

Year and Period	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00								
Kenya	21.13	17.57	9.60	13.58	21.13	21.86	17.34	22.69	29.78
United Arab Emirates	1.76	2.24	1.70	3.90	12.50	4.72	9.12	8.41	14.96
Switzerland	17.06	19.11	19.35	12.12	6.44	12.52	18.70	17.00	12.95
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	13.98	12.27	11.34	15.66	14.65	14.39	11.25	11.64	11.23
Uganda	1.90	2.74	1.92	2.42	2.79	3.04	2.19	1.94	4.98
Singapore	3.57	3.90	4.19	4.29	4.37	4.51	6.14	4.96	4.12
United States	2.58	4.90	6.52	11.80	4.71	6.02	9.44	4.38	3.73
Burundi	2.34	1.99	4.03	1.58	1.86	1.75	1.57	2.05	3.50
Belgium	3.29	5.23	6.00	3.59	3.11	6.95	5.06	5.10	2.73
Hong Kong	2.76	1.93	0.89	2.89	2.69	5.62	5.84	4.73	2.59
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.72	1.99	0.74	0.84	0.84	0.33	0.27	0.41	1.44
Austria	11.58	9.49	12.97	13.95	7.22	0.16	0.20	0.24	1.07
Malaysia	6.63	5.36	3.40	1.38	1.50	1.06	0.94	1.86	1.01
Luxembourg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	4.29	1.81	1.12	0.95	0.97
Italy	1.55	0.70	0.42	0.08	0.76	0.29	0.15	0.38	0.81
China	2.98	2.06	5.05	4.36	3.35	4.96	1.76	3.15	0.76
Germany	0.83	3.00	2.99	2.22	1.59	1.10	0.30	1.47	0.36
Korea, Republic Of	0.00	0.08	0.37	0.03	0.11	0.05	0.35	0.40	0.35
Ethiopia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.52	0.29
United Kingdom	0.32	0.63	4.15	1.71	0.63	1.25	2.63	2.21	0.29

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2014-2016Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	520.84	478.38	476.96	457.05	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93
China	106.07	89.03	76.82	92.08	88.43	85.53	97.88	90.45	101.19
Uganda	57.77	60.87	83.93	68.66	56.17	56.63	63.35	57.40	47.31
Kenya	32.23	43.11	43.08	34.86	32.39	36.72	39.83	38.92	37.12
United Arab Emirates	38.53	34.80	26.17	26.65	20.19	23.36	21.02	30.28	27.00
India	55.46	43.01	38.16	38.89	38.83	67.84	35.81	39.68	26.83
Germany	9.96	13.34	21.95	9.72	10.56	9.15	17.22	19.17	22.90
Tanzania, United Republic Of	17.13	18.81	20.98	22.54	18.84	21.55	19.95	23.27	20.13
South Africa	13.55	9.58	12.65	11.13	9.07	12.12	14.00	13.67	16.42
Turkey	3.30	9.30	2.51	5.58	5.57	9.16	5.37	13.53	14.67
Japan	9.48	13.11	9.59	8.93	8.40	10.38	24.80	11.29	12.03
United States	8.63	8.57	7.87	9.13	11.56	8.24	8.12	16.56	11.80
Belgium	15.56	12.85	12.64	14.71	11.37	14.03	9.45	9.47	11.67
Zambia	0.00	0.57	3.08	2.44	1.89	1.34	1.40	2.93	8.03
Korea, Republic Of	4.03	11.09	4.33	2.34	4.54	5.56	7.61	6.90	7.69
Russian Federation	6.67	11.72	12.26	15.08	10.74	1.69	15.49	12.50	6.93
Netherlands	3.35	6.77	10.94	5.96	6.81	7.54	8.03	6.58	6.11
Pakistan	6.07	8.96	3.85	3.62	7.56	7.63	4.36	7.14	5.93
France	7.91	13.28	6.59	6.97	19.02	13.75	5.53	6.27	5.72
Italy	7.60	3.95	4.69	6.23	7.26	5.65	6.96	6.01	5.08
Egypt	5.11	6.84	6.59	4.49	6.21	8.72	5.66	7.55	4.41

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2014-2016Q1

Year and Period	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00								
China	20.37	18.61	16.11	20.15	20.44	18.17	20.34	18.89	22.14
Uganda	11.09	12.72	17.60	15.02	12.98	12.03	13.17	11.99	10.35
Kenya	6.19	9.01	9.03	7.63	7.49	7.80	8.28	8.13	8.12
United Arab Emirates	7.40	7.27	5.49	5.83	4.67	4.96	4.37	6.32	5.91
India	10.65	8.99	8.00	8.51	8.98	14.41	7.44	8.29	5.87
Germany	1.91	2.79	4.60	2.13	2.44	1.94	3.58	4.00	5.01
Tanzania, United Republic Of	3.29	3.93	4.40	4.93	4.36	4.58	4.15	4.86	4.40
South Africa	2.60	2.00	2.65	2.43	2.10	2.58	2.91	2.85	3.59
Turkey	0.63	1.94	0.53	1.22	1.29	1.95	1.12	2.83	3.21
Japan	1.82	2.74	2.01	1.95	1.94	2.20	5.15	2.36	2.63
United States	1.66	1.79	1.65	2.00	2.67	1.75	1.69	3.46	2.58
Belgium	2.99	2.69	2.65	3.22	2.63	2.98	1.96	1.98	2.55
Zambia	0.00	0.12	0.65	0.53	0.44	0.28	0.29	0.61	1.76
Korea, Republic Of	0.77	2.32	0.91	0.51	1.05	1.18	1.58	1.44	1.68
Russian Federation	1.28	2.45	2.57	3.30	2.48	0.36	3.22	2.61	1.52
Netherlands	0.64	1.42	2.29	1.30	1.57	1.60	1.67	1.38	1.34
Pakistan	1.17	1.87	0.81	0.79	1.75	1.62	0.91	1.49	1.30
France	1.52	2.78	1.38	1.53	4.40	2.92	1.15	1.31	1.25
Italy	1.46	0.83	0.98	1.36	1.68	1.20	1.45	1.25	1.11
Egypt	0.98	1.43	1.38	0.98	1.44	1.85	1.18	1.58	0.97

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2014- 2016Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	39.04	58.74	63.93	38.09	37.85	49.46	46.01	45.34	41.03
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	28.64	21.85	54.30	26.89	28.57	32.58	36.11	34.86	31.03
Burundi	1.70	1.74	1.67	2.63	1.90	1.55	3.01	3.58	4.83
Kenya	3.41	24.24	4.40	3.96	3.31	3.11	1.37	2.52	1.56
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.08	1.00
France	0.01	7.15	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.89
United Kingdom	0.22	0.34	0.29	0.07	1.16	1.62	0.83	1.52	0.54
Morocco	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.26	0.34	0.03	0.36
Ethiopia	1.17	0.62	0.57	1.59	0.73	1.10	0.49	0.41	0.11
United Arab Emirates	0.82	0.76	0.48	0.43	1.36	4.03	0.50	0.30	0.07
Belgium	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06
Uganda	0.15	0.29	0.40	1.13	0.09	0.12	0.21	0.15	0.04
Turkey	0.25	0.11	0.20	0.32	0.22	0.22	0.11	0.12	0.04
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Switzerland	0.57	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.03
Sudan	0.60	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.02
Bosnia And Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Congo	0.40	0.64	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
United States	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2014-2016Q1

Year and Period	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00								
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	73.35	37.20	84.94	70.60	75.48	65.86	78.48	76.89	75.63
Burundi	4.36	2.96	2.61	6.90	5.01	3.13	6.55	7.90	11.77
Kenya	8.74	41.26	6.89	10.40	8.74	6.29	2.99	5.55	3.81
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.18	2.43
France	0.02	12.16	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.62	2.17
United Kingdom	0.57	0.58	0.45	0.19	3.05	3.27	1.80	3.35	1.31
Morocco	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.96
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.53	0.74	0.06	0.87
Ethiopia	3.00	1.05	0.89	4.18	1.93	2.23	1.07	0.90	0.26
United Arab Emirates	2.09	1.29	0.76	1.14	3.59	8.14	1.08	0.65	0.16
Belgium	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.27	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.15
Uganda	0.38	0.50	0.63	2.96	0.25	0.25	0.45	0.34	0.10
Turkey	0.65	0.19	0.32	0.85	0.58	0.45	0.25	0.26	0.10
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
Switzerland	1.47	0.09	0.03	0.14	0.05	0.10	0.18	0.07	0.06
Sudan	1.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.06
Bosnia And Herzegovina	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Congo	1.03	1.10	1.09	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02
Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
United States	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.13	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2014-2016Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
EAC	Export	24.97	25.45	21.18	22.97	26.79	25.52	20.61	26.41	36.45
	Import	108.19	124.45	149.83	128.22	109.19	116.97	125.95	121.64	106.24
	Re-export	5.31	26.34	6.53	8.16	5.32	4.79	4.63	6.33	7.43
CEPGL	Export	14.96	14.91	19.90	21.47	16.62	15.27	12.37	13.35	13.51
	Import	2.49	4.34	6.01	4.55	4.69	4.87	5.72	4.50	3.57
	Re-export	30.29	23.55	55.95	29.52	30.46	34.12	39.12	38.44	35.80
COMESA	Export	36.60	38.83	35.80	42.02	40.93	39.04	31.48	39.15	45.78
	Import	98.69	117.49	145.86	119.21	104.08	111.05	119.53	113.07	106.22
	Re-export	35.58	49.13	61.35	36.23	34.69	38.77	41.56	41.82	37.54
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.03	35.65	32.46	31.67	33.02	30.78	30.27	34.56	38.75
	Import	257.57	200.63	225.98	198.80	180.51	225.07	195.18	198.07	176.33
	Re-export	4.52	25.03	5.19	5.64	4.60	5.24	4.76	5.04	3.15
ECOWAS	Export	0.02	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.58	0.02	0.75	0.05	0.01
	Import	0.07	0.14	0.36	0.33	0.25	0.21	0.40	0.16	0.40
	Re-export	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.36	0.00	0.03	0.00
SADC	Export	14.86	16.69	16.73	21.26	16.05	14.14	11.35	12.41	11.89
	Import	33.22	33.32	44.04	42.67	35.43	40.53	43.46	43.99	52.12
	Re-export	28.70	22.04	54.36	27.25	28.64	32.60	36.35	35.09	32.04
EU	Export	16.60	20.05	35.73	28.47	17.99	11.41	9.72	11.24	6.17
	Import	127.92	74.97	82.45	63.22	67.31	67.99	65.49	68.02	64.55
	Re-export	0.25	7.57	0.83	0.17	1.35	5.17	0.92	1.90	1.49

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2014-2016Q1

Economic Block	Flow	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1
EAC	Export	27.09	24.30	16.30	18.42	26.62	26.98	21.37	27.07	39.70
	Import	20.77	26.02	31.41	28.05	25.24	24.85	26.18	25.41	23.25
	Re-export	13.61	44.85	10.21	21.43	14.05	9.68	10.07	13.96	18.12
CEPGL	Export	16.24	14.23	15.32	17.21	16.51	16.14	12.83	13.68	14.72
	Import	0.48	0.91	1.26	1.00	1.08	1.03	1.19	0.94	0.78
	Re-export	77.59	40.09	87.52	77.49	80.48	68.99	85.03	84.79	87.25
COMESA	Export	39.72	37.08	27.55	33.68	40.68	41.27	32.65	40.14	49.88
	Import	18.95	24.56	30.58	26.08	24.06	23.59	24.84	23.62	23.25
	Re-export	91.14	83.64	95.96	95.12	91.64	78.38	90.32	92.23	91.50
COMMON WEALTH	Export	35.84	34.04	24.98	25.38	32.81	32.55	31.39	35.43	42.22
	Import	49.45	41.94	47.38	43.50	41.73	47.81	40.57	41.37	38.59
	Re-export	11.57	42.60	8.11	14.81	12.15	10.59	10.34	11.12	7.67
ECOWAS	Export	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.01	0.58	0.02	0.78	0.05	0.01
	Import	0.01	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.09
	Re-export	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.72	0.00	0.06	0.00
SADC	Export	16.13	15.94	12.88	17.04	15.94	14.96	11.77	12.72	12.95
	Import	6.38	6.97	9.23	9.34	8.19	8.61	9.03	9.19	11.41
	Re-export	73.51	37.51	85.03	71.55	75.65	65.91	78.99	77.38	78.08
EU	Export	3.19	4.19	7.49	6.23	4.16	2.42	2.02	2.35	1.35
	Import	24.56	15.67	17.29	13.83	15.56	14.44	13.61	14.21	14.13
	Re-export	0.64	12.88	1.30	0.46	3.56	10.45	1.99	4.20	3.64

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs