



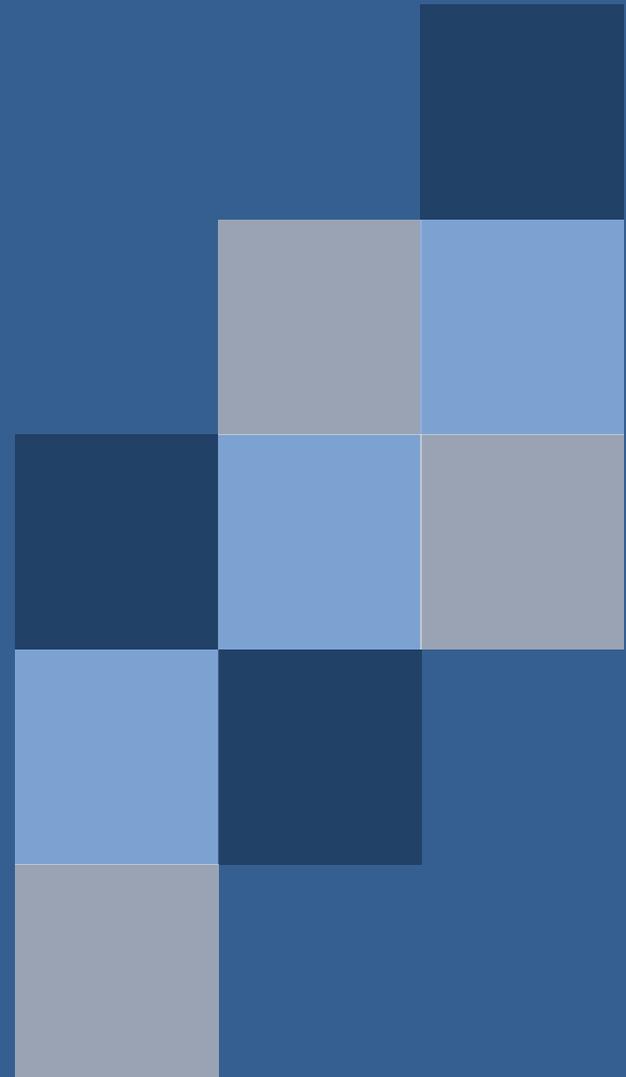
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Rusizi





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:

P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035

E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Rusizi

FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

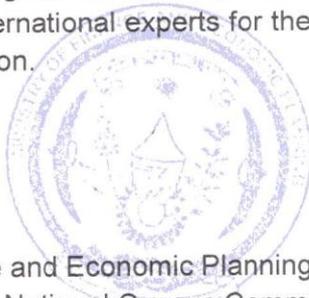
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

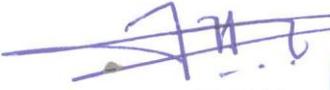
I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

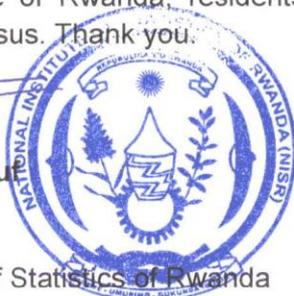


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Figure 1: Administrative map of Rusizi district



Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population in Western Province

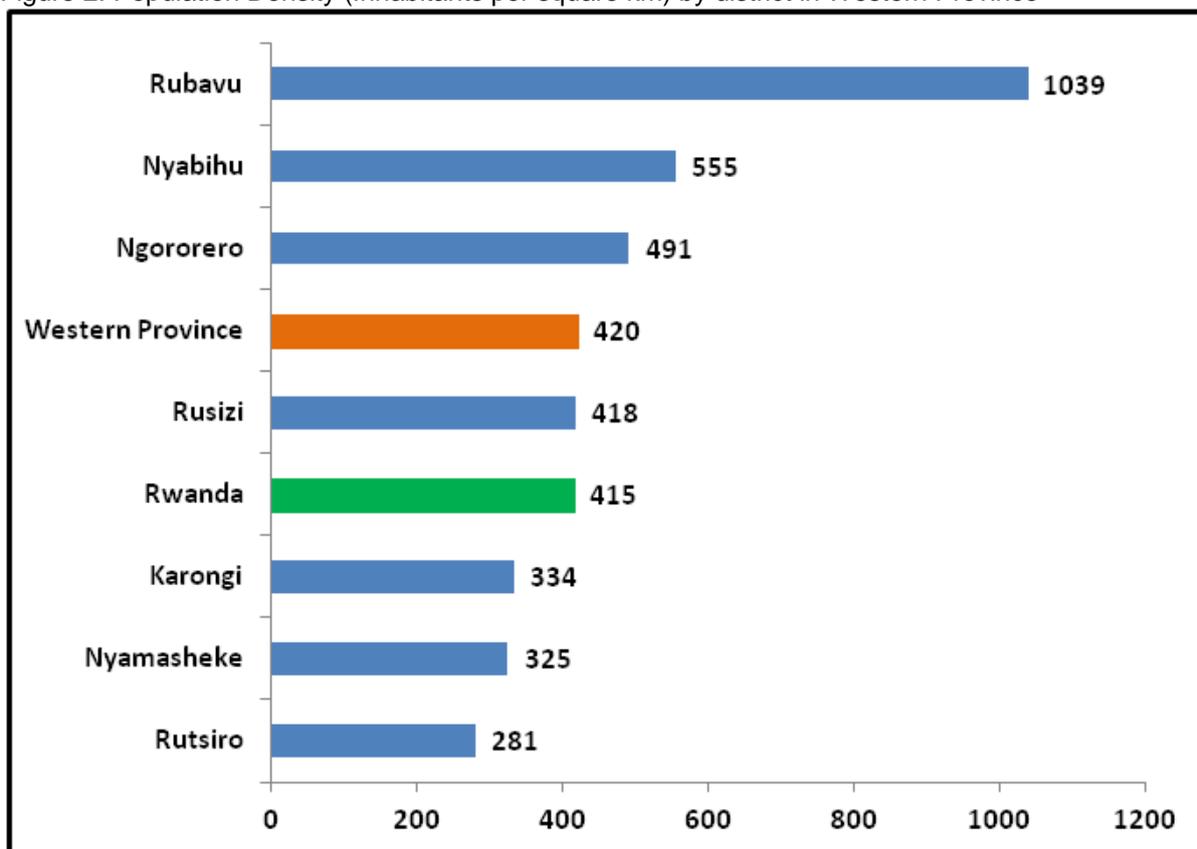
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population in Western Province in 2012 by District, Sex and Density

Districts	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7	100	420
Karongi	331,808	156,073	175,735	53.0	13.4	334
Rutsiro	324,654	154,044	170,610	52.6	13.1	281
Rubavu	403,662	194,989	208,673	51.7	16.3	1,039
Nyabihu	294,740	137,799	156,941	53.2	11.9	555
Ngororero	333,713	154,591	179,122	53.7	13.5	491
Rusizi	400,858	192,528	208,330	52.0	16.2	418
Nyamasheke	381,804	178,421	203,383	53.3	15.4	325

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 2,471,239 residents in Western Province, which represent 23.5% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Western Province is predominantly female; 1,302,794 are women corresponding to 52.7% of the total population of western province.
- Rubavu, Rusizi and Nyamasheke are the mostly populated districts with more than 380 thousands residents for each. Their populations represent, respectively, 16.3%, 16.2% and 15.4% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- The least populated district is Nyabihu with 294 thousands inhabitants, corresponding to 12% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- Three districts with high population density (Inhabitants per Sq.km) are Rubavu (1,039 inhabitants / km²), Nyabihu (555 inhabitants / km²) and Ngororero (491inhabitants / km²).
- Three districts with low population density (Inhabitants inhabitants / km²) are Rutsiro (281 inhabitants / km²), Nyamasheke (325 inhabitants / km²) and Karongi (334 inhabitants / km²).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per square km) by district in Western Province



1.1.2 Size and spatial distribution of the population in Rusizi district

Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population in Rusizi district in 2012 by Sector, Sex and Density

Sectors	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants /km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7		420
Rusizi	400,858	192,528	208,330	52.0	100	418
Bugarama	30,169	14,638	15,531	51.5	7.5	1244
Butare	19,937	9,406	10,531	52.8	5.0	97
Bweyeye	13,622	6,506	7,116	52.2	3.4	60
Gashonga	23,001	10,795	12,206	53.1	5.7	507
Giheke	19,359	8,824	10,535	54.4	4.8	541
Gihundwe	27,386	13,115	14,271	52.1	6.8	1120
Gikundamvura	18,226	8,652	9,574	52.5	4.5	490
Gitambi	23,468	11,161	12,307	52.4	5.9	759
Kamembe	26,693	15,021	11,672	43.7	6.7	1850
Muganza	27,344	13,335	14,009	51.2	6.8	1459
Mururu	24,204	11,501	12,703	52.5	6.0	729
Nkanka	18,438	8,464	9,974	54.1	4.6	902
Nkombo	16712	8032	8680	51.9	4.2	1847
Nkungu	20697	9685	11012	53.2	5.2	541
Nyakabuye	29425	13922	15503	52.7	7.3	784
Nyakarenzo	15566	7260	8306	53.4	3.9	495
Nzahaha	27714	13226	14488	52.3	6.9	466
Rwimbogo	18897	8985	9912	52.5	4.7	1244

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 400,858 residents in Rusizi District, which represent 16.2% of the total population of Western Province (2,471,239 residents).
- The population of Rusizi district is predominantly female; 208,330 are women corresponding to 52% of the total population of the district.
- Females are predominant in almost all Sectors of the District except in Kamembe (43.7%).
- Bugarama and Nyakabuye are the most populated Sectors with over than 29 thousands residents each. They represent 7.5% and 7.3% of the total population of district .

1.1.3 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population in Rusizi District by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rusizi district by Sector and Area of Residence.

District / Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100	16.5	83.5
Western Province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927	100	12.2	87.8
Rusizi	400,858	63,258	337,600	100	15.8	84.2
Bugarama	30,169	24,679	5,490	100	81.8	18.2
Butare	19,937	0	19,937	100	0.0	100.0
Bweyeye	13,622	0	13,622	100	0.0	100.0
Gashonga	23,001	0	23,001	100	0.0	100.0
Giheke	19,359	0	19,359	100	0.0	100.0
Gihundwe	27,386	7,531	19,855	100	27.5	72.5
Gikundamvura	18,226	0	18,226	100	0.0	100.0
Gitambi	23,468	0	23,468	100	0.0	100.0
Kamembe	26,693	19,885	6,808	100	74.5	25.5
Muganza	27,344	8,110	19,234	100	29.7	70.3
Mururu	24,204	1,072	23,132	100	4.4	95.6
Nkanka	18,438	0	18,438	100	0.0	100.0
Nkombo	16,712	0	16,712	100	0.0	100.0
Nkungu	20,697	0	20,697	100	0.0	100.0
Nyakabuye	29,425	0	29,425	100	0.0	100.0
Nyakarenzo	15,566	0	15,566	100	0.0	100.0
Nzahaha	27,714	871	26,843	100	3.1	96.9
Rwimbogo	18,897	1,110	17,787	100	5.9	94.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rusizi district population is predominantly rural: 84.2% of the population (337,600 inhabitants) lives in rural areas.).
- Two sectors in Rusizi district are urbanized i.e Bugarama and Kamembe sectors).

1.1.4. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population in Rusizi district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rusizi district by 5-year age group and sex

5-year age group	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rusizi	400,858	192,528	208,330	100	100	100
0-4	61,951	30,918	31,033	15.5	16.1	14.9
5-9	54,970	27,453	27,517	13.7	14.3	13.2
10-14	50,667	25,053	25,614	12.6	13.0	12.3
15-19	43,820	21,762	22,058	10.9	11.3	10.6
20-24	38,347	18,519	19,828	9.6	9.6	9.5
25-29	32,184	15,172	17,012	8.0	7.9	8.2
30-34	27,434	12,712	14,722	6.8	6.6	7.1
35-39	17,544	7,939	9,605	4.4	4.1	4.6
40-44	14,449	6,565	7,884	3.6	3.4	3.8
45-49	13,193	6,088	7,105	3.3	3.2	3.4
50-54	14,542	6,635	7,907	3.6	3.4	3.8
55-59	10,987	5,068	5,919	2.7	2.6	2.8
60-64	7,558	3,495	4,063	1.9	1.8	2.0
65-69	4,058	1,670	2,388	1.0	0.9	1.1
70-74	3,586	1,405	2,181	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	2,476	930	1,546	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	1,865	699	1,166	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	1,227	445	782	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

- Rusizi population is mostly young. 62.3% of its resident population is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 5.2% of the total population of the district. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Rusizi district in 2012

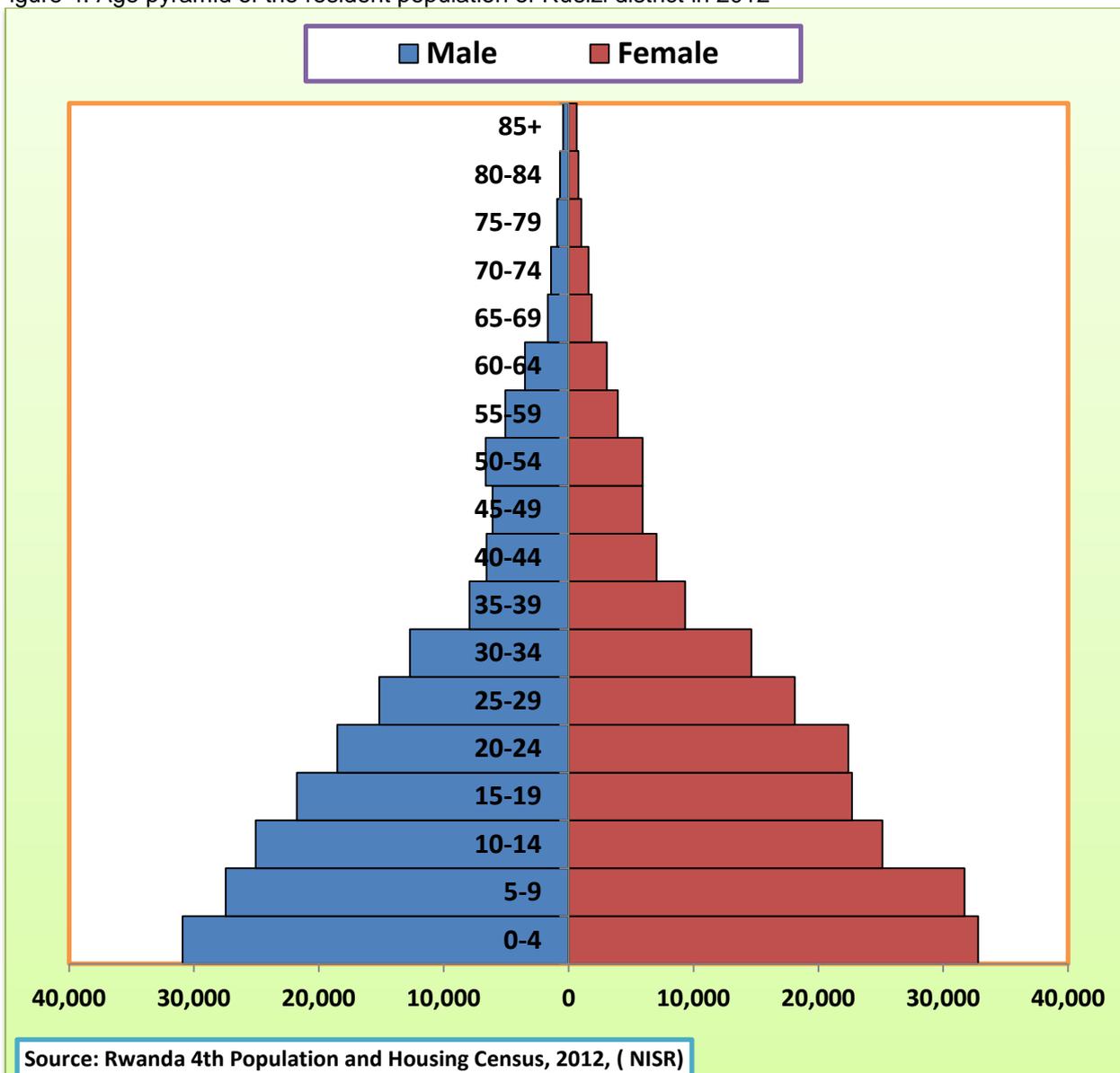


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Rusizi district by sex

Age group (years)	Population			Population share (%)		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
<1	12,492	6,217	6,275	3,1	1,6	1,6
<5	61,951	30,918	31,033	15,5	7,7	7,7
01-04	49,459	24,701	24,758	12,3	6,2	6,2
03-06	46,758	23,322	23,436	11,7	5,8	5,8
0-15	176,701	87,881	88,82	44,1	21,9	22,2
0-17	193,712	96,361	97,351	48,3	24,0	24,3
07-12	64,583	32,125	32,458	16,1	8,0	8,1
13-18	54,57	27,015	27,555	13,6	6,7	6,9
14+	242,505	113,647	128,858	60,5	28,4	32,1
14-35	155,144	74,612	80,532	38,7	18,6	20,1
15-24	82,167	40,281	41,886	20,5	10,0	10,4
15-49 (female)			98,214			24,5
16-64	131,058	60,403	70,655	32,7	15,1	17,6
16+	224,157	104,647	119,51	55,9	26,1	29,8
18+	207,146	96,167	110,979	51,7	24,0	27,7
21+	180,842	83,119	97,723	45,1	20,7	24,4
60+	20,77	8,644	12,126	5,2	2,2	3,0
65+	13,212	5,149	8,063	3,3	1,3	2,0
Total resident population	400,858	192,528	208,33	100,0	48,0	52,0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Rusizi district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 48.3 % of the total population of the district.
- The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 32.7%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rusizi district by Nationality and Sector

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	N.S.	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	N.S.
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,416,164	87,346	12,463	100	99.1	0.8	0.1
Western Province	2,741,239	2,446,191	20,734	4,314	100	99.0	0.8	0.2
Rusizi district	400,858	398,202	881	1775	100	99.3	0.2	0.4
Bugarama	30,169	28,480	135	1554	100	94.4	0.4	5.2
Butare	19,937	19,911	6	20	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Bweyeye	13,622	13,577	37	8	100	99.7	0.3	0.1
Gashonga	23,001	22,985	10	6	100	99.9	0.0	0.0
Giheke	19,359	19,344	6	9	100	99.9	0.0	0.0
Gihundwe	27,386	27,348	33	5	100	99.9	0.1	0.0
Gikundamvura	18,226	18,208	10	8	100	99.9	0.1	0.0
Gitambi	23,468	23,437	6	25	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Kamembe	26,693	26,393	274	26	100	98.9	1.0	0.1
Muganza	27,344	27,291	26	27	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Mururu	24,204	23,926	266	12	100	98.9	1.1	0.0
Nkanka	18,438	18,409	10	19	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Nkombo	16,712	16,681	26	5	100	99.8	0.2	0.0
Nkungu	20,697	20,671	3	23	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Nyakabuye	29,425	29,415	7	3	100	100.0	0.0	0.0
Nyakarenzo	15,566	15,566	0	0	100	100.0	0.0	0.0
Nzahaha	27,714	27,681	11	22	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Rwimbogo	18,897	18,879	15	3	100	99.9	0.1	0.0

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rusizi district hosts few foreigners; only 881 out of 398,202 residents are foreigners, who represent 0.2% of the total resident population of the district.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rusizi district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

District / Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,687	8,778,289	100	100	100
Western Province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927	100	100	100
Rusizi district	400,858	63,258	337,600	100	100	100
Catholic	192,420	15,621	176,799	48.0	24.7	52.4
Protestant	173,465	31,466	141,999	43.3	49.7	42.1
Adventist	13,096	2,895	10,201	3.3	4.6	3.0
Muslim	9,664	8,383	1,281	2.4	13.3	0.4
Jehovah Witness	1,500	333	1,167	0.4	0.5	0.3
Traditional/Animist	31	5	26	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	6,040	973	5,067	1.5	1.5	1.5
Other	518	130	388	0.1	0.2	0.1
Not stated	4,124	3,452	672	1.0	5.5	0.2

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Rusizi district with more than 94.9%, Catholics are 48.0%, Protestants are 43.3%, Adventists are 3.3% and Jehovah Witnesses with 0.4%,
- Muslims represent 2.4% of the resident population,

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Rusizi district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Western Province	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Rusizi district	264,202	100	47.9	44.1	0.5	6.1	1.5	0.0
Bugarama	18,407	100	41.6	48.7	1.0	5.8	2.9	0.0
Butare	13,073	100	47.4	45.3	0.4	4.9	2.0	0.0
Bweyeye	8,452	100	44.6	47.5	0.5	5.2	2.1	0.0
Gashonga	15,825	100	49.3	41.0	0.3	8.3	1.1	0.0
Giheke	13,342	100	52.8	38.1	0.2	7.6	1.1	0.1
Gihundwe	18,276	100	51.8	40.7	0.4	6.2	0.8	0.0
Gikundamvura	11,310	100	41.8	49.5	1.0	5.6	1.9	0.1
Gitambi	15,276	100	47.0	45.5	0.4	5.8	1.2	0.0
Kamembe	19,741	100	53.7	39.7	0.3	4.9	1.5	0.0
Muganza	16,878	100	43.4	49.2	0.7	4.6	2.1	0.0
Mururu	16,160	100	50.7	39.7	0.4	7.6	1.6	0.0
Nkanka	12,150	100	47.8	44.2	0.3	6.7	1.0	0.0
Nkombo	10,200	100	45.3	48.4	0.5	5.1	0.6	0.1
Nkungu	14,004	100	47.7	45.3	0.2	5.8	1.0	0.0
Nyakabuye	19,637	100	46.3	46.7	0.5	5.2	1.3	0.0
Nyakarenzo	10,681	100	51.0	39.2	0.4	8.0	1.3	0.1
Nzahaha	18,296	100	48.4	43.4	0.4	6.6	1.2	0.1
Rwimbogo	12,494	100	48.7	43.7	0.3	5.8	1.4	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 44% of resident population of Rusizi district aged 12 and above were married at the time of t census, while 47.9% were never married. Up to 6.1% were widowed.
- At the sector level,
 - Two sectors have high percentage of currently married people Gikundamvura (49.5%) and Muganza sectors (49.2%).
 - Kamembe, Giheke, sectors are having high percentage of never married persons (53.7%, 52.8%, respectively),
 - Gashonga and Nyakarenzo sectors with high percentage of widowed persons (about 8.3% and 8.0%),

Details of the resident population of Rusizi District aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Rusizi district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
West Province	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Rusizi District	264,202	100	47.9	44.1	0.5	6.1	1.5	0.0
12-14	30,932	100	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	43,820	100	98.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	38,347	100	79.5	19.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0
25-29	32,184	100	39.6	58.0	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.0
30-34	27,434	100	16.7	79.1	0.9	1.3	2.0	0.1
35-39	17,544	100	9.6	83.4	0.9	3.3	2.8	0.1
40-44	14,449	100	7.0	82.5	0.8	6.4	3.3	0.0
45-49	13,193	100	5.1	80.4	0.5	10.9	3.0	0.1
50-54	14,542	100	3.7	76.6	0.6	15.8	3.3	0.1
55-59	10,987	100	2.9	72.7	0.5	20.7	3.1	0.1
60-64	7,558	100	2.5	67.2	0.5	26.6	3.2	0.1
65-69	4,058	100	2.2	59.0	0.4	35.7	2.5	0.1
70-74	3,586	100	2.8	50.9	0.5	43.1	2.6	0.2
75-79	2,476	100	1.8	46.2	0.4	49.2	2.1	0.3
80-84	1,865	100	2.4	41.6	0.4	54.4	1.1	0.1
85+	1,227	100	4.2	33.6	0.2	60.7	1.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Rusizi district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to 4.2% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 83.4% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing to 33.6% due mainly to widowhood.
- The percentage of divorced persons never reaches 4%, while the percentage of the separated persons is below 1% among all age groups.
- For more details on marital status and sex distribution, see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Rusizi district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

SECTORS	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Preschool age (3-6 years)					
RWANDA	1,280,857	100	29.8	0.5	69.6
Western Province	307278	100	24.1	0.3	75.6
Rusizi district	46758	100	19.5	0.2	80.3
Bugarama	4365	100	11.8	0.3	87.9
Butare	2296	100	12.0	0.1	87.9
Bweyeye	1794	100	25.2	0.5	74.3
Gashonga	2469	100	21.0	0.4	78.7
Giheke	2022	100	19.0	0.3	80.6
Gihundwe	3049	100	29.2	0.2	70.6
Gikundamvura	2362	100	20.5	0.1	79.3
Gitambi	2819	100	14.9	0.2	84.9
Kamembe	2243	100	39.4	0.5	60.1
Muganza	3693	100	17.0	0.2	82.8
Mururu	2822	100	14.7	0.2	85.1
Nkanka	2148	100	18.6	0.2	81.1
Nkombo	2235	100	15.0	0.2	84.8
Nkungu	2223	100	22.3	0.3	77.4
Nyakabuye	3251	100	21.7	0.2	78.1
Nyakarenzo	1602	100	30.9	0.3	68.8
Nzahaha	3194	100	12.3	0.1	87.5
Rwimbogo	2171	100	19.4	0.3	80.3
Primary school age (7-12 years)					
RWANDA	1712459	100.0	92.5	0.9	6.6
Western Province	425860.0	100.0	91.5	0.8	7.7
Rusizi district	64583.0	100.0	91.4	0.7	7.9
Bugarama	5009.0	100.0	80.7	1.5	17.9
Butare	3258.0	100.0	84.3	0.3	15.4
Bweyeye	2422.0	100.0	88.7	0.6	10.7
Gashonga	3468.0	100.0	92.6	1.0	6.4
Giheke	3026.0	100.0	94.5	0.4	5.1
Gihundwe	4406.0	100.0	95.9	0.4	3.7
Gikundamvura	3120.0	100.0	90.5	0.8	8.7
Gitambi	3913.0	100.0	91.0	0.8	8.2
Kamembe	3455.0	100.0	96.8	0.3	2.8
Muganza	4688.0	100.0	89.9	1.0	9.1
Mururu	3729.0	100.0	91.3	1.6	7.1
Nkanka	2875.0	100.0	93.3	0.5	6.2

SECTORS	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Nkombo	2964	100	86.6	0.9	12.4
Nkungu	3436	100	95.3	0.8	3.9
Nyakabuye	4743	100	94.5	0.5	5.0
Nyakarenzo	2360	100	96.5	0.2	3.3
Nzahaha	4538	100	92.2	0.4	7.4
Rwimbogo	3173	100	93.1	0.3	6.5
Secondary school age (13-18 years)					
RWANDA	1365771	100	74.4	21.1	4.5
Western Province	328485	100	75.4	18.7	5.8
Rusizi district	54570	100	78.8	17.7	3.5
Bugarama	3568	100	74.0	19.1	6.9
Butare	2932	100	80.4	14.4	5.2
Bweyeye	1879	100	77.7	16.4	5.9
Gashonga	3119	100	78.5	18.8	2.7
Giheke	2862	100	81.2	16.8	2.0
Gihundwe	3863	100	79.9	18.0	2.1
Gikundamvura	2372	100	79.0	16.8	4.3
Gitambi	3248	100	76.8	20.5	2.7
Kamembe	3549	100	78.9	18.5	2.6
Muganza	3335	100	75.8	19.6	4.6
Mururu	3370	100	76.6	20.3	3.1
Nkanka	2352	100	78.2	18.0	3.8
Nkombo	2275	100	81.9	11.3	6.9
Nkungu	3008	100	77.6	20.0	2.3
Nyakabuye	4291	100	75.9	21.3	2.7
Nyakarenzo	2249	100	80.8	17.0	2.2
Nzahaha	3740	100	83.7	13.7	2.6
Rwimbogo	2558	100	85.0	12.5	2.5

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (19.5%) for the pre-school-age population (3-6 years), widespread (91.4%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and high (78.8%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years) at the time of census.
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - for the pre-school-age, it varies from 11.8% in Bugarama to 39.4% in Kamembe;
 - for the primary school-age, it varies from 80.7% in Bugarama to 96.8% in Kamembe, and
 - For the secondary school, it varies from 74% in Bugarama to 85% in Rwimbogo.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Rusizi district by Sex and Sector

District / Sectors	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.0	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.0
Western Province	139.0	139.1	138.9	1.0	87.9	87.0	88.7	1.0
Rusizi d	143.7	144.0	143.3	1.0	88.5	87.9	89.2	1.0
Bugarama	125.6	124.6	126.6	1.0	77.5	76.4	78.7	1.0
Butare	151.6	151.2	152.1	1.0	82.6	82.2	83.0	1.0
Bweyeye	141.7	141.8	141.5	1.0	84.6	84.5	84.8	1.0
Gashonga	150.0	151.8	148.2	1.0	90.5	89.0	92.1	1.0
Giheke	148.9	151.0	146.9	1.0	91.8	90.7	93.0	1.0
Gihundwe	144.0	145.3	142.9	1.0	90.8	91.2	90.4	1.0
Gikundamvura	142.0	143.9	140.2	1.0	87.8	87.7	87.9	1.0
Gitambi	147.2	147.0	147.5	1.0	89.7	88.9	90.6	1.0
Kamembe	140.5	139.9	141.0	1.0	92.9	92.6	93.1	1.0
Muganza	131.8	131.9	131.8	1.0	87.9	87.0	88.7	1.0
Mururu	138.6	140.7	136.4	1.0	89.4	88.4	90.3	1.0
Nkanka	143.2	144.7	141.8	1.0	89.6	88.9	90.3	1.0
Nkombo	137.6	135.2	140.0	1.0	83.3	82.8	83.8	1.0
Nkungu	148.7	146.9	150.4	1.0	91.2	89.6	92.8	1.0
Nyakabuye	152.1	151.5	152.8	1.0	92.6	92.2	93.0	1.0
Nyakarenzo	155.6	160.0	151.6	1.0	92.9	92.6	93.2	1.0
Nzahaha	150.0	152.1	148.0	1.0	90.2	89.6	90.7	1.0
Rwimbogo	147.2	146.5	147.8	1.0	90.5	90.7	90.3	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals furthermore that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors, with some variations. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Rusizi district (88.5%) is above the NAR at Province and National level (87.9% and 88.2%, respectively).
- The highest net attendance rate at sector level is in Nyakarenzo sector with (92.9%) while the sector with the low NAR is Bugarama with 77.5%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School in Rusizi district by Sex and Sector

District / Sectors	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43.0	1.0	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.2
Western Province	40.9	40.9	41	1.0	20.2	18.7	21.5	1.1
Rusizi district	41.8	45.8	50.2	0.8	23.8	24.3	23.4	1.0
Bugarama	36.2	38.6	33.7	1.1	14.9	13.9	16.0	1.2
Butare	29.7	34.3	25.4	1.2	13.2	14.4	12.2	0.8
Bweyeye	31.1	37.0	25.4	1.2	15.7	15.4	16.0	1.0
Gashonga	52.1	50.0	54.4	1.0	22.6	20.8	24.4	1.2
Giheke	58.9	46.8	71.2	0.8	27.7	21.0	34.5	1.6
Gihundwe	57.4	55.3	59.4	1.0	28.7	27.3	30.1	1.1
Gikundamvura	37.4	40.5	34.5	1.1	18.3	16.4	20.0	1.2
Gitambi	39.2	41.9	36.4	1.1	16.2	15.9	16.4	1.0
Kamembe	75.7	74.0	77.5	1.0	41.8	41.0	42.6	1.0
Muganza	44.8	47.7	42.0	1.1	21.9	20.9	22.9	1.1
Mururu	56.9	49.7	64.1	0.9	30.2	25.9	34.4	1.3
Nkanka	47.8	43.9	51.8	0.9	20.1	17.9	22.4	1.3
Nkombo	45.8	56.1	35.6	1.3	17.9	19.8	16.1	0.8
Nkungu	35.9	32.4	39.0	0.9	18.9	15.4	22.0	1.4
Nyakabuye	39.1	39.1	39.1	1.0	19.5	17.8	21.1	1.2
Nyakarenzo	49.4	46.1	52.5	0.9	24.4	21.7	27.1	1.2
Nzahaha	48.4	49.5	47.2	1.0	19.2	18.1	20.2	1.1
Rwimbogo	52.3	52.3	52.3	1.0	23.9	22.6	25.2	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- School attendance in secondary level is not universal in Rusizi district.
- The net and gross attendance rates in secondary education in Rusizi district are below 50%. This means that more than half of the Rusizi children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level. At sector level, gross attendance rates varies between 29% and 76%, while the net attendance rate varies between 13 % and 42%.
- There are differences in attendance rates between males and females. net attendance rate varies from 41.8% in Kamembe to (13.2%) in Butare sectors. is in .

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rusizi district aged 3 and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Western Province	2,247,963	100	28.7	2.6	56.3	0.5	9.6	1.2	0.9
Rusizi d	363,051	100	28.7	2.6	56.3	0.5	9.6	1.2	0.9
Bugarama	26,854	100	25.9	2.0	58.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	0.8
Butare	17,982	100	34.6	1.5	53.3	0.3	8.5	0.8	0.9
Bweyeye	12,171	100	34.4	0.9	56.8	0.4	6.3	0.3	1.0
Gashonga	21,069	100	34.3	3.0	54.5	0.2	6.4	0.4	1.3
Giheke	17,787	100	21.2	1.7	63.9	0.6	10.6	1.4	0.6
Gihundwe	24,880	100	23.6	1.7	58.5	0.6	12.8	1.8	1.0
Gikundamvura	16,204	100	19.0	3.9	57.7	1.0	13.9	3.8	0.7
Gitambi	21,234	100	29.2	2.2	59.8	0.3	7.3	0.4	0.8
Kamembe	24,778	100	24.7	1.2	63.8	0.6	8.5	0.6	0.6
Muganza	24,421	100	16.5	3.0	49.9	0.9	21.5	7.0	1.1
Mururu	22,009	100	27.1	2.0	57.8	0.7	10.3	1.2	0.8
Nkanka	16,661	100	25.6	1.3	57.1	0.8	12.7	1.9	0.6
Nkombo	14,889	100	31.1	2.2	55.6	0.5	8.7	1.0	1.1
Nkungu	18,913	100	40.3	2.0	46.8	0.6	8.6	0.9	0.9
Nyakabuye	26,681	100	22.0	2.5	65.6	0.9	7.4	0.7	0.9
Nyakarenzo	14,169	100	22.1	1.8	65.1	0.7	9.0	0.7	0.7
Nzahaha	25,135	100	20.3	2.9	63.5	0.8	10.5	1.1	0.8
Rwimbogo	17,214	100	26.1	1.0	61.4	0.6	9.2	0.7	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Rusizi district, 28.7% of them has no education, 56.3% attained primary level, 9.6% attained secondary level while 0.9% attained university.
- Level of education attainment varies across sectors: Muganza sector has high percentage of residents who attained the secondary level, (21.5% of residents) and high percentage of residents who attained university (7%).

2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

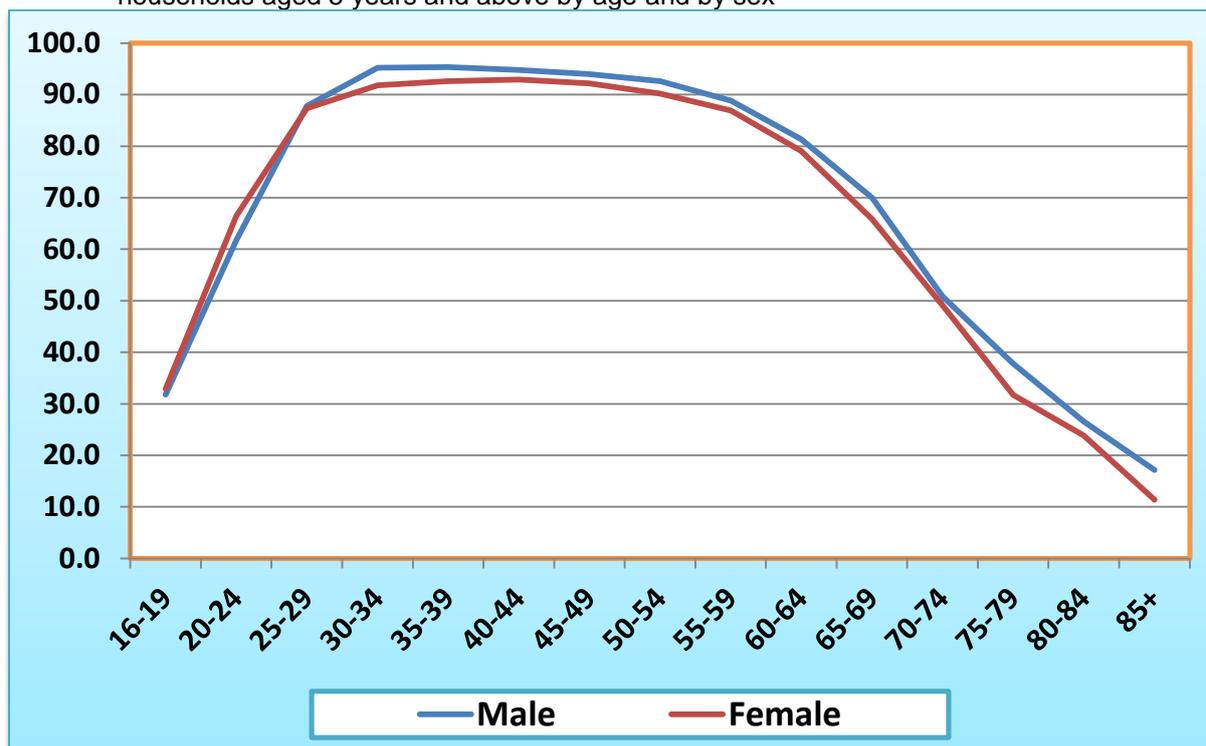
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 and above by sex, Western Province, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Western Province	73.4	74.3	72.6	61.6	67.7	56	75	75.3	74.9
Karongi	75.3	75.4	75.3	74.9	78.3	71.7	75.4	75.1	75.6
Rutsiro	78.3	77.8	78.7	76.9	77.8	76.2	78.3	77.8	78.7
Rubavu	65.2	69.7	61.4	56.3	64.5	48.5	71.1	73.3	69.2
Nyabihu	65.3	68.5	62.6	52.3	57.5	48	67.3	70.3	65
Ngororero	80.1	80.2	79.9	66.8	72.6	61.9	80.6	80.6	80.6
Rusizi	74.3	74.1	74.5	71.2	74.3	68.2	74.9	74.1	75.5
Nyamasheke	75.2	74.6	75.7	81	82.1	79.9	75.1	74.4	75.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- The labour force participation varies by district in Western Province: from 65.2% in Rubavu to 80.1% in Ngororero.
- 75% of the resident population are in the labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation rate in urban area varies among males and females (74.3% vs 68.2%) while (in rural areas (74.1% vs 75.5%))

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in the private households aged 5 years and above by age and by sex



Error! Reference source not found.: allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labour force participation and its variation by sex .The figure reveals:

Early entry and late exit in labour market in Rusizi district shown by labour force participation rate were around 30% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and after age 65 (official age of retirement).

Labour force participation (between ages 25 and 60) with more than 80% of the population in the labour market.

Some gender disparity in labour force participation: Between 16 and 19 years, females contribute more than males to labour force, while from age 25, females contribution becomes less.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 and above in Western Province by sex, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Western Province	2.8	2.4	3.1	5.5	4.1	7.1	2.4	2.2	2.7
Karongi	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.3	4.1	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rutsiro	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.7
Rubavu	5.2	4.2	6.2	7.7	5.6	10.4	3.9	3.3	4.4
Nyabihu	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.5	3.3	2.9	3.6
Ngororero	2.0	1.7	2.2	4.1	2.9	5.3	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rusizi	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.8	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Nyamasheke	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Western Province, variations of unemployment rate vary by district; from 2% in Karongi and Ngororero to 5.2% in Rubavu district.
- 2.4% of the total active population aged 16 years and above in Rusizi district were unemployed during the 7 days preceding the census.
- In Rusizi district, unemployment rate (UR) is higher in urban (3.9%) than in rural areas (2.1%).
- Unemployment rate among females is higher than males' (2.2% vs 2.5%).

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 among the total resident population in Rusizi district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident children			Children Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	1,226,148	606,778	619,370	49.6	51.9	47.5
Rusizi	400858	192528	208330	193712	96361	97351	48.3	50.1	46.7
Bugarama	30169	14638	15531	15574	7854	7720	51.6	53.7	49.7
Butare	19937	9406	10531	9911	4877	5034	49.7	51.8	47.8
Bweyeye	13622	6506	7116	7177	3557	3620	52.7	54.7	50.9
Gashonga	23001	10795	12206	10387	5199	5188	45.2	48.2	42.5
Giheke	19359	8824	10535	8910	4483	4427	46.0	50.8	42.0
Gihundwe	27386	13115	14271	13117	6453	6664	47.9	49.2	46.7
Gikundamvura	18226	8652	9574	9439	4636	4803	51.8	53.6	50.2
Gitambi	23468	11161	12307	11591	5751	5840	49.4	51.5	47.5
Kamembe	26693	15021	11672	10441	5290	5151	39.1	35.2	44.1
Muganza	27344	13335	14009	14059	6995	7064	51.4	52.5	50.4
Mururu	24204	11501	12703	11436	5766	5670	47.2	50.1	44.6
Nkanka	18438	8464	9974	8765	4427	4338	47.5	52.3	43.5
Nkombo	16712	8032	8680	8959	4461	4498	53.6	55.5	51.8
Nkungu	20697	9685	11012	9949	4867	5082	48.1	50.3	46.1
Nyakabuye	29425	13922	15503	14303	7045	7258	48.6	50.6	46.8
Nyakarenzo	15566	7260	8306	7172	3534	3638	46.1	48.7	43.8
Nzahaha	27714	13226	14488	13388	6687	6701	48.3	50.6	46.3
Rwimbogo	18897	8985	9912	9134	4479	4655	48.3	49.8	47.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- children constituted near a half (48.3%) of the resident population of Rusizi district, with a slight percentage of male children higher than female's one. (50.1% against 46.7%)
- children share is high in Nkombo (53.6%) sector and small in Kamembe (39.1%) sector

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in western Province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Karongi	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.1	80.4	80.0	80.1	79.9
Rutsiro	66.3	66.1	66.5	69.7	69.2	70.2	66.2	66.1	66.4
Rubavu	62.3	62.5	62.2	67.2	67.3	67.1	59.7	59.8	59.5
Nyabihu	70.4	70.5	70.4	65.7	66.0	65.5	71.2	71.2	71.2
Ngororero	76.1	76.1	76.0	78.3	78.6	78.0	76.0	76.0	75.9
Rusizi	87.4	87.5	87.4	83.1	83.0	83.2	88.2	88.3	88.1
Nyamasheke	86.2	86.1	86.2	86.8	86.2	87.4	86.2	86.1	86.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79.0%.
- Birth registration varies by sex in Rusizi district. While it varies a lot of by areas of residence and it is more common in rural (88.2%) than in urban area (83.1%).
- The situation is better in Rusizi (87%), Nyamasheke (86%) and Karongi (80%) whose percentages of birth registration is higher than the average of Western province. .

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Rusizi district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Rusizi district	87.4	87.5	87.4	83.1	83.0	83.2	88.2	88.3	88.1
Bugarama	78.6	78.9	78.4	79.0	79.0	79.0	77.0	78.5	75.5
Butare	80.0	79.8	80.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	79.8	80.2
Bweyeye	56.6	56.7	56.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.6	56.7	56.6
Gashonga	87.4	87.3	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.4	87.3	87.5
Giheke	91.3	91.1	91.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.3	91.1	91.4
Gihundwe	92.2	92.5	92.0	90.1	90.9	89.5	93.0	93.0	93.0
Gikundamvura	84.9	85.7	84.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.9	85.7	84.1
Gitambi	90.8	91.0	90.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.8	91.0	90.7
Kamembe	85.0	85.1	84.8	83.1	83.4	82.8	89.4	89.2	89.6
Muganza	87.0	86.5	87.5	88.9	87.7	90.1	86.1	85.9	86.3
Mururu	86.0	86.2	85.8	74.8	75.8	73.6	86.6	86.7	86.4
Nkanka	93.0	93.3	92.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.0	93.3	92.7
Nkombo	93.3	93.3	93.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.3	93.3	93.3
Nkungu	90.7	90.2	91.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.7	90.2	91.1
Nyakabuye	94.0	94.4	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.0	94.4	93.7
Nyakarenzo	92.9	92.9	92.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	92.9	92.9
Nzahaha	91.5	92.1	90.9	91.1	91.8	90.4	91.5	92.1	90.9
Rwimbogo	92.9	92.4	93.3	89.2	87.1	91.0	93.1	92.8	93.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The high percentage of registered children is in Nyakabuye Sector (94.0%) while a low (56.6%) in Bweyeye Sector.
- The percentage of birth registration of males is almost the same as of females.
- In almost all sectors the percentage of children whose birth was registered is higher in rural than in urban (88.2%) vs 83.1%).

3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex, and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Karongi	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	16.2	16.3	16.0
Rutsiro	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	27.5	26.9	28.0
Rubavu	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	19.8	17.4	22.1
Nyabihu	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	18.2	18.7	17.8
Ngororero	1.5	1.6	1.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	28.4	28.0	28.8
Rusizi	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	18.1	17.7	18.5
Nyamasheke	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	17.0	16.9	17.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed at 7 days preceding the time of the Census at the national level. This percentage is 0.8% in Rusizi district and there is no difference between girls and boys.
- Between 10 and 14 years, the percentage of children who were employed during 7 days preceding the census is 2.8 % at national level, while it is 2.4% in Rusizi district.
- Between 15-17years, 21.2% children were employed at the time of census at the national level. This percentage is 18.1% in Rusizi district.

Figure 6: Employed children aged 5-9, 10-14 and 15.17 by district in Rusizi district

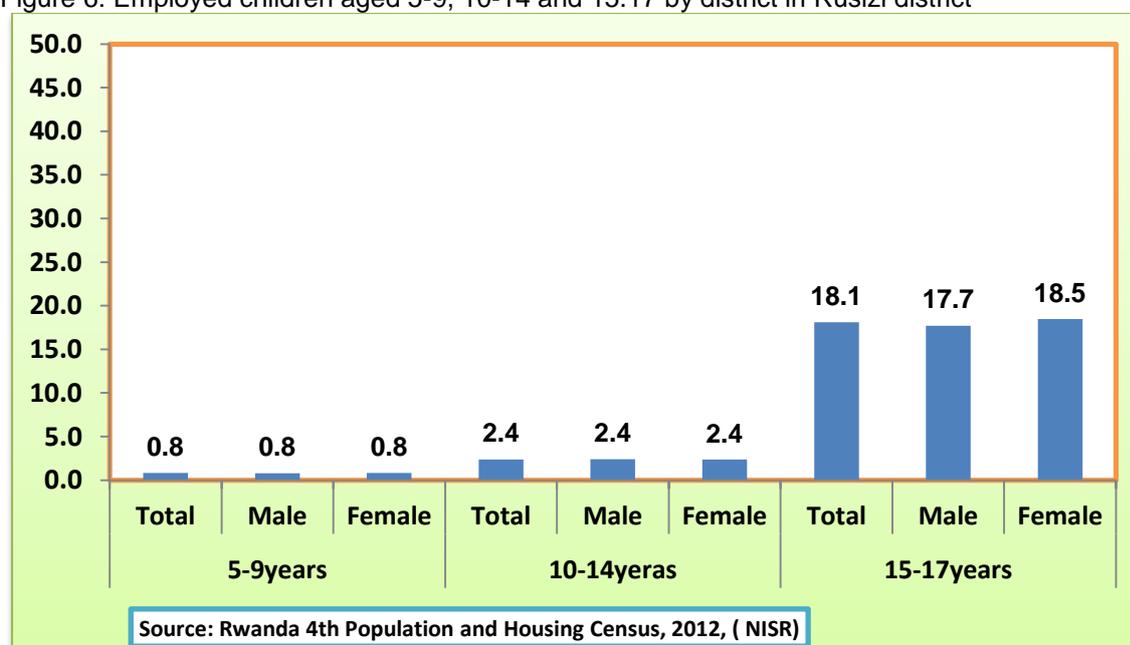


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Rusizi district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Rusizi District	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	18.1	17.7	18.5
Bugarama	1.3	1.4	1.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	17.8	19.2	16.4
Butare	1.4	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.6	16.6	13.7	19.3
Bweyeye	1.9	1.6	2.1	4.6	4.2	5.0	20.7	19.9	21.5
Gashonga	0.5	0.5	0.5	5.0	4.7	5.4	23.4	22.6	24.1
Giheke	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.7	1.3	16.2	20.1	11.9
Gihundwe	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.5	2.0	16.5	15.8	17.1
Gikundamvura	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	18.4	16.6	20.0
Gitambi	0.9	1.1	0.6	3.1	3.3	2.9	20.1	20.5	19.7
Kamembe	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	20.7	19.0	22.4
Muganza	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	2.2	18.3	16.4	20.1
Mururu	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.5	1.8	18.3	19.0	17.7
Nkanka	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	16.6	15.4	17.8
Nkombo	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	9.7	10.8	8.6
Nkungu	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	22.4	22.0	22.8
Nyakabuye	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	20.6	18.3	22.7
Nyakarenzo	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.5	2.3	2.7	19.4	20.3	18.5
Nzahaha	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	14.1	12.4	15.8
Rwimbogo	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	13.2	15.8	10.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Bweyeye Sector has high percentage of employed children aged between 5-9 years (1.9%), Gashonga sector has the high percentages of employed of children aged 10-14 years (5%) and Nkungu sector for children aged 15-17 years (22.4%).

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth (aged 14-35 years) among the total resident population in Rusizi district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident youth			Share of youth among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	960,716	455,154	505,562	38.9	39.0	38.8
Rusizi	400,858	192,528	208,330	155,144	74,612	80,532	38.7	38.8	38.7
Bugarama	30,169	14,638	15,531	10,971	5,266	5,705	36.4	36.0	36.7
Butare	19,937	9,406	10,531	8,014	3,806	4,208	40.2	40.5	40.0
Bweyeye	13,622	6,506	7,116	5,120	2,438	2,682	37.6	37.5	37.7
Gashonga	23,001	10,795	12,206	8,892	4,238	4,654	38.7	39.3	38.1
Giheke	19,359	8,824	10,535	7,456	3,405	4,051	38.5	38.6	38.5
Gihundwe	27,386	13,115	14,271	11,076	5,364	5,712	40.4	40.9	40.0
Gikundamvura	18,226	8,652	9,574	6,591	3,119	3,472	36.2	36.0	36.3
Gitambi	23,468	11,161	12,307	9,025	4,320	4,705	38.5	38.7	38.2
Kamembe	26,693	15,021	11,672	12,260	6,850	5,410	45.9	45.6	46.4
Muganza	27,344	13,335	14,009	10,428	5,069	5,359	38.1	38.0	38.3
Mururu	24,204	11,501	12,703	9,339	4,415	4,924	38.6	38.4	38.8
Nkanka	18,438	8,464	9,974	6,615	2,953	3,662	35.9	34.9	36.7
Nkombo	16712	8032	8680	6,003	2,906	3,097	35.9	36.2	35.7
Nkungu	20697	9685	11012	7,840	3,612	4,228	37.9	37.3	38.4
Nyakabuye	29425	13922	15503	11,589	5,435	6,154	39.4	39.0	39.7
Nyakarenzo	15566	7260	8306	6,075	2,847	3,228	39.0	39.2	38.9
Nzahaha	27714	13226	14488	10,576	5,058	5,518	38.2	38.2	38.1
Rwimbogo	18897	8985	9912	7,274	3,511	3,763	38.5	39.1	38.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Rusizi district were 155,144, which represent 38.7% of the total resident population of the district (400,858).
- Although the share of the youth is almost the same (at district level, it varies a little within the sectors of the district).
- Sector with high youth share are Kamembe (45.9%) , while Nkanka and Nkombo have low percentage of youth around (35.9% each).

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth in Rusizi district aged 14-35 by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

District and Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Western Province	960,716	295,670	515,929	149,117	100	30.8	53.7	15.5
Rusizi district	155,144	53,065	84,666	17,413	100	34.2	54.6	11.2
Bugarama	10,971	3,088	5,901	1,982	100	28.1	53.8	18.1
Butare	8,014	2,568	3,906	1,540	100	32.0	48.7	19.2
Bweyeye	5,120	1,596	2,475	1,049	100	31.2	48.3	20.5
Gashonga	8,892	3,212	4,924	756	100	36.1	55.4	8.5
Giheke	7,456	3,114	3,854	488	100	41.8	51.7	6.5
Gihundwe	11,076	4,257	6,172	647	100	38.4	55.7	5.8
Gikundamvura	6,591	2,067	3,603	921	100	31.4	54.7	14.0
Gitambi	9,025	2,926	5,240	859	100	32.4	58.1	9.5
Kamembe	12,260	4,326	7,084	850	100	35.3	57.8	6.9
Muganza	10,428	2,942	6,120	1,366	100	28.2	58.7	13.1
Mururu	9,339	3,323	5,198	818	100	35.6	55.7	8.8
Nkanka	6,615	2,324	3,475	816	100	35.1	52.5	12.3
Nkombo	6,003	2,278	2,293	1,432	100	37.9	38.2	23.9
Nkungu	7,840	2,563	4,616	661	100	32.7	58.9	8.4
Nyakabuye	11,589	3,675	6,901	1,013	100	31.7	59.5	8.7
Nyakarenzo	6,075	2,204	3,324	547	100	36.3	54.7	9.0
Nzahaha	10,576	3,893	5,684	999	100	36.8	53.7	9.4
Rwimbogo	7,274	2,709	3,896	669	100	37.2	53.6	9.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident population at national level; it represents 16.2% of the total youth population in the Western Province and 11.2% of the total youth population of Rusizi district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies across Sectors of Rusizi district.
- high percentage was registered in Nkombo (23.9%) and Bweyeye (20.5%), whereas a low percentage of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Kamembe (6.9%)

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population in Rusizi district aged 14-35 by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (count)	Total(%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Western Province	960,716	100	15.5	0.3	61.3	0.1	19.8	2.2	0.8
Rusizi District	155144	100	11.2	0.2	62.7	0.2	22.1	2.9	0.7
Bugarama	10971	100	18.1	0.2	61.6	0.1	17.8	1.6	0.6
Butare	8014	100	19.2	0.1	65.8	0.1	13.4	0.5	0.9
Bweyeye	5120	100	20.5	0	63.4	0.1	14.1	0.9	1
Gashonga	8892	100	8.5	0.1	64.9	0.1	23.1	2.9	0.4
Giheke	7456	100	6.5	0.1	60.6	0.1	28	3.7	0.8
Gihundwe	11076	100	5.8	0.9	58.2	0.4	27.6	6.3	0.7
Gikundamvura	6591	100	14	0.1	67.3	0.1	17.3	0.8	0.4
Gitambi	9025	100	9.5	0.1	69.8	0.1	18.8	1.2	0.5
Kamembe	12260	100	6.9	0.3	45.2	0.3	36	10.3	1
Muganza	10428	100	13.1	0.1	62.3	0.2	21.3	2.2	0.8
Mururu	9339	100	8.8	0.1	60.1	0.2	26.9	3.4	0.5
Nkanka	6615	100	12.3	0.2	63.4	0.1	20.7	2.3	1.1
Nkombo	6003	100	23.9	0.1	53	0.3	20.2	1.9	0.6
Nkungu	7840	100	8.4	0.2	72.1	0.3	16.7	1.5	0.8
Nyakabuye	11589	100	8.7	0.1	70	0.2	19.2	1.2	0.7
Nyakarenzo	6075	100	9	0.1	64.8	0.2	22.8	2.5	0.6
Nzahaha	10576	100	9.4	0.1	67.3	0.2	20.6	1.5	0.9
Rwimbogo	7274	100	9.2	0.1	64.2	0.1	23.3	2.7	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, among all youths, 62.7% attained only the primary school level, 22.1% attained secondary education, 2.9% attained to university, and 11.02% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with the highest percentage of youth with no schooling are Nkombo (23.9%) and Bweyeye (20.5%).
 - Kamembe sector has both high percentage of youth with university and (secondary levels (10.3% vs 36%);),
 - sectors with high percentage of youth with primary education are Nkungu (72.1%) and Nyakabuye (70%).

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth in Rusizi district by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sector of residence	Total count	Total %	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female									
Rwanda	4166777	100	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.2	1.3	0.9	0.4
Western Province	960716	100	59.6	28.0	31.6	2.0	0.8	1.2	36.9	17.5	19.4	1.6	1.1	0.5
Rusizi district	155144	100	58.7	57.2	60.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	38.5	39.3	37.7	1.0	1.9	0.2
Bugarama	10971	100	64.0	63.0	64.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	34.5	35.6	33.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Butare	8014	100	63.8	60.5	66.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	34.8	38.1	31.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bweyeye	5120	100	63.7	60.3	66.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	35.4	38.8	32.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Gashonga	8892	100	62.4	60.3	64.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	34.9	37.4	32.6	1.5	1.4	1.6
Giheke	7456	100	52.5	51.2	53.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	46.0	47.5	44.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gihundwe	11076	100	53.7	55.1	52.4	2.3	1.8	2.7	43.9	42.9	44.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Gikundamvura	6591	100	63.2	60.3	65.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	35.1	38.3	32.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gitambi	9025	100	62.0	60.7	63.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	36.8	38.2	35.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kamembe	12260	100	47.2	48.1	46.1	3.3	1.9	5.1	39.3	32.9	47.4	10.2	17.1	1.5
Muganza	10428	100	59.4	58.7	60.1	2.8	2.2	3.3	36.3	36.2	36.4	1.5	2.9	0.2
Mururu	9339	100	57.0	57.7	56.4	1.8	1.5	2.1	41.1	40.6	41.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
Nkanka	6615	100	56.6	52.5	60.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	41.3	45.3	38.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nkombo	6003	100	46.5	46.4	46.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	48.7	48.8	48.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nkungu	7840	100	65.1	62.8	67.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	34.1	36.5	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyakabuye	11589	100	62.1	60.2	63.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	36.2	37.8	34.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyakarenzo	6075	100	60.5	59.5	61.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	38.0	39.2	36.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nzahaha	10576	100	59.9	57.0	62.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	39.3	42.3	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwimbogo	7274	100	59.4	57.7	61.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	39.2	40.9	37.6	0.1	0.1	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, more than half of youth was employed at the time of census (58.7%), while 38.5% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 1.8% were unemployed.
- The high percentage of employed youth is observed in Nkungu (65.1%) and low in Nkombo (46.5%).
- The highest percentage of unemployed youth is in Nkombo Sector (4.8%).
- At the time of census, youth out of labour market was high in Nkombo (48.7%) and low, Bugarama (34.5%).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth in Rusizi district aged 14-35 by employment status and sex

Sectors	Total(counts)	Total	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4166777	100	22.3	0.4	64.1	12.7	0.3	0.2	2.0
Western Province	960716	100	18.0	0.4	58.8	19.4	0.2	0.2	3.0
RUSIZI District	155144	100	21.4	0.4	61.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	4.2
Bugarama	10971	100	25.6	0.5	56.4	12.6	0.2	0.2	4.6
Butare	8014	100	6.7	0.3	68.5	23.7	0	0.1	0.7
Bweyeye	5120	100	9.7	0.4	51.6	35.2	0.2	0.2	2.5
Gashonga	8892	100	9.8	0.3	60.6	28.4	0.2	0	0.7
Giheke	7456	100	17.2	0.2	45.3	34.6	0.3	0.1	2.4
Gihundwe	11076	100	32.2	1	45.9	16.8	0.2	0.1	3.8
Gikundamvura	6591	100	10.9	0	62	25.7	0.1	0.1	1.2
Gitambi	9025	100	12.8	0.6	55.5	29.4	0.3	0.1	1.4
Kamembe	12260	100	49.3	0.5	40.4	3.1	1	0.2	5.6
Muganza	10428	100	24.8	0.4	52.9	18.9	0.2	0	2.7
Mururu	9339	100	22.8	0.3	53.6	17.9	1.9	0.2	3.3
Nkanka	6615	100	10.3	0.2	60.6	25.9	0.2	0.1	2.7
Nkombo	6003	100	37.9	0.6	51	6.6	0.7	0	3.2
Nkungu	7840	100	11.8	0.3	52.4	33.8	0.2	0	1.6
Nyakabuye	11589	100	15.3	0.3	62.1	20.2	0.1	0	2.1
Nyakarenzo	6075	100	10.9	0.1	58.4	29.5	0.1	0	0.8
Nzahaha	10576	100	6.7	0.2	83.4	7.9	0	0	1.8
Rwimbogo	7274	100	11.1	0.2	44.4	43.3	0.1	0	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (61.4%), followed by employees (21.4%) and contributing family workers (12.1%).
- highpercentage of employee youth is in Kamembe sector (49.3%), and the lowest in Butare (6.7%).,
- The most self-employed youth are in Nzahaha sector (83.4%) while youth in Kamembe sector are less self-employed (40.4%).

3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities in Rusizi district aged 5 years and above (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and sex

Sectors	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	8,975,946	446,453	221,150	225,303	5.0
Western Province	2,096,134	110,032	52,698	57,334	5.2
Rusizi	338,907	16,696	8,496	8,200	4.9
Bugarama	24,477	920	472	448	3.8
Butare	16,882	946	478	468	5.6
Bweyeye	11,216	985	455	530	8.8
Gashonga	19,869	1,117	559	558	5.6
Giheke	16,705	1,048	480	568	6.3
Gihundwe	23,266	726	383	343	3.1
Gikundamvura	14,999	1,012	493	519	6.7
Gitambi	19,741	1,092	565	527	5.5
Kamembe	23,610	830	515	315	3.5
Muganza	22,477	874	481	393	3.9
Mururu	20,560	1,028	508	520	5.0
Nkanka	15,534	738	380	358	4.8
Nkombo	13,742	903	444	459	6.6
Nkungu	17,765	780	401	379	4.4
Nyakabuye	25,056	1,224	621	603	4.9
Nyakarenzo	13,374	854	400	454	6.4
Nzahaha	23,530	982	499	483	4.2
Rwimbogo	16,104	637	362	275	4.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability. In Western Province, the prevalence rate is 5.2%, while in Rusizi district it is 4.9%
- At sector level, high prevalence rate of disability among resident population aged 5 years and above is in Bweyeye (8.8%), while the low is in Gihundwe (3.1%).

3.4. Elderly Population

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population in Rusizi district by Sector of residence and sex

Sectors of residence	Total resident Population			Total resident elderly			Population share% among the population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	119,777	47,346	72,431	4.9	4.1	5.6
Rusizi District	400,858	192,528	208,33	20770	8644	12126	5.2	4.5	5.8
Bugarama	30,169	14,638	15,531	1123	504	619	3.7	3.4	4.0
Butare	19,937	9,406	10,531	783	329	454	3.9	3.5	4.3
Bweyeye	13,622	6,506	7,116	490	217	273	3.6	3.3	3.8
Gashonga	23,001	10,795	12,206	1477	564	913	6.4	5.2	7.5
Giheke	19,359	8,824	10,535	1400	541	859	7.2	6.1	8.2
Gihundwe	27,386	13,115	14,271	1367	536	831	5.0	4.1	5.8
Gikundamvura	18,226	8,652	9,574	760	318	442	4.2	3.7	4.6
Gitambi	23,468	11,161	12,307	1195	456	739	5.1	4.1	6.0
Kamembe	26,693	15,021	11,672	1294	792	502	4.9	5.3	4.3
Muganza	27,344	13,335	14,009	826	352	474	3.0	2.6	3.4
Mururu	24,204	11,501	12,703	1472	572	900	6.1	5.0	7.1
Nkanka	18,438	8,464	9,974	1279	509	770	6.9	6.0	7.7
Nkombo	16712	8032	8680	826	330	496	4.9	4.1	5.7
Nkungu	20697	9685	11012	1281	552	729	6.2	5.7	6.6
Nyakabuye	29425	13922	15503	1479	592	887	5.0	4.3	5.7
Nyakarenzo	15566	7260	8306	1043	418	625	6.7	5.8	7.5
Nzahaha	27714	13226	14488	1588	620	968	5.7	4.7	6.7
Rwimbogo	18897	8985	9912	1087	442	645	5.8	4.9	6.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, elderly persons constitute 5.2% of the resident population of Rusizi district.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (5.8% vs. 4.5%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The high share of elderly population is found in Giheke sector with (7.2%) while the low share is found in Muganza sector (3%).

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count and %) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector of residence	Total resident elderly			Currently employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sex	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Western Province	119,777	47,346	72,431	60,828	25,721	35,107	50.8	54.3	48.5
Rusizi district	20770	8644	12126	11523	4923	6600	55.5	57.0	54.4
Bugarama	1123	504	619	642	343	299	57.2	68.1	48.3
Butare	783	329	454	278	118	160	35.5	35.9	35.2
Bweyeye	490	217	273	261	128	133	53.3	59.0	48.7
Gashonga	1477	564	913	959	392	567	64.9	69.5	62.1
Giheke	1400	541	859	883	368	515	63.1	68.0	60.0
Gihundwe	1367	536	831	826	331	495	60.4	61.8	59.6
Gikundamvura	760	318	442	341	153	188	44.9	48.1	42.5
Gitambi	1195	456	739	552	239	313	46.2	52.4	42.4
Kamembe	1294	792	502	342	155	187	26.4	19.6	37.3
Muganza	826	352	474	381	197	184	46.1	56.0	38.8
Mururu	1472	572	900	946	380	566	64.3	66.4	62.9
Nkanka	1279	509	770	746	323	423	58.3	63.5	54.9
Nkombo	826	330	496	376	145	231	45.5	43.9	46.6
Nkungu	1281	552	729	848	367	481	66.2	66.5	66.0
Nyakabuye	1479	592	887	831	350	481	56.2	59.1	54.2
Nyakarenzo	1043	418	625	635	260	375	60.9	62.2	60.0
Nzahaha	1588	620	968	945	379	566	59.5	61.1	58.5
Rwimbogo	1087	442	645	731	295	436	67.2	66.7	67.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, people keep on working until old ages 55.5% of elderly people werestill working at the time of census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (57% vs. 54.4%).
- Employment among elderly resident is highin Rwimbogo (67.2%)while and low in Kamembe sector with(26.4%).

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29 Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) in Rusizi district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total Elderly Population	Both sexes					
		All	Never married	Currently married	Widowed	Divorced/ separated	Not stated
Rwanda	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
West	119,777	100	2.1	57.0	38.7	2.0	0.2
Rusizi District	20770	100	2.5	56.0	0.4	38.4	2.5
Bugarama	1123	100	3.2	50.0	0.6	41.3	4.6
Butare	783	100	1.4	57.7	0.6	36.3	3.7
Bweyeye	490	100	3.7	60.6	0.4	31.6	3.5
Gashonga	1477	100	2.6	51.3	0.1	44.5	1.4
Giheke	1400	100	1.7	58.8	0.3	36.9	2.1
Gihundwe	1367	100	2.9	51.0	0.9	43.4	1.6
Gikundamvura	760	100	1.4	55.9	0.9	38.3	3.3
Gitambi	1195	100	2.3	56.5	0.2	38.7	2.0
Kamembe	1294	100	6.9	59.3	0.1	31.7	2.0
Muganza	826	100	3.5	54.0	0.8	38.0	3.6
Mururu	1472	100	2.4	52.2	0.3	42.1	2.8
Nkanka	1279	100	1.3	59.1	0.6	36.4	2.4
Nkombo	826	100	1.6	62.6	0.4	34.5	0.8
Nkungu	1281	100	2.2	62.5	0.1	33.2	2.0
Nyakabuye	1479	100	1.8	58.7	0.4	36.6	2.4
Nyakarenzo	1043	100	2.7	52.3	0.3	42.9	1.6
Nzahaha	1588	100	1.5	54.0	0.6	40.9	2.7
Rwimbogo	1087	100	1.8	56.7	0.6	36.7	4.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, 56% of elderly are married and 38.4% are divorce and separated. Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Nkombo, (62.6%) Conversely divorce and separation are widespread in Gashonga (44.5%), Gihundwe (43.4%), Nyakarenzo (42.9.4%), Mururu (42 %), Bugarama (41.3%) and Nzahaha (40.9%) sectors.

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households in Rusizi district and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Total number of private households	Corresponding population	Mean size of private household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,378,021	4.3
Western Province	543,494	2,438,355	4.5
Rusizi district	83,180	396816	4.8
Bugarama	6,683	30169	4.5
Butare	4,082	19930	4.9
Bweyeye	2,857	13619	4.8
Gashonga	4,988	22736	4.6
Giheke	4,126	19359	4.7
Gihundwe	5,598	27349	4.9
Gikundamvura	3,892	18226	4.7
Gitambi	4,790	23468	4.9
Kamembe	5,192	23352	4.5
Muganza	5,835	27173	4.7
Mururu	5,013	24007	4.8
Nkanka	3,867	18432	4.8
Nkombo	3,156	16712	5.3
Nkungu	4,312	20697	4.8
Nyakabuye	6,111	29425	4.8
Nyakarenzo	3,314	15566	4.7
Nzahaha	5,552	27714	5.0
Rwimbogo	3,812	18882	5.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The average household size in Rusizi district is 4.8 persons.

At the Sector level, household size varies between 4.5 and 5.3 persons.

4.1.2. Private households' heads in Rusizi district

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Rusizi district by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100	71.3	28.7
Western Province	543,494	381,546	161,948	100	70.2	29.8
Rusizi District	83180	60447	22733	100	72.7	27.3
Bugarama	6683	4848	1835	100	72.5	27.5
Butare	4082	3041	1041	100	74.5	25.5
Bweyeye	2857	2073	784	100	72.6	27.4
Gashonga	4988	3417	1571	100	68.5	31.5
Giheke	4126	2605	1521	100	63.1	36.9
Gihundwe	5598	4137	1461	100	73.9	26.1
Gikundamvura	3892	2862	1030	100	73.5	26.5
Gitambi	4790	3570	1220	100	74.5	25.5
Kamembe	5192	3957	1235	100	76.2	23.8
Muganza	5835	4368	1467	100	74.9	25.1
Mururu	5013	3380	1633	100	67.4	32.6
Nkanka	3867	2643	1224	100	68.3	31.7
Nkombo	3156	2364	792	100	74.9	25.1
Nkungu	4312	3290	1022	100	76.3	23.7
Nyakabuye	6111	4694	1417	100	76.8	23.2
Nyakarenzo	3314	2245	1069	100	67.7	32.3
Nzahaha	5552	4092	1460	100	73.7	26.3
Rwimbogo	3812	2861	951	100	75.1	24.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- The high percentage of female-headed households are found in the sectors of Giheke (36.9%), and small in Nyakabuye (23.2%).

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

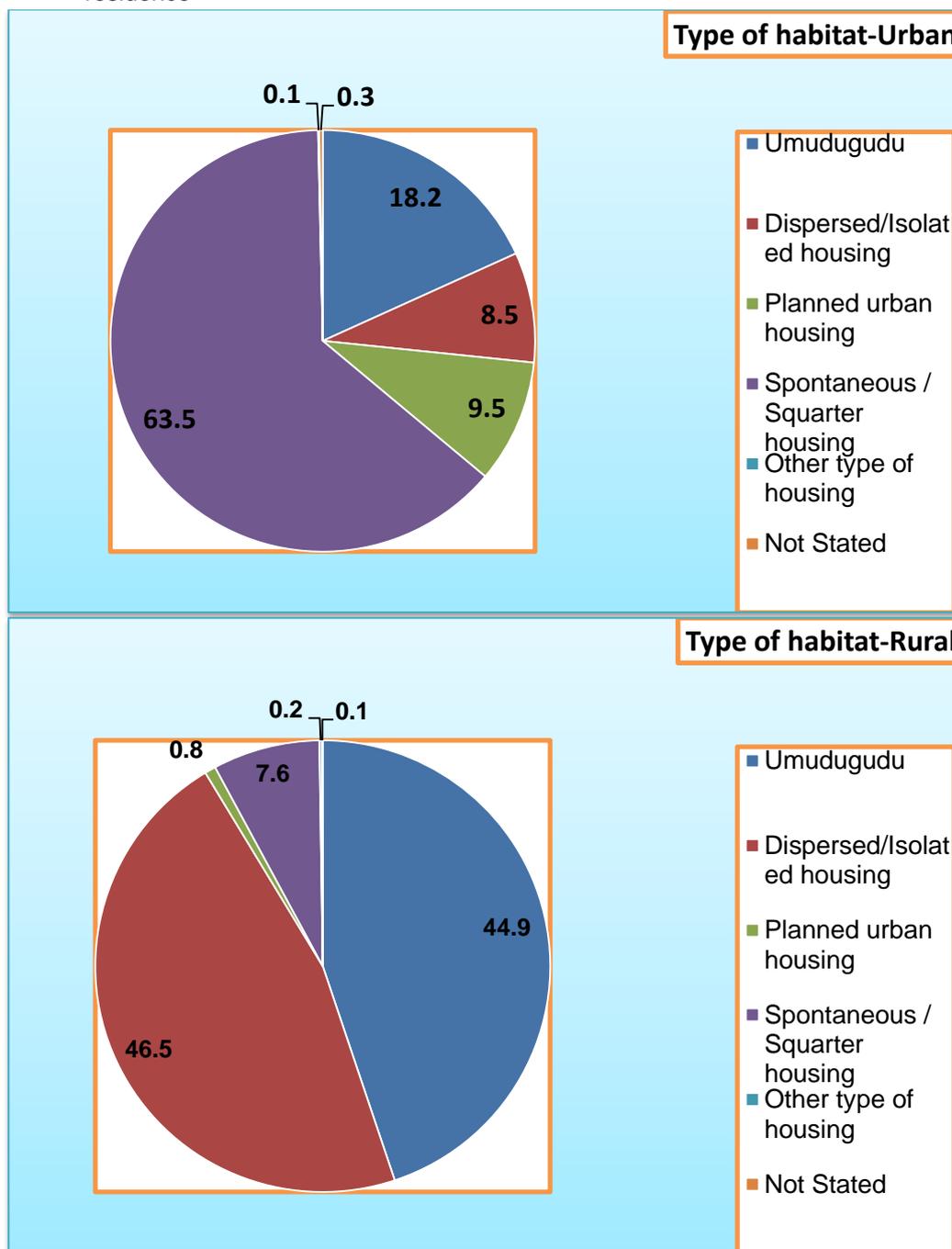
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Umudugudu	Dispersed/ Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	49.3	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	40.1	47.5	2.6	9.1	0.6	0.1
Rusizi District	83180	100	40.7	40.6	2.1	16.3	0.2	0.1
Bugarama	6683	100	27.9	6.9	0.3	64.4	0.1	0.3
Butare	4082	100	44.3	54.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
Bweyeye	2857	100	36.5	59.2	0.3	3.9	0.0	0.1
Gashonga	4988	100	66.6	33.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Giheke	4126	100	55.8	43.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Gihundwe	5598	100	24.5	49.7	21.6	4.0	0.0	0.2
Gikundamvura	3892	100	22.2	66.5	0.3	11.0	0.0	0.0
Gitambi	4790	100	60.3	35.6	0.3	3.8	0.0	0.0
Kamembe	5192	100	14.9	27.2	5.7	52.0	0.1	0.1
Muganza	5835	100	12.4	57.5	0.4	29.5	0.1	0.1
Mururu	5013	100	32.1	14.5	1.3	51.9	0.1	0.0
Nkanka	3867	100	20.3	78.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Nkombo	3156	100	45.4	52.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.0
Nkungu	4312	100	72.9	26.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Nyakabuye	6111	100	70.2	22.2	0.4	7.2	0.0	0.1
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	74.4	13.8	0.2	10.2	1.4	0.0
Nzahaha	5552	100	20.9	73.6	0.5	4.7	0.1	0.1
Rwimbogo	3812	100	52.6	41.9	0.3	5.0	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Rusizi district is the clustered rural settlement (known as Umudugudu) and dispersed/isolated (40.7% vs 40.6% respectively) and spontaneous/squatter housing has 16.3%.
- The type of habitat varies across sectors. Clustered rural settlement is more prevalent in Nyakarenzo (74.4%),

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rusizi district by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is spontaneous/squatter housing with 63.5%, followed by the clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 18.2%, planned urban housing (9.5%) and dispersed/isolated housing with 8.5%.
- In rural areas, the predominant type is dispersed/isolated housing (46.5%), followed by clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 44.9%, and the spontaneous/squatter housing with 7.6%.

4.2.2 Tenure of housing unit

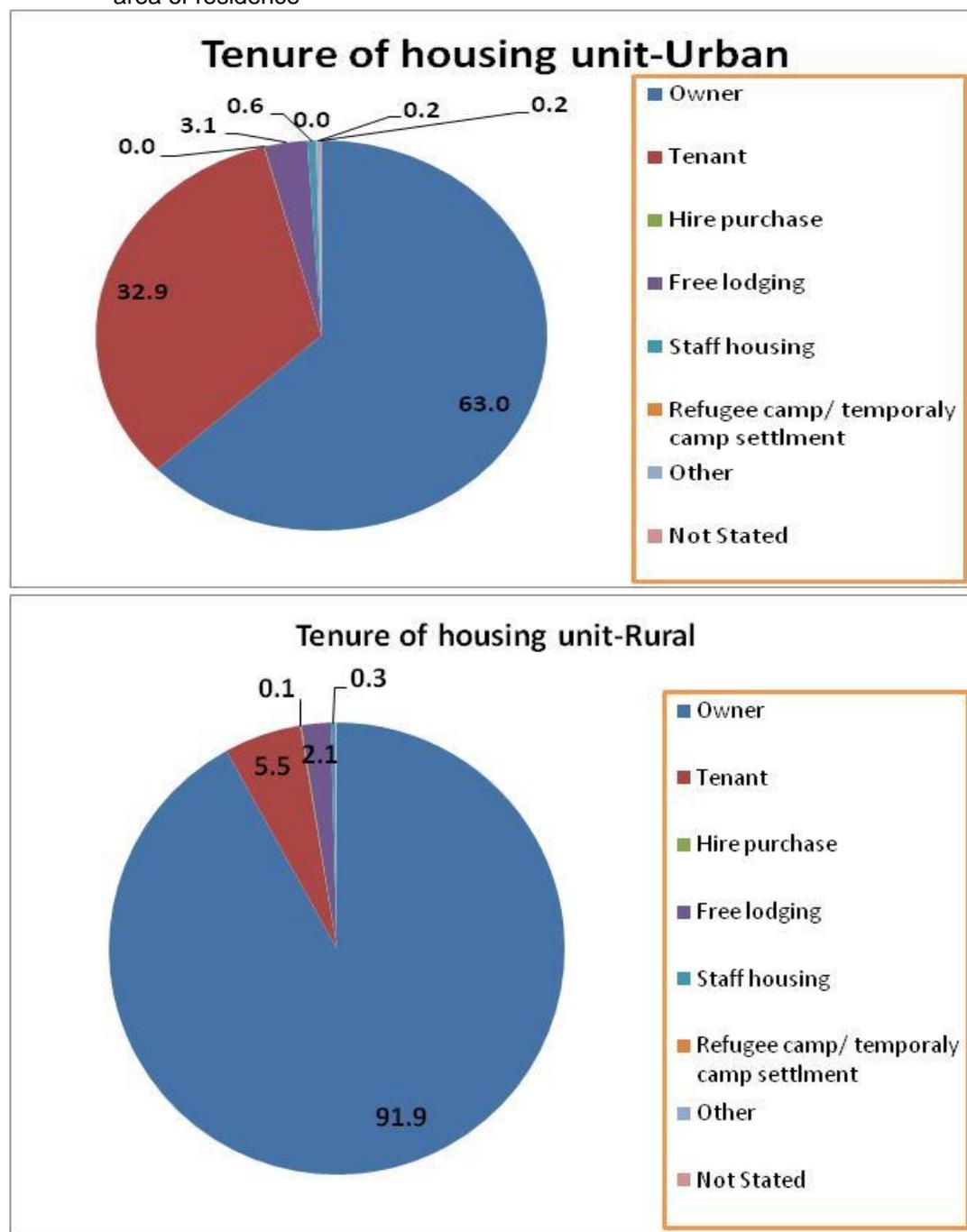
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rusizi District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	86.1	8.8	0.1	4.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Rusizi District	83180	100	87.4	9.8	0.1	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
Bugarama	6683	100	75.7	21.0	0.3	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.1
Butare	4082	100	97.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bweyeye	2857	100	92.9	4.4	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Gashonga	4988	100	93.4	3.3	0.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.0
Giheke	4126	100	92.4	3.7	0.0	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Gihundwe	5598	100	79.8	17.6	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Gikundamvura	3892	100	91.4	6.4	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.1
Gitambi	4790	100	93.2	4.4	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kamembe	5192	100	51.9	42.5	0.1	3.5	1.4	0.4	0.2
Muganza	5835	100	75.2	21.5	0.1	2.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
Mururu	5013	100	86.7	8.5	0.1	3.6	1.1	0.0	0.1
Nkanka	3867	100	95.9	2.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Nkombo	3156	100	95.4	1.8	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nkungu	4312	100	97.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nyakabuye	6111	100	93.4	4.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	93.9	3.5	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nzahaha	5552	100	95.9	2.1	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Rwimbogo	3812	100	93.9	4.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, 87.4% of housing units are occupied by their owner and only 9.8% by tenants.
- At sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is higher in Butare (97.8%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rusizi district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 63.0% in urban areas against 91.9% in rural areas.
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 32.9% in urban areas whereas it is 5.5% in rural areas,

4.2.2. Material of the housing units

4.2.2.1. Main materials of the roof

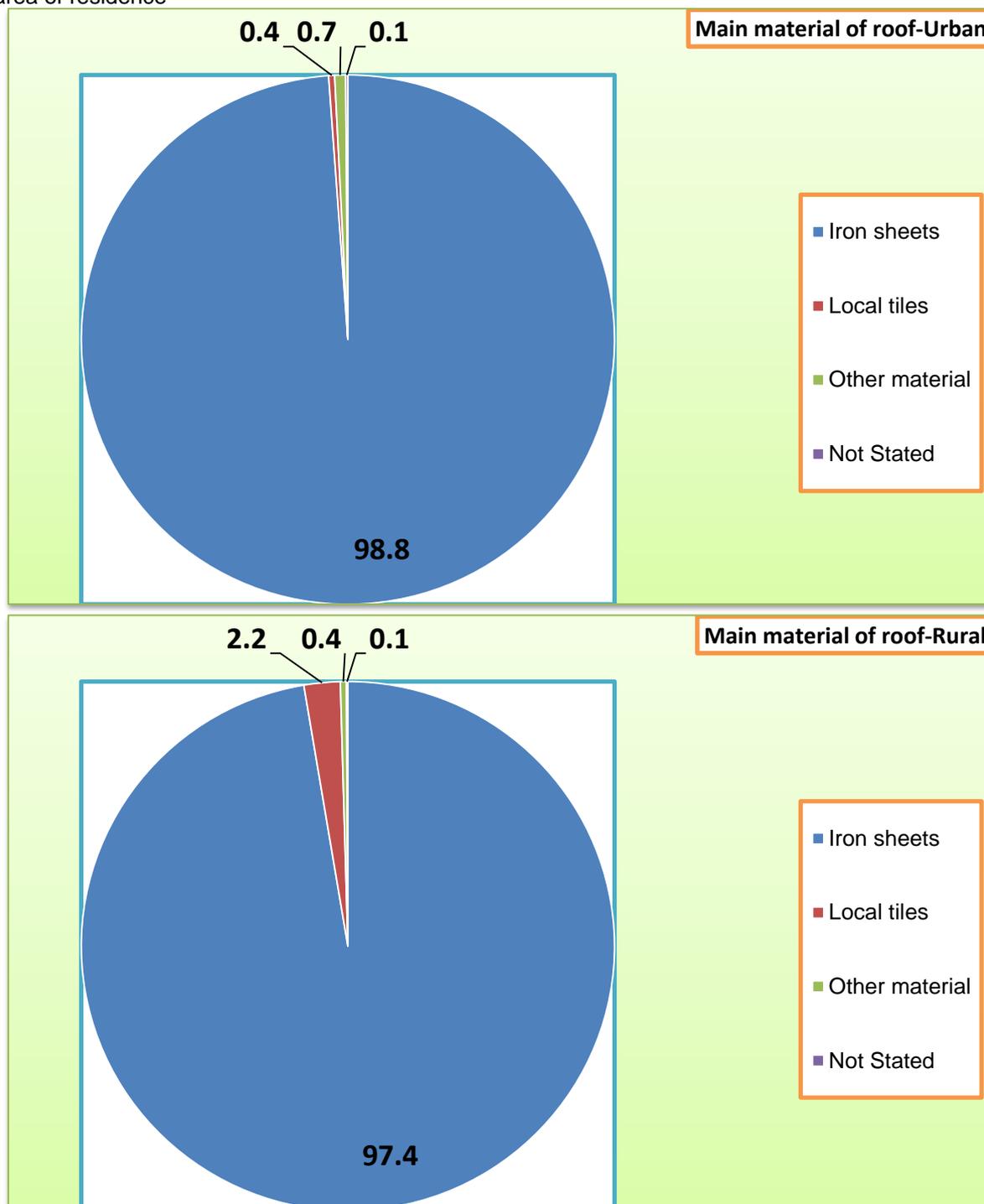
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi district by main material of the roof and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private household	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other material	Not State d
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	59.5	39.3	0.9	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	46.2	52.8	0.8	0.1
Rusizi District	83180	100	97.6	1.9	0.4	0.1
Bugarama	6683	100	99.1	0.2	0.6	0.0
Butare	4082	100	98.4	1.1	0.5	0.0
Bweyeye	2857	100	54.5	43.8	1.6	0.1
Gashonga	4988	100	99.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
Giheke	4126	100	99.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
Gihundwe	5598	100	99.4	0.1	0.5	0.1
Gikundamvura	3892	100	99.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Gitambi	4790	100	99.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Kamembe	5192	100	98.6	0.7	0.4	0.3
Muganza	5835	100	99.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Mururu	5013	100	99.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
Nkanka	3867	100	99.6	0.0	0.3	0.1
Nkombo	3156	100	99.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
Nkungu	4312	100	98.6	0.9	0.4	0.0
Nyakabuye	6111	100	97.6	2.1	0.2	0.1
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
Nzahaha	5552	100	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Rwimbogo	3812	100	99.7	0.1	0.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (97.6%) and local tiles (1.9%).
- At sector level, the main material of roof of the housing units used in all sectors, except Bweyeye Sector, iron sheets has more than 97%. high percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are in Gikundamvura and Rwimbogo (99.7% each), and small in Bweyeye (54.5%).
- high percentage of housing units covered by local tiles accros sectors is found in Bweyeye (43.8%).while the low is found in Nkanka with 0.0%

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of private households in Rusizi district by main material of the roof and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of the households units vary according to the area of residence.

- The predominant material used in roofing is iron sheets (98.8%) in urban areas.
- In rural areas, the predominant material used in roofing is iron sheets (97.4%).

Main materials of the walls

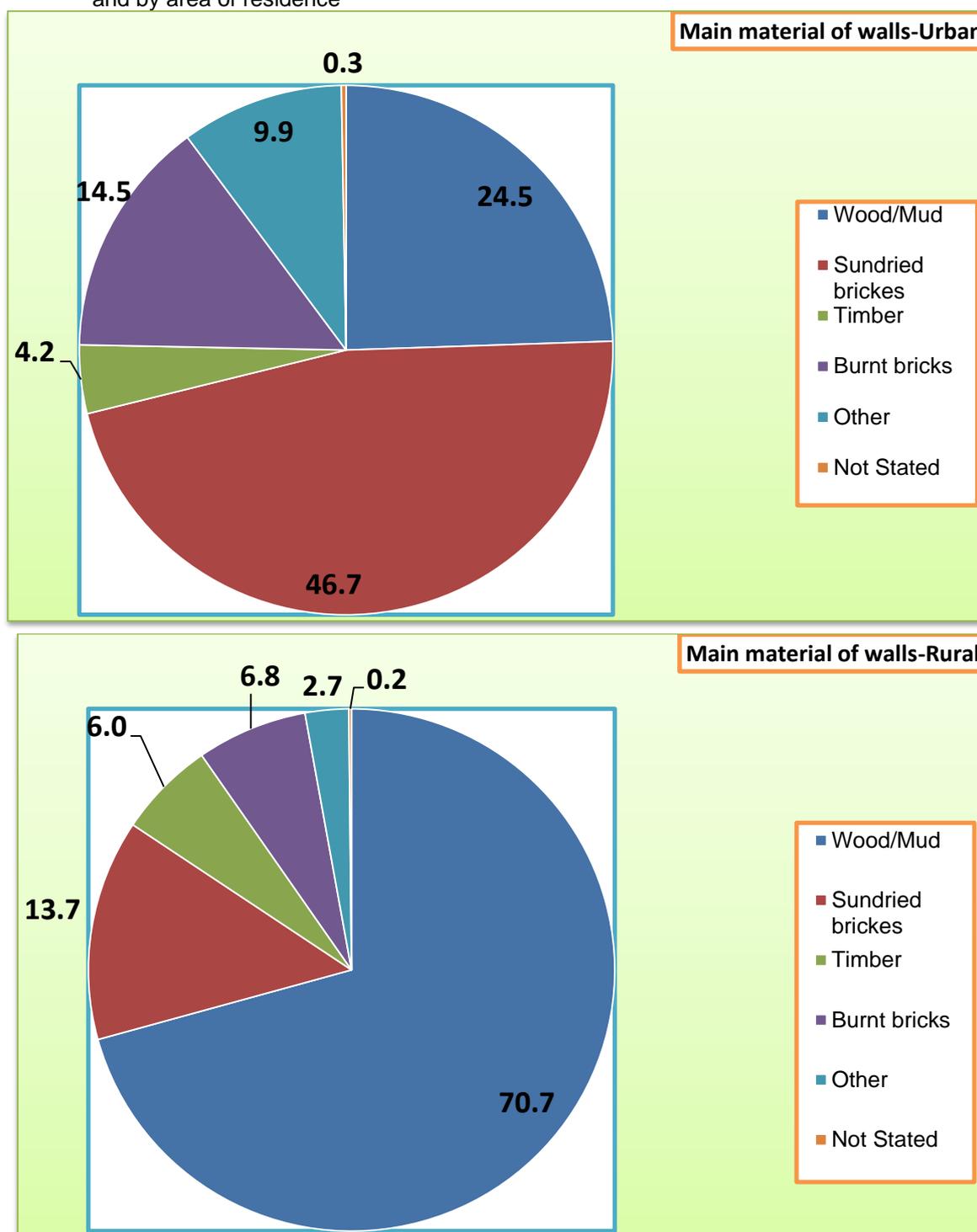
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi district by main material of the walls and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Wood /Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.4	0.3
Western Province	543,494	100	22.4	69.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	0.3
Rusizi District	83180	100	63.5	18.8	5.7	8.0	3.8	0.2
Bugarama	6683	100	8.5	85.9	0.2	4.6	0.6	0.2
Butare	4082	100	68.2	14.8	6.3	10.3	0.4	0.0
Bweyeye	2857	100	36.9	59.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.2
Gashonga	4988	100	88.3	0.0	3.8	4.4	3.3	0.1
Giheke	4126	100	69.3	0.0	23.6	3.7	3.3	0.1
Gihundwe	5598	100	69.6	0.1	11.8	9.9	8.4	0.2
Gikundamvura	3892	100	67.2	22.3	3.3	6.3	0.7	0.1
Gitambi	4790	100	71.3	16.3	0.7	10.1	1.5	0.2
Kamembe	5192	100	50.6	0.3	8.6	19.2	20.8	0.4
Muganza	5835	100	22.6	61.0	0.8	14.5	0.9	0.2
Mururu	5013	100	85.0	0.3	4.1	5.3	4.9	0.2
Nkanka	3867	100	92.3	0.1	5.4	0.9	1.1	0.2
Nkombo	3156	100	90.3	0.0	7.0	0.8	1.6	0.3
Nkungu	4312	100	64.7	2.9	17.0	11.5	3.8	0.1
Nyakabuye	6111	100	52.1	23.6	2.7	18.4	3.1	0.1
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	82.6	0.2	12.3	2.5	2.4	0.1
Nzahaha	5552	100	85.5	8.7	0.0	2.5	3.0	0.3
Rwimbogo	3812	100	82.2	7.9	0.2	6.3	3.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, walls of the housing units are mostly built with wood/mud (63.5%) and sundried bricks (18.8%), burnt bricks (8%) and Timber (5.7%). At sector level, wood/mud are the most used material for walls in Nkanka (92.3%) and Nkombo (90.3%), followed by sundried bricks in Bugarama (85.9%) and Muganza (61%).
- Most timber is used in Giheke (23.6%) while burnt bricks are used in Kamembe (19.2%) and Nyakabuye (18.4%).sectors.

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rusizi District by main material of the walls and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant materials used are sundried bricks (46.7%) wood/mud (24.5%) and burnt bricks (14.5%).
- In rural areas, wood/mud (70.7%), sundried bricks (13.7%), burnt bricks (6.8%) and Timber (6%) predominate.

4.2.3. Source of energy of the private households

4.2.3.1. Main source of energy for lighting

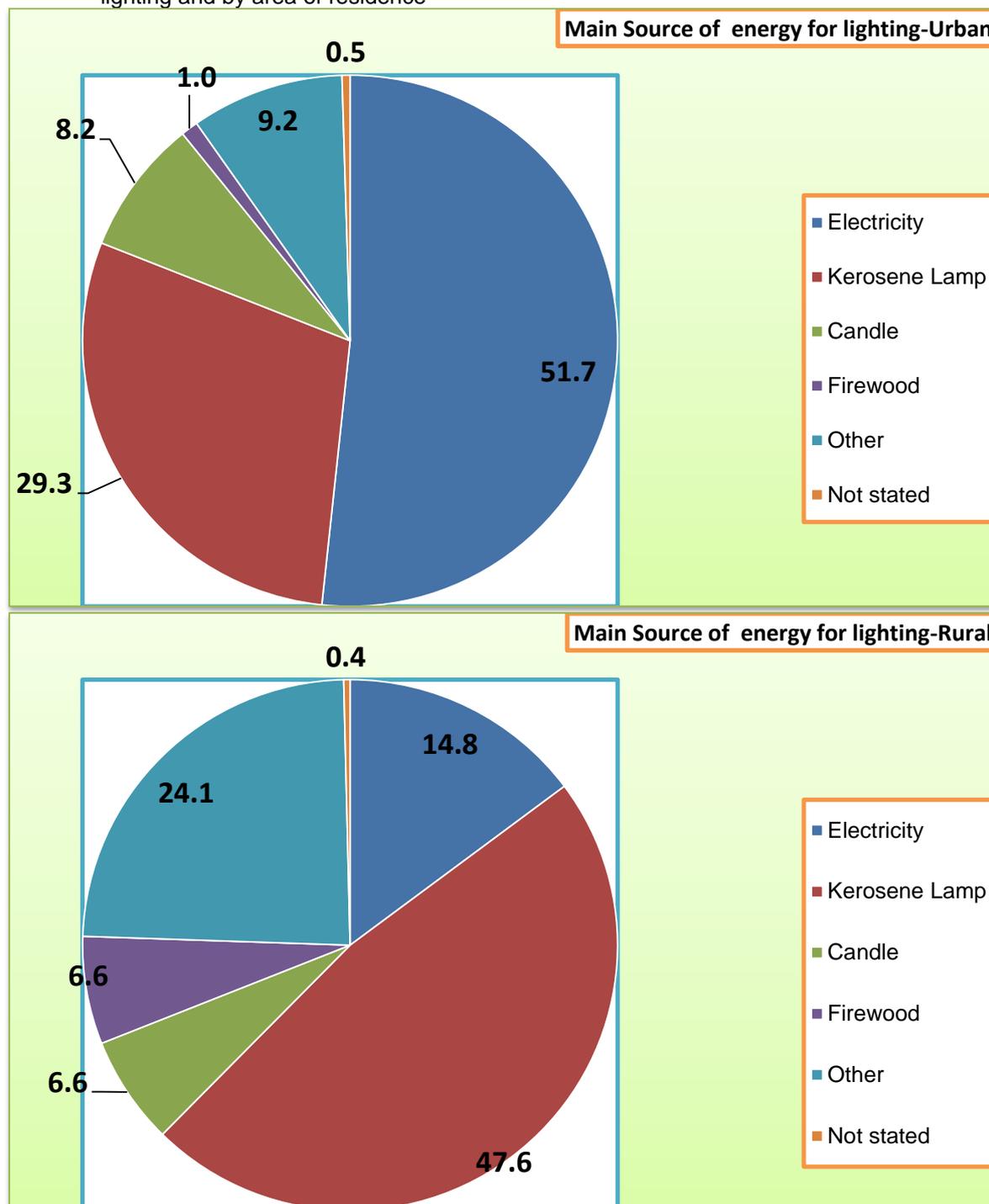
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	17.5	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Western Province	543,494	100	12.0	36.0	10.7	16.5	23.9	0.5
Rusizi district	83180	100	20.5	44.7	6.9	5.7	21.8	0.4
Bugarama	6683	100	25.8	36.8	11.4	2.3	23.1	0.6
Butare	4082	100	0.6	14.7	6.1	33.8	44.4	0.5
Bweyeye	2857	100	2.1	19.7	24.3	29.8	23.1	1.0
Gashonga	4988	100	8.4	50.7	6.4	5.4	28.7	0.3
Giheke	4126	100	9.1	77.1	2.3	2.6	8.3	0.5
Gihundwe	5598	100	41.4	50.1	3.5	1.3	3.3	0.3
Gikundamvura	3892	100	4.7	23.8	7.8	8.2	55.5	0.2
Gitambi	4790	100	19.0	28.1	7.6	6.0	38.8	0.5
Kamembe	5192	100	71.3	21.6	4.7	0.5	1.5	0.3
Muganza	5835	100	44.6	29.3	11.7	2.0	12.0	0.5
Mururu	5013	100	30.7	53.1	7.3	2.7	5.8	0.3
Nkanka	3867	100	7.3	77.0	1.2	1.6	12.6	0.3
Nkombo	3156	100	15.7	73.7	0.1	2.5	7.7	0.3
Nkungu	4312	100	0.4	60.8	3.0	4.4	31.0	0.5
Nyakabuye	6111	100	14.1	44.5	4.4	4.6	32.1	0.3
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	4.9	62.8	6.8	4.0	21.4	0.2
Nzahaha	5552	100	9.3	50.9	7.0	3.3	29.1	0.5
Rwimbogo	3812	100	23.4	46.0	9.5	2.6	18.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households are kerosene lamp (44.7%), electricity (20.5%), candle (6.9%) and firewood (5.7%). However a high percentage of the households (21.8%) use an unspecified source of energy for their lighting.
- At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is high in Kamembe sector (71.3%) and low in Nkungu (0.4%). The percentage of private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting is high in Giheke (77.0%). Sectors with high percentage of private households using firewood for lighting are Butare (33.8%) and Bweyeye (29.8%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rusizi district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (51.7%), kerosene lamp (29.3%) and candle (8.2%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use kerosene lamps (47.6%) and electricity (14.8%) for lighting.

4.2.3.2. Main source of energy for cooking

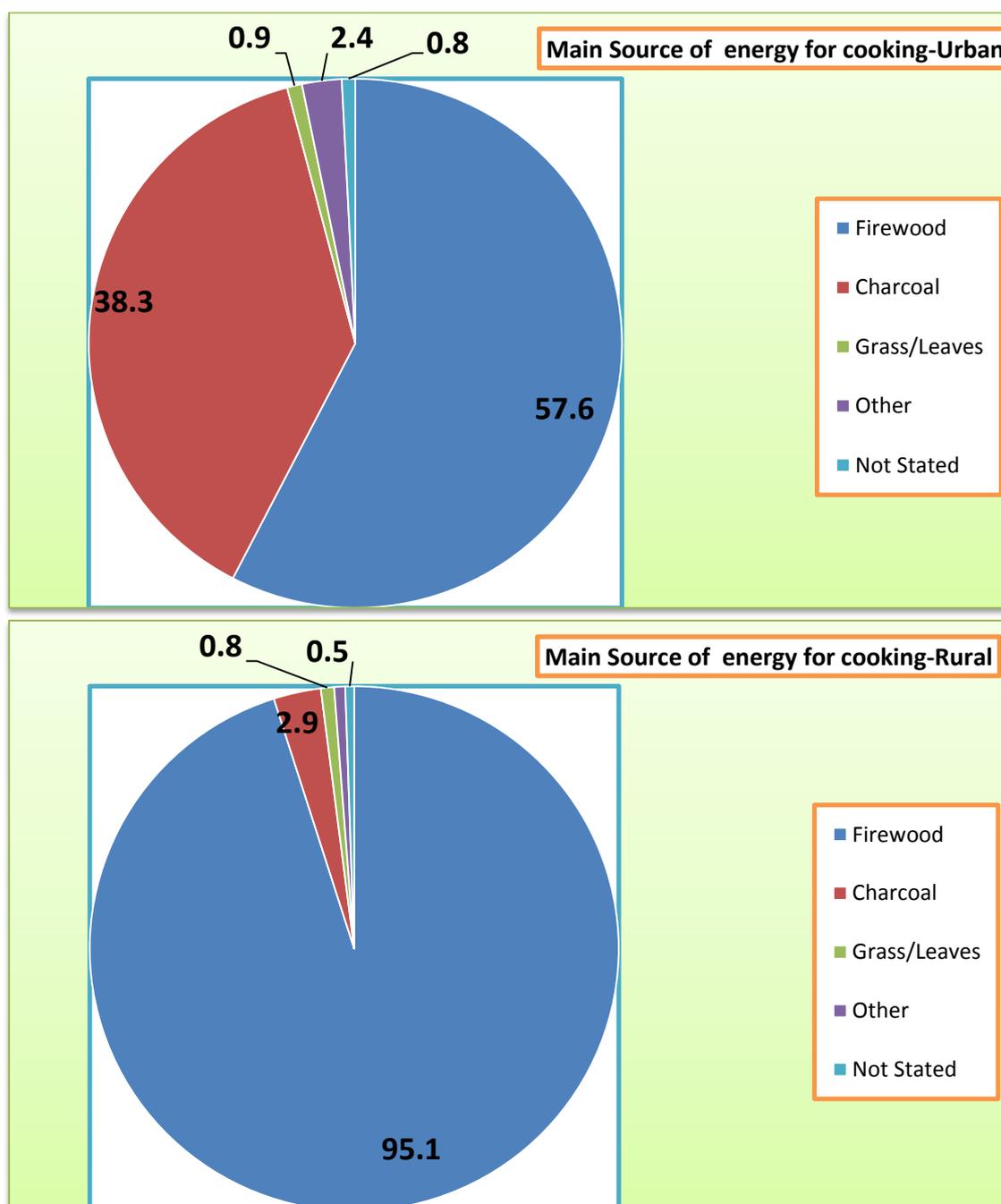
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass /Leaves	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.2	0.7
Western Province	543,494	100	88.6	8.3	1.8	0.7	0.6
Rusizi district	83180	100	89.2	8.4	0.8	0.9	0.6
Bugarama	6683	100	72.6	23.5	1.8	1.2	1.0
Butare	4082	100	98.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6
Bweyeye	2857	100	96.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4
Gashonga	4988	100	97.0	1.9	0.0	0.7	0.5
Giheke	4126	100	95.3	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.5
Gihundwe	5598	100	80.6	16.9	0.3	1.7	0.4
Gikundamvura	3892	100	97.7	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.8
Gitambi	4790	100	97.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.8
Kamembe	5192	100	42.7	53.2	0.0	3.5	0.5
Muganza	5835	100	87.8	9.1	1.4	1.1	0.6
Mururu	5013	100	86.8	11.7	0.0	1.0	0.5
Nkanka	3867	100	97.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
Nkombo	3156	100	88.4	1.2	9.4	0.4	0.6
Nkungu	4312	100	98.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7
Nyakabuye	6111	100	97.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.5
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	96.9	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.2
Nzahaha	5552	100	98.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Rwimbogo	3812	100	97.1	1.8	0.1	0.5	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (89.2%) and charcoal (8.4%).,
- At sector level, firewood is the most used source of energy for cooking by private households in all sectors except in Kamembe with 42.7%.
- Sector with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of energy for cooking is Kamembe (53.2%) sectors.

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rusizi district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use mostly firewood (57.6%) and charcoal (38.3%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (95.1%).

4.2.4. Water and sanitation of the private households

4.2.4.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi district by main source of water and by Sector

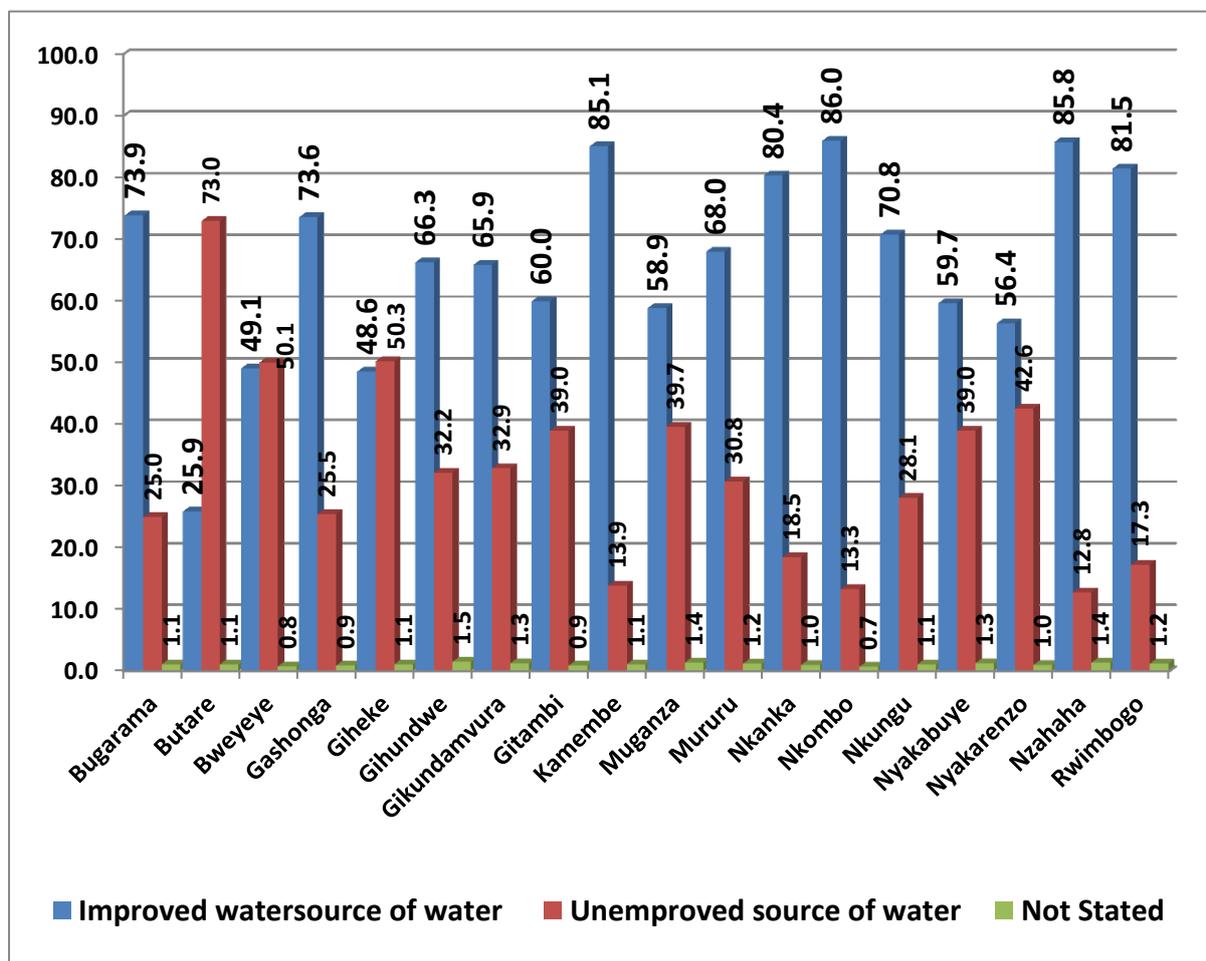
Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	72.3	26.7	1.1
Western Province	543,494	100	71.1	27.7	1.2
Rusizi district	83180	100	67,0	31,9	1,1
Bugarama	6683	100	73,9	25,0	1,1
Butare	4082	100	25,9	73,0	1,1
Bweyeye	2857	100	49,1	50,1	0,8
Gashonga	4988	100	73,6	25,5	0,9
Giheke	4126	100	48,6	50,3	1,1
Gihundwe	5598	100	66,3	32,2	1,5
Gikundamvura	3892	100	65,9	32,9	1,3
Gitambi	4790	100	60,0	39,0	0,9
Kamembe	5192	100	85,1	13,9	1,1
Muganza	5835	100	58,9	39,7	1,4
Mururu	5013	100	68,0	30,8	1,2
Nkanka	3867	100	80,4	18,6	1,0
Nkombo	3156	100	86,0	13,3	0,7
Nkungu	4312	100	70,8	28,1	1,1
Nyakabuye	6111	100	59,7	39,0	1,3
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	56,4	42,6	1,0
Nzahaha	5552	100	85,8	12,8	1,4
Rwimbogo	3812	100	81,5	17,3	1,2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, 67% of private households use improved sources of water.

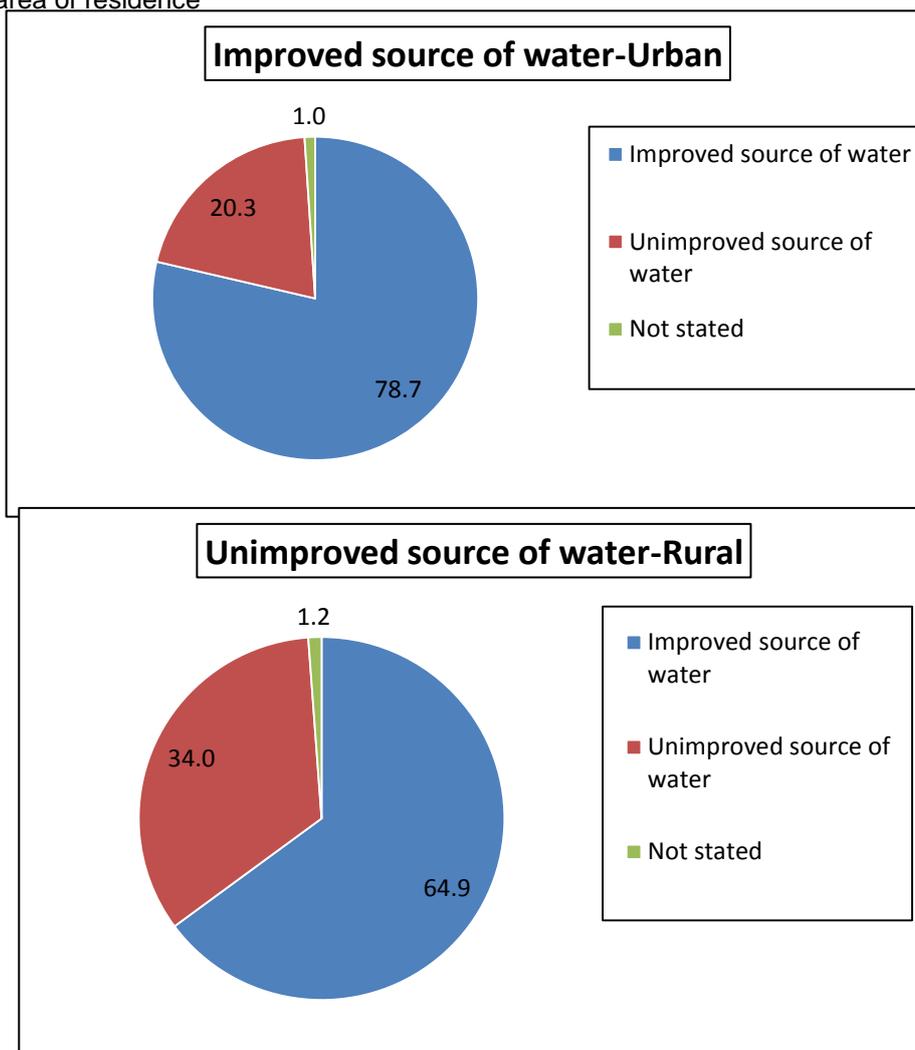
At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using water from improved sources is between 56% and 86% Details of distribution(count and %) of private households of Rusizi district by main source of improved and unimproved water and by sector is presented in the annex.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rusizi district by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rusizi district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main source of water used by the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In both urban and rural areas, the main sources of water supply is improved source of water (78.7% vs 64.9%).

4.2.4.2. Main type of toilet facility

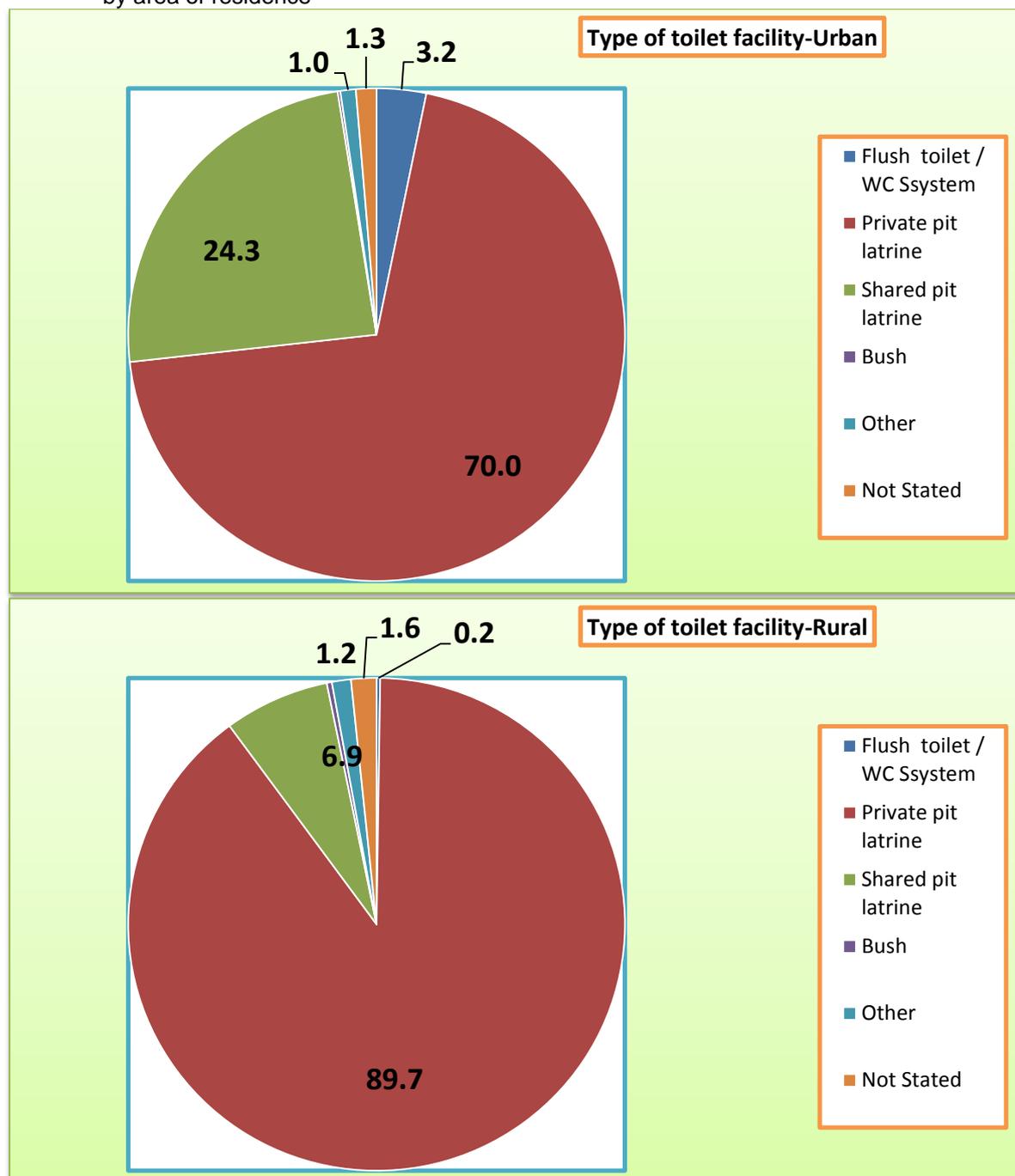
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Main Type of Toilet						Not Stated
		Total	Flush toilet / WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Western Province	543,494	100	0.4	84.1	10.4	1.4	1.8	2.0
Rusizi District	83180	100	0.7	86.6	9.6	0.3	1.2	1.6
Bugarama	6683	100	0.4	76.2	19.9	0.5	1.7	1.4
Butare	4082	100	0.0	88.6	8.3	0.6	1.4	1.1
Bweyeye	2857	100	0.0	92.0	5.5	0.6	1.2	0.6
Gashonga	4988	100	0.7	89.9	6.4	0.3	1.5	1.3
Giheke	4126	100	0.6	93.7	3.5	0.2	0.9	1.1
Gihundwe	5598	100	1.9	85.6	10.2	0.1	0.5	1.7
Gikundamvura	3892	100	0.0	88.6	7.8	0.3	2.7	0.7
Gitambi	4790	100	0.1	91.6	5.6	0.2	0.6	1.8
Kamembe	5192	100	5.4	65.0	27.3	0.1	0.5	1.8
Muganza	5835	100	0.7	74.1	20.5	0.4	1.1	3.1
Mururu	5013	100	0.8	86.8	8.8	0.3	0.9	2.4
Nkanka	3867	100	0.0	92.7	3.6	0.3	0.9	2.5
Nkombo	3156	100	0.0	87.5	9.3	0.1	1.5	1.7
Nkungu	4312	100	0.0	95.0	3.2	0.1	0.5	1.3
Nyakabuye	6111	100	0.2	90.7	6.5	0.5	1.0	1.1
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	0.1	91.5	5.2	0.6	1.3	1.4
Nzahaha	5552	100	0.0	93.1	2.6	0.3	2.2	1.8
Rwimbogo	3812	100	0.2	91.7	5.1	0.1	1.6	1.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At district level, the main types of toilet facility used by private households are private pit latrine (86.6%) and shared pit latrine (9.6%). Only 0.7% of private households are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At sector level, percentage of households using private pit latrines is high in all sectors of the district. It varies between 64% and 96%. For shared pit latrines, private households using this kind of toilet vary between 2.6% and 27.3%.

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rusizi district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used in the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the most used types of toilet are private pit latrine (70%) and shared pit latrine (24.3%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet used is private pit latrine (89.7%) and to a lesser extent the shared pit latrine (6.9%).

4.2.4.3. Mode of waste disposal

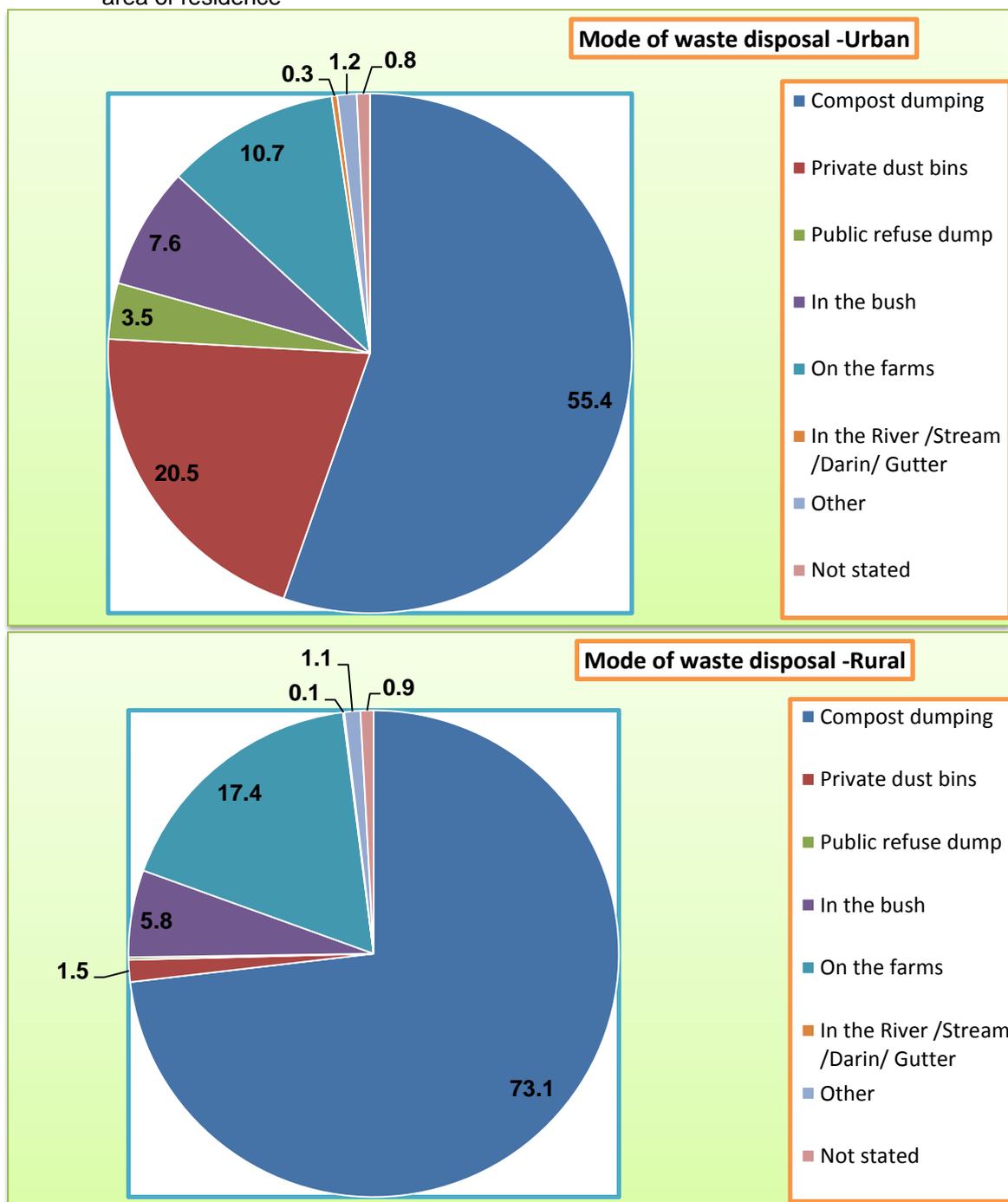
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Mode of waste disposal							
			Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dump	In the bush	On the farms	In the River / Stream / Darin / Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Western Province	543,494	100	60.4	4.1	0.5	9.3	23.7	0.1	0.9	1.0
Rusizi District	83180	100	70.4	4.4	0.7	6.1	16.4	0.1	1.1	0.9
Bugarama	6683	100	50.8	12.9	4.8	14.3	14.3	0.2	1.9	0.8
Butare	4082	100	63.4	0.1	0.1	17.2	15.2	0.2	3.2	0.6
Bweyeye	2857	100	70.3	0.6	0.1	11.4	16.6	0.0	0.6	0.3
Gashonga	4988	100	75.6	1.5	0.0	1.9	18.7	0.0	1.6	0.7
Giheke	4126	100	72.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	24.7	0.0	0.7	0.9
Gihundwe	5598	100	72.9	6.3	0.1	1.9	17.4	0.0	0.8	0.5
Gikundamvura	3892	100	71.3	0.7	0.0	13.4	13.2	0.2	0.5	0.7
Gitambi	4790	100	79.5	1.4	0.0	5.6	11.9	0.1	0.3	1.2
Kamembe	5192	100	48.6	29.0	2.4	1.7	16.2	0.6	0.6	0.9
Muganza	5835	100	74.6	5.4	1.0	8.5	7.6	0.5	1.3	1.1
Mururu	5013	100	67.8	2.9	0.2	3.0	24.3	0.1	1.0	0.7
Nkanka	3867	100	82.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	14.0	0.0	1.3	1.0
Nkombo	3156	100	86.9	0.5	0.1	1.0	8.8	0.0	1.0	1.5
Nkungu	4312	100	68.2	0.5	0.0	4.5	24.9	0.0	0.7	1.1
Nyakabuye	6111	100	72.0	1.5	0.1	7.4	17.7	0.0	0.5	0.7
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	68.4	1.1	0.1	4.2	23.6	0.0	1.8	0.6
Nzahaha	5552	100	74.8	0.5	0.0	5.2	17.8	0.0	0.5	1.1
Rwimbogo	3812	100	82.9	1.7	0.2	4.8	8.6	0.1	0.9	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rusizi district, the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households are the compost dumping (70.4%), farms (16.4%), the bush (6%), and the private dust bins (4.4%).
- Sectors with high percentages of households using compost dumping are Nkombo (86.9%).,
- Sectors with highpercentage of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Nkungu (24.9%), Giheke (24.7%), Mururu(24.3%), and Nyakarenzo (23.6%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of private households in Rusizi District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the compost dumping (55.4%), in the private dust bins (20.5%) or on the Farms (10.7%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly on the farms (73.1%), in compost dumping (17.4%) or in the bush (5.8%).

4.2.5. Assets of the private households

4.2.5.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households in Rusizi district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Cell phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.0	7.8	0.5	54.1	2.4
Western Province	543,494	56.3	4.4	0.6	47.4	1
Rusizi district	83180	56.6	7.8	0.4	53.6	1.2
Bugarama	6683	44.7	8.9	0.5	50.8	0.8
Butare	4082	44.6	0.2	0.4	28.3	0.1
Bweyeye	2857	52.3	0.2	0.2	33.4	0.2
Gashonga	4988	61.4	2.6	0.0	52.5	0.5
Giheke	4126	62.8	3.6	0.2	61.0	0.9
Gihundwe	5598	70.2	19.2	0.5	72.9	3.1
Gikundamvura	3892	46.2	0.7	0.2	40.5	0.2
Gitambi	4790	52.3	5.3	0.1	48.5	0.5
Kamembe	5192	71.3	38.3	1.5	84.4	8.0
Muganza	5835	47.8	12.0	0.8	56.5	1.1
Mururu	5013	65.1	13.9	0.8	64.3	1.5
Nkanka	3867	57.4	1.9	0.3	53.5	0.2
Nkombo	3156	38.4	3.1	0.3	46.0	0.2
Nkungu	4312	64.6	0.4	0.3	45.2	0.2
Nyakabuye	6111	53.5	4.1	0.5	49.0	0.5
Nyakarenzo	3314	64.5	2.2	0.2	54.4	0.3
Nzahaha	5552	60.4	1.6	0.1	46.9	0.2
Rwimbogo	3812	56.4	5.9	0.4	56.6	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At district level, 56.6% of private households possess a radio at least, 53.6% have a mobile phone, 7.8% a TV and 1.2% a computer.
- The percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Kamembe (71.3%) and low in Nkombo (38.4%).
- Mobile phone possession is higher in Kamembe sector (84.5%), and less used in Butare (28.3%).
- Households possessing a TV are more in Kamembe sector (38.3%).

4.2.5.2. Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households in Rusizi district that have access to the Internet by place of access by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Western Province	543,494	34.6	48.1	87.9	17.3
Rusizi district	83180	32.6	43.3	65.8	17.6
Bugarama	6683	42.9	36.4	37.2	19.1
Butare	4082	30.8	41.0	53.9	28.2
Bweyeye	2857	24.3	21.6	51.4	54.1
Gashonga	4988	31.7	44.4	52.2	23.9
Giheke	4126	18.9	54.2	62.7	11.2
Gihundwe	5598	36.1	43.2	74.0	12.3
Gikundamvura	3892	38.3	59.6	53.2	8.5
Gitambi	4790	33.6	54.3	44.8	12.9
Kamembe	5192	39.1	42.5	73.4	17.5
Muganza	5835	44.9	45.8	47.7	18.5
Mururu	5013	16.0	34.7	71.5	19.5
Nkanka	3867	19.1	41.2	64.9	19.1
Nkombo	3156	18.7	29.9	79.4	40.2
Nkungu	4312	29.2	38.5	66.2	32.3
Nyakabuye	6111	22.7	41.3	62.7	14.0
Nyakarenzo	3314	20.5	46.0	75.8	13.7
Nzahaha	5552	34.1	50.7	52.9	23.2
Rwimbogo	3812	38.2	56.7	63.1	17.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

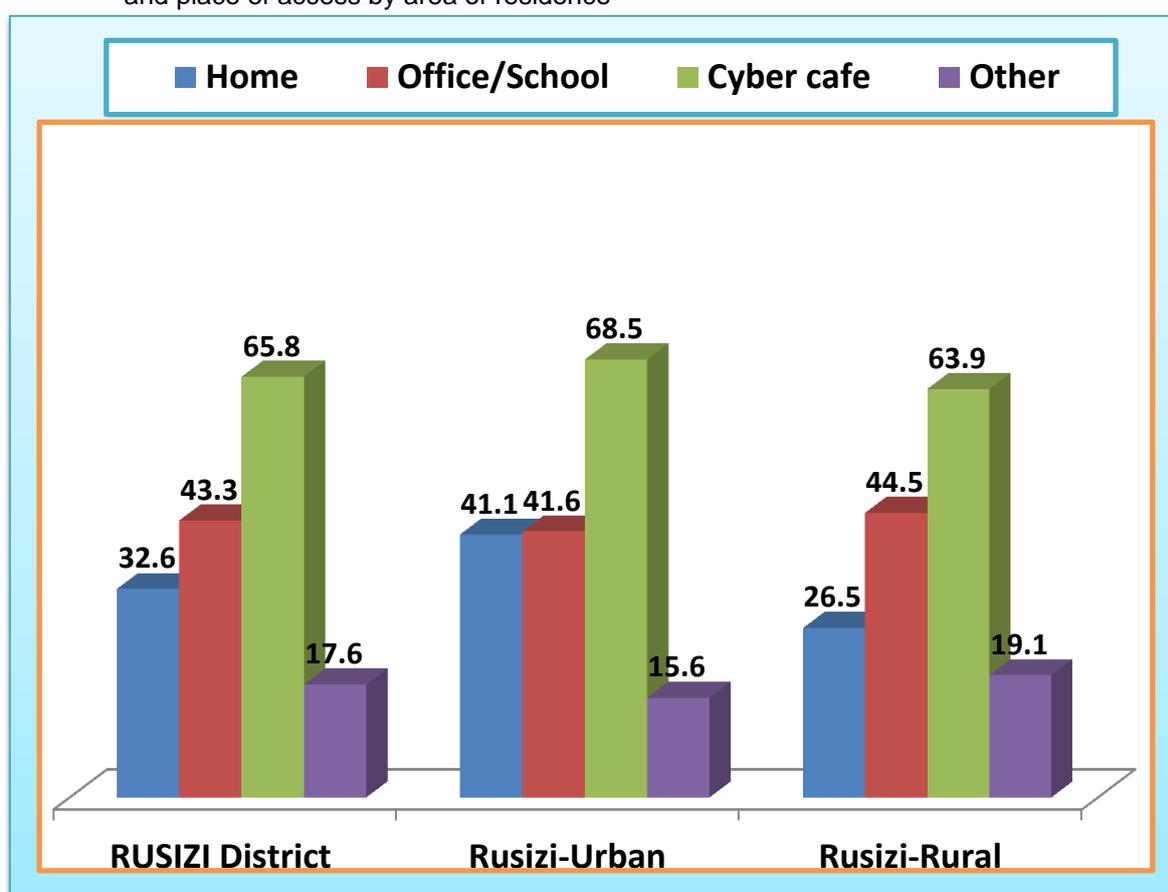
- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafe (65.8%), office or school (43.3%) and at home (32.6%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with high percentage of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Nkombo(79.4%), and Mururu has low percentage (71.5%).
- Sectors with high percentage of private households with access to internet at home are Muganza (44.9%) and Bugarama (42.9%).

- Sectors with high percentage of private households with access to internet from office or school are Gikundamvura (59.6%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet and place of access by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cybercafé (68.5%),
- In rural areas, private households access Internet mainly in cyber cafes (-63.9%) and through office or at school (44.5%).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rusizi District by Single age and Sex

Age	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	400,858	192,528	208,330	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	12,492	6,217	6,275	3.1	3.2	3.0
1	12,975	6,526	6,449	3.2	3.4	3.1
2	12,340	6,178	6,162	3.1	3.2	3.0
3	12,533	6,231	6,302	3.1	3.2	3.0
4	11,611	5,766	5,845	2.9	3.0	2.8
5	11,348	5,684	5,664	2.8	3.0	2.7
6	11,266	5,641	5,625	2.8	2.9	2.7
7	11,072	5,605	5,467	2.8	2.9	2.6
8	10,630	5,254	5,376	2.7	2.7	2.6
9	10,654	5,269	5,385	2.7	2.7	2.6
10	10,864	5,383	5,481	2.7	2.8	2.6
11	8,871	4,371	4,500	2.2	2.3	2.2
12	12,492	6,243	6,249	3.1	3.2	3.0
13	9,205	4,513	4,692	2.3	2.3	2.3
14	9,235	4,543	4,692	2.3	2.4	2.3
15	9,113	4,457	4,656	2.3	2.3	2.2
16	9,440	4,677	4,763	2.4	2.4	2.3
17	7,571	3,803	3,768	1.9	2.0	1.8
18	10,006	5,022	4,984	2.5	2.6	2.4
19	7,690	3,803	3,887	1.9	2.0	1.9
20	8,608	4,223	4,385	2.1	2.2	2.1
21	7,475	3,540	3,935	1.9	1.8	1.9
22	7,961	3,927	4,034	2.0	2.0	1.9
23	7,138	3,410	3,728	1.8	1.8	1.8
24	7,165	3,419	3,746	1.8	1.8	1.8
25	6,833	3,271	3,562	1.7	1.7	1.7
26	6,353	2,933	3,420	1.6	1.5	1.6
27	6,480	3,120	3,360	1.6	1.6	1.6
28	6,672	3,119	3,553	1.7	1.6	1.7
29	5,846	2,729	3,117	1.5	1.4	1.5
30	7,237	3,434	3,803	1.8	1.8	1.8
31	4,957	2,316	2,641	1.2	1.2	1.3
32	5,993	2,830	3,163	1.5	1.5	1.5
33	4,498	2,038	2,460	1.1	1.1	1.2
34	4,749	2,094	2,655	1.2	1.1	1.3
35	4,124	1,904	2,220	1.0	1.0	1.1
36	3,570	1,607	1,963	0.9	0.8	0.9
37	3,510	1,616	1,894	0.9	0.8	0.9
38	3,273	1,448	1,825	0.8	0.8	0.9
39	3,067	1,364	1,703	0.8	0.7	0.8
40	3,444	1,554	1,890	0.9	0.8	0.9

Age	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
41	2,641	1,180	1,461	0.7	0.6	0.7
42	3,239	1,478	1,761	0.8	0.8	0.8
43	2,382	1,132	1,250	0.6	0.6	0.6
44	2,743	1,221	1,522	0.7	0.6	0.7
45	2,730	1,231	1,499	0.7	0.6	0.7
46	2,328	1,059	1,269	0.6	0.6	0.6
47	2,404	1,179	1,225	0.6	0.6	0.6
48	2,843	1,278	1,565	0.7	0.7	0.8
49	2,888	1,341	1,547	0.7	0.7	0.7
50	3,358	1,514	1,844	0.8	0.8	0.9
51	2,268	1,034	1,234	0.6	0.5	0.6
52	3,351	1,581	1,770	0.8	0.8	0.8
53	2,806	1,230	1,576	0.7	0.6	0.8
54	2,759	1,276	1,483	0.7	0.7	0.7
55	2,440	1,178	1,262	0.6	0.6	0.6
56	2,319	1,022	1,297	0.6	0.5	0.6
57	2,188	1,034	1,154	0.5	0.5	0.6
58	2,150	965	1,185	0.5	0.5	0.6
59	1,890	869	1,021	0.5	0.5	0.5
60	2,159	1,019	1,140	0.5	0.5	0.5
61	1,262	549	713	0.3	0.3	0.3
62	1,858	878	980	0.5	0.5	0.5
63	1,123	542	581	0.3	0.3	0.3
64	1,156	507	649	0.3	0.3	0.3
65	1,066	487	579	0.3	0.3	0.3
66	793	314	479	0.2	0.2	0.2
67	892	374	518	0.2	0.2	0.2
68	711	270	441	0.2	0.1	0.2
69	596	225	371	0.1	0.1	0.2
70	1,125	451	674	0.3	0.2	0.3
71	462	176	286	0.1	0.1	0.1
72	891	339	552	0.2	0.2	0.3
73	510	196	314	0.1	0.1	0.2
74	598	243	355	0.1	0.1	0.2
75	570	220	350	0.1	0.1	0.2
76	579	193	386	0.1	0.1	0.2
77	543	203	340	0.1	0.1	0.2
78	441	178	263	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	343	136	207	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	554	214	340	0.1	0.1	0.2
81	276	97	179	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	619	235	384	0.2	0.1	0.2
83	209	78	131	0.1	.0	0.1
84	207	75	132	0.1	.0	0.1
85	161	64	97	.0	.0	.0
86	170	61	109	0.0	.0	.1

Age	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
87	123	45	78	0.0	.0	.0
88	88	41	47	0.0	.0	.0
89	83	35	48	0.0	.0	.0
90	133	37	96	.0	.0	.0
91	72	28	44	.0	.0	.0
92	176	62	114	.0	.0	0.1
93	20	8	12	.0	.0	.0
94	27	7	20	.0	.0	.0
95	20	4	16	.0	.0	.0
96	31	6	25	.0	.0	.0
97	21	11	10	.0	.0	.0
98	17	4	13	.0	.0	.0
99	8	2	6	.0	.0	.0
100	20	1	19	.0	.0	.0
101	14	8	6	.0	.0	.0
102	9	4	5	.0	.0	.0
103	4	3	1	.0	.0	.0
104	4	2	2	.0	.0	.0
105	2	2	0	.0	.0	.0
106	2	1	1	.0	.0	.0
107	2	1	1	.0	.0	.0
108	3	1	2	.0	.0	.0
109	1	1	0	.0	.0	.0
111	3	2	1	.0	.0	.0
112	8	2	6	.0	.0	.0
113	2	1	1	.0	.0	.0
115	1	0	1	.0	.0	.0
119	1	0	1	.0	.0	.0
120	1	1	0	.0	.0	.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rusizi District by 5-year age group and sex

Sector = Bugarama

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	30169	14638	15531	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5692	2835	2857	18.9	19.4	18.4
5-9	4657	2395	2262	15.4	16.4	14.6
10-14	3565	1780	1785	11.8	12.2	11.5
15-19	2816	1438	1378	9.3	9.8	8.9
20-24	2544	1209	1335	8.4	8.3	8.6
25-29	2574	1202	1372	8.5	8.2	8.8
30-34	2104	962	1142	7.0	6.6	7.4
35-39	1407	634	773	4.7	4.3	5.0
40-44	1079	500	579	3.6	3.4	3.7
45-49	908	413	495	3.0	2.8	3.2
50-54	1007	439	568	3.3	3.0	3.7
55-59	693	327	366	2.3	2.2	2.4
60-64	463	220	243	1.5	1.5	1.6
65-69	247	110	137	0.8	0.8	0.9
70-74	170	84	86	0.6	0.6	0.6
75-79	119	44	75	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	74	30	44	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	50	16	34	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Butare

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	19937	9406	10531	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3055	1489	1566	15.3	15.8	14.9
5-9	2824	1416	1408	14.2	15.1	13.4
10-14	2632	1288	1344	13.2	13.7	12.8
15-19	2341	1132	1209	11.7	12.0	11.5
20-24	1979	926	1053	9.9	9.8	10.0
25-29	1745	835	910	8.8	8.9	8.6
30-34	1281	595	686	6.4	6.3	6.5
35-39	855	367	488	4.3	3.9	4.6
40-44	713	289	424	3.6	3.1	4.0
45-49	637	252	385	3.2	2.7	3.7
50-54	696	313	383	3.5	3.3	3.6
55-59	396	175	221	2.0	1.9	2.1
60-64	322	143	179	1.6	1.5	1.7
65-69	163	66	97	0.8	0.7	0.9
70-74	134	55	79	0.7	0.6	0.8
75-79	90	31	59	0.5	0.3	0.6
80-84	46	22	24	0.2	0.2	0.2
85+	28	12	16	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Bweyeye

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	13622	6506	7116	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2406	1196	1210	17.7	18.4	17.0
5-9	2041	1013	1028	15.0	15.6	14.4
10-14	1817	900	917	13.3	13.8	12.9
15-19	1523	769	754	11.2	11.8	10.6
20-24	1229	552	677	9.0	8.5	9.5
25-29	1059	494	565	7.8	7.6	7.9
30-34	870	406	464	6.4	6.2	6.5
35-39	585	258	327	4.3	4.0	4.6
40-44	460	208	252	3.4	3.2	3.5
45-49	390	164	226	2.9	2.5	3.2
50-54	453	187	266	3.3	2.9	3.7
55-59	299	142	157	2.2	2.2	2.2
60-64	190	91	99	1.4	1.4	1.4
65-69	95	38	57	0.7	0.6	0.8
70-74	82	35	47	0.6	0.5	0.7
75-79	42	15	27	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	49	27	22	0.4	0.4	0.3
85+	32	11	21	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Gashonga

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23001	10795	12206	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3132	1567	1565	13.6	14.5	12.8
5-9	2989	1471	1518	13.0	13.6	12.4
10-14	2776	1396	1380	12.1	12.9	11.3
15-19	2556	1301	1255	11.1	12.1	10.3
20-24	2217	1066	1151	9.6	9.9	9.4
25-29	1791	799	992	7.8	7.4	8.1
30-34	1564	705	859	6.8	6.5	7.0
35-39	1049	459	590	4.6	4.3	4.8
40-44	798	340	458	3.5	3.1	3.8
45-49	862	387	475	3.7	3.6	3.9
50-54	980	400	580	4.3	3.7	4.8
55-59	810	340	470	3.5	3.1	3.9
60-64	586	256	330	2.5	2.4	2.7
65-69	277	114	163	1.2	1.1	1.3
70-74	233	72	161	1.0	0.7	1.3
75-79	170	60	110	0.7	0.6	0.9
80-84	132	41	91	0.6	0.4	0.7
85+	79	21	58	0.3	0.2	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Giheke

Five-Year Age-Group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	19359	8824	10535	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2654	1348	1306	13.7	15.3	12.4
5-9	2385	1182	1203	12.3	13.4	11.4
10-14	2515	1243	1272	13.0	14.1	12.1
15-19	2385	1190	1195	12.3	13.5	11.3
20-24	1842	836	1006	9.5	9.5	9.5
25-29	1325	546	779	6.8	6.2	7.4
30-34	1242	522	720	6.4	5.9	6.8
35-39	780	301	479	4.0	3.4	4.5
40-44	722	285	437	3.7	3.2	4.1
45-49	663	273	390	3.4	3.1	3.7
50-54	816	323	493	4.2	3.7	4.7
55-59	630	234	396	3.3	2.7	3.8
60-64	473	201	272	2.4	2.3	2.6
65-69	275	102	173	1.4	1.2	1.6
70-74	251	90	161	1.3	1.0	1.5
75-79	177	67	110	0.9	0.8	1.0
80-84	112	47	65	0.6	0.5	0.6
85+	112	34	78	0.6	0.4	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Gihundwe

Five-year age groups	Conts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	27386	13115	14271	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4120	2051	2069	15.0	15.6	14.5
5-9	3618	1759	1859	13.2	13.4	13.0
10-14	3536	1745	1791	12.9	13.3	12.5
15-19	3096	1504	1592	11.3	11.5	11.2
20-24	2714	1351	1363	9.9	10.3	9.6
25-29	2238	1070	1168	8.2	8.2	8.2
30-34	1997	934	1063	7.3	7.1	7.4
35-39	1330	615	715	4.9	4.7	5.0
40-44	1019	475	544	3.7	3.6	3.8
45-49	832	376	456	3.0	2.9	3.2
50-54	905	422	483	3.3	3.2	3.4
55-59	614	277	337	2.2	2.1	2.4
60-64	446	209	237	1.6	1.6	1.7
65-69	269	102	167	1.0	0.8	1.2
70-74	248	89	159	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	181	58	123	0.7	0.4	0.9
80-84	132	42	90	0.5	0.3	0.6
85+	91	36	55	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Gikundamvura

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Total	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18226	8652	9574	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3227	1576	1651	17.7	18.2	17.2
5-9	2766	1372	1394	15.2	15.9	14.6
10-14	2332	1158	1174	12.8	13.4	12.3
15-19	1826	883	943	10.0	10.2	9.8
20-24	1589	749	840	8.7	8.7	8.8
25-29	1409	666	743	7.7	7.7	7.8
30-34	1207	537	670	6.6	6.2	7.0
35-39	705	315	390	3.9	3.6	4.1
40-44	703	308	395	3.9	3.6	4.1
45-49	624	292	332	3.4	3.4	3.5
50-54	644	299	345	3.5	3.5	3.6
55-59	434	179	255	2.4	2.1	2.7
60-64	319	147	172	1.8	1.7	1.8
65-69	142	53	89	0.8	0.6	0.9
70-74	127	47	80	0.7	0.5	0.8
75-79	93	32	61	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	52	24	28	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	27	15	12	0.1	0.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Gitambi

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23468	11161	12307	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3727	1863	1864	15.9	16.7	15.1
5-9	3283	1610	1673	14.0	14.4	13.6
10-14	3016	1503	1513	12.9	13.5	12.3
15-19	2628	1312	1316	11.2	11.8	10.7
20-24	2223	1069	1154	9.5	9.6	9.4
25-29	1851	862	989	7.9	7.7	8.0
30-34	1559	711	848	6.6	6.4	6.9
35-39	985	422	563	4.2	3.8	4.6
40-44	814	347	467	3.5	3.1	3.8
45-49	771	371	400	3.3	3.3	3.3
50-54	795	343	452	3.4	3.1	3.7
55-59	621	292	329	2.6	2.6	2.7
60-64	419	183	236	1.8	1.6	1.9
65-69	221	81	140	0.9	0.7	1.1
70-74	208	79	129	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	147	49	98	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	114	37	77	0.5	0.3	0.6
85+	86	27	59	0.4	0.2	0.5
Not Stated	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Kamembe

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	26693	15021	11672	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3083	1607	1476	11.5	10.7	12.6
5-9	2743	1398	1345	10.3	9.3	11.5
10-14	2905	1428	1477	10.9	9.5	12.7
15-19	3003	1545	1458	11.3	10.3	12.5
20-24	3326	1970	1356	12.5	13.1	11.6
25-29	2834	1594	1240	10.6	10.6	10.6
30-34	2227	1282	945	8.3	8.5	8.1
35-39	1473	879	594	5.5	5.9	5.1
40-44	1146	731	415	4.3	4.9	3.6
45-49	938	607	331	3.5	4.0	2.8
50-54	1010	713	297	3.8	4.7	2.5
55-59	711	475	236	2.7	3.2	2.0
60-64	489	328	161	1.8	2.2	1.4
65-69	271	162	109	1.0	1.1	0.9
70-74	238	137	101	0.9	0.9	0.9
75-79	128	80	48	0.5	0.5	0.4
80-84	101	55	46	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	67	30	37	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Muganza

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	27344	13335	14009	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4867	2431	2436	17.8	18.2	17.4
5-9	4220	2124	2096	15.4	15.9	15.0
10-14	3394	1682	1712	12.4	12.6	12.2
15-19	2613	1280	1333	9.6	9.6	9.5
20-24	2405	1206	1199	8.8	9.0	8.6
25-29	2400	1127	1273	8.8	8.5	9.1
30-34	2151	1035	1116	7.9	7.8	8.0
35-39	1225	569	656	4.5	4.3	4.7
40-44	1036	501	535	3.8	3.8	3.8
45-49	815	374	441	3.0	2.8	3.1
50-54	855	406	449	3.1	3.0	3.2
55-59	537	248	289	2.0	1.9	2.1
60-64	336	158	178	1.2	1.2	1.3
65-69	147	69	78	0.5	0.5	0.6
70-74	146	60	86	0.5	0.4	0.6
75-79	90	28	62	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	59	21	38	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	48	16	32	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Mururu

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24204	11501	12703	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3644	1809	1835	15.1	15.7	14.4
5-9	3226	1668	1558	13.3	14.5	12.3
10-14	2931	1464	1467	12.1	12.7	11.5
15-19	2838	1426	1412	11.7	12.4	11.1
20-24	2534	1144	1390	10.5	9.9	10.9
25-29	1767	840	927	7.3	7.3	7.3
30-34	1468	654	814	6.1	5.7	6.4
35-39	1046	472	574	4.3	4.1	4.5
40-44	854	374	480	3.5	3.3	3.8
45-49	741	327	414	3.1	2.8	3.3
50-54	896	381	515	3.7	3.3	4.1
55-59	787	370	417	3.3	3.2	3.3
60-64	571	242	329	2.4	2.1	2.6
65-69	280	121	159	1.2	1.1	1.3
70-74	239	75	164	1.0	0.7	1.3
75-79	152	59	93	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	132	38	94	0.5	0.3	0.7
85+	98	37	61	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Nkanka

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18438	8464	9974	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2904	1485	1419	15.8	17.5	14.2
5-9	2494	1243	1251	13.5	14.7	12.5
10-14	2256	1133	1123	12.2	13.4	11.3
15-19	1849	929	920	10.0	11.0	9.2
20-24	1704	736	968	9.2	8.7	9.7
25-29	1283	524	759	7.0	6.2	7.6
30-34	1164	468	696	6.3	5.5	7.0
35-39	746	315	431	4.0	3.7	4.3
40-44	630	241	389	3.4	2.8	3.9
45-49	705	283	422	3.8	3.3	4.2
50-54	820	326	494	4.4	3.9	5.0
55-59	604	272	332	3.3	3.2	3.3
60-64	419	195	224	2.3	2.3	2.2
65-69	269	119	150	1.5	1.4	1.5
70-74	225	76	149	1.2	0.9	1.5
75-79	164	48	116	0.9	0.6	1.2
80-84	126	45	81	0.7	0.5	0.8
85+	76	26	50	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Nkombo

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	16712	8032	8680	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2970	1473	1497	17.8	18.3	17.2
5-9	2612	1311	1301	15.6	16.3	15.0
10-14	2291	1139	1152	13.7	14.2	13.3
15-19	1719	857	862	10.3	10.7	9.9
20-24	1462	737	725	8.7	9.2	8.4
25-29	1209	588	621	7.2	7.3	7.2
30-34	1029	469	560	6.2	5.8	6.5
35-39	691	298	393	4.1	3.7	4.5
40-44	584	250	334	3.5	3.1	3.8
45-49	425	185	240	2.5	2.3	2.8
50-54	501	204	297	3.0	2.5	3.4
55-59	393	191	202	2.4	2.4	2.3
60-64	231	107	124	1.4	1.3	1.4
65-69	165	56	109	1.0	0.7	1.3
70-74	171	72	99	1.0	0.9	1.1
75-79	99	41	58	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	89	28	61	0.5	0.3	0.7
85+	71	26	45	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Nkungu

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20697	9685	11012	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2932	1447	1485	14.2	14.9	13.5
5-9	2715	1371	1344	13.1	14.2	12.2
10-14	2798	1331	1467	13.5	13.7	13.3
15-19	2402	1146	1256	11.6	11.8	11.4
20-24	1906	853	1053	9.2	8.8	9.6
25-29	1499	672	827	7.2	6.9	7.5
30-34	1350	613	737	6.5	6.3	6.7
35-39	834	346	488	4.0	3.6	4.4
40-44	759	311	448	3.7	3.2	4.1
45-49	758	352	406	3.7	3.6	3.7
50-54	778	376	402	3.8	3.9	3.7
55-59	685	315	370	3.3	3.3	3.4
60-64	473	231	242	2.3	2.4	2.2
65-69	243	100	143	1.2	1.0	1.3
70-74	196	80	116	0.9	0.8	1.1
75-79	150	60	90	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	135	55	80	0.7	0.6	0.7
85+	84	26	58	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Nyakabuye

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Both sexes	29425	13922	15503	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4369	2141	2228	14.8	15.4	14.4
5-9	3932	1947	1985	13.4	14.0	12.8
10-14	3901	1955	1946	13.3	14.0	12.6
15-19	3374	1617	1757	11.5	11.6	11.3
20-24	2732	1277	1455	9.3	9.2	9.4
25-29	2400	1097	1303	8.2	7.9	8.4
30-34	2008	934	1074	6.8	6.7	6.9
35-39	1245	569	676	4.2	4.1	4.4
40-44	1102	481	621	3.7	3.5	4.0
45-49	1022	462	560	3.5	3.3	3.6
50-54	1073	486	587	3.6	3.5	3.8
55-59	788	364	424	2.7	2.6	2.7
60-64	466	214	252	1.6	1.5	1.6
65-69	281	109	172	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	297	103	194	1.0	0.7	1.3
75-79	205	77	128	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	162	64	98	0.6	.05	0.6
85+	68	25	43	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Nyakarenzo

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Both sexes	15566	7260	8306	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2192	1110	1082	14.1	15.3	13.0
5-9	1914	951	963	12.3	13.1	11.6
10-14	1982	961	1021	12.7	13.2	12.3
15-19	1863	912	951	12.0	12.6	11.4
20-24	1530	723	807	9.8	10.0	9.7
25-29	1232	543	689	7.9	7.5	8.3
30-34	940	424	516	6.0	5.8	6.2
35-39	632	259	373	4.1	3.6	4.5
40-44	526	226	300	3.4	3.1	3.6
45-49	554	223	331	3.6	3.1	4.0
50-54	622	268	354	4.0	3.7	4.3
55-59	536	242	294	3.4	3.3	3.5
60-64	379	165	214	2.4	2.3	2.6
65-69	214	82	132	1.4	1.1	1.6
70-74	168	69	99	1.1	1.0	1.2
75-79	132	52	80	0.8	0.7	1.0
80-84	97	35	62	0.6	0.5	0.7
85+	53	15	38	0.3	0.2	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Nzahaha

Five-year age groups	Sex			Sex		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	27714	13226	14488	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4184	2115	2069	15.1	16.0	14.3
5-9	3915	1952	1963	14.1	14.8	13.5
10-14	3549	1735	1814	12.8	13.1	12.5
15-19	2936	1492	1444	10.6	11.3	10.0
20-24	2661	1278	1383	9.6	9.7	9.5
25-29	2067	1005	1062	7.5	7.6	7.3
30-34	1949	833	1116	7.0	6.3	7.7
35-39	1153	512	641	4.2	3.9	4.4
40-44	841	390	451	3.0	2.9	3.1
45-49	912	428	484	3.3	3.2	3.3
50-54	1042	462	580	3.8	3.5	4.0
55-59	917	404	513	3.3	3.1	3.5
60-64	578	235	343	2.1	1.8	2.4
65-69	280	102	178	1.0	0.8	1.2
70-74	261	109	152	0.9	0.8	1.0
75-79	213	79	134	0.8	0.6	0.9
80-84	162	53	109	0.6	0.4	0.8
85+	94	42	52	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Rwimbogo

Five-year age groups	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18897	8985	9912	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2793	1375	1418	14.8	15.3	14.3
5-9	2636	1270	1366	13.9	14.1	13.8
10-14	2471	1212	1259	13.1	13.5	12.7
15-19	2052	1029	1023	10.9	11.5	10.3
20-24	1750	837	913	9.3	9.3	9.2
25-29	1501	708	793	7.9	7.9	8.0
30-34	1324	628	696	7.0	7.0	7.0
35-39	803	349	454	4.2	3.9	4.6
40-44	663	308	355	3.5	3.4	3.6
45-49	636	319	317	3.4	3.6	3.2
50-54	649	287	362	3.4	3.2	3.7
55-59	532	221	311	2.8	2.5	3.1
60-64	398	170	228	2.1	1.9	2.3
65-69	219	84	135	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	192	73	119	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	124	50	74	0.7	0.6	0.7
80-84	91	35	56	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	63	30	33	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)0

Table 45: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rusizi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male,]

	Total counts	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male(counts)							
Rwanda	3284937	1655398	1557403	6916	41028	23326	866
Western Province	733577	362731	357230	1063	8672	3648	233
Rusizi District	124403	64818	57192	188	1472	702	31
Bugarama	8717	4193	4321	22	83	96	2
Butare	6021	3060	2859	6	68	28	0
Bweyeye	3936	1943	1919	4	34	36	0
Gashonga	7246	3979	3144	8	81	33	1
Giheke	5807	3337	2366	3	67	31	3
Gihundwe	8616	4849	3610	23	108	23	3
Gikundamvura	5260	2455	2689	11	64	39	2
Gitambi	7090	3615	3373	9	59	33	1
Kamembe	11457	6354	4758	27	227	90	1
Muganza	8096	3939	4013	14	65	62	3
Mururu	7436	4121	3148	8	113	44	2
Nkanka	5287	2678	2516	5	65	22	1
Nkombo	4787	2409	2331	3	36	5	3
Nkungu	6373	3166	3087	3	88	28	1
Nyakabuye	9084	4481	4460	14	87	41	1
Nyakarenzo	4822	2695	2026	10	67	23	1
Nzahaha	8511	4463	3902	10	98	34	4
Rwimbogo	5857	3081	2670	8	62	34	2
Male (%)							
Rwanda	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.0
Western Province	100	49.4	48.7	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0
Rusizi District	100	52.1	46.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0
Bugarama	100	48.1	49.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.0
Butare	100	50.8	47.5	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0
Bweyeye	100	49.4	48.8	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.0
Gashonga	100	54.9	43.4	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0
Giheke	100	57.5	40.7	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.1
Gihundwe	100	56.3	41.9	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0
Gikundamvura	100	46.7	51.1	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.0
Gitambi	100	51.0	47.6	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0
Kamembe	100	55.5	41.5	0.2	2.0	0.8	0.0
Muganza	100	48.7	49.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0
Mururu	100	55.4	42.3	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.0
Nkanka	100	50.7	47.6	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0
Nkombo	100	50.3	48.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1
Nkungu	100	49.7	48.4	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0
Nyakabuye	100	49.3	49.1	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0
Nyakarenzo	100	55.9	42.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0

	Total counts	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Nzahaha	100	52.4	45.8	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0
Rwimbogo	100	52.6	45.6	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Rusizi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female,]

Sectors	Total counts	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Female [Counts]							
Rwanda	3652741	1499069	1641203	28625	399117	82142	2585
Western Province	861933	358533	386810	5677	94787	15443	683
Rusizi District	139799	61711	59241	1042	14587	3143	75
Bugarama	9690	3462	4651	154	990	429	4
Butare	7052	3131	3068	41	573	234	5
Bweyeye	4516	1830	2099	39	405	140	3
Gashonga	8579	3820	3341	40	1225	147	6
Giheke	7535	3710	2722	27	951	121	4
Gihundwe	9660	4612	3828	57	1033	128	2
Gikundamvura	6050	2278	2910	103	574	178	7
Gitambi	8186	3562	3581	59	828	154	2
Kamembe	8284	4245	3071	35	731	198	4
Muganza	8782	3387	4284	107	710	291	3
Mururu	8724	4070	3271	58	1108	213	4
Nkanka	6863	3124	2852	34	747	101	5
Nkombo	5413	2214	2603	48	489	55	4
Nkungu	7631	3520	3256	25	718	108	4
Nyakabuye	10553	4602	4706	91	943	206	5
Nyakarenzo	5859	2750	2161	36	786	121	5
Nzahaha	9785	4388	4043	55	1109	182	8
Rwimbogo	6637	3006	2794	33	667	137	0
Female [%]							
Rwanda	100	41.0	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Western Province	100	41.6	44.9	0.7	11.0	1.8	0.1
Rusizi District	100	44.1	42.4	0.7	10.4	2.2	0.1
Bugarama	100	35.7	48.0	1.6	10.2	4.4	0.0
Butare	100	44.4	43.5	0.6	8.1	3.3	0.1
Bweyeye	100	40.5	46.5	0.9	9.0	3.1	0.1
Gashonga	100	44.5	38.9	0.5	14.3	1.7	0.1
Giheke	100	49.2	36.1	0.4	12.6	1.6	0.1
Gihundwe	100	47.7	39.6	0.6	10.7	1.3	0.0
Gikundamvura	100	37.7	48.1	1.7	9.5	2.9	0.1
Gitambi	100	43.5	43.7	0.7	10.1	1.9	0.0
Kamembe	100	51.2	37.1	0.4	8.8	2.4	0.0
Muganza	100	38.6	48.8	1.2	8.1	3.3	0.0

Sectors	Total counts	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Mururu	100	46.7	37.5	0.7	12.7	2.4	0.0
Nkanka	100	45.5	41.6	0.5	10.9	1.5	0.1
Nkombo	100	40.9	48.1	0.9	9.0	1.0	0.1
Nkungu	100	46.1	42.7	0.3	9.4	1.4	0.1
Nyakabuye	100	43.6	44.6	0.9	8.9	2.0	0.0
Nyakarenzo	100	46.9	36.9	0.6	13.4	2.1	0.1
Nzahaha	100	44.8	41.3	0.6	11.3	1.9	0.1
Rwimbogo	100	45.3	42.1	0.5	10.0	2.1	0.0

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Rusizi District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Sectors	Total Counts	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male								
Rwanda	3284937	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.0
Western Province	733577	100	49.4	48.7	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0
Rusizi District	124403	100	52.1	46.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0
12-14	15299	100	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	21762	100	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	18519	100	87.9	11.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
25-29	15172	100	46.8	52.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
30-34	12712	100	18.3	80.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
35-39	7939	100	9.4	88.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.1
40-44	6565	100	6.7	90.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.0
45-49	6088	100	5.1	91.8	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.0
50-54	6635	100	4.4	91.1	0.2	2.6	1.6	0.1
55-59	5068	100	3.4	91.0	0.2	3.6	1.7	0.1
60-64	3495	100	3.5	88.8	0.2	5.5	2.0	0.1
65-69	1670	100	3.3	85.9	0.3	8.4	2.0	0.1
70-74	1405	100	4.3	82.5	0.4	11.0	1.9	0.0
75-79	930	100	3.0	78.0	0.4	15.9	2.5	0.2
80-84	699	100	3.9	77.5	0.3	16.7	1.4	0.1
85+	445	100	5.4	68.3	0.2	24.9	1.1	0.0
Female								
Rwanda	3652741	100	41.0	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Western Province	861933	100	41.6	44.9	0.7	11.0	1.8	0.1
Rusizi District	139799	100	44.1	42.4	0.7	10.4	2.2	0.1
12-14	15633	100	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	22058	100	98.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

Sectors	Total Counts	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
20-24	19828	100	71.6	26.6	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.0
25-29	17012	100	33.2	62.7	1.3	0.7	2.1	0.0
30-34	14722	100	15.3	77.8	1.4	2.3	3.1	0.1
35-39	9605	100	9.8	78.8	1.3	5.7	4.4	0.1
40-44	7884	100	7.2	75.6	1.0	11.0	5.1	0.0
45-49	7105	100	5.1	70.6	0.7	18.8	4.6	0.1
50-54	7907	100	3.1	64.4	0.9	26.9	4.6	0.1
55-59	5919	100	2.5	57.1	0.7	35.3	4.3	0.1
60-64	4063	100	1.6	48.7	0.7	44.7	4.2	0.2
65-69	2388	100	1.5	40.2	0.4	54.8	2.8	0.2
70-74	2181	100	1.8	30.5	0.6	63.8	3.0	0.4
75-79	1546	100	1.0	27.1	0.5	69.2	1.9	0.3
80-84	1166	100	1.5	20.1	0.4	77.0	0.9	0.1
85+	782	100	3.5	13.8	0.1	81.1	1.2	0.4

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Rusizi District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Total Counts	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school age (3-6 years)								
RWANDA	637995	185075	3491	449429	100	29.0	0.5	70.4
Western Province	153215	35912	478	116825	100	23.4	0.3	76.2
Rusizi District	23322	4490	57	18775	100	19.3	0.2	80.5
Bugarama	2212	230	6	1976	100	10.4	0.3	89.3
Butare	1145	144	0	1001	100	12.6	0.0	87.4
Bweyeye	890	230	5	655	100	25.8	0.6	73.6
Gashonga	1239	258	6	975	100	20.8	0.5	78.7
Giheke	1036	193	4	839	100	18.6	0.4	81.0
Gihundwe	1512	438	5	1069	100	29.0	0.3	70.7
Gikundamvura	1145	231	1	913	100	20.2	0.1	79.7
Gitambi	1371	194	6	1171	100	14.2	0.4	85.4
Kamembe	1170	468	3	699	100	40.0	0.3	59.7
Muganza	1892	313	4	1575	100	16.5	0.2	83.2
Mururu	1416	219	4	1193	100	15.5	0.3	84.3
Nkanka	1096	202	3	891	100	18.4	0.3	81.3
Nkombo	1104	182	2	920	100	16.5	0.2	83.3
Nkungu	1070	240	2	828	100	22.4	0.2	77.4
Nyakabuye	1572	319	3	1250	100	20.3	0.2	79.5
Nyakarenzo	813	258	1	554	100	31.7	0.1	68.1
Nzahaha	1602	186	1	1415	100	11.6	0.1	88.3
Rwimbogo	1037	185	1	851	100	17.8	0.1	82.1
Primary school age (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847951	778099	8781	61071	100	91.8	1.0	7.2
Western Province	210126	190768	1860	17498	100	90.8	0.9	8.3
Rusizi District	32125	29166	261	2698	100	90.8	0.8	8.4
Bugarama	2573	2050	39	484	100	79.7	1.5	18.8
Butare	1615	1352	6	257	100	83.7	0.4	15.9
Bweyeye	1200	1066	9	125	100	88.8	0.8	10.4
Gashonga	1715	1567	27	121	100	91.4	1.6	7.1
Giheke	1499	1401	7	91	100	93.5	0.5	6.1
Gihundwe	2140	2047	9	84	100	95.7	0.4	3.9
Gikundamvura	1534	1387	16	131	100	90.4	1.0	8.5
Gitambi	1942	1756	14	172	100	90.4	0.7	8.9
Kamembe	1734	1674	6	54	100	96.5	0.3	3.1
Muganza	2331	2078	24	229	100	89.1	1.0	9.8
Mururu	1898	1719	35	144	100	90.6	1.8	7.6
Nkanka	1415	1317	8	90	100	93.1	0.6	6.4

Sectors	Total Counts	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Nkombo	1487	1282	13	192	100	86.2	0.9	12.9
Nkungu	1713	1623	16	74	100	94.7	0.9	4.3
Nyakabuye	2392	2249	16	127	100	94.0	0.7	5.3
Nyakarenzo	1136	1092	0	44	100	96.1	0.0	3.9
Nzahaha	2240	2051	10	179	100	91.6	0.4	8.0
Rwimbogo	1561	1455	6	100	100	93.2	0.4	6.4
Secondary school age (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671825	499738	138801	33286	100	74.4	20.7	5.0
Western Province	161289	121898	29622	9769	100	75.6	18.4	6.1
Rusizi District	27015	21215	4823	977	100	78.5	17.9	3.6
Bugarama	1809	1339	341	129	100	74.0	18.9	7.1
Butare	1429	1172	191	66	100	82.0	13.4	4.6
Bweyeye	921	714	150	57	100	77.5	16.3	6.2
Gashonga	1587	1232	303	52	100	77.6	19.1	3.3
Giheke	1441	1098	305	38	100	76.2	21.2	2.6
Gihundwe	1884	1498	345	41	100	79.5	18.3	2.2
Gikundamvura	1157	917	190	50	100	79.3	16.4	4.3
Gitambi	1624	1242	339	43	100	76.5	20.9	2.6
Kamembe	1754	1379	328	47	100	78.6	18.7	2.7
Muganza	1633	1266	291	76	100	77.5	17.8	4.7
Mururu	1684	1282	348	54	100	76.1	20.7	3.2
Nkanka	1195	923	220	52	100	77.2	18.4	4.4
Nkombo	1130	930	131	69	100	82.3	11.6	6.1
Nkungu	1428	1107	282	39	100	77.5	19.7	2.7
Nyakabuye	2104	1599	443	62	100	76.0	21.1	2.9
Nyakarenzo	1107	887	194	26	100	80.1	17.5	2.3
Nzahaha	1870	1581	250	39	100	84.5	13.4	2.1
Rwimbogo	1258	1049	172	37	100	83.4	13.7	2.9

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Rusizi District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

SECTORS	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Preschool age (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	642862	197189	3613	442060	100	30.7	0.6	68.8
Western Province	154063	38122	462	115479	100	24.7	0.3	75.0
Rusizi district	23436	4626	57	18753	100	19.7	0.2	80.0
Bugarama	2153	286	6	1861	100	13.3	0.3	86.4
Butare	1151	132	2	1017	100	11.5	0.2	88.4
Bweyeye	904	222	4	678	100	24.6	0.4	75.0
Gashonga	1230	260	3	967	100	21.1	0.2	78.6
Giheke	986	192	3	791	100	19.5	0.3	80.2
Gihundwe	1537	451	2	1084	100	29.3	0.1	70.5
Gikundamvura	1217	254	2	961	100	20.9	0.2	79.0
Gitambi	1448	227	0	1221	100	15.7	0.0	84.3
Kamembe	1073	415	8	650	100	38.7	0.7	60.6
Muganza	1801	316	3	1482	100	17.5	0.2	82.3
Mururu	1406	195	2	1209	100	13.9	0.1	86.0
Nkanka	1052	198	2	852	100	18.8	0.2	81.0
Nkombo	1131	154	2	975	100	13.6	0.2	86.2
Nkungu	1153	256	4	893	100	22.2	0.3	77.5
Nyakabuye	1679	387	2	1290	100	23.0	0.1	76.8
Nyakarenzo	789	237	4	548	100	30.0	0.5	69.5
Nzahaha	1592	208	3	1381	100	13.1	0.2	86.7
Rwimbogo	1134	236	5	893	100	20.8	0.4	78.7
Primary school age (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864508	805864	7036	51608	100	93.2	0.8	6.0
Western Province	215734	199001	1496	15237	100	92.2	0.7	7.1
Rusizi district	32458	29839	207	2412	100	91.9	0.6	7.4
Bugarama	2436	1990	34	412	100	81.7	1.4	16.9
Butare	1643	1394	5	244	100	84.8	0.3	14.9
Bweyeye	1222	1083	6	133	100	88.6	0.5	10.9
Gashonga	1753	1643	9	101	100	93.7	0.5	5.8
Giheke	1527	1459	6	62	100	95.5	0.4	4.1
Gihundwe	2266	2177	10	79	100	96.1	0.4	3.5
Gikundamvura	1586	1436	10	140	100	90.5	0.6	8.8
Gitambi	1971	1806	16	149	100	91.6	0.8	7.6
Kamembe	1721	1671	6	44	100	97.1	0.3	2.6
Muganza	2357	2137	22	198	100	90.7	0.9	8.4
Mururu	1831	1685	25	121	100	92.0	1.4	6.6
Nkanka	1460	1365	7	88	100	93.5	0.5	6.0

SECTORS	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Nkombo	1477	1286	15	176	100	87.1	1.0	11.9
Nkungu	1723	1652	10	61	100	95.9	0.6	3.5
Nyakabuye	2351	2235	7	109	100	95.1	0.3	4.6
Nyakarenzo	1224	1186	5	33	100	96.9	0.4	2.7
Nzahaha	2298	2134	9	155	100	92.9	0.4	6.7
Rwimbogo	1612	1500	5	107	100	93.1	0.3	6.6
Secondary school age (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	693946	516716	148694	28536	100	74.5	21.4	4.1
Western Province	167196	125871	31891	9434	100	75.3	19.1	5.6
Rusizi district	27555	21799	4821	935	100	79.1	17.5	3.4
Bugarama	1759	1301	341	117	100	74.0	19.4	6.7
Butare	1503	1186	231	86	100	78.9	15.4	5.7
Bweyeye	958	746	159	53	100	77.9	16.6	5.5
Gashonga	1532	1217	283	32	100	79.4	18.5	2.1
Giheke	1421	1225	176	20	100	86.2	12.4	1.4
Gihundwe	1979	1589	349	41	100	80.3	17.6	2.1
Gikundamvura	1215	956	208	51	100	78.7	17.1	4.2
Gitambi	1624	1254	326	44	100	77.2	20.1	2.7
Kamembe	1795	1421	330	44	100	79.2	18.4	2.5
Muganza	1702	1263	361	78	100	74.2	21.2	4.6
Mururu	1686	1300	337	49	100	77.1	20.0	2.9
Nkanka	1157	917	203	37	100	79.3	17.5	3.2
Nkombo	1145	933	125	87	100	81.5	10.9	7.6
Nkungu	1580	1228	321	31	100	77.7	20.3	2.0
Nyakabuye	2187	1660	473	54	100	75.9	21.6	2.5
Nyakarenzo	1142	930	188	24	100	81.4	16.5	2.1
Nzahaha	1870	1548	262	60	100	82.8	14.0	3.2
Rwimbogo	1300	1125	148	27	100	86.5	11.4	2.1

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Rusizi District by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Male (Counts)								
Rwanda	4616716	1050073	166311	2682674	36952	524246	112064	44396
Western Province	1057240	267380	29182	616024	5878	110900	17800	10076
Rusizi District	173607	40802	3616	103842	1116	19236	3517	1478
Bugarama	13027	4118	182	7168	50	1234	163	112
Butare	8466	2511	88	5061	43	649	39	75
Bweyeye	5772	1624	181	3379	14	451	41	82
Gashonga	9832	1994	169	6313	51	1075	166	64
Giheke	8041	1772	153	4837	58	947	188	86
Gihundwe	11850	2014	459	6963	112	1700	518	84
Gikundamvura	7634	1942	163	4742	38	642	48	59
Gitambi	10023	2353	130	6387	65	941	85	62
Kamembe	14020	2389	389	7065	93	2868	1064	152
Muganza	11904	3032	259	6854	92	1377	193	97
Mururu	10401	2407	160	6179	71	1287	231	66
Nkanka	7551	2116	192	4324	46	690	101	82
Nkombo	7121	2381	159	3577	52	787	98	67
Nkungu	8779	1837	248	5835	80	618	81	80
Nyakabuye	12573	2449	215	8418	101	1178	131	81
Nyakarenzo	6554	1240	210	4233	51	680	94	46
Nzahaha	11923	2847	117	7448	73	1188	121	129
Rwimbogo	8136	1776	142	5059	26	924	155	54
Male (%)								
Rwanda	100	23	4	58	1	11.4	2.4	1.0
Western Province	100	25	3	58	1	10.5	1.7	1.0
Rusizi district	100	24	2	60	1	11.1	2.0	0.9
Bugarama	100	32	1	55	0	9.5	1.3	0.9
Butare	100	30	1	60	1	7.7	0.5	0.9
Bweyeye	100	28	3	59	0	7.8	0.7	1.4
Gashonga	100	20	2	64	1	10.9	1.7	0.7
Giheke	100	22	2	60	1	11.8	2.3	1.1
Gihundwe	100	17	4	59	1	14.3	4.4	0.7
Gikundamvura	100	25	2	62	0	8.4	0.6	0.8
Gitambi	100	23	1	64	1	9.4	0.8	0.6

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Kamembe	100	17	3	50	1	20.5	7.6	1.1
Muganza	100	25	2	58	1	11.6	1.6	0.8
Mururu	100	23	2	59	1	12.4	2.2	0.6
Nkanka	100	28	3	57	1	9.1	1.3	1.1
Nkombo	100	33	2	50	1	11.1	1.4	0.9
Nkungu	100	21	3	66	1	7.0	0.9	0.9
Nyakabuye	100	19	2	67	1	9.4	1.0	0.6
Nyakarenzo	100	19	3	65	1	10.4	1.4	0.7
Nzahaha	100	24	1	62	1	10.0	1.0	1.1
Rwimbogo	100	22	2	62	0	11.4	1.9	0.7

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Rusizi District by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Counts								
Rwanda	5001594	1397566	171388	2766235	35048	510488	73547	47322
Western Province	1190723	378559	30028	650168	6434	104642	9802	11090
RUSIZI District	189444	53365	3683	108714	1190	18745	2150	1597
Bugarama	13827	5186	226	7148	43	1039	58	127
Butare	9516	3667	79	5152	21	480	9	108
Bweyeye	6399	2545	184	3250	10	326	13	71
Gashonga	11237	2474	181	7141	83	1167	126	65
Giheke	9746	2426	156	5560	53	1334	133	84
Gihundwe	13030	2714	521	7392	137	1760	418	88
Gikundamvur a	8570	2793	201	4942	16	540	9	69
Gitambi	11211	2890	122	7156	54	873	44	72
Kamembe	10758	1705	361	5304	120	2466	670	132
Muganza	12517	3592	223	7262	88	1148	102	102
Mururu	11608	3229	133	6389	111	1505	178	63
Nkanka	9110	3059	169	4932	35	757	60	98
Nkombo	7768	3612	140	3385	34	496	31	70
Nkungu	10134	2323	228	6568	98	788	48	81
Nyakabuye	14108	3441	254	8953	79	1215	48	118
Nyakarenzo	7615	1637	194	4771	67	807	65	74
Nzahaha	13212	3711	139	7984	83	1118	57	120
Rwimbogo	9078	2361	172	5425	58	926	81	55
%								
Rwanda	100	28	3	55	1	10.2	1.5	0.9
Western Province	100	32	3	55	1	8.8	0.8	0.9
RUSIZI District	100	28	2	57	1	9.9	1.1	0.8
Bugarama	100	38	2	52	0	7.5	0.4	0.9
Butare	100	39	1	54	0	5.0	0.1	1.1
Bweyeye	100	40	3	51	0	5.1	0.2	1.1
Gashonga	100	22	2	64	1	10.4	1.1	0.6
Giheke	100	25	2	57	1	13.7	1.4	0.9
Gihundwe	100	21	4	57	1	13.5	3.2	0.7
Gikundamvur a	100	33	2	58	0	6.3	0.1	0.8
Gitambi	100	26	1	64	0	7.8	0.4	0.6
Kamembe	100	16	3	49	1	22.9	6.2	1.2
Muganza	100	29	2	58	1	9.2	0.8	0.8

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Mururu	100	28	1	55	1	13.0	1.5	0.5
Nkanka	100	34	2	54	0	8.3	0.7	1.1
Nkombo	100	46	2	44	0	6.4	0.4	0.9
Nkungu	100	23	2	65	1	7.8	0.5	0.8
Nyakabuye	100	24	2	63	1	8.6	0.3	0.8
Nyakarenzo	100	21	3	63	1	10.6	0.9	1.0
Nzahaha	100	28	1	60	1	8.5	0.4	0.9
Rwimbogo	100	26	2	60	1	10.2	0.9	0.6

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in Rusizi District by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	5846266	4152682	147876	495462	13872	158650	785655	92069
Western Province	1330610	949238	26960	93347	3355	42978	190688	24044
Rusizi District	220253	159784	3900	9179	529	6741	35412	4708
Bugarama	15680	11884	229	893	39	371	1988	276
Butare	10941	8048	185	216	57	403	1660	372
Bweyeye	6999	5222	70	313	21	176	976	221
Gashonga	13436	10413	137	143	17	398	2050	278
Giheke	11334	7918	148	373	17	379	2210	289
Gihundwe	15439	10638	331	984	29	393	2838	226
Gikundamvura	9543	7059	161	188	40	321	1337	437
Gitambi	12917	9459	143	549	53	553	1945	215
Kamembe	14087	8871	524	939	41	311	3170	231
Muganza	14157	10093	389	935	45	348	1980	367
Mururu	13616	9775	205	625	15	352	2319	325
Nkanka	10379	7429	195	610	20	408	1547	170
Nkombo	8438	5040	424	970	31	332	1490	151
Nkungu	11717	9386	82	131	18	383	1586	131
Nyakabuye	16508	12388	301	661	29	510	2349	270
Nyakarenzo	9092	6729	135	198	17	316	1476	221
Nzahaha	15426	11502	127	285	26	514	2644	328
Rwimbogo	10544	7930	114	166	14	273	1847	200
Both sexes (%)								
RWANDA	100	71.0	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Western Province	100	71.3	2.0	7.0	0.3	3.2	14.3	1.8
Rusizi District	100	72.5	1.8	4.2	0.2	3.1	16.1	2.1
Bugarama	100	75.8	1.5	5.7	0.2	2.4	12.7	1.8
Butare	100	73.6	1.7	2.0	0.5	3.7	15.2	3.4
Bweyeye	100	74.6	1.0	4.5	0.3	2.5	13.9	3.2
Gashonga	100	77.5	1.0	1.1	0.1	3.0	15.3	2.1
Giheke	100	69.9	1.3	3.3	0.1	3.3	19.5	2.5
Gihundwe	100	68.9	2.1	6.4	0.2	2.5	18.4	1.5
Gikundamvura	100	74.0	1.7	2.0	0.4	3.4	14.0	4.6
Gitambi	100	73.2	1.1	4.3	0.4	4.3	15.1	1.7
Kamembe	100	63.0	3.7	6.7	0.3	2.2	22.5	1.6
Muganza	100	71.3	2.7	6.6	0.3	2.5	14.0	2.6
Mururu	100	71.8	1.5	4.6	0.1	2.6	17.0	2.4
Nkanka	100	71.6	1.9	5.9	0.2	3.9	14.9	1.6

Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Nkombo	100	59.7	5.0	11.5	0.4	3.9	17.7	1.8
Nkungu	100	80.1	0.7	1.1	0.2	3.3	13.5	1.1
Nyakabuye	100	75.0	1.8	4.0	0.2	3.1	14.2	1.6
Nyakarenzo	100	74.0	1.5	2.2	0.2	3.5	16.2	2.4
Nzahaha	100	74.6	0.8	1.8	0.2	3.3	17.1	2.1
Rwimbogo	100	75.2	1.1	1.6	0.1	2.6	17.5	1.9

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in Rusizi District by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	2716688	1998012	57097	158308	6527	54754	402556	39434
Western Province	597886	433284	10690	29137	1519	15007	98287	9962
Rusizi District	101076	73263	1642	3123	269	2409	18337	2033
Bugarama	7338	5613	104	279	18	121	1108	95
Butare	4965	3527	86	100	27	164	885	176
Bweyeye	3226	2334	31	139	12	65	555	90
Gashonga	6036	4606	45	61	9	124	1058	133
Giheke	4808	3305	62	176	10	118	1013	124
Gihundwe	7227	5091	139	351	23	138	1389	96
Gikundamvura	4371	3198	60	88	11	128	710	176
Gitambi	5936	4364	63	144	25	188	1069	83
Kamembe	7191	4961	164	210	25	104	1618	109
Muganza	6690	4871	149	281	20	118	1108	143
Mururu	6101	4433	86	217	6	107	1116	136
Nkanka	4395	3083	91	228	10	138	765	80
Nkombo	3908	2325	208	319	19	128	838	71
Nkungu	5270	4174	35	59	8	160	769	65
Nyakabuye	7546	5615	157	225	17	191	1222	119
Nyakarenzo	4056	2969	60	68	8	117	736	98
Nzahaha	7115	5170	56	114	14	184	1437	140
Rwimbogo	4897	3624	46	64	7	116	941	99
Male (%)								
RWANDA	100	73.5	2.1	5.8	0.2	2.0	14.8	1.5
Western Province	100	72.5	1.8	4.9	0.3	2.5	16.4	1.7
Rusizi District	100	72.5	1.6	3.1	0.3	2.4	18.1	2.0
Bugarama	100	76.5	1.4	3.8	0.2	1.6	15.1	1.3
Butare	100	71.0	1.7	2.0	0.5	3.3	17.8	3.5
Bweyeye	100	72.3	1.0	4.3	0.4	2.0	17.2	2.8
Gashonga	100	76.3	0.7	1.0	0.1	2.1	17.5	2.2
Giheke	100	68.7	1.3	3.7	0.2	2.5	21.1	2.6
Gihundwe	100	70.4	1.9	4.9	0.3	1.9	19.2	1.3
Gikundamvura	100	73.2	1.4	2.0	0.3	2.9	16.2	4.0
Gitambi	100	73.5	1.1	2.4	0.4	3.2	18.0	1.4
Kamembe	100	69.0	2.3	2.9	0.3	1.4	22.5	1.5
Muganza	100	72.8	2.2	4.2	0.3	1.8	16.6	2.1
Mururu	100	72.7	1.4	3.6	0.1	1.8	18.3	2.2
Nkanka	100	70.1	2.1	5.2	0.2	3.1	17.4	1.8

Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Nkombo	100	59.5	5.3	8.2	0.5	3.3	21.4	1.8
Nkungu	100	79.2	0.7	1.1	0.2	3.0	14.6	1.2
Nyakabuye	100	74.4	2.1	3.0	0.2	2.5	16.2	1.6
Nyakarenzo	100	73.2	1.5	1.7	0.2	2.9	18.1	2.4
Nzahaha	100	72.7	0.8	1.6	0.2	2.6	20.2	2.0
Rwimbogo	100	74.0	0.9	1.3	0.1	2.4	19.2	2.0

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in Rusizi District by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	3129578	2154670	90779	337154	7345	103896	383099	52635
Western Province	732724	515954	16270	64210	1836	27971	92401	14082
Rusizi District	119177	86521	2258	6056	260	4332	17075	2675
Bugarama	8342	6271	125	614	21	250	880	181
Butare	5976	4521	99	116	30	239	775	196
Bweyeye	3773	2888	39	174	9	111	421	131
Gashonga	7400	5807	92	82	8	274	992	145
Giheke	6526	4613	86	197	7	261	1197	165
Gihundwe	8212	5547	192	633	6	255	1449	130
Gikundamvura	5172	3861	101	100	29	193	627	261
Gitambi	6981	5095	80	405	28	365	876	132
Kamembe	6896	3910	360	729	16	207	1552	122
Muganza	7467	5222	240	654	25	230	872	224
Mururu	7515	5342	119	408	9	245	1203	189
Nkanka	5984	4346	104	382	10	270	782	90
Nkombo	4530	2715	216	651	12	204	652	80
Nkungu	6447	5212	47	72	10	223	817	66
Nyakabuye	8962	6773	144	436	12	319	1127	151
Nyakarenzo	5036	3760	75	130	9	199	740	123
Nzahaha	8311	6332	71	171	12	330	1207	188
Rwimbogo	5647	4306	68	102	7	157	906	101

Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Female (%)								
RWANDA	100	68.8	2.9	10.8	0.2	3.3	12.2	1.7
Western Province	100	70.4	2.2	8.8	0.3	3.8	12.6	1.9
Rusizi District	100	72.6	1.9	5.1	0.2	3.6	14.3	2.2
Bugarama	100	75.2	1.5	7.4	0.3	3.0	10.5	2.2
Butare	100	75.7	1.7	1.9	0.5	4.0	13.0	3.3
Bweyeye	100	76.5	1.0	4.6	0.2	2.9	11.2	3.5
Gashonga	100	78.5	1.2	1.1	0.1	3.7	13.4	2.0
Giheke	100	70.7	1.3	3.0	0.1	4.0	18.3	2.5
Gihundwe	100	67.5	2.3	7.7	0.1	3.1	17.6	1.6
Gikundamvura	100	74.7	2.0	1.9	0.6	3.7	12.1	5.0
Gitambi	100	73.0	1.1	5.8	0.4	5.2	12.5	1.9
Kamembe	100	56.7	5.2	10.6	0.2	3.0	22.5	1.8
Muganza	100	69.9	3.2	8.8	0.3	3.1	11.7	3.0
Mururu	100	71.1	1.6	5.4	0.1	3.3	16.0	2.5
Nkanka	100	72.6	1.7	6.4	0.2	4.5	13.1	1.5
Nkombo	100	59.9	4.8	14.4	0.3	4.5	14.4	1.8
Nkungu	100	80.8	0.7	1.1	0.2	3.5	12.7	1.0
Nyakabuye	100	75.6	1.6	4.9	0.1	3.6	12.6	1.7
Nyakarenzo	100	74.7	1.5	2.6	0.2	4.0	14.7	2.4
Nzahaha	100	76.2	0.9	2.1	0.1	4.0	14.5	2.3
Rwimbogo	100	76.3	1.2	1.8	0.1	2.8	16.0	1.8

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi District by main source of water and by Sector.

Sectors	Total(Count)	Total(%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.5	7.1	27.7	37.0	13.0	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1
Western Province	543.494	100	0.3	4.2	26.8	39.8	16.3	1.8	6.0	3.4	0.1	1.2
Rusizi District	83180	100	0.4	6.1	34.6	25.9	20.2	0.1	9.2	2.3	0.1	1.1
Bugarama	6683	100	0.1	6.3	67.3	0.1	1.8	0.0	23.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Butare	4082	100	0.0	0.1	2.1	23.7	69.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
Bweyeye	2857	100	0.1	0.6	26.4	21.9	40.9	0.2	7.1	1.9	0.0	0.8
Gashonga	4988	100	0.4	1.2	51.5	20.4	17.5	0.0	6.3	1.7	0.0	0.9
Giheke	4126	100	0.6	0.9	4.1	43.0	39.8	0.2	9.4	0.9	0.0	1.1
Gihundwe	5598	100	0.5	18.0	16.0	31.8	14.8	0.1	12.2	4.9	0.1	1.5
Gikundamvura	3892	100	0.1	0.7	61.2	3.9	18.5	0.1	14.2	0.0	0.1	1.3
Gitambi	4790	100	0.2	2.9	39.6	17.3	31.4	0.1	6.9	0.7	0.0	0.9
Kamembe	5192	100	2.3	44.0	24.6	14.1	9.4	0.1	4.0	0.4	0.1	1.1
Muganza	5835	100	0.3	6.5	47.5	4.6	1.4	0.1	36.2	1.7	0.3	1.4
Mururu	5013	100	0.4	5.0	29.8	32.9	23.4	0.0	5.9	1.2	0.3	1.2
Nkanka	3867	100	0.1	1.1	23.4	55.9	8.9	0.0	2.0	7.6	0.1	1.0
Nkombo	3156	100	0.1	0.2	3.0	82.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.7
Nkungu	4312	100	0.1	0.6	17.2	53.0	25.5	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
Nyakabuye	6111	100	0.1	3.1	24.9	31.6	31.1	0.1	6.1	1.7	0.0	1.3
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	0.2	0.5	9.6	46.1	26.8	0.1	5.2	10.5	0.0	1.0
Nzahaha	5552	100	0.1	0.8	72.2	12.8	10.1	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.4
Rwimbogo	3812	100	0.3	3.5	63.7	14.1	13.8	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR).

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rusizi District by main type sanitation facilities and by Sector of residence.

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total %	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95.6	2.6	1.7
Western Province	543,494	100	94.9	3.2	2
Rusizi District	83180	100	96.9	1.5	1.6
Bugarama	6683	100	96.5	2.2	1.4
Butare	4082	100	96.9	2	1.1
Bweyeye	2857	100	97.5	1.8	0.6
Gashonga	4988	100	97	1.8	1.3
Giheke	4126	100	97.8	1.1	1.1
Gihundwe	5598	100	97.7	0.6	1.7
Gikundamvura	3892	100	96.4	3	0.7
Gitambi	4790	100	97.3	0.8	1.8
Kamembe	5192	100	97.7	0.6	1.8
Muganza	5835	100	95.3	1.5	3.1
Mururu	5013	100	96.4	1.2	2.4
Nkanka	3867	100	96.3	1.2	2.5
Nkombo	3156	100	96.8	1.6	1.7
Nkungu	4312	100	98.2	0.6	1.3
Nyakabuye	6111	100	97.4	1.5	1.1
Nyakarenzo	3314	100	96.8	1.9	1.4
Nzahaha	5552	100	95.7	2.5	1.8
Rwimbogo	3812	100	97	1.7	1.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

