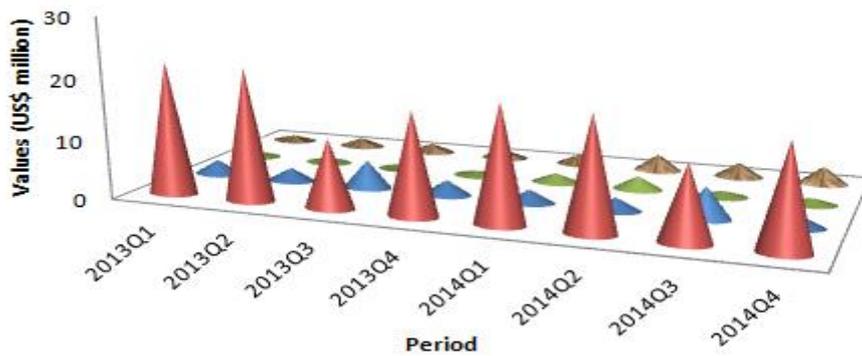




REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



# FORMAL EXTERNAL TRADE IN GOODS STATISTICS ANNUAL REPORT



2014

## **List of Acronyms**

**CEPGL:** Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs

**COMESA:** Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

**CPCs:** Customs Procedures Codes

**DBMS:** Database Management System

**EAC:** East African Community

**ECOWAS:** Economic Community of West African States

**EU:** European Union

**IMTS:** International Merchandise Trade Statistics

**NISR:** National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

**RRA:** Rwanda Revenue Authority

**SADC:** Southern African Development Community

**US\$:** United States of America Dollar

## SUMMARY

In the year ending December 2014, Rwanda's total trade of US\$ **2,370.21** million, higher by **4%** compared to the year 2013 (US\$ **2,276.45** million), was made up of exports worth US\$ **452.82** million, imports bill valued at US\$ **1,718.41** million and re-exports worth of US\$ **198.99** million.

Rwanda total trade increased by 4% compared to 2013. The imports increased by 3.9%, exports decreased by 2.41% while re-exports increased by 40.4%.

For domestic exports side, the three top destination countries remain Switzerland, Kenya and Democratic Republic of Congo, while Austria and United States replaced Belgium and China that were the fourth and fifth destination countries in 2013.

The top five destination countries of Rwanda exports in 2014 totalized US\$ 289.5 million (63.94% of the total value of exports) while in 2013 the top five totalized US\$ 321.80 million (67.04% of the total value of exports).

The commodity groups with the largest increases in values were 'Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates' (US\$ 102.96 million), 'Tin ores and concentrates' (US\$ 71.61 million), Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated' (US\$ 58.04 million), 'Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea' (US\$ 37.90 million) and 'Tungsten ores and concentrates (US\$ 25.66 million)

For the re-exports side, the top five destinations in 2014 were: Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Burundi, Ethiopia and Uganda that replaced the United Arab Emirates that was the fifth destination in 2013. It is essential to point out that the top five destinations totalized US\$ 181.83 million in 2014 (91% of the total value of re-exports) while in 2013 they totalized US\$ 130.04 million (92% of the total value of re-exports).

The most re-exported commodity group was Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)' (US\$ 56.91 million), 'Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium' (US\$ 25.04 million), 'Kerosene type Jet Fuel' (US\$ 20.11 million), 'Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed' (US\$ 10.83 million), 'Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions' (US\$ 9.25 million).

For imports, there have been no changes in top five origins of imports: China, Uganda, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates. They totalized US\$ 1,017.06 million (59% of the total value of imports) while in 2013 the top five origin totalized US\$ 838.22 million (51% of the total value of imports), i.e an increase of 8%.

For imports side, the commodity groups with the largest annual increases in values were ‘Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless’ (US\$ 69.41 million), ‘Other portland cements’ (US\$ 67.66 million), ‘Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale’ (US\$ 62.80 million), ‘Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions’ (US\$ 48.84 million) and ‘Other sugar, not containing added flavoring or coloring matter’ (US\$ 40.74 million)

## **Introduction**

The 2014 statistical report of External Trade in Goods is compiled from raw data provided by Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA) and treated by NISR using EUROTRACE DBMS and MS Access.

To collect and compile external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the economic territory of a country with the exception of simple transit trade.

**Imports** include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

**Exports** cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country.

**Re-exports** which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

**Valuation of imports and exports:** Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

**Classification of commodities:** The data is categorized by partner Country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics follows the recommendations of the International Merchandise Trade Statistics, (IMTS-2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

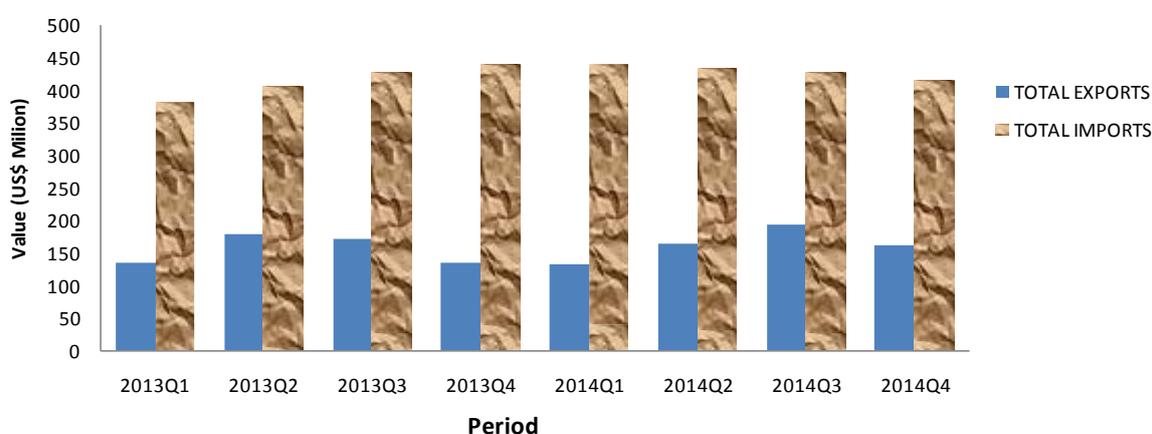
## 1. Overview of Rwanda's formal external trade in goods

In 2014, the total formal external trade in goods increased by 4% from US\$ **2,276.45** million in 2013 to US\$ **2,370.21** million in 2014.

The imports had a share of 72.5%, exports contributed at 19.1% and re-exports contributed a share of 8.4%.

Figure 1 below serves to better illustrate the values of imports to and exports from Rwanda since 2013 disaggregated on quarterly basis.

**Fig 1: Total Trade, 2013-2014**



### 1.1 Overview of Domestic Exports

In the year ending December 2014, domestic exports amounted US\$ 452.82 million. While comparing quarters, the domestic export proceeds for the fourth quarter of 2014, amounted to US\$ 124.88 million showing a decrease of 3.97 percent compared to the previous quarter (US\$ 130.04 million). This is mainly explained by decreases in the exports of ‘Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates’ (-9 percent), ‘Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated’ (-35 percent) and ‘Tin ores and concentrates’ (-25 percent).

Compared to the corresponding quarter of 2013 (US\$ 101.38 million), total exports for the fourth quarter of 2014 rose by 23.19 percent. This is mainly explained by increases in values of ‘Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates’ (+38 percent), ‘Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea’ (+3 percent) and ‘Wheat or meslin flour’ (+240 percent).

## 1.2 Exports by Commodity

The top five most exported commodities during the year 2014 were ‘Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates’ amounted for US\$ 102.96 million, ‘Tin ores and concentrates’ amounted for US\$ 71.61 million, ‘Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated’ amounted for US\$ 58.04 million ‘Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea’ amounted for US\$ 37.90 million and ‘Tungsten ores and concentrates’ that amounted US\$ 25.66 million.

The more details on quarterly disaggregation are available in the table 5 hereafter annexed at the end of this report.

### 1.2.1 Partner Country Analysis

The following countries received the largest valued annual Rwanda’s exports: Switzerland (US\$ 75.99 million), Kenya (US\$ 67.73 million), Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 60.25 million), Austria (US\$ 30.69 million) and United States of America (US\$ 30.69 million).

Subsequently, on quarterly basis, table 1.1 shows that out of US\$ 124.88 million of Rwanda’s exports during quarter four 2014 the most top five export destination countries accounted for US\$ 83.76 million (67 percent). The Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) saw the largest increase in value (US\$ 19.55 million) while exports to Austria raised sharply and there was a large decrease in exports to Switzerland in the fourth quarter 2014 compared to the same quarter of 2013.

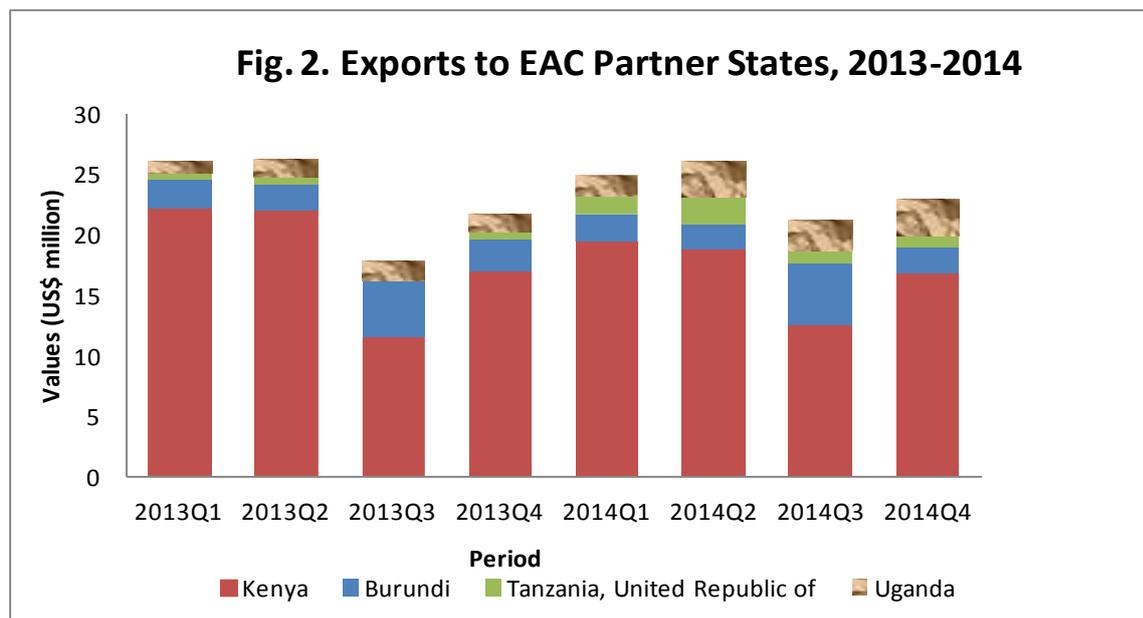
**Table 1.1 Rwandas' Top Five Domestic Exports partners, 2014**

		US\$ Million							
	COUNTRY	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
TOP 5	Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	11.76	32.41	17.63	8.99	12.90	12.87	14.95	19.55
	Austria	-	0.00	-	-	10.68	9.94	16.85	17.41
	Kenya	22.20	21.96	11.52	17.08	19.48	18.83	12.48	16.94
	Switzerland	20.42	29.57	36.54	26.77	15.71	20.01	25.14	15.14
	United States	5.96	2.44	5.72	2.91	2.37	5.13	8.46	14.73
	<b>Total World</b>	<b>97.49</b>	<b>141.71</b>	<b>139.41</b>	<b>101.38</b>	<b>92.46</b>	<b>105.43</b>	<b>130.05</b>	<b>124.88</b>

Figure 2 illustrates that Rwanda’s domestic exports to East African Community Partner States (EAC) in quarter four increased by 6 percent comparing to the same quarter of 2013.

Kenya saw the largest increase in values of exports from Rwanda (US\$ 67.73 million during 2014) and this is mainly explained by an increase in values for ‘Other black tea (fermented)

and other partly fermented tea’ (+38 percent) and (+3 percent) compared to the same quarter of 2013.



## 2. Overview of Rwanda’s imports

Rwanda annual imports bill for the year 2014 valued at US\$ 1,718.41 million showing an increase of 4 percent compared to the year 2013 which was valued at US\$ 1,654.72 million.

However, when comparing the quarters, total imports for the fourth quarter of 2014 reached US\$ 416.31 million. Showing decreases of 2.6 percent over the previous quarter (US\$ 427.68 million) and 5.38 percent when compared to the corresponding quarter of 2013 (US\$ 439.97 million).

Such decrease is mainly due to decreases in imports of ‘Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale’ (-21.71 percent), ‘Other sugar, not containing added flavoring or coloring matter’ (-39.72 percent) when compared to the previous quarter and ‘The residual fuel oils (marine, furnace and similar fuel oils)’ (-43.65 percent) when compared to the corresponding quarter of 2013.

## 2.1 Imports by commodity

The following group of commodities were mainly imported to Rwanda in the year 2014; ‘Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless (US\$ 69.41 million), ‘Other portland cements’ (US\$ 67.66 million), ‘Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale’ (US\$ 62.80 million), ‘Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions’ (US\$ 48.84 million) and ‘Other sugar, not containing added flavoring or coloring matter’ (US\$ 40.74 million).

Hence, during the quarter four of 2014, around 18.66 percent of the import bill consisted of ‘Other portland cements’ which valued at US\$ 19.13 million, higher by 8.22 percent when compared to quarter four of 2013. ‘Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless’ amounted to US\$ 18.77 million, higher by 29.25 percent compared to 2013. ‘Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale’ amounted for US\$ 14.66 million, increased by 5.80 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2013. ‘Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions’ have amounted to US\$ 12.87 million, that is an increase of 34 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2013 while ‘Other wheat and meslin’ have amounted to US\$ 12.24 million, an increase of 56.19 percent when compared to quarter four of 2013.

## 2.2 Partner Country Analysis (Origin of imports)

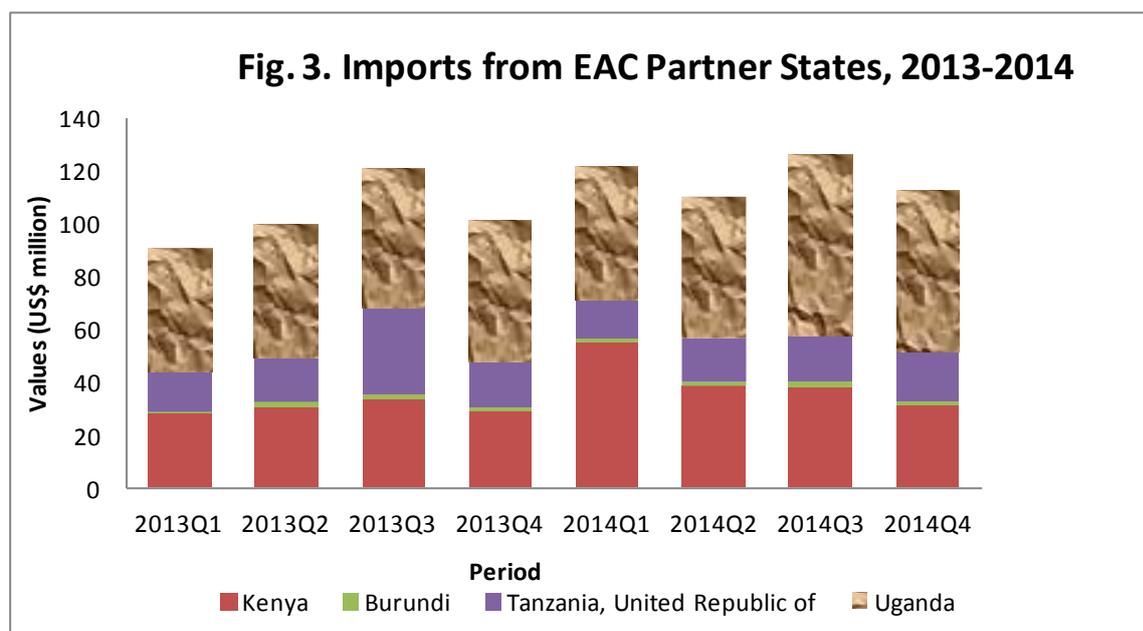
During the year 2014, Rwanda imports originated mainly from China (US\$ 348.07 million), Uganda (US\$ 233.79 million), India (US\$ 159.03 million), Kenya (US\$ 163.71 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 112.46 million). However, in the quarter four of 2014, imports from Asia, the major supplier, stood at US\$ 204.47 million, representing around 49 percent of the country’s total imports. The same countries continued to dominate Rwanda’s imports market in the fourth quarter of 2014 as follows: China (20.91 percent), Uganda (14.72 percent), India (8.69 percent), Kenya (7.45 percent) and United Arab Emirates (5.64 percent).

**Table 2.2 Rwandas' Top Five Imports partners, 2014** US\$ Million

	COUNTRY	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
TOP 5	China	47.78	66.41	68.05	88.36	98.80	91.44	70.77	87.06
	Uganda	46.55	50.41	53.05	53.08	50.02	53.80	68.69	61.28
	India	32.75	34.30	20.62	39.30	50.34	37.45	35.04	36.19
	Kenya	28.23	30.63	33.56	28.84	55.55	38.80	38.35	31.01
	United Arab Emirates	25.85	30.48	28.25	31.71	33.80	31.47	23.70	23.49
	<b>Total World</b>	<b>381.92</b>	<b>405.44</b>	<b>427.39</b>	<b>439.97</b>	<b>440.30</b>	<b>461.82</b>	<b>427.75</b>	<b>416.31</b>

The following **Figure 3** shows that Rwanda’s imports from the EAC Partner States in the fourth quarter of 2014 were mainly from Uganda, 54.26 percent of total imports from EAC partner States, followed by Kenya (27.45 percent) and Tanzania (16.53 percent).

Furthermore, Rwanda imports from EAC Partner States stood at US\$ 112.95 million, which is 27.15 percent share over the total imports bill during the fourth quarter of 2014.



### 3. Overview: Re-exports

There were Annual increases in values of re-exports from Rwanda in the year 2014 by 40 percent compared to the year 2013 (US\$ 198.99 million in 2014 and US\$ 141.74 million in 2013).

Hence, in the quarter four of 2014, re-exports from Rwanda amounted to US\$ 37.88 million, representing a fall of 41 percent over the last quarter of 2014. That is, from US\$ 63.68 million in the last quarter to US\$ 37.88 million in the quarter four 2014.

This is mainly explained by a fall in values of re-exports of ‘Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)’ which stood at US\$ 37.27 million in quarter three of 2014 and at US\$ 6.11 million in the fourth quarter 2014.

Despite such decrease, there were increases by 11 percent in values of re-exports of this quarter compared to the same quarter of 2013 due to the increases registered in re-exports of ‘Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions’ (+53 percent).

Our major re-exported commodities for the fourth quarter of 2014 were: ‘Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium’ worth of US\$ 6.18 million, ‘Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)’ worth of US\$ 6.11 million, ‘Kerosene type Jet Fuel’ which amounted for US\$ 5.85 million, ‘Semi milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed’ worth of US\$ 2.93 million and ‘Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions’ worth of US\$ 2.14 million.

### **3.1 Re-exports by commodity**

These groups of commodities were mostly re-exported during the year 2014; ‘Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)’ amounted for US\$ 56.91 million, ‘Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium’ stood at US\$ 25.04 million, ‘Kerosene type Jet Fuel’ that amounted for US\$ 20.11, followed by ‘Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed’ that registered revenues amounted for US\$ 10.83 million and ‘Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions’ US\$ 9.25 million.

However, when comparing quarters of 2014 over 2013, re-exports of ‘Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium’ amounted for US\$ 6.18 million in the quarter four 2014, showing a decrease of 1 percent over quarter four of 2013. Re-exports of ‘Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)’ amounted to US\$ 6.11 million, thus accusing an increase of 1 percent over 2013 comparing to the figure of US\$ 6.02 million registered in quarter four of 2013.

### **3.2 Partner country analysis**

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the year 2014 shows that our fellow African countries were our main buyers with 92 percent of the total value (African countries purchased commodities worth of US\$ 183.82 million out of US\$ 198.99 million of the total annual value).

In addition, African Countries purchased 37 percent higher than they did in 2013. Purchasing some of 97.1 percent of Rwanda re-exports for a value of US\$ 36.79 million in the quarter

four 2014. Democratic Republic of Congo was our main market for US\$ 26.89 million, that is, 70.98 percent of all re-exports.

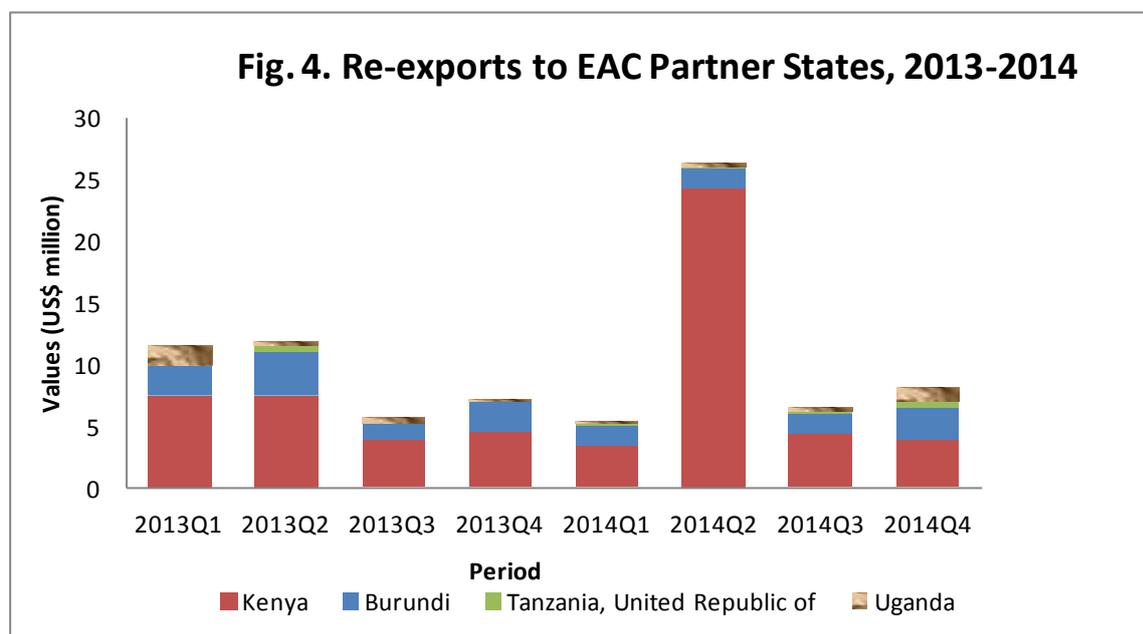
The other major destinations for our re-exports were Kenya (10.46 percent), Burundi (6.94 percent), Ethiopia (4.21 percent) and Uganda (2.97 percent) respectively. The following table 3.3 serves to better illustrate the top five re-exports destination with values on quarterly basis from the year 2013.

**Table 3.2 Rwandas' Top Five re-exports partners, 2014** US\$ Million

	COUNTRY	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
TOP 5	Democratic Republic of Congo	21.45	21.44	23.00	24.37	28.63	21.86	54.25	26.89
	Kenya	7.50	7.47	3.91	4.56	3.41	24.23	4.40	3.96
	Burundi	2.44	3.64	1.25	2.38	1.70	1.74	1.67	2.63
	Ethiopia	1.63	0.91	1.27	0.43	1.17	0.62	0.57	1.59
	Uganda	1.52	0.37	0.46	0.05	0.15	0.29	0.40	1.13
	<b>Total World</b>	<b>37.90</b>	<b>36.71</b>	<b>33.11</b>	<b>34.02</b>	<b>38.78</b>	<b>58.65</b>	<b>63.68</b>	<b>37.88</b>

Re-exports from Rwanda for EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 46.33 million in the year 2014 which is 23.29 percent of the total annual amount of the same year.

Indeed the following figure 4 is showing that Kenya retained its high rank for receiving re-exports from Rwanda during 2014 (US\$ 36.01 million) followed by Burundi (US\$ 7.74 million).



#### **4. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations**

During the year 2014, Rwanda's total trade with COMESA Member States attained US\$ 785.12 million against US\$ 667.89 million registered in the year 2013; that is 18 percent increase over the year 2013. The annual exports reduced by 5 percent in the year 2014 (US\$ 154.29 million while US\$ 161.91 million was registered in 2013).

Moreover, the total annual value of imports from COMESA Member States grew by 20 percent in 2014 (US\$ 448.43 million during 2014 while US\$ 374.34 million was registered during the year 2013). On the re-exports side; an increase of 39 percent has been registered during the year 2014 over 2013 (US\$ 182.39 million during 2014 and US\$ 131.64 million in 2013). Thus, a negative trade balance of US\$ 111.74 million was registered during 2014 while US\$ 80.80 million was registered in 2013 as negative trade balance.

For SADC member states' side; total trade of Rwanda vis-à-vis those countries attained US\$ 336.43 million during the year 2014 while it totalized US\$ 317.66 in 2013. The annual exports reduced by 23 percent in 2014 over the year 2013 (US\$ 70.03 million and US\$ 90.43 million respectively). The total imports from SADC member states reduced by 2 percent in 2014 over 2013 (US\$ 133.94 million and US\$ 136.14 million respectively). An increase of 45 percent of the value for re-exports from Rwanda to SADC member states has been registered during the year 2014 (US\$ 132.46 million against US\$ 91.09 million in 2013).

Consequently, this resulted to a trade balance surplus of US\$ 68.55 million in the year 2014 while it was US\$ 45.38 million in 2013.

Total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo) during the year 2014 stood at US\$ 211.13 million against imports of US\$ 14.93 million. The trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was at US\$ 196.20 million while it stood at US\$ 167.53 million during 2013.

Not surprisingly, trade in goods with the EU in 2014 totalized US\$ 374.20 million against US\$ 333.82 million registered in 2013. That is 12 percentage increase over the year 2013; the annual exports to EU member countries grew by 85 percent million in the year 2014 (US\$ 100.94 million while US\$ 54.42 million in 2013). The total value for imports from EU reduced by 5 percent during 2014 (US\$ 264.45 million in 2014 and US\$ 276.92 million in the year 2013). Re-exports to EU member countries grew by 256 percent in 2014 (US\$ 8.81 million in 2014 and US\$ 2.42 million in 2013).

However, Rwanda's trade vis-à-vis EU member countries showed a negative balance of US\$ 154.70 million during the year 2014 while it showed a negative balance of US\$ 220.02 million in the year 2013.

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**Table 4. Summary of External Trade in Goods, 2013 – 2014**

Values: US\$ Million

Exports of goods	2013	2014	2013 Q1	2013 Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
	<b>605.75</b>	<b>651.80</b>	<b>135.39</b>	<b>178.42</b>	<b>156.54</b>	<b>135.40</b>	<b>131.24</b>	<b>164.08</b>	<b>193.72</b>	<b>162.76</b>
Domestic exports	464.01	452.82	97.49	141.71	123.43	101.38	92.46	105.43	130.05	124.88
Re-exports	141.74	198.99	37.90	36.71	33.11	34.02	38.78	58.65	63.68	37.88
<b>Imports of goods</b>	<b>1,654.72</b>	<b>1,713.10</b>	381.92	405.44	427.39	439.97	440.30	434.12	427.68	416.31
<b>A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)</b>	<b>605.75</b>	<b>651.80</b>	<b>135.39</b>	<b>178.42</b>	<b>156.54</b>	<b>135.40</b>	<b>131.24</b>	<b>164.08</b>	<b>193.72</b>	<b>162.76</b>
<b>B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)</b>	<b>1,654.72</b>	<b>1,713.10</b>	<b>381.92</b>	<b>405.44</b>	<b>427.39</b>	<b>439.97</b>	<b>440.30</b>	<b>434.12</b>	<b>427.68</b>	<b>416.31</b>
<b>Total Value of Trade (A+B)</b>	2,276.45	2,364.90	517.31	583.86	583.93	575.37	571.54	598.20	621.40	579.07
<b>Balance of Trade (A-B)</b>	<b>-1,032.99</b>	<b>-1,061.29</b>	<b>-246.53</b>	<b>-227.02</b>	<b>-270.85</b>	<b>-304.57</b>	<b>-309.06</b>	<b>-270.04</b>	<b>-233.96</b>	<b>-253.55</b>

Source: NISR

**Table 5. Top twenty most exported goods during 2014**

**Values: US\$ Million**

HS CODE AND DESCRIPTION		2013	2014	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
<b>Domestic Exports of goods</b>		<b>464.01</b>	<b>452.82</b>	<b>97.49</b>	<b>141.71</b>	<b>123.43</b>	<b>101.38</b>	<b>92.46</b>	<b>105.43</b>	<b>130.05</b>	<b>124.88</b>
<b>26159000</b>	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	134.57	102.96	24.34	44.69	43.95	21.59	17.18	23.32	32.66	29.80
<b>09011100</b>	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	49.33	58.04	6.23	8.19	17.03	17.88	4.65	7.97	27.61	17.81
<b>26090000</b>	Tin ores and concentrates.	57.96	71.61	13.39	14.92	14.50	15.15	17.23	21.22	18.98	14.18
<b>09024000</b>	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	41.89	37.90	13.67	13.08	5.86	9.29	10.65	10.81	6.90	9.54
<b>09023000</b>	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of <= 3 kg	19.63	19.84	5.88	5.97	2.47	5.31	5.74	5.38	3.14	5.59
<b>11010000</b>	Wheat or meslin flour.	9.76	16.40	2.76	3.24	2.20	1.57	4.93	2.58	3.54	5.34
<b>26110000</b>	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	28.87	25.66	5.18	8.55	6.08	9.06	8.34	5.27	6.83	5.22
<b>71081200</b>	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non monetary	0.00	7.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.81	1.66	1.04	4.04
<b>88039000</b>	Other parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02	0.00	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.50
<b>72104900</b>	Flat rolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	3.10	9.60	0.00	1.53	1.37	0.20	1.30	3.09	2.11	3.10
<b>90189000</b>	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	0.91	3.22	0.46	0.06	0.05	0.34	0.03	0.20	0.03	2.96
<b>11081400</b>	Manioc (cassava) starch	0.12	3.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.08	2.76
<b>11022000</b>	Maize (corn) flour	6.63	7.27	1.10	4.61	0.40	0.52	1.98	1.49	1.78	2.01
<b>01029090</b>	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	7.10	7.12	1.38	1.71	2.03	1.98	1.76	1.68	1.87	1.81
<b>41012000</b>	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	11.03	7.92	2.87	2.45	2.75	2.95	3.34	1.67	1.39	1.53
<b>25232900</b>	Other portland cement	1.46	3.34	0.32	0.23	0.38	0.53	0.26	1.01	1.19	0.87
<b>41039000</b>	Other hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, parchment dressed	4.33	4.92	0.41	1.14	1.52	1.26	1.71	1.39	1.06	0.76

<b>HS CODE AND DESCRIPTION</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013Q1</b>	<b>2013Q2</b>	<b>2013Q3</b>	<b>2013Q4</b>	<b>2014Q1</b>	<b>2014Q2</b>	<b>2014Q3</b>	<b>2014Q4</b>
<b>Domestic Exports of goods</b>		<b>464.01</b>	<b>452.82</b>	<b>97.49</b>	<b>141.71</b>	<b>123.43</b>	<b>101.38</b>	<b>92.46</b>	<b>105.43</b>	<b>130.05</b>	<b>124.88</b>
<b>23023000</b>	Bran, sharps and other residues of wheat, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from sifting, milling or other working.	0.12	2.59	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.55	0.57	0.77	0.70
<b>09019000</b>	Other coffee(coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion)	2.27	2.27	0.16	0.33	0.75	1.02	0.36	0.58	0.63	0.70
<b>41022900</b>	Skins of sheep or lambs, without wool, not pickled, not tanned	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.42	0.67

Source: NISR

**Table 6. Top twenty most imported goods during 2014**

**Value: US\$ Million**

HS CODE AND DESCRIPTION		2013	2014	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
<b>Imports of goods</b>		<b>1,654.72</b>	<b>1,746.18</b>	<b>381.92</b>	<b>405.44</b>	<b>427.39</b>	<b>439.97</b>	<b>440.30</b>	<b>461.82</b>	<b>427.75</b>	<b>416.31</b>
<b>25232900</b>	Other portland cement	65.58	67.66	14.57	15.73	17.60	17.68	14.25	15.88	18.40	19.13
<b>85171200</b>	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	42.16	69.41	6.00	9.62	12.02	14.53	16.68	16.73	17.22	18.77
<b>30049000</b>	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	47.99	62.80	12.96	12.63	8.55	13.86	18.11	11.31	18.72	14.66
<b>15162000</b>	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	34.23	48.84	7.60	8.28	8.76	9.60	10.83	12.22	12.92	12.87
<b>10019990</b>	Other wheat and meslin	36.53	37.24	12.19	8.09	8.42	7.84	7.17	9.08	8.75	12.24
<b>90189000</b>	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	22.37	28.96	6.29	5.19	4.54	6.35	4.27	10.34	6.93	7.42
<b>17019990</b>	Other sugar, not containing added flavoring or coloring matter	29.97	40.74	4.01	10.79	8.88	6.30	11.35	12.77	10.36	6.25
<b>85021300</b>	Generating sets with compression ignition engines, >375 kVA	4.44	7.66	0.20	1.53	0.63	2.08	0.28	0.07	1.07	6.24
<b>73082000</b>	Towers and lattice masts	1.93	7.12	0.91	0.62	0.28	0.11	0.42	0.08	1.12	5.50
<b>85238010</b>	Other discs, tapes, solid state whether or not recorded	3.53	10.15	0.30	0.96	0.57	1.70	1.41	3.24	0.14	5.36
<b>63090000</b>	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	16.84	20.45	3.50	3.57	4.61	5.15	4.98	5.49	4.79	5.19
<b>27101942</b>	Residual fuel oils (marine, furnace and similar fuel oils)	32.00	14.99	8.85	6.64	8.42	8.09	8.24	1.84	0.35	4.56
<b>84212100</b>	For filtering or purifying water	4.42	8.38	2.30	0.20	0.94	0.99	2.10	0.41	1.37	4.49
<b>72104900</b>	Flat rolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	12.00	19.78	1.96	2.09	4.70	3.26	2.73	5.71	7.25	4.09

HS CODE AND DESCRIPTION		2013	2014	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
<b>Imports of goods</b>		<b>1,654.72</b>	<b>1,746.18</b>	<b>381.92</b>	<b>405.44</b>	<b>427.39</b>	<b>439.97</b>	<b>440.30</b>	<b>461.82</b>	<b>427.75</b>	<b>416.31</b>
<b>30022000</b>	Vaccines for human medicine	42.25	22.53	12.25	14.95	2.57	12.49	8.67	5.08	4.75	4.03
<b>10051000</b>	Maize seed for sowing	10.90	13.09	2.03	1.78	5.60	1.49	0.82	0.03	8.28	3.96
<b>88032000</b>	Undercarriages and parts thereof	2.26	5.30	0.41	1.69	0.07	0.10	0.19	0.95	0.26	3.89
<b>87032390</b>	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	22.60	14.44	6.29	4.43	7.53	4.35	3.69	3.62	3.30	3.83
<b>62033900</b>	Men's or boys' jacket /blazers of other textile materials	0.33	3.71	0.03	0.26	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.02	3.56
<b>85176200</b>	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus	1.91	9.41	1.03	0.01	0.66	0.21	0.53	1.73	3.71	3.44

Source: NISR

**Table 6. Top twenty most imported goods during 2014**

Value: US\$ Million

HS CODE AND DESCRIPTION		2013	2014	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
<b>Re-exports of goods</b>		<b>141.74</b>	<b>198.99</b>	<b>37.90</b>	<b>36.71</b>	<b>33.11</b>	<b>34.02</b>	<b>38.78</b>	<b>58.65</b>	<b>63.68</b>	<b>37.88</b>
<b>27101220</b>	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	21.65	25.04	4.48	5.22	5.70	6.25	5.24	7.76	5.87	6.18
<b>27101931</b>	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	17.69	56.91	3.71	3.84	4.13	6.02	9.43	4.10	37.27	6.11
<b>27101921</b>	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	31.86	20.11	10.58	9.42	6.36	5.50	5.87	2.91	5.49	5.85
<b>10063000</b>	Semi milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	6.98	10.83	1.03	1.01	2.28	2.66	2.75	2.57	2.57	2.93
<b>15162000</b>	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	7.24	9.25	2.01	1.96	1.87	1.40	2.57	2.07	2.47	2.14
<b>10064000</b>	Broken rice	5.20	3.95	1.03	2.21	1.03	0.93	0.99	0.48	0.52	1.96
<b>15119010</b>	Palm olein, fractions	0.07	1.22	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	1.17
<b>87033290</b>	Other vehicles, with diesel or semi diesel engine, CC >1500 =<2500CC	1.09	2.57	0.08	0.02	0.33	0.67	0.43	0.43	0.74	0.97
<b>87033390</b>	Other vehicles with diesel or semi diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	3.44	3.72	0.46	0.83	1.16	0.99	1.11	1.07	0.67	0.86
<b>15119030</b>	Palm olein, RBD	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.16	0.81
<b>11010000</b>	Wheat or meslin flour.	3.46	3.96	1.09	0.56	0.83	0.99	1.65	1.06	0.57	0.68
<b>19053100</b>	Sweet biscuits	1.31	2.00	0.45	0.24	0.29	0.33	0.70	0.42	0.29	0.58

<b>HS CODE AND DESCRIPTION</b>		<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013Q1</b>	<b>2013Q2</b>	<b>2013Q3</b>	<b>2013Q4</b>	<b>2014Q1</b>	<b>2014Q2</b>	<b>2014Q3</b>	<b>2014Q4</b>
<b>Re-exports of goods</b>		<b>141.74</b>	<b>198.99</b>	<b>37.90</b>	<b>36.71</b>	<b>33.11</b>	<b>34.02</b>	<b>38.78</b>	<b>58.65</b>	<b>63.68</b>	<b>37.88</b>
<b>84261900</b>	Other (bridge cranes)	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.55
<b>17019990</b>	Other sugar, not containing added flavoring or coloring matter	9.32	2.82	1.63	2.90	3.08	1.71	1.08	0.57	0.67	0.51
<b>21032000</b>	Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	0.99	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.36	0.39	0.28	0.66	0.44
<b>87021099</b>	Other motor vehicles for the transport of more than 25 persons	1.48	0.65	0.58	0.51	0.05	0.33	0.07	0.00	0.14	0.44
<b>87032390</b>	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	2.80	1.44	1.46	0.97	0.28	0.09	0.20	0.30	0.50	0.44
<b>34011900</b>	Other soap and organic surface active products in bars, etc	0.19	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.12	0.21	0.07	0.25	0.41
<b>16041300</b>	Sardines, sardinella and brisling or sprats, whole or in pieces	0.97	1.78	0.46	0.42	0.02	0.08	0.34	0.62	0.48	0.34
<b>94038900</b>	Other furniture of other materials, including cane, osier/sim.mat.	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.25

Source: NISR

**Table 8. Top twenty domestic exports partners 2014**

Value: US\$ Million

<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013Q1</b>	<b>2013Q2</b>	<b>2013Q3</b>	<b>2013Q4</b>	<b>2014Q1</b>	<b>2014Q2</b>	<b>2014Q3</b>	<b>2014Q4</b>
<b>Domestic Exports</b>	<b>464.01</b>	<b>452.82</b>	<b>97.49</b>	<b>141.71</b>	<b>123.43</b>	<b>101.38</b>	<b>92.46</b>	<b>105.43</b>	<b>130.05</b>	<b>124.88</b>
<b>Democratic Republic Of Congo</b>	70.79	60.25	11.76	32.41	17.63	8.99	12.90	12.87	14.95	19.55
<b>Austria</b>	0.00	54.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.68	9.94	16.85	17.41
<b>Kenya</b>	72.76	67.73	22.20	21.96	11.52	17.08	19.48	18.83	12.48	16.94
<b>Switzerland</b>	113.30	75.99	20.42	29.57	36.54	26.77	15.71	20.01	25.14	15.14
<b>United States</b>	17.03	30.69	5.96	2.44	5.72	2.91	2.37	5.13	8.46	14.73
<b>China</b>	28.75	16.90	1.27	11.26	7.69	8.53	2.74	2.16	6.56	5.44
<b>Singapore</b>	5.42	18.17	0.44	0.00	1.87	3.11	3.29	4.08	5.44	5.36
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	4.19	11.06	1.15	1.04	0.63	1.37	1.62	2.35	2.21	4.87
<b>Belgium</b>	36.21	20.80	7.34	11.50	11.18	6.19	3.03	5.48	7.80	4.48
<b>Hong Kong</b>	19.64	9.33	1.58	4.52	7.64	5.91	2.54	2.02	1.16	3.60
<b>Uganda</b>	5.52	10.14	0.97	1.51	1.53	1.51	1.75	2.87	2.50	3.02
<b>Germany</b>	3.38	10.56	0.61	0.69	1.23	0.85	0.77	3.14	3.89	2.77
<b>United Kingdom</b>	5.83	8.48	1.30	0.35	1.18	3.01	0.29	0.65	5.40	2.14
<b>Burundi</b>	11.91	11.52	2.46	2.22	4.73	2.49	2.16	2.13	5.26	1.97
<b>Malaysia</b>	27.93	17.85	6.86	9.12	5.65	6.30	6.11	5.61	4.42	1.72
<b>Tanzania, United Republic Of</b>	17.63	5.84	0.41	0.58	0.02	0.63	1.58	2.25	0.96	1.05
<b>Luxembourg</b>	1.19	0.95	0.00	0.25	0.70	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.95
<b>Japan</b>	1.70	2.42	0.28	0.01	0.85	0.57	0.61	0.07	0.94	0.80
<b>Australia</b>	0.82	0.68	0.31	0.03	0.23	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.51
<b>Swaziland</b>	0.39	3.05	0.12	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.38	1.48	0.81	0.38

Source: NISR

**Table 9. Top twenty Imports Origin in 2014**

Value: US\$ Million

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	2013	2014	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
<b>Imports of Goods</b>	<b>1,654.72</b>	<b>1,746.18</b>	<b>381.92</b>	<b>405.44</b>	<b>427.39</b>	<b>439.97</b>	<b>440.30</b>	<b>461.82</b>	<b>427.75</b>	<b>416.31</b>
China	270.60	348.07	47.78	66.41	68.05	88.36	98.80	91.44	70.77	87.06
Uganda	203.10	233.79	46.55	50.41	53.05	53.08	50.02	53.80	68.69	61.28
India	126.97	159.03	32.75	34.30	20.62	39.30	50.34	37.45	35.04	36.19
Kenya	121.26	163.71	28.23	30.63	33.56	28.84	55.55	38.80	38.35	31.01
United Arab Emirates	116.30	112.46	25.85	30.48	28.25	31.71	33.80	31.47	23.70	23.49
Tanzania, United Republic Of	80.88	67.42	14.70	17.10	31.78	17.30	14.95	16.29	17.50	18.67
Russian Federation	15.92	40.06	2.87	1.35	3.32	8.37	5.75	10.44	10.87	13.00
Belgium	64.07	50.24	22.65	12.69	14.59	14.14	14.20	11.74	11.45	12.84
South Africa	35.15	42.82	5.72	6.21	10.12	13.10	12.42	8.21	11.90	10.30
Germany	55.50	51.77	15.15	14.29	13.18	12.89	9.31	12.43	20.94	9.09
United States	31.72	32.13	8.64	8.31	6.16	8.61	7.96	8.16	7.29	8.72
Japan	51.19	38.94	11.72	16.62	13.72	9.13	9.01	12.36	9.07	8.49
Sweden	17.25	17.60	6.09	3.17	1.07	6.92	2.02	0.55	7.77	7.26
France	19.33	32.25	5.51	4.72	4.59	4.51	7.46	12.28	6.06	6.45
Italy	22.96	20.57	4.65	4.53	8.34	5.44	7.08	3.51	4.25	5.73
Netherlands	44.84	24.97	14.21	11.57	5.20	13.86	3.02	6.14	10.33	5.47
Lebanon	0.81	5.81	0.53	0.15	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.14	0.17	5.46
Turkey	16.75	37.34	4.73	3.88	2.64	5.50	2.88	27.23	2.19	5.03
Saudi Arabia	39.70	18.20	12.71	9.22	9.12	8.65	4.39	4.85	4.58	4.38
Switzerland	14.61	10.86	3.29	3.46	4.95	2.91	2.56	1.93	2.09	4.28

Source: NISR

**Table 10. Top twenty re-exports partners in 2014**

**Value: US\$ Million**

<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013Q1</b>	<b>2013Q2</b>	<b>2013Q3</b>	<b>2013Q4</b>	<b>2014Q1</b>	<b>2014Q2</b>	<b>2014Q3</b>	<b>2014Q4</b>
<b>Re-exports of Goods</b>	<b>141.74</b>	<b>198.99</b>	<b>37.90</b>	<b>36.71</b>	<b>33.11</b>	<b>34.02</b>	<b>38.78</b>	<b>58.65</b>	<b>63.68</b>	<b>37.88</b>
<b>Democratic Republic Of Congo</b>	90.26	131.62	21.45	21.44	23.00	24.37	28.63	21.86	54.25	26.89
<b>Kenya</b>	23.43	36.01	7.50	7.47	3.91	4.56	3.41	24.23	4.40	3.96
<b>Burundi</b>	9.71	7.74	2.44	3.64	1.25	2.38	1.70	1.74	1.67	2.63
<b>Ethiopia</b>	4.25	3.96	1.63	0.91	1.27	0.43	1.17	0.62	0.57	1.59
<b>Uganda</b>	2.40	1.97	1.52	0.37	0.46	0.05	0.15	0.29	0.40	1.13
<b>Tanzania, United Republic Of</b>	0.56	0.62	0.05	0.43	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.45
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	2.36	2.49	0.32	0.51	1.02	0.51	0.82	0.76	0.48	0.43
<b>Turkey</b>	1.24	0.89	0.19	0.14	0.50	0.42	0.25	0.11	0.20	0.32
<b>South Sudan</b>	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11
<b>Belgium</b>	0.50	0.22	0.09	0.22	0.13	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.10
<b>United Kingdom</b>	1.45	0.93	0.70	0.40	0.16	0.19	0.22	0.34	0.29	0.07
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.13	0.70	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.57	0.05	0.02	0.05
<b>United States</b>	0.07	0.15	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.05
<b>Djibouti</b>	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
<b>Canada</b>	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03
<b>Qatar</b>	0.17	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02
<b>Congo</b>	2.07	1.75	1.14	0.28	0.43	0.21	0.40	0.64	0.70	0.00
<b>Andorra</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Anguilla</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Albania</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR

**Table 11. Trade with selected Economic Organizations in 2014**

Value: US\$ Million

Economic Block	Flow	2013	2014	2013Q1	2013Q2	2013Q3	2013Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4
<b>EAC</b>	Export	<b>91.83</b>	<b>95.24</b>	26.05	26.27	17.80	21.72	24.97	26.09	21.20	22.97
	Import	<b>412.50</b>	<b>471.07</b>	90.47	99.99	120.85	101.19	121.47	110.44	126.22	112.95
	Re-export	<b>36.09</b>	<b>46.34</b>	11.50	11.90	5.64	7.05	5.32	26.34	6.53	8.16
<b>CEPGL</b>	Export	<b>82.70</b>	<b>71.77</b>	14.23	34.63	22.36	11.48	15.06	15.00	20.19	21.52
	Import	<b>15.13</b>	<b>14.93</b>	2.93	3.83	4.96	3.42	2.11	3.76	5.14	3.92
	Re-export	<b>99.96</b>	<b>139.37</b>	23.89	25.07	24.25	26.75	30.34	23.60	55.92	29.51
<b>COMESA</b>	Export	<b>161.91</b>	<b>154.29</b>	37.74	58.46	35.60	30.10	36.71	39.37	36.11	42.11
	Import	<b>374.34</b>	<b>448.43</b>	87.22	91.69	102.26	93.18	113.24	104.93	124.04	106.23
	Re-export	<b>131.64</b>	<b>182.39</b>	34.86	34.25	30.48	32.05	35.67	49.18	61.32	36.23
<b>COMMON WEALTH</b>	Export	<b>138.41</b>	<b>133.42</b>	32.96	34.02	38.77	32.67	33.03	36.25	32.46	31.68
	Import	<b>655.41</b>	<b>750.11</b>	148.81	161.81	172.96	171.83	198.30	177.46	196.13	178.21
	Re-export	<b>28.50</b>	<b>40.36</b>	9.83	8.72	4.84	5.11	4.52	25.02	5.19	5.64
<b>ECOWAS</b>	Export	<b>1.05</b>	<b>0.23</b>	0.05	0.02	0.81	0.16	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.01
	Import	<b>1.03</b>	<b>0.74</b>	0.51	0.17	0.11	0.24	0.05	0.11	0.30	0.29
	Re-export	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.09</b>	0.04	0.01	0.12	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00
<b>SADC</b>	Export	<b>90.43</b>	<b>70.03</b>	12.54	33.39	34.33	10.17	14.93	16.88	16.93	21.29
	Import	<b>136.14</b>	<b>133.94</b>	25.40	26.14	49.53	35.07	29.41	28.78	38.71	37.04
	Re-export	<b>91.09</b>	<b>132.46</b>	21.54	21.90	23.22	24.44	28.71	22.09	54.33	27.33
<b>EU</b>	Export	<b>54.42</b>	<b>100.94</b>	11.82	14.43	15.56	12.61	16.65	20.08	35.73	28.47
	Import	<b>276.92</b>	<b>264.45</b>	79.72	66.78	61.41	69.02	59.08	69.92	77.74	57.72
	Re-export	<b>2.48</b>	<b>8.81</b>	1.07	0.69	0.41	0.31	0.25	7.56	0.83	0.17

Source: NISR