



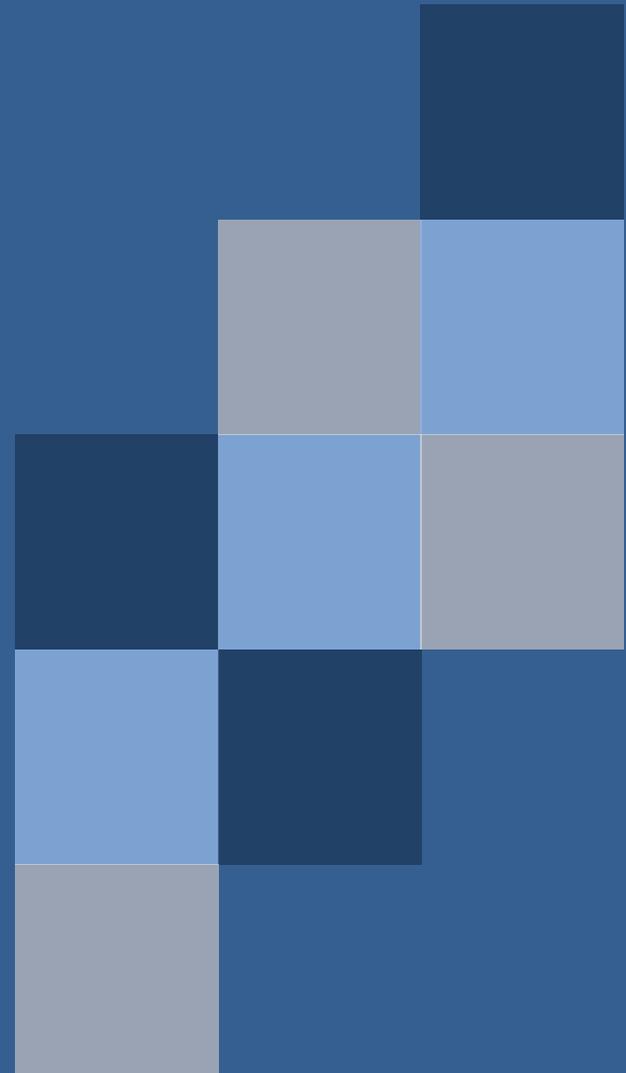
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Rutsiro





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:

P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035

E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Rutsiro

FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

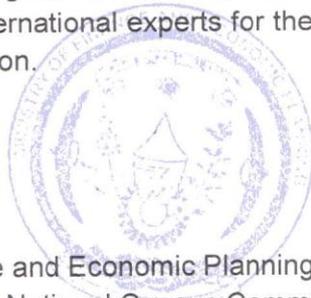
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

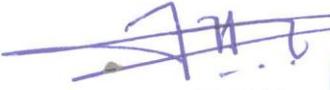
I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

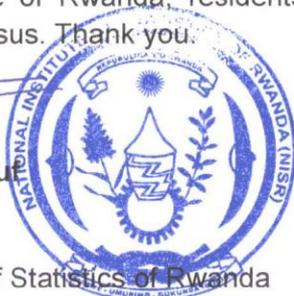


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Figure 1: Administrative map of Rutsiro district



Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Western Province

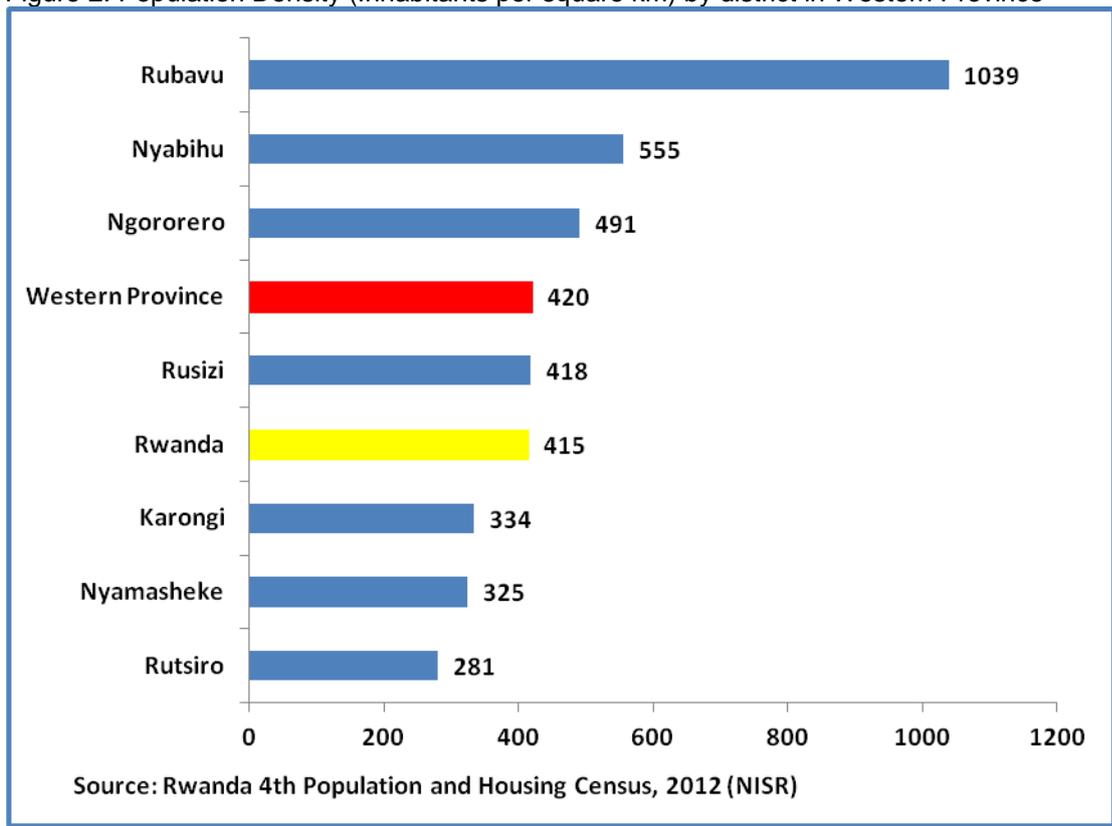
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Western Province in 2012 by district, sex and density

Districts	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants per square km)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7	100	420
Karongi	331,808	156,073	175,735	53.0	13.4	334
Rutsiro	324,654	154,044	170,610	52.6	13.1	281
Rubavu	403,662	194,989	208,673	51.7	16.3	1,039
Nyabihu	294,740	137,799	156,941	53.2	11.9	555
Ngororero	333,713	154,591	179,122	53.7	13.5	491
Rusizi	400,858	192,528	208,330	52.0	16.2	418
Nyamasheke	381,804	178,421	203,383	53.3	15.4	325

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC) has enumerated 2,471,239 residents in the Western Province, which represent 23.5% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Western Province is predominantly female; 1,302,794 are women corresponding to 52.7% of the total population of the province.
- Rubavu, Rusizi and Nyamasheke are the mostly populated Districts with more than 380 thousands residents for each. Their populations represent, respectively, 16.3%, 16.2% and 15.4% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- The least populated district in Western Province is Nyabihu with 297,740 inhabitants, corresponding to 11.9% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- Three districts with a high population density (Inhabitants per Sq.km) are Rubavu (1,039 inhabitants / km²), Nyabihu (555 inhabitants/ km²) and Ngororero (491 inhabitants/ km²).
- Three districts with a low population density (Inhabitants per Sq.km) are Rutsiro (281inhabitants/ km²), Nyamasheke (325 inhabitants/km²) and Karongi (334 inhabitants/ km²)

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per square km) by district in Western Province



1.1.2 Size and spatial distribution of the population of the Rutsiro district

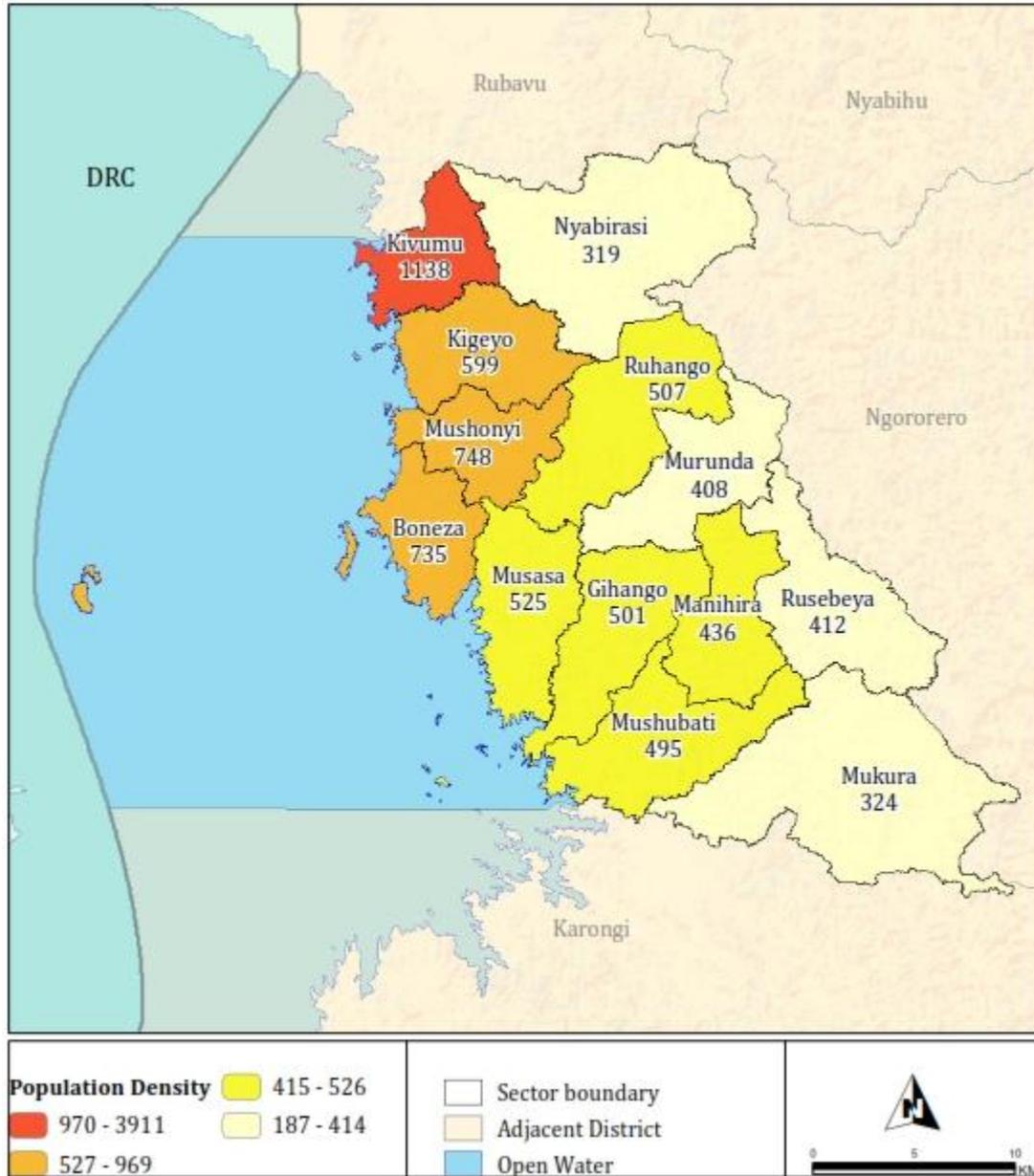
Table 2: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro district in 2012 by sector, sex and density

Sectors	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants/ km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7		420
Rutsiro District	324,654	154,044	170,610	52.6	100	281
Boneza	24,166	12,802	11,364	47.0	7.4	735
Gihango	23,166	11,004	12,162	52.5	7.1	501
Kigeyo	24,486	11,630	12,856	52.5	7.5	599
Kivumu	32,961	15,583	17,378	52.7	10.2	1138
Manihira	16,098	7,534	8,564	53.2	5.0	436
Mukura	33,440	15,510	17,930	53.6	10.3	324
Murunda	18,478	8,738	9,740	52.7	5.7	408
Musasa	22,805	10,873	11,932	52.3	7.0	525
Mushonyi	24,038	11,384	12,654	52.6	7.4	748
Mushubati	25,822	12,132	13,690	53.0	8.0	495
Nyabirasi	28,971	13,510	15,461	53.4	8.9	319
Ruhango	28,589	13,322	15,267	53.4	8.8	507
Rusebeya	21,634	10,022	11,612	53.7	6.7	412

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 403,662 residents in Rutsiro district, which represent 13.1% of the total population of the Western Province (2,471,239 residents).
- The population of Rutsiro district is predominantly female; 170,610 are women corresponding to 52.6% of the total resident population.
- In each sector of Rutsiro district, the percentage of females is more than 50% except in Boneza (47%).
- Mukura and Kivumu are the mostly populated sectors with over 30 thousands residents each. They represent 10.3% and 10.2% of the total population of district, respectively.
- Manihira and Murunda are the less populated sectors in Rutsiro district with 16,098 and 18,478 residents respectively.

Figure 3: Population Density of Rutsiro by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of t Rutsiro district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro district by sector and area of residence.

District / Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Western Province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927	100,0	12.2	87.8
Rutsiro District	324,654	7,034	317,620	100.0	2.2	97.8
Boneza	24,166	0	24,166	100.0	0.0	100.0
Gihango	23,166	2,818	20,348	100.0	12.2	87.8
Kigeyo	24,486	0	24,486	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kivumu	32,961	4,216	28,745	100.0	12.8	87.2
Manihira	16,098	0	16,098	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mukura	33,440	0	33,440	100.0	0.0	100.0
Murunda	18,478	0	18,478	100.0	0.0	100.0
Musasa	22,805	0	22,805	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mushonyi	24,038	0	24,038	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mushubati	25,822	0	25,822	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nyabirasi	28,971	0	28,971	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ruhango	28,589	0	28,589	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rusebeya	21,634	0	21,634	100.0	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rutsiro district is almost rural: 97.8% of the resident population (**317,620** inhabitants) lives in rural areas.
- Only 2.2 % of the population district of Rutsiro district resides in urban areas. Eleven of thirteen sectors in Rutsiro district are entirely rural.

1.1.4 Size and spatial distribution of the resident population of Rutsiro

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro District by 5-year age group and sex

5-year age group	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	324,654	154,044	170,610	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	47,898	23,965	23,933	14.8	15.6	14.0
5-9	51,032	25,234	25,798	15.7	16.4	15.1
10-14	42,863	21,109	21,754	13.2	13.7	12.8
15-19	35,605	17,660	17,945	11.0	11.5	10.5
20-24	30,096	14,565	15,531	9.3	9.5	9.1
25-29	27,119	12,639	14,480	8.4	8.2	8.5
30-34	22,111	10,316	11,795	6.8	6.7	6.9
35-39	14,462	6,212	8,250	4.5	4.0	4.8
40-44	11,346	4,932	6,414	3.5	3.2	3.8
45-49	9,291	3,984	5,307	2.9	2.6	3.1
50-54	10,216	4,256	5,960	3.1	2.8	3.5
55-59	7,311	3,081	4,230	2.3	2.0	2.5
60-64	5,268	2,217	3,051	1.6	1.4	1.8
65-69	3,108	1,213	1,895	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	2,875	1,054	1,821	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	1,679	657	1,022	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	1,322	517	805	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	1,052	433	619	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

- The population of Rutsiro district is mostly young. 64% of the resident population of Rutsiro is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.

- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 4.7% of the total population of the District. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Rutsiro District in 2012

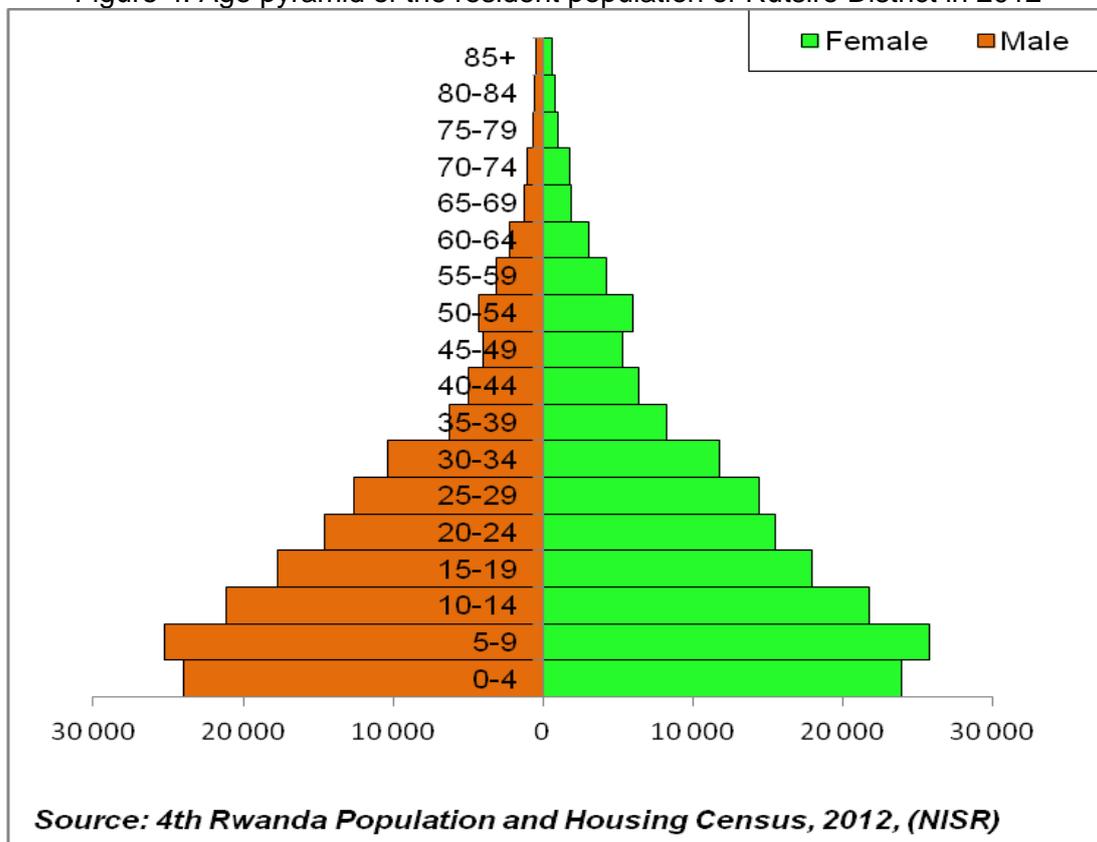


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Rutsiro district by sex

Age group (years)	Population			Population share (%)		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
<1	10,340	5,231	5,109	3.2	1.6	1.6
<5	47,898	23,965	23,933	14.8	7.4	7.4
1-4	37,558	18,734	18,824	11.6	5.8	5.8
3-6	40,131	19,847	20,284	12.4	6.1	6.2
0-15	149,146	73,927	75,219	45.9	22.8	23.2
0-17	164,313	81,464	82,849	50.6	25.1	25.5
7-12	58,880	29,048	29,832	18.1	8.9	9.2
13-18	43,903	21,768	22,135	13.5	6.7	6.8
14+	190,160	87,317	102,843	58.6	26.9	31.7
14-35	125,499	60,232	65,267	38.7	18.6	20.1
15-24	65,701	32,225	33,476	20.2	9.9	10.3
15-49 (female)			79,722			24.6
16-64	165,472	76,243	89,229	51.0	23.5	27.5
16+	175,508	80,117	95,391	54.1	24.7	29.4
18+	160,341	72,580	87,761	49.4	22.4	27.0
21+	140,314	62,676	77,638	43.2	19.3	23.9
60+	15,304	6,091	9,213	4.7	1.9	2.8
65+	10,036	3,874	6,162	3.1	1.2	1.9
Total resident population	324,654	154,044	170,610	100.0	47.4	52.6

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Rutsiro district.
- The population aged 0-17 years represents 50.6 % of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 51%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro district by nationality and sector

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	N.S.	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	N.S.
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,416,164	87,346	12,463	100	99.1	0.8	0.1
Western Province	2,741,239	2,446,191	20,734	4,314	100	99.0	0.8	0.2
Rutsiro	324654	324299	103	252	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Boneza	24166	24128	16	22	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Gihango	23166	23138	7	21	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Kigeyo	24486	24467	12	7	100	99.9	0.0	0.0
Kivumu	32961	32873	14	74	100	99.7	0.0	0.2
Manihira	16098	16092	0	6	100	100.0	0.0	0.0
Mukura	33440	33420	5	15	100	99.9	0.0	0.0
Murunda	18478	18457	7	14	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Musasa	22805	22788	7	10	100	99.9	0.0	0.0
Mushonyi	24038	24024	8	6	100	99.9	0.0	0.0
Mushubati	25822	25801	9	12	100	99.9	0.0	0.0
Nyabirasi	28971	28949	6	16	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Ruhango	28589	28546	10	33	100	99.8	0.0	0.1
Rusebeya	21634	21616	2	16	100	99.9	0.0	0.1

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Rutsiro District hosts very few foreigners; only one hundred out of 324.6 thousands residents are foreigners

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro District by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

District / Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	1,515,973	1,737,687	8,778,289			
Western Province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927			
Rutsiro District	324,654	7,034	317,620	100	100	100
Catholic	122,362	4,295	118,067	37.7	61.1	37.2
Protestant	139,082	1,809	137,273	42.8	25.7	43.2
Adventist	43,691	260	43,431	13.5	3.7	13.7
Muslim	4,497	42	4,455	1.4	0.6	1.4
Jehovah Witness	2,836	80	2,756	0.9	1.1	0.9
Tradit/Animist	37	0	37	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	8,466	86	8,380	2.6	1.2	2.6
Other	721	21	700	0.2	0.3	0.2
Not stated	2,962	441	2,521	0.9	6.3	0.8

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Rutsiro District with 94.9% distributed as follows:., Protestants are 42.8%, Catholics are 37.7%, Adventists are 13.5% and Jehovah Witnesses are 1.4%,
- Muslims represent 1.4% of the resident population,
- 2.6% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Western Province	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Rutsiro District	207,876	100	44.4	48.2	0.4	5.9	1.1	0.1
Boneza	16,044	100	47.4	45.9	0.4	5.1	1.2	0.0
Gihango	15,114	100	47.7	44.4	0.3	5.9	1.7	0.1
Kigeyo	16,184	100	46.4	46.8	0.3	5.3	1.1	0.1
Kivumu	20,912	100	45.1	47.6	0.3	5.8	1.2	0.1
Manihira	10,129	100	41.5	52.4	0.4	4.6	1.0	0.1
Mukura	21,077	100	43.7	49.3	0.4	5.7	0.7	0.1
Murunda	11,574	100	43.1	49.4	0.2	5.9	1.3	0.1
Musasa	14,896	100	42.9	48.9	0.3	6.6	1.3	0.0
Mushonyi	16,002	100	44.9	47.9	0.3	5.8	1.1	0.0
Mushubati	16,351	100	44.4	47.7	0.4	6.5	1.0	0.0
Nyabirasi	17,957	100	41.2	50.7	0.4	6.5	1.1	0.0
Ruhango	18,183	100	46.0	46.8	0.3	5.7	1.1	0.1
Rusebeya	13,453	100	40.4	51.5	0.5	6.6	0.9	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 48.2 of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 12 and above (48.2%) were married at the time of the census, while 44.4% were never married. Up to 5.9% were widowed, while separated and divorced were+ relatively few (0.4% and 1.1 respectively).
- At the sector level,
 - Three sectors have the highest percentages of the currently married people Manihira (52.4%), Rusebeya (51.5%) and Nyabirasi sectors (50.7%);
 - Gihango and Boneza sectors have the highest percentage of the never married persons (47.7% and 47.4% respectively),
 - Masasa and Rusebeya (6.6% each), Mushubati and Nyabirasi (6.5%each) sectors have the highest percentage of widowed

Details of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex .

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 12 years and above by marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes]

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
West	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Rutsiro District	207,876	100	44.4	48.2	0.4	5.9	1.1	0.1
12-14	25,015	100	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	35,605	100	97.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	30,096	100	67.7	31.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
25-29	27,119	100	26.9	70.9	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.0
30-34	22,111	100	11.2	84.7	0.7	1.6	1.7	0.0
35-39	14,462	100	6.3	85.9	0.6	4.7	2.4	0.1
40-44	11,346	100	4.6	83.2	0.5	9.1	2.5	0.1
45-49	9,291	100	3.6	81.1	0.4	12.3	2.3	0.1
50-54	10,216	100	2.5	77.9	0.4	17.1	2.0	0.1
55-59	7,311	100	1.9	75.1	0.4	20.4	2.1	0.1
60-64	5,268	100	1.4	70.4	0.3	25.8	1.9	0.2
65-69	3,108	100	1.6	64.0	0.2	32.1	1.9	0.2
70-74	2,875	100	1.7	55.5	0.1	41.1	1.4	0.3
75-79	1,679	100	2.1	50.4	0.2	45.6	1.2	0.4
80-84	1,322	100	2.3	43.8	0.3	51.8	1.4	0.4
85+	1,052	100	2.6	41.3	0.0	55.1	0.6	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Rutsiro district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases from 99.4% (age group of 12-14 years) to 2.6% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 85.9% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 41.3% due mainly to widowhood.
- The percentage of divorced persons never reaches 3%, while the percentage of the separated persons is below 1% among all age groups.

The percentage of the current married persons decreases from 91.9% to 89.3% among males aged between 40-59 years while this percentage decreases from 71.1% to 49.9% among females with the same age group. For more details on sex distribution see annex

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rutsiro district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total(Count)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)					
Rwanda	1280857	100	29.0	0.6	70.4
Western Province	307278	100	24.1	0.3	75.6
Rutsiro District	40131	100	17.3	0.2	82.5
Boneza	2958	100	30.5	0.4	69.1
Gihango	2840	100	22.7	0.4	76.9
Kigeyo	2808	100	14.5	0.0	85.5
Kivumu	4220	100	25.6	0.2	74.2
Manihira	2004	100	13.4	0.0	86.6
Mukura	4195	100	11.4	0.2	88.4
Murunda	2324	100	10.7	0.2	89.2
Musasa	2744	100	19.5	0.3	80.2
Mushonyi	2731	100	13.3	0.1	86.6
Mushubati	3182	100	19.7	0.3	79.9
Nyabirasi	3825	100	12.4	0.3	87.3
Ruhango	3581	100	16.8	0.0	83.2
Rusebeya	2719	100	12.0	0.1	87.9
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)					
Rwanda	1712459	100	92.5	0.9	6.6
Western Province	425860	10437.7451	9553.2	82.3	802.3
Rutsiro District	58880	100	90.6	0.7	8.7
Boneza	3960	100	95.1	0.7	4.2
Gihango	3912	100	94.4	0.9	4.7
Kigeyo	4520	100	91.7	0.5	7.7
Kivumu	6211	100	92.1	0.8	7.1
Manihira	3019	100	89.8	0.7	9.5
Mukura	6185	100	87.8	1.0	11.3
Murunda	3305	100	86.7	1.1	12.2
Musasa	4080	100	92.6	0.8	6.6
Mushonyi	4460	100	92.6	0.5	6.9
Mushubati	4757	100	94.8	0.4	4.8
Nyabirasi	5232	100	84.8	0.4	14.7
Ruhango	5180	100	88.6	0.7	10.6
Rusebeya	4059	100	88.1	0.7	11.2
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)					
Rwanda	1365771	100	74.4	21.1	4.5
Western Province	328485	100	75.4	18.7	5.8
Rutsiro District	43903	100	72.3	21.2	6.5
Boneza	2858	100	77.9	17.6	4.5
Gihango	3043	100	72.3	24.3	3.5

Sectors	Total(Count)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Kigeyo	3623	100	77.4	18.3	4.3
Kivumu	4488	100	77.6	16.6	5.7
Manihira	2231	100	74.0	20.8	5.2
Mukura	4566	100	66.2	26.4	7.3
Murunda	2524	100	62.1	28.8	9.1
Musasa	2974	100	71.4	24.0	4.6
Mushonyi	3535	100	76.0	20.8	3.3
Mushubati	3347	100	77.8	18.4	3.8
Nyabirasi	3819	100	66.4	16.6	17.1
Ruhango	3994	100	70.4	22.5	7.1
Rusebeya	2901	100	69.9	22.8	7.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (17.3%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), very high(90.6%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and high (72.3%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years).School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - Attendance for preschool-age, it varies from 10.7% in Murunda to 30.5% in Boneza;
 - for primary school-age, it varies from 84.8% in Nyabirasito 95.1% in Boneza,
 - For secondary school, it varies from 62.1% in Murunda to 77.9% in Boneza.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in primary school of Rutsiro district by sex and sector

Level of education / Sectors	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.0	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.0
Western Province	139.0	139.1	138.9	1.0	87.9	87.0	88.7	1.0
Rutsiro District	137.7	137.6	137.9	1.00	87.9	86.7	89.0	1.03
Boneza	144.9	147.5	142.2	0.96	92.5	91.3	93.6	1.03
Gihango	144.2	145.5	142.9	0.98	91.2	90.9	91.5	1.01
Kigevo	146.1	146.1	146.1	1.00	89.4	88.3	90.5	1.02
Kivumu	141.8	143.2	140.4	0.98	87.6	87.2	88.1	1.01
Manihira	142.4	142.9	142.0	0.99	87.9	87.0	88.9	1.02
Mukura	130.4	127.6	133.2	1.04	85.1	83.0	87.1	1.05
Murunda	124.8	122.9	126.9	1.03	84.9	83.9	86.1	1.03
Musasa	138.6	138.1	139.1	1.01	91.0	89.5	92.4	1.03
Mushonyi	141.1	140.8	141.4	1.00	91.3	90.8	91.8	1.01
Mushubati	142.3	142.4	142.2	1.00	91.7	90.4	93.0	1.03
Nyabirasi	127.3	127.0	127.5	1.00	81.9	80.5	83.3	1.03
Ruhango	134.8	133.2	136.3	1.02	84.7	83.3	86.0	1.03
Rusebeya	134.7	135.0	134.4	1.00	86.1	84.5	87.5	1.04

Source: 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012(NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors, with minor variations. The net attendance rate (NAR) in primary school for Rutsiro district (87.9%) is equal to NAR at Province and slight below of the National level one (87.9% and 88.2%, respectively).
- The highest net attendance rate in primary school (92.5%) is in Boneza sector followed by Mushubati sector with 91.7% while the sector with low NAR is Nyabirasi with 81.9%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Rutsiro district by sex and sector

District / Sectors	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43.0	1.0	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.2
Western Province	40.9	40.9	41	1.0	20.2	18.7	21.5	1.1
Rutsiro District	30.3	31.0	29.6	0.96	15.3	14.3	16.3	1.15
Boneza	39.3	37.0	41.9	1.13	17.3	14.2	20.8	1.46
Gihango	32.8	26.9	38.6	1.43	17.8	13.8	21.7	1.57
Kigeyo	32.1	34.6	29.8	0.86	14.4	14.3	14.4	1.01
Kivumu	33.3	38.0	28.6	0.75	13.9	15.1	12.8	0.85
Manihira	20.0	21.6	18.5	0.86	10.9	10.6	11.2	1.06
Mukura	23.2	24.4	22.0	0.90	12.9	12.8	13.1	1.02
Murunda	26.2	25.0	27.3	1.09	15.8	14.2	17.4	1.23
Musasa	32.4	31.1	33.7	1.08	16.6	14.6	18.7	1.28
Mushonyi	34.7	33.8	35.7	1.06	21.4	19.7	23.0	1.17
Mushubati	34.6	34.1	35.0	1.03	18.3	15.1	21.5	1.42
Nyabirasi	28.8	34.3	23.6	0.69	13.5	14.6	12.5	0.86
Ruhango	29.0	27.5	30.6	1.11	14.8	13.3	16.2	1.22
Rusebeya	26.2	30.2	22.2	0.74	11.5	11.5	11.5	1.00

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- School attendance at secondary level is far from being universal in Rutsiro District. The net attendance rate is 15.3% and gross attendance rate in Rutsiro district is 30.3%. This means that more than two thirds of the Rutsiro children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There are minor differences in both attendance rates between males and females: the GAR is higher for males than females (31% vs 29.6%) while the NAR is lower for males than females (14.3% vs 16.3%)
- There are important variations by sector. The net attendance rate is 21.4% in Mushonyi sector while it is 10.9% in Manihira sector.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Western Province	2,247,963	100	28.7	2.6	56.3	0.5	9.6	1.2	0.9
Rutsiro District	295,840	100	31.8	1.5	57.6	0.4	7.0	0.6	1.0
Boneza	22,271	100	24.3	3.4	61.2	0.6	8.9	0.8	0.9
Gihango	21,095	100	24.7	1.8	61.7	0.7	9.1	1.1	1.1
Kigeyo	22,654	100	29.8	1.0	58.9	0.3	7.9	0.7	1.3
Kivumu	30,132	100	30.7	3.0	56.5	0.4	7.5	0.6	1.3
Manihira	14,589	100	33.2	1.0	59.7	0.3	4.8	0.3	0.7
Mukura	30,292	100	37.0	0.8	55.0	0.4	5.4	0.2	1.1
Murunda	16,581	100	32.3	0.8	58.5	0.6	6.2	0.8	0.8
Musasa	20,959	100	28.4	1.6	61.6	0.5	6.9	0.5	0.5
Mushonyi	22,373	100	28.9	0.8	60.3	0.6	8.2	0.5	0.6
Mushubati	23,439	100	27.4	1.6	61.4	0.6	7.3	0.5	1.1
Nyabirasi	25,987	100	42.5	1.2	48.9	0.2	6.0	0.3	1.0
Ruhango	25,950	100	34.1	1.8	54.7	0.5	6.8	0.7	1.3
Rusebeya	19,518	100	36.8	0.4	55.1	0.2	5.9	0.4	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Rutsiro district, 31.8% of them has no education, 57.6% attained the primary level and 7% attained secondary level, while 0.6%attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Gihango sector has both the highest percentage of residents which attained the secondary and university levels(61.7% and 9.1% respectively)

Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

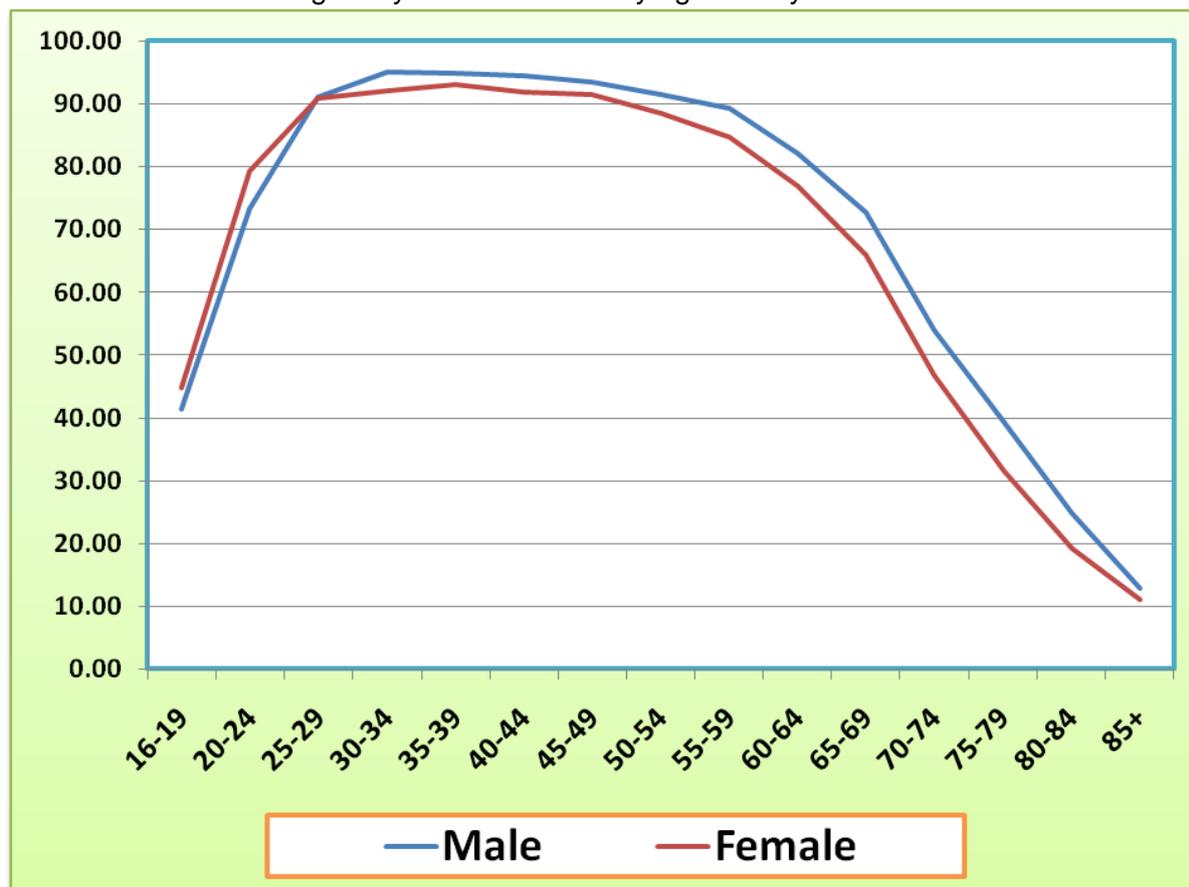
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western Province, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Western Province	73.4	74.3	72.6	61.6	67.7	56	75	75.3	74.9
Karongi	75.3	75.4	75.3	74.9	78.3	71.7	75.4	75.1	75.6
Rutsiro	78.3	77.8	78.7	76.9	77.8	76.2	78.3	77.8	78.7
Rubavu	65.2	69.7	61.4	56.3	64.5	48.5	71.1	73.3	69.2
Nyabihu	65.3	68.5	62.6	52.3	57.5	48	67.3	70.3	65
Ngororero	80.1	80.2	79.9	66.8	72.6	61.9	80.6	80.6	80.6
Rusizi	74.3	74.1	74.5	71.2	74.3	68.2	74.9	74.1	75.5
Nyamasheke	75.2	74.6	75.7	81	82.1	79.9	75.1	74.4	75.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rutsiro district is 16 years and above.(people aged 16 years and above) is composed of 175.5 thousands individuals. Among them 95.3 thousands (55.9%) are females.
- The labour force participation varies greatly in Western Province: from 65% in Rubavu and Nyabihu to 80% in Ngororero. 78.3% of residents aged 16 years and above are in labour market, either working or looking for a job(economically active)
- Labour force participation rate is slightly higher among females than males (78.7% and 77.8%) and in rural areas (78.3%) than in urban areas (76.9%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in the private households aged 5 years and above by age and by sex in Rutsiro district



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- Early entry and late exit to the labour market were above 40% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and above 70% at 65 years (official age of retirement).
- Labour force participation is intense between ages 25 and 60 with above 80% of the population in the labour market.
- Some gender disparity is remarkable in labour force participation at all age groups: Between 16 and 24 years, females contribute more than males to labour force, while from age 25, females contribution becomes less than male's one.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Western Province by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Western Province	2.8	2.4	3.1	5.5	4.1	7.1	2.4	2.2	2.7
Karongi	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.3	4.1	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rutsiro	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.7
Rubavu	5.2	4.2	6.2	7.7	5.6	10.4	3.9	3.3	4.4
Nyabihu	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.5	3.3	2.9	3.6
Ngororero	2.0	1.7	2.2	4.1	2.9	5.3	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rusizi	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.8	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Nyamasheke	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In western Province, variations of unemployment rate are important by district: from 2.0% in Karongi and Ngororero each to 5.2% in Rubavu district.
- 2.0% of the total active population aged 16 years and above in Ngororero district were unemployed during the week preceding the time of census.
- Unemployment rate is higher in urban areas than rural (4.1% vs 1.9%) and among females than males' (2.2% vs 1.7%).

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Rutsiro district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident children			Children Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	1,226,148	606,778	619,370	49.6	51.9	47.5
Rutsiro District	324654	154044	170610	164313	81464	82849	50.6	52.9	48.6
Boneza	24166	12802	11364	11125	5643	5482	46.0	44.1	48.2
Gihango	23166	11004	12162	11346	5611	5735	49.0	51.0	47.2
Kigeyo	24486	11630	12856	12201	6034	6167	49.8	51.9	48.0
Kivumu	32961	15583	17378	16925	8339	8586	51.3	53.5	49.4
Manihira	16098	7534	8564	8437	4156	4281	52.4	55.2	50.0
Mukura	33440	15510	17930	17317	8543	8774	51.8	55.1	48.9
Murunda	18478	8738	9740	9606	4842	4764	52.0	55.4	48.9
Musasa	22805	10873	11932	11192	5592	5600	49.1	51.4	46.9
Mushonyi	24038	11384	12654	11887	5890	5997	49.5	51.7	47.4
Mushubati	25822	12132	13690	13132	6513	6619	50.9	53.7	48.3
Nyabirasi	28971	13510	15461	15065	7408	7657	52.0	54.8	49.5
Ruhango	28589	13322	15267	14770	7340	7430	51.7	55.1	48.7
Rusebeya	21634	10022	11612	11310	5553	5757	52.3	55.4	49.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 50.6% of the resident population of Rutsiro District, with a slightly percentage of male children than female's one. (52.9% against 48.6%)
- The children share is higher in Manihira (52.4%), Rusebeya(52.3%), Murunda and Nyabirasi (52% each) and small in Boneza sector (46%).

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in western Province whose birth was registered by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Karongi	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.1	80.4	80.0	80.1	79.9
Rutsiro	66.3	66.1	66.5	69.7	69.2	70.2	66.2	66.1	66.4
Rubavu	62.3	62.5	62.2	67.2	67.3	67.1	59.7	59.8	59.5
Nyabihu	70.4	70.5	70.4	65.7	66.0	65.5	71.2	71.2	71.2
Ngororero	76.1	76.1	76.0	78.3	78.6	78.0	76.0	76.0	75.9
Rusizi	87.4	87.5	87.4	83.1	83.0	83.2	88.2	88.3	88.1
Nyamasheke	86.2	86.1	86.2	86.8	86.2	87.4	86.2	86.1	86.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- Rubavu district is the district in the Province with a low percentage (62.3%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of the census
- Birth registration varies slightly by sex in Rutsiro district (75.7% for males vs 75.6% for females). In contrast it varies a lot by area of residence and it is more common in rural areas (69.7%) than in urban area (66.2%).
- The situation is better in Rusizi (87%), Nyamasheke (86%) and Karongi (80%) whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Western province. It is less in Rubavu (62%) and Rutsiro (66%) Districts.

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Rutsiro district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Rutsiro District	66.3	66.1	66.5	69.7	69.2	70.2	66.2	66.1	66.4
Boneza	71.3	70.4	72.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.3	70.4	72.3
Gihango	76.7	76.3	77.1	79.0	77.9	80.2	76.4	76.1	76.8
Kigeyo	72.5	71.9	73.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.5	71.9	73.0
Kivumu	61.4	61.9	60.9	64.8	64.3	65.3	61.0	61.6	60.3
Manihira	79.0	78.9	79.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.0	78.9	79.1
Mukura	62.6	62.2	63.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.6	62.2	63.0
Murunda	74.2	74.4	73.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.2	74.4	73.9
Musasa	73.5	72.7	74.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.5	72.7	74.3
Mushonyi	81.2	81.2	81.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.2	81.2	81.1
Mushubati	54.7	54.0	55.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7	54.0	55.3
Nyabirasi	50.6	50.6	50.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.6	50.6	50.6
Ruhango	57.9	58.0	57.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	58.0	57.8
Rusebeya	63.6	63.4	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.6	63.4	63.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The highest percentage of registered children is in Mushonyi Sector (81.2%) while the lowest (50.6%) is in Nyabirasi Sector.
- The percentage of birth registration for males (66.1%) is almost the same as of females (66.5%).
- In Rutsiro district, birth registration is higher in urban (69.7%) than in rural areas (66.2%)

3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Karongi	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	16.2	16.3	16.0
Rutsiro	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	27.5	26.9	28.0
Rubavu	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	19.8	17.4	22.1
Nyabihu	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	18.2	18.7	17.8
Ngororero	1.5	1.6	1.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	28.4	28.0	28.8
Rusizi	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	18.1	17.7	18.5
Nyamasheke	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	17.0	16.9	17.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed at the time of the Census at the national level. This percentage is 1.7% in Rutsiro district. There is a slight difference between girls and boys (1.6% for females vs 1.8% for males) .
- Between 10 years and 14 years the percentage of children who were employed during the census is around 3% at the national level, while it is 4.9% in Rutsiro district.
- Between 15-17years, 21% children were employed at the time of the census at the national level. This percentage is 27.5% in Rutsiro district.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-9, 10-14 and 15-17 years by district in Rutsiro District

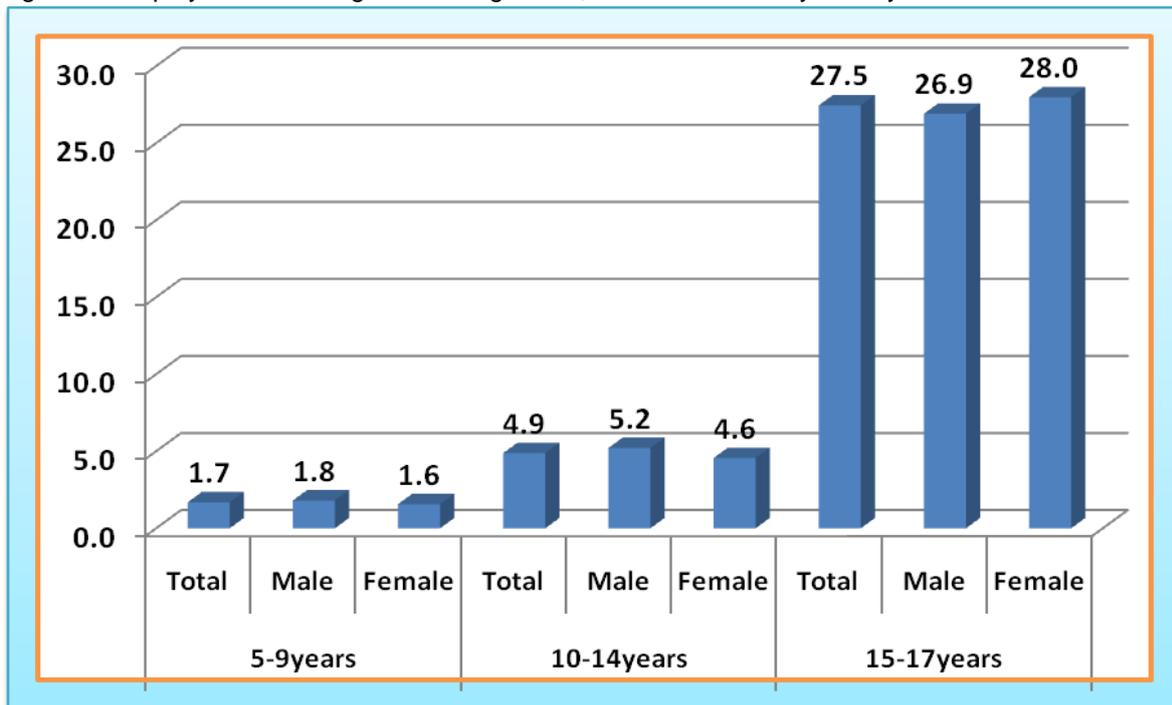


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Rutsiro district

Sectors	5-9yeras			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Rutsiro District	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	27.5	26.9	28.0
Boneza	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.5	3.1	1.9	17.0	17.2	16.8
Gihango	5.0	5.2	4.7	10.1	11.2	9.1	29.9	30.2	29.6
Kigeyo	2.7	2.8	2.6	5.8	5.5	6.2	25.8	24.3	27.1
Kivumu	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.1	3.9	4.4	19.8	17.1	22.6
Manihira	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	2.1	2.5	22.1	21.5	22.7
Mukura	2.9	3.2	2.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	30.6	28.3	32.7
Murunda	1.9	2.1	1.7	10.9	12.1	9.8	44.8	46.2	43.4
Musasa	0.9	0.7	1.0	4.2	5.0	3.4	30.5	30.0	31.1
Mushonyi	0.3	0.4	0.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	28.9	31.2	26.6
Mushubati	0.6	0.7	0.5	3.0	3.6	2.4	23.2	25.0	21.4
Nyabirasi	2.0	2.3	1.7	5.2	5.7	4.7	30.6	28.0	33.0
Ruhango	1.4	1.8	1.1	3.9	4.7	3.2	28.8	29.5	28.0
Rusebeya	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	26.8	25.4	28.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gihango Sector has a high percentage of employed children aged between 5-9 years(5.0%), while Murunda and Gihango sectors have a high percentage of employed children aged 10-14 years (10.9% and 10.1% respectively) and a high percentage of children aged 15-17 years is in Murunda sector (44.8%).

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Rutsiro district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth resident population			Youth Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	960,716	455,154	505,562	38.9	39.0	38.8
Rutsiro District	324654	154044	170610	125499	60232	65267	38.7	39.1	38.3
Boneza	24166	12802	11364	10367	6022	4345	42.9	47.0	38.2
Gihango	23166	11004	12162	9363	4599	4764	40.4	41.8	39.2
Kigeyo	24486	11630	12856	9611	4541	5070	39.3	39.0	39.4
Kivumu	32961	15583	17378	12496	5911	6585	37.9	37.9	37.9
Manihira	16098	7534	8564	6349	3051	3298	39.4	40.5	38.5
Mukura	33440	15510	17930	12389	5754	6635	37.0	37.1	37.0
Murunda	18478	8738	9740	6891	3197	3694	37.3	36.6	37.9
Musasa	22805	10873	11932	8885	4297	4588	39.0	39.5	38.5
Mushonyi	24038	11384	12654	9077	4229	4848	37.8	37.1	38.3
Mushubati	25822	12132	13690	9830	4694	5136	38.1	38.7	37.5
Nyabirasi	28971	13510	15461	11110	5134	5976	38.3	38.0	38.7
Ruhango	28589	13322	15267	10630	4829	5801	37.2	36.2	38.0
Rusebeya	21634	10022	11612	8501	3974	4527	39.3	39.7	39.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Rutsiro district were 125,499 which represent 38.7% of the total resident population of the district (403,662).
- Although the share of the youth is almost the same at district level (39.1% for males vs 38.3% for females), it varies a little within the sectors of the district.
- Sector with the highest youth share are Boneza (42.9%) and Gihango (40.4%)
- Mukura is a sector with a low percentage of youth (37%).

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rutsiro district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

District and Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Western Province	960716	295670	515929	149117	100	30,8	53,7	15,5
Rutsiro District	125,499	34,697	68,248	22,554	100.0	27.6	54.4	18.0
Boneza	10,367	2,662	6,267	1,438	100.0	25.7	60.5	13.9
Gihango	9,363	2,491	5,992	880	100.0	26.6	64.0	9.4
Kigeyo	9,611	3,115	5,067	1,429	100.0	32.4	52.7	14.9
Kivumu	12,496	4,119	5,983	2,394	100.0	33.0	47.9	19.2
Manihira	6,349	1,634	3,602	1,113	100.0	25.7	56.7	17.5
Mukura	12,389	3,023	6,745	2,621	100.0	24.4	54.4	21.2
Murunda	6,891	1,611	4,035	1,245	100.0	23.4	58.6	18.1
Musasa	8,885	2,325	5,182	1,378	100.0	26.2	58.3	15.5
Mushonyi	9,077	2,702	5,197	1,178	100.0	29.8	57.3	13.0
Mushubati	9,830	2,859	5,762	1,209	100.0	29.1	58.6	12.3
Nyabirasi	11,110	2,864	4,585	3,661	100.0	25.8	41.3	33.0
Ruhango	10,630	3,091	5,368	2,171	100.0	29.1	50.5	20.4
Rusebeya	8,501	2,201	4,463	1,837	100.0	25.9	52.5	21.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident population at national level; it represents 16.2% of the total resident population in the Western Province and 18% of the total resident population of Rutsiro District.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within Sectors of Rutsiro district. The highest percentage was registered in Nyabirasi (33%), whereas a low percentage of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Gihango (9.4%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Rutsiro District aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total(%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Western Province	960,716	100	15.5	0.3	61.3	0.1	19.8	2.2	0.8
Rutsiro District	125,499	100.0	18.0	0.2	64.8	0.1	15.0	1.1	0.8
Boneza	10,367	100.0	13.9	0.1	66.6	0.1	17.1	1.4	0.8
Gihango	9,363	100.0	9.4	0.3	69.0	0.1	18.6	1.7	0.8
Kigeyo	9,611	100.0	14.9	0.0	65.8	0.0	16.6	1.3	1.3
Kivumu	12,496	100.0	19.2	0.2	62.0	0.1	16.4	1.2	0.9
Manihira	6,349	100.0	17.5	0.5	70.3	0.1	10.3	0.6	0.7
Mukura	12,389	100.0	21.2	0.1	65.3	0.1	12.1	0.5	0.7
Murunda	6,891	100.0	18.1	0.0	66.7	0.1	13.1	1.4	0.7
Musasa	8,885	100.0	15.5	0.1	68.6	0.1	14.5	0.9	0.4
Mushonyi	9,077	100.0	13.0	0.1	66.3	0.2	18.7	1.1	0.6
Mushubati	9,830	100.0	12.3	0.1	69.4	0.1	16.1	1.0	1.0
Nyabirasi	11,110	100.0	33.0	0.1	53.0	0.0	12.6	0.5	0.8
Ruhango	10,630	100.0	20.4	0.8	61.3	0.1	15.1	1.4	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro district, among all youth, 64.8% attained only the primary school level, 15% attended the secondary education, 1.1% went to university, and 18% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with a high percentage of youth with no schooling are Nyabirasi (33%) and Mukura (21.2%).
 - Youth with university level is high in Gihango sector (1.7%); youth with secondary level is high in Mushonyi (18.7%) and Gihango (18.6%) sectors
 - The sectors with a high percentages of youth with primary education is Manihira (70.3%).

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rutsiro district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sector of residence	Total count	Total %	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female									
Rwanda	4166777	100,0	59,6	29,7	29,9	2,5	1,0	1,5	36,6	17,2	19,4	1,3	0,9	0,4
Western Province	960716	100,0	59,6	28,0	31,6	2,0	0,8	1,2	36,9	17,5	19,4	1,6	1,1	0,5
Rutsiro District	125,499	100	65.1	62.2	67.7	1.8	0.7	1.0	31.2	32.2	30.2	2.0	4.0	0.1
Boneza	10,367	100	53.3	42.2	68.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	26.5	23.7	30.4	19.6	33.7	0.0
Gihango	9,363		64.1	62.2	65.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	30.7	28.9	32.4	4.1	8.0	0.3
Kigeyo	9,611	100	65.9	63.3	68.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	33.1	35.5	30.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kivumu	12,496	100	62.7	59.1	65.8	1.5	0.5	1.0	35.7	39.7	32.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
Manihira	6,349	100	63.6	63.5	63.8	2.4	0.8	1.6	33.9	34.8	33.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mukura	12,389	100	64.3	63.1	65.3	3.0	1.4	1.7	32.7	34.0	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Murunda	6,891	100	75.0	74.3	75.5	1.8	0.7	1.1	23.1	24.1	22.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Musasa	8,885	100	72.1	70.4	73.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	27.3	29.2	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mushonyi	9,077	100	68.1	65.4	70.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	30.5	32.8	28.4	0.4	0.8	0.1
Mushubati	9,830	100	63.4	64.0	62.9	1.9	0.7	1.2	34.6	34.6	34.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyabirasi	11,110	100	68.3	65.9	70.4	1.3	0.5	0.8	30.4	33.0	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ruhango	10,630	100	64.9	62.6	66.7	4.0	1.8	2.2	31.0	33.3	29.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Rusebeya	8,501	100	64.8	64.4	65.1	2.5	1.1	1.5	32.7	33.3	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro district, 65.1% of the youth was employed at the time of the census (65%), while 31.2% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 1.8% were unemployed.
- Murunda (75%) and Musasa (72.1%) Sectors had the high percentage of employed youth and the low are in Boneza Sector (39% each).
- The high percentage of unemployment youth is in Mukura Sector (4%) while the lowest percentage of unemployed youth is in Boneza and Musasa Sectors (0.5% each).
- At the time of the census, the youth out of the labour market was high in Kivumu (35.7%) and the lowest in Murunda (23.1%).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Rutsiro district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex

Sectors	Total(c ounts)	Total	Employee	Employer	Self- employed	Contribut ing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4166777	100	22.3	0.4	64.1	12.7	0.3	0.2	2.0
Western Province	960716	100	18.0	0.4	58.8	19.4	0.2	0.2	3.0
Rutsiro District	125,499	100	13.8	0.3	60.0	22.8	0.3	0.2	2.6
Boneza	10,367	100	10.2	0.3	63.6	24.1	0.1	0.0	1.6
Gihango	9,363	100	17.4	0.4	56.5	23.4	0.2	0.1	2.0
Kigeyo	9,611	100	18.1	0.1	43.0	36.2	0.3	0.2	2.1
Kivumu	12,496	100	15.8	0.5	56.6	22.7	0.3	0.1	4.0
Manihira	6,349	100	9.1	0.2	57.5	32.1	0.3	0.0	0.8
Mukura	12,389	100	10.5	0.4	59.7	24.2	0.1	0.2	4.9
Murunda	6,891	100	11.2	0.3	63.7	23.5	0.2	0.0	1.1
Musasa	8,885	100	9.4	0.2	56.6	31.3	0.3	0.1	2.1
Mushonyi	9,077	100	14.2	0.2	69.4	14.1	0.2	0.1	1.8
Mushubati	9,830	100	10.6	0.4	64.8	20.6	0.3	0.2	3.1
Nyabirasi	11,110	100	17.2	0.5	67.4	11.2	0.7	0.2	2.8
Ruhango	10,630	100	19.1	0.3	59.2	19.0	0.1	0.0	2.2
Rusebeya	8,501	100	14.0	0.2	62.1	19.0	0.5	1.0	3.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (60%), followed by contributing family workers (22.8%) and employees (13.8%).
- The high percentage of employee youth is in Ruhango sector (19.1%), and low in Manihira (9.1%) and Musasa sectors (9.4%).
- The majority of youth in Mushonyi (69.4%) and Nyabirasi (67.4%) are self-employed while the low percentage of self-employed youth is in Kigeyo (43.0%)

3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Rutsiro District aged 5 years and above (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and sex

District and Sectors	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	8,975,946	446,453	221,150	225,303	5.0
Western Province	2,096,134	110,032	52,698	57,334	5.2
Rutsiro District	276,756	15,023	7,171	7,852	5.4
Boneza	20,970	960	564	396	4.6
Gihango	19,739	907	459	448	4.6
Kigeyo	21,307	1,353	653	700	6.4
Kivumu	27,930	1,492	717	775	5.3
Manihira	13,664	624	285	339	4.6
Mukura	28,239	1,934	828	1106	6.8
Murunda	15,486	822	384	438	5.3
Musasa	19,778	620	303	317	3.1
Mushonyi	21,185	1,042	534	508	4.9
Mushubati	21,888	1,368	623	745	6.3
Nyabirasi	24,081	1,774	817	957	7.4
Ruhango	24,253	1,192	573	619	4.9
Rusebeya	18,236	935	431	504	5.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability,
- In Western Province, the prevalence rate is 5.2%, while in Rutsiro district it is 5.4%
- At sector level, a high prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability are in Nyabirasi (7.4%), Mukura (6.8%), Kigeyo (6.4%) and Mushubati (6.3%) while a low one is in Musasa (3.1%).

3.4. Elderly Population

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Rutsiro district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population			Total resident elderly			Population share (% of elderly among the resident population)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Western	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	119,777	47,346	72,431	4.9	4.1	5.6
Rutsiro District	324654	154044	170610	15,304	6,091	9,213	4.7	4.0	5.4
Boneza	24166	12802	11364	1,023	434	589	4.2	3.4	5.2
Gihango	23166	11004	12162	1,103	400	703	4.8	3.6	5.8
Kigeyo	24486	11630	12856	1,307	550	757	5.3	4.7	5.9
Kivumu	32961	15583	17378	1,549	623	926	4.7	4.0	5.3
Manihira	16098	7534	8564	672	261	411	4.2	3.5	4.8
Mukura	33440	15510	17930	1,591	599	992	4.8	3.9	5.5
Murunda	18478	8738	9740	867	358	509	4.7	4.1	5.2
Musasa	22805	10873	11932	1,041	412	629	4.6	3.8	5.3
Mushonyi	24038	11384	12654	1,337	565	772	5.6	5.0	6.1
Mushubati	25822	12132	13690	1,230	455	775	4.8	3.8	5.7
Nyabirasi	28971	13510	15461	1,263	499	764	4.4	3.7	4.9
Ruhango	28589	13322	15267	1,477	626	851	5.2	4.7	5.6
Rusebeya	21634	10022	11612	844	309	535	3.9	3.1	4.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constitute 4.7% of the resident population of Rutsiro district.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (5.4% vs. 4%), The elderly share is both high in Mushonyi sector (5.6%) and low in Rusebeya sector (3.9%).

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector of residence	Total resident Elderly population			Currently employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Western Province	119,777	47,346	72,431	60,828	25,721	35,107	50.8	54.3	48.5
Rutsiro District	15,304	6,091	9,213	8,469	3,618	4,851	55.3	59.4	52.7
Boneza	1,023	434	589	579	257	322	56.6	59.2	54.7
Gihango	1,103	400	703	620	230	390	56.2	57.5	55.5
Kigeyo	1,307	550	757	828	369	459	63.4	67.1	60.6
Kivumu	1,549	623	926	932	414	518	60.2	66.5	55.9
Manihira	672	261	411	302	128	174	44.9	49.0	42.3
Mukura	1,591	599	992	729	297	432	45.8	49.6	43.5
Murunda	867	358	509	542	242	300	62.5	67.6	58.9
Musasa	1,041	412	629	656	284	372	63.0	68.9	59.1
Mushonyi	1,337	565	772	875	372	503	65.4	65.8	65.2
Mushubati	1,230	455	775	583	237	346	47.4	52.1	44.6
Nyabirasi	1,263	499	764	611	274	337	48.4	54.9	44.1
Ruhango	1,477	626	851	810	354	456	54.8	56.5	53.6
Rusebeya	844	309	535	402	160	242	47.6	51.8	45.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro District, people keep on working until old ages as demonstrated by the fact that 55.3% were employed at the time of the census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (59.4% vs. 52.7%).
- Employment among elderly resident is high in Mushonyi (65.4%), Kigeyo (63.4%) and Musasa (63%) sectors and low in Manihira (44.9%) and Mukura (45.8%)

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Rutsiro District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

District and Sectors	Total(count)	Marital Status					
		All	Never married	Currently married	Widowed	Divorced/ separated	Not stated
Rwanda	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
West	119,777	100	2.1	57.0	38.7	2.0	0.2
Rutsiro District	15,304	100.0	1.7	59.8	36.4	1.8	0.3
Boneza	1,023	100.0	1.9	57.4	37.8	2.8	0.1
Gihango	1,103	100.0	2.2	57.4	37.4	2.5	0.5
Kigeyo	1,307	100.0	1.3	63.9	32.8	1.8	0.2
Kivumu	1,549	100.0	2.4	58.9	36.2	2.1	0.4
Manihira	672	100.0	0.7	67.4	30.8	0.9	0.1
Mukura	1,591	100.0	1.6	63.1	33.9	1.1	0.3
Murunda	867	100.0	1.0	60.1	36.9	1.5	0.5
Musasa	1,041	100.0	1.7	53.7	42.4	2.1	0.1
Mushonyi	1,337	100.0	2.1	61.2	34.6	1.9	0.1
Mushubati	1,230	100.0	1.1	55.0	41.0	2.5	0.3
Nyabirasi	1,263	100.0	1.6	57.8	39.4	1.0	0.2
Ruhango	1,477	100.0	2.3	63.4	32.5	1.6	0.3
Rusebeya	844	100.0	1.4	58.3	39.0	1.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro District, 59.8% are married and 36.4% are widowed. Celibacy, divorce and separation are rare among the elderly (less than 4% all together).
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Manihira (67.4%) sector Conversely widowhood is widespread in Musasa (42.4%) and Mushubati (41%) sectors.

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Rutsiro District and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of private households	Corresponding population	Mean size of private household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,515,973	4.3
Western Province	543,494	2,438,355	4.5
Rutsiro District	71,267	321,761	4.5
Boneza	4,801	21,965	4.6
Gihango	5,244	22,756	4.3
Kigeyo	5,153	24,486	4.8
Kivumu	6,950	32,931	4.7
Manihira	3,647	16,098	4.4
Mukura	7,579	33,440	4.4
Murunda	4,110	18,464	4.5
Musasa	5,220	22,805	4.4
Mushonyi	5,248	23,839	4.5
Mushubati	5,878	25,819	4.4
Nyabirasi	6,353	28,971	4.6
Ruhango	6,166	28,553	4.6
Rusebeya	4,918	21,634	4.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Rutsiro district is 4.5 persons.
- At the Sector level, the high sizes are found in Kigeyo (4.8 persons) and Kivumu (4.7 persons).
- Small household size is found in Gihango sector (4.3 persons).

4.1.2. Private households' heads of Rutsiro District

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Rutsiro District by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100	71.3	28.7
Western Province	543,494	381,546	161,948	100	70.2	29.8
Rutsiro District	71,267	50,238	21,029	100.0	70.5	29.5
Boneza	4,801	3,571	1,230	100.0	74.4	25.6
Gihango	5,244	3,493	1,751	100.0	66.6	33.4
Kigeyo	5,153	3,838	1,315	100.0	74.5	25.5
Kivumu	6,950	5,074	1,876	100.0	73.0	27.0
Manihira	3,647	2,573	1,074	100.0	70.6	29.4
Mukura	7,579	5,082	2,497	100.0	67.1	32.9
Murunda	4,110	2,836	1,274	100.0	69.0	31.0
Musasa	5,220	3,741	1,479	100.0	71.7	28.3
Mushonyi	5,248	3,833	1,415	100.0	73.0	27.0
Mushubati	5,878	3,978	1,900	100.0	67.7	32.3
Nyabirasi	6,353	4,505	1,848	100.0	70.9	29.1
Ruhango	6,166	4,301	1,865	100.0	69.8	30.2
Rusebeya	4,918	3,413	1,505	100.0	69.4	30.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women,
- At the district level, 29.8% of private households are headed by women.
- At the sector level, high percentages of female-headed households are found in the sectors of Gihango (33.4%), Mukura (32.9%) and Mushubati (32.3%), and small ones in Kigeyo (25.5%) and Boneza (25.6%)

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

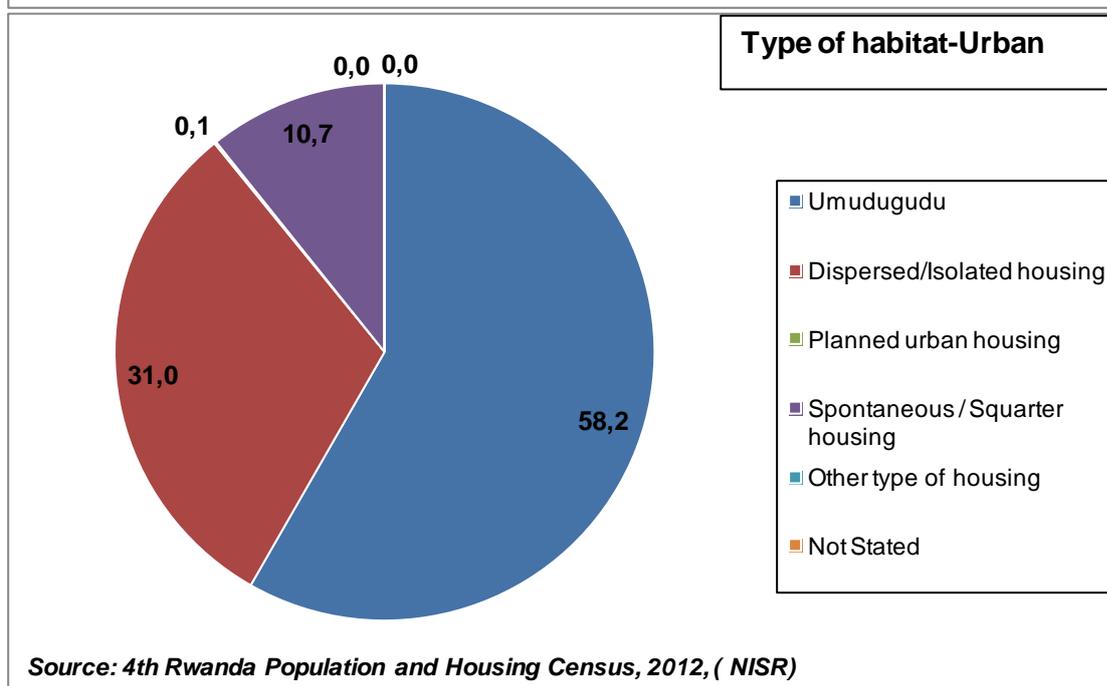
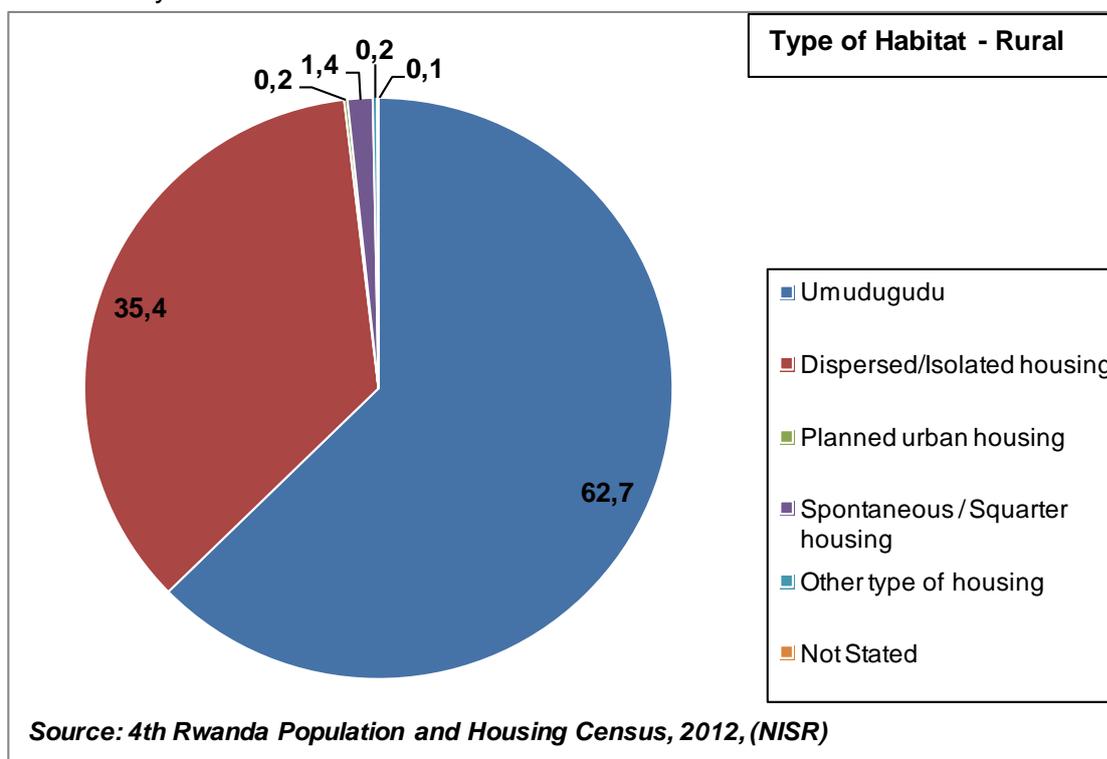
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Umudugudu	Dispersed/isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	49.3	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	40.1	47.5	2.6	9.1	0.6	0.1
Rutsiro District	71,267	100	62.6	35.3	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1
Boneza	4,801	100	51.4	48.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Gihango	5,244	100	69.0	27.2	0.2	3.1	0.3	0.1
Kigeyo	5,153	100	70.1	27.9	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.1
Kivumu	6,950	100	71.9	23.2	0.0	4.8	0.1	0.0
Manihira	3,647	100	55.7	43.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1
Mukura	7,579	100	48.1	50.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1
Murunda	4,110	100	67.1	30.1	0.3	2.3	0.2	0.0
Musasa	5,220	100	76.3	22.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
Mushonyi	5,248	100	76.7	22.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
Mushubati	5,878	100	49.0	48.5	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.1
Nyabirasi	6,353	100	60.6	36.9	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.1
Ruhango	6,166	100	69.5	29.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Rusebeya	4,918	100	50.0	48.5	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Rutsiro district is the clustered rural settlement known as Umudugudu (62.6%), followed by dispersed/isolated housing (35.3%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (1.6%).
- Percentage of clustered rural settlement housing (umudugudu) across sectors varies between 48.1% and 76.7%.
- Mushonyi and Musasa are the sectors with high percentage of clustered rural settlement (76.7% and 76.3% respectively) while Mukura, Mushubati and Boneza have more dispersed/isolated housing (50.8%, 48.5% and 48.2% respectively).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by type of habitat and by Area of residence



The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is the clustered rural settlement (58.2%). followed by dispersed/isolated housing 31%, and the spontaneous/squatter housing (10.7%),

- In rural areas the predominant type is clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 62.7% and dispersed/isolated housing with 35.4%.

Tenure of the housing

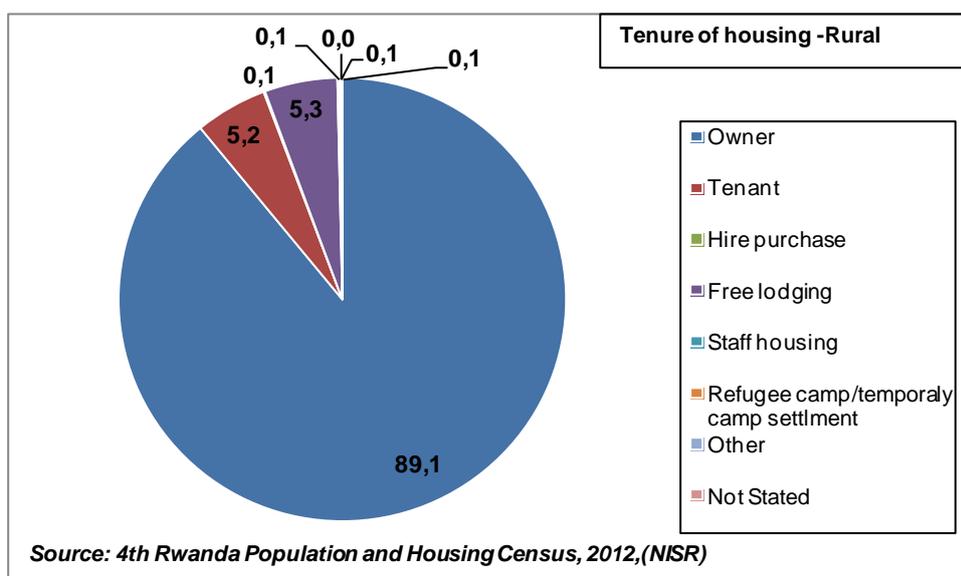
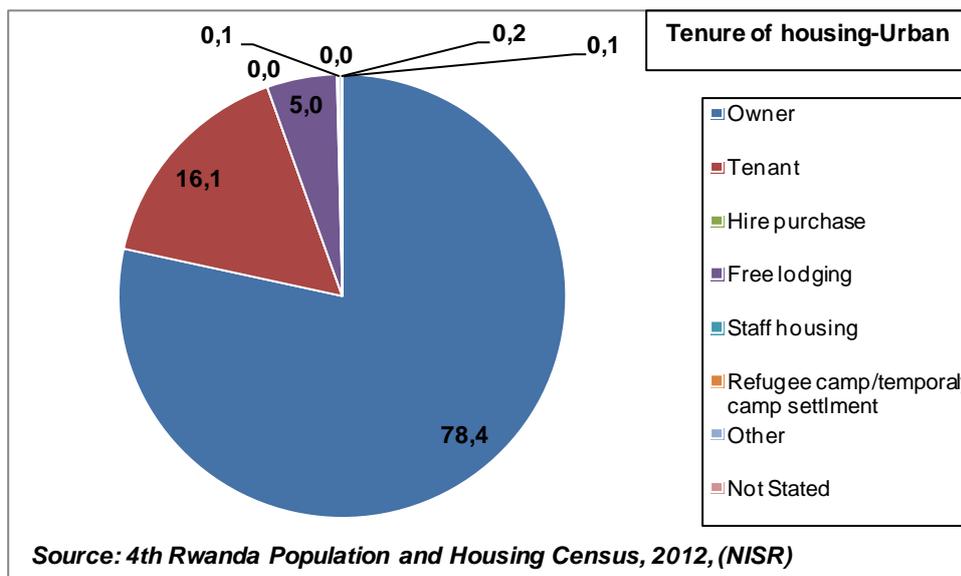
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	100	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Western Province	100	86.1	8.8	0.1	4.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Rutsiro District	100	88.8	5.5	0.1	5.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Boneza	100	86.4	6.5	0.1	6.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
Gihango	100	86.9	7.0	0.1	5.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
Kigeyo	100	89.5	5.5	0.1	4.7	0.1	0.0	0.1
Kivumu	100	87.6	7.5	0.1	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
Manihira	100	90.1	3.9	0.1	5.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mukura	100	90.7	4.1	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Murunda	100	90.1	5.5	0.1	3.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Musasa	100	91.2	4.5	0.1	3.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mushonyi	100	90.5	4.8	0.2	4.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Mushubati	100	88.3	4.3	0.1	6.6	0.1	0.0	0.4
Nyabirasi	100	86.5	6.2	0.3	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.1
Ruhango	100	87.7	7.7	0.0	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.2
Rusebeya	100	90.2	2.3	0.1	7.1	0.1	0.0	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro district, 88.8% of housing units are occupied by their owner and only 5.5% by tenants and free lodging 5.3%.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is higher in Musasa (91.2%), Mukura (90.7%) and Mushonyi (90.5%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by tenure of the housing and area of residence



The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 78.4% in urban areas against 89% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 16% in urban areas whereas it is 5.2% in rural areas,

4.2.2. Material of the housing units

4.2.2.1. Main materials of the roof

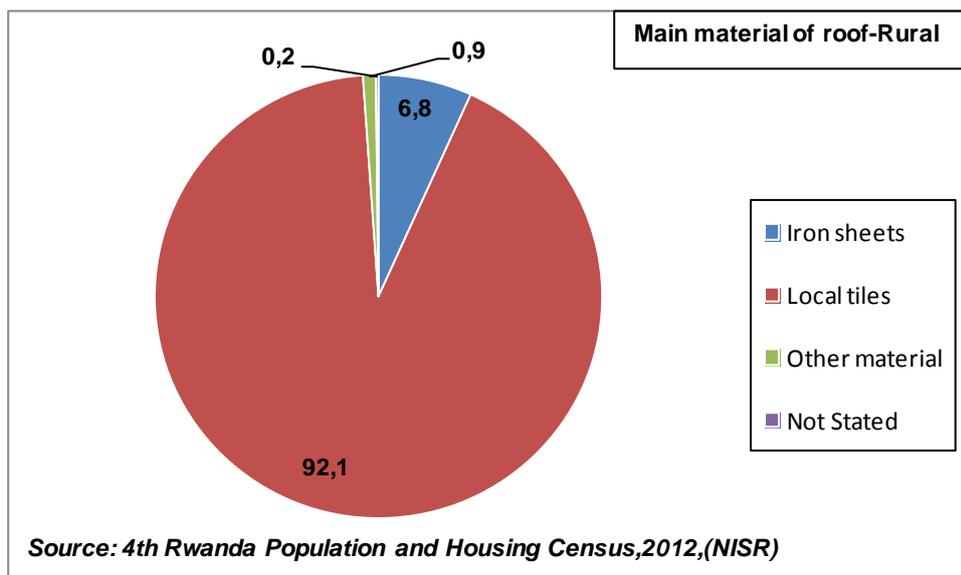
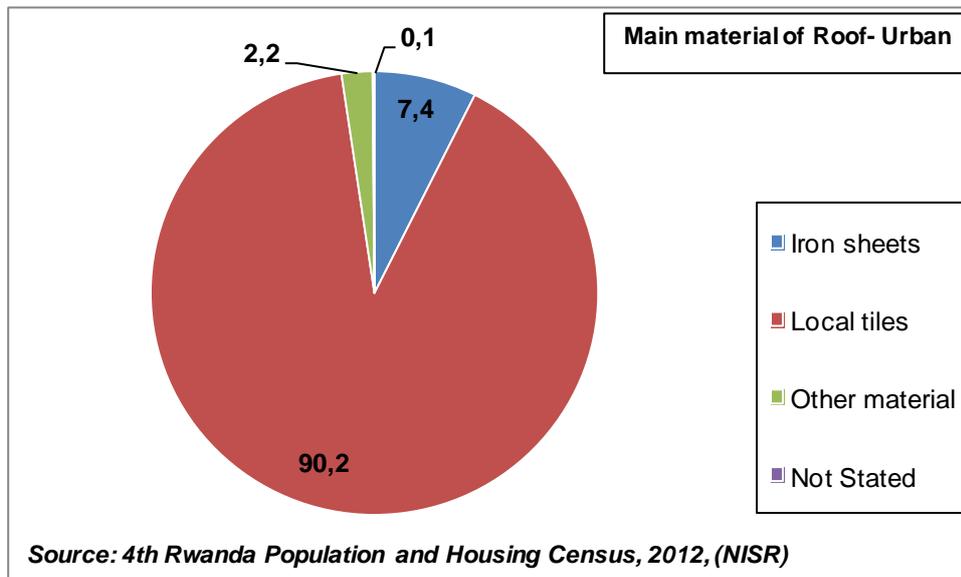
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other material	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	59.5	39.3	0.9	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	46.2	52.8	0.8	0.1
Rutsiro District	71,267	100	9.1	89.9	0.8	0.1
Boneza	4,801	100	4.2	94.5	1.0	0.4
Gihango	5,244	100	9.8	89.4	0.6	0.2
Kigeyo	5,153	100	9.7	89.0	1.1	0.2
Kivumu	6,950	100	2.1	96.4	1.2	0.2
Manihira	3,647	100	3.0	95.8	1.1	0.2
Mukura	7,579	100	7.4	91.3	0.7	0.5
Murunda	4,110	100	4.8	94.4	0.8	0.0
Musasa	5,220	100	3.9	95.2	0.8	0.1
Mushonyi	5,248	100	11.6	87.2	1.1	0.2
Mushubati	5,878	100	6.2	92.3	1.4	0.0
Nyabirasi	6,353	100	12.7	86.3	0.9	0.1
Ruhango	6,166	100	1.5	97.6	0.8	0.2
Rusebeya	4,918	100	6.8	92.1	1.0	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro district, housing units are mainly covered by local tiles (89.9%) and iron sheets (9.1%).
- The percentage of housing units using local tiles varies substantially between 86.3% and 97.6% across sectors. The highest percentage of housing covered by local tiles is found in Ruhango (97.6%) and Kivumu (96.4%).
- The high percentages of the housing units covered by iron sheets are in Nyabirasi (12.7%) and Mushonyi (11.6%)

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



- The materials used for roofing are the local tiles (90.2% in urban vs 92.1% in rural) and iron sheets (7.4% in urban areas vs 6.8% in rural).

4.2.2.2. Main materials of the walls

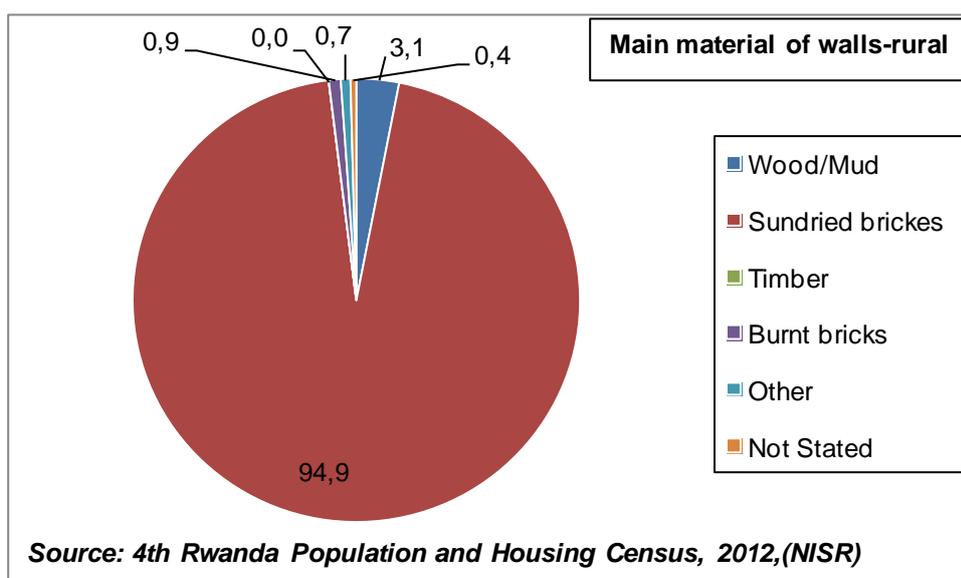
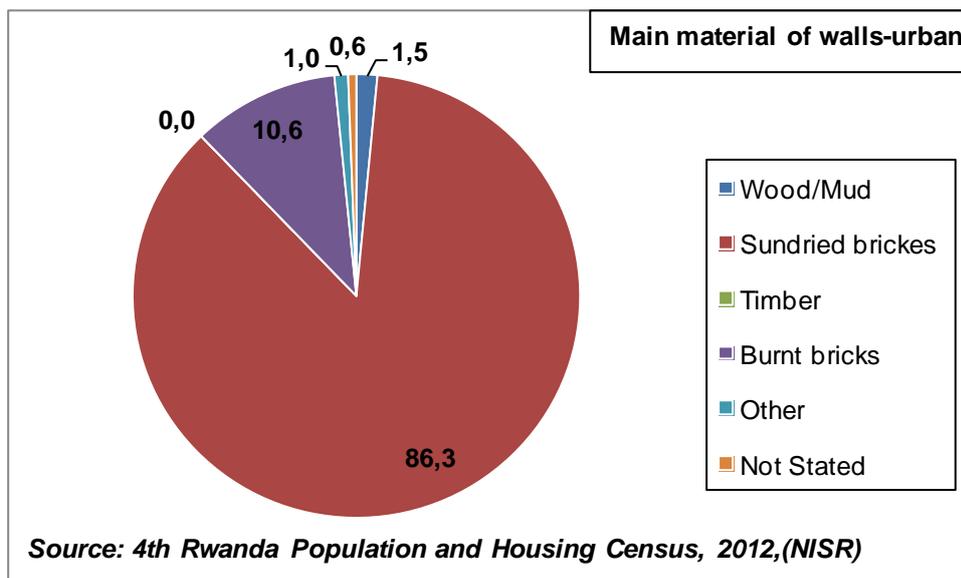
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Wood/Mud	Wood/Cemented mud	Sundried bricks	Plastic sheathing	Cement blocks/Concrete	Stone	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	4.1	55.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.8	2.6	0.3	0.3
Western Province	543,494	100	22.4	0.9	69.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	3.3	2.3	0.2	0.3
Rutsiro District	71,267	100	3.0	0.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Boneza	4,801	100	0.0	1.0	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gihango	5,244	100	1.0	1.0	94.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.0
Kigeyo	5,153	100	1.0	0.0	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Kivumu	6,950	100	1.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Manihira	3,647	100	1.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mukura	7,579	100	6.0	0.0	93.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Murunda	4,110	100	7.0	0.0	87.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.0
Musasa	5,220	100	1.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Mushonyi	5,248	100	0.0	0.0	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Mushubati	5,878	100	2.0	0.0	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyabirasi	6,353	100	9.0	0.0	88.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ruhango	6,166	100	5.0	1.0	92.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Rusebeya	4,918	100	4.0	0.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro district walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (95%) and wood/mud (3%). Burnt bricks represent 1.0%.
- At the sector level, sundried bricks stand far as the most used material for walls in Boneza, Kigeyo, and Mushonyi (98% each), the wood/mud is most used in Nyabirasi (9%) and Murunda (7%).
- The burnt bricks are mostly used in Gihango and Murunda sectors (4% each).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



- In both urban and rural areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks (86.3% in urban vs 94.9% in rural).
In urban area 10.6% of housing units are built by burnt bricks.

4.2.3. Source of energy of the private households

4.2.3.1. Main source of energy for lighting

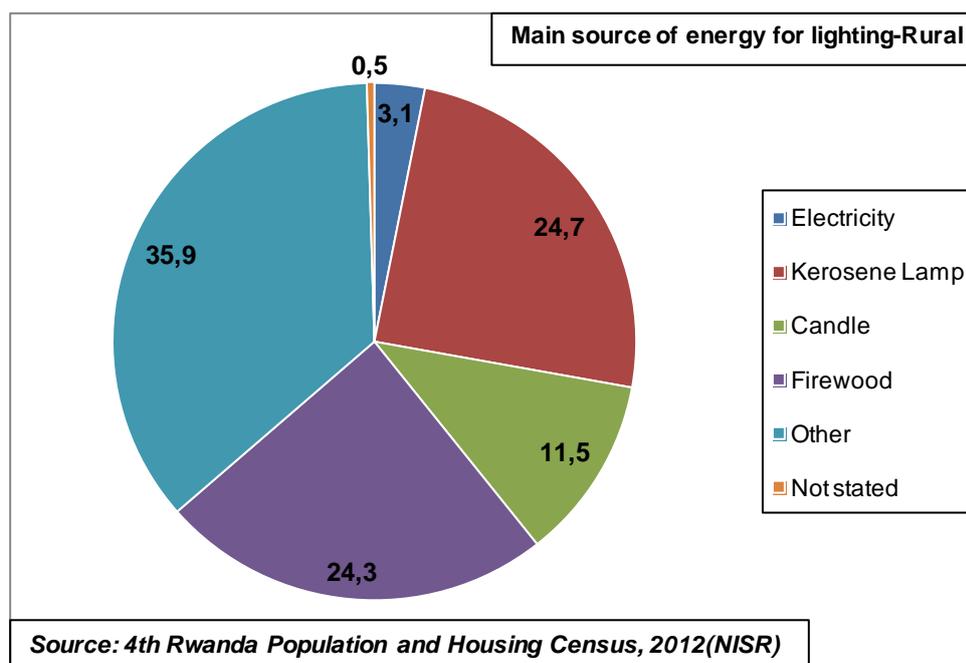
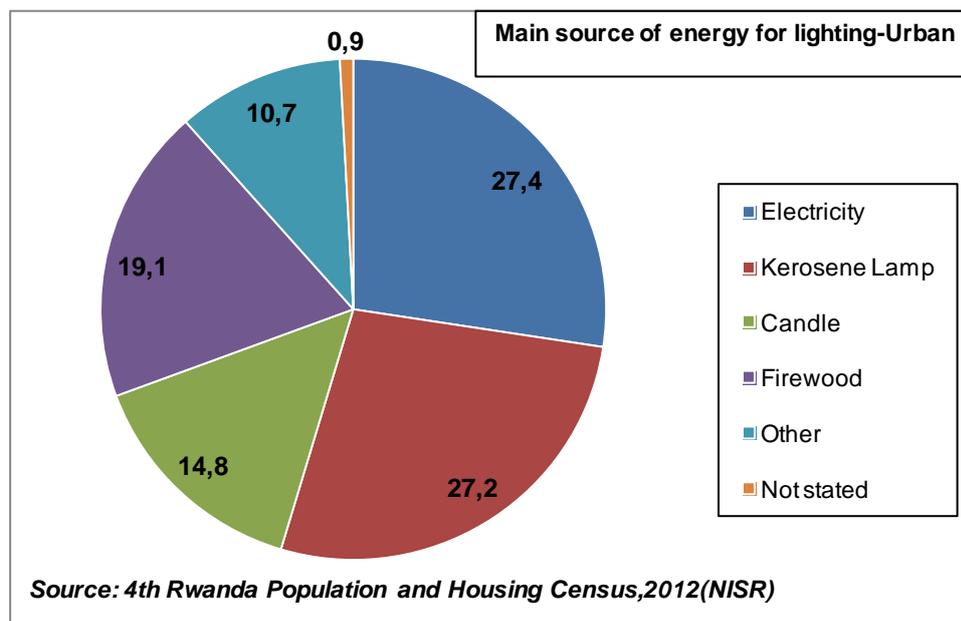
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	17.5	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Western Province	543,494	100	12.0	36.0	10.7	16.5	23.9	0.5
Rutsiro District	71,267	100	3.3	24.8	11.5	24.2	35.6	0.5
Boneza	4,801	100	0.0	54.3	8.1	5.6	31.5	0.5
Gihango	5,244	100	7.0	16.6	9.5	18.3	47.2	1.4
Kigeyo	5,153	100	5.1	42.1	11.4	19.1	21.8	0.4
Kivumu	6,950	100	5.3	42.3	13.0	24.0	14.9	0.5
Manihira	3,647	100	0.0	6.8	18.6	25.1	49.2	0.3
Mukura	7,579	100	0.0	13.7	10.6	29.6	45.2	0.5
Murunda	4,110	100	5.8	20.5	6.4	17.5	49.1	0.7
Musasa	5,220	100	3.1	23.6	15.0	16.0	42.3	0.1
Mushonyi	5,248	100	6.7	45.7	10.7	17.5	18.8	0.4
Mushubati	5,878	100	3.6	21.2	3.2	23.1	48.4	0.5
Nyabirasi	6,353	100	0.0	9.2	18.0	44.9	27.5	0.3
Ruhango	6,166	100	6.5	21.3	12.8	28.1	31.0	0.3
Rusebeya	4,918	100	0.0	3.2	12.8	36.7	47.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro district the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households are kerosene lamp (24.8%), firewood (24.2%), candle (11.5%) and electricity (3.3%).
- At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using kerosene lamp for lighting is higher in Boneza (54.3%) and Mushonyi (45.7%). It is low in Rusebeya (3.2%), Manihira (6.8%) and Nyabirasi (9.2%). The percentage that use electricity for lighting is higher in Gihango (7%) , Mushonyi (6.7%) and Ruhango (6.5%) sectors
- The sectors with the highest percentages of private households using firewood for lighting are Nyabirasi (44.9%) and Rusebeya (36.7%).
- The high percentages of households that use candle are in Nyabirasi (18%) and Musasa (15%)

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (27.3%), kerosene lamp (27.2%), Firewood (19.1%) and candle (14.8%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use kerosene lamps (24.7%) and firewood (24.3%) for lighting and candle (11.5%).

4.2.3.2. Main source of energy for cooking

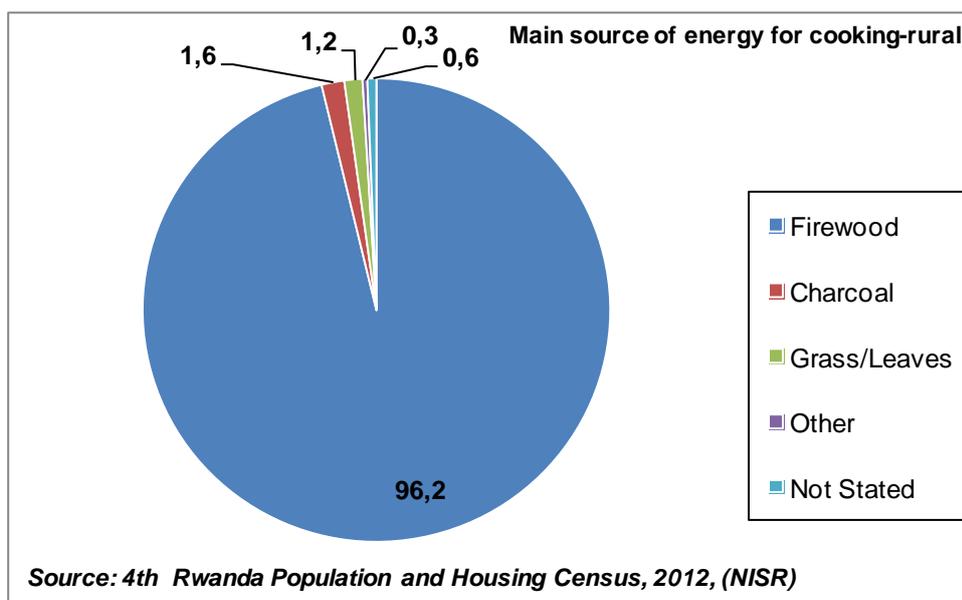
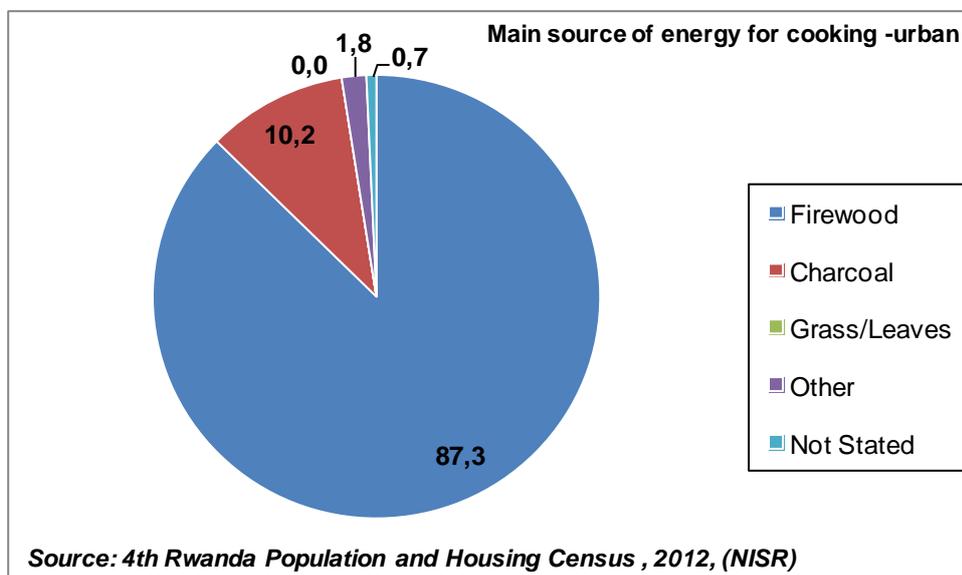
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private household	Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.2	0.7
Western Province	543,494	100	88.6	8.3	1.8	0.7	0.6
Rutsiro District	71,267	100	96.8	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.6
Boneza	4,801	100	94.7	3.3	0.3	0.8	0.9
Gihango	5,244	100	97.1	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.6
Kigeyo	5,153	100	94.0	1.2	3.3	0.7	0.8
Kivumu	6,950	100	97.0	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.5
Manihira	3,647	100	97.3	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.7
Mukura	7,579	100	94.8	3.1	1.1	0.2	0.8
Murunda	4,110	100	98.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Musasa	5,220	100	97.0	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
Mushonyi	5,248	100	94.4	1.8	2.8	0.3	0.7
Mushubati	5,878	100	97.5	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4
Nyabirasi	6,353	100	93.6	2.5	2.8	0.4	0.7
Ruhango	6,166	100	96.7	0.6	1.8	0.2	0.7
Rusebeya	4,918	100	96.0	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, firewood is used as the main sources of energy for cooking in private households (96.8%) followed by charcoal (1.9%), and grass/leaves (1.7%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in all sectors (between 93.6% and 98.1%).
- Sectors with high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Boneza (3.3%) and Mukura(3.1%).
- Sectors with the highest percentages of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy are Kigeyo (3.3%), Mushonyi and Nyabirasi (2.8% each).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use more firewood (87.3%) and charcoal (10.2%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (96.2%).

4.2.4. Water and sanitation of the private households

4.2.4.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Main source of water				
	Total number of private households	Total	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Sated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	72,3	26,7	1,1
Western Province	543,494	100	71,1	27,6	1,2
Rutsiro District	71,267	100	70,3	28,4	1,4
Boneza	4,801	100	66,5	32,1	1,4
Gihango	5,244	100	67,4	30,6	2
Kigeyo	5,153	100	76,2	22,3	1,4
Kivumu	6,950	100	83,1	15	1,9
Manihira	3,647	100	68,6	30,1	1,3
Mukura	7,579	100	62,1	36,4	1,5
Murunda	4,110	100	62,1	36,1	1,7
Musasa	5,220	100	78,8	20,7	0,5
Mushonyi	5,248	100	84,6	14,4	1
Mushubati	5,878	100	76,9	21,3	1,8
Nyabirasi	6,353	100	70,8	28	1,2
Ruhango	6,166	100	53,6	45,7	0,8
Rusebeya	4,918	100	61,5	36,6	1,9

- In Rutsiro District, 70.3 % of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using water from improved sources is between 53.6 % and 84.6 %.
- The high percentage of the private households using water from unimproved sources is in Ruhango (45.7%), Rusebeya (36.6%) and Mukura, (36.4%), sectors.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District main source of water and by Sector

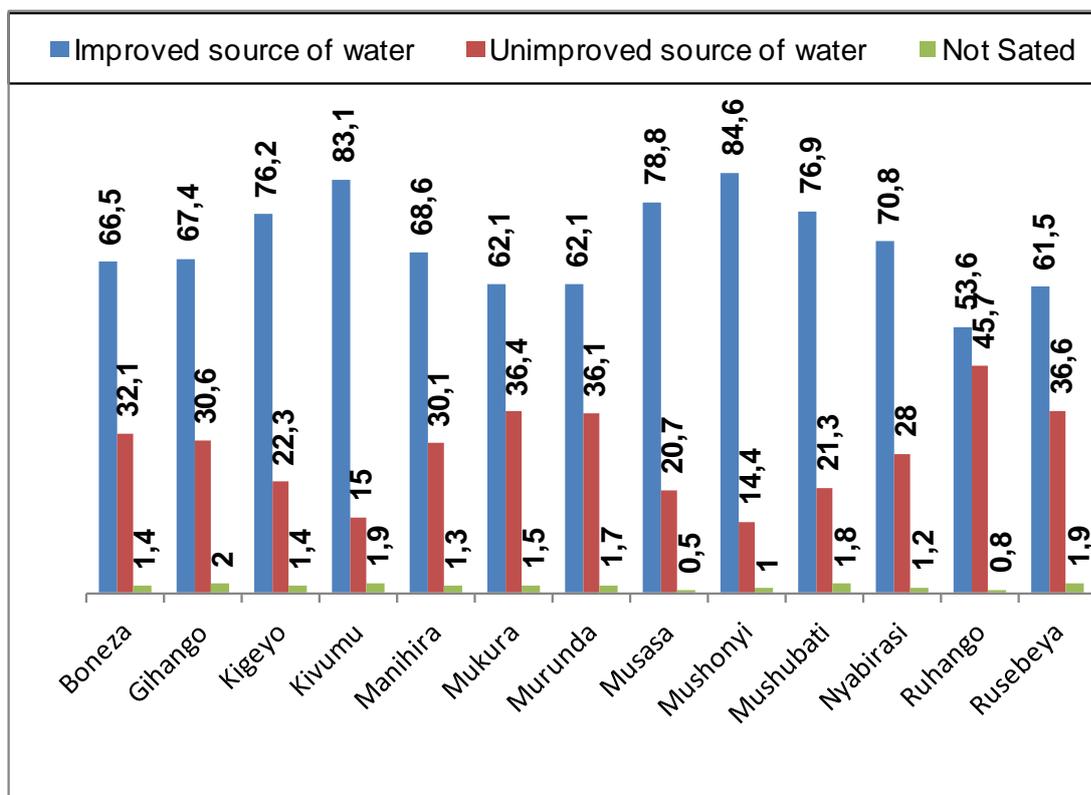
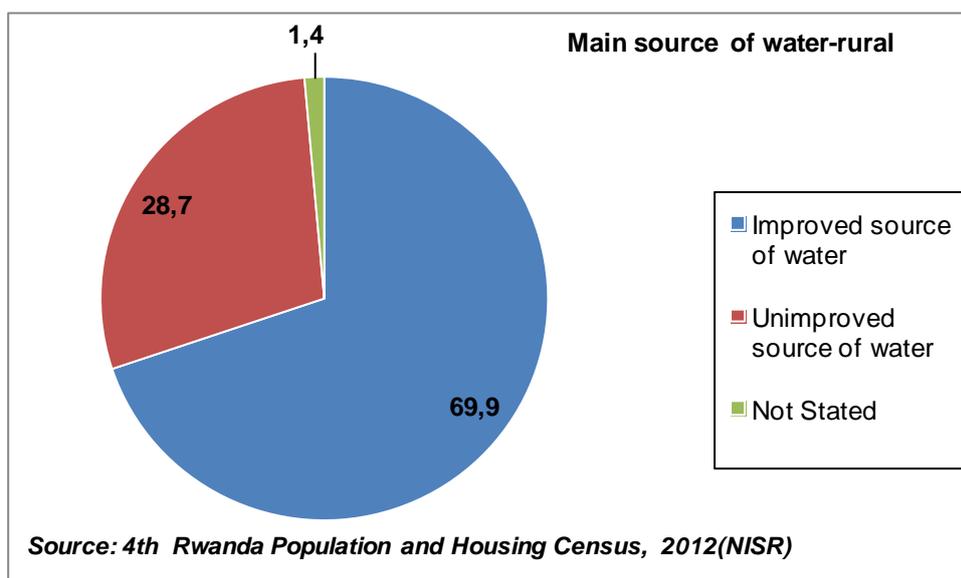
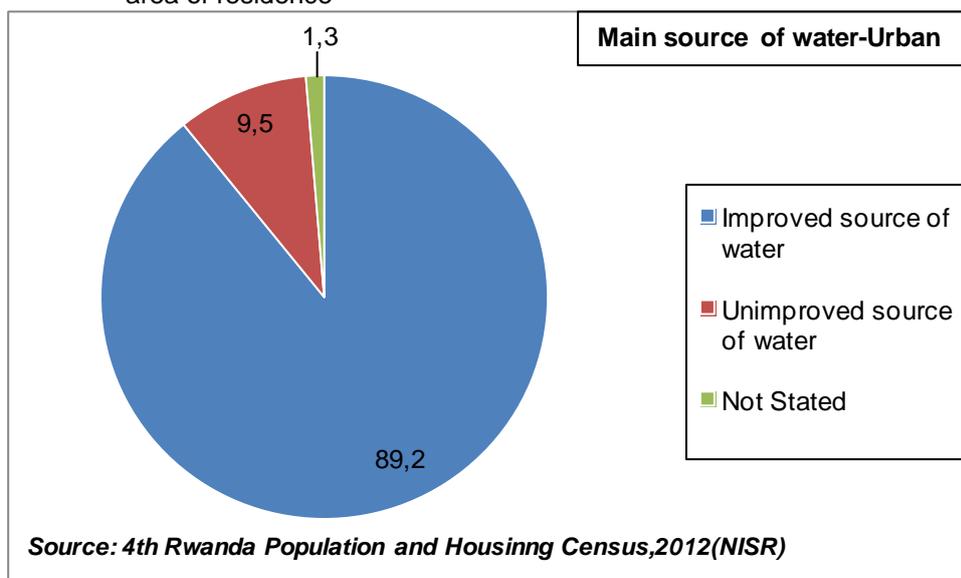


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main source of water and by area of residence



- In both Urban and rural areas, a high percentage of private households use water from improved source of water (89.2% in urban vs 69.9% in rural area). In rural areas, 27.8% of private households use water from unimproved source of water, while 9% of private households use water from unimproved source of water in urban area.

Main type of toilet facility

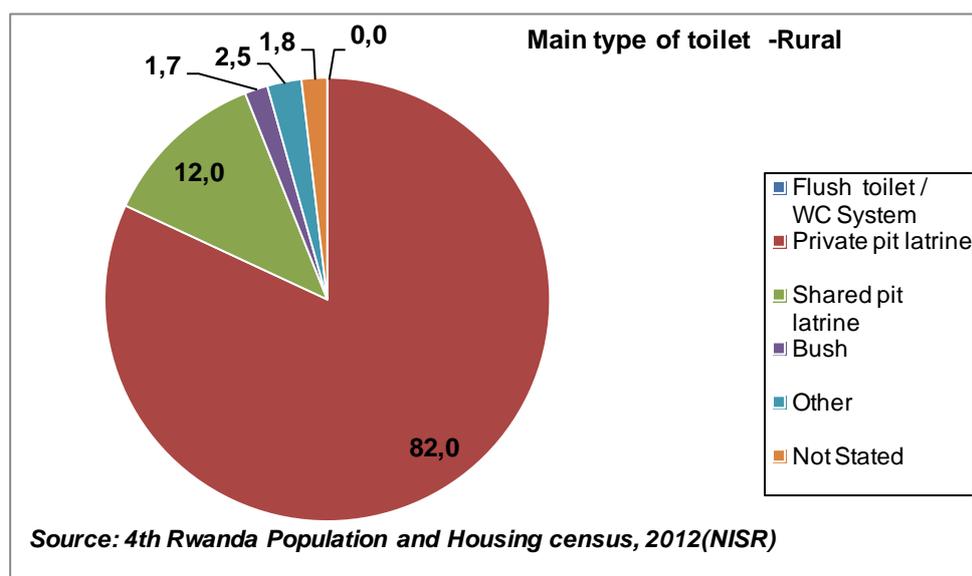
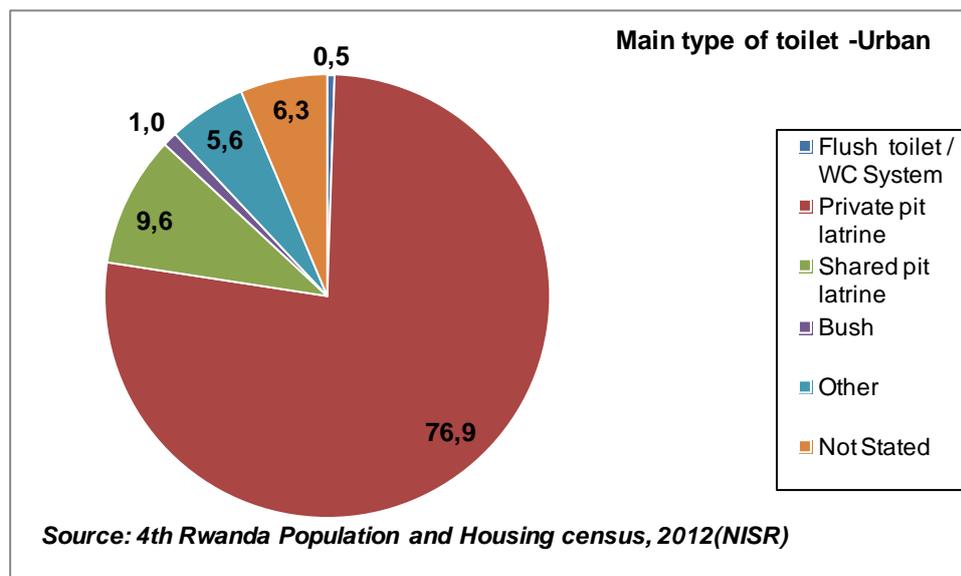
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Main source of toilet facilities						
		Total	Flush toilet / WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Western Province	543,494	100	0.4	84.1	10.4	1.4	1.8	2.0
Rutsiro District	71,267	100	0.0	81.9	12.0	1.7	2.5	1.9
Boneza	4,801	100	0.0	76.5	17.9	0.8	3.1	1.7
Gihango	5,244	100	0.2	80.0	14.5	0.7	2.7	2.1
Kigeyo	5,153	100	0.0	84.0	9.6	1.0	2.9	2.5
Kivumu	6,950	100	0.0	74.7	13.0	3.0	5.2	4.1
Manihira	3,647	100	0.0	88.4	6.9	1.8	0.9	2.0
Mukura	7,579	100	0.0	88.6	7.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Murunda	4,110	100	0.1	78.4	16.2	1.2	1.9	2.2
Musasa	5,220	100	0.0	86.7	8.9	0.5	3.3	0.5
Mushonyi	5,248	100	0.0	84.1	12.0	0.8	1.6	1.5
Mushubati	5,878	100	0.0	83.8	10.6	1.1	3.4	1.2
Nyabirasi	6,353	100	0.0	81.8	11.2	4.5	1.4	1.1
Ruhango	6,166	100	0.0	78.3	13.7	2.6	3.0	2.4
Rusebeya	4,918	100	0.0	79.3	15.8	1.0	1.3	2.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (81.9%) and shared pit latrine (12%). Only 1.7% of the private households of the district are equipped with bush.
- At the sector level, the percentage of households using private pit latrines is high. It varies between 74.7% and 88.6%.
- Boneza has a high percentage of private households using shared pit latrine (17.9%).

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



The type of toilet facility used in the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the most used types of toilet are private pit latrine (76.9%) and shared pit latrine (9.6%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet used is the private pit latrine (82%) and to a lesser extent the shared pit latrine (12%).

4.2.4.2. Mode of waste disposal

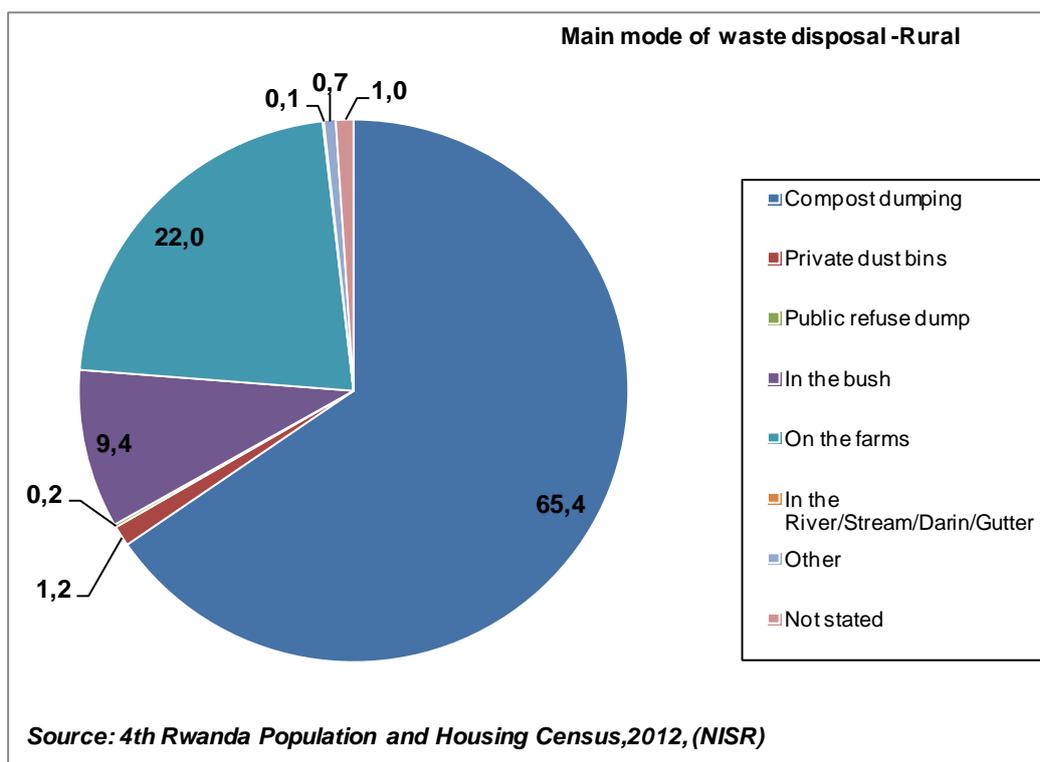
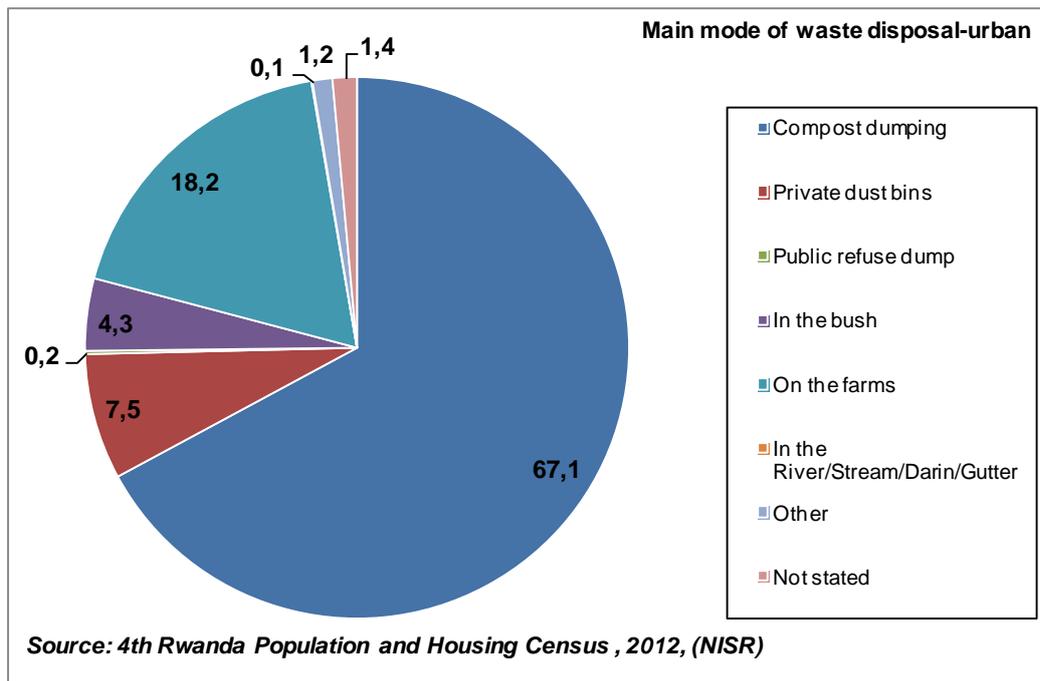
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sectors	Mode of waste disposal									
	Total number of private households	Total	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dump	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/Darin/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Western Province	543,494	100	60.4	4.1	0.5	9.3	23.7	0.1	0.9	1.0
Rutsiro District	71,267	100	65.5	1.3	0.2	9.3	21.9	0.1	0.7	1.0
Boneza	4,801	100	63.0	2.5	0.0	9.1	23.9	0.1	0.5	1.0
Gihango	5,244	100	64.1	2.2	0.1	8.2	24.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
Kigeyo	5,153	100	67.0	1.4	0.6	10.5	18.7	0.1	0.3	1.3
Kivumu	6,950	100	70.0	1.6	0.1	8.8	17.0	0.1	0.9	1.4
Manihira	3,647	100	65.0	1.3	0.2	10.6	21.7	0.0	0.6	0.7
Mukura	7,579	100	76.3	0.3	0.1	6.8	14.5	0.1	0.5	1.4
Murunda	4,110	100	76.6	2.6	0.2	7.1	11.6	0.1	0.2	1.6
Musasa	5,220	100	46.4	1.1	0.1	3.1	47.9	0.0	0.8	0.6
Mushonyi	5,248	100	60.5	2.8	0.1	6.5	28.8	0.1	0.5	0.7
Mushubati	5,878	100	66.6	0.7	0.0	6.9	23.1	0.2	1.3	1.2
Nyabirasi	6,353	100	58.7	0.5	0.1	18.9	20.6	0.0	0.5	0.7
Ruhango	6,166	100	60.2	1.1	0.4	12.9	22.8	0.1	1.9	0.7
Rusebeya	4,918	100	75.2	0.5	0.1	10.5	12.0	0.1	0.4	1.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rutsiro district, the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households are the compost dumping (65.5%), the farms (21.9%), the bush (9.3%), and the private dust bins (1.3%).
- Sectors with high percentages of households using compost dumping are Murunda (76.6%), Mukura (76.3%), Rusebeya (75.2%) and Kivumu (70%),
- Sector with the highest proportions of households disposing their waste on the farms is Musasa (47.9%),
- Sector with highest proportions of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush is Nyabirasi (18.9%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the compost dumping (67.1%), on the Farms (18.2%) or in the private dust bins (7.5%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly in compost dumping (65.4%), on the farms (22%) or in the bush (9.4%).

Assets possessed by private households

4.2.4.3. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households of Rutsiro District possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private household	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Cellphone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.0	7.8	0.5	54.1	2.4
Western Province	543,494	56.3	4.4	0.6	47.4	1
Rutsiro District	71,267	56.7	1.4	0.4	41.0	0.4
Boneza	4,801	66.2	0.7	0.2	49.9	0.4
Gihango	5,244	58.8	3.0	1.3	40.9	1.5
Kigeyo	5,153	62.9	1.6	0.4	51.6	0.3
Kivumu	6,950	51.5	1.7	1.0	39.9	0.3
Manihira	3,647	59.3	0.5	0.2	38.4	0.2
Mukura	7,579	56.1	0.3	0.1	33.3	0.1
Murunda	4,110	58.5	2.4	0.2	41.8	1.0
Musasa	5,220	62.5	1.2	0.3	42.8	0.2
Mushonyi	5,248	61.9	1.8	0.2	49.4	0.2
Mushubati	5,878	55.2	1.2	0.2	39.2	0.3
Nyabirasi	6,353	45.9	0.2	0.3	36.3	0.0
Ruhango	6,166	51.4	2.7	1.0	39.3	0.6
Rusebeya	4,918	53.4	0.6	0.2	35.4	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level 56.7% of the private households possess a radio, 41% owns a mobile phone, 1.4% a TV and 0.4% a computer.
- Households possess a radio in Rutsiro district are between 45.9% (Nyabirasi) and 66.2% (Boneza) Mobile phone is more common in sectors of Kigeyo (51.6%) and Boneza (49.9%) while it is less common in Mukura (33.3%) and in Nyabirasi (36.3%)
- Gihango leads other sectors with 1.3% of households possessing TV.

4.2.4.4. Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Rutsiro district that have access to the Internet by place of access

Sectors	Total number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Western Province	543,494	34.6	48.1	87.9	17.3
Rutsiro District	71,267	41.0	54.3	33.2	20.5
Boneza	4,801	31.4	61.6	20.9	25.6
Gihango	5,244	56.0	66.7	35.5	24.8
Kigeyo	5,153	39.7	48.0	41.1	4.1
Kivumu	6,950	30.1	38.6	57.8	13.3
Manihira	3,647	40.9	29.6	25.0	22.7
Mukura	7,579	45.3	45.3	26.6	26.6
Murunda	4,110	62.9	70.5	18.1	17.1
Musasa	5,220	28.8	51.3	36.3	32.5
Mushonyi	5,248	38.2	56.6	48.7	18.4
Mushubati	5,878	21.5	41.8	44.3	22.8
Nyabirasi	6,353	38.2	52.9	17.7	20.6
Ruhango	6,166	38.1	55.6	27.0	19.1
Rusebeya	4,918	50.0	64.7	17.7	14.7

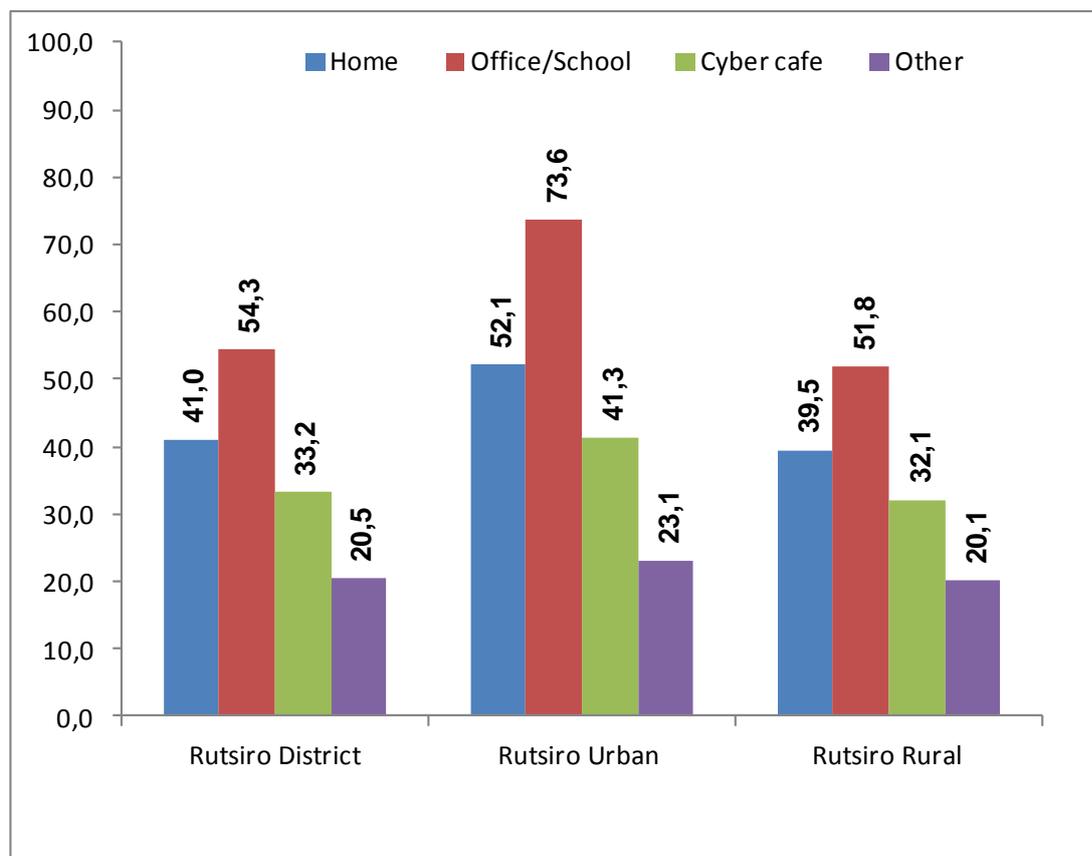
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at office or school (54.3%), at home (41%) and at cyber-cafes (33.2%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with the highest proportions of private households with access to internet from office or school are Murunda (70.5%), Gihango (66.7%), Rusebeya (64.7%) and Boneza (61.6%)
- Sectors with the highest proportions of private households with access to internet at home are Murunda (62.9%), Gihango (56%) and Rusebeya (50%).
- Sectors with the highest proportions of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Kivumu (57.8%) and Mushonyi (48.7%)

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (73.6%) and through at Home (52.1%).
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (51.8%) and through at Home (39.5%).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro District by Single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	324,654	154,044	170,610	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	10,340	5,231	5,109	3.2	3.4	3.0
1	9,785	4,910	4,875	3.0	3.2	2.9
2	8,689	4,393	4,296	2.7	2.9	2.5
3	9,940	4,936	5,004	3.1	3.2	2.9
4	9,144	4,495	4,649	2.8	2.9	2.7
5	10,012	4,953	5,059	3.1	3.2	3.0
6	11,035	5,463	5,572	3.4	3.5	3.3
7	10,687	5,302	5,385	3.3	3.4	3.2
8	9,693	4,669	5,024	3.0	3.0	2.9
9	9,605	4,847	4,758	3.0	3.1	2.8
10	10,022	5,021	5,001	3.1	3.3	2.9
11	7,826	3,801	4,025	2.4	2.5	2.4
12	11,047	5,408	5,639	3.4	3.5	3.3
13	6,669	3,298	3,371	2.1	2.1	2.0
14	7,299	3,581	3,718	2.2	2.3	2.2
15	7,353	3,619	3,734	2.3	2.3	2.2
16	8,290	4,057	4,233	2.6	2.6	2.5
17	6,877	3,480	3,397	2.1	2.3	2.0
18	7,415	3,733	3,682	2.3	2.4	2.2
19	5,670	2,771	2,899	1.7	1.8	1.7
20	6,942	3,400	3,542	2.1	2.2	2.1
21	5,893	2,757	3,136	1.8	1.8	1.8
22	5,993	2,982	3,011	1.8	1.9	1.8
23	5,569	2,681	2,888	1.7	1.7	1.7
24	5,699	2,745	2,954	1.8	1.8	1.7
25	5,698	2,673	3,025	1.8	1.7	1.8
26	5,720	2,673	3,047	1.8	1.7	1.8
27	5,177	2,368	2,809	1.6	1.5	1.6
28	5,794	2,702	3,092	1.8	1.8	1.8
29	4,730	2,223	2,507	1.5	1.4	1.5
30	5,869	2,818	3,051	1.8	1.8	1.8
31	3,855	1,793	2,062	1.2	1.2	1.2
32	4,885	2,309	2,576	1.5	1.5	1.5
33	3,732	1,720	2,012	1.1	1.1	1.2
34	3,770	1,676	2,094	1.2	1.1	1.2
35	3,269	1,471	1,798	1.0	1.0	1.1
36	2,834	1,180	1,654	0.9	0.8	1.0
37	2,809	1,173	1,636	0.9	0.8	1.0
38	2,865	1,204	1,661	0.9	0.8	1.0
39	2,685	1,184	1,501	0.8	0.8	0.9
40	2,769	1,217	1,552	0.9	0.8	0.9
41	1,968	836	1,132	0.6	0.5	0.7
42	2,640	1,122	1,518	0.8	0.7	0.9

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
43	2,027	904	1,123	0.6	0.6	0.7
44	1,942	853	1,089	0.6	0.6	0.6
45	1,940	871	1,069	0.6	0.6	0.6
46	1,804	748	1,056	0.6	0.5	0.6
47	1,814	775	1,039	0.6	0.5	0.6
48	1,920	807	1,113	0.6	0.5	0.7
49	1,813	783	1,030	0.6	0.5	0.6
50	2,382	995	1,387	0.7	0.6	0.8
51	1,762	715	1,047	0.5	0.5	0.6
52	2,277	950	1,327	0.7	0.6	0.8
53	2,087	872	1,215	0.6	0.6	0.7
54	1,708	724	984	0.5	0.5	0.6
55	1,602	703	899	0.5	0.5	0.5
56	1,688	689	999	0.5	0.4	0.6
57	1,419	613	806	0.4	0.4	0.5
58	1,374	553	821	0.4	0.4	0.5
59	1,228	523	705	0.4	0.3	0.4
60	1,543	650	893	0.5	0.4	0.5
61	933	414	519	0.3	0.3	0.3
62	1,221	527	694	0.4	0.3	0.4
63	837	338	499	0.3	0.2	0.3
64	734	288	446	0.2	0.2	0.3
65	749	314	435	0.2	0.2	0.3
66	696	248	448	0.2	0.2	0.3
67	711	268	443	0.2	0.2	0.3
68	512	204	308	0.2	0.1	0.2
69	440	179	261	0.1	0.1	0.2
70	832	325	507	0.3	0.2	0.3
71	402	150	252	0.1	0.1	0.1
72	817	297	520	0.3	0.2	0.3
73	387	142	245	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	437	140	297	0.1	0.1	0.2
75	361	124	237	0.1	0.1	0.1
76	476	170	306	0.1	0.1	0.2
77	385	150	235	0.1	0.1	0.1
78	237	105	132	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	220	108	112	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	370	158	212	0.1	0.1	0.1
81	216	82	134	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	459	163	296	0.1	0.1	0.2
83	142	58	84	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	135	56	79	0.0	0.0	0.0
85	142	54	88	0.0	0.0	0.1
86	120	49	71	0.0	0.0	0.0
87	121	57	64	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	78	39	39	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	61	27	34	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	99	41	58	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	50	16	34	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	149	67	82	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	17	8	9	0.0	0.0	0.0

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
94	27	14	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	23	9	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	28	6	22	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	23	7	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	22	7	15	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	7	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	24	10	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	11	3	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	16	5	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	6	1	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	5	3	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
108	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	8	2	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	5	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
114	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
116	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
117	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro District by 5-year age group and sex

Boneza Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24,166	12,802	11,364	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,196	1,636	1,560	13.2	12.8	13.7
5-9	3,747	1,853	1,894	15.5	14.5	16.7
10-14	2,732	1,408	1,324	11.3	11.0	11.7
15-19	2,446	1,357	1,089	10.1	10.6	9.6
20-24	2,639	1,637	1,002	10.9	12.8	8.8
25-29	2,533	1,496	1,037	10.5	11.7	9.1
30-34	2,052	1,165	887	8.5	9.1	7.8
35-39	1,180	586	594	4.9	4.6	5.2
40-44	751	390	361	3.1	3.0	3.2
45-49	624	280	344	2.6	2.2	3.0
50-54	722	324	398	3.0	2.5	3.5
55-59	521	236	285	2.2	1.8	2.5
60-64	367	159	208	1.5	1.2	1.8
65-69	184	71	113	0.8	0.6	1.0
70-74	206	81	125	0.9	0.6	1.1
75-79	110	55	55	0.5	0.4	0.5
80-84	80	31	49	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	76	37	39	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Gihango Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,166	11,004	12,162	100,0	100,0	100,0
0-4	3,427	1,749	1,678	14,8	15,9	13,8
5-9	3,484	1,705	1,779	15,0	15,5	14,6
10-14	2,834	1,371	1,463	12,2	12,5	12,0
15-19	2,531	1,253	1,278	10,9	11,4	10,5
20-24	2,282	1,176	1,106	9,9	10,7	9,1
25-29	2,065	1,002	1,063	8,9	9,1	8,7
30-34	1,691	786	905	7,3	7,1	7,4
35-39	1,130	496	634	4,9	4,5	5,2
40-44	812	342	470	3,5	3,1	3,9
45-49	633	265	368	2,7	2,4	3,0
50-54	685	268	417	3,0	2,4	3,4
55-59	489	191	298	2,1	1,7	2,5
60-64	352	140	212	1,5	1,3	1,7
65-69	223	70	153	1,0	0,6	1,3
70-74	210	74	136	0,9	0,7	1,1
75-79	149	56	93	0,6	0,5	0,8
80-84	97	32	65	0,4	0,3	0,5
85+	72	28	44	0,3	0,3	0,4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Kigeyo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24,486	11,630	12,856	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,179	1,603	1,576	13.0	13.8	12.3
5-9	3,720	1,812	1,908	15.2	15.6	14.8
10-14	3,481	1,751	1,730	14.2	15.1	13.5
15-19	2,870	1,397	1,473	11.7	12.0	11.5
20-24	2,252	1,062	1,190	9.2	9.1	9.3
25-29	2,029	921	1,108	8.3	7.9	8.6
30-34	1,613	734	879	6.6	6.3	6.8
35-39	1,065	464	601	4.3	4.0	4.7
40-44	803	373	430	3.3	3.2	3.3
45-49	767	325	442	3.1	2.8	3.4
50-54	801	359	442	3.3	3.1	3.4
55-59	599	279	320	2.4	2.4	2.5
60-64	493	220	273	2.0	1.9	2.1
65-69	236	95	141	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	247	95	152	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	140	50	90	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	115	54	61	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	76	36	40	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Kivumu Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	32,961	15,583	17,378	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,031	2,397	2,634	15.3	15.4	15.2
5-9	5,079	2,522	2,557	15.4	16.2	14.7
10-14	4,529	2,258	2,271	13.7	14.5	13.1
15-19	3,635	1,810	1,825	11.0	11.6	10.5
20-24	3,038	1,461	1,577	9.2	9.4	9.1
25-29	2,659	1,175	1,484	8.1	7.5	8.5
30-34	2,128	951	1,177	6.5	6.1	6.8
35-39	1,322	573	749	4.0	3.7	4.3
40-44	1,156	535	621	3.5	3.4	3.6
45-49	994	451	543	3.0	2.9	3.1
50-54	1,077	476	601	3.3	3.1	3.5
55-59	764	351	413	2.3	2.3	2.4
60-64	562	224	338	1.7	1.4	1.9
65-69	337	138	199	1.0	0.9	1.1
70-74	244	105	139	0.7	0.7	0.8
75-79	182	70	112	0.6	0.4	0.6
80-84	114	46	68	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	110	40	70	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Manihira Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	16,098	7,534	8,564	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,434	1,209	1,225	15.1	16.0	14.3
5-9	2,620	1,262	1,358	16.3	16.8	15.9
10-14	2,210	1,098	1,112	13.7	14.6	13.0
15-19	1,767	878	889	11.0	11.7	10.4
20-24	1,577	743	834	9.8	9.9	9.7
25-29	1,416	668	748	8.8	8.9	8.7
30-34	1,054	497	557	6.5	6.6	6.5
35-39	698	295	403	4.3	3.9	4.7
40-44	521	198	323	3.2	2.6	3.8
45-49	388	152	236	2.4	2.0	2.8
50-54	459	172	287	2.9	2.3	3.4
55-59	282	101	181	1.8	1.3	2.1
60-64	193	86	107	1.2	1.1	1.2
65-69	152	58	94	0.9	0.8	1.1
70-74	145	49	96	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	65	22	43	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	65	23	42	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	52	23	29	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Mukura Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	33,440	15,510	17,930	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,201	2,636	2,565	15.6	17.0	14.3
5-9	5,282	2,586	2,696	15.8	16.7	15.0
10-14	4,529	2,202	2,327	13.5	14.2	13.0
15-19	3,670	1,781	1,889	11.0	11.5	10.5
20-24	2,985	1,397	1,588	8.9	9.0	8.9
25-29	2,558	1,165	1,393	7.6	7.5	7.8
30-34	2,125	949	1,176	6.4	6.1	6.6
35-39	1,546	616	930	4.6	4.0	5.2
40-44	1,190	495	695	3.6	3.2	3.9
45-49	830	327	503	2.5	2.1	2.8
50-54	1,125	452	673	3.4	2.9	3.8
55-59	808	305	503	2.4	2.0	2.8
60-64	537	219	318	1.6	1.4	1.8
65-69	316	120	196	0.9	0.8	1.1
70-74	270	73	197	0.8	0.5	1.1
75-79	161	55	106	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	141	56	85	0.4	0.4	0.5
85+	166	76	90	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Murunda Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,478	8,738	9,740	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,992	1,502	1,490	16.2	17.2	15.3
5-9	2,893	1,496	1,397	15.7	17.1	14.3
10-14	2,392	1,193	1,199	12.9	13.7	12.3
15-19	2,127	1,053	1,074	11.5	12.1	11.0
20-24	1,552	721	831	8.4	8.3	8.5
25-29	1,421	631	790	7.7	7.2	8.1
30-34	1,178	507	671	6.4	5.8	6.9
35-39	890	376	514	4.8	4.3	5.3
40-44	707	277	430	3.8	3.2	4.4
45-49	533	233	300	2.9	2.7	3.1
50-54	532	230	302	2.9	2.6	3.1
55-59	394	161	233	2.1	1.8	2.4
60-64	290	123	167	1.6	1.4	1.7
65-69	185	78	107	1.0	0.9	1.1
70-74	155	72	83	0.8	0.8	0.9
75-79	95	30	65	0.5	0.3	0.7
80-84	92	38	54	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	50	17	33	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Musasa Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	22,805	10,873	11,932	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,027	1,532	1,495	13.3	14.1	12.5
5-9	3,641	1,822	1,819	16.0	16.8	15.2
10-14	2,928	1,420	1,508	12.8	13.1	12.6
15-19	2,414	1,222	1,192	10.6	11.2	10.0
20-24	2,049	995	1,054	9.0	9.2	8.8
25-29	1,948	866	1,082	8.5	8.0	9.1
30-34	1,753	868	885	7.7	8.0	7.4
35-39	1,084	470	614	4.8	4.3	5.1
40-44	918	411	507	4.0	3.8	4.2
45-49	703	320	383	3.1	2.9	3.2
50-54	719	284	435	3.2	2.6	3.6
55-59	580	251	329	2.5	2.3	2.8
60-64	385	173	212	1.7	1.6	1.8
65-69	211	85	126	0.9	0.8	1.1
70-74	211	66	145	0.9	0.6	1.2
75-79	109	44	65	0.5	0.4	0.5
80-84	73	23	50	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	52	21	31	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Mushonyi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24,038	11,384	12,654	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,853	1,442	1,411	11.9	12.7	11.2
5-9	3,801	1,849	1,952	15.8	16.2	15.4
10-14	3,441	1,699	1,742	14.3	14.9	13.8
15-19	2,716	1,359	1,357	11.3	11.9	10.7
20-24	1,941	910	1,031	8.1	8.0	8.1
25-29	1,883	800	1,083	7.8	7.0	8.6
30-34	1,684	767	917	7.0	6.7	7.2
35-39	1,127	490	637	4.7	4.3	5.0
40-44	935	440	495	3.9	3.9	3.9
45-49	780	355	425	3.2	3.1	3.4
50-54	840	387	453	3.5	3.4	3.6
55-59	700	321	379	2.9	2.8	3.0
60-64	484	218	266	2.0	1.9	2.1
65-69	244	111	133	1.0	1.0	1.1
70-74	302	99	203	1.3	0.9	1.6
75-79	150	57	93	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	105	55	50	0.4	0.5	0.4
85+	52	25	27	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Mushubati Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	25,822	12,132	13,690	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,934	1,974	1,960	15.2	16.3	14.3
5-9	4,126	2,074	2,052	16.0	17.1	15.0
10-14	3,358	1,617	1,741	13.0	13.3	12.7
15-19	2,663	1,332	1,331	10.3	11.0	9.7
20-24	2,281	1,074	1,207	8.8	8.9	8.8
25-29	2,138	969	1,169	8.3	8.0	8.5
30-34	1,908	910	998	7.4	7.5	7.3
35-39	1,204	528	676	4.7	4.4	4.9
40-44	877	350	527	3.4	2.9	3.8
45-49	697	290	407	2.7	2.4	3.0
50-54	848	324	524	3.3	2.7	3.8
55-59	558	235	323	2.2	1.9	2.4
60-64	363	139	224	1.4	1.1	1.6
65-69	246	72	174	1.0	0.6	1.3
70-74	242	90	152	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	148	51	97	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	123	55	68	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	108	48	60	0.4	0.4	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Nyabirasi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	28,971	13,510	15,461	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,890	2,441	2,449	16.9	18.1	15.8
5-9	4,570	2,251	2,319	15.8	16.7	15.0
10-14	3,701	1,813	1,888	12.8	13.4	12.2
15-19	3,220	1,514	1,706	11.1	11.2	11.0
20-24	2,919	1,329	1,590	10.1	9.8	10.3
25-29	2,340	1,059	1,281	8.1	7.8	8.3
30-34	1,725	780	945	6.0	5.8	6.1
35-39	1,120	482	638	3.9	3.6	4.1
40-44	917	379	538	3.2	2.8	3.5
45-49	859	369	490	3.0	2.7	3.2
50-54	886	361	525	3.1	2.7	3.4
55-59	561	233	328	1.9	1.7	2.1
60-64	423	174	249	1.5	1.3	1.6
65-69	289	113	176	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	209	86	123	0.7	0.6	0.8
75-79	127	56	71	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	112	34	78	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	103	36	67	0.4	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Ruhango Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	28,589	13,322	15,267	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,336	2,163	2,173	15.2	16.2	14.2
5-9	4,501	2,256	2,245	15.7	16.9	14.7
10-14	3,851	1,884	1,967	13.5	14.1	12.9
15-19	3,188	1,558	1,630	11.2	11.7	10.7
20-24	2,462	1,080	1,382	8.6	8.1	9.1
25-29	2,188	961	1,227	7.7	7.2	8.0
30-34	1,819	781	1,038	6.4	5.9	6.8
35-39	1,262	499	763	4.4	3.7	5.0
40-44	1,066	469	597	3.7	3.5	3.9
45-49	903	394	509	3.2	3.0	3.3
50-54	897	382	515	3.1	2.9	3.4
55-59	639	269	370	2.2	2.0	2.4
60-64	546	237	309	1.9	1.8	2.0
65-69	325	148	177	1.1	1.1	1.2
70-74	272	107	165	1.0	0.8	1.1
75-79	149	74	75	0.5	0.6	0.5
80-84	115	39	76	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	70	21	49	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Rusebeya Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,634	10,022	11,612	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,398	1,681	1,717	15.7	16.8	14.8
5-9	3,568	1,746	1,822	16.5	17.4	15.7
10-14	2,877	1,395	1,482	13.3	13.9	12.8
15-19	2,358	1,146	1,212	10.9	11.4	10.4
20-24	2,119	980	1,139	9.8	9.8	9.8
25-29	1,941	926	1,015	9.0	9.2	8.7
30-34	1,381	621	760	6.4	6.2	6.5
35-39	834	337	497	3.9	3.4	4.3
40-44	693	273	420	3.2	2.7	3.6
45-49	580	223	357	2.7	2.2	3.1
50-54	625	237	388	2.9	2.4	3.3
55-59	416	148	268	1.9	1.5	2.3
60-64	273	105	168	1.3	1.0	1.4
65-69	160	54	106	0.7	0.5	0.9
70-74	162	57	105	0.7	0.6	0.9
75-79	94	37	57	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	90	31	59	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	65	25	40	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male,]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Counts							
Rwanda	3 284 937	1 655 398	1 557 403	6 916	41 028	23 326	866
Western Province	733 577	362 731	357 230	1 063	8 672	3 648	233
Rutsiro District	96 023	46 903	47 435	114	1 132	423	16
Boneza	8 700	4 788	3 743	19	104	46	0
Gihango	6 993	3 747	3 136	12	65	30	3
Kigeyo	7 512	3 752	3 634	6	87	31	2
Kivumu	9 686	4 765	4 739	8	129	44	1
Manihira	4 602	2 100	2 435	6	41	16	4
Mukura	9 350	4 477	4 741	9	96	25	2
Murunda	5 223	2 485	2 632	4	82	20	0
Musasa	6 909	3 300	3 472	10	79	48	0
Mushonyi	7 403	3 533	3 719	4	108	37	2
Mushubati	7 423	3 639	3 628	17	98	41	0
Nyabirasi	8 073	3 632	4 305	7	100	29	0
Ruhango	8 145	4 020	3 999	3	93	28	2
Rusebeya	6 004	2 665	3 252	9	50	28	0
%							
Rwanda	100	50,4	47,4	0,2	1,2	0,7	0,0
Western Province	100	49,4	48,7	0,1	1,2	0,5	0,0
Rutsiro District	100	48,8	49,4	0,1	1,2	0,4	0,0
Boneza	100	55,0	43,0	0,2	1,2	0,5	0,0
Gihango	100	53,6	44,8	0,2	0,9	0,4	0,0
Kigeyo	100	49,9	48,4	0,1	1,2	0,4	0,0
Kivumu	100	49,2	48,9	0,1	1,3	0,5	0,0
Manihira	100	45,6	52,9	0,1	0,9	0,3	0,1
Mukura	100	47,9	50,7	0,1	1,0	0,3	0,0
Murunda	100	47,6	50,4	0,1	1,6	0,4	0,0
Musasa	100	47,8	50,3	0,1	1,1	0,7	0,0
Mushonyi	100	47,7	50,2	0,1	1,5	0,5	0,0
Mushubati	100	49,0	48,9	0,2	1,3	0,6	0,0
Nyabirasi	100	45,0	53,3	0,1	1,2	0,4	0,0
Ruhango	100	49,4	49,1	0,0	1,1	0,3	0,0
Rusebeya	100	44,4	54,2	0,1	0,8	0,5	0,0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female,]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Counts							
Rwanda	3 652 741	1 499 069	1 641 203	28 625	399 117	82 142	2 585
Western Province	861 933	358 533	386 810	5 677	94 787	15 443	683
Rutsiro District	111 853	45 294	52 856	615	11 060	1 918	110
Boneza	7 344	2 818	3 615	42	718	145	6

Gihango	8 121	3 464	3 570	29	820	224	14
Kigeyo	8 672	3 753	3 941	43	771	153	11
Kivumu	11 226	4 660	5 215	59	1 076	202	14
Manihira	5 527	2 106	2 872	33	427	85	4
Mukura	11 727	4 736	5 655	81	1 114	126	15
Murunda	6 351	2 508	3 088	23	596	129	7
Musasa	7 987	3 091	3 809	40	903	140	4
Mushonyi	8 599	3 646	3 944	43	814	147	5
Mushubati	8 928	3 621	4 172	43	959	127	6
Nyabirasi	9 884	3 774	4 796	68	1 075	165	6
Ruhango	10 038	4 348	4 505	47	947	180	11
Rusebeya	7 449	2 769	3 674	64	840	95	7
				%			
Rwanda	100	41,0	44,9	0,8	10,9	2,2	0,1
Western Province	100	41,6	44,9	0,7	11,0	1,8	0,1
Rutsiro District	100	40,5	47,3	0,5	9,9	1,7	0,1
Boneza	100	38,4	49,2	0,6	9,8	2,0	0,1
Gihango	100	42,7	44,0	0,4	10,1	2,8	0,2
Kigeyo	100	43,3	45,4	0,5	8,9	1,8	0,1
Kivumu	100	41,5	46,5	0,5	9,6	1,8	0,1
Manihira	100	38,1	52,0	0,6	7,7	1,5	0,1
Mukura	100	40,4	48,2	0,7	9,5	1,1	0,1
Murunda	100	39,5	48,6	0,4	9,4	2,0	0,1
Musasa	100	38,7	47,7	0,5	11,3	1,8	0,1
Mushonyi	100	42,4	45,9	0,5	9,5	1,7	0,1
Mushubati	100	40,6	46,7	0,5	10,7	1,4	0,1
Nyabirasi	100	38,2	48,5	0,7	10,9	1,7	0,1
Ruhango	100	43,3	44,9	0,5	9,4	1,8	0,1
Rusebeya	100	37,2	49,3	0,9	11,3	1,3	0,1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male								
Rwanda	3,284,937	100.0	50.4	47.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0
Western Province	733,577	100.0	49.5	48.7	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.0
Rutsiro District	96,023	100.0	48.8	49.4	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0
12-14	12,287	100.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	17,660	100.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	14,565	100.0	75.3	24.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
25-29	12,639	100.0	31.9	67.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
30-34	10,316	100.0	11.8	87.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
35-39	6,212	100.0	5.5	92.9	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.0
40-44	4,932	100.0	4.1	93.6	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
45-49	3,984	100.0	3.7	93.2	0.2	1.9	1.0	0.1
50-54	4,256	100.0	2.9	93.0	0.2	3.0	0.8	0.0
55-59	3,081	100.0	2.5	91.8	0.3	4.3	1.1	0.0
60-64	2,217	100.0	1.7	90.0	0.4	6.4	1.5	0.0
65-69	1,213	100.0	2.6	87.6	0.2	8.6	1.1	0.1
70-74	1,054	100.0	2.4	85.3	0.2	11.1	1.0	0.0
75-79	657	100.0	2.7	81.7	0.2	14.6	0.6	0.2
80-84	517	100.0	2.9	75.4	0.4	19.0	2.3	0.0
85+	433	100.0	3.5	71.4	0.0	24.0	1.2	0.0
Female								
Rwanda	3,652,741	100.0	41.1	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Western Province	861,933	100.0	41.6	44.9	0.7	11.0	1.8	0.1
Rutsiro District	111,853	100.0	40.5	47.3	0.5	9.9	1.7	0.1
12-14	12,728	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	17,945	100.0	96.6	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	15,531	100.0	60.5	37.8	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0
25-29	14,480	100.0	22.4	74.0	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.0
30-34	11,795	100.0	10.8	82.4	1.2	2.8	2.8	0.1
35-39	8,250	100.0	6.9	80.7	1.0	7.7	3.6	0.1
40-44	6,414	100.0	5.1	75.2	0.8	15.2	3.6	0.2
45-49	5,307	100.0	3.6	72.1	0.6	20.1	3.3	0.2
50-54	5,960	100.0	2.2	67.2	0.5	27.2	2.8	0.2
55-59	4,230	100.0	1.5	62.9	0.4	32.1	2.9	0.2
60-64	3,051	100.0	1.1	56.2	0.3	39.9	2.2	0.3
65-69	1,895	100.0	0.9	49.0	0.2	47.2	2.4	0.3
70-74	1,821	100.0	1.3	38.3	0.1	58.4	1.5	0.4
75-79	1,022	100.0	1.8	30.3	0.2	65.6	1.6	0.6
80-84	805	100.0	1.9	23.5	0.2	72.9	0.9	0.6
85+	619	100.0	1.9	20.4	0.0	76.9	0.2	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rutsiro District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	637,995	185,075	3,491	449,429	100.0	29.0	0.6	70.4
Western Province	153,215	35,912	478	116,825	100.0	23.4	0.3	76.2
Rutsiro District	19,847	3,342	47	16,458	100.0	16.8	0.2	82.9
Boneza	1,482	445	10	1,027	100.0	30.0	0.7	69.3
Gihango	1,389	292	5	1,092	100.0	21.0	0.4	78.6
Kigeyo	1,379	191	1	1,187	100.0	13.9	0.1	86.1
Kivumu	2,030	519	2	1,509	100.0	25.6	0.1	74.3
Manihira	979	131	1	847	100.0	13.4	0.1	86.5
Mukura	2,078	214	4	1,860	100.0	10.3	0.2	89.5
Murunda	1,161	128	3	1,030	100.0	11.0	0.3	88.7
Musasa	1,369	254	3	1,112	100.0	18.6	0.2	81.2
Mushonyi	1,331	158	1	1,172	100.0	11.9	0.1	88.1
Mushubati	1,584	327	8	1,249	100.0	20.6	0.5	78.9
Nyabirasi	1,887	228	6	1,653	100.0	12.1	0.3	87.6
Ruhango	1,833	295	1	1,537	100.0	16.1	0.1	83.9
Rusebeya	1,345	160	2	1,183	100.0	11.9	0.1	88.0
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847,951	778,099	8,781	61,071	100.0	91.8	1.0	7.2
Western Province	210,126	190,768	1,860	17,498	100.0	90.8	0.9	8.3
Rutsiro District	29,048	26,012	253	2,783	100.0	89.5	0.9	9.6
Boneza	1,969	1,861	15	93	100.0	94.5	0.8	4.7
Gihango	1,919	1,805	22	92	100.0	94.1	1.1	4.8
Kigeyo	2,233	2,025	17	191	100.0	90.7	0.8	8.6
Kivumu	3,091	2,835	31	225	100.0	91.7	1.0	7.3
Manihira	1,473	1,308	10	155	100.0	88.8	0.7	10.5
Mukura	3,065	2,627	46	392	100.0	85.7	1.5	12.8
Murunda	1,698	1,459	22	217	100.0	85.9	1.3	12.8
Musasa	2,017	1,842	18	157	100.0	91.3	0.9	7.8
Mushonyi	2,196	2,018	7	171	100.0	91.9	0.3	7.8
Mushubati	2,342	2,192	13	137	100.0	93.6	0.6	5.8
Nyabirasi	2,553	2,129	10	414	100.0	83.4	0.4	16.2
Ruhango	2,533	2,219	25	289	100.0	87.6	1.0	11.4
Rusebeya	1,959	1,692	17	250	100.0	86.4	0.9	12.8
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671,825	499,738	138,801	33,286	100.0	74.4	20.7	5.0
Western Province	161,289	121,898	29,622	9,769	100.0	75.6	18.4	6.1
Rutsiro District	21,768	15,723	4,511	1,534	100.0	72.2	20.7	7.0
Boneza	1,532	1,136	299	97	100.0	74.2	19.5	6.3
Gihango	1,497	1,060	371	66	100.0	70.8	24.8	4.4
Kigeyo	1,765	1,400	294	71	100.0	79.3	16.7	4.0
Kivumu	2,253	1,811	321	121	100.0	80.4	14.2	5.4
Manihira	1,120	833	221	66	100.0	74.4	19.7	5.9
Mukura	2,192	1,463	550	179	100.0	66.7	25.1	8.2

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Murunda	1,255	766	350	139	100.0	61.0	27.9	11.1
Musasa	1,494	1,052	352	90	100.0	70.4	23.6	6.0
Mushonyi	1,750	1,319	367	64	100.0	75.4	21.0	3.7
Mushubati	1,654	1,247	316	91	100.0	75.4	19.1	5.5
Nyabirasi	1,851	1,269	296	286	100.0	68.6	16.0	15.5
Ruhango	1,970	1,346	461	163	100.0	68.3	23.4	8.3
Rusebeya	1,435	1,021	313	101	100.0	71.1	21.8	7.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rutsiro District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	642,862	197,189	3,613	442,060	100.0	30.7	0.6	68.8
Western Province	154,063	38,122	462	115,479	100.0	24.7	0.3	75.0
Rutsiro District	20,284	3,613	33	16,638	100.0	17.8	0.2	82.0
Boneza	1,476	457	2	1,017	100.0	31.0	0.1	68.9
Gihango	1,451	354	6	1,091	100.0	24.4	0.4	75.2
Kigeyo	1,429	215	0	1,214	100.0	15.0	0.0	85.0
Kivumu	2,190	561	6	1,623	100.0	25.6	0.3	74.1
Manihira	1,025	137	0	888	100.0	13.4	0.0	86.6
Mukura	2,117	264	3	1,850	100.0	12.5	0.1	87.4
Murunda	1,163	120	1	1,042	100.0	10.3	0.1	89.6
Musasa	1,375	281	5	1,089	100.0	20.4	0.4	79.2
Mushonyi	1,400	205	2	1,193	100.0	14.6	0.1	85.2
Mushubati	1,598	300	3	1,295	100.0	18.8	0.2	81.0
Nyabirasi	1,938	247	4	1,687	100.0	12.7	0.2	87.0
Ruhango	1,748	307	0	1,441	100.0	17.6	0.0	82.4
Rusebeya	1,374	165	1	1,208	100.0	12.0	0.1	87.9
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864,508	805,864	7,036	51,608	100.0	93.2	0.8	6.0
Western Province	215,734	199,001	1,496	15,237	100.0	92.2	0.7	7.1
Rutsiro District	29,832	27,347	164	2,321	100.0	17.8	0.2	82.0
Boneza	1,991	1,905	13	73	100.0	31.0	0.1	68.9
Gihango	1,993	1,887	13	93	100.0	24.4	0.4	75.2
Kigeyo	2,287	2,122	7	158	100.0	15.0	0.0	85.0
Kivumu	3,120	2,886	19	215	100.0	25.6	0.3	74.1
Manihira	1,546	1,404	11	131	100.0	13.4	0.0	86.6
Mukura	3,120	2,801	14	305	100.0	12.5	0.1	87.4
Murunda	1,607	1,407	15	185	100.0	10.3	0.1	89.6
Musasa	2,063	1,938	14	111	100.0	20.4	0.4	79.2
Mushonyi	2,264	2,114	14	136	100.0	14.6	0.1	85.2
Mushubati	2,415	2,317	6	92	100.0	18.8	0.2	81.0
Nyabirasi	2,679	2,310	13	356	100.0	12.7	0.2	87.0
Ruhango	2,647	2,373	12	262	100.0	17.6	0.0	82.4
Rusebeya	2,100	1,883	13	204	100.0	12.0	0.1	87.9
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	693,946	516,716	148,694	28,536	100.0	74.5	21.4	4.1
Western Province	161,289	121,898	29,622	9,769	100.0	75.6	18.4	6.1
Rutsiro District	22,135	16,019	4,796	1,320	100.0	72.4	21.7	6.0
Boneza	1,326	1,090	205	31	100.0	82.2	15.5	2.3
Gihango	1,546	1,139	368	39	100.0	73.7	23.8	2.5
Kigeyo	1,858	1,405	369	84	100.0	75.6	19.9	4.5
Kivumu	2,235	1,673	425	137	100.0	74.9	19.0	6.1
Manihira	1,111	819	243	49	100.0	73.7	21.9	4.4
Mukura	2,374	1,561	657	156	100.0	65.8	27.7	6.6
Murunda	1,269	801	378	90	100.0	63.1	29.8	7.1
Musasa	1,480	1,071	362	47	100.0	72.4	24.5	3.2
Mushonyi	1,785	1,366	368	51	100.0	76.5	20.6	2.9
Mushubati	1,693	1,356	301	36	100.0	80.1	17.8	2.1
Nyabirasi	1,968	1,265	337	366	100.0	64.3	17.1	18.6
Ruhango	2,024	1,467	436	121	100.0	72.5	21.5	6.0
Rusebeya	1,466	1,006	347	113	100.0	68.6	23.7	7.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained							
	Total	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	4,616,716	1,050,073	166,311	2,682,674	36,952	524,246	112,064	44,396
Western Province	1,057,240	267,380	29,182	616,024	5,878	110,900	17,800	10,076
Rutsiro District	139,510	39,134	2,235	83,709	633	11,146	1,216	1,437
Boneza	11,808	2,650	382	7,313	54	1,177	130	102
Gihango	9,944	2,207	176	6,260	62	996	134	109
Kigeyo	10,686	2,777	112	6,507	33	972	134	151
Kivumu	14,220	3,704	438	8,396	61	1,291	143	187
Manihira	6,781	1,968	72	4,248	20	390	35	48
Mukura	13,925	4,529	109	8,124	73	866	53	171
Murunda	7,773	2,294	71	4,708	37	499	92	72
Musasa	9,935	2,703	165	6,173	37	719	76	62
Mushonyi	10,523	2,760	78	6,568	60	918	85	54
Mushubati	10,931	2,692	201	6,940	67	837	78	116
Nyabirasi	12,007	4,322	147	6,394	28	945	56	115
Ruhango	12,007	3,753	239	6,788	77	865	134	151
Rusebeya	8,970	2,775	45	5,290	24	671	66	99
%								
Rwanda	100.0	22.8	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1.0
Western Province	100.0	25.3	2.8	58.3	0.6	10.5	1.7	1.0
Rutsiro District	100.0	28.1	1.6	60.0	0.5	8.0	0.9	1.0
Boneza	100.0	22.4	3.2	61.9	0.5	10.0	1.1	0.9
Gihango	100.0	22.2	1.8	63.0	0.6	10.0	1.3	1.1
Kigeyo	100.0	26.0	1.0	60.9	0.3	9.1	1.3	1.4
Kivumu	100.0	26.0	3.1	59.0	0.4	9.1	1.0	1.3
Manihira	100.0	29.0	1.1	62.6	0.3	5.8	0.5	0.7
Mukura	100.0	32.5	0.8	58.3	0.5	6.2	0.4	1.2
Murunda	100.0	29.5	0.9	60.6	0.5	6.4	1.2	0.9
Musasa	100.0	27.2	1.7	62.1	0.4	7.2	0.8	0.6
Mushonyi	100.0	26.2	0.7	62.4	0.6	8.7	0.8	0.5
Mushubati	100.0	24.6	1.8	63.5	0.6	7.7	0.7	1.1
Nyabirasi	100.0	36.0	1.2	53.3	0.2	7.9	0.5	1.0
Ruhango	100.0	31.3	2.0	56.5	0.6	7.2	1.1	1.3
Rusebeya	100.0	30.9	0.5	59.0	0.3	7.5	0.7	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained							
	Total	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	5,001,594	1,397,566	171,388	2,766,235	35,048	510,488	73,547	47,322
Western Province	1,190,723	378,559	30,028	650,168	6,434	104,642	9,802	11,090
Rutsiro District	156,330	54,850	2,284	86,822	695	9,655	469	1,555
Boneza	10,463	2,754	370	6,323	69	813	41	93
Gihango	11,151	2,999	203	6,751	79	915	88	116
Kigeyo	11,968	3,984	122	6,839	34	809	31	149
Kivumu	15,912	5,555	462	8,615	60	976	52	192
Manihira	7,808	2,872	70	4,465	24	315	10	52
Mukura	16,367	6,691	142	8,538	54	763	19	160
Murunda	8,808	3,058	59	4,995	55	528	46	67
Musasa	11,024	3,258	164	6,741	60	725	28	48
Mushonyi	11,850	3,716	90	6,920	82	925	31	86
Mushubati	12,508	3,730	180	7,461	78	870	36	153
Nyabirasi	13,980	6,722	153	6,304	22	627	18	134
Ruhango	13,943	5,095	232	7,404	61	909	59	183
Rusebeya	10,548	4,416	37	5,466	17	480	10	122
%								
Rwanda	100.0	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	1.0
Western Province	100.0	31.8	2.5	54.6	0.5	8.8	0.8	0.9
Rutsiro District	100.0	35.1	1.5	55.5	0.4	6.2	0.3	1.0
Boneza	100.0	26.3	3.5	60.4	0.7	7.8	0.4	0.9
Gihango	100.0	26.9	1.8	60.5	0.7	8.2	0.8	1.0
Kigeyo	100.0	33.3	1.0	57.1	0.3	6.8	0.3	1.2
Kivumu	100.0	34.9	2.9	54.1	0.4	6.1	0.3	1.2
Manihira	100.0	36.8	0.9	57.2	0.3	4.0	0.1	0.7
Mukura	100.0	40.9	0.9	52.2	0.3	4.7	0.1	1.0
Murunda	100.0	34.7	0.7	56.7	0.6	6.0	0.5	0.8
Musasa	100.0	29.6	1.5	61.1	0.5	6.6	0.3	0.4
Mushonyi	100.0	31.4	0.8	58.4	0.7	7.8	0.3	0.7
Mushubati	100.0	29.8	1.4	59.6	0.6	7.0	0.3	1.2
Nyabirasi	100.0	48.1	1.1	45.1	0.2	4.5	0.1	1.0
Ruhango	100.0	36.5	1.7	53.1	0.4	6.5	0.4	1.3
Rusebeya	100.0	41.9	0.4	51.8	0.2	4.6	0.1	1.2

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sector	Counts							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	5 846 266	4 152 682	147 876	495 462	13 872	158 650	785 655	92069
Western Province	1 330 610	949 238	26 960	93 347	3 355	42 978	190 688	24 044
Rutsiro District	172 654	131 794	3 400	8 181	342	5 197	20 881	2 859
Boneza	11 771	9 173	99	117	29	354	1 776	223
Gihango	12 478	9 467	180	894	17	326	1 387	207
Kigeyo	13 516	10 566	135	339	13	379	1 892	192
Kivumu	17 528	13 224	273	606	29	503	2 652	241
Manihira	8 451	6 081	231	777	22	284	927	129
Mukura	17 681	12 495	737	1 785	47	573	1 707	337
Murunda	9 782	8 154	192	201	15	251	826	143
Musasa	12 687	10 494	68	173	15	323	1 438	176
Mushonyi	13 182	10 767	133	189	12	368	1 603	110
Mushubati	13 872	10 053	310	980	19	471	1 779	260
Nyabirasi	15 152	11 518	216	714	47	517	1 747	393
Ruhango	15 226	11 508	538	526	42	517	1 821	274
Rusebeya	11 328	8 294	288	880	35	331	1 326	174
	%							
RWANDA	100	71,0	2,5	8,5	0,2	2,7	13,4	1,6
Western Province	100	71,3	2,0	7,0	0,3	3,2	14,3	1,8
Rutsiro District	100	76,3	2,0	4,7	0,2	3,0	12,1	1,7
Boneza	100	77,9	0,8	1,0	0,2	3,0	15,1	1,9
Gihango	100	75,9	1,4	7,2	0,1	2,6	11,1	1,7
Kigeyo	100	78,2	1,0	2,5	0,1	2,8	14,0	1,4
Kivumu	100	75,4	1,6	3,5	0,2	2,9	15,1	1,4
Manihira	100	72,0	2,7	9,2	0,3	3,4	11,0	1,5
Mukura	100	70,7	4,2	10,1	0,3	3,2	9,7	1,9
Murunda	100	83,4	2,0	2,1	0,2	2,6	8,4	1,5
Musasa	100	82,7	0,5	1,4	0,1	2,5	11,3	1,4
Mushonyi	100	81,7	1,0	1,4	0,1	2,8	12,2	0,8
Mushubati	100	72,5	2,2	7,1	0,1	3,4	12,8	1,9
Nyabirasi	100	76,0	1,4	4,7	0,3	3,4	11,5	2,6
Ruhango	100	75,6	3,5	3,5	0,3	3,4	12,0	1,8
Rusebeya	100	73,2	2,5	7,8	0,3	2,9	11,7	1,5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Sector	Counts							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	2 716 688	1 998 012	57 097	158 308	6 527	54 754	402 556	39 434
Western Province	597 886	433 284	10 690	29 137	1 519	15 007	98 287	9 962
Rutsiro District	77 359	58 867	1 356	2 902	136	1 879	11 008	1 211
Boneza	5 448	4 161	37	50	14	136	959	91
Gihango	5 542	4 254	60	343	11	116	652	106
Kigeyo	6 188	4 777	59	117	7	151	998	79
Kivumu	8 016	5 943	106	195	11	170	1 494	97
Manihira	3 771	2 746	82	292	9	100	503	39
Mukura	7 710	5 456	323	695	11	205	893	127
Murunda	4 354	3 628	70	77	5	89	416	69
Musasa	5 818	4 767	23	79	10	104	757	78
Mushonyi	5 944	4 786	59	91	5	137	810	56
Mushubati	6 221	4 604	106	302	2	170	931	106
Nyabirasi	6 690	5 064	86	224	18	178	951	169
Ruhango	6 680	4 990	228	219	23	208	891	121
Rusebeya	4 977	3 691	117	218	10	115	753	73
	%							
RWANDA	100	73,5	2,1	5,8	0,2	2,0	14,8	1,5
Western Province	100	72,5	1,8	4,9	0,3	2,5	16,4	1,7
Rutsiro District	100	76,1	1,8	3,8	0,2	2,4	14,2	1,6
Boneza	100	76,4	0,7	0,9	0,3	2,5	17,6	1,7
Gihango	100	76,8	1,1	6,2	0,2	2,1	11,8	1,9
Kigeyo	100	77,2	1,0	1,9	0,1	2,4	16,1	1,3
Kivumu	100	74,1	1,3	2,4	0,1	2,1	18,6	1,2
Manihira	100	72,8	2,2	7,7	0,2	2,7	13,3	1,0
Mukura	100	70,8	4,2	9,0	0,1	2,7	11,6	1,6
Murunda	100	83,3	1,6	1,8	0,1	2,0	9,6	1,6
Musasa	100	81,9	0,4	1,4	0,2	1,8	13,0	1,3
Mushonyi	100	80,5	1,0	1,5	0,1	2,3	13,6	0,9
Mushubati	100	74,0	1,7	4,9	0,0	2,7	15,0	1,7
Nyabirasi	100	75,7	1,3	3,3	0,3	2,7	14,2	2,5
Ruhango	100	74,7	3,4	3,3	0,3	3,1	13,3	1,8
Rusebeya	100	74,2	2,4	4,4	0,2	2,3	15,1	1,5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro District aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sector	Counts							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	3 129 578	2 154 670	90 779	337 154	7 345	103 896	383 099	52 635
Western Province	732 724	515 954	16 270	64 210	1 836	27 971	92 401	14 082
Rutsiro District	95 295	72 927	2 044	5 279	206	3 318	9 873	1 648
Boneza	6 323	5 012	62	67	15	218	817	132
Gihango	6 936	5 213	120	551	6	210	735	101
Kigeyo	7 328	5 789	76	222	6	228	894	113
Kivumu	9 512	7 281	167	411	18	333	1 158	144
Manihira	4 680	3 335	149	485	13	184	424	90
Mukura	9 971	7 039	414	1 090	36	368	814	210
Murunda	5 428	4 526	122	124	10	162	410	74
Musasa	6 869	5 727	45	94	5	219	681	98
Mushonyi	7 238	5 981	74	98	7	231	793	54
Mushubati	7 651	5 449	204	678	17	301	848	154
Nyabirasi	8 462	6 454	130	490	29	339	796	224
Ruhango	8 546	6 518	310	307	19	309	930	153
Rusebeya	6 351	4 603	171	662	25	216	573	101
	%							
RWANDA	100	68,8	2,9	10,8	0,2	3,3	12,2	1,7
Western Province	100	70,4	2,2	8,8	0,3	3,8	12,6	1,9
Rutsiro District	100	76,5	2,1	5,5	0,2	3,5	10,4	1,7
Boneza	100	79,3	1,0	1,1	0,2	3,4	12,9	2,1
Gihango	100	75,2	1,7	7,9	0,1	3,0	10,6	1,5
Kigeyo	100	79,0	1,0	3,0	0,1	3,1	12,2	1,5
Kivumu	100	76,5	1,8	4,3	0,2	3,5	12,2	1,5
Manihira	100	71,3	3,2	10,4	0,3	3,9	9,1	1,9
Mukura	100	70,6	4,2	10,9	0,4	3,7	8,2	2,1
Murunda	100	83,4	2,2	2,3	0,2	3,0	7,6	1,4
Musasa	100	83,4	0,7	1,4	0,1	3,2	9,9	1,4
Mushonyi	100	82,6	1,0	1,4	0,1	3,2	11,0	0,7
Mushubati	100	71,2	2,7	8,9	0,2	3,9	11,1	2,0
Nyabirasi	100	76,3	1,5	5,8	0,3	4,0	9,4	2,6
Ruhango	100	76,3	3,6	3,6	0,2	3,6	10,9	1,8
Rusebeya	100	72,5	2,7	10,4	0,4	3,4	9,0	1,6

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Main source of water											
	Total number of private households	Total	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/Well	Unprotected spring/Well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not Stated
	2,424,898		Improved source of water				Unimproved source of water					
Rwanda	543,494	100	0.5	7.1	27.7	37.0	13.0	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1
Western Province	71,267	100	0.3	4.2	26.8	39.8	16.3	1.8	6.0	3.4	0.1	1.2
Rutsiro District	4,801	100.0	0.2	1.1	11.2	57.8	17.6	0.1	6.5	4.0	0.2	1.4
Boneza	5,244	100.0	0.0	0.5	5.1	60.9	17.0	0.0	3.0	12.1	0.0	1.4
Gihango	5,153	100.0	0.2	4.2	18.5	44.5	19.2	0.0	5.6	5.5	0.3	2.0
Kigeyo	6,95	100.0	0.5	0.7	8.8	66.2	9.3	0.1	9.3	3.6	0.0	1.4
Kivumu	3,647	100.0	0.3	1.0	17.3	64.5	6.9	0.0	1.1	7.0	0.0	1.9
Manihira	7,579	100.0	0.1	0.6	10.9	57.0	22.4	0.1	2.9	3.6	1.1	1.3
Mukura	4,11	100.0	0.1	0.7	9.3	52.0	14.4	0.0	17.6	3.6	0.8	1.5
Murunda	5,22	100.0	0.2	1.8	13.6	46.5	27.9	0.0	6.7	0.9	0.6	1.7
Musasa	5,248	100.0	0.1	0.3	4.2	74.2	16.3	0.1	1.8	2.5	0.0	0.5
Mushonyi	5,878	100.0	0.4	0.7	18.6	64.9	8.3	0.0	2.6	3.5	0.0	1.0
Mushubati	6,353	100.0	0.2	2.0	13.4	61.3	7.9	0.1	6.8	6.5	0.0	1.8
Nyabirasi	6,166	100.0	0.0	0.3	15.1	55.4	22.0	0.0	5.6	0.4	0.0	1.2
Ruhango	4,918	100.0	0.1	1.2	2.4	49.9	33.1	0.3	11.2	1.1	0.0	0.8
Rusebeya	2,424,898	100.0	0.0	0.3	7.3	53.9	30.3	0.0	4.3	2.0	0.0	1.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Main source of toilet facilities			
		Total	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95,6	2,6	1,7
Western Province	543,494	100	94,9	3,2	2,0
Rutsiro District	71,267	100	93,9	4,2	1,9
Boneza	4,801	100	94,4	3,9	1,7
Gihango	5,244	100	94,7	3,4	2,1
Kigeyo	5,153	100	93,6	3,9	2,5
Kivumu	6,95	100	87,7	8,2	4,1
Manihira	3,647	100	95,3	2,7	2,0
Mukura	7,579	100	96	2,7	1,3
Murunda	4,11	100	94,7	3,1	2,2
Musasa	5,22	100	95,6	3,8	0,5
Mushonyi	5,248	100	96,1	2,4	1,5
Mushubati	5,878	100	94,4	4,5	1,2
Nyabirasi	6,353	100	93	5,9	1,1
Ruhango	6,166	100	92	5,6	2,4
Rusebeya	4,918	100	95,1	2,3	2,6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

