



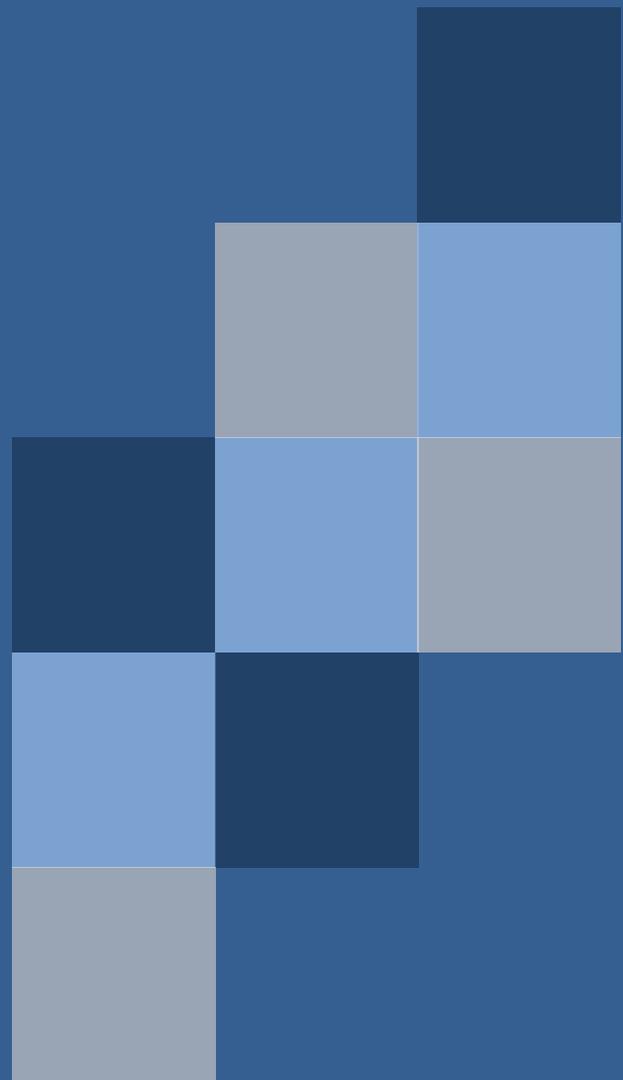
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

# Nyanza





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

## Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

### District Profile Nyanza

February 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:  
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035  
E-mail: [info@statistics.gov.rw](mailto:info@statistics.gov.rw); Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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**District Profile: Nyanza**

## Foreword

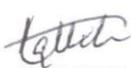
The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.

  
Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and  
Chairperson of the National Census Commission



## Acknowledgment

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.

  
MURANGWA Yusuf

Director General,  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda





## Table of Content

<b>Foreword</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>Acknowledgment</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of Population.....	1
<b>Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population</b> .....	<b>9</b>
2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population .....	9
2.2. Marital Status.....	11
2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population .....	13
2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population .....	18
<b>Chapter 3: Sub-Population</b> .....	<b>21</b>
3.1. Children (0-17 years) .....	21
3.2. Youth (14-35 years) .....	26
3.3. Persons with Disabilities .....	31
3.4. Elderly Population .....	32
<b>Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics</b> .....	<b>35</b>
4.1. Households Characteristics .....	35
4.2. Housing Characteristics .....	37
<b>ANNEXES</b> .....	<b>59</b>



**LIST OF TABLES**

Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Southern Province in 2012 by District, Sex and Density.....	1
Table 2: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District in 2012 by Sector, Sex and Density .....	3
Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district by sector and area of residence.....	5
Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district by 5-year age group and sex.....	6
Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Nyanza District by sex.....	8
Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district by Nationality and Sector .....	9
Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district by religious affiliation and residence areas .....	10
Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector.....	11
Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes].....	12
Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Nyanza District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes) .....	13
Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Nyanza district by Sex and Sector .....	15
Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School in Nyanza district by sex and sector.....	16
Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes).....	17
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Southern Province, District and area of residence.....	18
Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in southern province by sex, district and area of residence.....	20
Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Nyanza district by sex and sector of residence .....	21
Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in southern province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence .....	22

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Nyanza district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence.....	23
Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district .....	24
Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Nyanza district .....	25
Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population in Nyanza district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes) .....	26
Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth (aged 14-35 years) in Nyanza District by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes).....	27
Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population (aged 14-35 years) in Nyanza District by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes).....	28
Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth in Nyanza district by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence .....	29
Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth (aged 14-35 years) in Nyanza district by employment status and sex .....	30
Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities aged 5 years and above in Nyanza District (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and sex.....	31
Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population in Nyanza district by Sector of residence and sex...	32
Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence .....	33
Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Nyanza District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes) .....	34
Table 30: Distribution of the private households and the corresponding population in Nyanza District by Sector and mean size of the private households .....	35
Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Nyanza District by Sector and sex.....	36
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by type of habitat and Sector.....	37
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector.....	39
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main material of the roof and by Sector .....	41

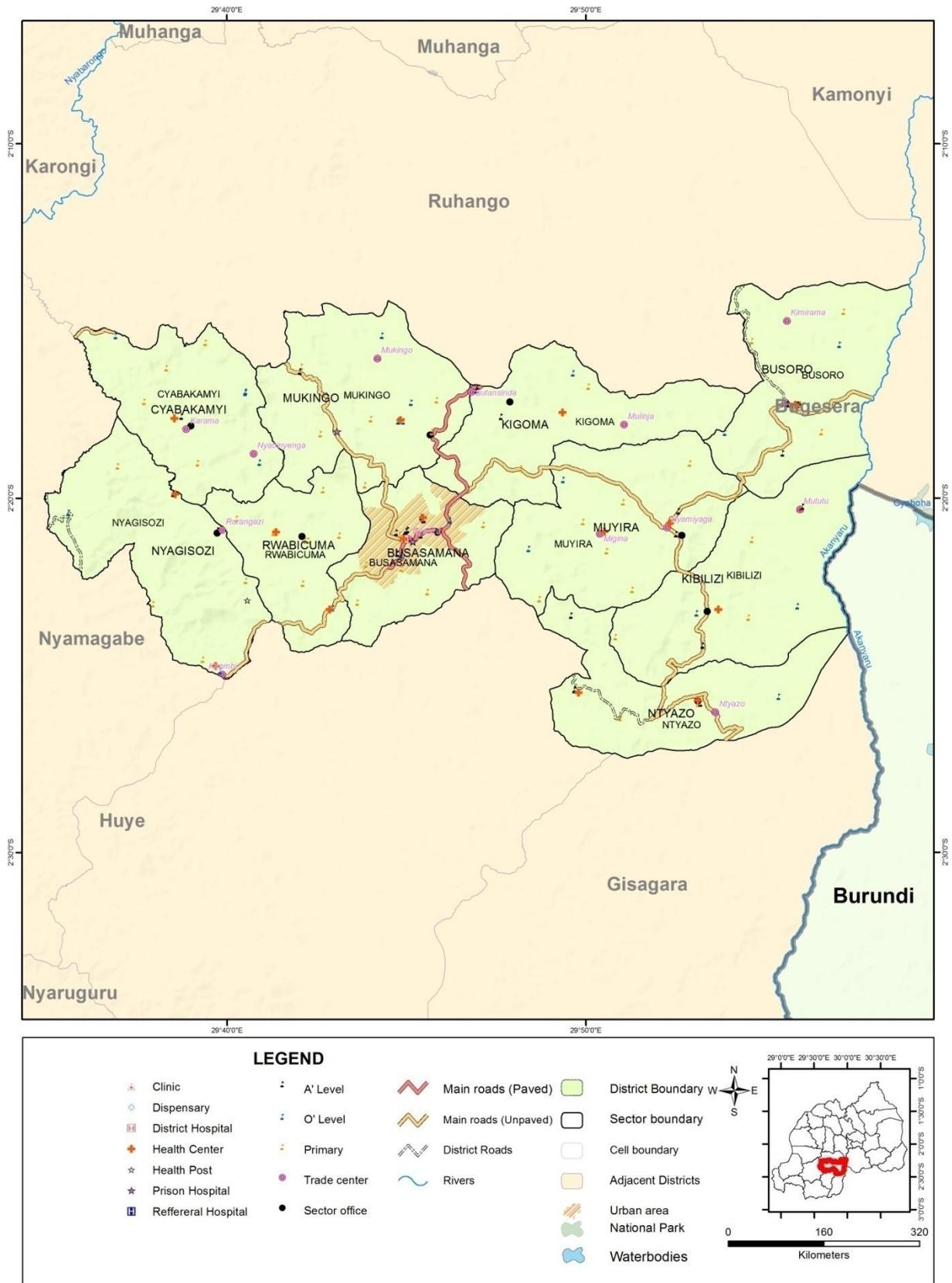
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main material of the walls and by Sector .....	43
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector .....	45
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of.....	47
Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of water and by Sector .....	49
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector.....	52
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector .....	54
Table 41: Percentage of the private households in Nyanza District possessing communication assets by Sector .....	56
Table 42: Percentages of the private households in Nyanza district that have access to Internet by Sector .....	57
Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyanza District by Single age and Sex .....	59
Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District by 5-year age group and sex.....	62
Table 45: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male].....	72
Table 46: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female,].....	73
Table 47: Distribution (Counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female] .....	74
Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Nyanza District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male).....	75
Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Nyanza district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female).....	76
Table 50: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male) .....	77
Table 51: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female) .....	78

Table 52: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in private households in Nyanza District by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes) .....	79
Table 53: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in private households in Nyanza District by Economic activity status and Sector (Male) .....	80
Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in Nyanza District by Economic activity status and Sector (Female) .....	81
Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of water and by Sector. ....	82
Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main type sanitation facilities and by Sector of residence. ....	83

**LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure 1: Administrative map of Nyanza district.....	xii
Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per square km) by district in Southern Province ....	2
Figure 3: Population Density of Nyanza District by Sector in 2012 .....	4
Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Nyanza District in 2012 .....	7
Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 16 years and above in Nyanza district by age group and by sex.....	18
Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 years by Sex in Nyanza district.....	24
Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyanza District by type of habitat and by Area of residence .....	38
Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by tenure of the housing and area of residence.....	40
Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main material of the roof and by area of residence .....	42
Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence .....	44
Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of energy for Lighting and by area of residence .....	46
Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence .....	48
Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector.....	50
Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of water and by area of residence.....	51
Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence.....	53
Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence .....	55
Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by area of residence .....	58

Figure 1: Administrative map of Nyanza district



## Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

### 1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of Population

#### 1.1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population in Southern Province

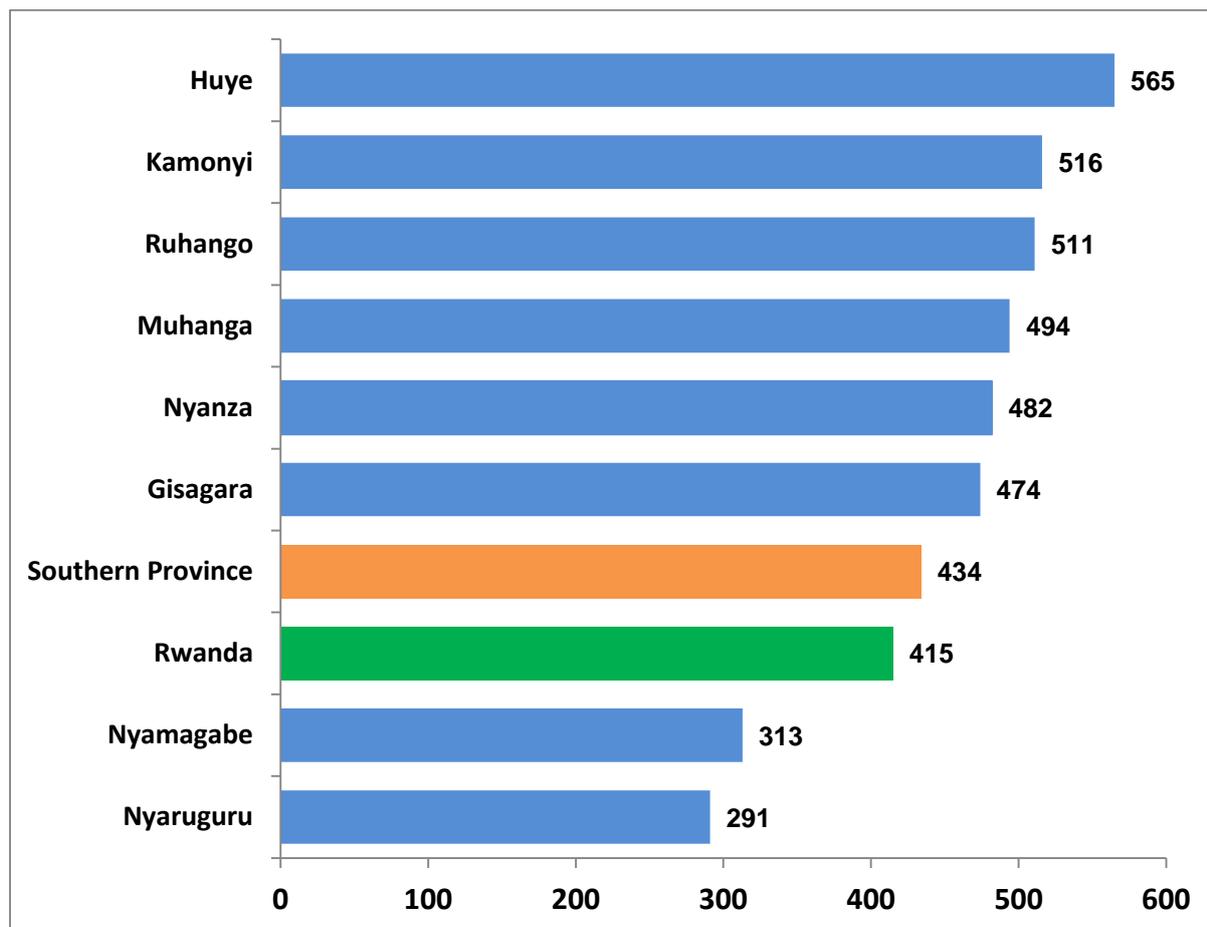
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Southern Province in 2012 by District, Sex and Density

District	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		<b>415</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>1,233,754</b>	<b>1,356,221</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>434</b>
Nyanza	323,719	157,650	166,069	51.3	12.5	482
Gisagara	322,506	150,455	172,051	53.3	12.5	475
Nyaruguru	294,334	139,279	155,055	52.7	11.4	291
Huye	328,398	158,104	170,294	51.9	12.7	565
Nyamagabe	341,491	161,219	180,272	52.8	13.2	313
Ruhango	319,885	152,075	167,810	52.5	12.4	510
Muhanga	319,141	152,783	166,358	52.1	12.3	493
Kamonyi	340,501	162,189	178,312	52.4	13.1	519

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) have enumerated 2,589,975 residents in Southern Province, which represent 24.6% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of Southern Province is predominantly female; 1,356,221 are women corresponding to 52.4% of the total population of the province.
- Nyamagabe, Kamonyi are the mostly populated Districts with about 340 thousands residents for each. Their populations represent respectively, 13.2%, 13.1% of the total resident population of the Southern Province.
- The least populated District is Nyaruguru with about 294 thousand inhabitants, corresponding to 11.4% of the total resident population of the Southern Province.
- Three districts with a high population density (Inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) are Huye (565 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>), Kamonyi (519 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) and Ruhango (510 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>).
- Two districts with a low population density (Inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) are Nyaruguru (291 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>), Nyamagabe (313 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per square km) by district in Southern Province



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

### 1.1.2. Size and spatial distribution of the population in Nyanza district

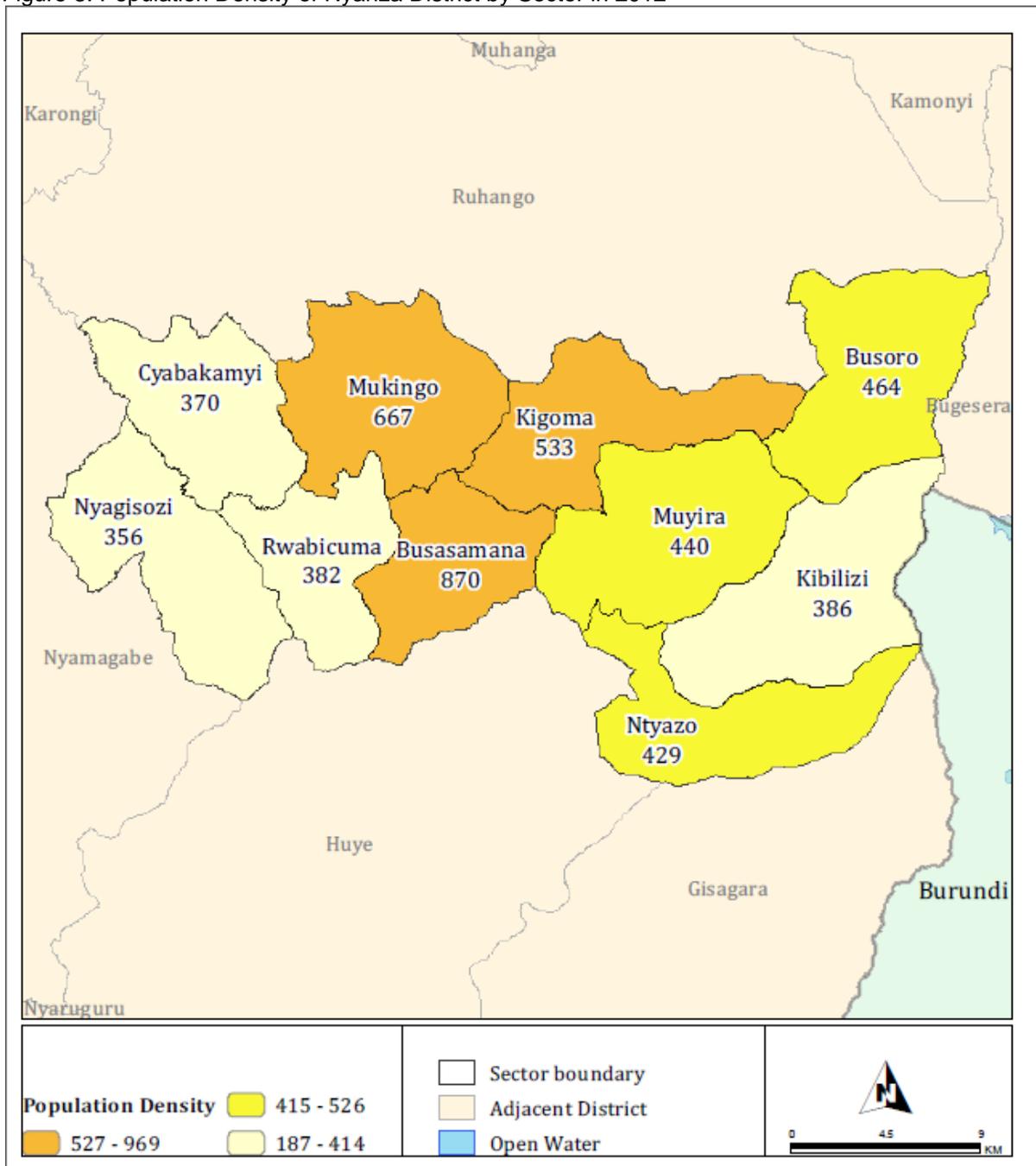
Table 2: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District in 2012 by Sector, Sex and Density

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants /km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		<b>415</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>1,233,754</b>	<b>1,356,221</b>	<b>52.4</b>		<b>434</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>323,719</b>	<b>157,650</b>	<b>166,069</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>100</b>	482
Busasamana	42,870	21,169	21,701	50.6	13.2	870
Busoro	34,037	16,359	17,678	51.9	10.5	464
Cyabakamyi	22,273	10,436	11,837	53.1	6.9	370
Kibirizi	32,243	15,375	16,868	52.3	10.0	386
Kigoma	35,297	16,834	18,463	52.3	10.9	533
Mukingo	50,756	27,188	23,568	46.4	15.7	667
Muyira	35,544	16,793	18,751	52.8	11.0	440
Ntyazo	26,740	12,722	14,018	52.4	8.3	429
Nyagisozi	25,939	12,269	13,670	52.7	8.0	356
Rwabicuma	18,020	8,505	9,515	52.8	5.6	382

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) have enumerated 323,719 residents in Nyanza District, which represent 13% of the total population of Southern Province ( 2 589 975 residents).
- The population of Nyanza district is predominantly female; 166,069 are women corresponding to 51.3 % of the total population.
- Females are predominant in almost all Sectors of the District except in Mukingo (46.4%)
- Mukingo, Busasamana, Muyira and Kigoma are the mostly populated Sectors with over 35 thousands residents each. They represent 15.7%, 13.2%, 11.0% and 10.9 % of the total population of District, respectively.
- The less populated sector is Rwabicuma (18 thousand inhabitants). It represents 5.6% of the total resident population of Nyanza District.

Figure 3: Population Density of Nyanza District by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

### 1.1.3. Size and spatial distribution of the population in Nyanza district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district by sector and area of residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,684</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>83.5</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>229,766</b>	<b>2,360,209</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>91.1</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>323,719</b>	<b>25,417</b>	<b>298,302</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>92.1</b>
Busasamana	42,870	25,417	17,453	100.0	59.3	40.7
Busoro	34,037	0	34,037	100.0	0.0	100.0
Cyabakamyi	22,273	0	22,273	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kibirizi	32,243	0	32,243	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kigoma	35,297	0	35,297	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mukingo	50,756	0	50,756	100.0	0.0	100.0
Muyira	35,544	0	35,544	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ntyazo	26,740	0	26,740	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nyagisozi	25,939	0	25,939	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rwabicuma	18,020	0	18,020	100.0	0.0	100.0

**Source:** Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Nyanza district population is predominantly rural: 92.1% of the resident population (298 302 inhabitants) lives in rural areas vs. 7.9% in urban areas.
- Busasamana is the only urbanized sector of Nyanza district with 59.3 % of its population residing in urban areas.

#### 1.1.4. Size and spatial distribution of the population in Nyanza district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>323,719</b>	<b>157,650</b>	<b>166,069</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	48,417	24,159	24,258	15.0	15.3	14.6
5-9	47,819	23,988	23,831	14.8	15.2	14.4
10-14	37,365	18,521	18,844	11.5	11.7	11.3
15-19	30,583	15,765	14,818	9.4	10.0	8.9
20-24	27,350	13,463	13,887	8.4	8.5	8.4
25-29	26,614	12,904	13,710	8.2	8.2	8.3
30-34	22,896	11,370	11,526	7.1	7.2	6.9
35-39	15,894	7,380	8,514	4.9	4.7	5.1
40-44	14,361	6,661	7,700	4.4	4.2	4.6
45-49	12,734	5,971	6,763	3.9	3.8	4.1
50-54	12,525	5,881	6,644	3.9	3.7	4.0
55-59	8,557	3,893	4,664	2.6	2.5	2.8
60-64	6,420	2,841	3,579	2.0	1.8	2.2
65-69	3,846	1,496	2,350	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	3,554	1,303	2,251	1.1	0.8	1.4
75-79	2,059	851	1,208	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	1,471	672	799	0.5	0.4	0.5
85+	1,254	531	723	0.4	0.3	0.4

**Source:** Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Nyanza population is mostly young, 59.1% of the resident population of Nyanza district is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 2), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 5.8% of the total population of district. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Nyanza District in 2012

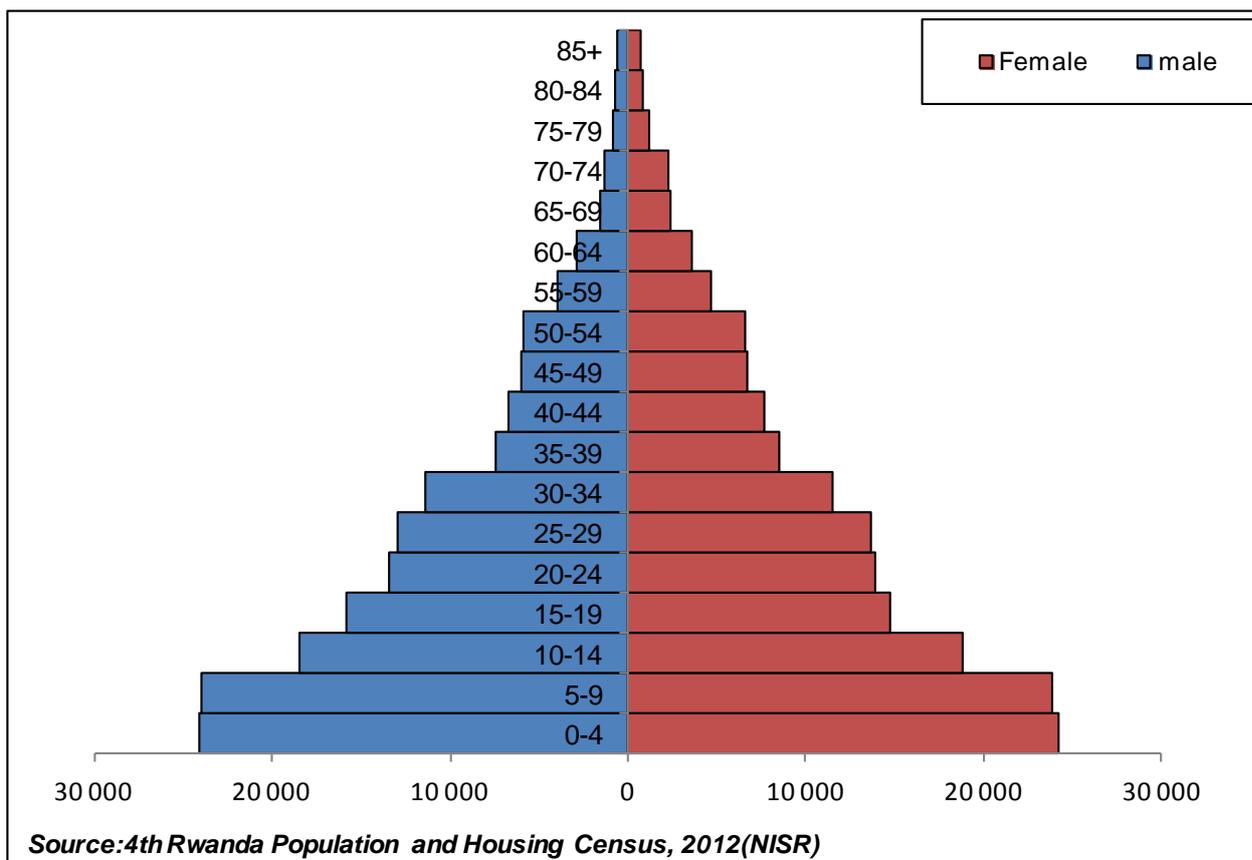


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Nyanza District by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Population (Count)			Population (%)		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
<1	9,452	4,716	4,736	3.0	1.5	1.5
<5	48,417	24,159	24,258	15.0	7.5	7.5
1-4	38,965	19,443	19,522	12.0	6.0	6.0
3-6	41,358	20,727	20,631	12.8	6.4	6.4
0-15	140,156	70,043	70,113	43.3	21.6	21.7
0-17	152,098	76,133	75,965	47.0	23.5	23.5
7-12	51,611	25,711	25,900	15.9	7.9	8.0
13-18	38,176	19,388	18,788	11.8	6.0	5.8
14 +	196,677	94,260	102,417	60.8	29.1	31.6
14-35	117,266	58,386	58,880	36.2	18.0	18.2
15-24	57,933	29,228	28,705	17.9	9.0	8.9
15-49 (Female)			76,918			23.8
16-64	171,379	82,754	88,625	52.9	25.6	27.4
16 +	183,563	87,607	95,956	56.7	27.1	29.6
18 +	171,621	81,517	90,104	53.0	25.2	27.8
21 +	153,591	72,267	81,324	47.4	22.3	25.1
60 +	18,604	7,694	10,910	5.7	2.4	3.4
65 +	12,184	4,853	7,331	3.8	1.5	2.3
<b>Total resident population</b>	<b>323719</b>	<b>157650</b>	<b>166069</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>51.3</b>

**Source:** Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. The children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age ( 7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Nyanza district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 47.0% of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 52.9%.

## Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

### 2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district by Nationality and Sector

Sector	Count				%			
	Total population	Rwanda	Foreigner	Not stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreigner	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>10,395,104</b>	<b>108,406</b>	<b>12,463</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>2,567,468</b>	<b>21,214</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>323,719</b>	320701	2887	131	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Busasamana	42,870	42620	239	11	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.0
Busoro	34,037	33546	474	17	100.0	98.6	1.4	0.0
Cyabakamyi	22,273	22224	31	18	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1
Kibirizi	32,243	31486	740	17	100.0	97.7	2.3	0.1
Kigoma	35,297	35120	157	20	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.1
Mukingo	50,756	50584	156	16	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0
Muyira	35,544	35057	478	9	100.0	98.6	1.3	0.0
Ntyazo	26,740	26180	549	11	100.0	97.9	2.1	0.0
Nyagisozi	25,939	25895	35	9	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.0
Rwabicuma	18,020	17989	28	3	100.0	99.8	0.2	0.0

**Source:** Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Nyanza District hosts few foreigners; only 2887 residents are foreigners who represent 0.9% of the total resident population of Nyanza district.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district by religious affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,687</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>			
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>229,766</b>	<b>2,360,209</b>			
<b>Nyanza District</b>	323719	25417	298302	100	100	100
Catholic	101980	8125	93855	31.5	32.0	31.5
Protestant	77556	6872	70684	24.0	27.0	23.7
Adventist	118731	5157	113574	36.7	20.3	38.1
Muslim	7247	4366	2881	2.2	17.2	1.0
Jehovah Witness	912	87	825	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tradit/Animist	57	3	54	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	8736	457	8279	2.7	1.8	2.8
Other	611	53	558	0.2	0.2	0.2
Not stated	7889	297	7592	2.4	1.2	2.5

**Source:** Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Nyanza district with 92.5% of the total resident population (Protestants are 24%, Catholics are 31.5%, Adventists are 36.7% and Jehovah Witnesses are 0.3%).
- Muslims represent 2.2 % of the resident population,
- 2.7 % of the resident population declared to be without religion.

## 2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100.0	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Southern Province	1,715,418	100.0	44.8	45.6	0.6	7.3	1.6	0.1
Nyanza District	212,195	100.0	42.8	46.3	0.8	8.1	2.0	0.1
Busasamana	29,269	100.0	49.7	39.7	0.6	8.0	1.9	0.0
Busoro	21,682	100.0	40.9	48.6	0.9	7.1	2.4	0.0
Cyabakamyi	14,625	100.0	42.3	46.6	0.8	8.7	1.5	0.1
Kibirizi	20,295	100.0	41.6	47.3	0.8	8.1	2.2	0.0
Kigoma	22,717	100.0	42.6	46.3	0.7	7.9	2.5	0.1
Mukingo	35,908	100.0	40.8	47.5	1.0	9.0	1.7	0.0
Muyira	22,320	100.0	42.1	46.3	0.6	8.6	2.3	0.0
Ntyazo	16,793	100.0	39.4	49.5	0.6	7.8	2.7	0.1
Nyagisozi	16,892	100.0	43.5	48.1	0.6	6.9	0.9	0.1
Rwabicuma	11,694	100.0	42.9	45.7	0.7	8.6	2.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- (46.3%) of the resident population of Nyanza district aged 12 and above were married at the time of the census, while 43% were never married. Up to 8.1 % were widowed.
- At the sector level,
  - Three sectors have the high percentages of the currently married people: Ntyazo (49.5%), Busoro(48.6) and Nyagisozi (48.1%).
  - Busasamana sector is having the high percentage of the never married persons (49.7%),),
  - Mukingo (9.0%), Cyabakamyi (8.7), Muyira (8.6), Rwabicuma (8.6),Kibirizi (8.1), Busasamana (8.0) are sectors having the high percentages of widowed persons.

Details of the resident population of Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>6,937,678</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>1,715,418</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>212,195</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
12-14	22,077	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	30,583	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	27,350	100.0	74.0	24.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.0
25-29	26,614	100.0	37.0	60.0	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.0
30-34	22,896	100.0	16.8	77.9	1.3	1.4	2.6	0.0
35-39	15,894	100.0	10.9	80.3	1.5	3.5	3.7	0.1
40-44	14,361	100.0	8.8	76.8	1.6	8.9	4.0	0.1
45-49	12,734	100.0	6.5	72.9	1.1	15.3	4.1	0.1
50-54	12,525	100.0	4.4	68.6	0.9	21.6	4.4	0.1
55-59	8,557	100.0	2.7	65.1	0.7	28.0	3.4	0.1
60-64	6,420	100.0	2.3	61.2	0.7	32.3	3.4	0.1
65-69	3,846	100.0	1.6	55.0	0.6	39.9	2.7	0.2
70-74	3,554	100.0	1.0	47.7	0.4	48.4	2.3	0.1
75-79	2,059	100.0	1.1	46.8	0.3	48.8	3.0	0.0
80-84	1,471	100.0	1.3	46.8	0.1	50.1	1.4	0.3
85+	1,254	100.0	1.8	36.7	0.2	60.0	1.0	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Nyanza district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases quickly from 99.5 % (age group of 12-14 years) to 1.8 % (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.4% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 80.3% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 36% due mainly to widowhood.
- The percentage of divorced persons never reaches 5%, while the percentage of the separated persons is below 2% among all age groups.
- For more details on the distribution of the resident population of Nyanza district by marital status and by sex, see annex.

### 2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Nyanza District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Count				%
	Total	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,280,857</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>69.6</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>319,120</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>74.0</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>41,358</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>76.8</b>
Busasamana	4,909	100.0	33.1	0.7	66.2
Busoro	4,557	100.0	15.2	0.7	84.1
Cyabakamyi	2,956	100.0	27.2	0.4	72.4
Kibirizi	4,420	100.0	22.6	0.3	77.1
Kigoma	4,548	100.0	22.6	0.3	77.1
Mukingo	5,576	100.0	23.6	0.3	76.1
Muyira	4,872	100.0	22.3	0.2	77.5
Ntyazo	3,755	100.0	17.1	0.6	82.3
Nyagisozi	3,304	100.0	19.3	0.2	80.5
Rwabicuma	2,461	100.0	24.1	0.4	75.5
<b>Primary school-age children (7-12 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,712,459</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>421,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>51,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Busasamana	6,281	100.0	95.4	0.6	4.0
Busoro	5,762	100.0	84.9	2.9	12.1
Cyabakamyi	3,602	100.0	94.8	0.9	4.3
Kibirizi	5,259	100.0	91.3	0.8	7.9
Kigoma	6,053	100.0	93.0	0.6	6.4
Mukingo	7,364	100.0	94.9	1.0	4.1
Muyira	5,797	100.0	92.7	1.0	6.3
Ntyazo	4,299	100.0	81.4	3.5	15.1
Nyagisozi	4,467	100.0	92.7	0.7	6.6
Rwabicuma	2,727	100.0	93.9	0.9	5.2
<b>Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,365,771</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>332,451</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>38,176</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Busasamana	5,468	100.0	77.3	19.4	3.3
Busoro	3,960	100.0	70.6	22.5	6.9
Cyabakamyi	2,642	100.0	80.2	16.9	2.9
Kibirizi	3,734	100.0	76.8	17.4	5.8
Kigoma	4,424	100.0	75.0	20.9	4.1
Mukingo	5,291	100.0	80.4	16.3	3.3
Muyira	4,234	100.0	73.9	20.7	5.4
Ntyazo	3,060	100.0	61.3	26.8	11.9
Nyagisozi	3,367	100.0	81.9	15.2	2.8
Rwabicuma	1,996	100.0	76.4	20.9	2.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (22.8%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), very high (91.6%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and high (75.6 %) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years) at the time of the census.
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
  - For the preschool-age, it varies from 15% in Busoro to 33% in Busasamana
  - For the primary school-age, it varies from 81% in Ntyazo to 95% in Busasamana, and
  - For the secondary school, it varies from 61% in Ntyazo to 81 % in Nyagisozi.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Nyanza district by Sex and Sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>140.2</b>	<b>139.5</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>1.03</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>1.04</b>
Busasamana	142.0	145.1	138.8	0.96	90.2	88.8	91.5	1.03
Busoro	123.6	122.8	124.4	1.01	79.0	76.5	81.5	1.07
Cyabakamyi	143.8	143.4	144.2	1.01	90.3	88.6	92.0	1.04
Kibirizi	124.4	125.2	123.5	0.99	82.0	80.6	83.4	1.03
Kigoma	137.3	139.2	135.5	0.97	85.2	84.0	86.3	1.03
Mukingo	136.2	135.1	137.2	1.02	89.5	88.1	90.8	1.03
Muyira	131.0	131.3	130.7	1.00	82.4	81.6	83.3	1.02
Ntyazo	108.3	106.2	110.4	1.04	72.5	70.8	74.1	1.05
Nyagisozi	140.8	140.4	141.2	1.01	82.7	80.5	84.7	1.05
Rwabicuma	140.7	144.9	136.7	0.94	90.0	89.4	90.5	1.01

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates in Primary school are greater than 100% in all sectors. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Nyanza district (84.4%) is below the NAR at Province and National level (87.9 % and 88.2 %, respectively).
- The highest net attendance rate in primary school (90.3%) is in Cyabakamyi sector followed by Busasamana sector with 90.2% and Rwabicuma (90.0) while the sector with the lowest NAR is Ntyazo with 72.5%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School in Nyanza district by sex and sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>1.18</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>1.32</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>1.26</b>
Busasamana	75.1	84.1	68.0	0.81	42.7	44.8	40.9	0.91
Busoro	39.7	35.3	44.1	1.25	22.2	18.7	25.6	1.37
Cyabakamyi	48.0	49.3	46.8	0.95	27.9	26.5	29.3	1.11
Kibirizi	64.7	72.0	59.1	0.82	37.7	38.5	37.1	0.96
Kigoma	37.4	38.4	36.4	0.95	21.4	19.5	23.3	1.19
Mukingo	81.0	84.2	78.3	0.93	46.0	46.0	46.0	1.00
Muyira	84.0	86.9	81.4	0.94	48.4	46.9	49.8	1.06
Ntyazo	78.3	85.0	72.5	0.85	45.3	47.6	43.3	0.91
Nyagisozi	81.2	90.1	73.3	0.81	45.4	47.9	43.2	0.90
Rwabicuma	90.9	103.5	80.9	0.78	50.4	54.1	47.4	0.88

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As national level, school attendance at secondary level is not universal in Nyanza district.
- The net and gross attendance rates in secondary education in Nyanza district are below 50%. This means that more than half of the Nyanza children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There are differences in the attendance rates between males and females,
- There are variations by sector. The net attendance rate is 50.4 % in Rwabicuma sector while it is 21% in Kigoma sector.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza district aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total	Total	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>9,618,310</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,378,875</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>296,153</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Busasamana	39,325	100	21.1	3.6	53.8	1.0	15.3	4.0	1.2
Busoro	31,029	100	31.9	3.2	56.4	0.5	6.6	0.5	0.9
Cyabakamyi	20,565	100	27.1	3.4	60.2	0.7	7.3	0.4	0.9
Kibirizi	29,165	100	28.7	4.5	55.7	0.9	8.7	0.7	0.9
Kigoma	32,275	100	27.8	3.8	59.9	0.7	6.4	0.5	0.9
Mukingo	47,355	100	28.7	2.8	57.2	1.0	8.8	0.6	0.9
Muyira	32,023	100	29.6	4.6	57.2	0.7	6.7	0.5	0.8
Ntyazo	24,161	100	36.1	3.7	51.9	0.9	6.1	0.5	0.8
Nyagisozi	23,872	100	28.3	3.6	59.3	0.9	6.4	0.4	1.2
Rwabicuma	16,383	100	27.7	3.4	58.8	0.8	8.0	0.4	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Nyanza district, 28.4% of them have no education, 56.8% attained the primary level and 8.4 % attained secondary level, while 1% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Busasamana sector is having the high proportion of the population who attained the secondary level, (15.3% of residents) and the high proportion of residents who attained university (4%)

## 2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Southern Province, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>73.9</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>70.6</b>
<b>Nyanza</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>71.2</b>
Gisagara	74.0	74.9	73.2	71.4	69.2	73.2	74.0	75.0	73.2
Nyaruguru	65.8	66.5	65.3	65.3	67.6	63.2	65.8	66.5	65.3
Huye	68.2	70.8	66.0	66.5	73.4	59.8	68.5	70.3	67.0
Nyamagabe	61.2	63.9	59.1	64.7	69.8	60.1	61.0	63.4	59.0
Ruhango	74.6	76.2	73.3	71.2	75.0	67.5	75.0	76.3	73.8
Muhanga	79.4	80.8	78.2	71.7	77.1	66.6	80.8	81.5	80.2
Kamonyi	75.9	77.9	74.2	73.5	77.9	69.5	76.2	77.9	74.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- The labour force participation varies greatly by district in southern province: from 61.2% in Nyamagabe and 79.4% in Muhanga district.
- In Nyanza District, 72.3% of resident aged 16 years and above are in the labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation rate is slightly higher among males than females in both urban (74.1% vs 66.2%) and rural areas (74% vs 71.2%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 16 years and above in Nyanza district by age group and by sex.

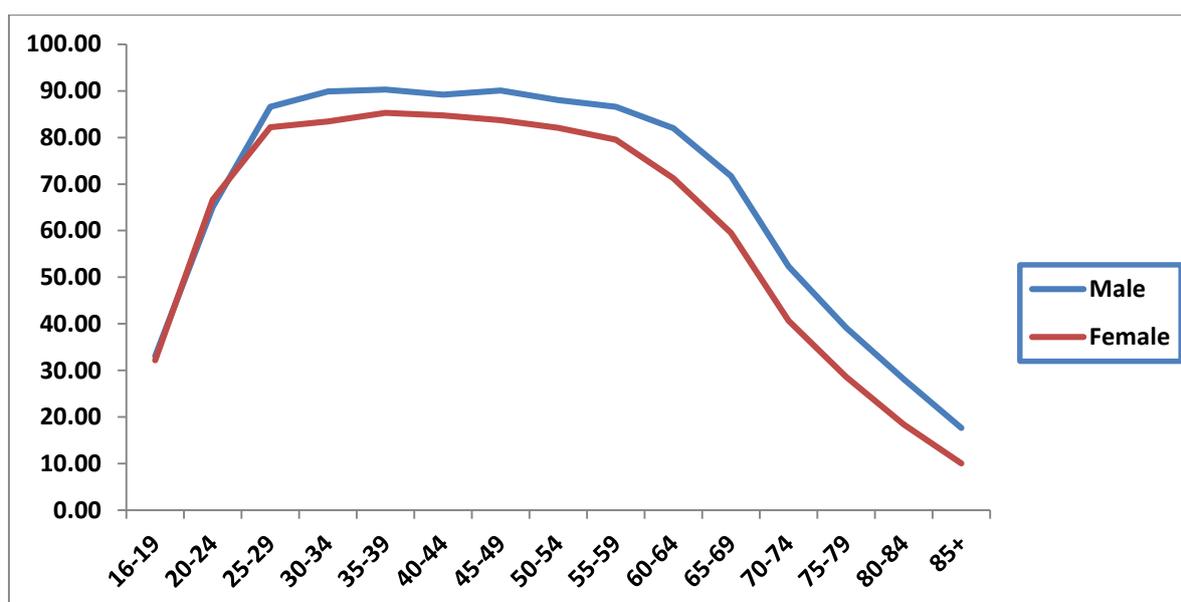


Figure 5 allow the study of the calendar and intensity of labour force participation and its variation by sex .The figure reveals:

- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Nyanza district were above 30% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and above 65% at 65 years (official age of retirement).
- Labour force participation is intense between ages 25 and 60 with around 80% of the population in the labour market.
- Some gender disparity is remarkable in labour force participation, except 16-19 age group, at other age groups; males contribute more than females to labour force.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in southern province by sex, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>Nyanza</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Gisagara	3.0	2.7	3.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.1	2.7	3.4
Nyaruguru	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.4
Huye	4.0	3.4	4.5	6.3	4.6	8.4	3.6	3.1	4.0
Nyamagabe	5.3	4.7	5.8	4.4	3.5	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.8
Ruhango	3.6	3.0	4.1	4.7	3.4	6.0	3.5	3.0	4.0
Muhanga	2.1	1.6	2.5	6.5	4.0	9.1	1.4	1.2	1.5
Kamonyi	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.3	2.2	4.6	2.4	1.8	3.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In the Southern Province, variations of unemployment rate are important by district: from 2.1% in Muhanga to 5.3% in Nyamagabe district
- 3.1% of the total active population aged 16 years and above in Nyanza district were unemployed the week preceding the census.
- In Nyanza district, unemployment rate (UR) is higher in urban (4.5%) than in rural areas (3%).
- Unemployment rate among females is higher than males' (3.6% vs 2.5%).

## Chapter 3: Sub-Population

### 3.1. Children (0-17 years)

#### 3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Nyanza district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total population			Total children			Share of children among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Southern Province	2,589,975	1,233,754	1,356,221	1,228,875	611,937	616,938	47.4	49.6	45.5
Nyanza District	323,719	157,650	166,069	152,098	76,133	75,965	47.0	48.3	45.7
Busasamana	42,870	21,169	21,701	19,126	9,720	9,406	44.6	45.9	43.3
Busoro	34,037	16,359	17,678	16,617	8,313	8,304	48.8	50.8	47.0
Cyabakamyi	22,273	10,436	11,837	10,514	5,288	5,226	47.2	50.7	44.1
Kibirizi	32,243	15,375	16,868	15,777	7,978	7,799	48.9	51.9	46.2
Kigoma	35,297	16,834	18,463	17,328	8,619	8,709	49.1	51.2	47.2
Mukingo	50,756	27,188	23,568	20,750	10,311	10,439	40.9	37.9	44.3
Muyira	35,544	16,793	18,751	17,674	8,940	8,734	49.7	53.2	46.6
Ntyazo	26,740	12,722	14,018	13,151	6,491	6,660	49.2	51.0	47.5
Nyagisozi	25,939	12,269	13,670	12,717	6,209	6,508	49.0	50.6	47.6
Rwabicuma	18,020	8,505	9,515	8,444	4,264	4,180	46.9	50.1	43.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute half (47%) of the resident population of Nyanza District, with a slightly high percentage of male children than female. (48.3% against 45.7%)
- The children share is high in Muyira (49.7%), Ntyazo, Kigoma and Nyagisozi (49% each) and small in Mukingo sector (40.9%).

### 3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in southern province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79	79	79	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Southern Province	79.8	79.8	79.9	79.5	79.1	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9
Nyanza	78.2	78.2	78.3	77.4	77	77.8	78.3	78.3	78.3
Gisagara	74.8	74.6	74.9	82.7	81	84.5	74.6	74.5	74.8
Nyaruguru	84.5	84.5	84.5	80.6	80.3	80.9	84.6	84.6	84.6
Huye	81.2	81.1	81.3	72.8	72.6	73	82.4	82.3	82.5
Nyamagabe	72.7	72.7	72.7	77	76.3	77.6	72.4	72.5	72.4
Ruhango	77.1	76.9	77.3	76	75.3	76.8	77.2	77	77.4
Muhanga	87.5	87.5	87.5	84.3	83.9	84.6	88	88	87.9
Kamonyi	83.9	83.8	84.1	85.2	85.1	85.4	83.8	83.7	83.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- Nyamagabe is the district in the Southern Province with a low percentage (72.7%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of the census.
- Birth registration varies slightly by sex and by area of residence in Nyanza district
- The situation is better in Muhanga (87%), Nyaruguru (84%) and Kamonyi (83%) whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Southern province.

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Nyanza district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Southern Province	79.8	79.8	79.9	79.5	79.1	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9
Nyanza District	78.2	78.2	78.3	77.4	77.0	77.8	78.3	78.3	78.3
Busasamana	77.4	77.1	77.8	77.4	77.0	77.8	77.6	77.3	77.8
Busoro	83.3	83.5	83.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	83.5	83.1
Cyabakamyi	76.7	75.5	78.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.7	75.5	78.0
Kibirizi	77.4	77.0	77.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.4	77.0	77.9
Kigoma	75.9	75.4	76.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.9	75.4	76.4
Mukingo	76.0	76.9	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0	76.9	75.0
Muyira	81.1	81.6	80.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.1	81.6	80.6
Ntyazo	77.2	77.3	77.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.2	77.3	77.2
Nyagisozi	84.8	85.0	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.8	85.0	84.6
Rwabicuma	69.4	68.7	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.4	68.7	70.0

source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The highest percentage of registered children is in Nyagisozi Sector (84.8%) while the lowest (69.4%) is in Rwabicuma Sector.
- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as for females.

### 3.1.2. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Southern Province	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	17.3	17.7	16.8
Nyanza	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.9	1.9	18.2	18.5	17.8
Gisagara	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.8	3.2	2.5	18.9	18.3	19.6
Nyaruguru	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	13.4	13.1	13.8
Huye	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	18.4	18.1	18.8
Nyamagabe	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
Ruhango	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	16.3	16.9	15.7
Muhanga	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	23.1	24.4	21.8
Kamonyi	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.8	17.4	19.7	15.1

source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed at the time of the Census at the national level. This percentage is 0.8% in Nyanza District and there is slight difference between girls and boys.
- Between 10 years and 14 years the percentage of children who were employed during the seven days preceding census is 2.8% at the national level, while it is 2.4% in Nyanza District.
- Between 15-17years, 21.2 % children aged were employed at seven days preceding the time of census at the national level. This percentage is 18.2% in Nyanza District.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 years by Sex in Nyanza district

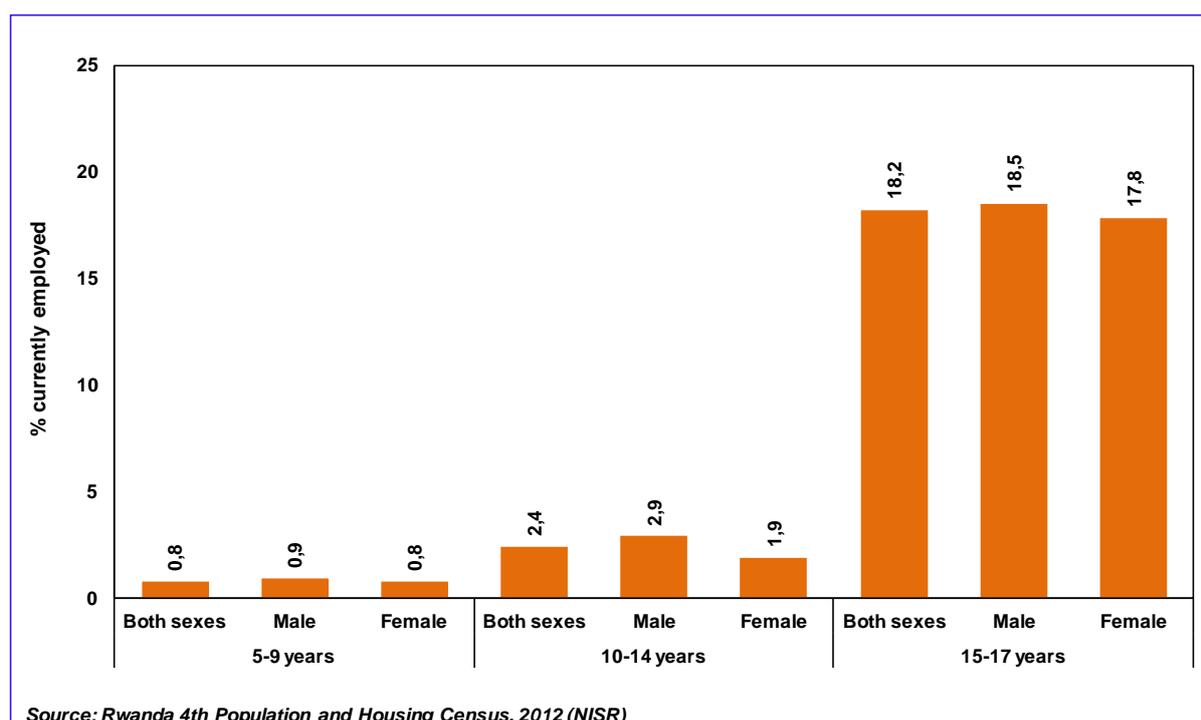


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Nyanza district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Southern Province	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	17.3	17.7	16.8
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>
Busasamana	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	19.3	17.9	20.9
Busoro	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.0	2.2	1.8	15.4	15.8	15.0
Cyabakamyi	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.5	3.0	2.1	14.1	15.8	12.4
Kibirizi	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.2	4.3	2.2	20.8	22.0	19.4
Kigoma	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.6	2.2	18.2	17.7	18.6
Mukingo	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.6	1.1	16.7	17.3	16.1
Muyira	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.4	4.0	2.7	20.5	19.8	21.3
Ntyazo	0.5	0.3	0.6	3.3	4.2	2.6	28.8	30.0	27.7
Nyagisozi	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.1	11.1	11.5	10.7
Rwabicuma	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	17.0	19.3	14.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Muyira Sector has the highest percentage of employed children aged between 5-9years (1.7%), and 10-14 years (3.4 %), while Ntyazo sector has highest big percentage of employed children aged between 15-17 years (28.8%).
- There is no big difference between employed females and males children in these age groups.

### 3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

#### 3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population in Nyanza district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total population			Total youth			Share of youth among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Southern Province	2,589,975	1,233,754	1,356,221	964,671	466,566	498,105	37.2	37.8	36.7
Nyanza District	323,719	157,650	166,069	117,266	58,386	58,880	36.2	37.0	35.5
Busasamana	42,870	21,169	21,701	18,146	9,371	8,775	42.3	44.3	40.4
Busoro	34,037	16,359	17,678	12,430	6,163	6,267	36.5	37.7	35.5
Cyabakamyi	22,273	10,436	11,837	7,633	3,647	3,986	34.3	34.9	33.7
Kibirizi	32,243	15,375	16,868	11,757	5,769	5,988	36.5	37.5	35.5
Kigoma	35,297	16,834	18,463	12,723	6,217	6,506	36.0	36.9	35.2
Mukingo	50,756	27,188	23,568	16,179	8,317	7,862	31.9	30.6	33.4
Muyira	35,544	16,793	18,751	12,869	6,419	6,450	36.2	38.2	34.4
Ntyazo	26,740	12,722	14,018	9,641	4,802	4,839	36.1	37.7	34.5
Nyagisozi	25,939	12,269	13,670	9,169	4,347	4,822	35.3	35.4	35.3
Rwabicuma	18,020	8,505	9,515	6,719	3,334	3,385	37.3	39.2	35.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Nyanza district were 117,266 which represents 36.2% of the total resident population of the district (323,719).
- Although the share of the youth is almost the same among males and females at district level, and there is a considerable variation across sectors of the district, where it is high in Busasamana (42.3%) and low in Mukingo (32%).

### 3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth (aged 14-35 years) in Nyanza District by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sector	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>1,223,587</b>	<b>2,427,974</b>	<b>515,216</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>964,671</b>	<b>299,109</b>	<b>547,114</b>	<b>118,448</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>117,266</b>	<b>33,941</b>	<b>67,507</b>	<b>15,818</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Busasamana	18,146	5,941	10,605	1,600	100.0	32.7	58.4	8.8
Busoro	12,430	3,226	6,962	2,242	100.0	26.0	56.0	18.0
Cyabakamyi	7,633	2,389	4,283	961	100.0	31.3	56.1	12.6
Kibirizi	11,757	3,453	6,637	1,667	100.0	29.4	56.5	14.2
Kigoma	12,723	3,583	7,527	1,613	100.0	28.2	59.2	12.7
Mukingo	16,179	4,950	9,401	1,828	100.0	30.6	58.1	11.3
Muyira	12,869	3,500	7,494	1,875	100.0	27.2	58.2	14.6
Ntyazo	9,641	2,023	5,513	2,105	100.0	21.0	57.2	21.8
Nyagisozi	9,169	3,067	4,984	1,118	100.0	33.4	54.4	12.2
Rwabicuma	6,719	1,809	4,101	809	100.0	26.9	61.0	12.0

**Source:** Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of total youth resident population at national level; it represents 12.3% of the total youth resident population in southern province and 13.5 % of the total resident population of Nyanza district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies across Sectors of Nyanza district. The high percentage was registered in Ntyazo (21.8%), Busoro (18%), whereas the low percentage of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Busasamana (8.8%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population (aged 14-35 years) in Nyanza District by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sector	Total(count)	Total (%)	No education	Preschool	Primary	Post Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>964,671</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>117,266</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Busasamana	18,146	100.0	8.8	0.3	53.9	0.3	28.8	6.8	1.1
Busoro	12,430	100.0	18.0	1.3	63.7	0.1	15.1	1.1	0.6
Cyabakamyi	7,633	100.0	12.6	0.1	66.8	0.2	18.5	0.9	0.9
Kibirizi	11,757	100.0	14.2	0.1	62.9	0.3	20.1	1.6	0.9
Kigoma	12,723	100.0	12.7	0.2	70.1	0.3	14.9	1.1	0.7
Mukingo	16,179	100.0	11.3	0.1	64.1	0.1	22.1	1.2	1.1
Muyira	12,869	100.0	14.6	0.1	67.5	0.2	15.5	1.2	0.8
Ntyazo	9,641	100.0	21.8	0.1	62.2	0.2	14.1	1.0	0.7
Nyagisozi	9,169	100.0	12.2	0.2	70.2	0.2	15.3	0.9	1.0
Rwabicuma	6,719	100.0	12.0	0.2	67.8	0.1	17.9	1.0	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza district, among youths, 64.1% attained only the primary school level, 19% attained the secondary education, 2% attained university, and 13% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
  - The sectors with the high percentage of youth with no education are Ntyazo (21.8%), Busororo (18%) and in Muyira (14.6%).
  - Youth with university level is high in Busasamana sector (6.8%); youth with secondary level also high in Busasamana sector (28.8%),
  - The sectors with the highest percentages of youth with primary education are Nyagisozi (70.2%), Kigoma (70.1%), Rwabicuma (67.8%) and Muyira (67.5%).

### 3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth in Nyanza district by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector of residence	Total count	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4166,777</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>964,671</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>117,266</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Busasamana	18,146	59.0	61.0	56.9	2.7	1.9	3.6	37.0	35.1	39.1	1.3	2.0	0.5
Busoro	12,430	47.0	49.5	44.5	2.6	2.2	3.1	50.3	48.2	52.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
Cyabakamyi	7,633	55.4	55.0	55.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	43.2	43.4	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kibirizi	11,757	65.4	63.7	67.2	2.2	1.6	2.9	32.3	34.8	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kigoma	12,723	52.5	55.7	49.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	44.9	41.9	47.7	0.1	0.3	0.0
Mukingo	16,179	59.5	58.0	61.1	2.0	1.4	2.7	35.0	34.4	35.8	3.4	6.3	0.4
Muyira	12,869	61.8	63.2	60.3	2.7	1.9	3.5	35.4	34.7	36.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ntyazo	9,641	72.7	70.9	74.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	24.9	26.2	23.7	1.2	2.0	0.5
Nyagisozi	9,169	53.9	55.0	52.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	44.7	43.7	45.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
Rwabicuma	6,719	61.8	63.6	60.1	4.1	3.2	5.0	34.0	33.1	34.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza district, 58.7% of the youth were employed during seven days preceding the census, while 38.2% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 2.3% were unemployed during 7 days preceding census.
- The high percentages of employed youth are observed in Ntyazo (72.7%), Kibirizi (65.4%), Muyira (61.8%) and the lowest is in Busoro Sector (47 %).
- The high percentage of unemployment youth is in Rwabicuma Sector (4.1%) while the low percentage of unemployed youth is in Ntyazo, Nyagisozi and Cyarubaka Sectors (1.2% , 1.3 % and 1.3 % respectively).
- At the time of the census, the youth out of the labour market was high in Busoro (50%) sector, and low in Ntyazo (25%)

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth (aged 14-35 years) in Nyanza district by employment status and sex

	Total youth	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Member of producers' cooperative	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	4166777	100	21.4	0.4	61.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	4.2
<b>Southern Province</b>	964671	100	18.5	0.4	58.8	16.3	0.5	0.2	5.3
<b>Nyanza District</b>	117266	100	16.5	0.3	62.5	14.2	0.3	0.2	6.0
Busasamana	18146	100	34.9	0.5	51.0	7.5	0.2	0.1	5.8
Busoro	12430	100	13.7	0.6	48.4	27.7	0.4	0.3	8.9
Cyabakamyi	7633	100	22.9	0.3	41.2	27.0	0.1	0.2	8.3
Kibirizi	11757	100	8.9	0.3	67.2	17.4	0.6	0.0	5.6
Kigoma	12723	100	14.5	0.2	63.6	14.0	0.1	0.1	7.4
Mukingo	16179	100	15.5	0.2	71.2	8.8	0.2	0.0	4.1
Muyira	12869	100	10.1	0.3	72.8	9.4	0.2	0.5	6.7
Ntyazo	9641	100	9.0	0.1	75.2	11.5	0.3	0.0	3.8
Nyagisozi	9169	100	10.6	0.4	69.8	13.8	0.3	0.4	4.6
Rwabicuma	6719	100	18.1	0.8	53.4	20.4	0.3	0.4	6.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (62.5%), followed by employees (16.5%) and contributing family workers (14.2%).
- The high percentage of employee youth is in Busasamana sector (35%), and low in Kibirizi and Ntyazo sectors (9% each).
- Majority of youth in Ntyazo sector (75.2%) are self-employed while the youth in Cyabakamyi sector are less self-employed (41.2%).

### 3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities aged 5 years and above in Nyanza District (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and sex

District and Sectors	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>8,975,946</b>	<b>446,453</b>	<b>221,150</b>	<b>225,303</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,218,505</b>	<b>122,319</b>	<b>59,361</b>	<b>62,958</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>275,302</b>	<b>15,219</b>	<b>7,402</b>	<b>7,817</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Busasamana	36,828	1,486	765	721	4.0
Busoro	28,675	1,160	560	600	4.0
Cyabakamyi	19,135	1,610	676	934	8.4
Kibirizi	26,931	1,709	810	899	6.3
Kigoma	29,925	1,237	668	569	4.1
Mukingo	44,511	2,698	1,418	1,280	6.1
Muyira	29,645	1,625	769	856	5.5
Ntyazo	22,233	816	395	421	3.7
Nyagisozi	22,295	2,180	1,015	1,165	9.8
Rwabicuma	15,124	698	326	372	4.6

**Source:** Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability.
- In Southern Province, the prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is 5.5%, in Nyanza district it is also 5.5%.
- At sector level, the high prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability are in Nyagisozi ( 9.8%), Cyabakamyi (8.4%) and Kibirizi (6.3%) while the low ones are in Ntyazo(3.7%), Busasamana and Busoro (4% each).

### 3.4. Elderly Population

#### 3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population in Nyanza district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total Population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>207,239</b>	<b>304,499</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>1,233,754</b>	<b>1,356,221</b>	<b>147,023</b>	<b>58,057</b>	<b>88,966</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>323,719</b>	<b>157,650</b>	<b>166,069</b>	<b>18,604</b>	<b>7,694</b>	<b>10,910</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Busasamana	42,870	21,169	21,701	2105	742	1363	4.9	3.5	6.3
Busoro	34,037	16,359	17,678	1,594	616	978	4.7	3.8	5.5
Cyabakamyi	22,273	10,436	11,837	1,633	628	1005	7.3	6	8.5
Kibirizi	32,243	15,375	16,868	1,492	543	949	4.6	3.5	5.6
Kigoma	35,297	16,834	18,463	1,905	759	1146	5.4	4.5	6.2
Mukingo	50,756	27,188	23,568	4,524	2471	2053	8.9	9.1	8.7
Muyira	35,544	16,793	18,751	1,583	529	1054	4.5	3.2	5.6
Ntyazo	26,740	12,722	14,018	1,164	407	757	4.4	3.2	5.4
Nyagisozi	25,939	12,269	13,670	1,577	656	921	6.1	5.3	6.7
Rwabicuma	18,020	8,505	9,515	1,027	343	684	5.7	4	7.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constitute 5.7 % of the resident population in Nyanza District.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male (6.6% vs. 4.9%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The high share of elderly population is found in Mukingo sector with 8.9% while the low share is found in Ntyazo (4.4 %) and in Muyira (4.5%).

### 3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector	Total resident elderly			Currently employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>207,239</b>	<b>304,499</b>	<b>271,605</b>	<b>117,822</b>	<b>153,783</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>50.5</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>147,023</b>	<b>58,057</b>	<b>88,966</b>	<b>75,147</b>	<b>31,078</b>	<b>44,069</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>18,604</b>	<b>7,694</b>	<b>10,910</b>	<b>8,909</b>	<b>3,696</b>	<b>5,213</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>47.8</b>
Busasamana	2,105	742	1363	1032	417	615	49	56.2	45.1
Busoro	1,594	616	978	653	299	354	41	48.5	36.2
Cyabakamyi	1,633	628	1005	949	388	561	58.1	61.8	55.8
Kibirizi	1,492	543	949	850	342	508	57	63	53.5
Kigoma	1,905	759	1146	802	377	425	42.1	49.7	37.1
Mukingo	4,524	2,471	2053	1660	677	983	36.7	27.4	47.9
Muyira	1,583	529	1054	911	360	551	57.5	68.1	52.3
Ntyazo	1,164	407	757	799	291	508	68.6	71.5	67.1
Nyagisozi	1,577	656	921	730	340	390	46.3	51.8	42.3
Rwabicuma	1,027	343	684	523	205	318	50.9	59.8	46.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza District, people keep on working until old ages, 48% of the elderly population were still working at the time of the census.
- There is a slight difference between employed elderly males and elderly females (48% vs. 47.8%).
- Employment among elderly resident is high in Ntyazo sector (68.6%) and low in Mukingo sector (36.7%).

### 3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Nyanza District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sector of residence	Total Elderly Population	Total %	Never married	Currently married	Widowed	Divorced/separated	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>147,023</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>18,604</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Busasamana	2105	100.0	2.7	41.5	52.4	3.4	0.1
Busoro	1,594	100.0	1.8	52.3	42.2	3.7	0.1
Cyabakamyi	1,633	100.0	1.5	56.5	39.3	2.6	0.1
Kibirizi	1,492	100.0	1.2	51.1	44.0	3.6	0.1
Kigoma	1,905	100.0	1.0	52.8	42.2	3.6	0.4
Mukingo	4,524	100.0	1.8	61.0	34.1	3.1	0.0
Muyira	1,583	100.0	0.9	46.5	49.1	3.3	0.1
Ntyazo	1,164	100.0	1.8	46.7	47.0	4.1	0.3
Nyagisozi	1,577	100.0	2.0	58.3	37.7	1.8	0.3
Rwabicuma	1,027	100.0	1.5	48.4	47.0	2.9	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza District, 53% of elderly are married and 42% are widowed.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Mukingo (61%) and Nyagisozi (58.3%) sectors. Conversely widowhood is widespread in Busasamana (52.4%), Muyira (49%), Rwabicuma and Ntyazo (47% each).

## Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

### 4.1. Households Characteristics

#### 4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Distribution of the private households and the corresponding population in Nyanza District by Sector and mean size of the private households

District / Sectors	Number of Private Households	Corresponding Population	Mean Size of Private Households
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>10,378,021</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>2,547,846</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>315,897</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Busasamana	10,687	42,306	4.0
Busoro	8,308	34,019	4.1
Cyabakamyi	5,579	22,273	4.0
Kibirizi	7,657	32,243	4.2
Kigoma	8,396	35,271	4.2
Mukingo	10,675	43,742	4.1
Muyira	8,750	35,528	4.1
Ntyazo	6,510	26,568	4.1
Nyagisozi	6,148	25,927	4.2
Rwabicuma	4,812	18,020	3.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Nyanza District is 4.1 persons.
- At the Sector level, mean size of private households varies between 3.7 and 4.2

## 4.1.2. Private households' heads in Nyanza District

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Nyanza District by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total Number of private households	HH headed by Male	HH headed by Female	Both sexes	HH headed by Male	HH headed by Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>1,728,945</b>	<b>695,953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>406,290</b>	<b>197,510</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>32.7</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>51,308</b>	<b>26,214</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Busasamana	10,687	7,205	3,482	100.0	67.4	32.6
Busoro	8,308	5,834	2,474	100.0	70.2	29.8
Cyabakamyi	5,579	3,617	1,962	100.0	64.8	35.2
Kibirizi	7,657	5,107	2,550	100.0	66.7	33.3
Kigoma	8,396	5,685	2,711	100.0	67.7	32.3
Mukingo	10,675	6,700	3,975	100.0	62.8	37.2
Muyira	8,750	5,391	3,359	100.0	61.6	38.4
Ntyazo	6,510	4,363	2,147	100.0	67.0	33.0
Nyagisozi	6,148	4,411	1,737	100.0	71.7	28.3
Rwabicuma	4,812	2,995	1,817	100.0	62.2	37.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28% of private households are headed by women.
- The high percentages of private households headed by female are found in the sectors of Muyira (38.4%), Rwabicuma (37.8%), Mukingo (37.2%) and Cyabakamyi (35.2%), and the small in Nyagisozi (28.3%) and Busoro (29%).

## 4.2. Housing Characteristics

### 4.2.1. Type of habitat

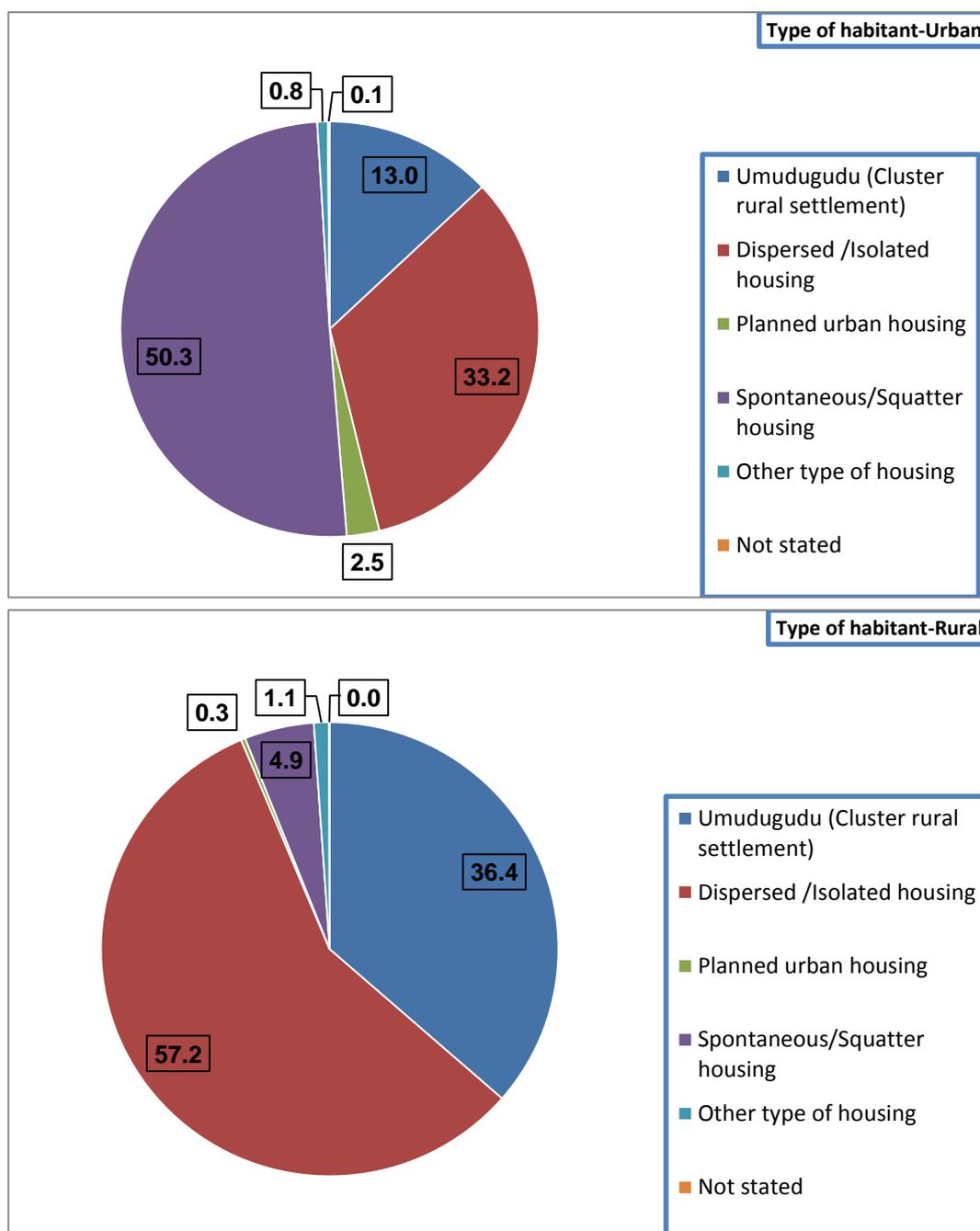
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Type of habitat							
	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Cluster rural settlement)	Dispersed / Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Busasamana	10,687	100.0	12.7	51.7	1.7	32.8	1.0	0.1
Busoro	8,308	100.0	39.2	52.4	0.5	6.8	1.1	0.0
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100.0	45.9	51.6	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.1
Kibirizi	7,657	100.0	72.7	23.9	0.1	2.4	0.9	0.1
Kigoma	8,396	100.0	3.7	84.8	0.3	11.1	0.1	0.0
Mukingo	10,675	100.0	19.1	77.2	0.3	1.9	1.4	0.1
Muyira	8,750	100.0	30.8	63.8	0.3	1.1	3.9	0.1
Ntyazo	6,510	100.0	79.2	15.2	0.1	5.0	0.3	0.0
Nyagisozi	6,148	100.0	33.8	56.5	0.5	9.1	0.0	0.0
Rwabicuma	4,812	100.0	35.6	59.2	0.2	4.9	0.1	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Nyanza district is dispersed/isolated housing; overall 55.3% of the private households are of that type. It is followed by cluster rural settlement (Umudugudu) which is (34.5%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (8.7%).
- The type of habitat varies a lot across sectors. The clustered rural settlement is more prevalent in some sectors with more than 50% of the housing being of that type in the sectors of Ntyazo (79.2%) and Kibirizi (72%). The habitat has more dispersed/isolated housing in Kigoma (84.8%), Mukingo (77%) and Muyira (63.8%), more spontaneous/squatter housing in Busasamana (32.8%) and Kigoma (11%).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyanza District by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is spontaneous/squatter with (50%), followed by the dispersed /isolated housing (33 %) and the clustered rural settlement (13%).
- In rural areas the predominant type is dispersed /isolated housing with (57.2%) followed by clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 36.4 % and

#### 4.2.2. Tenure of the housing units

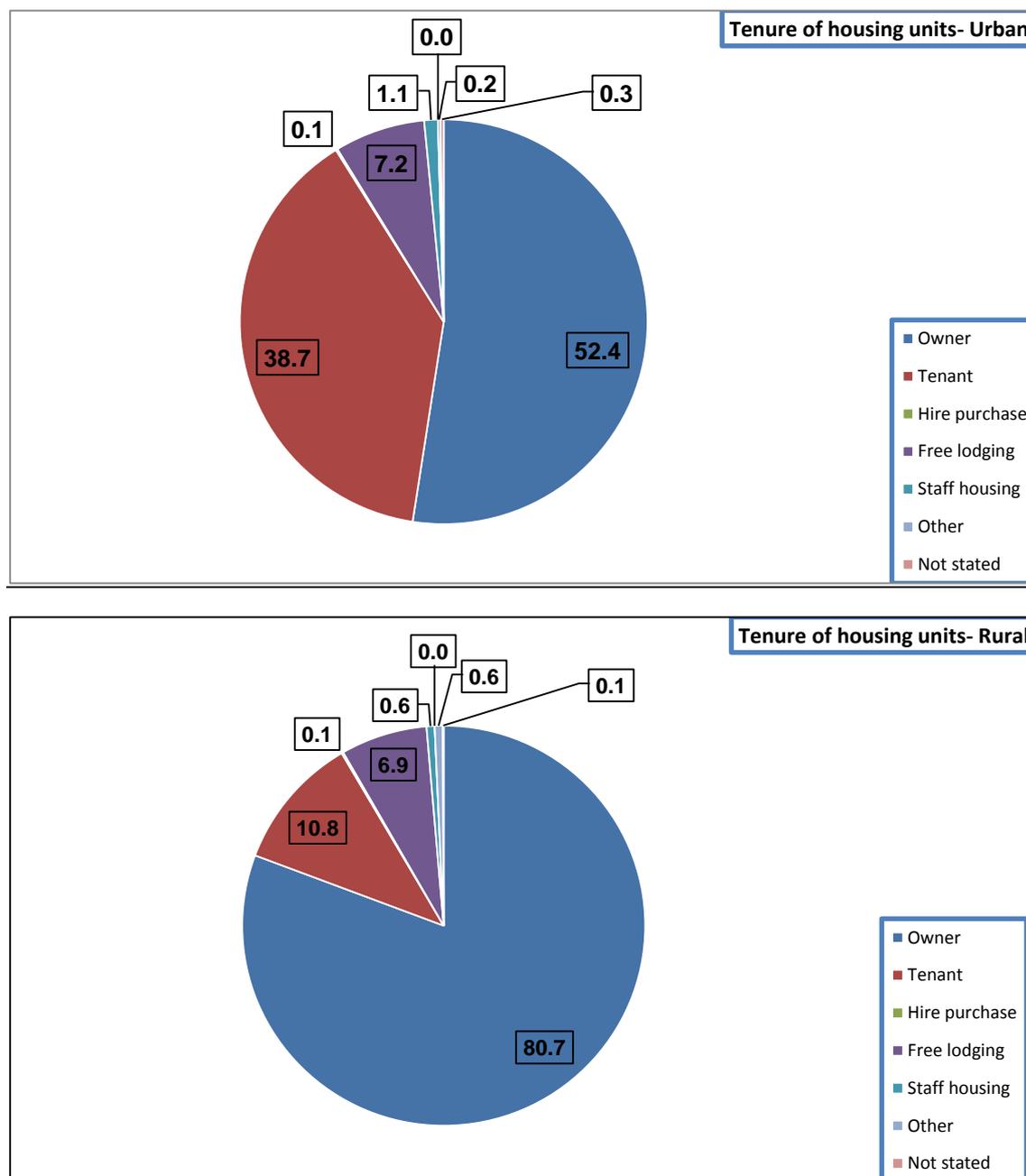
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Southern Province	603,800	100	82.5	10.1	0.1	6.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
Nyanza District	77,522	100	78.4	13.1	0.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	0.1
Busasamana	10,687	100	62.0	29.3	0.1	7.3	1.0	0.2	0.2
Busoro	8,308	100	78.0	14.0	0.1	6.2	0.8	0.8	0.1
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100	87.8	4.6	0.0	6.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
Kibirizi	7,657	100	85.2	6.3	0.2	7.5	0.7	0.1	0.0
Kigoma	8,396	100	81.3	11.1	0.0	6.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
Mukingo	10,675	100	78.1	11.0	0.3	8.2	0.9	1.4	0.1
Muyira	8,750	100	76.8	13.9	0.1	7.3	0.6	1.2	0.1
Ntyazo	6,510	100	83.2	8.4	0.2	6.9	0.7	0.5	0.0
Nyagisozi	6,148	100	88.2	5.5	0.1	5.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
Rwabicuma	5,974	100	72.9	19.4	0.1	6.0	1.1	0.3	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza district, 78.4% of housing units are occupied by their owners and only 13.1% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is high in Nyagisozi (88.2%), Cyabakamyi (87.8%) and Kibirizi sectors (85.2%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 52.4% in urban areas against 80.7% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 38.7% in urban areas where it is 10.8% in rural areas,

### 4.2.3. Material of housing units

#### 4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

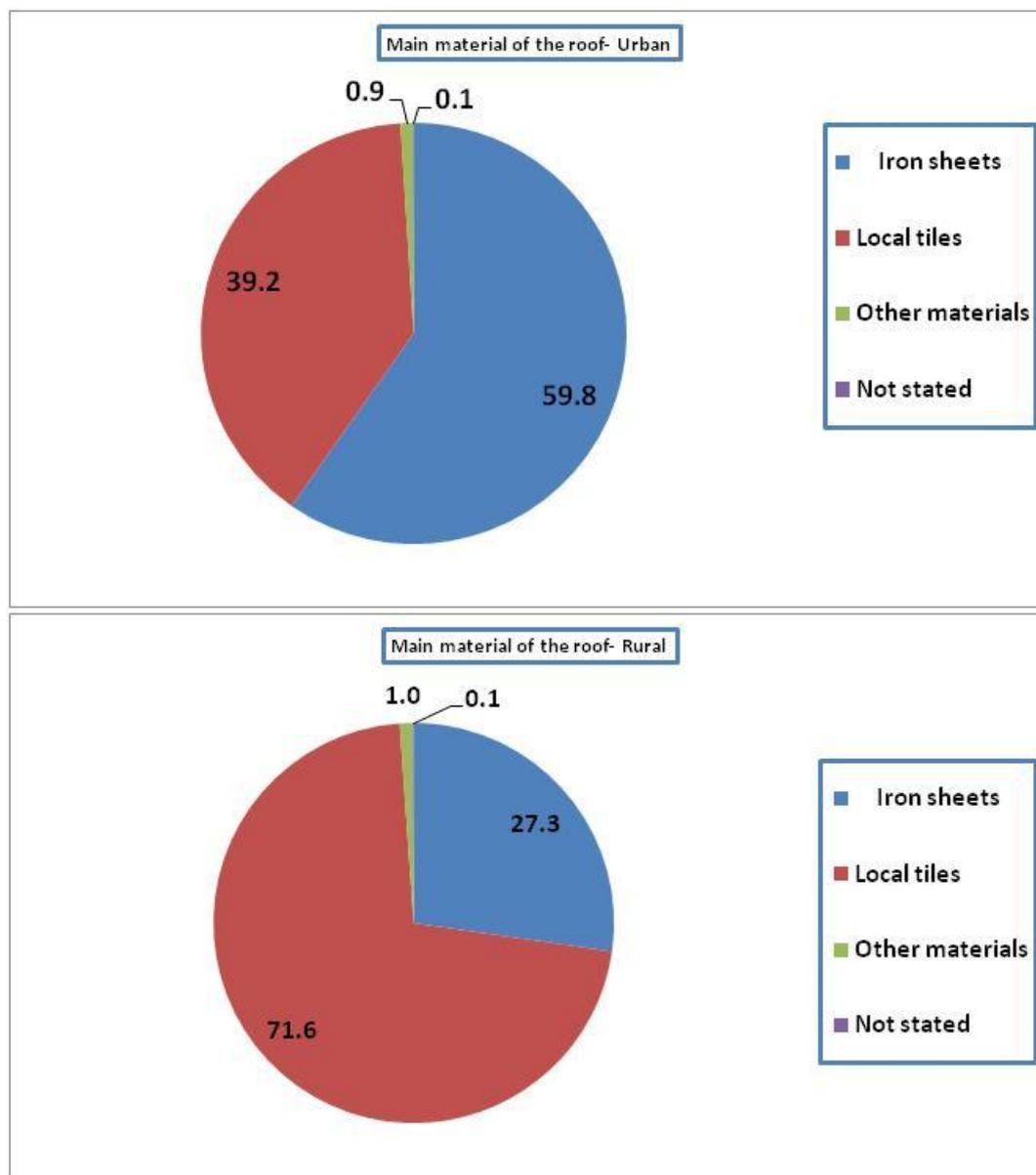
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main material of the roof and by Sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	59.5	39.3	1.0	0.1
Southern Province	603,800	100	19.8	79.0	1.0	0.1
Nyanza District	77,522	100	30.0	68.9	1.0	0.1
Busasamana	10,687	100	43.0	55.9	1.0	0.1
Busoro	8,308	100	29.3	69.5	1.1	0.1
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100	6.7	92.6	0.5	0.2
Kibirizi	7,657	100	58.1	41.3	0.6	0.0
Kigoma	8,396	100	8.2	90.3	1.3	0.1
Mukingo	10,675	100	9.0	89.4	1.5	0.1
Muyira	8,750	100	43.8	54.8	1.3	0.1
Ntyazo	6,510	100	70.3	29.1	0.5	0.1
Nyagisozi	6,148	100	14.1	85.0	0.7	0.2
Rwabicuma	5,974	100	9.1	89.9	0.9	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza district, housing units are mainly covered by local tiles (68.9%) and iron sheet (30%).
- The high percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are in Ntyazo (70.3%) and Kibirizi (58.1%) and small ones are in Cyabakamyi (6.7%), Kigoma (8.2%) and Mukingo (9%).
- The high percentages of the housing units using local tiles varies substantially between 29% and 93% accross sectors of Nyanza district. The highest percentages of the housing units covered by local tiles are in Cyabakamyi (92.6%), Kigoma (90.3%) and Rwabicuma (89.9%) sectors, while the lowest is 29.1 in Ntyazo sector.

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main material of the roof and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of the households units vary according to the area of residence.

- The material used for roofing are iron sheets (59.8%) followed by Local tiles (39.2) in urban areas of Nyanza district.
- In rural areas the predominant roofing materials are local tiles (71.6%) and iron sheets 27.3%.

#### 4.2.3.2. Main materials of the walls

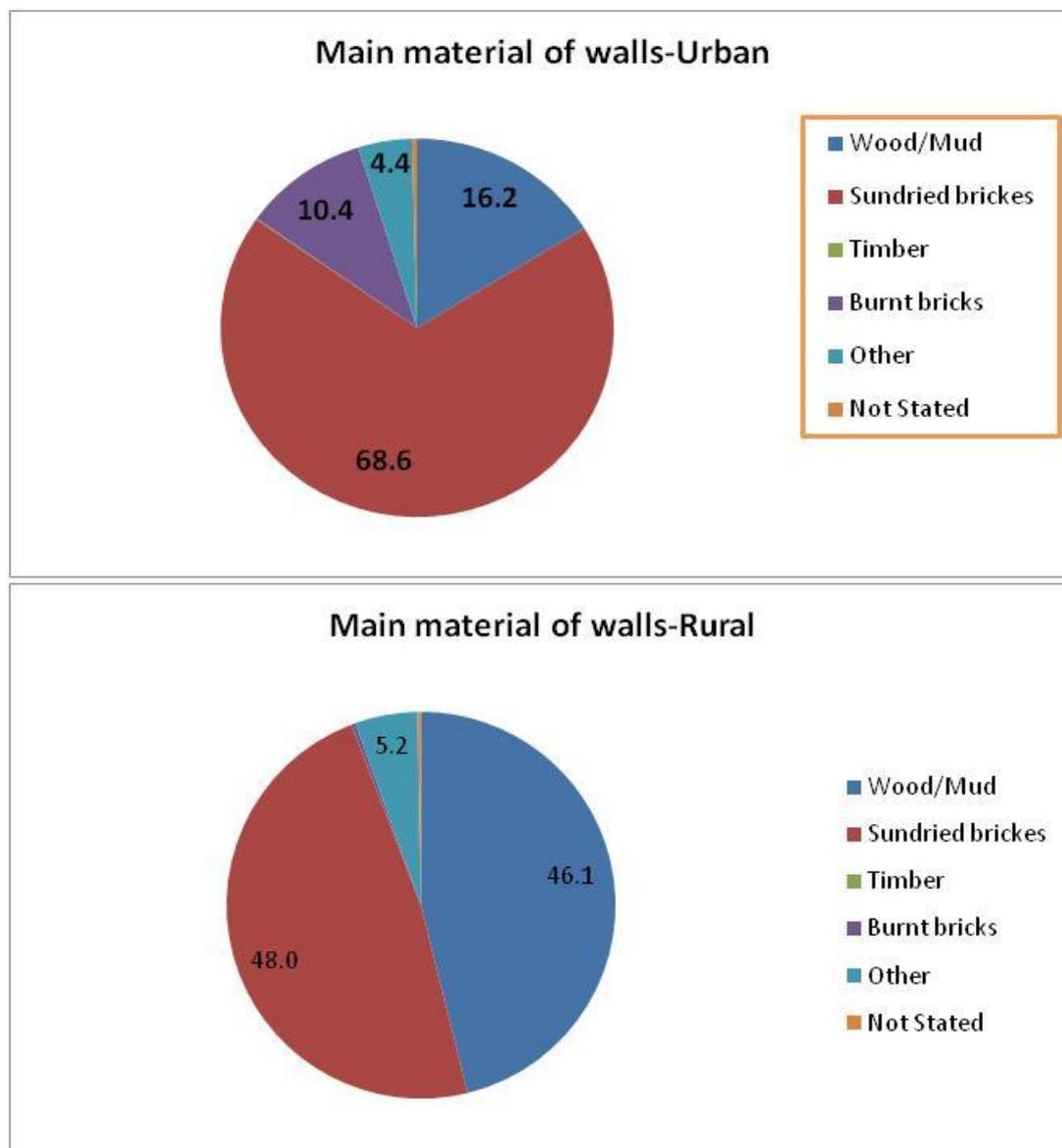
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main material of the walls and by Sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Wood/Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Busasamana	10,687	100	23.4	64.6	0.0	6.3	6.4	0.3
Busoro	8,308	100	45.7	48.7	0.0	0.2	5	0.3
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100	13.3	85.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
Kibirizi	7,657	100	77.0	11.5	0.0	0.3	10.9	0.2
Kigoma	8,396	100	34.4	60.5	0.0	0.4	4.4	0.3
Mukingo	10,675	100	11.2	86.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.3
Muyira	8,750	100	69.0	20.9	0.0	0.6	9	0.4
Ntyazo	6,510	100	77.1	15.7	0.0	0.4	6.8	0.1
Nyagisozi	6,148	100	68.7	27.2	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.5
Rwabicuma	5,974	100	32.4	65.4	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza district walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (49.7%), wood/mud (43.7 %) and Burnt bricks represent 1.2%.
- At the sector level, Sundried bricks and Wood/mud are the most used material for walls. Sundried bricks are more used in Mukingo (86%), Cyabakamyi (85.5%), Rwabicuma (65.4%) and Busasamana (64.6%) followed by wood/mud in Ntyazo and Kibirizi (77% each), Muyira (69%) and Nyagisozi (68.7%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks (68.6%) and wood/Mud (16%).
- In rural areas, sundried bricks predominate (48%) followed by Wood/mud (46%)

#### 4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

##### 4.2.4.1. Main source of energy for lighting

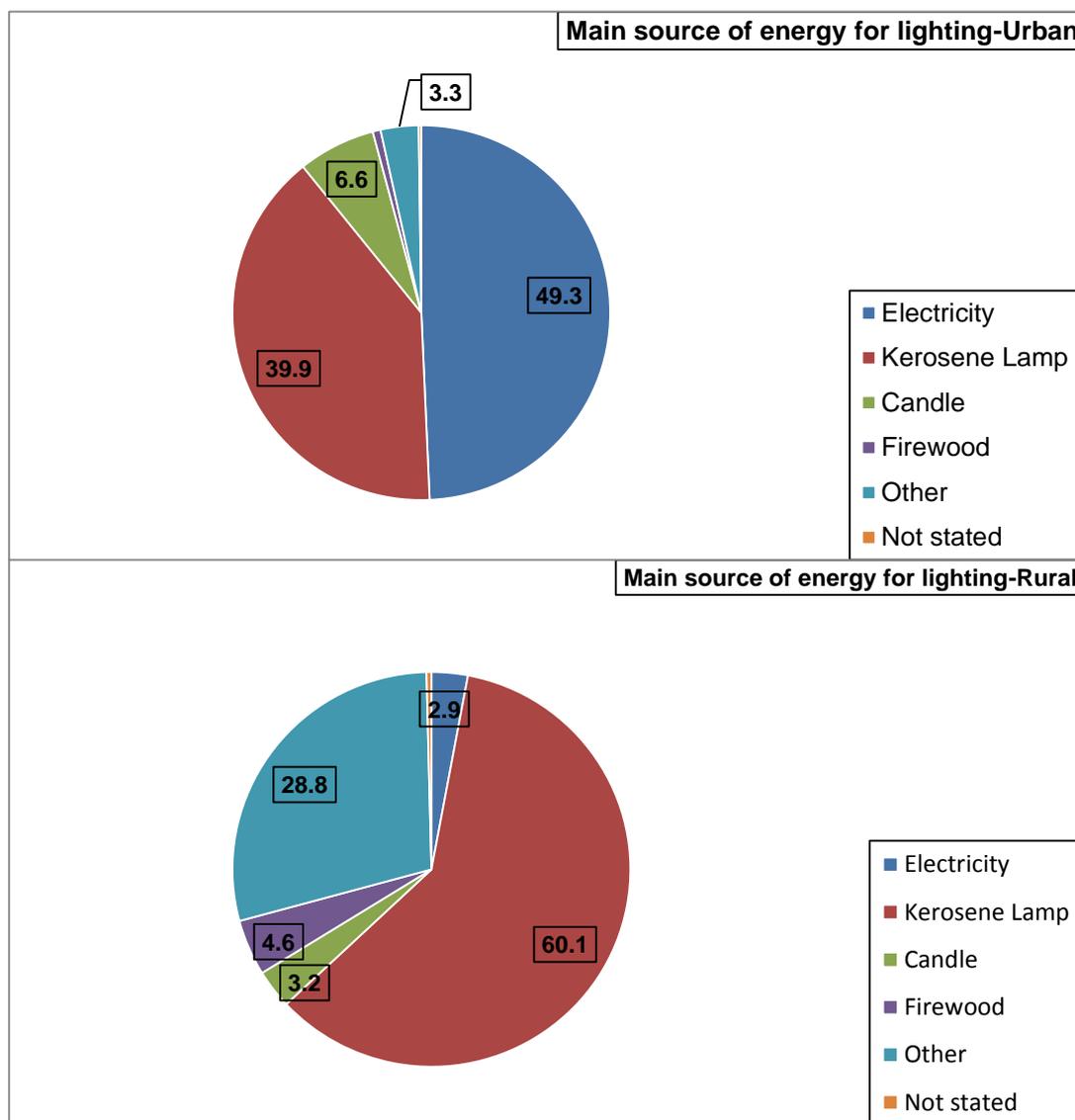
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Busasamana	10,687	100	31.3	55.0	4.9	1.5	7.0	0.2
Busoro	8,308	100	4.7	65.1	3.4	4.2	22.1	0.6
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100	0.3	55.5	2.7	8.4	32.6	0.5
Kibirizi	7,657	100	0.2	58.1	2.7	3.6	35.	0.2
Kigoma	8,396	100	3.9	71.4	1.7	2.6	20.4	0.2
Mukingo	10,675	100	5.4	69.4	2.3	2.6	19.7	0.6
Muyira	8,750	100	1.8	61.9	2.4	3.5	30.2	0.3
Ntyazo	6,510	100	5.6	40.6	7.6	6.5	39.2	0.4
Nyagisozi	6,148	100	0.5	42.5	3.8	8.6	44.0	0.5
Rwabicuma	5,974	100	0.5	49.5	4.1	6.0	39.4	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza district the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households are kerosene (58.4%), and Electricity (6.7%). However a high percentage of the households (26.7%) use an unspecified source of energy for lighting.
- At the sector level, the percentage using electricity for lighting is higher in Busasamana sector (31%) than in other sectors where it varies between 0.2% (in Kibirizi sector) and 5.6% (in Ntyazo sector). The percentage of the private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting is higher in Kigoma (71.4%) and Mukingo (69.4%). It is lowest in Ntyazo (40.6%) and Nyagisozi (42.5%).
- The sectors with the highest percentages of private households using firewood for lighting are Nyagisozi (8.4%) and (8.6%) Cyabakamyi

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of energy for Lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the most source of energy for their lighting used is electricity (49.3%), followed by kerosene lamp (39.9%) and candle (6.6%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use kerosene lamps of energy for lighting (60%) and 28.8% of private households use unspecified sources for lighting.

#### 4.2.4.3. Main source of energy for cooking

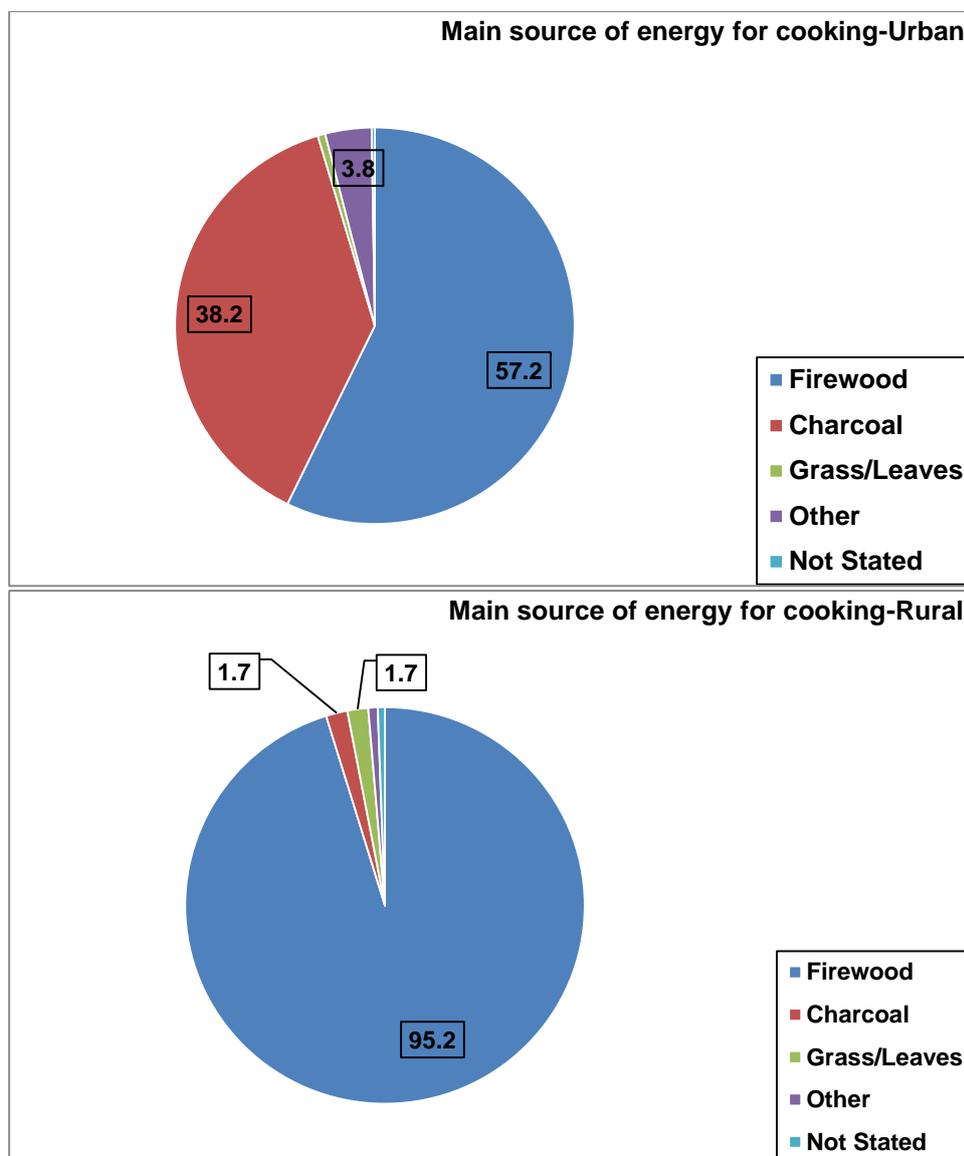
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of Energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass /Leaves	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Busasamana	10,687	100	72.5	23.9	0.9	2.4	0.2
Busoro	8,308	100	94.9	2.8	0.5	0.9	0.9
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100	96.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6
Kibirizi	7,657	100	98.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Kigoma	8,396	100	95.1	2.1	1.6	1	0.3
Mukingo	10,675	100	89.7	1.8	7.0	0.6	0.9
Muyira	8,750	100	98.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3
Ntyazo	6,510	100	93.4	3.3	0.4	2.4	0.6
Nyagisozi	6,148	100	97.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.6
Rwabicuma	5,974	100	95.4	2.0	1.4	0.6	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (92%), charcoal (4.7%), and grass/leaves (1.6 %).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of energy for cooking by private households across sectors (between 72% and 99%)
- Sector with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of energy for cooking is Busasamana (24%).
- Sector with the high percentages of private households using grass or leaves as main source of energy for cooking is Mukingo (7%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use more firewood (57.2%) and charcoal (38.2%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (95.2%) as source of energy for cooking.

#### 4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

##### 4.2.5.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total %	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Busasamana	10,687	100	85.7	13.7	0.6
Busoro	8,308	100	78.0	21.3	0.7
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100	65.8	33.3	0.8
Kibirizi	7,657	100	73.4	25.9	0.7
Kigoma	8,396	100	73.5	25.8	0.7
Mukingo	10,675	100	79.8	19.5	0.7
Muyira	8,750	100	67.4	31.9	0.7
Ntyazo	6,510	100	82.3	17.3	0.4
Nyagisozi	6,148	100	59.1	39.9	1.0
Rwabicuma	4,812	100	76.1	23.0	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza District, 75.1% of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the percentage of private households which have use improved sources of water is between 59% and 86%.
- Details of distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyanza district by main source of improved and unimproved source of water and by sector is presented in the annex.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector.

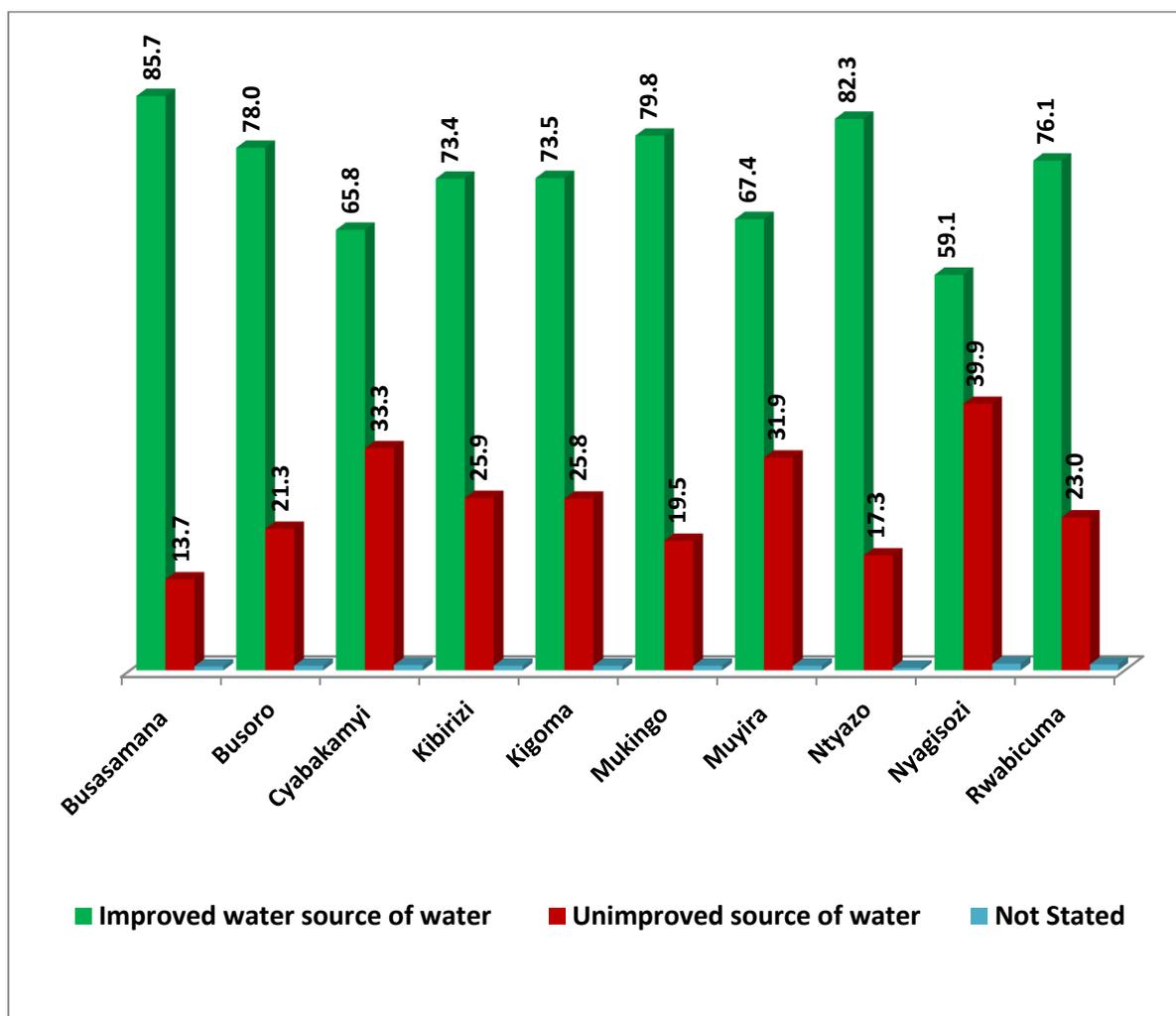
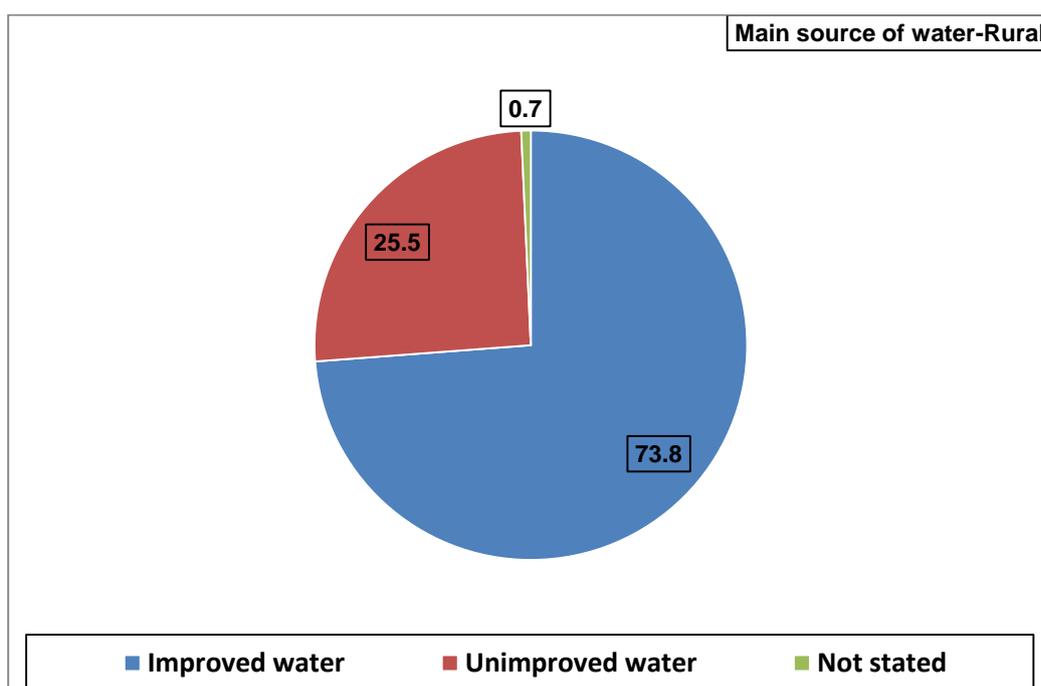
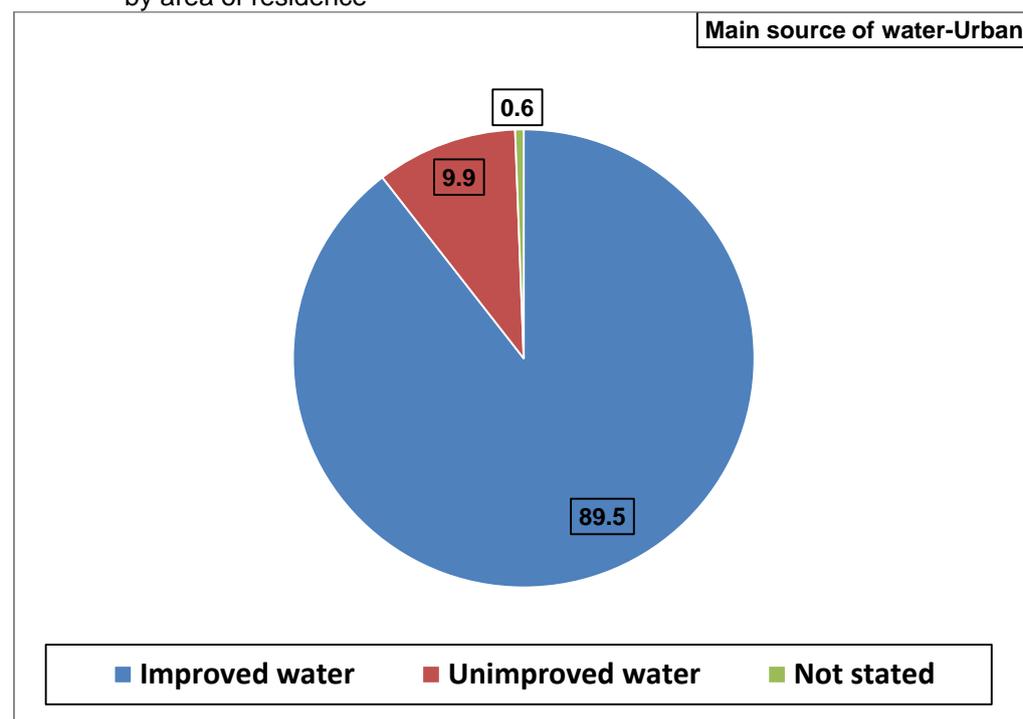


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban areas, the main sources of water supply is the improved water sources (89.5% in urban and 73.8% in rural)

#### 4.3.2.5. Main type of toilet facility

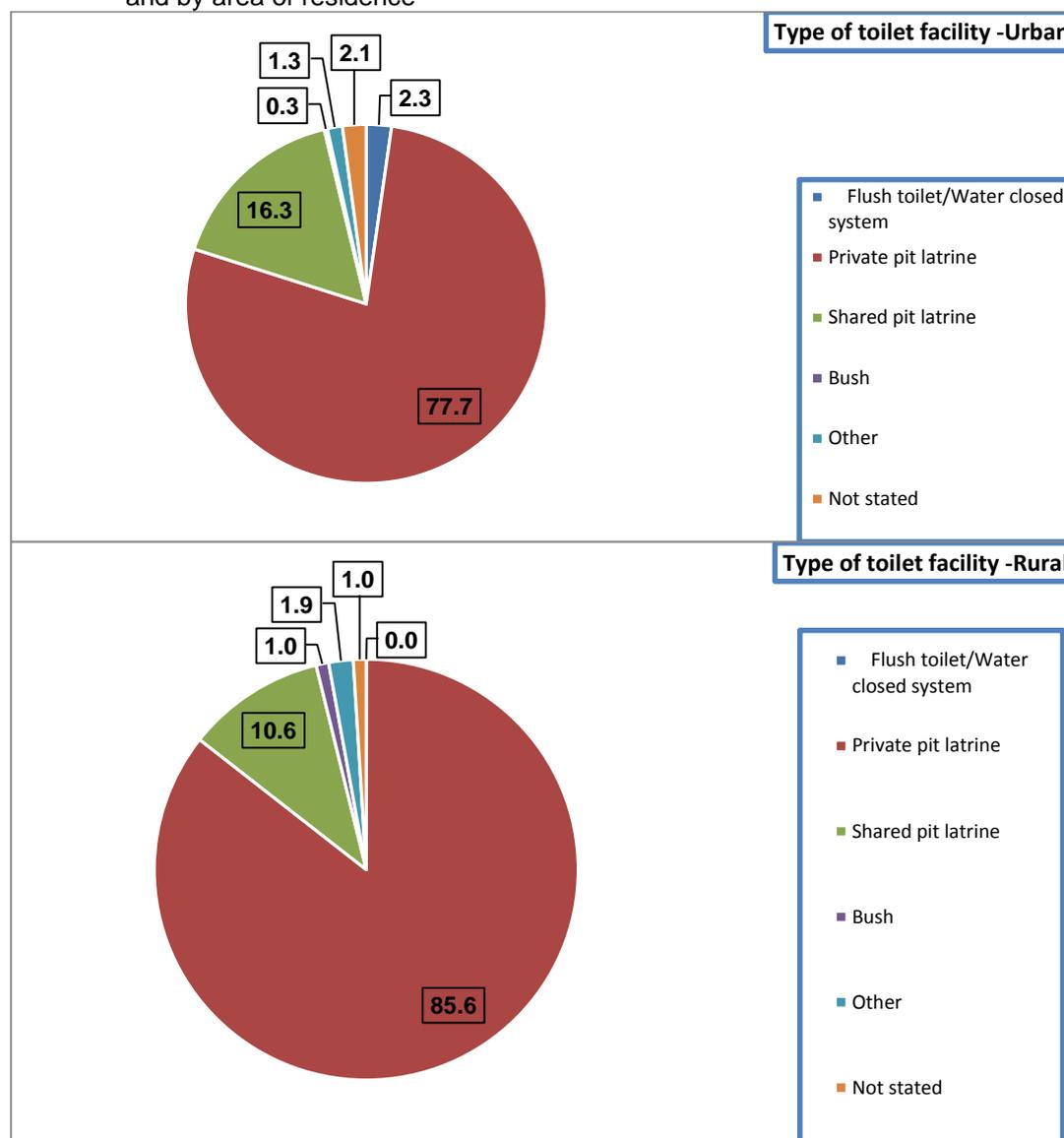
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Busasamana	10,687	100	1.4	80.9	13.7	0.6	1.6	1.9
Busoro	8,308	100	0.0	81.1	15.6	0.6	1.8	1.0
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100	0.0	90.2	6.7	0.4	1.8	0.9
Kibirizi	7,657	100	0.0	87.4	9.0	1.4	1.3	1.0
Kigoma	8,396	100	0.1	87.9	7.0	1.9	2.5	0.7
Mukingo	10,675	100	0.1	88.3	8.4	0.4	1.9	0.9
Muyira	8,750	100	0.0	85.2	11.4	0.8	1.8	0.8
Ntyazo	6,510	100	0.0	80.7	15.4	1.6	1.6	0.8
Nyagisozi	6,148	100	0.0	87.3	8.3	0.8	2.2	1.3
Rwabicuma	4,812	100	0.0	80.1	16.0	0.7	1.8	1.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (84.9%) and shared pit latrine (11.1%). Only 0.2% of the private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the proportion of households using private pit latrines is high across sectors of the district. It varies between 80% and 91%.
- Rwabicuma has high percentage of private households using shared pit latrines (16%).

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used in the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the most used types of toilet are private pit latrine (77.7%) and shared pit latrine (16.3%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet used is the private pit latrine (85.6%) and to a lesser extent the shared pit latrine (10.6%).

#### 4.2.5.2. Mode of waste disposal

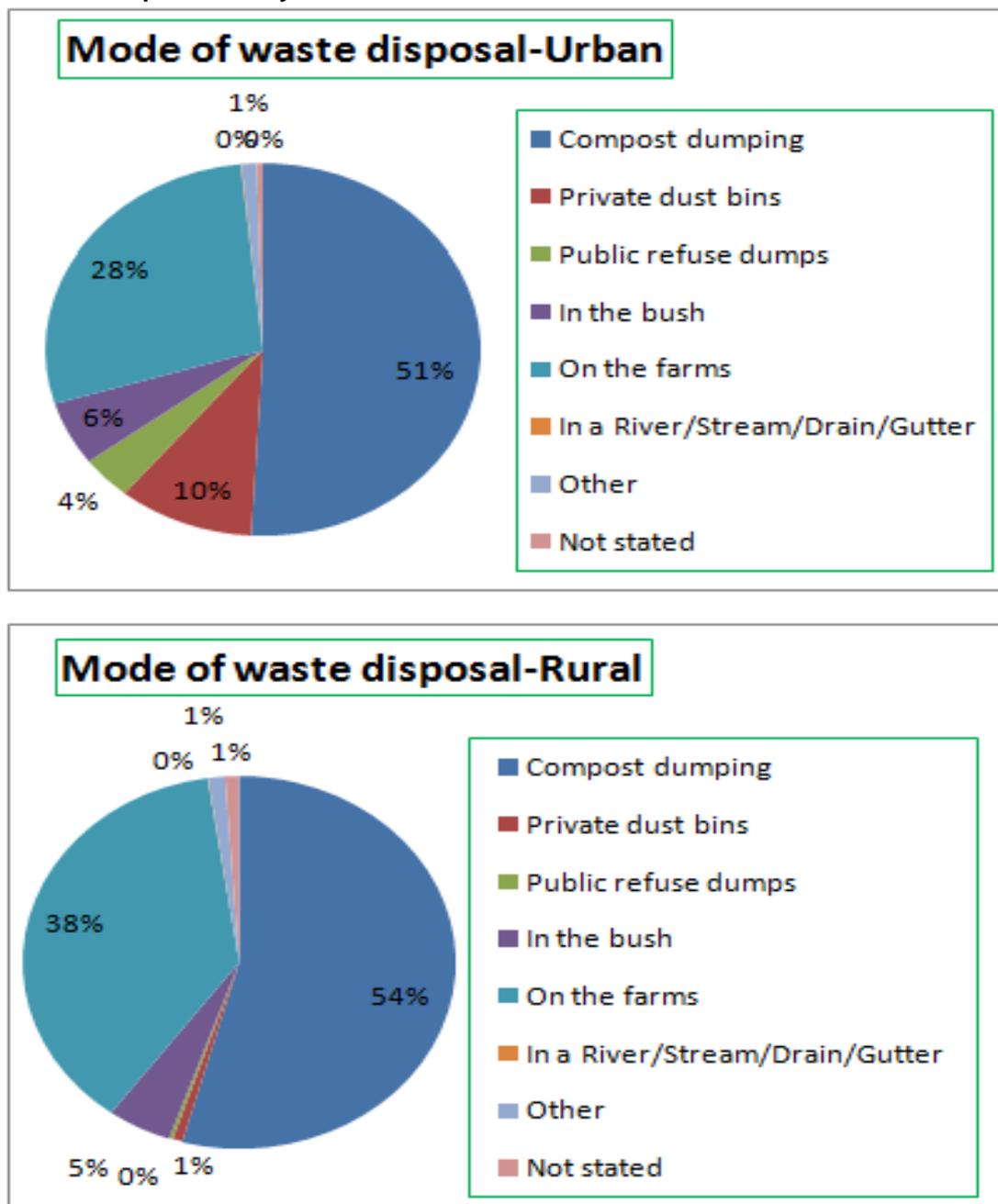
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sector	Total Number of private households)	Total (%)	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/ /Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Busasamana	10,687	100	50.3	6.2	2.3	4.1	34.8	0.1	1.7	0.5
Busoro	8,308	100	62.2	1.8	0.6	7.3	26.0	0.1	1.0	0.9
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100	53.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	42.9	0.0	0.7	1.1
Kibirizi	7,657	100	73.0	0.3	0.2	7.1	17.2	0.1	1.4	0.9
Kigoma	8,396	100	41.6	0.8	0.2	4.3	52.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
Mukingo	10,675	100	56.6	1.3	0.5	2.0	36.4	0.0	1.6	1.5
Muyira	8,750	100	51.7	0.3	0.2	8.1	37.1	0.0	1.3	1.2
Ntyazo	6,510	100	54.2	0.6	0.2	9.1	33.8	0.0	1.3	0.8
Nyagisozi	6,148	100	50.7	0.3	0.1	1.4	44.4	0.0	1.7	1.3
Rwabicuma	4,812	100	41.4	0.5	0.1	3.3	52.5	0.0	1.0	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyanza District the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households are the compost dumping (54%), the farms (36.8%), the bush (4.9%), and the private dust bins (1.5%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of households using compost dumping are Kibirizi (73.0%) and Busoro (62.2%)
- Sectors with the high proportions of households disposing the waste on the farms are Rwabicuma(52.5%) and Kigoma (52.0%).
- Sectors with high proportions of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Ntyazo (9.1%), Muyira (8.1%), Busoro (7.3%) and Kibirizi(7.1%)

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyanza District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the compost dumping (51%), on the farms (28%) or private dust bins (10%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate the waste mainly in the compost dumping (54%), on the farms (38%) or in the bush (5%).

## 4.2.6. Assets possessed by private households

### 4.2.6.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households in Nyanza District possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households)	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile Phone	Computer
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Busasamana	10,687	70.7	14.5	0.8	66.6	4.4
Busoro	8,308	60.8	1.1	1.1	41.5	0.3
Cyabakamyi	5,579	61.2	0.4	0.1	38.9	0.2
Kibirizi	7,657	63.1	0.3	0.2	40.5	0.4
Kigoma	8,396	61.7	1.2	0.1	46.1	0.4
Mukingo	10,675	63.8	1.7	0.1	50.4	0.3
Muyira	8,750	60.3	0.8	0.2	43.0	0.3
Ntyazo	6,510	59.6	1.0	0.1	38.4	0.3
Nyagisozi	6,148	65.6	0.3	0.1	34.3	0.2
Rwabicuma	4,812	63.7	0.4	0.2	47.9	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level 63.3% of the private households possess a radio, 46.1% have a mobile phone, 2.8% a TV and 0.9% a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is high in Busasamana (70.7%) and low in Ntyazo (59.6%).
- Mobile phone possession is higher in sector of Busasamana (66.6%) and less in Nyagisozi (34.3%) and Cyanzarwe (60.3%).
- Busasamana has the highest percentage of private households possessing TV (14.5%), other sectors are below 2% of households possessing a TV.

## 4.2.6.2. Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households in Nyanza district that have access to Internet by Sector

District /Sector	Total Number of private households)	Home	Office/School	Cyber-cafe	Other places
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>
Busasamana	10,687	28.2	54.2	67.1	11.1
Busoro	8,308	27.9	60.4	34.2	15.3
Cyabakamyi	5,579	11.1	64.4	40.0	26.7
Kibirizi	7,657	16.3	65.3	37.4	15.0
Kigoma	8,396	29.7	52.2	56.2	7.1
Mukingo	10,675	11.7	49.8	50.5	31.6
Muyira	8,750	24.8	53.0	47.7	16.8
Ntyazo	6,510	23.7	53.5	49.1	27.2
Nyagisozi	6,148	14.4	58.7	51.0	24.0
Rwabicuma	4,812	6.5	26.9	77.4	29.0

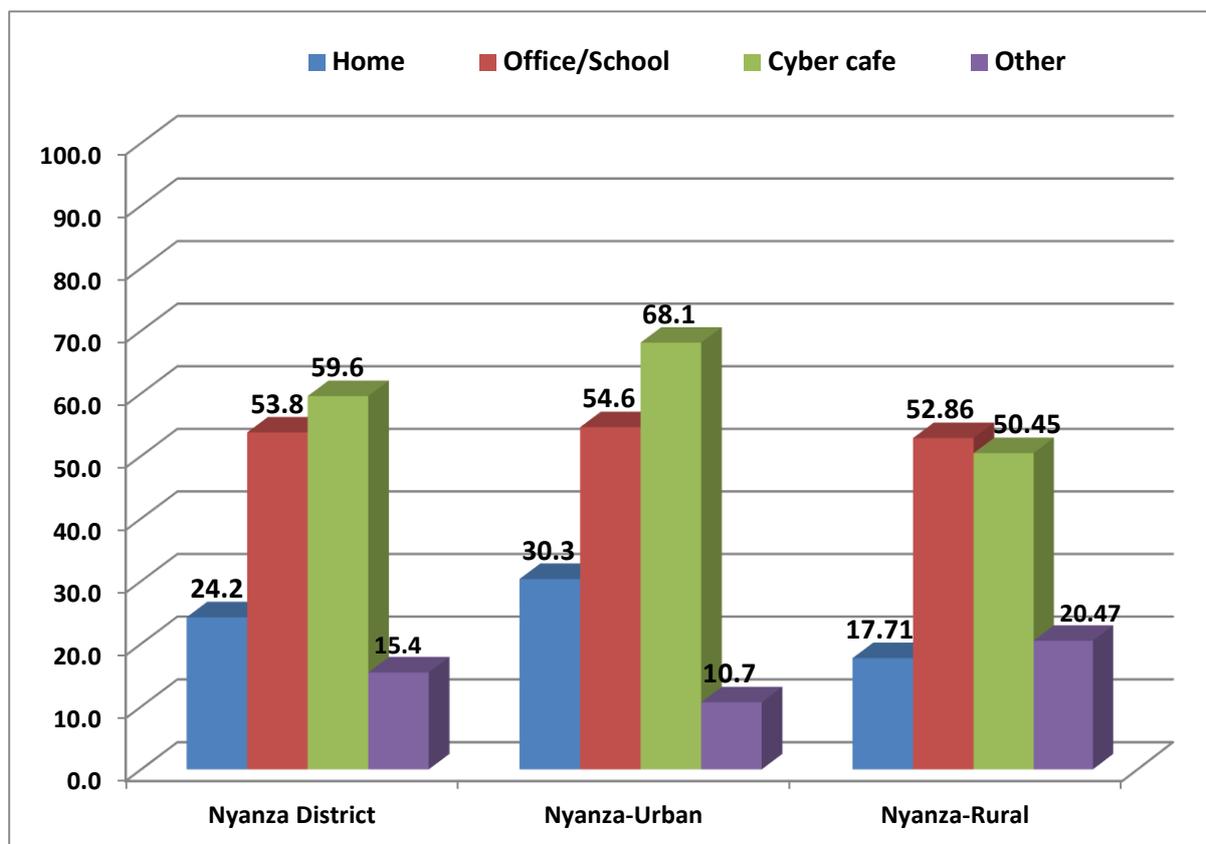
Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (59.6%), at office or school (53.8%) and at home (24.2%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with the high Percentage of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Rwabicuma (77.4%), Busasamana (67.1%) and Kigoma (56.2%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet at home are Kigoma (29.7%), Busasamana (28.2%) and Busoro (27.9%).
- Sectors with the high Percentage of private households with access to internet from office or school are Kibirizi i (65.3%), Cyabakamyi (64.4%) and Busoro (60.4%)

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cybercafé (68%),
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (53%) and through cyber cafes (50.4%).

## ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyanza District by Single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>323,719</b>	<b>157,650</b>	<b>166,069</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0	9,452	4,716	4,736	2.9	3.0	2.9
1	9,146	4,555	4,591	2.8	2.9	2.8
2	8,968	4,488	4,480	2.8	2.8	2.7
3	10,229	5,063	5,166	3.2	3.2	3.1
4	10,622	5,337	5,285	3.3	3.4	3.2
5	10,041	5,065	4,976	3.1	3.2	3.0
6	10,466	5,262	5,204	3.2	3.3	3.1
7	9,754	4,974	4,780	3.0	3.2	2.9
8	9,053	4,566	4,487	2.8	2.9	2.7
9	8,505	4,121	4,384	2.6	2.6	2.6
10	8,768	4,279	4,489	2.7	2.7	2.7
11	6,520	3,316	3,204	2.0	2.1	1.9
12	9,011	4,455	4,556	2.8	2.8	2.7
13	6,507	3,193	3,314	2.0	2.0	2.0
14	6,559	3,278	3,281	2.0	2.1	2.0
15	6,555	3,375	3,180	2.0	2.1	1.9
16	6,761	3,398	3,363	2.1	2.2	2.0
17	5,181	2,692	2,489	1.6	1.7	1.5
18	6,613	3,452	3,161	2.0	2.2	1.9
19	5,473	2,848	2,625	1.7	1.8	1.6
20	5,944	2,950	2,994	1.8	1.9	1.8
21	4,796	2,341	2,455	1.5	1.5	1.5
22	6,150	2,976	3,174	1.9	1.9	1.9
23	5,042	2,534	2,508	1.6	1.6	1.5
24	5,418	2,662	2,756	1.7	1.7	1.7
25	5,318	2,624	2,694	1.6	1.7	1.6
26	5,057	2,411	2,646	1.6	1.5	1.6
27	5,668	2,781	2,887	1.8	1.8	1.7
28	5,834	2,827	3,007	1.8	1.8	1.8
29	4,737	2,261	2,476	1.5	1.4	1.5
30	6,510	3,277	3,233	2.0	2.1	1.9
31	4,073	2,120	1,953	1.3	1.3	1.2
32	5,036	2,602	2,434	1.6	1.7	1.5
33	3,633	1,710	1,923	1.1	1.1	1.2
34	3,644	1,661	1,983	1.1	1.1	1.2
35	3,264	1,606	1,658	1.0	1.0	1.0
36	3,004	1,368	1,636	0.9	0.9	1.0
37	3,152	1,439	1,713	1.0	0.9	1.0

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
38	3,270	1,470	1,800	1.0	0.9	1.1
39	3,204	1,497	1,707	1.0	0.9	1.0
40	3,685	1,703	1,982	1.1	1.1	1.2
41	2,209	1,013	1,196	0.7	0.6	0.7
42	3,075	1,470	1,605	0.9	0.9	1.0
43	2,516	1,117	1,399	0.8	0.7	0.8
44	2,876	1,358	1,518	0.9	0.9	0.9
45	2,392	1,162	1,230	0.7	0.7	0.7
46	2,442	1,136	1,306	0.8	0.7	0.8
47	2,390	1,123	1,267	0.7	0.7	0.8
48	2,752	1,317	1,435	0.9	0.8	0.9
49	2,758	1,233	1,525	0.9	0.8	0.9
50	3,455	1,617	1,838	1.1	1.0	1.1
51	1,859	886	973	0.6	0.6	0.6
52	2,474	1,235	1,239	0.8	0.8	0.7
53	2,573	1,144	1,429	0.8	0.7	0.9
54	2,164	999	1,165	0.7	0.6	0.7
55	1,912	951	961	0.6	0.6	0.6
56	1,875	833	1,042	0.6	0.5	0.6
57	1,820	784	1,036	0.6	0.5	0.6
58	1,619	752	867	0.5	0.5	0.5
59	1,331	573	758	0.4	0.4	0.5
60	2,221	977	1,244	0.7	0.6	0.7
61	909	428	481	0.3	0.3	0.3
62	1,425	654	771	0.4	0.4	0.5
63	915	376	539	0.3	0.2	0.3
64	950	406	544	0.3	0.3	0.3
65	847	387	460	0.3	0.2	0.3
66	840	341	499	0.3	0.2	0.3
67	902	322	580	0.3	0.2	0.3
68	763	259	504	0.2	0.2	0.3
69	494	187	307	0.2	0.1	0.2
70	1252	428	824	0.4	0.3	0.5
71	458	187	271	0.1	0.1	0.2
72	894	330	564	0.3	0.2	0.3
73	417	163	254	0.1	0.1	0.2
74	533	195	338	0.2	0.1	0.2
75	434	197	237	0.1	0.1	0.1
76	482	168	314	0.1	0.1	0.2
77	500	201	299	0.2	0.1	0.2
78	326	142	184	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	317	143	174	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	447	205	242	0.1	0.1	0.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
81	277	140	137	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	475	195	280	0.1	0.1	0.2
83	101	38	63	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	171	94	77	0.1	0.1	0.0
85	181	81	100	0.1	0.1	0.1
86	113	46	67	0.0	0.0	0.0
87	191	91	100	0.1	0.1	0.1
88	76	30	46	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	61	27	34	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	141	74	67	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	54	22	32	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	166	61	105	0.1	0.0	0.1
93	23	10	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	32	15	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	22	9	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	34	11	23	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	18	8	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	38	7	31	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	9	3	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	28	10	18	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	8	3	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	16	6	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	5	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	4	3	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
108	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	5	4	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	9	3	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
114	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
115	3	0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
122	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Age-sex structure for all sectors of Nyanza District**

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District by 5-year age group and sex

**Busasamana Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>42,870</b>	<b>21,169</b>	<b>21,701</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	6,042	3,081	2,961	14.1	14.6	13.6
5-9	5,574	2,856	2,718	13.0	13.5	12.5
10-14	4,884	2,409	2,475	11.4	11.4	11.4
15-19	4,597	2,398	2,199	10.7	11.3	10.1
20-24	4,525	2,318	2,207	10.6	10.9	10.2
25-29	4,345	2,235	2,110	10.1	10.6	9.7
30-34	3,266	1,708	1,558	7.6	8.1	7.2
35-39	2,227	1,063	1,164	5.2	5.0	5.4
40-44	1,693	805	888	3.9	3.8	4.1
45-49	1,403	640	763	3.3	3.0	3.5
50-54	1,291	535	756	3.0	2.5	3.5
55-59	918	379	539	2.1	1.8	2.5
60-64	652	250	402	1.5	1.2	1.9
65-69	452	153	299	1.1	0.7	1.4
70-74	410	133	277	1.0	0.6	1.3
75-79	265	86	179	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	191	68	123	0.4	0.3	0.6
85+	135	52	83	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR

## Busoro Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,037</b>	<b>16,359</b>	<b>17,678</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	5,362	2,666	2,696	15.8	16.3	15.3
5-9	5,313	2,660	2,653	15.6	16.3	15.0
10-14	4,009	1,994	2,015	11.8	12.2	11.4
15-19	3,115	1,602	1,513	9.2	9.8	8.6
20-24	2,850	1,363	1,487	8.4	8.3	8.4
25-29	2,741	1,314	1,427	8.1	8.0	8.1
30-34	2,692	1,359	1,333	7.9	8.3	7.5
35-39	1,660	752	908	4.9	4.6	5.1
40-44	1,525	677	848	4.5	4.1	4.8
45-49	1,213	549	664	3.6	3.4	3.8
50-54	1,187	492	695	3.5	3.0	3.9
55-59	776	315	461	2.3	1.9	2.6
60-64	537	219	318	1.6	1.3	1.8
65-69	357	129	228	1.0	0.8	1.3
70-74	292	109	183	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	194	68	126	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	128	59	69	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	86	32	54	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Cyabakamyi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,273</b>	<b>10,436</b>	<b>11,837</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	3,138	1,590	1,548	14.1	15.2	13.1
5-9	3,469	1,773	1,696	15.6	17.0	14.3
10-14	2,572	1,260	1,312	11.5	12.1	11.1
15-19	2,090	1,036	1,054	9.4	9.9	8.9
20-24	1,687	819	868	7.6	7.8	7.3
25-29	1,668	745	923	7.5	7.1	7.8
30-34	1,528	719	809	6.9	6.9	6.8
35-39	1,111	483	628	5.0	4.6	5.3
40-44	973	382	591	4.4	3.7	5.0
45-49	897	378	519	4.0	3.6	4.4
50-54	894	382	512	4.0	3.7	4.3
55-59	613	241	372	2.8	2.3	3.1
60-64	531	228	303	2.4	2.2	2.6
65-69	339	108	231	1.5	1.0	2.0
70-74	334	102	232	1.5	1.0	2.0
75-79	184	77	107	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	129	56	73	0.6	0.5	0.6
85+	116	57	59	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Kibirizi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,243</b>	<b>15,375</b>	<b>16,868</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	5,312	2,631	2,681	16.5	17.1	15.9
5-9	5,111	2,628	2,483	15.9	17.1	14.7
10-14	3,632	1,802	1,830	11.3	11.7	10.8
15-19	2,949	1,558	1,391	9.1	10.1	8.2
20-24	2,785	1,356	1,429	8.6	8.8	8.5
25-29	2,694	1,243	1,451	8.4	8.1	8.6
30-34	2,399	1,163	1,236	7.4	7.6	7.3
35-39	1,500	661	839	4.7	4.3	5.0
40-44	1,238	508	730	3.8	3.3	4.3
45-49	1,143	495	648	3.5	3.2	3.8
50-54	1,157	470	687	3.6	3.1	4.1
55-59	831	317	514	2.6	2.1	3.0
60-64	507	183	324	1.6	1.2	1.9
65-69	321	112	209	1.0	0.7	1.2
70-74	287	86	201	0.9	0.6	1.2
75-79	170	68	102	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	119	58	61	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	88	36	52	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Kigoma Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,297</b>	<b>16,834</b>	<b>18,463</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	5,372	2,727	2,645	15.2	16.2	14.3
5-9	5,354	2,647	2,707	15.2	15.7	14.7
10-14	4,500	2,201	2,299	12.7	13.1	12.5
15-19	3,373	1,697	1,676	9.6	10.1	9.1
20-24	2,901	1,428	1,473	8.2	8.5	8.0
25-29	2,828	1,351	1,477	8.0	8.0	8.0
30-34	2,475	1,190	1,285	7.0	7.1	7.0
35-39	1,661	762	899	4.7	4.5	4.9
40-44	1,509	651	858	4.3	3.9	4.6
45-49	1,254	539	715	3.6	3.2	3.9
50-54	1,306	531	775	3.7	3.2	4.2
55-59	859	351	508	2.4	2.1	2.8
60-64	650	289	361	1.8	1.7	2.0
65-69	384	125	259	1.1	0.7	1.4
70-74	383	144	239	1.1	0.9	1.3
75-79	186	80	106	0.5	0.5	0.6
80-84	158	68	90	0.4	0.4	0.5
85+	144	53	91	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Mukingo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,756</b>	<b>27,188</b>	<b>23,568</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	6,245	3,108	3,137	12.3	11.4	13.3
5-9	6,531	3,251	3,280	12.9	12.0	13.9
10-14	5,425	2,661	2,764	10.7	9.8	11.7
15-19	4,237	2,218	2,019	8.3	8.2	8.6
20-24	3,762	1,833	1,929	7.4	6.7	8.2
25-29	3,589	1,816	1,773	7.1	6.7	7.5
30-34	3,145	1,717	1,428	6.2	6.3	6.1
35-39	2,850	1,540	1,310	5.6	5.7	5.6
40-44	2,885	1,721	1,164	5.7	6.3	4.9
45-49	2,730	1,697	1,033	5.4	6.2	4.4
50-54	2,833	1,856	977	5.6	6.8	4.1
55-59	2,000	1,299	701	3.9	4.8	3.0
60-64	1,712	960	752	3.4	3.5	3.2
65-69	923	538	385	1.8	2.0	1.6
70-74	846	388	458	1.7	1.4	1.9
75-79	442	256	186	0.9	0.9	0.8
80-84	283	173	110	0.6	0.6	0.5
85+	318	156	162	0.6	0.6	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Muyira Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,544</b>	<b>16,793</b>	<b>18,751</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	5,899	2,902	2,997	16.6	17.3	16.0
5-9	5,614	2,816	2,798	15.8	16.8	14.9
10-14	4,139	2,169	1,970	11.6	12.9	10.5
15-19	3,379	1,765	1,614	9.5	10.5	8.6
20-24	3,083	1,533	1,550	8.7	9.1	8.3
25-29	2,858	1,349	1,509	8.0	8.0	8.0
30-34	2,485	1,217	1,268	7.0	7.2	6.8
35-39	1,624	699	925	4.6	4.2	4.9
40-44	1,467	566	901	4.1	3.4	4.8
45-49	1,387	517	870	3.9	3.1	4.6
50-54	1,233	452	781	3.5	2.7	4.2
55-59	793	279	514	2.2	1.7	2.7
60-64	567	215	352	1.6	1.3	1.9
65-69	304	92	212	0.9	0.5	1.1
70-74	285	71	214	0.8	0.4	1.1
75-79	170	55	115	0.5	0.3	0.6
80-84	143	55	88	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	114	41	73	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Ntyazo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,740</b>	<b>12,722</b>	<b>14,018</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	4,507	2,228	2,279	16.9	17.5	16.3
5-9	4,173	2,046	2,127	15.6	16.1	15.2
10-14	2,987	1,466	1,521	11.2	11.5	10.9
15-19	2,481	1,294	1,187	9.3	10.2	8.5
20-24	2,214	1,079	1,135	8.3	8.5	8.1
25-29	2,231	1,086	1,145	8.3	8.5	8.2
30-34	1,939	959	980	7.3	7.5	7.0
35-39	1,240	534	706	4.6	4.2	5.0
40-44	1,095	490	605	4.1	3.9	4.3
45-49	1,067	441	626	4.0	3.5	4.5
50-54	990	430	560	3.7	3.4	4.0
55-59	652	262	390	2.4	2.1	2.8
60-64	398	154	244	1.5	1.2	1.7
65-69	257	74	183	1.0	0.6	1.3
70-74	210	74	136	0.8	0.6	1.0
75-79	147	39	108	0.5	0.3	0.8
80-84	84	40	44	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	68	26	42	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Nyagisozi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,939</b>	<b>12,269</b>	<b>13,670</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	3,644	1,763	1,881	14.0	14.4	13.8
5-9	4,041	2,023	2,018	15.6	16.5	14.8
10-14	3,267	1,570	1,697	12.6	12.8	12.4
15-19	2,680	1,292	1,388	10.3	10.5	10.2
20-24	1,886	914	972	7.3	7.4	7.1
25-29	2,067	992	1,075	8.0	8.1	7.9
30-34	1,699	758	941	6.5	6.2	6.9
35-39	1,220	537	683	4.7	4.4	5.0
40-44	1,229	569	660	4.7	4.6	4.8
45-49	944	436	508	3.6	3.6	3.7
50-54	986	472	514	3.8	3.8	3.8
55-59	699	287	412	2.7	2.3	3.0
60-64	511	221	290	2.0	1.8	2.1
65-69	315	112	203	1.2	0.9	1.5
70-74	307	128	179	1.2	1.0	1.3
75-79	181	77	104	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	140	64	76	0.5	0.5	0.6
85+	123	54	69	0.5	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Rwabicuma Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,020</b>	<b>8,505</b>	<b>9,515</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	2,896	1,463	1,433	16.1	17.2	15.1
5-9	2,639	1,288	1,351	14.6	15.1	14.2
10-14	1,950	989	961	10.8	11.6	10.1
15-19	1,682	905	777	9.3	10.6	8.2
20-24	1,657	820	837	9.2	9.6	8.8
25-29	1,593	773	820	8.8	9.1	8.6
30-34	1,268	580	688	7.0	6.8	7.2
35-39	801	349	452	4.4	4.1	4.8
40-44	747	292	455	4.1	3.4	4.8
45-49	696	279	417	3.9	3.3	4.4
50-54	648	261	387	3.6	3.1	4.1
55-59	416	163	253	2.3	1.9	2.7
60-64	355	122	233	2.0	1.4	2.4
65-69	194	53	141	1.1	0.6	1.5
70-74	200	68	132	1.1	0.8	1.4
75-79	120	45	75	0.7	0.5	0.8
80-84	96	31	65	0.5	0.4	0.7
85+	62	24	38	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Male (counts)							
	Total Counts	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3284937</b>	<b>1655398</b>	<b>1557403</b>	<b>6916</b>	<b>41028</b>	<b>23326</b>	<b>866</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>798069</b>	<b>398728</b>	<b>379024</b>	<b>1898</b>	<b>11979</b>	<b>6214</b>	<b>226</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>101908</b>	<b>49249</b>	<b>49340</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1955</b>	<b>1072</b>	<b>20</b>
Busasamana	14236	8100	5778	33	203	121	1
Busoro	10187	4808	5099	28	134	115	3
Cyabakamyi	6571	3140	3229	25	129	46	2
Kibirizi	9379	4562	4577	26	128	84	2
Kigoma	10559	5205	5044	26	146	135	3
Mukingo	19771	8147	10527	66	761	269	1
Muyira	10186	5176	4756	29	102	121	2
Ntyazo	7830	3658	3946	16	110	97	3
Nyagisozi	7832	3713	3908	11	161	36	3
Rwabicuma	5357	2740	2476	12	81	48	0
Male (%)							
	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Busasamana	100	56.9	40.6	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.0
Busoro	100	47.2	50.1	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.0
Cyabakamyi	100	47.8	49.1	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.0
Kibirizi	100	48.6	48.8	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.0
Kigoma	100	49.3	47.8	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.0
Mukingo	100	41.2	53.2	0.3	3.8	1.4	0.0
Muyira	100	50.8	46.7	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.0
Ntyazo	100	46.7	50.4	0.2	1.4	1.2	0.0
Nyagisozi	100	47.4	49.9	0.1	2.1	0.5	0.0
Rwabicuma	100	51.1	46.2	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female,]

Female (counts)							
Sectors	Total Counts	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3652741</b>	<b>1499069</b>	<b>1641203</b>	<b>28625</b>	<b>399117</b>	<b>82142</b>	<b>2585</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>917349</b>	<b>369952</b>	<b>402466</b>	<b>8999</b>	<b>113929</b>	<b>21262</b>	<b>741</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>110287</b>	<b>41503</b>	<b>48919</b>	<b>1320</b>	<b>15263</b>	<b>3192</b>	<b>90</b>
Busasamana	15033	6453	5853	135	2144	438	10
Busoro	11495	4067	5446	169	1398	408	7
Cyabakamyi	8054	3051	3587	89	1142	175	10
Kibirizi	10916	3882	5017	133	1511	365	8
Kigoma	12158	4468	5465	139	1645	426	15
Mukingo	16137	6493	6513	304	2486	333	8
Muyira	12134	4223	5581	113	1812	398	7
Ntyazo	8963	2962	4365	77	1195	354	10
Nyagisozi	9060	3631	4219	86	1005	112	7
Rwabicuma	6337	2273	2873	75	925	183	8
Female (%)							
Sectors	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Busasamana	100	42.9	38.9	0.9	14.3	2.9	0.1
Busoro	100	35.4	47.4	1.5	12.2	3.5	0.1
Cyabakamyi	100	37.9	44.5	1.1	14.2	2.2	0.1
Kibirizi	100	35.6	46.0	1.2	13.8	3.3	0.1
Kigoma	100	36.7	44.9	1.1	13.5	3.5	0.1
Mukingo	100	40.2	40.4	1.9	15.4	2.1	0.0
Muyira	100	34.8	46.0	0.9	14.9	3.3	0.1
Ntyazo	100	33.0	48.7	0.9	13.3	3.9	0.1
Nyagisozi	100	40.1	46.6	0.9	11.1	1.2	0.1
Rwabicuma	100	35.9	45.3	1.2	14.6	2.9	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (Counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Male (counts and %)								
	Total Population aged 12 +	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3284937</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>798069</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>101908</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
12-14	10926	100	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	15765	100	99.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	13463	100	85.3	14.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25-29	12904	100	47.4	51.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
30-34	11370	100	21.0	76.9	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.0
35-39	7380	100	13.3	83.8	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.1
40-44	6661	100	10.8	85.1	0.3	1.6	2.2	0.0
45-49	5971	100	7.4	86.5	0.6	3.0	2.5	0.0
50-54	5881	100	5.1	86.5	0.7	4.6	3.1	0.0
55-59	3893	100	3.2	87.6	0.5	6.7	2.0	0.0
60-64	2841	100	2.4	85.7	0.4	9.3	2.3	0.0
65-69	1496	100	2.5	85.3	0.6	9.4	2.1	0.1
70-74	1303	100	1.8	80.5	0.4	14.4	3.0	0.0
75-79	851	100	1.4	78.0	0.5	15.7	4.3	0.0
80-84	672	100	1.0	77.7	0.0	19.5	1.5	0.3
85+	531	100	2.8	68.5	0.2	27.1	1.1	0.2
Female (counts and %)								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3652741</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>917349</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>110287</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
12-14	11151	100	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	14818	100	96.3	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
20-24	13887	100	63.1	34.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0
25-29	13710	100	27.3	67.7	1.7	0.8	2.6	0.1
30-34	11526	100	12.7	78.9	2.1	2.3	4.0	0.0
35-39	8514	100	8.8	77.2	2.3	6.0	5.6	0.1
40-44	7700	100	7.0	69.6	2.7	15.1	5.5	0.1
45-49	6763	100	5.6	60.9	1.6	26.1	5.6	0.2
50-54	6644	100	3.7	52.6	1.1	36.7	5.7	0.2
55-59	4664	100	2.4	46.2	0.9	45.8	4.5	0.2
60-64	3579	100	2.2	41.7	1.1	50.5	4.4	0.2
65-69	2350	100	1.1	35.8	0.6	59.2	3.0	0.3
70-74	2251	100	0.6	28.7	0.4	68.1	1.9	0.2
75-79	1208	100	0.8	24.8	0.2	72.1	2.0	0.1
80-84	799	100	1.5	20.9	0.3	75.8	1.3	0.3
85+	723	100	1.1	13.3	0.1	84.1	1.0	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Nyanza District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Total counts				Total %			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school age (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>637995</b>	<b>185075</b>	<b>3491</b>	<b>449429</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>70.4</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>159016</b>	<b>39031</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>119271</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>20727</b>	<b>4571</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>16072</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>77.5</b>
Busasamana	2503	814	19	1670	100	32.5	0.8	66.7
Busoro	2272	331	18	1923	100	14.6	0.8	84.6
Cyabakamyi	1518	406	7	1105	100	26.7	0.5	72.8
Kibirizi	2226	498	4	1724	100	22.4	0.2	77.4
Kigoma	2291	491	6	1794	100	21.4	0.3	78.3
Mukingo	2783	607	8	2168	100	21.8	0.3	77.9
Muyira	2423	516	3	1904	100	21.3	0.1	78.6
Ntyazo	1830	316	13	1501	100	17.3	0.7	82.0
Nyagisozi	1627	302	3	1322	100	18.6	0.2	81.3
Rwabicuma	1254	290	3	961	100	23.1	0.2	76.6
<b>Primary school age (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>847951</b>	<b>778099</b>	<b>8781</b>	<b>61071</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>209209</b>	<b>190685</b>	<b>2628</b>	<b>15896</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>25711</b>	<b>23287</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>2033</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>
Busasamana	3128	2966	23	139	100	94.8	0.7	4.4
Busoro	2870	2376	91	403	100	82.8	3.2	14.0
Cyabakamyi	1787	1671	21	95	100	93.5	1.2	5.3
Kibirizi	2655	2398	26	231	100	90.3	1.0	8.7
Kigoma	2950	2709	27	214	100	91.8	0.9	7.3
Mukingo	3715	3480	61	174	100	93.7	1.6	4.7
Muyira	2979	2749	32	198	100	92.3	1.1	6.6
Ntyazo	2122	1684	81	357	100	79.4	3.8	16.8
Nyagisozi	2175	2003	17	155	100	92.1	0.8	7.1
Rwabicuma	1330	1251	12	67	100	94.1	0.9	5.0
<b>Secondary school age (13-18 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>671825</b>	<b>499738</b>	<b>138801</b>	<b>33286</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>165653</b>	<b>125551</b>	<b>32702</b>	<b>7400</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>19388</b>	<b>14459</b>	<b>3796</b>	<b>1133</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Busasamana	2814	2182	532	100	100	77.5	18.9	3.6
Busoro	2007	1418	431	158	100	70.7	21.5	7.9
Cyabakamyi	1322	1046	230	46	100	79.1	17.4	3.5
Kibirizi	1938	1467	333	138	100	75.7	17.2	7.1
Kigoma	2200	1646	441	113	100	74.8	20.0	5.1
Mukingo	2649	2049	465	135	100	77.3	17.6	5.1
Muyira	2231	1627	460	144	100	72.9	20.6	6.5
Ntyazo	1538	909	422	207	100	59.1	27.4	13.5
Nyagisozi	1631	1321	259	51	100	81.0	15.9	3.1
Rwabicuma	1058	794	223	41	100	75.0	21.1	3.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Nyanza district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Total counts				Total %			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school age (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>642862</b>	<b>197189</b>	<b>3613</b>	<b>442060</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>68.8</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>160104</b>	<b>42397</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>116978</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>73.1</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>20631</b>	<b>4851</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>15692</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>76.1</b>
Busasamana	2406	811	17	1578	100	33.7	0.7	65.6
Busoro	2285	362	15	1908	100	15.8	0.7	83.5
Cyabakamyi	1438	398	4	1036	100	27.7	0.3	72.0
Kibirizi	2194	502	9	1683	100	22.9	0.4	76.7
Kigoma	2257	536	8	1713	100	23.7	0.4	75.9
Mukingo	2793	708	9	2076	100	25.3	0.3	74.3
Muyira	2449	570	5	1874	100	23.3	0.2	76.5
Ntyazo	1925	325	10	1590	100	16.9	0.5	82.6
Nyagisozi	1677	336	4	1337	100	20.0	0.2	79.7
Rwabicuma	1207	303	7	897	100	25.1	0.6	74.3
<b>Primary school age (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>864508</b>	<b>805864</b>	<b>7036</b>	<b>51608</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>211831</b>	<b>197034</b>	<b>1925</b>	<b>12872</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>25900</b>	<b>24009</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1624</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>
Busasamana	3153	3026	16	111	100	96.0	0.5	3.5
Busoro	2892	2517	78	297	100	87.0	2.7	10.3
Cyabakamyi	1815	1744	12	59	100	96.1	0.7	3.3
Kibirizi	2604	2403	16	185	100	92.3	0.6	7.1
Kigoma	3103	2919	12	172	100	94.1	0.4	5.5
Mukingo	3649	3508	12	129	100	96.1	0.3	3.5
Muyira	2818	2624	27	167	100	93.1	1.0	5.9
Ntyazo	2177	1817	69	291	100	83.5	3.2	13.4
Nyagisozi	2292	2140	13	139	100	93.4	0.6	6.1
Rwabicuma	1397	1311	12	74	100	93.8	0.9	5.3
<b>Secondary school age (13-18 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>693946</b>	<b>516716</b>	<b>148694</b>	<b>28536</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>166798</b>	<b>129987</b>	<b>31525</b>	<b>5286</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>18788</b>	<b>14417</b>	<b>3665</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Busasamana	2654	2047	529	78	100	77.1	19.9	2.9
Busoro	1953	1379	459	115	100	70.6	23.5	5.9
Cyabakamyi	1320	1074	216	30	100	81.4	16.4	2.3
Kibirizi	1796	1400	318	78	100	78.0	17.7	4.3
Kigoma	2224	1673	484	67	100	75.2	21.8	3.0
Mukingo	2642	2206	395	41	100	83.5	15.0	1.6
Muyira	2003	1503	417	83	100	75.0	20.8	4.1
Ntyazo	1522	967	399	156	100	63.5	26.2	10.2
Nyagisozi	1736	1438	254	44	100	82.8	14.6	2.5
Rwabicuma	938	730	194	14	100	77.8	20.7	1.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Male (counts)								
Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4616716</b>	<b>1050073</b>	<b>166311</b>	<b>2682674</b>	<b>36952</b>	<b>524246</b>	<b>112064</b>	<b>44396</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>1128415</b>	<b>281346</b>	<b>37445</b>	<b>670320</b>	<b>11551</b>	<b>100780</b>	<b>16509</b>	<b>10464</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>143891</b>	<b>38873</b>	<b>5350</b>	<b>82846</b>	<b>1180</b>	<b>12491</b>	<b>1836</b>	<b>1315</b>
Busasamana	19340	3675	712	10616	179	2982	919	257
Busoro	14853	4536	491	8472	92	1019	103	140
Cyabakamyi	9575	2455	369	5779	73	750	55	94
Kibirizi	13844	3691	672	7865	111	1252	137	116
Kigoma	15281	3962	584	9316	131	1050	113	125
Mukingo	25540	7654	631	14431	261	2172	205	186
Muyira	15075	4045	734	8862	82	1115	116	121
Ntyazo	11430	3866	443	6070	101	785	85	80
Nyagisozi	11265	3010	437	6829	100	691	61	137
Rwabicuma	7688	1979	277	4606	50	675	42	59
Male (Percentage)								
Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Nyanza district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Busasamana	100	19	4	55	1	15	5	1
Busoro	100	31	3	57	1	7	1	1
Cyabakamyi	100	26	4	60	1	8	1	1
Kibirizi	100	27	5	57	1	9	1	1
Kigoma	100	26	4	61	1	7	1	1
Mukingo	100	30	2	57	1	9	1	1
Muyira	100	27	5	59	1	7	1	1
Ntyazo	100	34	4	53	1	7	1	1
Nyagisozi	100	27	4	61	1	6	1	1
Rwabicuma	100	26	4	60	1	9	1	1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyanza District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Female (counts)								
Sectors	Total	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>5001594</b>	<b>1397566</b>	<b>171388</b>	<b>2766235</b>	<b>35048</b>	<b>510488</b>	<b>73547</b>	<b>47322</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>1250460</b>	<b>353277</b>	<b>38925</b>	<b>710313</b>	<b>11813</b>	<b>113522</b>	<b>11104</b>	<b>11506</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>152262</b>	<b>45292</b>	<b>5370</b>	<b>85476</b>	<b>1254</b>	<b>12322</b>	<b>1084</b>	<b>1464</b>
Busasamana	19985	4619	690	10540	206	3037	660	233
Busoro	16176	5365	490	9043	75	1024	51	128
Cyabakamyi	10990	3111	339	6595	63	759	23	100
Kibirizi	15321	4668	645	8390	147	1281	58	132
Kigoma	16994	5000	634	10011	110	1022	63	154
Mukingo	21815	5934	702	12635	233	2001	65	245
Muyira	16948	5433	726	9441	128	1044	54	122
Ntyazo	12731	4857	453	6471	109	694	41	106
Nyagisozi	12607	3740	417	7320	105	827	41	157
Rwabicuma	8695	2565	274	5030	78	633	28	87
Female (%)								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Busasamana	100	23.1	3.5	52.7	1.0	15.2	3.3	1.2
Busoro	100	33.2	3.0	55.9	0.5	6.3	0.3	0.8
Cyabakamyi	100	28.3	3.1	60.0	0.6	6.9	0.2	0.9
Kibirizi	100	30.5	4.2	54.8	1.0	8.4	0.4	0.9
Kigoma	100	29.4	3.7	58.9	0.6	6.0	0.4	0.9
Mukingo	100	27.2	3.2	57.9	1.1	9.2	0.3	1.1
Muyira	100	32.1	4.3	55.7	0.8	6.2	0.3	0.7
Ntyazo	100	38.2	3.6	50.8	0.9	5.5	0.3	0.8
Nyagisozi	100	29.7	3.3	58.1	0.8	6.6	0.3	1.2
Rwabicuma	100	29.5	3.2	57.8	0.9	7.3	0.3	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in private households in Nyanza District by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

<b>Both sexes (Counts)</b>								
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>Home worker</b>	<b>Retired</b>	<b>Old age</b>	<b>Student</b>	<b>Other</b>
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>5846266</b>	<b>4152682</b>	<b>147876</b>	<b>495462</b>	<b>13872</b>	<b>158650</b>	<b>785655</b>	<b>92069</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>1438382</b>	<b>995593</b>	<b>33662</b>	<b>146271</b>	<b>2909</b>	<b>43830</b>	<b>191898</b>	<b>24219</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>175848</b>	<b>123154</b>	<b>3928</b>	<b>18154</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>5649</b>	<b>21896</b>	<b>2776</b>
Busasamana	24927	17683	652	1499	59	793	4016	225
Busoro	18630	10209	497	5076	31	485	2075	257
Cyabakamyi	12653	8498	168	1767	15	459	1516	230
Kibirizi	17519	13550	392	468	35	497	2276	301
Kigoma	19311	11962	449	3551	34	703	2167	445
Mukingo	24616	18205	450	1050	43	1044	3247	577
Muyira	19167	14021	536	1623	29	478	2237	243
Ntyazo	14399	12237	146	369	14	311	1218	104
Nyagisozi	14426	9540	196	1887	23	536	1980	264
Rwabicuma	10200	7249	442	864	8	343	1164	130
<b>Both sexes (%)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Busasamana	100	70.9	2.6	6.0	0.2	3.2	16.1	0.9
Busoro	100	54.8	2.7	27.2	0.2	2.6	11.1	1.4
Cyabakamyi	100	67.2	1.3	14.0	0.1	3.6	12.0	1.8
Kibirizi	100	77.3	2.2	2.7	0.2	2.8	13.0	1.7
Kigoma	100	61.9	2.3	18.4	0.2	3.6	11.2	2.3
Mukingo	100	74.0	1.8	4.3	0.2	4.2	13.2	2.3
Muyira	100	73.2	2.8	8.5	0.2	2.5	11.7	1.3
Ntyazo	100	85.0	1.0	2.6	0.1	2.2	8.5	0.7
Nyagisozi	100	66.1	1.4	13.1	0.2	3.7	13.7	1.8
Rwabicuma	100	71.1	4.3	8.5	0.1	3.4	11.4	1.3

Table 53: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in private households in Nyanza District by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>Male (%)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>2,716,688</b>	<b>1,998,012</b>	<b>57,097</b>	<b>158,308</b>	<b>6,527</b>	<b>54,754</b>	<b>402,556</b>	<b>39,434</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>649,967</b>	<b>463,521</b>	<b>13,043</b>	<b>50,734</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>14,690</b>	<b>96,337</b>	<b>10,360</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>80,404</b>	<b>58,050</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>11,633</b>	<b>1,117</b>
Busasamana	11,891	8,815	241	422	25	221	2,057	110
Busoro	8,665	5,090	197	1,977	8	166	1,122	105
Cyabakamyi	5,615	3,792	88	667	4	160	806	98
Kibirizi	7,958	6,107	121	170	9	155	1,276	120
Kigoma	8,860	5,910	192	1,132	13	242	1,151	220
Mukingo	11,095	8,364	154	355	19	323	1,715	165
Muyira	8,521	6,499	175	372	9	126	1,246	94
Ntyazo	6,590	5,555	55	158	6	98	674	44
Nyagisozi	6,638	4,524	81	763	8	203	953	106
Rwabicuma	4,571	3,394	167	215	5	102	633	55
<b>Male (%)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Busasamana	100	74.1	2	3.5	0.2	1.9	17.3	0.9
Busoro	100	58.7	2.3	22.8	0.1	1.9	12.9	1.2
Cyabakamyi	100	67.5	1.6	11.9	0.1	2.8	14.4	1.7
Kibirizi	100	76.7	1.5	2.1	0.1	1.9	16	1.5
Kigoma	100	66.7	2.2	12.8	0.1	2.7	13	2.5
Mukingo	100	75.4	1.4	3.2	0.2	2.9	15.5	1.5
Muyira	100	76.3	2.1	4.4	0.1	1.5	14.6	1.1
Ntyazo	100	84.3	0.8	2.4	0.1	1.5	10.2	0.7
Nyagisozi	100	68.2	1.2	11.5	0.1	3.1	14.4	1.6
Rwabicuma	100	74.3	3.7	4.7	0.1	2.2	13.8	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in Nyanza District by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>Female (counts)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>3,129,578</b>	<b>2,154,670</b>	<b>90,779</b>	<b>337,154</b>	<b>7,345</b>	<b>103,896</b>	<b>383,099</b>	<b>52,635</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>788,415</b>	<b>532,072</b>	<b>20,619</b>	<b>95,537</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>29,140</b>	<b>95,561</b>	<b>13,859</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>95,444</b>	<b>65,104</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>11,923</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>10,263</b>	<b>1,659</b>
Busasamana	13,036	8,868	411	1,077	34	572	1,959	115
Busoro	9,965	5,119	300	3,099	23	319	953	152
Cyabakamyi	7,038	4,706	80	1,100	11	299	710	132
Kibirizi	9,561	7,443	271	298	26	342	1,000	181
Kigoma	10,451	6,052	257	2,419	21	461	1,016	225
Mukingo	13,521	9,841	296	695	24	721	1,532	412
Muyira	10,646	7,522	361	1,251	20	352	991	149
Ntyazo	7,809	6,682	91	211	8	213	544	60
Nyagisozi	7,788	5,016	115	1,124	15	333	1,027	158
Rwabicuma	5,629	3,855	275	649	3	241	531	75
<b>Female (%)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Busasamana	100	68	3.2	8.3	0.3	4.4	15	0.9
Busoro	100	51.4	3	31.1	0.2	3.2	9.6	1.5
Cyabakamyi	100	66.9	1.1	15.6	0.2	4.2	10.1	1.9
Kibirizi	100	77.8	2.8	3.1	0.3	3.6	10.5	1.9
Kigoma	100	57.9	2.5	23.1	0.2	4.4	9.7	2.2
Mukingo	100	72.8	2.2	5.1	0.2	5.3	11.3	3
Muyira	100	70.7	3.4	11.8	0.2	3.3	9.3	1.4
Ntyazo	100	85.6	1.2	2.7	0.1	2.7	7	0.8
Nyagisozi	100	64.4	1.5	14.4	0.2	4.3	13.2	2
Rwabicuma	100	68.5	4.9	11.5	0.1	4.3	9.4	1.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main source of water and by Sector.

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/ Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated
			Improved source of water				Unimproved source of water					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77,522</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Busasamana	10,687	100	0.5	20.2	8.1	57	8.7	0.1	2.4	2.4	0.1	0.6
Busoro	8,308	100	0	0.7	34.1	43.1	4	0.1	11.9	5.4	0	0.7
Cyabakamyi	5,579	100	0	0.4	5.3	60.1	21.2	0	1.7	10.4	0	0.8
Kibirizi	7,657	100	0	0.4	19.4	53.7	6.5	0	10	9.2	0.1	0.7
Kigoma	8,396	100	0.1	1	2.9	69.5	10.5	0	7.4	7.9	0	0.7
Mukingo	10,675	100	0.1	0.5	3.9	75.3	9.9	0	2.3	7.2	0	0.7
Muyira	8,750	100	0	0.4	2.4	64.6	6.5	0	11.4	13.9	0	0.7
Ntyazo	6,510	100	0.1	0.5	32.3	49.5	1.6	0	8.6	7	0	0.4
Nyagisozi	6,148	100	0	0.4	13.2	45.5	20.3	0	8.8	10.7	0	1
Rwabicuma	4,812	100	0	0.4	4.3	71.4	9.7	0	5.5	7.8	0	0.9

**Source:** Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyanza District by main type sanitation facilities and by Sector of residence.

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2424898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Nyanza District</b>	<b>77522</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Busasamana	10687	100	96.8	2.2	1.9
Busoro	8308	100	99.1	2.4	1
Cyabakamyi	5579	100	99.1	2.2	0.9
Kibirizi	7657	100	99.1	2.7	1
Kigoma	8396	100	99.3	4.4	0.7
Mukingo	10675	100	99	2.3	0.9
Muyira	8750	100	99.2	2.6	0.8
Ntyazo	6510	100	99.3	3.2	0.8
Nyagisozi	6148	100	98.6	3	1.3
Rwabicuma	4812	100	98.6	2.5	1.4

**Source:** Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

