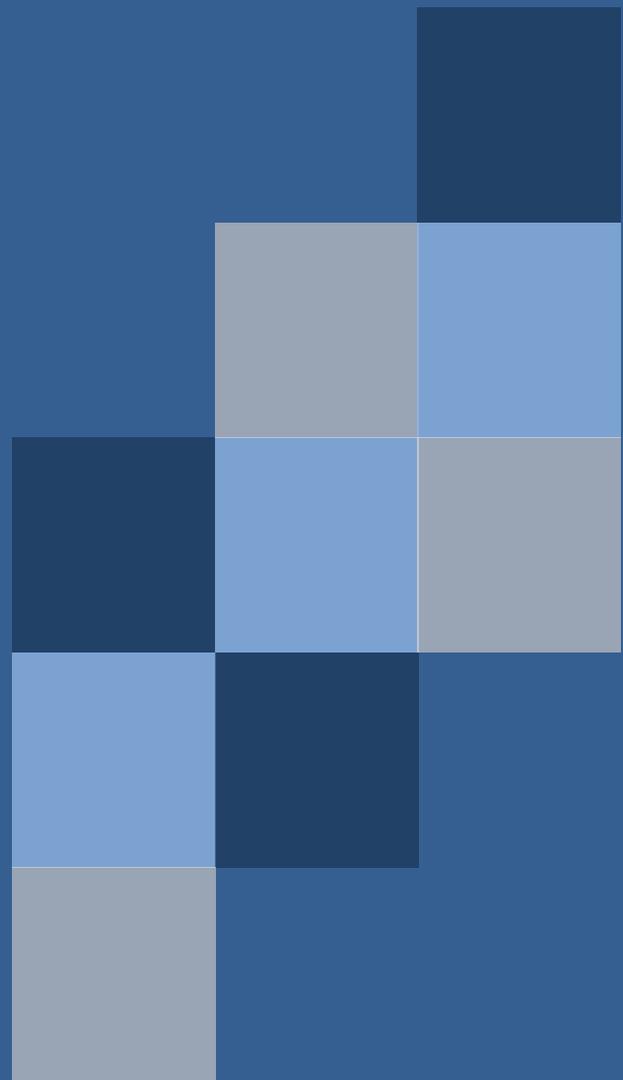




## District Profile

# Ngoma





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

## Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

### District Profile Ngoma

February 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:  
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035  
E-mail: [info@statistics.gov.rw](mailto:info@statistics.gov.rw); Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

Recommended citation:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR), Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (MINECOFIN) [Rwanda]; 2012. Rwanda Fourth Population and Housing Census.

**District Profile: Ngoma**

## Foreword

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.

  
**Claver GATETE**

Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and  
Chairperson of the National Census Commission





## Acknowledgment

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

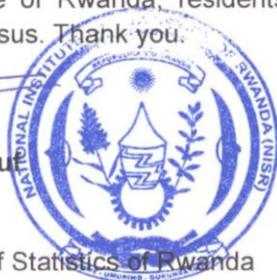
Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.

  
MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda





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Figure 1: Administrative map of Ngoma district



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

## Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial distribution, and structure

### 1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the Population

#### 1.1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the population of Eastern Province

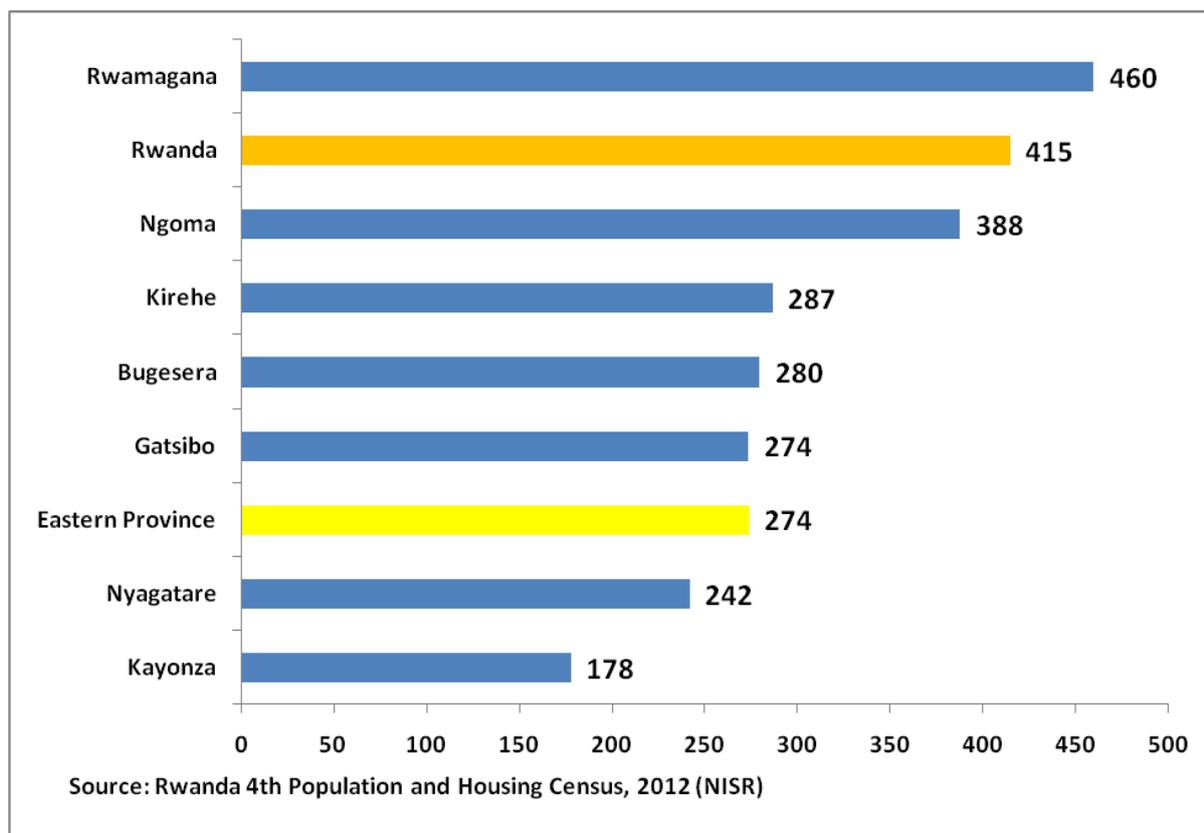
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Eastern province in 2012 by district, sex and density

District	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		<b>415</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2,595,703</b>	<b>1,258,090</b>	<b>1,337,613</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>274</b>
Rwamagana	313,461	153,607	159,854	51.0	12.1	460
Nyagatare	465,855	228,325	237,530	51.0	17.9	242
Gatsibo	433,020	207,669	225,351	52.0	16.7	274
Kayonza	344,157	166,720	177,437	51.6	13.3	178
Kirehe	340,368	163,790	176,578	51.9	13.1	287
Ngoma	336,928	161,769	175,159	52.0	13.0	388
Bugesera	361,914	176,210	185,704	51.3	13.9	280

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC) has enumerated **2,595,703** residents in Eastern Province, which represents 24.7% of the total population of the Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of Eastern Province is predominantly female: **1,337,613** are women corresponding to 51.5% of the total population of the province.
- Nyagatare and Gatsibo are the most populated districts with more than 430 thousands residents each. Their populations represent, respectively, 17.9%, and 16.7% of the total resident population of Eastern Province.
- The less populated district is Rwamagana with about 313.5 thousand inhabitants, corresponding to 12.1% of the total resident population of Eastern Province.
- Two districts with a high population density (Inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) are Rwamagana, (461 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) and Ngoma (388 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) .
- The district with a low population density (Inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) is Kayonza (178 inhabitants by /km<sup>2</sup>).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants / km<sup>2</sup>) by district in Eastern Province



### 1.1.2. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Ngoma District

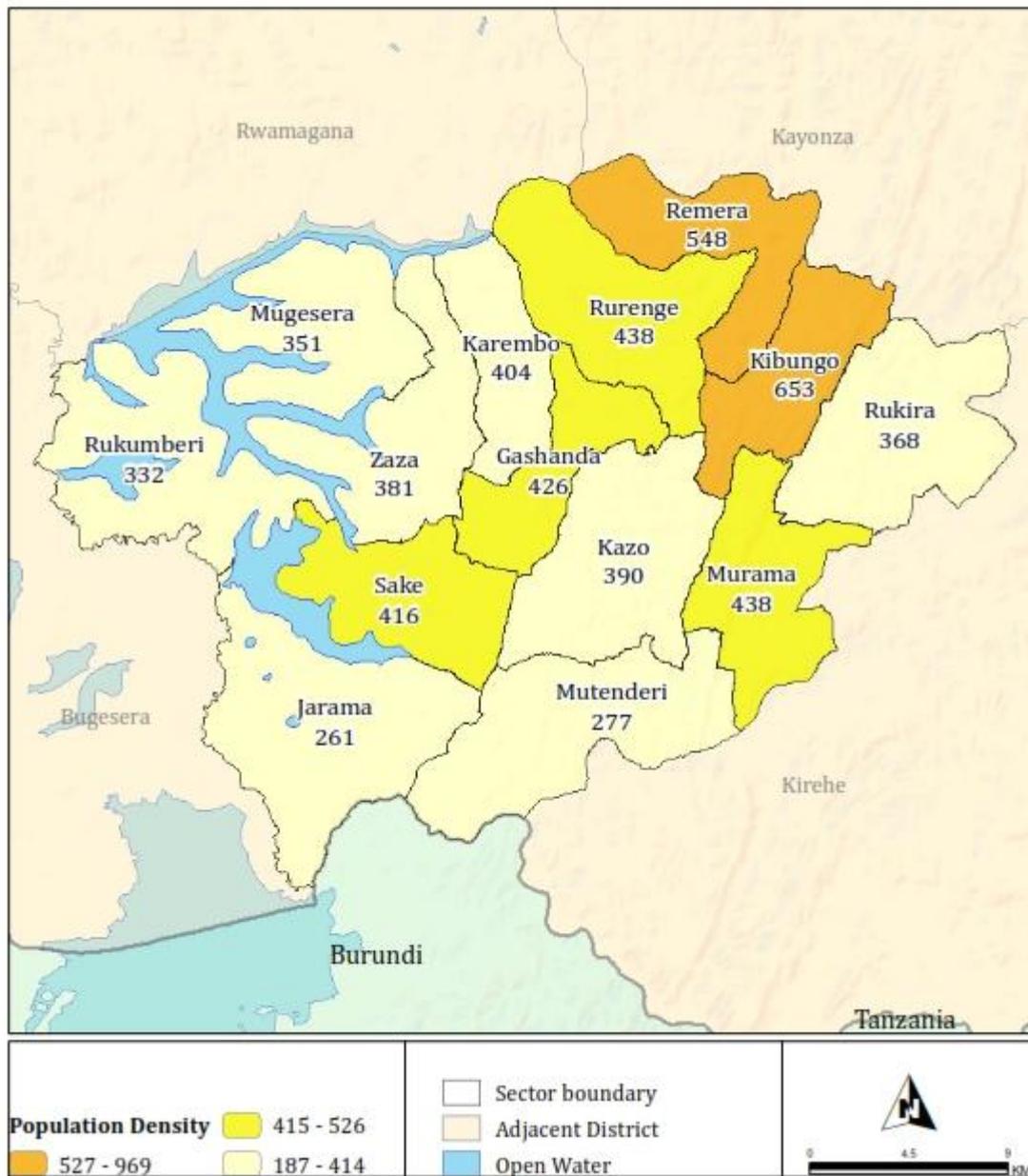
Table 2: Distribution (count) of resident population of district of Ngoma, by sector, by sex

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		<b>415</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2,595,703</b>	<b>1,258,090</b>	<b>1,337,613</b>	<b>51.5</b>		<b>274</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>336,928</b>	<b>161,769</b>	<b>175,159</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>388</b>
Gashanda	16,309	7,702	8,607	52.8	4.8	426
Jarama	23,861	11,310	12,551	52.6	7.1	261
Karembo	14,902	7,088	7,814	52.4	4.4	404
Kazo	27,318	13,207	14,111	51.7	8.1	390
Kibungo	28,338	14,814	13,524	47.7	8.4	653
Mugesera	25,716	12,106	13,610	52.9	7.6	351
Murama	22,409	10,609	11,800	52.7	6.7	438
Mutenderi	20,907	9,962	10,945	52.4	6.2	277
Remera	27,622	13,288	14,334	51.9	8.2	548
Rukira	25,250	12,065	13,185	52.2	7.5	368
Rukumberi	28,560	13,587	14,973	52.4	8.5	332
Rurenge	28,555	13,574	14,981	52.5	8.5	438
Sake	23,703	11,199	12,504	52.8	7.0	416
Zaza	23,478	11,258	12,220	52.0	7.0	381

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC) has enumerated **336,928** residents in Ngoma district.
- Females are predominant in almost all sectors of the district except in Kibungo (47.7%).
- Rukumberi, Rurenge and Kibungo, are the mostly populated sectors with more than 28 thousands residents for each. Their populations represent, respectively, 8.5% each for two first and 8.4% of the total resident population in Ngoma district.
- The less populated sectors are Karembo and Gashanda with 14,902 and 16,309 inhabitants respectively, corresponding to 4.4% and 4.8% of the total resident population in Ngoma district.
- Sectors with a high population density (Inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) are Kibungo (653 inhabitants / km<sup>2</sup>) and Remera (548 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>).
- Sectors with a low population density (Inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) are Jarama (261 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) and Mutenderi (277 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>).

Figure 3: Population Density of Ngoma district by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

### 1.1.3. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Ngoma district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ngoma district by Sector and Area of Residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,684</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>83.5</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2595703</b>	<b>186466</b>	<b>2409237</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>336,928</b>	<b>15,236</b>	<b>321,692</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>95.5</b>
Gashanda	16,309	0	16,309	100	0	100
Jarama	23,861	0	23,861	100	0	100
Karembo	14,902	0	14,902	100	0	100
Kazo	27,318	0	27,318	100	0	100
Kibungo	28,338	11,537	16,801	100	40.7	59.3
Mugesera	25,716	0	25,716	100	0	100
Murama	22,409	1,377	21,032	100	6.1	93.9
Mutenderi	20,907	0	20,907	100	0	100
Remera	27,622	0	27,622	100	0	100
Rukira	25,250	2,322	22,928	100	9.2	90.8
Rukumberi	28,560	0	28,560	100	0	100
Rurenge	28,555	0	28,555	100	0	100
Sake	23,703	0	23,703	100	0	100
Zaza	23,478	0	23,478	100	0	100

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Ngoma district population is predominantly rural: 95.5 % of the resident populations (321,692 inhabitants) reside in rural areas vs. 4.5 % in urban.
- Almost all sectors are rural, except Kibungo with 11,537 inhabitants in urban representing 40.7% of its inhabitants, Rukira with 2,322 inhabitants which represents 9.2% of its residents and Murama with 1,377 inhabitants represents 6.1% of its residents.

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Ngoma district by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>336,928</b>	<b>161,769</b>	<b>175,159</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	54,123	27,213	26,910	16.1	16.8	15.4
5-9	50,575	25,394	25,181	15	15.7	14.4
10-14	37,554	18,657	18,897	11.1	11.5	10.8
15-19	32,861	16,281	16,580	9.8	10.1	9.5
20-24	31,823	15,041	16,782	9.4	9.3	9.6
25-29	27,743	12,822	14,921	8.2	7.9	8.5
30-34	24,039	11,270	12,769	7.1	7	7.3
35-39	16,827	7,600	9,227	5	4.7	5.3
40-44	13,915	6,350	7,565	4.1	3.9	4.3
45-49	11,205	5,125	6,080	3.3	3.2	3.5
50-54	10,994	4,914	6,080	3.3	3	3.5
55-59	7,726	3,472	4,254	2.3	2.1	2.4
60-64	5,711	2,609	3,102	1.7	1.6	1.8
65-69	3,769	1,610	2,159	1.1	1	1.2
70-74	3,425	1,461	1,964	1	0.9	1.1
75-79	2,176	873	1,303	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	1,498	706	792	0.4	0.4	0.5
85+	964	371	593	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

- Ngoma population is mostly young. 61.4% of resident population of Ngoma is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 2), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represents 5% of the total population of the district. The distribution of resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Ngoma district in 2012

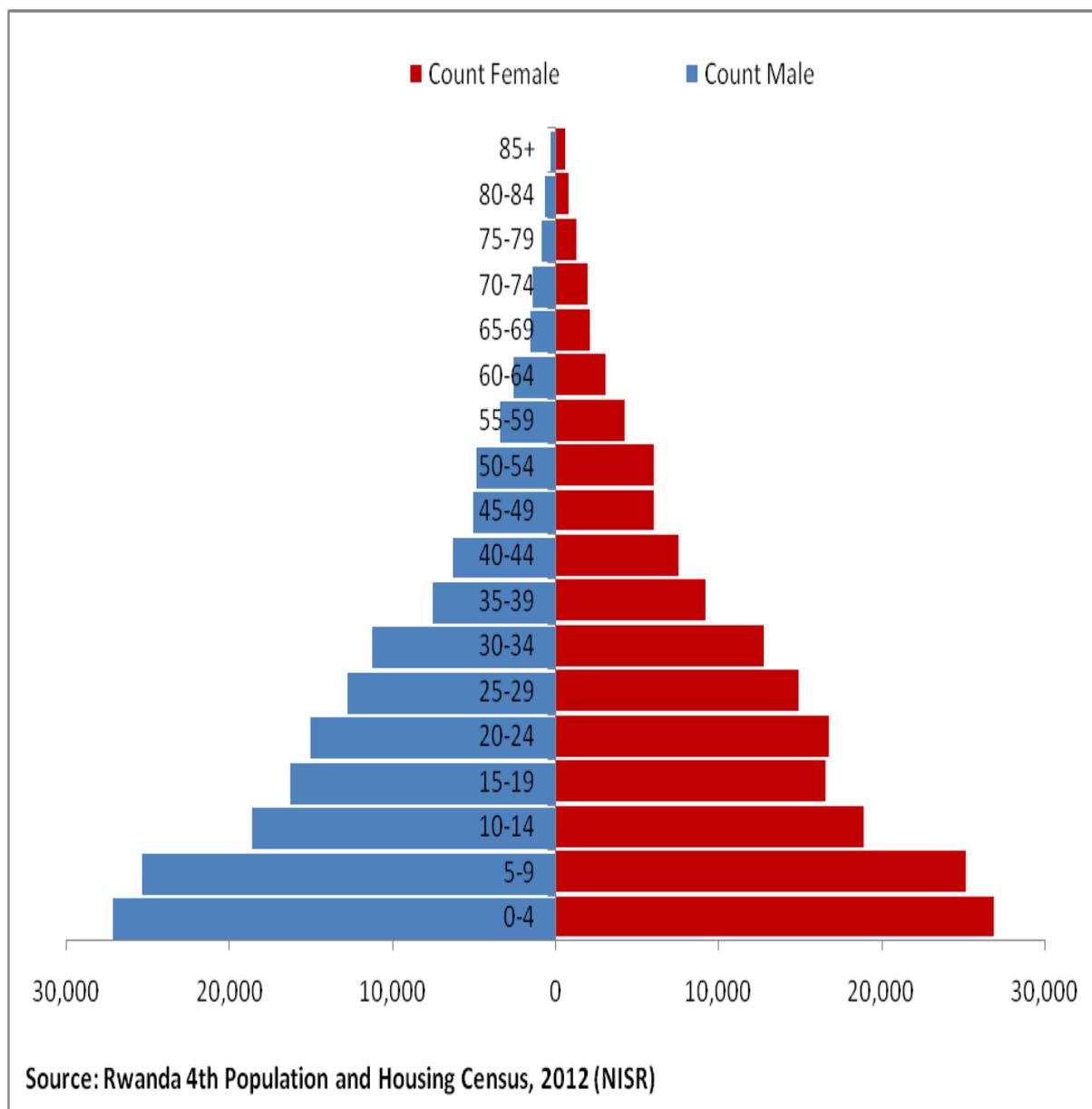


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Ngoma district by sex

Age group ( years)	Population			Population share (%)		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
<1	10,603	5,382	5,221	3.1	1.6	1.5
<5	54,123	27,213	26,910	16.1	8.1	8.0
1-4	54,123	27,213	26,910	16.1	8.1	8.0
3-6	44,378	22,211	22,167	13.2	6.6	6.6
0-15	149,156	74,668	74,488	44.3	22.2	22.1
0-17	161,601	80,856	80,745	48.0	24.0	24.0
7-12	54,206	27,156	27,050	16.1	8.1	8.0
13-18	39,295	19,493	19,802	11.7	5.8	5.9
14 +	200,816	93,542	107,274	59.6	27.8	31.8
14-35	126,593	60,321	66,272	37.6	17.9	19.7
15-24	64,684	31,322	33,362	19.2	9.3	9.9
15-49 (Female)			83,924			24.9
16-64	175,940	82,080	93,860	52.2	24.4	27.9
16 +	187,772	87,101	100,671	55.7	25.9	29.9
18 +	175,327	80,913	94,414	52.0	24.0	28.0
21 +	154,468	70,812	83,656	45.8	21.0	24.8
60 +	17,543	7,630	9,913	5.2	2.3	2.9
65 +	11,832	5,021	6,811	3.5	1.5	2.0
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>336,928</b>	<b>161,769</b>	<b>175,159</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age ( 7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Ngoma district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 48 % of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 -64 years represents more than the half of entire population (52.2%) of the district.

## Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

### 2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Ngoma district by Nationality and Sector

	Total	Rwandans	Foreigners	Not stated	Total	Rwandans	Foreigners	Not stated
	counts				%			
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10515973</b>	<b>10416164</b>	<b>87346</b>	<b>12463</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2595703</b>	<b>2573647</b>	<b>20456</b>	<b>1600</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>336928</b>	<b>335591</b>	<b>1181</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Gashanda	16309	16295	11	3	100	99.9	0.1	0.0
Jarama	23861	23788	61	12	100	99.7	0.3	0.1
Karembo	14902	14869	28	5	100	99.8	0.2	0.0
Kazo	27318	27142	167	9	100	99.4	0.6	0.0
Kibungo	28338	28144	171	23	100	99.3	0.6	0.1
Mugesera	25716	25704	6	6	100	100.0	0.0	0.0
Murama	22409	22269	137	3	100	99.4	0.6	0.0
Mutenderi	20907	20674	227	6	100	98.9	1.1	0.0
Remera	27622	27499	109	14	100	99.6	0.4	0.1
Rukira	25250	25164	78	8	100	99.7	0.3	0.0
Rukumberi	28560	28487	62	11	100	99.7	0.2	0.0
Rurenge	28555	28486	23	46	100	99.8	0.1	0.2
Sake	23703	23656	42	5	100	99.8	0.2	0.0
Zaza	23478	23414	59	5	100	99.7	0.3	0.0

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Ngoma district hosts very few foreigners. Only 1181 out of 336 928 residents are foreigners.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Ngoma district by Religious Affiliation and by residence area

District / Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,687</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>			
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2595703</b>	<b>186466</b>	<b>2409237</b>			
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>336,928</b>	<b>15,236</b>	<b>321,692</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Catholic	167,593	6,064	161,529	49.7	39.8	50.2
Protestant	123,477	4,836	118,641	36.6	31.7	36.9
Adventist	20,129	648	19,481	6	4.3	6.1
Muslim	11,088	1,155	9,933	3.3	7.6	3.1
Jehovah Witness	2,602	167	2,435	0.8	1.1	0.8
Traditional/Animist	57	20	37	0	0.1	0
Non Religion	8,550	182	8,368	2.5	1.2	2.6
Other	606	36	570	0.2	0.2	0.2
Not stated	2,826	2,128	698	0.8	14	0.2

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Ngoma district: Catholics are 49.7%, Protestants are 36.6%, Adventists are 6.0% and Jehovah Witnesses are 0.8%.
- Muslims represent 3.3% of the resident population of the district.
- 2.5% of the resident population declared to have no religion.

## 2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Ngoma district by marital status and Sector (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total (%)	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>6,937,678</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>1,666,078</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>216,395</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Gashanda	10,448	100.0	40.2	49.4	0.7	7.1	2.5	0.1
Jarama	14,642	100.0	35.4	55.5	0.6	5.7	2.7	0.0
Karembo	9,520	100.0	42.1	46.9	0.3	7.8	2.8	0.0
Kazo	17,875	100.0	43.1	47.6	0.6	6.7	2.0	0.0
Kibungo	20,082	100.0	50.0	41.1	0.3	6.6	1.9	0.1
Mugesera	16,171	100.0	38.7	50.0	0.5	7.3	3.4	0.0
Murama	14,786	100.0	45.5	44.7	0.6	7.3	1.9	0.0
Mutenderi	13,490	100.0	42.7	48.5	0.5	6.4	1.9	0.1
Remera	17,537	100.0	43.0	47.8	0.5	6.8	1.9	0.0
Rukira	16,669	100.0	45.9	44.5	0.5	6.7	2.3	0.0
Rukumberi	17,586	100.0	36.3	53.5	0.6	6.4	3.2	0.1
Rurenge	17,810	100.0	40.7	48.5	0.7	7.4	2.7	0.0
Sake	14,821	100.0	40.2	49.5	0.4	6.6	3.3	0.0
Zaza	14,958	100.0	41.3	47.2	0.6	8.1	2.7	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 48.1% of the resident population of Ngoma district aged 12 and above were married, while 42.0% were never married at the time of the census. 6.9% were widowed, 2.5% divorced and 0.5% were separated.
  - At the sector level,
  - Two sectors have the high percentages of the currently married people are Jarama (55.5%) and Rukumberi (53.5%),

Details of the resident population of Ngoma district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ngoma district aged 12 years and above by marital status, Age groups and Sex (both sexes)

Sectors	Total counts	Total %	Never married	Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>6,937,678</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>1,666,078</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>216,395</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
12-14	21,719	100	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	32,861	100	96.4	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	31,823	100	67.8	30.4	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.0
25-29	27,743	100	31.0	65.3	0.8	0.5	2.4	0.0
30-34	24,039	100	14.4	79.5	0.9	1.5	3.6	0.0
35-39	16,827	100	8.8	81.0	1.1	4.4	4.7	0.0
40-44	13,915	100	6.3	79.3	0.9	8.4	5.1	0.1
45-49	11,205	100	4.8	76.1	0.5	13.9	4.6	0.0
50-54	10,994	100	3.6	71.3	0.5	19.8	4.8	0.1
55-59	7,726	100	2.9	67.8	0.6	24.1	4.5	0.1
60-64	5,711	100	2.4	64.1	0.4	28.8	4.3	0.0
65-69	3,769	100	2.4	56.8	0.4	36.5	3.9	0.1
70-74	3,425	100	2.1	51.9	0.3	41.8	3.6	0.2
75-79	2,176	100	1.6	46.6	0.5	48.3	2.8	0.2
80-84	1,498	100	1.9	46.5	0.1	48.9	2.3	0.3
85+	964	100	3.9	34.5	0.1	58.8	2.4	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Marital status of the resident population of Ngoma district varies by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases quickly from 99.4% (age group of 12-14 years) to 4.3% (age group of 85 years and above) at the time of the census.
- The percentage of persons currently married increases from 0.6% (aged 12-14 years) to a maximum of 83% (aged 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 38.2% (aged 85 and above), due to the widowhood.
- Divorced persons represent 2.0 %, while the percentage of the separated persons is just 0.6% among all age groups in the district.
- For more details on the distribution of the resident population of Ngoma district by marital status and by sex, see annex.

### 2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Ngoma district by Sector and by School attendance status

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-School age (3-6 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,280,857</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>69.6</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>338595</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>68.5</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>44,378</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>71.4</b>
Gashanda	2,138	100	17.3	0.2	82.5
Jarama	3,437	100	35.7	1	63.3
Karembo	1,971	100	30.3	0.8	68.9
Kazo	3,468	100	30.7	0.4	68.9
Kibungo	2,814	100	38.1	0.8	61.1
Mugesera	3,498	100	24.8	0.3	74.9
Murama	2,806	100	36.4	1	62.7
Mutenderi	2,664	100	24.4	0.3	75.3
Remera	3,632	100	27.3	0.2	72.4
Rukira	3,167	100	26.3	0.4	73.3
Rukumberi	4,314	100	27.6	0.5	71.8
Rurenge	4,004	100	29.5	0.4	70.1
Sake	3,391	100	14.7	0.3	85
Zaza	3,074	100	29.1	0.8	70.1
<b>Primary school age (7-12 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,712,459</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>431241</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>54,206</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Gashanda	2,636	100	91	1.4	7.5
Jarama	4,187	100	87	1.5	11.6
Karembo	2,395	100	94.7	1	4.4
Kazo	4,254	100	92.5	1.1	6.3
Kibungo	3,997	100	94.5	0.8	4.7
Mugesera	4,391	100	92.5	1.3	6.2
Murama	3,546	100	93.9	0.5	5.6
Mutenderi	3,430	100	93	0.4	6.6
Remera	4,538	100	90.9	1.1	8
Rukira	3,895	100	92.6	0.6	6.8
Rukumberi	4,351	100	88.9	1.3	9.8
Rurenge	4,849	100	92.1	0.6	7.2
Sake	3,899	100	82.1	2.1	15.9
Zaza	3,838	100	92.3	1.6	6.1
<b>Secondary school age (13-18 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,365,771</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>330,724</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>39,295</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Gashanda	1,817	100	67.5	28.8	3.7
Jarama	2,575	100	70.1	21.9	8
Karembo	1,731	100	73.4	23.2	3.4
Kazo	3,238	100	71.2	24.6	4.1
Kibungo	3,569	100	76.3	19.9	3.8
Mugesera	2,975	100	72	24.5	3.5
Murama	2,610	100	80.2	16.5	3.3
Mutenderi	2,475	100	72.3	21.1	6.6
Remera	3,349	100	73.1	21.5	5.4
Rukira	3,191	100	77.1	18.6	4.3
Rukumberi	3,112	100	65.3	27.2	7.5
Rurenge	3,257	100	73.3	22	4.6
Sake	2,793	100	67.6	23.5	9
Zaza	2,603	100	71.6	24.9	3.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- The percentage of children who were attending the school at the time of the census was 28.1% for preschool-age population (3-6 years), 91.1% for primary school-age population (7-12 years), and 72.4% for secondary school-age population (13-18 years).
- Correspondingly, school attendance varies across the sectors:
  - For preschool-age, it considerably varies from 14.7% ( Sake) to (36.4%) in Kibungo;
  - For primary school-age, it varies from 82.1% (Sake) to 94.7% (Karembo)
  - For secondary school-age, it varies from 65.3% (Rukumberi) to 80.2% (Murama).

**Table 11:** Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Ngoma district by Sex and Sector

District / Sectors	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>137.3</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>136.7</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>1.00</b>
Gashanda	130.0	129.6	130.4	1.01	88.1	86.4	89.9	1.04
Jarama	123.8	124.7	123.0	0.99	82.0	81.6	82.4	1.01
Karembo	139.5	139.8	139.1	0.99	91.2	90.5	91.9	1.02
Kazo	137.8	138.2	137.3	0.99	89.4	88.0	90.8	1.03
Kibungo	141.0	140.6	141.5	1.01	91.5	90.4	92.7	1.03
Mugesera	134.2	133.1	135.3	1.02	86.5	84.4	88.6	1.05
Murama	138.8	138.8	138.7	1.00	88.6	87.7	89.4	1.02
Mutenderi	135.6	135.9	135.2	0.99	88.9	87.5	90.3	1.03
Remera	132.2	133.6	130.7	0.98	87.6	86.8	88.5	1.02
Rukira	142.6	143.0	142.1	0.99	89.6	89.0	90.3	1.01
Rukumberi	133.3	134.3	132.3	0.99	85.9	85.3	86.5	1.01
Rurenge	135.8	133.4	138.3	1.04	88.7	87.9	89.5	1.02
Sake	124.8	123.9	125.6	1.01	80.4	78.3	82.4	1.05
Zaza	136.2	137.4	134.9	0.98	90.5	90.2	90.8	1.01

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 suggests that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors of Ngoma district, with variations. The net attendance rate (NAR) in primary school for Ngoma district is (87.8%) above the NAR at Eastern province (86.3%) and below at the national level (88.2%).
- The net attendance rate in primary school is between 80% and 92% at the district level. The highest net attendance rate is observed in Kibungo sector (91.5%) and the low NAR is in Sake sector (80.4%).

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Ngoma District by Sex and Sector

District /Sectors	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>1.18</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>1.20</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>1.20</b>
Gashanda	34.1	32.1	36.1	1.12	18.6	16.4	20.9	1.27
Jarama	28.9	37.5	20.5	0.55	14.1	16.1	12.1	0.75
Karembo	40.3	37.7	42.8	1.14	20.9	17.6	24.1	1.37
Kazo	41.1	37.7	44.6	1.18	22.1	18.7	25.4	1.36
Kibungo	63.4	57.6	68.9	1.20	34.7	30.3	39.0	1.29
Mugesera	27.4	28.4	26.5	0.93	13.3	12.1	14.4	1.19
Murama	52.5	51.1	53.8	1.05	25.2	21.8	28.5	1.31
Mutenderi	38.3	38.4	38.3	1.00	19.2	17.9	20.4	1.14
Remera	42.6	39.6	45.5	1.15	24.1	21.1	27.1	1.28
Rukira	50.8	47.7	54.0	1.13	25.0	22.2	27.8	1.25
Rukumberi	30.9	31.6	30.2	0.96	12.6	12.3	13.0	1.06
Rurenge	32.7	31.4	33.9	1.08	16.7	14.1	19.2	1.36
Sake	31.0	30.1	31.8	1.06	14.7	13.1	16.3	1.24
Zaza	37.3	34.5	40.3	1.17	18.0	14.8	21.5	1.45

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, school attendance at secondary level is not universal in Ngoma district. Like at the national level, the net and gross attendance rates in Ngoma district are below 50%. This means that more than half of kibungo district children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There are variations by sector; it is below 35% in all sectors.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Ngoma district by highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>9,618,310</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2360160</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>305,872</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Gashanda	14,767	100	27.5	1.4	62.5	0.6	6.5	0.4	1
Jarama	21,544	100	34.5	5.8	53.6	0.4	4.9	0.3	0.5
Karembo	13,480	100	23.1	3.7	62.7	0.9	8.2	0.9	0.5
Kazo	24,881	100	24.6	3.1	61	0.7	8.8	1	0.9
Kibungo	26,214	100	20.2	3	53	0.9	16.7	5.2	1
Mugesera	23,413	100	25.4	4	63.5	0.6	5.3	0.4	0.8
Murama	20,533	100	24	4.6	59.6	0.6	9.5	0.7	1
Mutenderi	19,005	100	26.6	2.9	61	0.6	7.4	0.6	0.8
Remera	24,909	100	26.9	3.4	56.1	0.7	10.3	1.9	0.7
Rukira	23,090	100	25.7	2.7	59	0.6	10.1	1	0.8
Rukumberi	25,532	100	33.2	3.3	55.3	0.4	6.1	0.4	1.3
Rurenge	25,855	100	28.1	3.8	59.5	0.7	6.5	0.4	0.9
Sake	21,401	100	34.8	1.7	55.2	0.4	6.8	0.6	0.5
Zaza	21,248	100	23.3	3.3	63.3	0.9	7.5	0.9	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Ngoma district, **27.1%** of them have no education, **58.6%** attained the primary level, **8.3%** attained secondary level, and **1.1%** attained university level.

Level of educational attainment varies across sectors. Kibungo sector has the high percentage of residents who attained secondary and university levels (16.7% and 5.2% respectively). The low percentages are observed in Jarama for secondary and university levels (4.9% and 0.3% respectively).

## 2.4. Economic activity characteristics of the Population

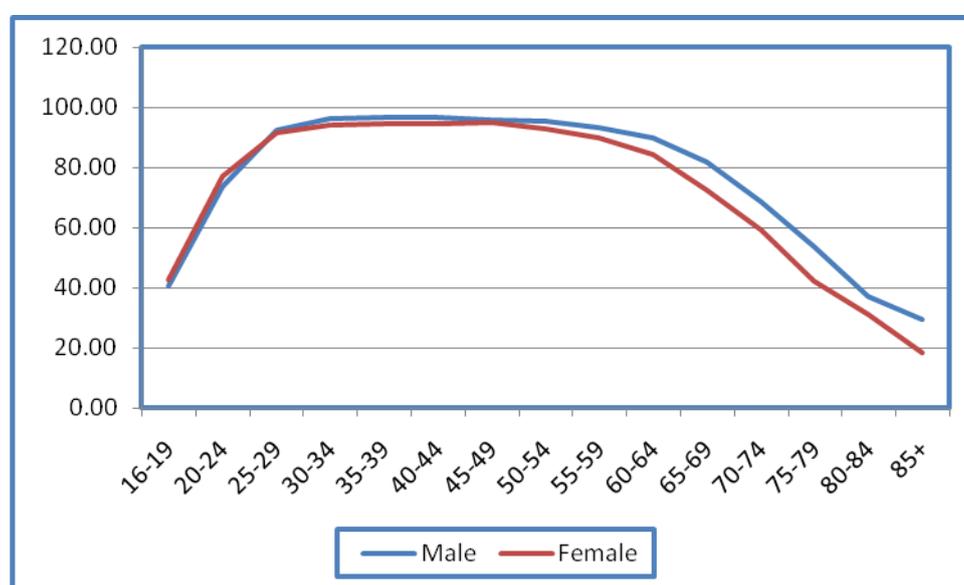
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, and by area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>73.9</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>74.8</b>
Rwamagana	74.7	77.6	72.2	69.4	76.5	62.7	75.3	77.7	73.2
Nyagatare	74.1	75.6	72.6	73.7	77.7	69.7	74.1	75.4	73
Gatsibo	77.1	77.7	76.5	69.3	73.9	65	77.5	78	77.2
Kayonza	74.8	76.2	73.6	61.6	69.9	53.8	76.4	77	75.9
Kirehe	74.6	75.1	74.2	75.8	76.8	74.7	74.6	75.1	74.2
<b>Ngoma</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>81.6</b>
Bugesera	70.5	73.3	68	66.4	72.2	60.5	70.9	73.4	68.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district, labour force participation is more intense in rural areas (81.5%) than in urban areas (69.7%).
- Labour force participation for female is higher in rural areas ( 81.6% female vs 81.4% male) while the situation reverses in urban areas(75.1% male vs 64.2% female)

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among resident population in the private households aged 5 years and above by age and by sex



**Error! Reference source not found.** allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labour force participation and its variation by sex .The figure reveals:

- Early entry to the labour market in Ngoma district was above 40% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market).
- Labour force participation is intense between ages 25 and 60 with around 85% of the population in the labour market for both sexes.
- Some gender disparity is remarkable in labour force participation, from 25-29 age group to above; males contribute more than females to labour force.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Eastern Province by sex, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Rwamagana	3.0	2.3	3.6	4.7	3.2	6.6	2.8	2.2	3.4
Nyagatare	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.2	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.4
Gatsibo	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.5
Kayonza	2.4	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.5	4.7	2.3	1.9	2.7
Kirehe	3.4	2.9	3.8	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.9
<b>Ngoma</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Bugesera	5.0	3.8	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.9	4.9	3.8	6.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In the Eastern Province, variations of unemployment rate are important among districts: From 1.1% in Ngoma district to 5% in Bugesera district.
- 1.1% of the total active population aged 16 years and above in Ngoma district were unemployed the week preceding the census.
- Unemployment rate among females is higher than males (1.2% vs 0.9%).
- In Ngoma district, unemployment rate (UR) is higher in urban (3.3%) than in rural areas (1.0%).

## Chapter 3: Sub-Population

### 3.1. Children (0-17 years)

#### 3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among total resident population in Ngoma district by sex and by sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident children			Share (%)		
	Total counts	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10515973</b>	<b>5064868</b>	<b>5451105</b>	<b>5015128</b>	<b>2486716</b>	<b>2528412</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>46.4</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2595703</b>	<b>1258090</b>	<b>1337613</b>	<b>1276721</b>	<b>636425</b>	<b>640296</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>47.9</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>336928</b>	<b>161769</b>	<b>175159</b>	<b>161601</b>	<b>80856</b>	<b>80745</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>
Gashanda	16309	7702	8607	7830	3882	3948	48.0	50.4	45.9
Jarama	23861	11310	12551	12058	5987	6071	50.5	52.9	48.4
Karembo	14902	7088	7814	7211	3609	3602	48.4	50.9	46.1
Kazo	27318	13207	14111	12762	6449	6313	46.7	48.8	44.7
Kibungo	28338	14814	13524	11777	5939	5838	41.6	40.1	43.2
Mugesera	25716	12106	13610	12675	6275	6400	49.3	51.8	47.0
Murama	22409	10609	11800	10352	5153	5199	46.2	48.6	44.1
Mutenderi	20907	9962	10945	10021	4954	5067	47.9	49.7	46.3
Remera	27622	13288	14334	13583	6811	6772	49.2	51.3	47.2
Rukira	25250	12065	13185	11800	5890	5910	46.7	48.8	44.8
Rukumberi	28560	13587	14973	14164	7080	7084	49.6	52.1	47.3
Rurenge	28555	13574	14981	14232	7118	7114	49.8	52.4	47.5
Sake	23703	11199	12504	11846	5945	5901	49.98	53.1	47.2
Zaza	23478	11258	12220	11290	5764	5526	48.09	51.2	45.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 48.0% of resident population in Ngoma district, with a slightly percentage of male children higher than female. (50.0% against 46.1%).
- The children share is slightly high in Jarama (50.5%) and small in Kibungo sector (41.6%).

### 3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of birth registration among children aged 0-17 in Eastern Province by sex, and by area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>79.8</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>77.7</b>
Rwamagana	82.3	82.1	82.5	84.7	85.2	84.3	82.1	81.8	82.3
Nyagatare	73.4	73.5	73.4	71.6	71.7	71.5	73.6	73.6	73.6
Gatsibo	75.2	75.1	75.2	73.8	74.0	73.6	75.2	75.2	75.3
Kayonza	78.6	78.4	78.8	77.5	77.2	77.8	78.7	78.6	78.9
Kirehe	78.8	78.8	78.8	83.6	83.7	83.5	78.7	78.7	78.7
<b>Ngoma</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>75.7</b>
Bugesera	81.7	81.4	81.9	78.7	78.5	78.8	81.9	81.6	82.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- The situation is better in Rwamagana (82.3%) and Bugesera district (81.7%) whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Eastern province and National level.
- Nyagatare is the district in the Eastern Province with a low percentage (73.4%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of the census.
- Birth registration varies slightly by sex in Ngoma district while it varies a lot by area of residence and it is higher in urban (83%) than in rural areas (75.6%).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Ngoma district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>79.8</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>77.7</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>75.7</b>
Gashanda	79.8	80.0	79.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.8	80.0	79.5
Jarama	55.9	56.1	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.9	56.1	55.6
Karembo	76.5	76.4	76.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.5	76.4	76.5
Kazo	72.1	71.8	72.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.1	71.8	72.5
Kibungo	80.6	79.5	81.8	81.7	80.5	83.0	80.0	79.0	81.2
Mugesera	76.3	76.3	76.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.3	76.3	76.4
Murama	85.3	84.5	86.1	83.4	81.5	85.2	85.4	84.7	86.1
Mutenderi	81.9	82.2	81.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.9	82.2	81.5
Remera	81.4	81.3	81.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.4	81.3	81.5
Rukira	77.2	76.8	77.6	87.8	86.2	89.6	76.2	75.9	76.6
Rukumberi	76.3	76.8	75.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.3	76.8	75.7
Rurenge	76.8	76.6	77.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.8	76.6	77.0
Sake	77.9	77.7	78.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.9	77.7	78.0
Zaza	66.9	66.7	67.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.9	66.7	67.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The high percentage of registered children is in Murama sector (85.4%) while the low (55.9%) is in Jarama.
- In Ngoma district, birth registered are higher in urban area than in rural except in Murama sector (83.4% urban vs 85.4% rural).

### 3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9 years			10-14 yeras			15-17 years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.6</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>
Rwamagana	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.3	2.5	2.1	20.3	21.3	19.3
Nyagatare	0.9	0.9	0.8	3.1	3.3	2.9	21.3	20.9	21.6
Gatsibo	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.0	3.2	2.8	20.8	20.1	21.5
Kayonza	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	18.9	18.5	19.2
Kirehe	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	22.0	21.4	22.6
<b>Ngoma</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>
Bugesera	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.8	3.3	2.4	19.4	19.7	19.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, children aged 5-9 were employed (0.9%) at the time of the Census.
- The percentage of children aged 10-14 years who were employed at the time of the census was around 3% at the national level, while it was around 3.5% in Ngoma district.
- The percentage of children aged 15-17 who were employed at the time of the census were 21.2% at the national level and 24.6% in Ngoma district.

Figure 6: Employed among children aged 5-9, 10-14 and 15-17 years by district in Eastern province

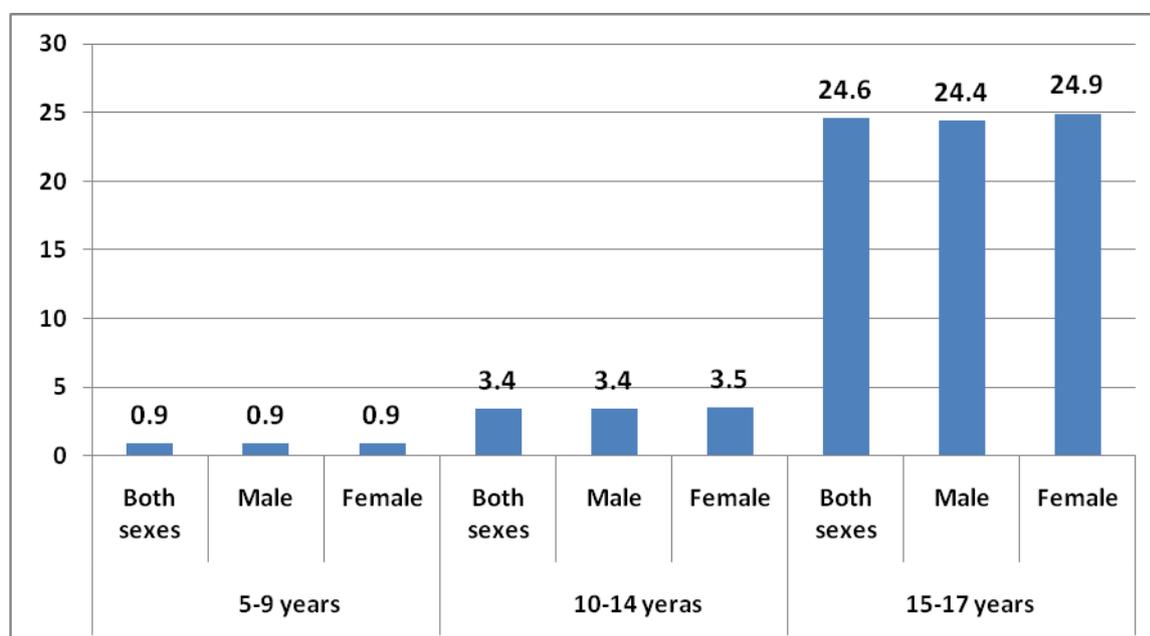


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex, and by sector in Ngoma district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Eastern Province	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.9	3.1	2.7	21.0	20.9	21.2
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>
Gashanda	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.7	3.0	2.3	28.7	28.7	28.8
Jarama	1.0	0.8	1.2	4.9	4.4	5.5	27.7	25.4	29.8
Karembo	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	26.1	27.6	24.6
Kazo	1.1	1.3	1.0	3.9	4.2	3.6	26.3	27.2	25.5
Kibungo	0.8	1.1	0.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	21.9	22.0	21.8
Mugesera	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.6	2.8	2.5	26.4	23.0	29.8
Murama	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	18.0	19.6	16.3
Mutenderi	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	24.1	23.0	25.3
Remera	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	23.6	24.0	23.2
Rukira	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.7	2.5	2.9	17.4	19.7	14.9
Rukumberi	1.6	1.5	1.8	4.6	3.7	5.5	29.0	27.1	30.7
Rurenge	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.5	4.4	2.7	24.9	25.4	24.4
Sake	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.1	3.9	6.4	29.0	26.7	31.4
Zaza	1.1	1.4	0.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	25.8	26.3	25.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rurenge Sector has the high percentage of employed children aged between 5-9 years (2.3%) , while Sake sector has the high percentages of employed children of children aged 10-14 years (5.1%) and children aged 15-17 years both with Rukumberi (29%).
- In the age group of 15-17 years, females are more employed than males in some sectors for instance in Mugesera sector ( 23% males vs 29.8% for females).

## 3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

### 3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Ngoma district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident Youth			Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10515973</b>	<b>5064868</b>	<b>5451105</b>	<b>4166777</b>	<b>2033130</b>	<b>2133647</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>39.1</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2595703</b>	<b>1258090</b>	<b>1337613</b>	<b>991802</b>	<b>485034</b>	<b>506768</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>37.9</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>336928</b>	<b>161769</b>	<b>175159</b>	<b>126593</b>	<b>60321</b>	<b>66272</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>37.8</b>
Gashanda	16309	7702	8607	6097	2905	3192	37.4	37.7	37.1
Jarama	23861	11310	12551	8654	4053	4601	36.3	35.8	36.7
Karembo	14902	7088	7814	5543	2587	2956	37.2	36.5	37.8
Kazo	27318	13207	14111	10520	5009	5511	38.5	37.9	39.1
Kibungo	28338	14814	13524	12201	6309	5892	43.1	42.6	43.6
Mugesera	25716	12106	13610	9077	4266	4811	35.3	35.2	35.3
Murama	22409	10609	11800	8602	4089	4513	38.4	38.5	38.2
Mutenderi	20907	9962	10945	7817	3708	4109	37.4	37.2	37.5
Remera	27622	13288	14334	10516	5047	5469	38.1	38.0	38.2
Rukira	25250	12065	13185	9887	4750	5137	39.2	39.4	39.0
Rukumberi	28560	13587	14973	10243	4765	5478	35.9	35.1	36.6
Rurenge	28555	13574	14981	10410	4891	5519	36.5	36.0	36.8
Sake	23703	11199	12504	8598	4016	4582	36.3	35.9	36.6
Zaza	23478	11258	12220	8428	3926	4502	35.9	34.9	36.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the time of the census, young people in Ngoma district were **126,593**, which represent 37.6% of the total resident population of the district.
- Kibungo is a sector with the high youth share (43.1%) while low share is found in Mugesera (35.3%) and Rukumberi (35.3%).

### 3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years in Ngoma district by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4166777</b>	<b>1223587</b>	<b>2427974</b>	<b>515216</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>991802</b>	<b>283116</b>	<b>572169</b>	<b>136517</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>126593</b>	<b>33263</b>	<b>75932</b>	<b>17398</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>
Gashanda	6097	1307	4065	725	100	21.4	66.7	11.9
Jarama	8654	1944	4411	2299	100	22.5	51.0	26.6
Karembo	5543	1475	3494	574	100	26.6	63.0	10.4
Kazo	10520	2722	6600	1198	100	25.9	62.7	11.4
Kibungo	12201	3782	7272	1147	100	31.0	59.6	9.4
Mugesera	9077	2215	5923	939	100	24.4	65.3	10.3
Murama	8602	2569	5034	999	100	29.9	58.5	11.6
Mutenderi	7817	2049	4735	1033	100	26.2	60.6	13.2
Remera	10516	2853	6281	1382	100	27.1	59.7	13.1
Rukira	9887	3119	5599	1169	100	31.5	56.6	11.8
Rukumberi	10243	2335	5819	2089	100	22.8	56.8	20.4
Rurenge	10410	2626	6325	1459	100	25.2	60.8	14.0
Sake	8598	2114	4941	1543	100	24.6	57.5	17.9
Zaza	8428	2153	5433	842	100	25.5	64.5	10.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident population at national level, and 13.8% of the total resident population in Eastern Province.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within sectors of Ngoma district. High percentages were registered in Jarama (26.6%) and Rukumberi (20.4%), whereas the low percentage was enumerated in Kibungo (9.4%) and Zaza (10%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population aged 14-35 years in Ngoma district by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4166777</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>991802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>126593</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Gashanda	6097	100.0	11.9	0.2	72.2	0.1	14.3	0.9	0.5
Jarama	8654	100.0	26.6	0.2	61.0	0.0	11.2	0.5	0.4
Karembo	5543	100.0	10.4	0.2	68.8	0.4	17.9	2.0	0.4
Kazo	10520	100.0	11.4	0.2	67.5	0.1	18.4	1.8	0.7
Kibungo	12201	100.0	9.4	0.1	50.8	0.2	30.4	8.0	1.1
Mugesera	9077	100.0	10.3	0.6	74.8	0.2	12.3	0.8	0.9
Murama	8602	100.0	11.6	0.2	65.3	0.1	20.6	1.3	0.9
Mutenderi	7817	100.0	13.2	0.2	68.1	0.2	16.5	1.2	0.6
Remera	10516	100.0	13.1	0.1	61.6	0.1	21.1	3.3	0.6
Rukira	9887	100.0	11.8	0.2	63.7	0.1	21.6	1.9	0.6
Rukumberi	10243	100.0	20.4	0.1	64.3	0.1	13.3	0.8	1.0
Rurenge	10410	100.0	14.0	0.2	69.5	0.2	14.7	0.8	0.7
Sake	8598	100.0	17.9	0.2	65.3	0.1	14.9	1.3	0.3
Zaza	8428	100.0	10.0	0.1	70.4	0.3	16.8	1.8	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district, among all youths, 65.3% attained only primary school level, 17.9% attained the secondary education, 2.1% attained university, and 13.7% had no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
  - The sector with the high percentage of youth with no schooling is Jarama (26.6%).
  - The sectors with the high percentages of youth with primary education are Mugesera (74.8%), Gashanda (72.2%) and Zaza (70.4%).
  - Percentage of youth with university level is high in Kibungo sector (8.0%). It is also high in Kibungo sector for secondary level (30.4%).

### 3.2.3. Economically active youth

**Table 24:** Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years in Ngoma district by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sectors of Residence	Total resident youth	Total (%)	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female									
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
Eastern Province	991,802	100	61.4	30.2	31.3	1.8	0.7	1.1	35.7	17.2	18.4	1.1	0.8	0.3
Ngoma	126,593	100	68.7	32.2	36.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	29.8	14.6	15.2	0.6	0.5	0.1
Gashanda	6,097	100	74.1	34.6	39.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	25.2	12.8	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jarama	8,654	100	74.1	32.9	41.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	25.0	13.6	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karembo	5,543	100	71.7	32.9	38.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	27.8	13.6	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazo	10,520	100	69.0	32.9	36.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	30.1	14.4	15.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kibungo	12,201	100	58.0	30.0	28.0	1.5	0.6	0.9	34.7	16.0	18.7	5.8	5.1	0.7
Mugesera	9,077	100	72.7	33.0	39.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	26.4	13.6	12.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Murama	8,602	100	67.6	31.3	36.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	31.5	15.8	15.8	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mutenderi	7,817	100	68.0	31.9	36.0	1.3	0.4	0.8	30.6	15.0	15.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Remera	10,516	100	67.5	32.6	34.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	31.6	15.1	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rukira	9,887	100	60.7	29.7	31.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	38.3	17.9	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rukumberi	10,243	100	71.3	32.5	38.8	0.9	0.3	0.7	27.8	13.8	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rurenge	10,410	100	72.5	33.4	39.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	26.9	13.3	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sake	8,598	100	73.1	33.0	40.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	26.3	13.5	12.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Zaza	8,428	100	67.9	31.0	36.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	30.8	15.0	15.8	0.3	0.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district, 68.7% of the youth was employed at the time of the census, while 30% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 1% were unemployed.
- The high percentages of employed youth are observed in Gashanda and Jarama (74.1% each), and the low in Kibungo 58%.
- The high percentage of unemployment of youth is in Kibungo sector (1.5%) while the low percentage of unemployed youth is in Zake (0.4%).
- At the time of the census, the youth out of the labour market was high in Rukira (38.3%) and Kibungo (34.7%), and the low is in Jarama (25%) and Gashanda (25.2%).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth aged 14-35 years in Ngoma district by employment status and sex.

Sectors	Total(counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>991,802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>126,593</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Gashanda	6,097	100.0	3.6	0.2	84.7	9.5	0.9	0.0	1.1
Jarama	8,654	100.0	10.7	0.2	84.6	3.6	0.3	0.0	0.6
Karembo	5,543	100.0	8.3	0.3	88.5	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4
Kazo	10,520	100.0	9.4	0.4	80.1	8.5	0.4	0.1	1.1
Kibungo	12,201	100.0	28.1	0.4	65.7	1.5	0.3	0.1	4.0
Mugesera	9,077	100.0	6.5	0.2	79.9	11.9	0.7	0.0	0.8
Murama	8,602	100.0	5.8	0.5	86.5	5.4	0.1	0.0	1.7
Mutenderi	7,817	100.0	8.6	0.3	86.8	2.9	0.1	0.1	1.3
Remera	10,516	100.0	12.0	0.3	80.1	5.2	0.9	0.0	1.5
Rukira	9,887	100.0	14.3	0.2	76.8	7.0	0.5	0.1	1.2
Rukumberi	10,243	100.0	9.1	0.2	82.3	6.6	0.5	0.0	1.2
Rurenge	10,410	100.0	4.8	0.1	89.4	4.7	0.1	0.0	0.8
Sake	8,598	100.0	7.1	0.2	87.2	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.7
Zaza	8,428	100.0	10.0	0.2	85.8	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (82.4%), followed by employees (10.2%) and contributing family workers (5.5%).
- The high percentage of employee youth is in Kibungo sector (28.1%), and the low in Gashanda sectors (3.6%).
- The most self-employed youth are in Rurenge (89.4%) a while the youth in Kibungo sector are less self-employed (65.7%).

### 3.3. Persons with disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities aged 5 years and above in Ngoma district (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and by sex.

Sector of residence	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>8,975,946</b>	<b>446,453</b>	<b>221,150</b>	<b>225,303</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2188364</b>	<b>116757</b>	<b>59747</b>	<b>57010</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>282805</b>	<b>12,911</b>	<b>6350</b>	<b>6,561</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Gashanda	13,617	491	244	247	3.6
Jarama	19,720	901	431	470	4.6
Karembo	12,429	576	278	298	4.6
Kazo	23,058	969	471	498	4.2
Kibungo	24,794	1,077	677	400	4.3
Mugesera	21,657	919	449	470	4.2
Murama	19,119	700	319	381	3.7
Mutenderi	17,671	1,063	489	574	6
Remera	23,052	763	377	386	2.9
Rukira	21,440	1,067	469	598	5
Rukumberi	23,238	1,792	831	961	7.7
Rurenge	23,762	1,118	572	546	4.7
Sake	19,660	701	340	361	3.6
Zaza	19,588	774	403	371	4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability, with a small difference between males and females (5.2% for males and 4.8% for females).
- In Eastern province, the prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is 5.3%, while in Ngoma district it is 4.6%
- At sector level, the high prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability are Rukumberi( 7.7%) , Mutenderi ( 6%) and Rukira ( 5%) sectors

### 3.4. Elderly Population

#### 3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population in Ngoma district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population			Total resident elderly			Population share (% of elderly among the resident population)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>207,239</b>	<b>304,499</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>2,595,703</b>	<b>1,258,090</b>	<b>1,337,613</b>	<b>119,148</b>	<b>51,169</b>	<b>67,979</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>336,928</b>	<b>161,769</b>	<b>175,159</b>	<b>17,543</b>	<b>7,630</b>	<b>9,913</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Gashanda	16,309	7,702	8,607	807	330	477	4.9	4.3	5.5
Jarama	23,861	11,310	12,551	1,108	510	598	4.6	4.5	4.8
Karembo	14,902	7,088	7,814	738	309	429	5	4.4	5.5
Kazo	27,318	13,207	14,111	1,567	705	862	5.7	5.3	6.1
Kibungo	28,338	14,814	13,524	1,469	738	731	5.2	5	5.4
Mugesera	25,716	12,106	13,610	1,405	572	833	5.5	4.7	6.1
Murama	22,409	10,609	11,800	1,353	546	807	6	5.1	6.8
Mutenderi	20,907	9,962	10,945	1,066	473	593	5.1	4.7	5.4
Remera	27,622	13,288	14,334	1,278	525	753	4.6	4	5.3
Rukira	25,250	12,065	13,185	1,420	622	798	5.6	5.2	6.1
Rukumberi	28,560	13,587	14,973	1,401	647	754	4.9	4.8	5
Rurenge	28,555	13,574	14,981	1,352	551	801	4.7	4.1	5.3
Sake	23,703	11,199	12,504	1,195	517	678	5	4.6	5.4
Zaza	23,478	11,258	12,220	1,384	585	799	5.9	5.2	6.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constitute 5.2% of the resident population of Ngoma district.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (5.7% vs. 4.7%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The elderly share is small in Jarama (4.8%) and Rukumberi (5.0%) while it is high in Murama(6.8%) and Zaza(6.5%).

### 3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector of residence	Total resident elderly			Currently employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>207,239</b>	<b>304,499</b>	<b>271,605</b>	<b>117,822</b>	<b>153,783</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>50.5</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>119,148</b>	<b>51,169</b>	<b>67,979</b>	<b>68,048</b>	<b>31,612</b>	<b>36,436</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>53.6</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>17,543</b>	<b>7,630</b>	<b>9,913</b>	<b>11292</b>	<b>5155</b>	<b>6137</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>
Gashanda	807	330	477	579	241	338	71.7	73.0	70.9
Jarama	1,108	510	598	807	388	419	72.8	76.1	70.1
Karembo	738	309	429	522	235	287	70.7	76.1	66.9
Kazo	1,567	705	862	971	455	516	62.0	64.5	59.9
Kibungo	1,469	738	731	619	274	345	42.1	37.1	47.2
Mugesera	1,405	572	833	1080	465	615	76.9	81.3	73.8
Murama	1,353	546	807	942	428	514	69.6	78.4	63.7
Mutenderi	1,066	473	593	644	314	330	60.4	66.4	55.6
Remera	1,278	525	753	771	354	417	60.3	67.4	55.4
Rukira	1,420	622	798	759	373	386	53.5	60.0	48.4
Rukumberi	1,401	647	754	975	467	508	69.6	72.2	67.4
Rurenge	1,352	551	801	895	381	514	66.2	69.1	64.2
Sake	1,195	517	678	888	416	472	74.3	80.5	69.6
Zaza	1,384	585	799	840	364	476	60.7	62.2	59.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district, people keep on working until old ages, as 64.4% of the elderly population were employed at the time of the census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (67.6% vs. 61.9%).
- Employment among elderly resident is high in Mugesera (76.90%) and Sake (74.3%) and low in kibungo (42%).

### 3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

**Table 29:** Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) in Ngoma district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Marital Status for Eldery People						
	Total resident erldery	Total %	Never married	Married	Widowed	Separated / Dovorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>511738</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>119148</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>17543</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Gashanda	807	100	2.7	52.4	40.8	3.8	0.2
Jarama	1108	100	1.1	62.6	32.1	4.2	0.0
Karembo	738	100	1.9	50.3	42.8	4.7	0.3
Kazo	1567	100	3.3	56.8	35.9	3.9	0.1
Kibungo	1469	100	3.7	51.7	41.1	3.3	0.1
Mugesera	1405	100	1.5	53.3	40.2	5.0	0.0
Murama	1353	100	2.9	54.8	39.2	3.1	0.0
Mutenderi	1066	100	2.8	58.0	35.6	3.2	0.5
Remera	1278	100	2.0	52.0	43.4	2.3	0.2
Rukira	1420	100	3.2	56.5	36.1	4.1	0.1
Rukumberi	1401	100	1.0	62.1	32.8	3.9	0.2
Rurenge	1352	100	1.9	49.6	44.2	4.3	0.1
Sake	1195	100	1.0	54.6	38.5	5.7	0.3
Zaza	1384	100	2.2	51.7	42.0	4.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district, 54.8% of elderly population is married and 38.8% are widowed.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Jarama (62.6%) and Rukumberi 62.1%) sectors. Conversely widowhood is high in Rurenge (44.2), Remera (43.4%), Karembo (42.8%) and Zaza (42%) sectors.

## Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

### 4.1. Households Characteristics

#### 4.1.1. Average size of households

**Table 30:** Number of private households in Ngoma district and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Total number of private households	Corresponding population	Mean size of private household
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>10,378,021</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>599,272</b>	<b>2,568,499</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>334,153</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Gashanda	4,017	16,308	4.1
Jarama	5,613	23,861	4.3
Karembo	3,596	14,902	4.1
Kazo	6,407	27,090	4.2
Kibungo	6,368	26,166	4.1
Mugesera	6,137	25,683	4.2
Murama	5,296	22,393	4.2
Mutenderi	4,874	20,883	4.3
Remera	6,538	27,610	4.2
Rukira	5,815	25,250	4.3
Rukumberi	6,914	28,560	4.1
Rurenge	6,802	28,555	4.2
Sake	5,624	23,685	4.2
Zaza	5,646	23,207	4.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Ngoma district is 4.2 persons.
- At the sector level, the average household size is almost the same (4.1 to 4.3 persons), the high mean sizes are found in Jarama, Mutenderi and Rukira (4.3 each).

## 4.1.2. Private households' heads in Ngoma district

**Table 31:** Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Ngoma district by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>1,728,945</b>	<b>695,953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>599,272</b>	<b>434,694</b>	<b>164,578</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>27.6</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>56,036</b>	<b>23,611</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>29.6</b>
Gashanda	4,017	2,795	1,222	100.0	69.6	30.4
Jarama	5,613	4,090	1,523	100.0	72.9	27.1
Karembo	3,596	2,522	1,074	100.0	70.1	29.9
Kazo	6,407	4,581	1,826	100.0	71.5	28.5
Kibungo	6,368	4,582	1,786	100.0	72.0	28.0
Mugesera	6,137	4,303	1,834	100.0	70.1	29.9
Murama	5,296	3,658	1,638	100.0	69.1	30.9
Mutenderi	4,874	3,541	1,333	100.0	72.7	27.3
Remera	6,538	4,616	1,922	100.0	70.6	29.4
Rukira	5,815	4,040	1,775	100.0	69.5	30.5
Rukumberi	6,914	4,893	2,021	100.0	70.8	29.2
Rurenge	6,802	4,766	2,036	100.0	70.1	29.9
Sake	5,624	3,902	1,722	100.0	69.4	30.6
Zaza	5,646	3,747	1,899	100.0	66.4	33.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- At the district level, private households headed by women are 29.6%.
- At sector level, the high percentages of households headed by female are found in Zaza sector (33.6%), and the small is in Mutenderi (27.3%).

## 4.2. Housing Characteristics

### 4.2.1. Type of habitat

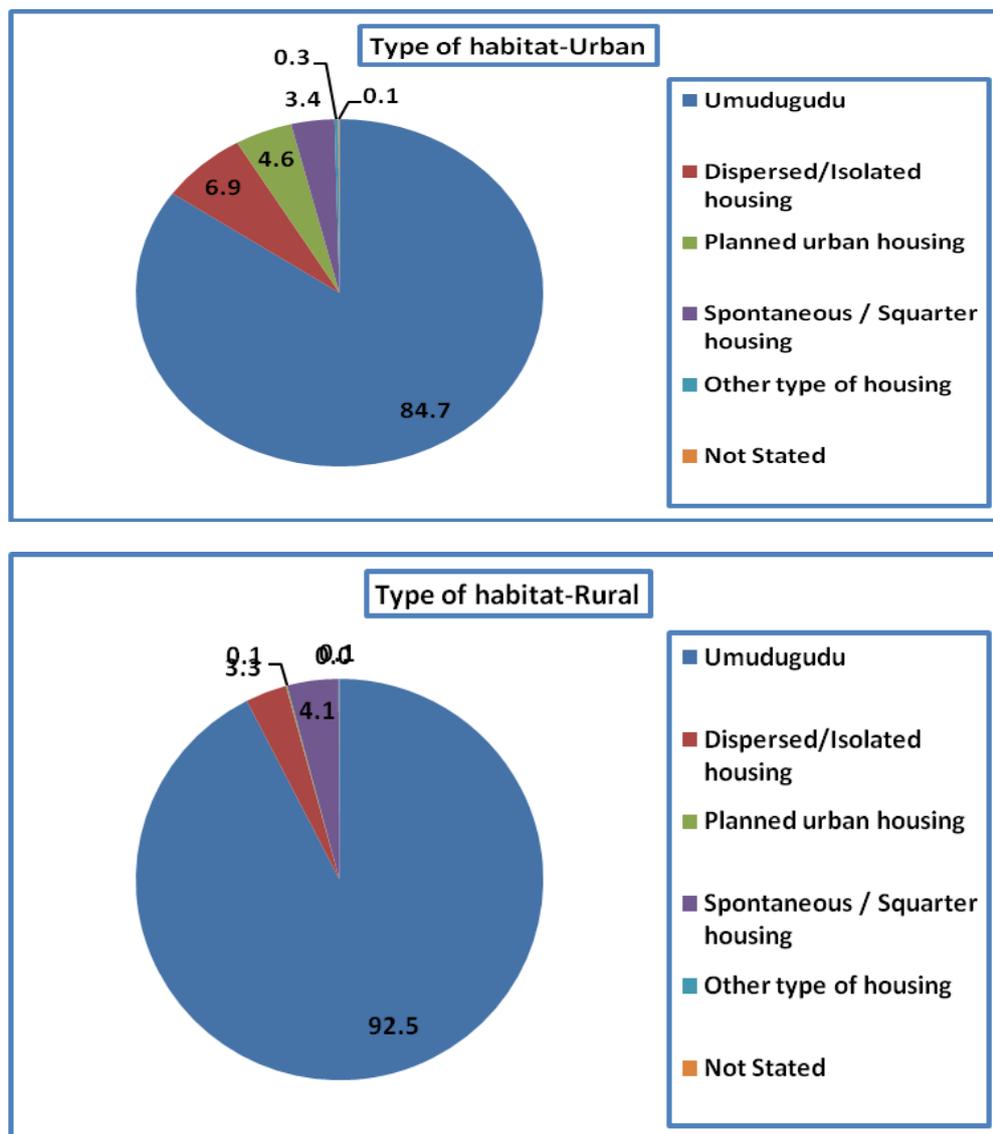
**Table 32:** Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Ngoma district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Umudugudu	Dispersed/Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	49.3	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Eastern Province	599,272	100	77.6	14.6	0.6	6.6	0.6	0.1
Ngoma district	79,647	100	92.2	3.4	0.3	4.0	0.1	0.0
Gashanda	4,017	100	97.2	2.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Jarama	5,613	100	95.7	3.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0
Karembo	3,596	100	95.9	3.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kazo	6,407	100	95.5	2.8	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.1
Kibungo	6,368	100	87.9	7.5	2.3	2.1	0.2	0.1
Mugesera	6,137	100	90.9	7.7	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.0
Murama	5,296	100	96.1	2.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0
Mutenderi	4,874	100	96.1	2.7	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Remera	6,538	100	72.2	4.3	0.1	23.3	0.0	0.1
Rukira	5,815	100	98.8	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rukumberi	6,914	100	82.0	2.2	0.1	15.7	0.1	0.0
Rurenge	6,802	100	95.8	3.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0
Sake	5,624	100	97.2	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0
Zaza	5,646	100	97.3	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most type of habitat in Ngoma district is the clustered rural settlement (known as Umudugudu) (92.2%).
- The percentage of households in clustered rural settlement varies between 72.2% (Remera) and 98.8% (Rukira).
- Spontaneous/squatter housing is more found in Remera (23.3%) and Rukumberi (15.7%).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence:
  - clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) represents 92.5% in rural areas vs 84.7% in urban areas
  - spontaneous/squatter housing represents 4.1% in rural areas vs 3.4% in urban areas
  - dispersed/isolated housing represents 3.3% in rural areas vs 6.9% in urban areas
  - Planned urban housing is observed in urban areas (4.6%)

#### 4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

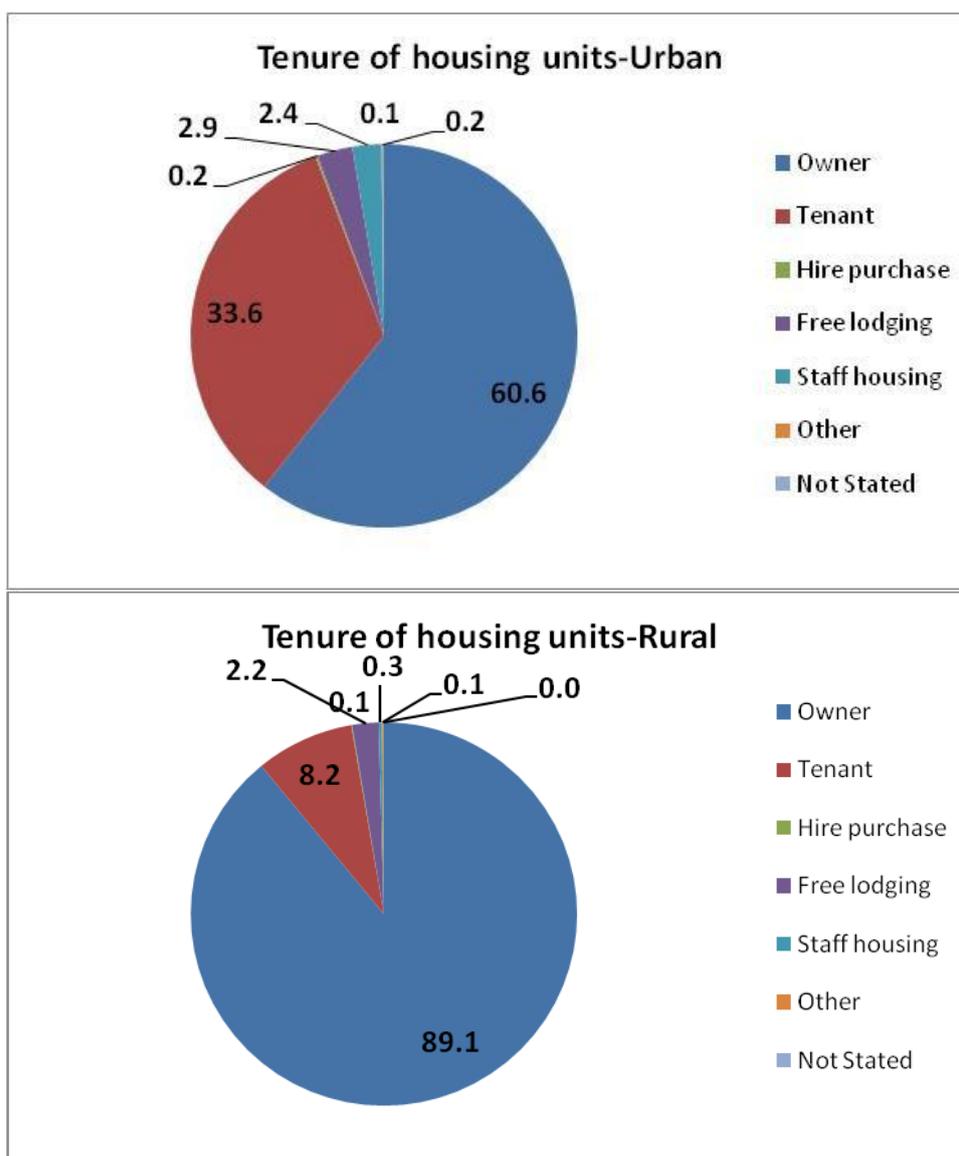
**Table 33:** Distribution (%) of the private households in Ngoma district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Eastern</b>	<b>599,272</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100	91.2	6.1	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Jarama	5,613	100	95.0	3.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Karembo	3,596	100	87.4	9.1	0.0	2.8	0.5	0.1	0.0
Kazo	6,407	100	90.0	7.7	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kibungo	6,368	100	68.7	26.2	0.3	3.5	1.2	0.0	0.1
Mugesera	6,137	100	92.7	4.6	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Murama	5,296	100	92.2	5.8	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
Mutenderi	4,874	100	91.1	6.9	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
Remera	6,538	100	81.6	15.2	0.1	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
Rukira	5,815	100	88.5	8.7	0.1	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Rukumberi	6,914	100	87.0	10.1	0.0	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Rurenge	6,802	100	88.5	8.5	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
Sake	5,624	100	90.7	7.6	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
Zaza	5,646	100	90.1	6.1	0.0	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district, 87.9% of housing units are occupied by their owners, only 9.3% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is high in Jarama (95%), Mugesera (92.7%) and Murama sectors (92.2%).
- The percentage of tenants is high in Kibungo (26.2%) and in Remera (15.2%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 60.6% in urban areas against 89.1% in rural areas.
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 33.6% in urban areas whereas it is 8.2% in rural areas,

### 4.2.3. Material of the housing units

#### 4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

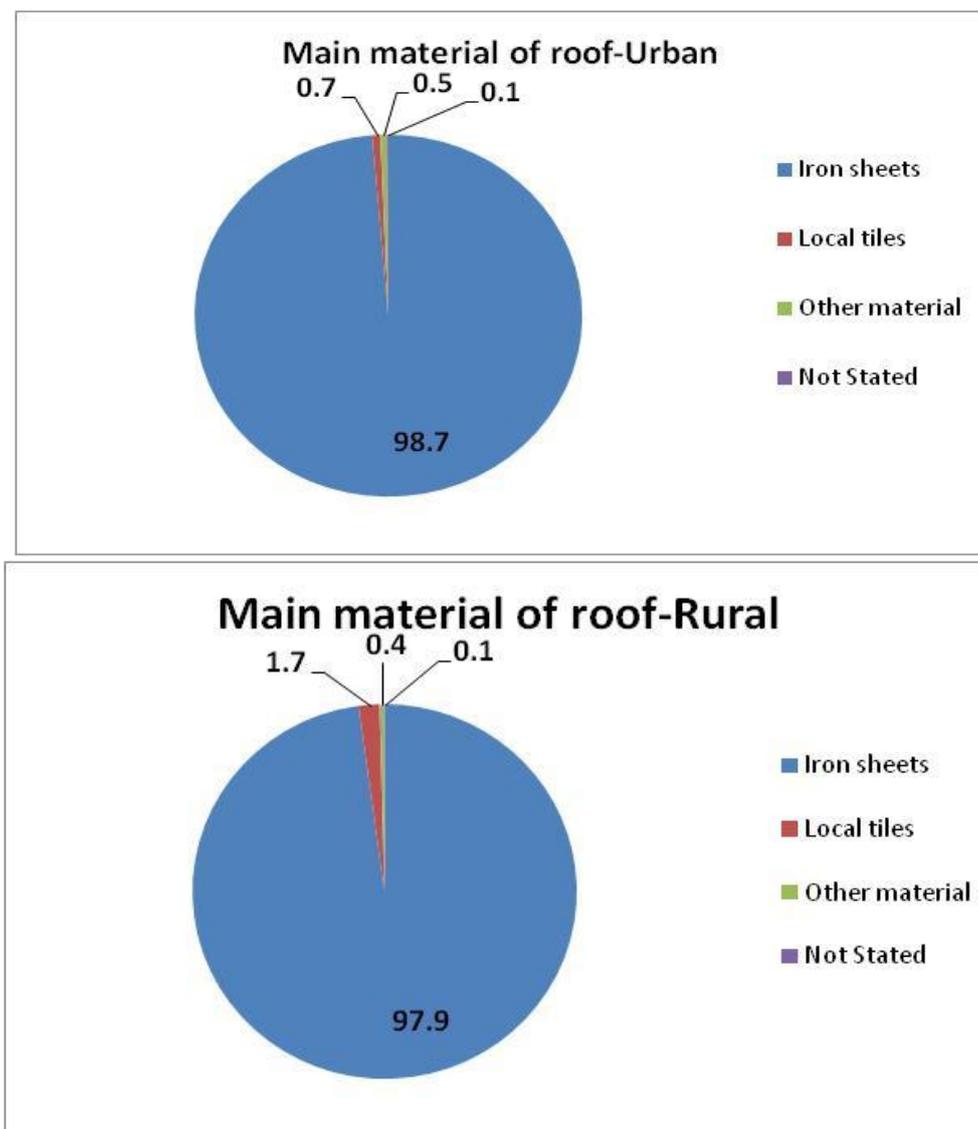
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Ngoma district by main material of housing roof and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other material	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>599,272</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
Jarama	5,613	100.0	88.1	11.0	0.8	0.0
Karembo	3,596	100.0	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Kazo	6,407	100.0	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Kibungo	6,368	100.0	99.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Mugesera	6,137	100.0	98.9	0.9	0.2	0.0
Murama	5,296	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0
Mutenderi	4,874	100.0	97.1	2.1	0.8	0.1
Remera	6,538	100.0	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Rukira	5,815	100.0	99.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
Rukumberi	6,914	100.0	94.3	4.9	0.8	0.1
Rurenge	6,802	100.0	99.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
Sake	5,624	100.0	99.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Zaza	5,646	100.0	98.2	1.3	0.4	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (97.9%) and local tiles (1.7%).
- The percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets vary slightly in all sectors from 88.1% in Jarama to 99.7% in Murama).
- High percentages of the housing units covered by local tiles are registered in Jarama (11%), Rukumberi (4.9%) Mutenderi (2.1%) and Zaza (1.3%). Other sectors are under 1%.

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of the households units do not vary according to the area of residence.

- The predominant material is iron sheets in both urban and rural (98.7% and 97.9% respectively). Other materials used are at a very low percentage.

#### 4.2.3.2. Main materials of the walls

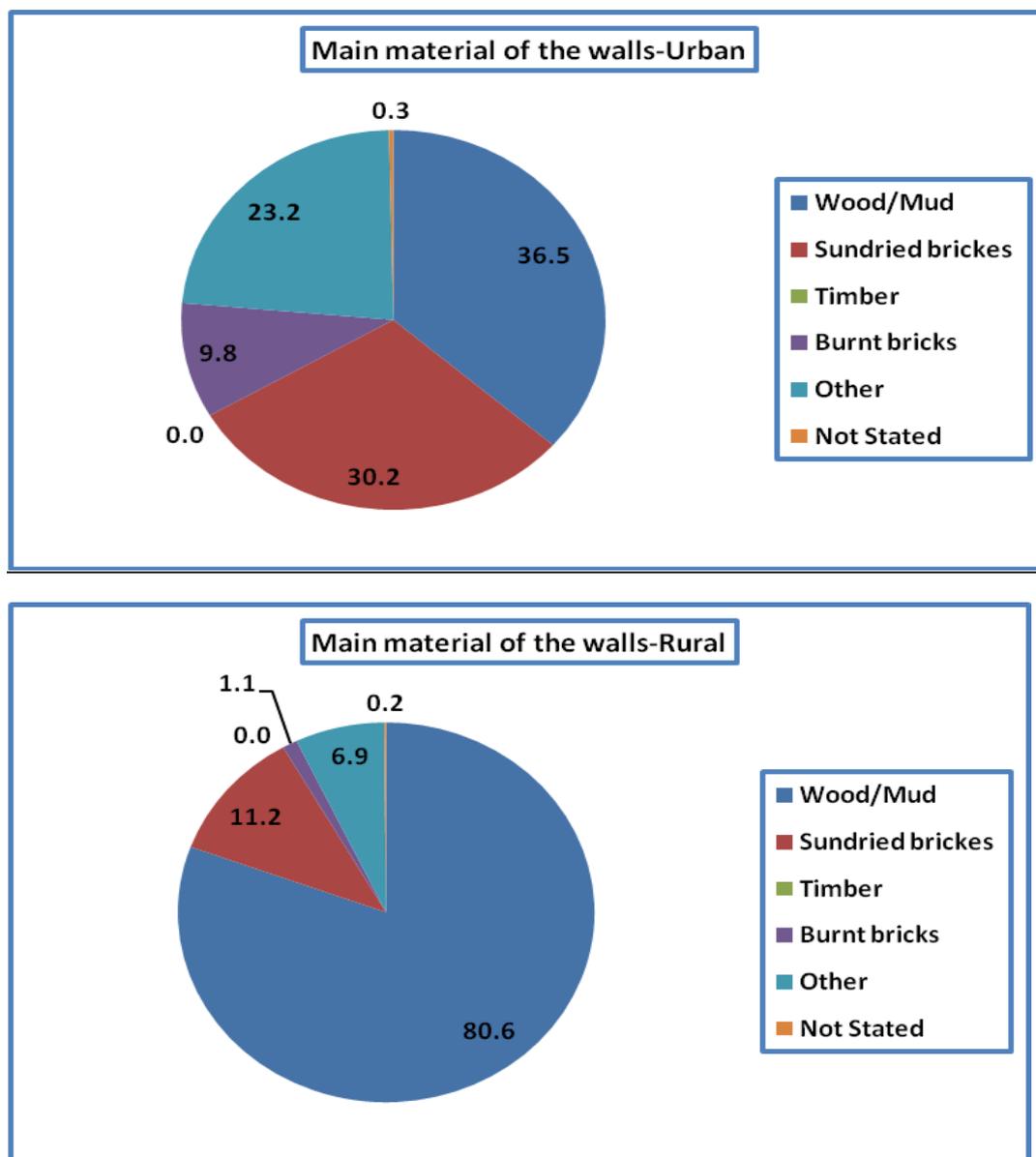
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Ngoma district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total	Wood /Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>599272</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100	91.0	3.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0
Jarama	5,613	100	60.1	38.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Karembo	3,596	100	86.0	2.2	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.1
Kazo	6,407	100	83.1	4.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.1
Kibungo	6,368	100	49.9	23.3	0.0	7.3	0.1	0.3
Mugesera	6,137	100	94.6	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
Murama	5,296	100	88.1	2.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Mutenderi	4,874	100	85.9	7.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Remera	6,538	100	67.4	13.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.2
Rukira	5,815	100	86.0	6.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.1
Rukumberi	6,914	100	65.5	31.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
Rurenge	6,802	100	82.8	9.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Sake	5,624	100	89.9	3.8	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.2
Zaza	5,646	100	85.7	8.7	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district walls of the housing units are mostly built with wood/mud (78.8%) and sundried bricks (12%). Burnt bricks are also used as a wall material (1.5%).
- At the sector level, wood/mud is the most used material for walls, in Mugesera (94.6%) and Gashanda (91%), followed by sundried bricks in Jarama (38.3%), Rukumberi (31.4%) and Kibungo (23.3%). Burnt bricks are mostly used in Kibungo sector (7.3%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, wood/mud and sundried bricks are mostly used in Ngoma district (36.5% and 30.2% respectively).
- In rural areas wood/mud predominate (80.6%) followed by sundried bricks (11.2%)

#### 4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

##### 4.2.4.1. Main source of energy for lighting

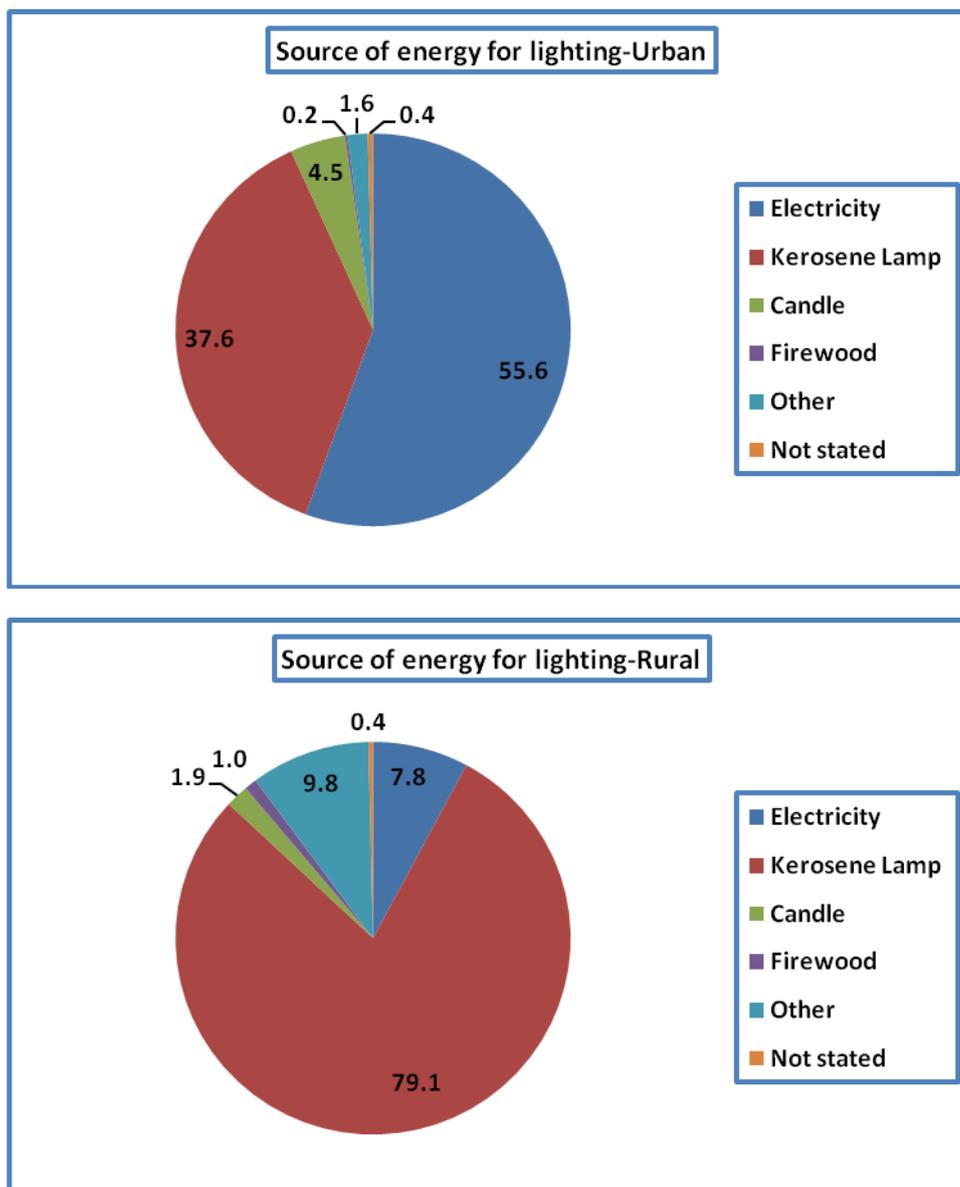
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Ngoma district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>599,272</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100	1	90.3	1.4	0.5	6	0.2
Jarama	5,613	100	15	50.2	5.5	4.4	25	0.5
Karembo	3,596	100	7	79.8	2.4	0.4	11	0.2
Kazo	6,407	100	4	89.9	1.2	0.9	4	0.3
Kibungo	6,368	100	36	58.3	3.6	0.2	1	0.8
Mugesera	6,137	100	5	78.2	1.4	0.9	15	0.4
Murama	5,296	100	6	90.1	0.7	0.2	3	0.3
Mutenderi	4,874	100	1	87.5	1.1	0.8	10	0.2
Remera	6,538	100	14	79.2	1.7	0.4	5	0.4
Rukira	5,815	100	17	79.5	0.6	0.3	2	0.4
Rukumberi	6,914	100	12	60.5	2.7	1.3	23	0.3
Rurenge	6,802	100	1	88.4	1.3	0.4	9	0.3
Sake	5,624	100	8	79.4	2.6	1.9	8	0.1
Zaza	5,646	100	5	80.8	1.4	0.9	11	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ngoma district the main sources of energy for lighting are kerosene lamp (77.4%), electricity (9.8%), candle (2.0%) and firewood (1.0%). However a high percentage of the households use an unspecified source of energy for their lighting (9%).
- At the sector level, the percentage of private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting is high in Gashanda (90.3%) and Murama (90.1%). It is low in Jarama (50.2%). The percentage of household using electricity for lighting is high in Kibungo sector (36%) and low in Gashanda, Mutenderi and Rurenge (1% each).
- The sector with the high percentage of private households using candle for lighting is Jarama (5.5%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (55.6 %) and kerosene lamp (37.6%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use kerosene lamps (79.1%) and electricity (7.8%) while 9.8% of private households use other sources.

#### 4.2.4.2. Main source of energy for cooking

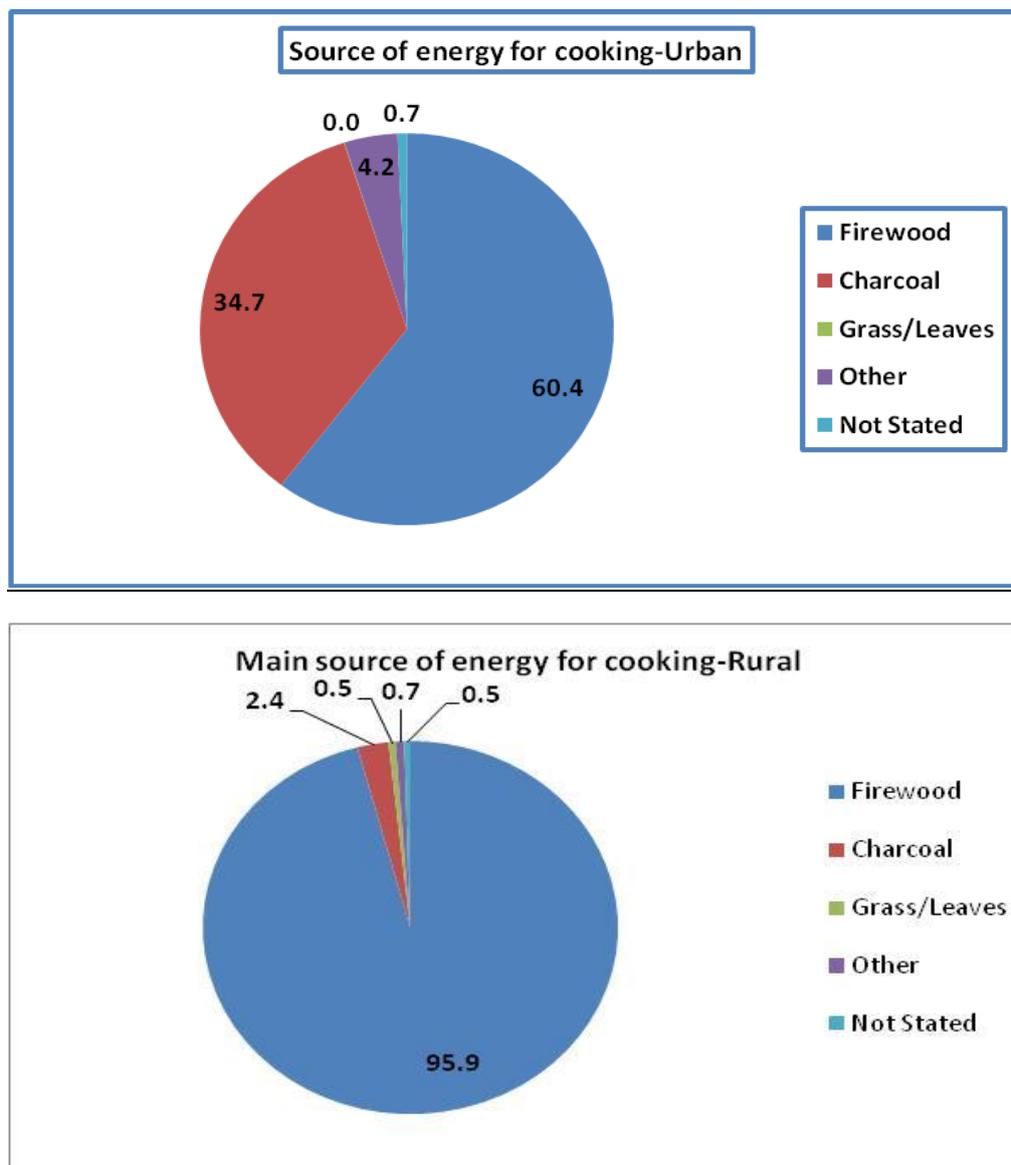
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ngoma district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total %	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>543,494</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100	98.3	0.9	0.0	0	0.4
Jarama	5,613	100	95.2	0.8	2.8	1	0.4
Karembo	3,596	100	95.7	2.9	0.0	1	0.4
Kazo	6,407	100	95.4	3.3	0.2	1	0.4
Kibungo	6,368	100	72.3	24.0	0.4	2	1.0
Mugesera	6,137	100	98.1	0.6	0.7	0	0.2
Murama	5,296	100	97.4	1.2	0.0	1	0.5
Mutenderi	4,874	100	97.6	1.4	0.0	1	0.4
Remera	6,538	100	90.1	7.2	1.0	1	0.7
Rukira	5,815	100	96.5	1.5	0.4	1	0.5
Rukumberi	6,914	100	97.2	0.9	1.0	0	0.5
Rurenge	6,802	100	97.5	1.2	0.1	1	0.5
Sake	5,624	100	97.0	2.2	0.0	0	0.3
Zaza	5,646	100	97.4	1.3	0.1	1	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (94.4%) and charcoal (3.8%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of energy for cooking by private households in all sectors (between 90% and 99%) except in Kibungo with 72.3%.
- Kibungo is the sector with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of energy for cooking (24.0%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use more firewood (60.4%) and charcoal (34.7%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (95.9%).

#### 4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

##### 4.2.5.1. Main source of water

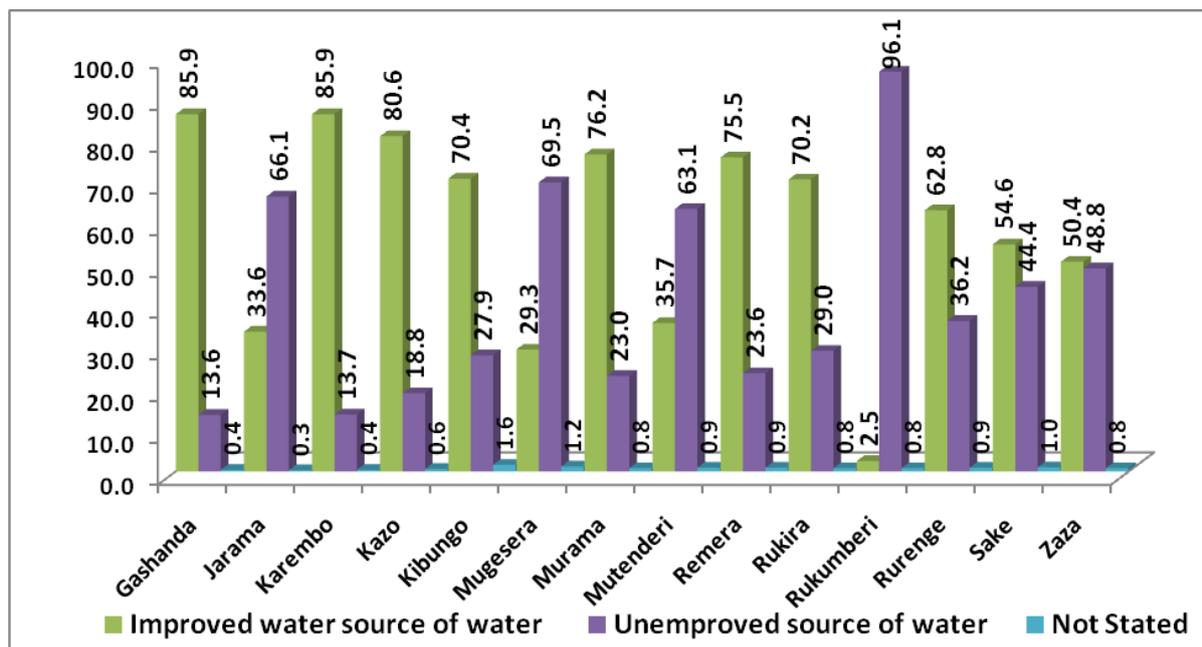
Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ngoma district by main water source and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total %	Improved water source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>543,494</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100	85.9	13.6	0.4
Jarama	5,613	100	33.6	66.1	0.3
Karembo	3,596	100	85.9	13.7	0.4
Kazo	6,407	100	80.6	18.8	0.6
Kibungo	6,368	100	70.4	27.9	1.6
Mugesera	6,137	100	29.3	69.5	1.2
Murama	5,296	100	76.2	23.0	0.8
Mutenderi	4,874	100	35.7	63.1	0.9
Remera	6,538	100	75.5	23.6	0.9
Rukira	5,815	100	70.2	29.0	0.8
Rukumberi	6,914	100	2.5	96.1	0.8
Rurenge	6,802	100	62.8	36.2	0.9
Sake	5,624	100	54.6	44.4	1.0
Zaza	5,646	100	50.4	48.8	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

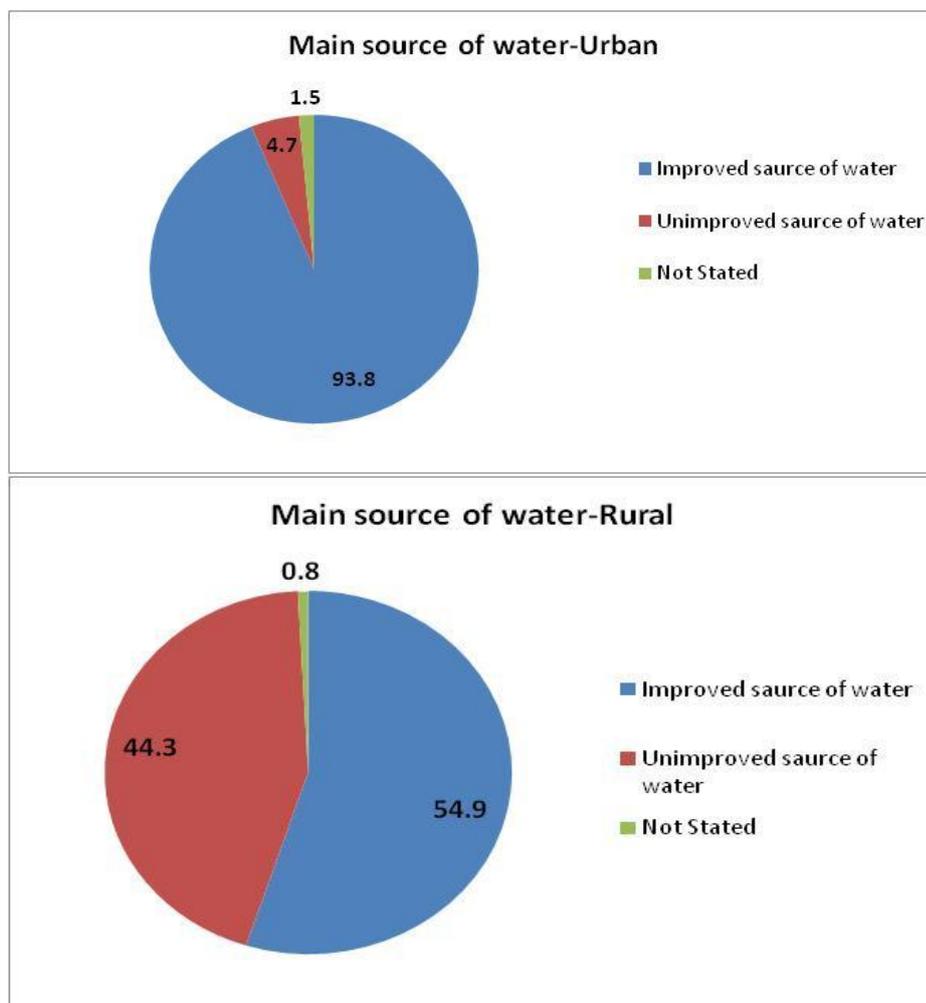
- In Ngoma district, 56.5% of the private households use improved source of water.
- At the sector level, high percentages of water used from improved sources is found in Gashanda, Karembo (86 each %) and Kazo (80.6%) sectors while the lowest use of water from improved sources is found in Rukumberi (2.5%) sector.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main source of water used by the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the main source of water supply is the improved water source (93.8%)
- In rural areas, the main sources of water supply are improved water sources (54.9%) and unimproved water sources (44.3%).

#### 4.2.5.2. Main type of toilet facility

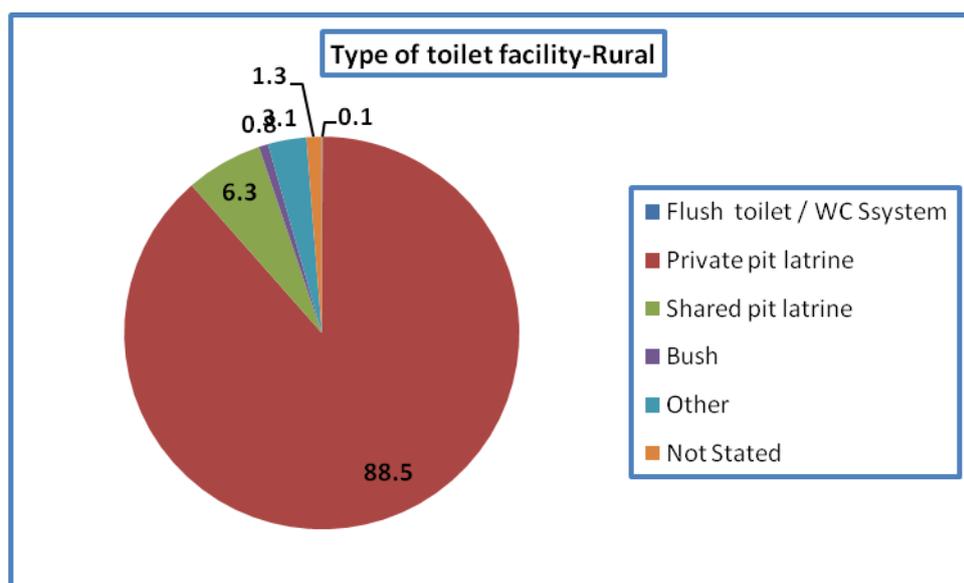
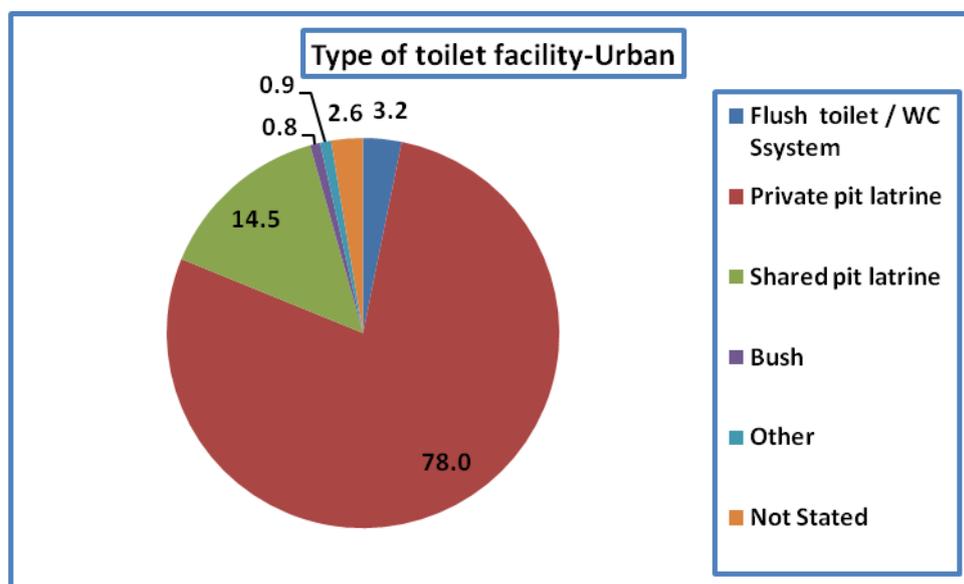
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Ngoma district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Total number of private Households	Total	Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>543,494</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100.0	0.0	93.1	4.0	0.1	2.4	0.3
Jarama	5,613	100.0	0.0	88.9	5.3	0.6	4.0	1.2
Karembo	3,596	100.0	0.0	88.9	3.8	0.4	3.6	3.3
Kazo	6,407	100.0	0.0	89.5	5.1	2.0	2.5	0.9
Kibungo	6,368	100.0	1.9	77.1	15.4	1.1	1.3	3.1
Mugesera	6,137	100.0	0.0	88.5	5.2	0.9	4.8	0.6
Murama	5,296	100.0	0.0	92.5	3.6	0.5	2.7	0.7
Mutenderi	4,874	100.0	0.0	89.1	7.1	0.8	2.6	0.5
Remera	6,538	100.0	0.2	87.4	6.8	0.8	2.8	1.9
Rukira	5,815	100.0	0.1	89.9	4.8	0.7	3.4	1.2
Rukumberi	6,914	100.0	0.0	88.3	7.9	0.6	2.4	0.9
Rurenge	6,802	100.0	0.0	88.3	7.4	0.6	2.7	1.0
Sake	5,624	100.0	0.1	86.0	8.5	0.7	3.9	0.8
Zaza	5,646	100.0	0.2	88.4	4.9	0.4	3.9	2.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main types of toilet facility used by private households are private pit latrine (88%) and shared pit latrine (6.6%). Only less than 1% of private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the proportion of households using private pit latrines. It varies between 77% and 93%.
- Kibungo sector has high percentage of private households using shared pit latrines (15.4%). It varies between 3% and 9% in other sectors.

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used in the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the most used types of toilet are private pit latrine (78%) and shared pit latrine (14.5%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet used is the private pit latrine (88.5%) and shared pit latrine (6.3%).

#### 4.2.5.3. Mode of waste disposal

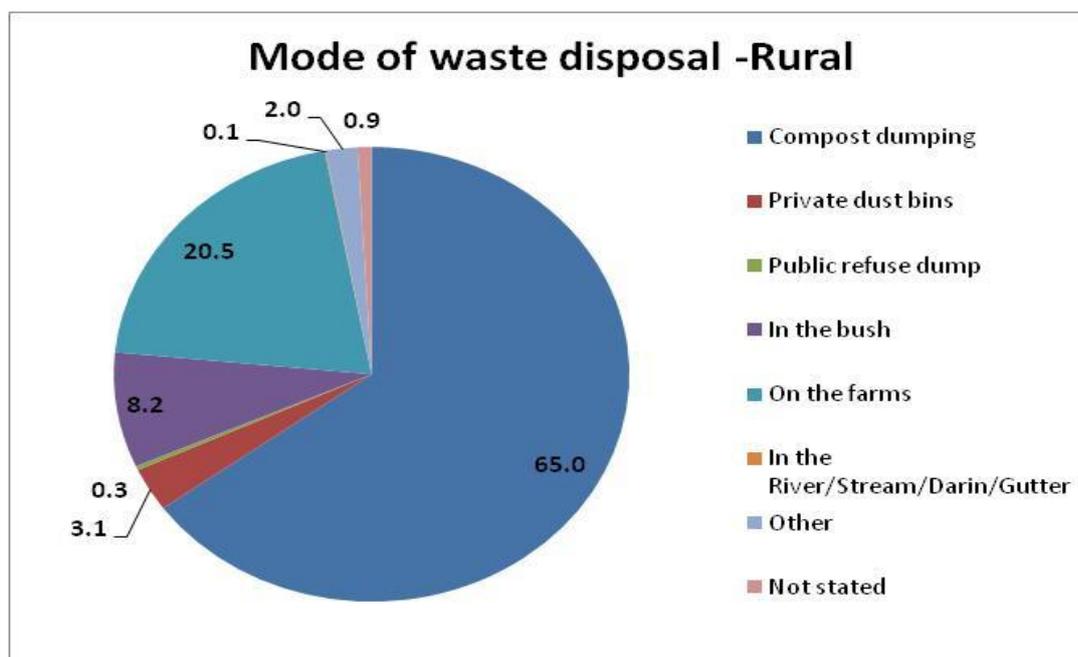
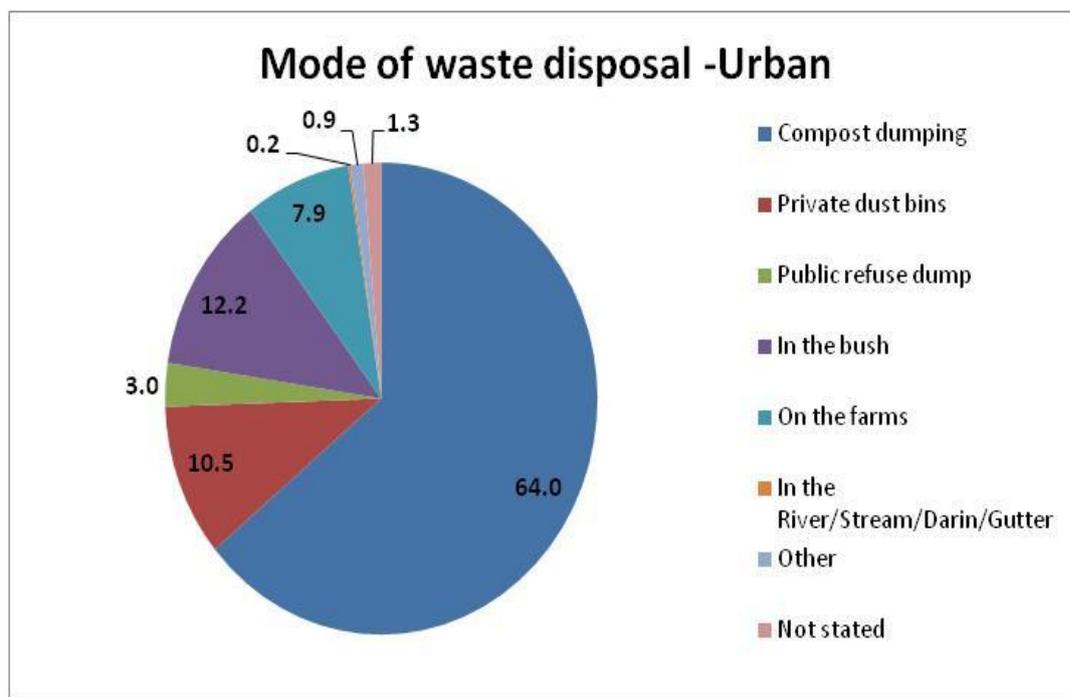
**Table 40:** Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ngoma district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sector	Total number of private Households	Total	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>543,494</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100.0	65.7	3.2	0.0	9.7	16.9	0.0	3.4	1.1
Jarama	5,613	100.0	62.3	1.2	0.3	7.7	25.6	0.1	2.3	0.5
Karembo	3,596	100.0	61.6	1.6	0.6	2.1	32.3	0.1	1.1	0.7
Kazo	6,407	100.0	56.3	3.7	0.2	9.9	28.0	0.1	0.9	1.0
Kibungo	6,368	100.0	60.0	8.6	1.8	15.7	12.2	0.1	0.5	1.2
Mugesera	6,137	100.0	63.6	3.8	0.1	7.4	22.2	0.0	2.2	0.6
Murama	5,296	100.0	82.0	1.1	0.1	5.9	7.3	0.0	2.8	0.9
Mutenderi	4,874	100.0	59.3	3.0	1.6	8.5	22.7	0.1	4.3	0.5
Remera	6,538	100.0	73.0	3.8	0.2	8.2	12.0	0.2	1.6	1.0
Rukira	5,815	100.0	77.7	5.0	0.4	5.3	9.2	0.0	1.3	1.1
Rukumberi	6,914	100.0	65.0	0.9	0.2	9.2	22.3	0.2	1.0	1.1
Rurenge	6,802	100.0	69.2	2.4	0.1	7.5	18.0	0.0	1.8	1.0
Sake	5,624	100.0	48.7	4.4	0.1	10.8	33.8	0.1	1.6	0.5
Zaza	5,646	100.0	63.0	4.2	0.1	6.1	22.2	0.0	3.3	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At district level, the main modes of waste disposal used by private households are compost dumping (65%), farms (20%), bush (8.4%), and private dust bins (3.4%).
- Sectors with high percentages of households using compost dumping are Murama (82%), Rukira (77.7%) and Remera (73%),
- Sectors with high proportions of households disposing the waste on the farms are Sake (34%), Karembo (32.3%) and Kazo (28%),
- Sectors with high proportions of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Kibungo (15.7%), Sake (11%) and Kazo (10%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ngoma district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly into the compost dumping (64%), in the bush (12.2%) or in private dust bins (10.5%).
- In rural areas, the households use compost dumping (65%), farms (20.5%) and bush (8.2%).

## 4.2.6. Assets of the private households

### 4.2.6.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households of Ngoma district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	64	7.8	0.5	54.1	2.4
Eastern Province	543,494	100.0	66.7	3.4	0.4	56.9	0.8
Ngoma district	79,647	100.0	66.6	3.3	0.4	52.0	0.9
Gashanda	4,017	100.0	65.8	0.4	0.1	46.6	0.1
Jarama	5,613	100.0	57.9	1.1	0.1	35.7	0.2
Karembo	3,596	100.0	67.9	3.0	0.3	50.7	0.8
Kazo	6,407	100.0	67.2	2.1	0.1	52.4	0.4
Kibungo	6,368	100.0	75.4	17.4	0.8	73.6	7.1
Mugesera	6,137	100.0	63.7	0.8	1.1	42.2	0.1
Murama	5,296	100.0	71.1	0.9	1.7	59.5	0.3
Mutenderi	4,874	100.0	65.2	0.3	0.1	49.7	0.3
Remera	6,538	100.0	68.7	7.5	0.5	63.2	1.3
Rukira	5,815	100.0	73.1	1.9	0.2	63.8	0.3
Rukumberi	6,914	100.0	60.5	1.7	0.4	43.4	0.2
Rurunge	6,802	100.0	71.5	0.7	0.1	52.4	0.1
Sake	5,624	100.0	59.9	2.8	0.2	44.4	0.3
Zaza	5,646	100.0	63.0	2.3	0.2	46.1	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, 66.6% of the private households possess a radio, 52% have a mobile phone, 3.3% a TV, 0.9% a computer, and 0.4% possess a landline telephone.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is high in Kibungo (75.4%) and low in Rukumberi (60.5%).
- Mobile phone is high in Kibungo households (73.6%) and less in Jarama (35.7%).
- TV is high used in Kibungo households with 17.4%, Mutenderi and Gashanda sectors represent 1% each.

## 4.2.6.2. Access to the Internet

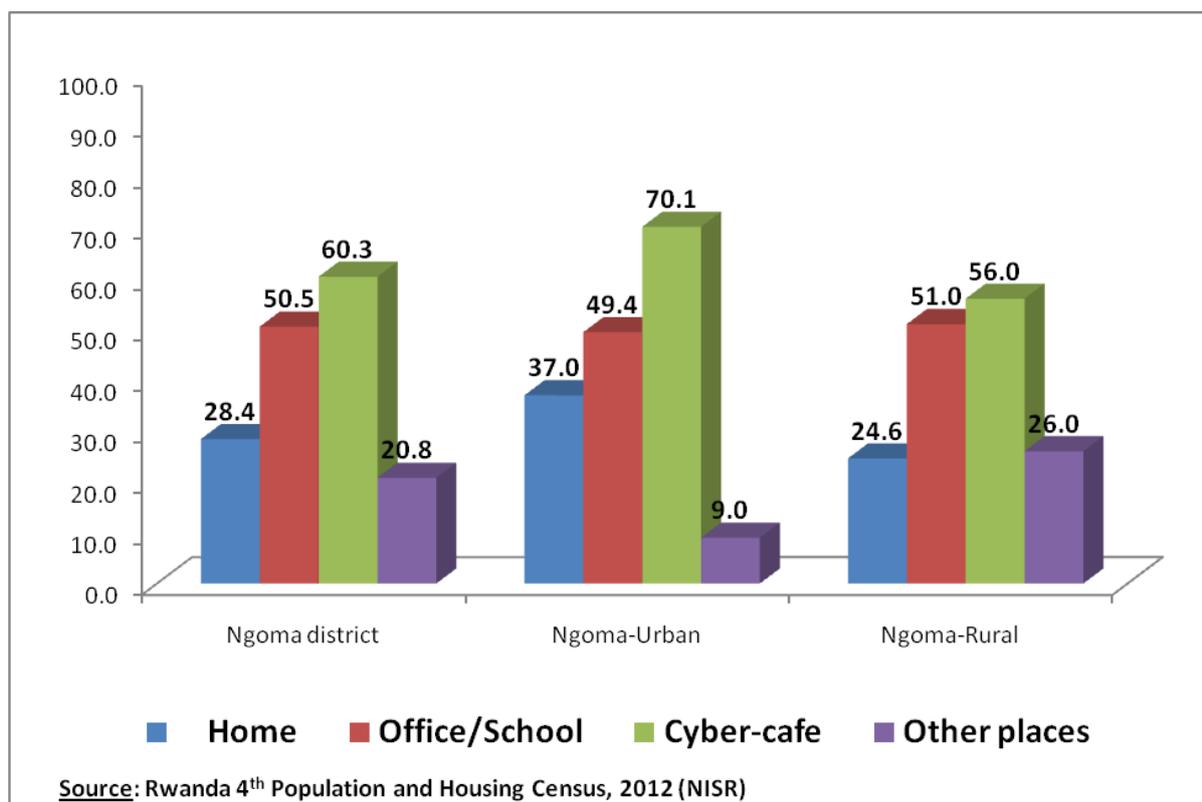
Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Ngoma district that have access to the Internet by Sector

District /Sector	Total number of private Households	Total %	Home	Office / School	Cyber-café	Other places
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>543,494</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>21.3</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>20.8</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100.0	16.1	35.7	42.9	48.2
Jarama	5,613	100.0	27.1	45.8	45.8	47.5
Karembo	3,596	100.0	17.5	43.7	50.5	42.7
Kazo	6,407	100.0	28.6	51.6	71.4	20.5
Kibungo	6,368	100.0	32.3	49.9	68.9	9.0
Mugesera	6,137	100.0	23.5	38.2	51.5	22.1
Murama	5,296	100.0	34.7	52.0	55.1	14.3
Mutenderi	4,874	100.0	22.9	44.3	51.4	34.3
Remera	6,538	100.0	36.2	52.0	63.6	28.1
Rukira	5,815	100.0	22.5	52.9	57.1	13.1
Rukumberi	6,914	100.0	21.2	58.8	36.5	34.1
Rurenge	6,802	100.0	20.7	41.4	55.2	25.3
Sake	5,624	100.0	21.1	53.9	50.0	31.6
Zaza	5,646	100.0	15.3	63.6	39.2	38.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (60.3%), at the office or at school (50.5%) and at home (28.4%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Kazo (71.4%), Kibungo (69%) and Remera (63.6%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households with access to internet at home are Remera (36.2%), Murama (34.7%) and Kibungo (32.3%).
- Sectors with high percentages proportions of private households with access to internet from office or school are Zaza (63.6%), Rukumberi (59%) and Sake (54%) while the low is Gashanda with 35.7%.

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by area of residence.



Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cybercafé (70.1%),
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly through cyber cafes (56% and in office or at school (51%).

## ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Ngoma district by Single age and Sex

Age	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>336,928</b>	<b>161,769</b>	<b>175,159</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0	10,603	5,382	5,221	3.1	3.3	3.0
1	10,619	5,317	5,302	3.2	3.3	3.0
2	9,834	4,992	4,842	2.9	3.1	2.8
3	11,424	5,654	5,770	3.4	3.5	3.3
4	11,643	5,868	5,775	3.5	3.6	3.3
5	10,435	5,217	5,218	3.1	3.2	3.0
6	10,876	5,472	5,404	3.2	3.4	3.1
7	10,673	5,330	5,343	3.2	3.3	3.1
8	9,310	4,694	4,616	2.8	2.9	2.6
9	9,281	4,681	4,600	2.8	2.9	2.6
10	9,040	4,499	4,541	2.7	2.8	2.6
11	6,795	3,421	3,374	2.0	2.1	1.9
12	9,107	4,531	4,576	2.7	2.8	2.6
13	6,472	3,169	3,303	1.9	2.0	1.9
14	6,140	3,037	3,103	1.8	1.9	1.8
15	6,904	3,404	3,500	2.0	2.1	2.0
16	7,183	3,538	3,645	2.1	2.2	2.1
17	5,262	2,650	2,612	1.6	1.6	1.5
18	7,334	3,695	3,639	2.2	2.3	2.1
19	6,178	2,994	3,184	1.8	1.9	1.8
20	7,347	3,412	3,935	2.2	2.1	2.2
21	5,839	2,785	3,054	1.7	1.7	1.7
22	7,144	3,343	3,801	2.1	2.1	2.2
23	5,624	2,718	2,906	1.7	1.7	1.7
24	5,869	2,783	3,086	1.7	1.7	1.8
25	5,527	2,563	2,964	1.6	1.6	1.7
26	5,313	2,430	2,883	1.6	1.5	1.6
27	5,801	2,698	3,103	1.7	1.7	1.8
28	5,899	2,710	3,189	1.8	1.7	1.8
29	5,203	2,421	2,782	1.5	1.5	1.6
30	6,805	3,237	3,568	2.0	2.0	2.0
31	4,243	2,028	2,215	1.3	1.3	1.3
32	5,363	2,595	2,768	1.6	1.6	1.6
33	3,825	1,731	2,094	1.1	1.1	1.2
34	3,803	1,679	2,124	1.1	1.0	1.2
35	3,987	1,870	2,117	1.2	1.2	1.2
36	3,235	1,433	1,802	1.0	0.9	1.0
37	3,240	1,467	1,773	1.0	0.9	1.0
38	3,291	1,459	1,832	1.0	0.9	1.0
39	3,074	1,371	1,703	0.9	0.8	1.0
40	3,474	1,580	1,894	1.0	1.0	1.1
41	2,369	1,064	1,305	0.7	0.7	0.7
42	3,206	1,486	1,720	1.0	0.9	1.0
43	2,369	1,105	1,264	0.7	0.7	0.7
44	2,497	1,115	1,382	0.7	0.7	0.8

Age	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
45	2,237	1,011	1,226	0.7	0.6	0.7
46	2,137	971	1,166	0.6	0.6	0.7
47	2,051	979	1,072	0.6	0.6	0.6
48	2,427	1,117	1,310	0.7	0.7	0.7
49	2,353	1,047	1,306	0.7	0.6	0.7
50	2,819	1,227	1,592	0.8	0.8	0.9
51	1,810	821	989	0.5	0.5	0.6
52	2,318	1,060	1,258	0.7	0.7	0.7
53	2,075	898	1,177	0.6	0.6	0.7
54	1,972	908	1,064	0.6	0.6	0.6
55	1,732	798	934	0.5	0.5	0.5
56	1,616	722	894	0.5	0.4	0.5
57	1,587	704	883	0.5	0.4	0.5
58	1,473	651	822	0.4	0.4	0.5
59	1,318	597	721	0.4	0.4	0.4
60	1,693	752	941	0.5	0.5	0.5
61	910	394	516	0.3	0.2	0.3
62	1,294	642	652	0.4	0.4	0.4
63	787	360	427	0.2	0.2	0.2
64	1,027	461	566	0.3	0.3	0.3
65	849	383	466	0.3	0.2	0.3
66	792	331	461	0.2	0.2	0.3
67	810	340	470	0.2	0.2	0.3
68	755	302	453	0.2	0.2	0.3
69	563	254	309	0.2	0.2	0.2
70	1123	451	672	0.3	0.3	0.4
71	499	191	308	0.1	0.1	0.2
72	887	406	481	0.3	0.3	0.3
73	467	215	252	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	449	198	251	0.1	0.1	0.1
75	516	185	331	0.2	0.1	0.2
76	549	200	349	0.2	0.1	0.2
77	478	216	262	0.1	0.1	0.1
78	328	142	186	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	305	130	175	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	498	226	272	0.1	0.1	0.2
81	262	119	143	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	489	236	253	0.1	0.1	0.1
83	107	53	54	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	142	72	70	0.0	0.0	0.0
85	131	34	97	0.0	0.0	0.1
86	126	38	88	0.0	0.0	0.1
87	110	49	61	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	65	30	35	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	48	24	24	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	103	44	59	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	49	21	28	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	124	43	81	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	24	9	15	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	23	9	14	0.0	0.0	0.0

Age	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
95	15	4	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	18	3	15	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	20	6	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	15	10	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	14	7	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	23	12	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	6	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	19	8	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	5	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	3	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	3	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	2	2	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	6	4	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
114	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
115	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
120	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

## Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Ngoma district by 5-year age group and sex

## Gashanda Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,309</b>	<b>7,702</b>	<b>8,607</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,692	1,341	1,351	16.5	17.4	15.7
5-9	2,386	1,181	1,205	14.6	15.3	14.0
10-14	1,844	903	941	11.3	11.7	10.9
15-19	1,519	773	746	9.3	10.0	8.7
20-24	1,554	731	823	9.5	9.5	9.6
25-29	1,406	619	787	8.6	8.0	9.1
30-34	1,106	527	579	6.8	6.8	6.7
35-39	850	385	465	5.2	5.0	5.4
40-44	678	301	377	4.2	3.9	4.4
45-49	586	245	341	3.6	3.2	4.0
50-54	545	230	315	3.3	3.0	3.7
55-59	336	136	200	2.1	1.8	2.3
60-64	266	114	152	1.6	1.5	1.8
65-69	194	84	110	1.2	1.1	1.3
70-74	157	48	109	1.0	0.6	1.3
75-79	95	42	53	0.6	0.5	0.6
80-84	59	25	34	0.4	0.3	0.4
85+	36	17	19	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

## Jarama Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,861</b>	<b>11,310</b>	<b>12,551</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	4,141	2,082	2,059	17.4	18.4	16.4
5-9	3,874	1,918	1,956	16.2	17.0	15.6
10-14	2,810	1,389	1,421	11.8	12.3	11.3
15-19	2,079	1,010	1,069	8.7	8.9	8.5
20-24	2,101	996	1,105	8.8	8.8	8.8
25-29	2,076	932	1,144	8.7	8.2	9.1
30-34	1,716	801	915	7.2	7.1	7.3
35-39	991	452	539	4.2	4.0	4.3
40-44	839	345	494	3.5	3.1	3.9
45-49	686	262	424	2.9	2.3	3.4
50-54	842	349	493	3.5	3.1	3.9
55-59	598	264	334	2.5	2.3	2.7
60-64	392	184	208	1.6	1.6	1.7
65-69	259	109	150	1.1	1.0	1.2
70-74	199	84	115	0.8	0.7	0.9
75-79	133	64	69	0.6	0.6	0.5
80-84	73	40	33	0.3	0.4	0.3
85+	52	29	23	0.2	0.3	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Karembo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,902</b>	<b>7,088</b>	<b>7,814</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,473	1,252	1,221	16.6	17.7	15.6
5-9	2,221	1,102	1,119	14.9	15.5	14.3
10-14	1,659	816	843	11.1	11.5	10.8
15-19	1,416	700	716	9.5	9.9	9.2
20-24	1,407	648	759	9.4	9.1	9.7
25-29	1,180	541	639	7.9	7.6	8.2
30-34	1,077	487	590	7.2	6.9	7.6
35-39	759	348	411	5.1	4.9	5.3
40-44	632	277	355	4.2	3.9	4.5
45-49	507	219	288	3.4	3.1	3.7
50-54	470	220	250	3.2	3.1	3.2
55-59	363	169	194	2.4	2.4	2.5
60-64	241	96	145	1.6	1.4	1.9
65-69	180	79	101	1.2	1.1	1.3
70-74	122	53	69	0.8	0.7	0.9
75-79	94	36	58	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	53	27	26	0.4	0.4	0.3
85+	48	18	30	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Kazo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,318</b>	<b>13,207</b>	<b>14,111</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	4,260	2,181	2,079	15.6	16.5	14.7
5-9	3,941	1,986	1,955	14.4	15.0	13.9
10-14	2,948	1,465	1,483	10.8	11.1	10.5
15-19	2,767	1,398	1,369	10.1	10.6	9.7
20-24	2,618	1,241	1,377	9.6	9.4	9.8
25-29	2,313	1,026	1,287	8.5	7.8	9.1
30-34	1,983	928	1,055	7.3	7.0	7.5
35-39	1,427	678	749	5.2	5.1	5.3
40-44	1,073	493	580	3.9	3.7	4.1
45-49	882	407	475	3.2	3.1	3.4
50-54	887	393	494	3.2	3.0	3.5
55-59	652	306	346	2.4	2.3	2.5
60-64	548	269	279	2.0	2.0	2.0
65-69	351	159	192	1.3	1.2	1.4
70-74	257	106	151	0.9	0.8	1.1
75-79	191	78	113	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	122	59	63	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	98	34	64	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Kibungo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,338</b>	<b>14,814</b>	<b>13,524</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,544	1,772	1,772	12.5	12.0	13.1
5-9	3,488	1,823	1,665	12.3	12.3	12.3
10-14	2,992	1,480	1,512	10.6	10.0	11.2
15-19	3,078	1,521	1,557	10.9	10.3	11.5
20-24	3,252	1,651	1,601	11.5	11.1	11.8
25-29	2,757	1,478	1,279	9.7	10.0	9.5
30-34	2,228	1,182	1,046	7.9	8.0	7.7
35-39	1,645	890	755	5.8	6.0	5.6
40-44	1,324	762	562	4.7	5.1	4.2
45-49	1,000	581	419	3.5	3.9	3.1
50-54	902	554	348	3.2	3.7	2.6
55-59	659	382	277	2.3	2.6	2.0
60-64	439	242	197	1.5	1.6	1.5
65-69	326	156	170	1.2	1.1	1.3
70-74	307	162	145	1.1	1.1	1.1
75-79	187	80	107	0.7	0.5	0.8
80-84	126	69	57	0.4	0.5	0.4
85+	84	29	55	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Mugesera Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,716</b>	<b>12,106</b>	<b>13,610</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	4,059	2,004	2,055	15.8	16.6	15.1
5-9	4,176	2,119	2,057	16.2	17.5	15.1
10-14	3,033	1,464	1,569	11.8	12.1	11.5
15-19	2,326	1,126	1,200	9.0	9.3	8.8
20-24	2,089	986	1,103	8.1	8.1	8.1
25-29	1,939	875	1,064	7.5	7.2	7.8
30-34	1,918	883	1,035	7.5	7.3	7.6
35-39	1,365	602	763	5.3	5.0	5.6
40-44	1,121	475	646	4.4	3.9	4.7
45-49	856	371	485	3.3	3.1	3.6
50-54	861	398	463	3.3	3.3	3.4
55-59	568	231	337	2.2	1.9	2.5
60-64	439	178	261	1.7	1.5	1.9
65-69	269	115	154	1.0	0.9	1.1
70-74	332	132	200	1.3	1.1	1.5
75-79	180	66	114	0.7	0.5	0.8
80-84	111	47	64	0.4	0.4	0.5
85+	74	34	40	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

**Murama Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,409</b>	<b>10,609</b>	<b>11,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,290	1,636	1,654	14.7	15.4	14.0
5-9	3,326	1,666	1,660	14.8	15.7	14.1
10-14	2,467	1,209	1,258	11.0	11.4	10.7
15-19	2,184	1,101	1,083	9.7	10.4	9.2
20-24	2,253	1,067	1,186	10.1	10.1	10.1
25-29	1,869	860	1,009	8.3	8.1	8.6
30-34	1,599	755	844	7.1	7.1	7.2
35-39	1,134	476	658	5.1	4.5	5.6
40-44	910	417	493	4.1	3.9	4.2
45-49	751	330	421	3.4	3.1	3.6
50-54	732	311	421	3.3	2.9	3.6
55-59	541	235	306	2.4	2.2	2.6
60-64	453	195	258	2.0	1.8	2.2
65-69	297	126	171	1.3	1.2	1.4
70-74	255	106	149	1.1	1.0	1.3
75-79	174	58	116	0.8	0.5	1.0
80-84	117	45	72	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	57	16	41	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Mutenderi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,907</b>	<b>9,962</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,236	1,586	1,650	15.5	15.9	15.1
5-9	3,159	1,589	1,570	15.1	16.0	14.3
10-14	2,396	1,169	1,227	11.5	11.7	11.2
15-19	2,049	995	1,054	9.8	10.0	9.6
20-24	1,978	906	1,072	9.5	9.1	9.8
25-29	1,762	848	914	8.4	8.5	8.4
30-34	1,394	652	742	6.7	6.5	6.8
35-39	994	431	563	4.8	4.3	5.1
40-44	952	438	514	4.6	4.4	4.7
45-49	759	354	405	3.6	3.6	3.7
50-54	683	316	367	3.3	3.2	3.4
55-59	479	205	274	2.3	2.1	2.5
60-64	347	168	179	1.7	1.7	1.6
65-69	245	108	137	1.2	1.1	1.3
70-74	210	93	117	1.0	0.9	1.1
75-79	129	42	87	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	83	42	41	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	52	20	32	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Remera Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,622</b>	<b>13,288</b>	<b>14,334</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	4,570	2,311	2,259	16.5	17.4	15.8
5-9	4,193	2,107	2,086	15.2	15.9	14.6
10-14	3,171	1,586	1,585	11.5	11.9	11.1
15-19	2,793	1,384	1,409	10.1	10.4	9.8
20-24	2,633	1,265	1,368	9.5	9.5	9.5
25-29	2,268	1,083	1,185	8.2	8.2	8.3
30-34	2,002	917	1,085	7.2	6.9	7.6
35-39	1,486	649	837	5.4	4.9	5.8
40-44	1,123	517	606	4.1	3.9	4.2
45-49	837	416	421	3.0	3.1	2.9
50-54	743	318	425	2.7	2.4	3.0
55-59	525	210	315	1.9	1.6	2.2
60-64	407	177	230	1.5	1.3	1.6
65-69	266	112	154	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	251	89	162	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	159	59	100	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	112	52	60	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	83	36	47	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Rukira Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,250</b>	<b>12,065</b>	<b>13,185</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,810	1,893	1,917	15.1	15.7	14.5
5-9	3,608	1,794	1,814	14.3	14.9	13.8
10-14	2,684	1,336	1,348	10.6	11.1	10.2
15-19	2,852	1,448	1,404	11.3	12.0	10.6
20-24	2,552	1,207	1,345	10.1	10.0	10.2
25-29	2,048	952	1,096	8.1	7.9	8.3
30-34	1,709	785	924	6.8	6.5	7.0
35-39	1,256	564	692	5.0	4.7	5.2
40-44	1,079	486	593	4.3	4.0	4.5
45-49	857	388	469	3.4	3.2	3.6
50-54	810	346	464	3.2	2.9	3.5
55-59	565	244	321	2.2	2.0	2.4
60-64	412	182	230	1.6	1.5	1.7
65-69	299	110	189	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	298	141	157	1.2	1.2	1.2
75-79	205	91	114	0.8	0.8	0.9
80-84	131	66	65	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	75	32	43	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Rukumberi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,560</b>	<b>13,587</b>	<b>14,973</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	5,322	2,688	2,634	18.6	19.8	17.6
5-9	4,441	2,215	2,226	15.5	16.3	14.9
10-14	2,939	1,476	1,463	10.3	10.9	9.8
15-19	2,627	1,295	1,332	9.2	9.5	8.9
20-24	2,585	1,190	1,395	9.1	8.8	9.3
25-29	2,200	970	1,230	7.7	7.1	8.2
30-34	2,064	958	1,106	7.2	7.1	7.4
35-39	1,234	505	729	4.3	3.7	4.9
40-44	1,108	493	615	3.9	3.6	4.1
45-49	953	414	539	3.3	3.0	3.6
50-54	1,013	437	576	3.5	3.2	3.8
55-59	673	299	374	2.4	2.2	2.5
60-64	520	238	282	1.8	1.8	1.9
65-69	247	111	136	0.9	0.8	0.9
70-74	272	122	150	1.0	0.9	1.0
75-79	150	71	79	0.5	0.5	0.5
80-84	118	68	50	0.4	0.5	0.3
85+	94	37	57	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

**Rurenge Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,555</b>	<b>13,574</b>	<b>14,981</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	4,793	2,417	2,376	16.8	17.8	15.9
5-9	4,558	2,287	2,271	16.0	16.8	15.2
10-14	3,194	1,590	1,604	11.2	11.7	10.7
15-19	2,761	1,338	1,423	9.7	9.9	9.5
20-24	2,559	1,191	1,368	9.0	8.8	9.1
25-29	2,280	1,056	1,224	8.0	7.8	8.2
30-34	1,966	897	1,069	6.9	6.6	7.1
35-39	1,461	666	795	5.1	4.9	5.3
40-44	1,221	531	690	4.3	3.9	4.6
45-49	948	416	532	3.3	3.1	3.6
50-54	835	350	485	2.9	2.6	3.2
55-59	627	284	343	2.2	2.1	2.3
60-64	417	187	230	1.5	1.4	1.5
65-69	285	109	176	1.0	0.8	1.2
70-74	261	109	152	0.9	0.8	1.0
75-79	181	70	111	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	145	58	87	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	63	18	45	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sake Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,703</b>	<b>11,199</b>	<b>12,504</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	4,043	2,031	2,012	17.1	18.1	16.1
5-9	3,688	1,846	1,842	15.6	16.5	14.7
10-14	2,789	1,405	1,384	11.8	12.5	11.1
15-19	2,283	1,134	1,149	9.6	10.1	9.2
20-24	2,112	964	1,148	8.9	8.6	9.2
25-29	1,865	815	1,050	7.9	7.3	8.4
30-34	1,600	742	858	6.8	6.6	6.9
35-39	1,037	439	598	4.4	3.9	4.8
40-44	929	390	539	3.9	3.5	4.3
45-49	752	324	428	3.2	2.9	3.4
50-54	861	351	510	3.6	3.1	4.1
55-59	549	241	308	2.3	2.2	2.5
60-64	385	183	202	1.6	1.6	1.6
65-69	259	107	152	1.1	1.0	1.2
70-74	225	92	133	0.9	0.8	1.1
75-79	136	54	82	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	122	56	66	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	68	25	43	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Zaza Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,478</b>	<b>11,258</b>	<b>12,220</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,890	2,019	1,871	16.6	17.9	15.3
5-9	3,516	1,761	1,755	15.0	15.6	14.4
10-14	2,628	1,369	1,259	11.2	12.2	10.3
15-19	2,127	1,058	1,069	9.1	9.4	8.7
20-24	2,130	998	1,132	9.1	8.9	9.3
25-29	1,780	767	1,013	7.6	6.8	8.3
30-34	1,677	756	921	7.1	6.7	7.5
35-39	1,188	515	673	5.1	4.6	5.5
40-44	926	425	501	3.9	3.8	4.1
45-49	831	398	433	3.5	3.5	3.5
50-54	810	341	469	3.5	3.0	3.8
55-59	591	266	325	2.5	2.4	2.7
60-64	445	196	249	1.9	1.7	2.0
65-69	292	125	167	1.2	1.1	1.4
70-74	279	124	155	1.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	162	62	100	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	126	52	74	0.5	0.5	0.6
85+	80	26	54	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Ngoma district by marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Male (Counts)							
Sectors	Total counts	Never married	Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3284937</b>	<b>1655398</b>	<b>1557403</b>	<b>6916</b>	<b>41028</b>	<b>23326</b>	<b>866</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>794955</b>	<b>386001</b>	<b>389630</b>	<b>2044</b>	<b>9499</b>	<b>7604</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>101242</b>	<b>47415</b>	<b>50882</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1456</b>	<b>1232</b>	<b>24</b>
Gashanda	4793	2182	2478	18	54	57	4
Jarama	6737	2729	3854	10	79	64	1
Karembo	4388	2062	2182	5	80	58	1
Kazo	8405	3950	4244	21	116	73	1
Kibungo	10603	5558	4647	25	227	144	2
Mugesera	7356	3208	3895	16	106	129	2
Murama	6806	3447	3176	20	96	66	1
Mutenderi	6292	2956	3189	12	76	58	1
Remera	8217	3987	4045	15	93	75	2
Rukira	7794	3997	3581	14	109	93	0
Rukumberi	8076	3354	4452	25	105	133	7
Rurenge	8156	3739	4163	19	137	97	1
Sake	6723	3053	3478	11	79	101	1
Zaza	6896	3193	3498	22	99	84	0
Male (%)							
Sectors	Total %	Never married	Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Gashanda	100	45.5	51.7	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.1
Jarama	100	40.5	57.2	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.0
Karembo	100	47.0	49.7	0.1	1.8	1.3	0.0
Kazo	100	47.0	50.5	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.0
Kibungo	100	52.4	43.8	0.2	2.1	1.4	0.0
Mugesera	100	43.6	52.9	0.2	1.4	1.8	0.0
Murama	100	50.6	46.7	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.0
Mutenderi	100	47.0	50.7	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.0
Remera	100	48.5	49.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.0
Rukira	100	51.3	45.9	0.2	1.4	1.2	0.0
Rukumberi	100	41.5	55.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.1
Rurenge	100	45.8	51.0	0.2	1.7	1.2	0.0
Sake	100	45.4	51.7	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.0
Zaza	100	46.3	50.7	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Ngoma district by marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Female [Counts]							
Sector	Total counts	Never married	Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3652741</b>	<b>1499069</b>	<b>1641203</b>	<b>28625</b>	<b>399117</b>	<b>82142</b>	<b>2585</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>871123</b>	<b>331216</b>	<b>411871</b>	<b>7472</b>	<b>94363</b>	<b>25703</b>	<b>498</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>115153</b>	<b>43417</b>	<b>53118</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>13434</b>	<b>4194</b>	<b>54</b>
Gashanda	5655	2022	2685	55	685	203	5
Jarama	7905	2455	4277	84	750	338	1
Karembo	5132	1947	2281	27	667	208	2
Kazo	9470	3748	4265	84	1084	287	2
Kibungo	9479	4493	3602	43	1096	236	9
Mugesera	8815	3051	4197	66	1074	425	2
Murama	7980	3275	3429	69	986	220	1
Mutenderi	7198	2802	3352	62	781	194	7
Remera	9320	3557	4340	67	1092	260	4
Rukira	8875	3654	3841	72	1008	296	4
Rukumberi	9510	3022	4956	77	1013	437	5
Rurenge	9654	3506	4470	113	1179	381	5
Sake	8098	2904	3855	46	901	389	3
Zaza	8062	2981	3568	71	1118	320	4
Female [%]							
Sector	Total %	Never married	Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Gashanda	100	35.8	47.5	1.0	12.1	3.6	0.1
Jarama	100	31.1	54.1	1.1	9.5	4.3	0.0
Karembo	100	37.9	44.4	0.5	13.0	4.1	0.0
Kazo	100	39.6	45.0	0.9	11.4	3.0	0.0
Kibungo	100	47.4	38.0	0.5	11.6	2.5	0.1
Mugesera	100	34.6	47.6	0.7	12.2	4.8	0.0
Murama	100	41.0	43.0	0.9	12.4	2.8	0.0
Mutenderi	100	38.9	46.6	0.9	10.9	2.7	0.1
Remera	100	38.2	46.6	0.7	11.7	2.8	0.0
Rukira	100	41.2	43.3	0.8	11.4	3.3	0.0
Rukumberi	100	31.8	52.1	0.8	10.7	4.6	0.1
Rurenge	100	36.3	46.3	1.2	12.2	3.9	0.1
Sake	100	35.9	47.6	0.6	11.1	4.8	0.0
Zaza	100	37.0	44.3	0.9	13.9	4.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Ngoma district by marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Male [Counts and %]								
Sectors	Total counts	Total %	Never married	Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3284937</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>794955</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>101242</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
12-14	10737	100	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	16281	100	98.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	15041	100	79.4	20.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
25-29	12822	100	38.8	60.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.0
30-34	11270	100	16.2	81.7	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.0
35-39	7600	100	9.2	87.5	0.4	0.6	2.3	0.0
40-44	6350	100	6.4	89.7	0.6	1.1	2.2	0.1
45-49	5125	100	4.7	90.2	0.3	2.4	2.4	0.0
50-54	4914	100	4.0	89.2	0.3	3.5	2.9	0.1
55-59	3472	100	3.4	88.7	0.5	4.8	2.6	0.0
60-64	2609	100	3.0	86.6	0.5	6.9	2.9	0.1
65-69	1610	100	3.3	85.4	0.6	7.8	2.9	0.0
70-74	1461	100	2.5	81.8	0.2	12.7	2.7	0.1
75-79	873	100	1.5	80.2	0.7	15.3	2.3	0.0
80-84	706	100	2.1	78.6	0.1	16.3	2.7	0.1
85+	371	100	5.7	68.2	0.0	24.0	2.2	0.0
Female [counts and %]								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3652741</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>871123</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>115153</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
12-14	10982	100	99.1	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
15-19	16580	100	94.1	5.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
20-24	16782	100	57.5	39.8	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.0
25-29	14921	100	24.3	69.9	1.4	0.8	3.6	0.0
30-34	12769	100	12.8	77.6	1.5	2.7	5.5	0.0
35-39	9227	100	8.6	75.6	1.6	7.5	6.8	0.1
40-44	7565	100	6.2	70.7	1.1	14.4	7.6	0.0
45-49	6080	100	4.9	64.2	0.6	23.7	6.5	0.1
50-54	6080	100	3.2	56.8	0.6	32.9	6.3	0.0
55-59	4254	100	2.5	50.7	0.6	39.9	6.1	0.1
60-64	3102	100	1.8	45.2	0.3	47.3	5.4	0.0
65-69	2159	100	1.7	35.4	0.3	57.9	4.6	0.1
70-74	1964	100	1.7	29.7	0.4	63.5	4.3	0.4
75-79	1303	100	1.7	24.0	0.3	70.5	3.2	0.3
80-84	792	100	1.8	17.8	0.0	78.0	2.0	0.4
85+	593	100	2.9	13.5	0.2	80.6	2.5	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Ngoma district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Pre-school age (3-6 years)								
Sectors	Counts				Percentages			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>637995</b>	<b>185075</b>	<b>3491</b>	<b>449429</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>70.4</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>168677</b>	<b>50736</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>116965</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>69.3</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>22211</b>	<b>6007</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>16096</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>72.5</b>
Gashanda	1030	173	4	853	100	16.8	0.4	82.8
Jarama	1695	554	18	1123	100	32.7	1.1	66.3
Karembo	973	290	7	676	100	29.8	0.7	69.5
Kazo	1772	525	9	1238	100	29.6	0.5	69.9
Kibungo	1439	527	9	903	100	36.6	0.6	62.8
Mugesera	1723	400	4	1319	100	23.2	0.2	76.6
Murama	1395	510	10	875	100	36.6	0.7	62.7
Mutenderi	1307	303	3	1001	100	23.2	0.2	76.6
Remera	1821	473	5	1343	100	26.0	0.3	73.8
Rukira	1605	423	7	1175	100	26.4	0.4	73.2
Rukumberi	2138	574	10	1554	100	26.8	0.5	72.7
Rurenge	2015	577	5	1433	100	28.6	0.2	71.1
Sake	1730	238	4	1488	100	13.8	0.2	86.0
Zaza	1568	440	13	1115	100	28.1	0.8	71.1
<b>Primary-school age (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>847951</b>	<b>778099</b>	<b>8781</b>	<b>61071</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>214304</b>	<b>193930</b>	<b>2359</b>	<b>18015</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>27156</b>	<b>24520</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>2335</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Gashanda	1325	1186	22	117	100	89.5	1.7	8.8
Jarama	2065	1781	26	258	100	86.2	1.3	12.5
Karembo	1183	1113	11	59	100	94.1	0.9	5.0
Kazo	2124	1940	29	155	100	91.3	1.4	7.3
Kibungo	2039	1905	22	112	100	93.4	1.1	5.5
Mugesera	2167	1977	33	157	100	91.2	1.5	7.2
Murama	1783	1662	7	114	100	93.2	0.4	6.4
Mutenderi	1713	1583	4	126	100	92.4	0.2	7.4
Remera	2279	2054	25	200	100	90.1	1.1	8.8
Rukira	1944	1793	9	142	100	92.2	0.5	7.3
Rukumberi	2163	1908	24	231	100	88.2	1.1	10.7
Rurenge	2452	2242	21	189	100	91.4	0.9	7.7
Sake	1968	1584	36	348	100	80.5	1.8	17.7
Zaza	1951	1792	32	127	100	91.9	1.6	6.5
<b>Secondary school age (13-18 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>671825</b>	<b>499738</b>	<b>138801</b>	<b>33286</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>165394</b>	<b>122768</b>	<b>33519</b>	<b>9107</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>19493</b>	<b>14077</b>	<b>4316</b>	<b>1100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Gashanda	911	599	275	37	100	65.8	30.2	4.1
Jarama	1277	935	254	88	100	73.2	19.9	6.9
Karembo	846	609	200	37	100	72.0	23.6	4.4
Kazo	1607	1133	390	84	100	70.5	24.3	5.2
Kibungo	1754	1308	357	89	100	74.6	20.4	5.1
Mugesera	1453	1066	337	50	100	73.4	23.2	3.4
Murama	1291	1017	223	51	100	78.8	17.3	4.0
Mutenderi	1222	903	232	87	100	73.9	19.0	7.1
Remera	1665	1215	347	103	100	73.0	20.8	6.2
Rukira	1603	1202	319	82	100	75.0	19.9	5.1
Rukumberi	1547	1042	391	114	100	67.4	25.3	7.4
Rurenge	1592	1142	364	86	100	71.7	22.9	5.4
Sake	1384	948	303	133	100	68.5	21.9	9.6
Zaza	1341	958	324	59	100	71.4	24.2	4.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Ngoma district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre school age children (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>642,862</b>	<b>197,189</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>442,060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>68.8</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>169,918</b>	<b>54,085</b>	<b>1,005</b>	<b>114,828</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>67.5</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>22,167</b>	<b>6,455</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>15,588</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>70.3</b>
Gashanda	1,108	197	1	910	100.0	17.8	0.1	82.1
Jarama	1,742	673	18	1,051	100.0	38.6	1.0	60.3
Karembo	998	307	8	683	100.0	30.8	0.8	68.4
Kazo	1,696	541	4	1,151	100.0	31.9	0.2	67.9
Kibungo	1,375	546	14	815	100.0	39.7	1.0	59.3
Mugesera	1,775	468	5	1,302	100.0	26.4	0.3	73.4
Murama	1,411	510	17	884	100.0	36.1	1.2	62.7
Mutenderi	1,357	347	4	1,006	100.0	25.6	0.3	74.1
Remera	1,811	519	4	1,288	100.0	28.7	0.2	71.1
Rukira	1,562	410	5	1,147	100.0	26.2	0.3	73.4
Rukumberi	2,176	618	13	1,545	100.0	28.4	0.6	71.0
Rurenge	1,989	604	11	1,374	100.0	30.4	0.6	69.1
Sake	1,661	261	7	1,393	100.0	15.7	0.4	83.9
Zaza	1,506	454	13	1,039	100.0	30.1	0.9	69.0
<b>Primary school-age children (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>864,508</b>	<b>805,864</b>	<b>7,036</b>	<b>51,608</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>216,937</b>	<b>199,647</b>	<b>1,997</b>	<b>15,293</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>27,050</b>	<b>24,888</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Gashanda	1,311	1,214	15	82	100.0	92.6	1.1	6.3
Jarama	2,122	1,860	35	227	100.0	87.7	1.6	10.7
Karembo	1,212	1,154	12	46	100.0	95.2	1.0	3.8
Kazo	2,130	1,996	19	115	100.0	93.7	0.9	5.4
Kibungo	1,958	1,872	9	77	100.0	95.6	0.5	3.9
Mugesera	2,224	2,085	24	115	100.0	93.8	1.1	5.2
Murama	1,763	1,666	12	85	100.0	94.5	0.7	4.8
Mutenderi	1,717	1,606	11	100	100.0	93.5	0.6	5.8
Remera	2,259	2,070	25	164	100.0	91.6	1.1	7.3
Rukira	1,951	1,813	14	124	100.0	92.9	0.7	6.4
Rukumberi	2,188	1,961	32	195	100.0	89.6	1.5	8.9
Rurenge	2,397	2,225	10	162	100.0	92.8	0.4	6.8
Sake	1,931	1,616	45	270	100.0	83.7	2.3	14.0
Zaza	1,887	1,750	29	108	100.0	92.7	1.5	5.7
<b>Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>693,946</b>	<b>516,716</b>	<b>148,694</b>	<b>28,536</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>165,330</b>	<b>122,347</b>	<b>35,622</b>	<b>7,361</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>19,802</b>	<b>14,361</b>	<b>4,545</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Gashanda	906	627	249	30	100.0	69.2	27.5	3.3
Jarama	1,298	870	311	117	100.0	67.0	24.0	9.0
Karembo	885	662	201	22	100.0	74.8	22.7	2.5
Kazo	1,631	1,174	408	49	100.0	72.0	25.0	3.0
Kibungo	1,815	1,415	353	47	100.0	78.0	19.4	2.6
Mugesera	1,522	1,077	391	54	100.0	70.8	25.7	3.5
Murama	1,319	1,076	207	36	100.0	81.6	15.7	2.7
Mutenderi	1,253	886	291	76	100.0	70.7	23.2	6.1
Remera	1,684	1,233	374	77	100.0	73.2	22.2	4.6
Rukira	1,588	1,259	274	55	100.0	79.3	17.3	3.5
Rukumberi	1,565	991	456	118	100.0	63.3	29.1	7.5
Rurenge	1,665	1,247	354	64	100.0	74.9	21.3	3.8
Sake	1,409	939	353	117	100.0	66.6	25.1	8.3
Zaza	1,262	905	323	34	100.0	71.7	25.6	2.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Ngoma district by highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	Highest level of education attained						
		No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4616716</b>	<b>1050073</b>	<b>166311</b>	<b>2682674</b>	<b>36952</b>	<b>524246</b>	<b>112064</b>	<b>44396</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>1140234</b>	<b>275954</b>	<b>48127</b>	<b>669912</b>	<b>7329</b>	<b>113281</b>	<b>14579</b>	<b>11052</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>146078</b>	<b>36643</b>	<b>5072</b>	<b>87647</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>12490</b>	<b>2039</b>	<b>1227</b>
Gashanda	6930	1765	90	4492	37	445	30	71
Jarama	10126	3052	570	5712	39	662	40	51
Karembo	6337	1434	247	4009	52	498	64	33
Kazo	11950	2754	400	7461	83	1018	144	90
Kibungo	13755	2705	380	7470	116	2155	795	134
Mugesera	10935	2743	456	6892	63	631	54	96
Murama	9677	2072	479	5931	62	948	82	103
Mutenderi	9030	2223	273	5598	75	719	77	65
Remera	11913	2957	399	6882	88	1230	277	80
Rukira	11022	2555	324	6693	71	1140	138	101
Rukumberi	12018	3623	413	6888	61	797	74	162
Rurenge	12215	3205	494	7424	92	814	69	117
Sake	10068	3271	187	5732	35	705	81	57
Zaza	10102	2284	360	6463	86	728	114	67
<b>Percentages</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Gashanda	100	25.5	1.3	64.8	0.5	6.4	0.4	1.0
Jarama	100	30.1	5.6	56.4	0.4	6.5	0.4	0.5
Karembo	100	22.6	3.9	63.3	0.8	7.9	1.0	0.5
Kazo	100	23.0	3.3	62.4	0.7	8.5	1.2	0.8
Kibungo	100	19.7	2.8	54.3	0.8	15.7	5.8	1.0
Mugesera	100	25.1	4.2	63.0	0.6	5.8	0.5	0.9
Murama	100	21.4	4.9	61.3	0.6	9.8	0.8	1.1
Mutenderi	100	24.6	3.0	62.0	0.8	8.0	0.9	0.7
Remera	100	24.8	3.3	57.8	0.7	10.3	2.3	0.7
Rukira	100	23.2	2.9	60.7	0.6	10.3	1.3	0.9
Rukumberi	100	30.1	3.4	57.3	0.5	6.6	0.6	1.3
Rurenge	100	26.2	4.0	60.8	0.8	6.7	0.6	1.0
Sake	100	32.5	1.9	56.9	0.3	7.0	0.8	0.6
Zaza	100	22.6	3.6	64.0	0.9	7.2	1.1	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ngoma district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	Highest level of education attained						
		No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>5001594</b>	<b>1397566</b>	<b>171388</b>	<b>2766235</b>	<b>35048</b>	<b>510488</b>	<b>73547</b>	<b>47322</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>1219926</b>	<b>357737</b>	<b>49394</b>	<b>681670</b>	<b>6275</b>	<b>105527</b>	<b>7669</b>	<b>11654</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>159794</b>	<b>46118</b>	<b>5243</b>	<b>91742</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>13031</b>	<b>1361</b>	<b>1310</b>
Gashanda	7837	2290	121	4741	52	522	31	80
Jarama	11418	4387	682	5834	37	397	14	67
Karembo	7143	1681	247	4438	65	614	59	39
Kazo	12931	3365	375	7714	86	1167	102	122
Kibungo	12459	2596	408	6419	127	2225	562	122
Mugesera	12478	3195	473	7978	82	617	31	102
Murama	10856	2854	463	6313	58	1009	56	103
Mutenderi	9975	2836	276	5998	45	696	36	88
Remera	12996	3753	441	7088	90	1341	199	84
Rukira	12068	3380	302	6941	69	1199	88	89
Rukumberi	13514	4850	442	7240	42	749	22	169
Rurenge	13640	4073	494	7970	81	872	32	118
Sake	11333	4184	175	6072	45	750	49	58
Zaza	11146	2674	344	6996	110	873	80	69
<b>Percentages</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Gashanda	100	29.2	1.5	60.5	0.7	6.7	0.4	1.0
Jarama	100	38.4	6.0	51.1	0.3	3.5	0.1	0.6
Karembo	100	23.5	3.5	62.1	0.9	8.6	0.8	0.5
Kazo	100	26.0	2.9	59.7	0.7	9.0	0.8	0.9
Kibungo	100	20.8	3.3	51.5	1.0	17.9	4.5	1.0
Mugesera	100	25.6	3.8	63.9	0.7	4.9	0.2	0.8
Murama	100	26.3	4.3	58.2	0.5	9.3	0.5	0.9
Mutenderi	100	28.4	2.8	60.1	0.5	7.0	0.4	0.9
Remera	100	28.9	3.4	54.5	0.7	10.3	1.5	0.6
Rukira	100	28.0	2.5	57.5	0.6	9.9	0.7	0.7
Rukumberi	100	35.9	3.3	53.6	0.3	5.5	0.2	1.3
Rurenge	100	29.9	3.6	58.4	0.6	6.4	0.2	0.9
Sake	100	36.9	1.5	53.6	0.4	6.6	0.4	0.5
Zaza	100	24.0	3.1	62.8	1.0	7.8	0.7	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in Ngoma district by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Counts and %								
Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>5846266</b>	<b>4152682</b>	<b>147876</b>	<b>495462</b>	<b>13872</b>	<b>158650</b>	<b>785655</b>	<b>92069</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>1403562</b>	<b>1028717</b>	<b>27063</b>	<b>108958</b>	<b>2673</b>	<b>33853</b>	<b>180680</b>	<b>21618</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>185065</b>	<b>148303</b>	<b>1603</b>	<b>6643</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>4425</b>	<b>21367</b>	<b>2484</b>
Gashanda	9081	7675	55	247	6	164	828	106
Jarama	12566	10576	132	273	14	240	1159	172
Karembo	8250	6877	42	100	3	181	940	107
Kazo	15372	12167	126	710	26	394	1719	230
Kibungo	15544	11230	237	937	39	384	2540	177
Mugesera	13941	11866	98	211	8	252	1332	174
Murama	12847	10299	84	212	16	327	1734	175
Mutenderi	11658	9241	129	408	14	324	1301	241
Remera	15089	11833	115	706	25	409	1790	211
Rukira	14551	10490	131	1038	24	506	2167	195
Rukumberi	15343	12426	140	798	19	274	1489	197
Rurenge	15431	12809	102	228	8	364	1693	227
Sake	12664	10767	44	182	18	272	1303	78
Zaza	12728	10047	168	593	20	334	1372	194
Percentages								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Gashanda	100	84.5	0.6	2.7	0.1	1.8	9.1	1.2
Jarama	100	84.2	1.1	2.2	0.1	1.9	9.2	1.4
Karembo	100	83.4	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.2	11.4	1.3
Kazo	100	79.2	0.8	4.6	0.2	2.6	11.2	1.5
Kibungo	100	72.2	1.5	6.0	0.3	2.5	16.3	1.1
Mugesera	100	85.1	0.7	1.5	0.1	1.8	9.6	1.2
Murama	100	80.2	0.7	1.7	0.1	2.5	13.5	1.4
Mutenderi	100	79.3	1.1	3.5	0.1	2.8	11.2	2.1
Remera	100	78.4	0.8	4.7	0.2	2.7	11.9	1.4
Rukira	100	72.1	0.9	7.1	0.2	3.5	14.9	1.3
Rukumberi	100	81.0	0.9	5.2	0.1	1.8	9.7	1.3
Rurenge	100	83.0	0.7	1.5	0.1	2.4	11.0	1.5
Sake	100	85.0	0.3	1.4	0.1	2.1	10.3	0.6
Zaza	100	78.9	1.3	4.7	0.2	2.6	10.8	1.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in Ngoma district by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Counts and %								
Sectors	Total counts	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>2716688</b>	<b>1998012</b>	<b>57097</b>	<b>158308</b>	<b>6527</b>	<b>54754</b>	<b>402556</b>	<b>39434</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>658086</b>	<b>493493</b>	<b>10522</b>	<b>36360</b>	<b>1080</b>	<b>12101</b>	<b>95282</b>	<b>9248</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>84682</b>	<b>68087</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>2275</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1567</b>	<b>11058</b>	<b>1001</b>
Gashanda	4129	3457	21	108	1	61	436	45
Jarama	5710	4670	47	107	4	99	718	65
Karembo	3769	3141	10	31	3	62	480	42
Kazo	7082	5690	40	223	16	146	872	95
Kibungo	7467	5673	101	279	19	126	1199	70
Mugesera	6275	5264	39	83	2	89	730	68
Murama	5869	4667	42	91	6	85	918	60
Mutenderi	5393	4316	39	133	3	117	682	103
Remera	7000	5590	41	224	8	138	908	91
Rukira	6729	4970	53	357	11	196	1072	70
Rukumberi	6969	5634	49	286	2	114	811	73
Rurenge	6995	5774	44	76	3	135	862	101
Sake	5645	4746	15	87	6	85	669	37
Zaza	5650	4495	58	190	11	114	701	81
Percentages								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Gashanda	100	83.7	0.5	2.6	0.0	1.5	10.6	1.1
Jarama	100	81.8	0.8	1.9	0.1	1.7	12.6	1.1
Karembo	100	83.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.6	12.7	1.1
Kazo	100	80.3	0.6	3.1	0.2	2.1	12.3	1.3
Kibungo	100	76.0	1.4	3.7	0.3	1.7	16.1	0.9
Mugesera	100	83.9	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.4	11.6	1.1
Murama	100	79.5	0.7	1.6	0.1	1.4	15.6	1.0
Mutenderi	100	80.0	0.7	2.5	0.1	2.2	12.6	1.9
Remera	100	79.9	0.6	3.2	0.1	2.0	13.0	1.3
Rukira	100	73.9	0.8	5.3	0.2	2.9	15.9	1.0
Rukumberi	100	80.8	0.7	4.1	0.0	1.6	11.6	1.0
Rurenge	100	82.5	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.9	12.3	1.4
Sake	100	84.1	0.3	1.5	0.1	1.5	11.9	0.7
Zaza	100	79.6	1.0	3.4	0.2	2.0	12.4	1.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

**Table 54:** Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in Ngoma district by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Counts								
Sectors	Total counts	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>3129578</b>	<b>2154670</b>	<b>90779</b>	<b>337154</b>	<b>7345</b>	<b>103896</b>	<b>383099</b>	<b>52635</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>745476</b>	<b>535224</b>	<b>16541</b>	<b>72598</b>	<b>1593</b>	<b>21752</b>	<b>85398</b>	<b>12370</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>100383</b>	<b>80216</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>4368</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2858</b>	<b>10309</b>	<b>1483</b>
Gashanda	4952	4218	34	139	5	103	392	61
Jarama	6856	5906	85	166	10	141	441	107
Karembo	4481	3736	32	69	0	119	460	65
Kazo	8290	6477	86	487	10	248	847	135
Kibungo	8077	5557	136	658	20	258	1341	107
Mugesera	7666	6602	59	128	6	163	602	106
Murama	6978	5632	42	121	10	242	816	115
Mutenderi	6265	4925	90	275	11	207	619	138
Remera	8089	6243	74	482	17	271	882	120
Rukira	7822	5520	78	681	13	310	1095	125
Rukumberi	8374	6792	91	512	17	160	678	124
Rurenge	8436	7035	58	152	5	229	831	126
Sake	7019	6021	29	95	12	187	634	41
Zaza	7078	5552	110	403	9	220	671	113
Percentages								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Ngoma District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Gashanda	100	85.2	0.7	2.8	0.1	2.1	7.9	1.2
Jarama	100	86.1	1.2	2.4	0.1	2.1	6.4	1.6
Karembo	100	83.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	2.7	10.3	1.5
Kazo	100	78.1	1.0	5.9	0.1	3.0	10.2	1.6
Kibungo	100	68.8	1.7	8.1	0.2	3.2	16.6	1.3
Mugesera	100	86.1	0.8	1.7	0.1	2.1	7.9	1.4
Murama	100	80.7	0.6	1.7	0.1	3.5	11.7	1.6
Mutenderi	100	78.6	1.4	4.4	0.2	3.3	9.9	2.2
Remera	100	77.2	0.9	6.0	0.2	3.4	10.9	1.5
Rukira	100	70.6	1.0	8.7	0.2	4.0	14.0	1.6
Rukumberi	100	81.1	1.1	6.1	0.2	1.9	8.1	1.5
Rurenge	100	83.4	0.7	1.8	0.1	2.7	9.9	1.5
Sake	100	85.8	0.4	1.4	0.2	2.7	9.0	0.6
Zaza	100	78.4	1.6	5.7	0.1	3.1	9.5	1.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Ngoma District by main source of water and by Sector.

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total %	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated
			Improved source of water				Unimproved source of water					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>599,272</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100.0	0.1	0.1	9.2	76.6	10.8	0.1	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.4
Jarama	5,613	100.0	0.1	0.4	22.7	10.4	8.9	0.0	0.9	56.2	0.1	0.3
Karembo	3,596	100.0	0.2	3.8	25.3	56.6	9.7	0.0	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.4
Kazo	6,407	100.0	0.0	1.9	32.2	46.5	15.6	0.0	0.6	2.6	0.0	0.6
Kibungo	6,368	100.0	0.7	19.8	43.0	6.9	21.6	0.1	5.6	0.7	0.0	1.6
Mugesera	6,137	100.0	0.0	0.7	3.2	25.3	14.6	0.0	1.0	53.8	0.0	1.2
Murama	5,296	100.0	0.1	0.9	21.1	54.1	16.0	0.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Mutenderi	4,874	100.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	35.1	42.5	0.1	6.6	13.9	0.3	0.9
Remera	6,538	100.0	0.1	5.6	55.6	14.2	14.4	0.1	8.2	0.9	0.1	0.9
Rukira	5,815	100.0	0.0	2.3	44.0	23.9	16.3	0.1	12.2	0.4	0.0	0.8
Rukumberi	6,914	100.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	95.8	0.1	0.8
Rurenge	6,802	100.0	0.0	0.4	14.8	47.5	21.8	0.0	8.9	5.6	0.0	0.9
Sake	5,624	100.0	0.1	1.1	26.4	27.0	15.5	0.1	10.7	18.0	0.0	1.0
Zaza	5,646	100.0	0.1	2.6	19.2	28.5	11.9	0.1	10.2	26.5	0.0	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Ngoma District by main type sanitation facilities and by Sector of residence.

Sector	Total number of private Households	Total	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Eastern Province</b>	<b>543,494</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Ngoma district</b>	<b>79,647</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.30</b>
Gashanda	4,017	100.0	97.1	2.5	<b>0.30</b>
Jarama	5,613	100.0	141.9	4.6	1.20
Karembo	3,596	100.0	92.7	4	3.30
Kazo	6,407	100.0	94.6	4.5	0.90
Kibungo	6,368	100.0	94.4	2.4	3.10
Mugesera	6,137	100.0	93.7	5.7	0.60
Murama	5,296	100.0	96.1	3.2	0.70
Mutenderi	4,874	100.0	96.2	3.4	0.50
Remera	6,538	100.0	94.4	3.6	19.00
Rukira	5,815	100.0	138	4.1	1.20
Rukumberi	6,914	100.0	96.2	3	0.90
Rurenge	6,802	100.0	95.7	3.3	1.00
Sake	5,624	100.0	94.6	4.6	0.80
Zaza	5,646	100.0	93.5	4.3	2.20

