



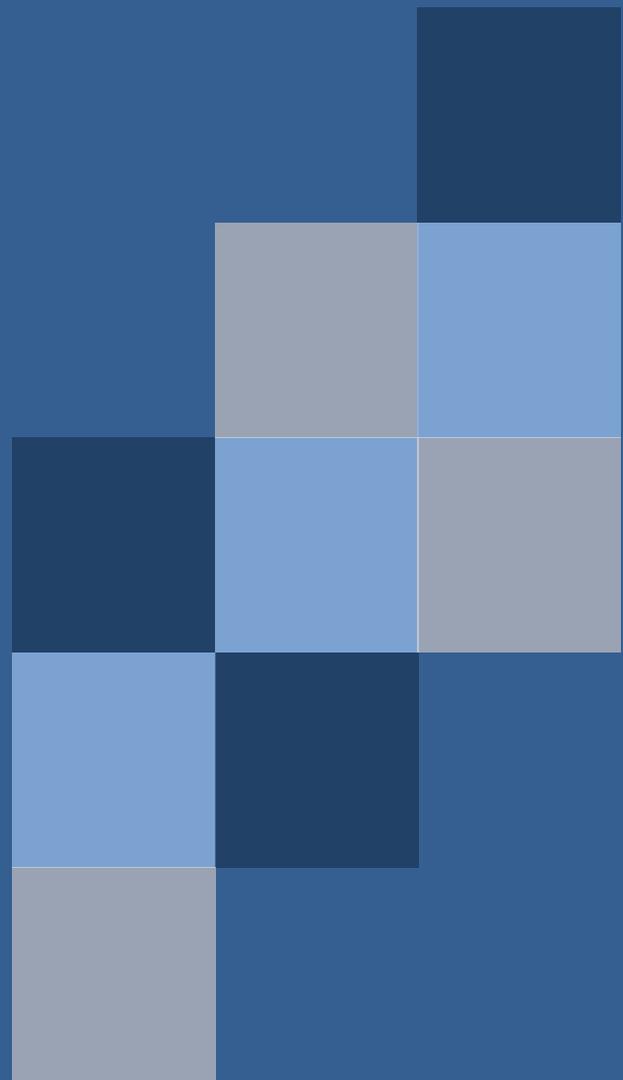
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Ruhango





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035
E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Ruhango

FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

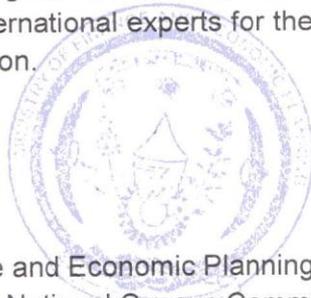
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

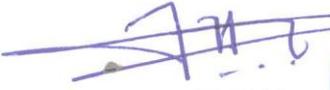
I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

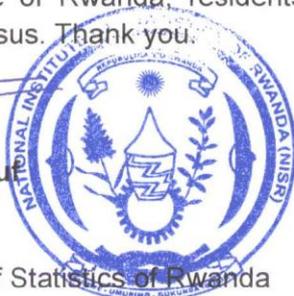


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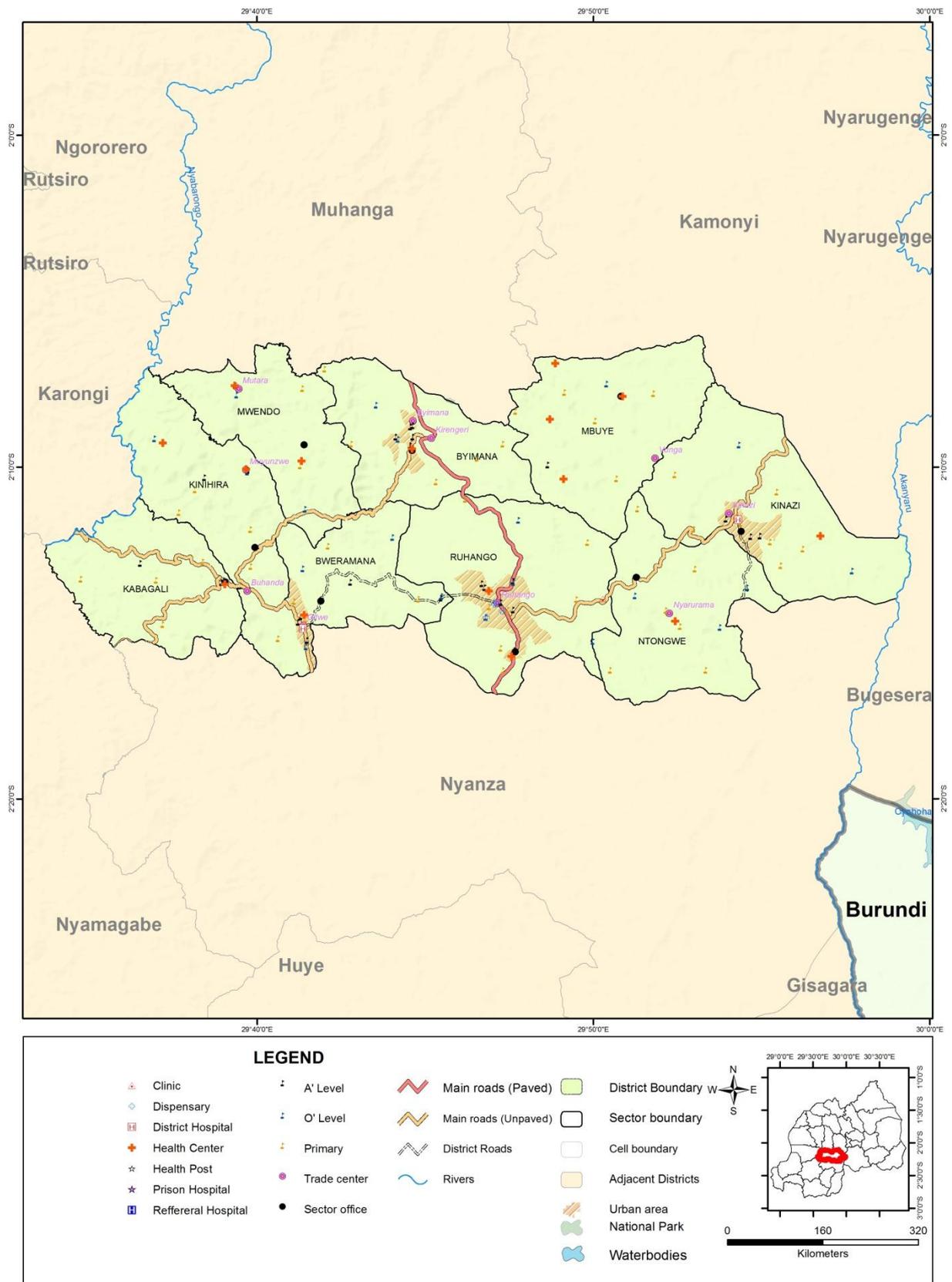
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Ruhango district



Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

1.1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Southern Province

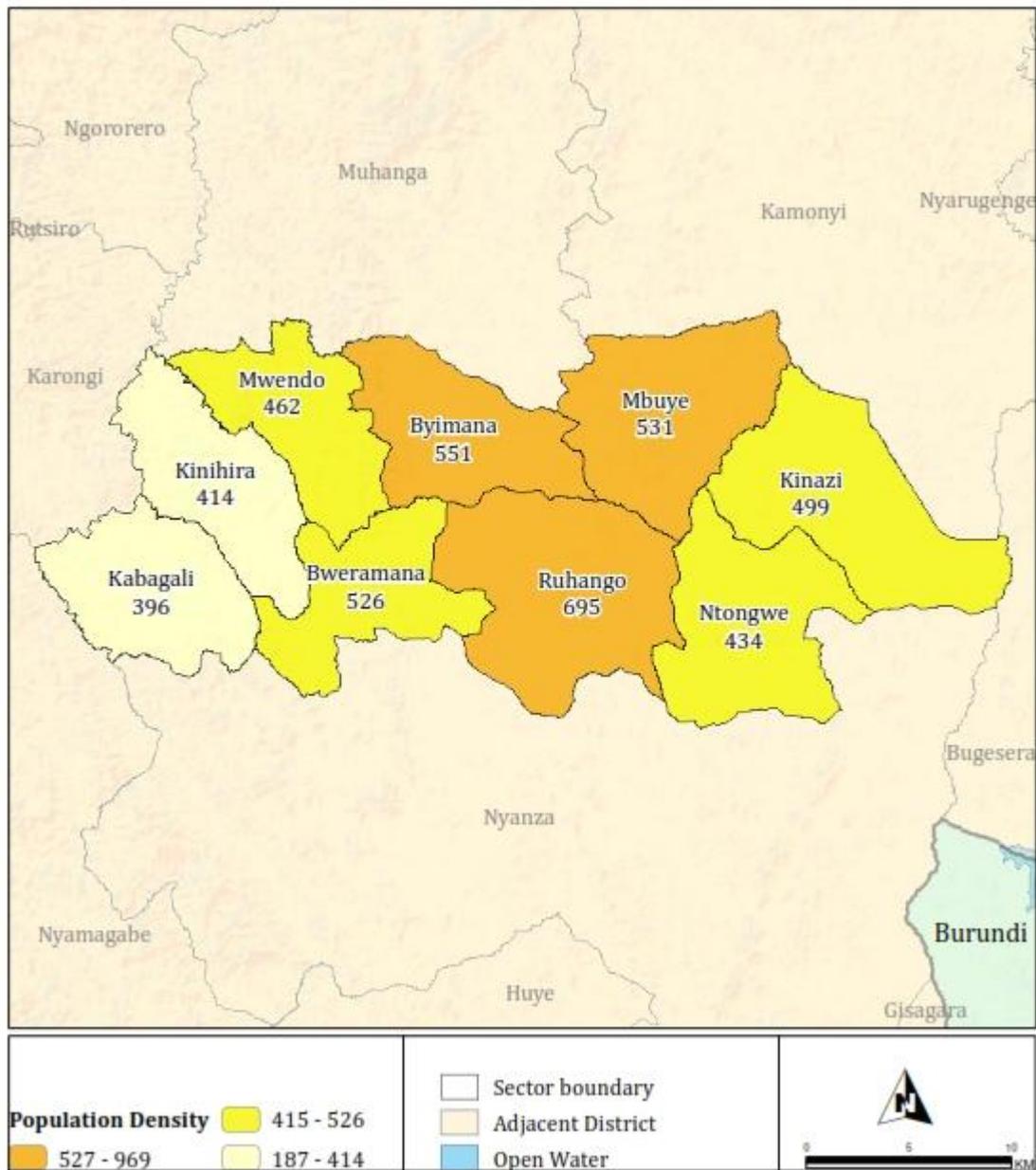
Table 1: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Southern Province in 2012 by district, sex and density

| District | Both sexes | Male | Female | % Female | Population share (% of the total population) | Density (Inhabitants/km ²) |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 51.8 | 100 | 415 |
| Southern Province | 2,589,975 | 1,233,754 | 1,356,221 | 52.4 | 100 | 434 |
| Nyanza | 323,719 | 157,650 | 166,069 | 51.3 | 12.5 | 482 |
| Gisagara | 322,506 | 150,455 | 172,051 | 53.3 | 12.5 | 475 |
| Nyaruguru | 294,334 | 139,279 | 155,055 | 52.7 | 11.4 | 291 |
| Huye | 328,398 | 158,104 | 170,294 | 51.9 | 12.7 | 565 |
| Nyamagabe | 341,491 | 161,219 | 180,272 | 52.8 | 13.2 | 313 |
| Ruhango | 319,885 | 152,075 | 167,810 | 52.5 | 12.4 | 510 |
| Muhanga | 319,141 | 152,783 | 166,358 | 52.1 | 12.3 | 493 |
| Kamonyi | 340,501 | 162,189 | 178,312 | 52.4 | 13.1 | 519 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated **2,589,975** residents in the Southern Province represent 24.6% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Southern Province is predominantly female: **1,356,221** are women corresponding to 52.4% of the total population of the province.
- The census enumerated 319,885 inhabitant residents in Ruhango district that represents 12.4% of the
- Nyamagabe and Kamonyi are the most populated Districts with more than 340 thousand residents each. Their populations represent 13.2% and 13.1% respectively of the total resident population of the southern Province.
- The least populated District is Nyaruguru with about 294 thousand residents corresponding to 11.4% of the total resident population of the Southern Province.
- Three districts with a high population density (Inhabitants/km²) are Huye, (565 inhabitants per Sq.km), Kamonyi (519 inhabitants/km²) and Ruhango (510 inhabitants/km²).
- The two districts with a low population density (Inhabitants per Sq.km) are Nyaruguru (291 inhabitants/km²), Nyamagabe (313 inhabitants/km²)

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per square km) by district in Southern Province



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.2. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Ruhango Province

Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Ruhango district in 2012 by sector, sex and density

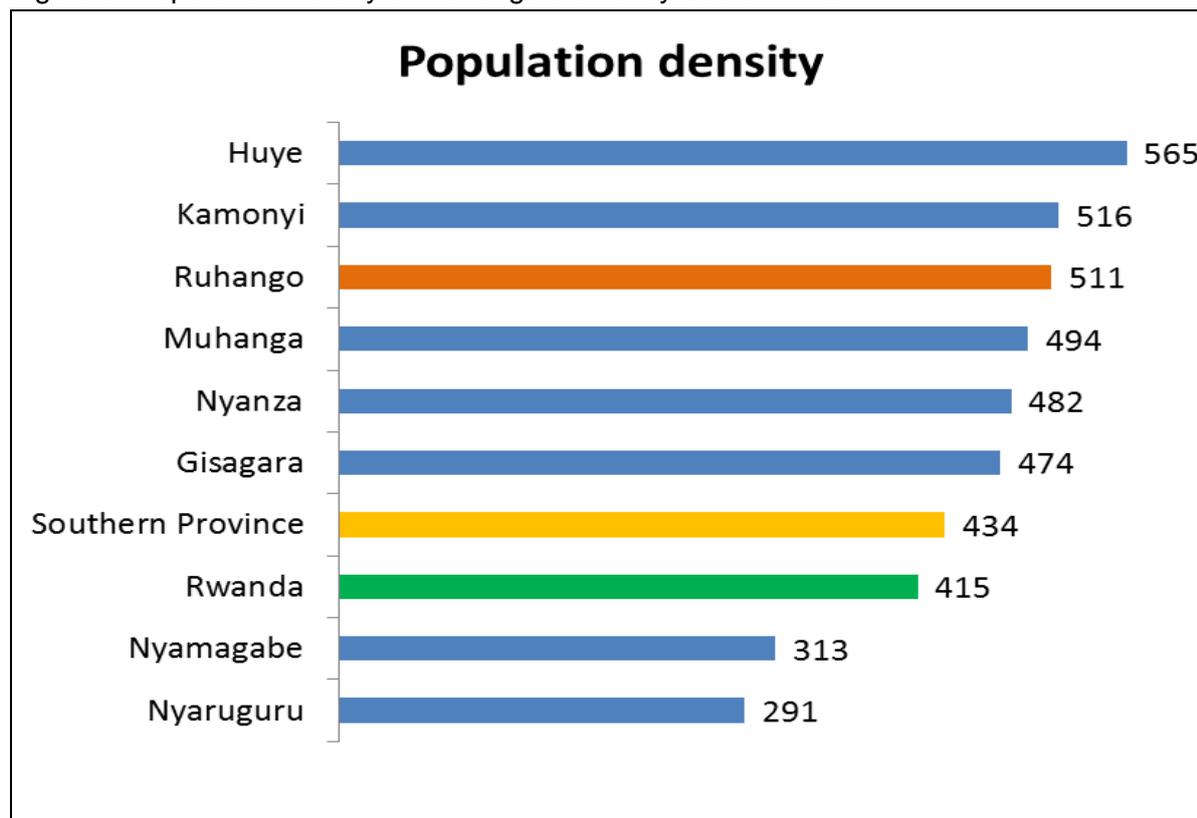
| Sectors | Both sexes | Male | Female | % of female | Population share (% of the total population) | Density (Inhabitants /km ²) |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 51.8 | | 415 |
| Southern Province | 2589975 | 1233754 | 1356221 | 52.4 | | 434 |
| Ruhango district | 319,885 | 152,075 | 167,810 | 52.5 | 100 | 510 |
| Bweramana | 29,095 | 13,835 | 15,260 | 52.4 | 9.1 | 526 |
| Byimana | 33,903 | 16,032 | 17,871 | 52.7 | 10.6 | 551 |
| Kabagali | 23,855 | 11,189 | 12,666 | 53.1 | 7.5 | 396 |
| Kinazi | 43,658 | 20,926 | 22,732 | 52.1 | 13.6 | 499 |
| Kinihira | 24,960 | 11,656 | 13,304 | 53.3 | 7.8 | 414 |
| Mbuye | 41,004 | 19,517 | 21,487 | 52.4 | 12.8 | 531 |
| Mwendo | 25,965 | 12,462 | 13,503 | 52.0 | 8.1 | 462 |
| Ntongwe | 31,745 | 14,886 | 16,859 | 53.1 | 9.9 | 434 |
| Ruhango | 65,700 | 31,572 | 34,128 | 51.9 | 20.5 | 695 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC) has enumerated 403,662 residents in Ruhango district, which represent 16.3% of the total population of the Southern Province (2,471,239 residents).
- The population of Ruhango district is predominantly female: 167,810 are women corresponding to 52.4% of the total population.
- Females are predominant in almost all sectors of the district, with above 50% females of their total population.
- Ruhango, Kinazi and Mbuye are the most populated sectors with over 40 thousands residents each. They represent 20.5%, 13.6% and 12.8% of the total population of Ruhango district, respectively.
- Ruhango, Byimana and Mbuye are sectors with high population density (695, 551 and 531 inhabitants/km²).

The less populated sectors are Kabagali and Kinihira (396 and 414 inhabitants/km²). They represent 7.5% and 7.8% of the total resident population of Ruhango district.

Figure 3: Population Density of Ruhango district by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3. Size and spatial distribution of the population of Ruhango district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district by sector and area of aesidence.

| District / Sectors | Count | | | % | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 1,737,684 | 8,778,289 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 83.5 |
| Southern Province | 2,589,975 | 229,766 | 2,360,209 | 100 | 8.9 | 91.1 |
| Ruhango district | 319,885 | 26,059 | 293,826 | 100 | 8.1 | 91.9 |
| Bweramana | 29,095 | 2,213 | 26,882 | 100 | 7.6 | 92.4 |
| Byimana | 33,903 | 2,693 | 31,210 | 100 | 7.9 | 92.1 |
| Kabagali | 23,855 | 0 | 23,855 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Kinazi | 43,658 | 4,102 | 39,556 | 100 | 9.4 | 90.6 |
| Kinihira | 24,960 | 0 | 24,960 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Mbuye | 41,004 | 0 | 41,004 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Mwendo | 25,965 | 0 | 25,965 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Ntongwe | 31,745 | 0 | 31,745 | 100 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Ruhango | 65,700 | 17,051 | 48,649 | 100 | 26.0 | 74.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Ruhango district population is predominantly rural with 91.9% of its population (319,885 inhabitants) living in rural areas.
- Ruhango is the most urbanized sector in the district with 26% of its population residing in urban areas. Five of nine in Ruhango district are entirely rural.

1.1.4. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Ruhango district

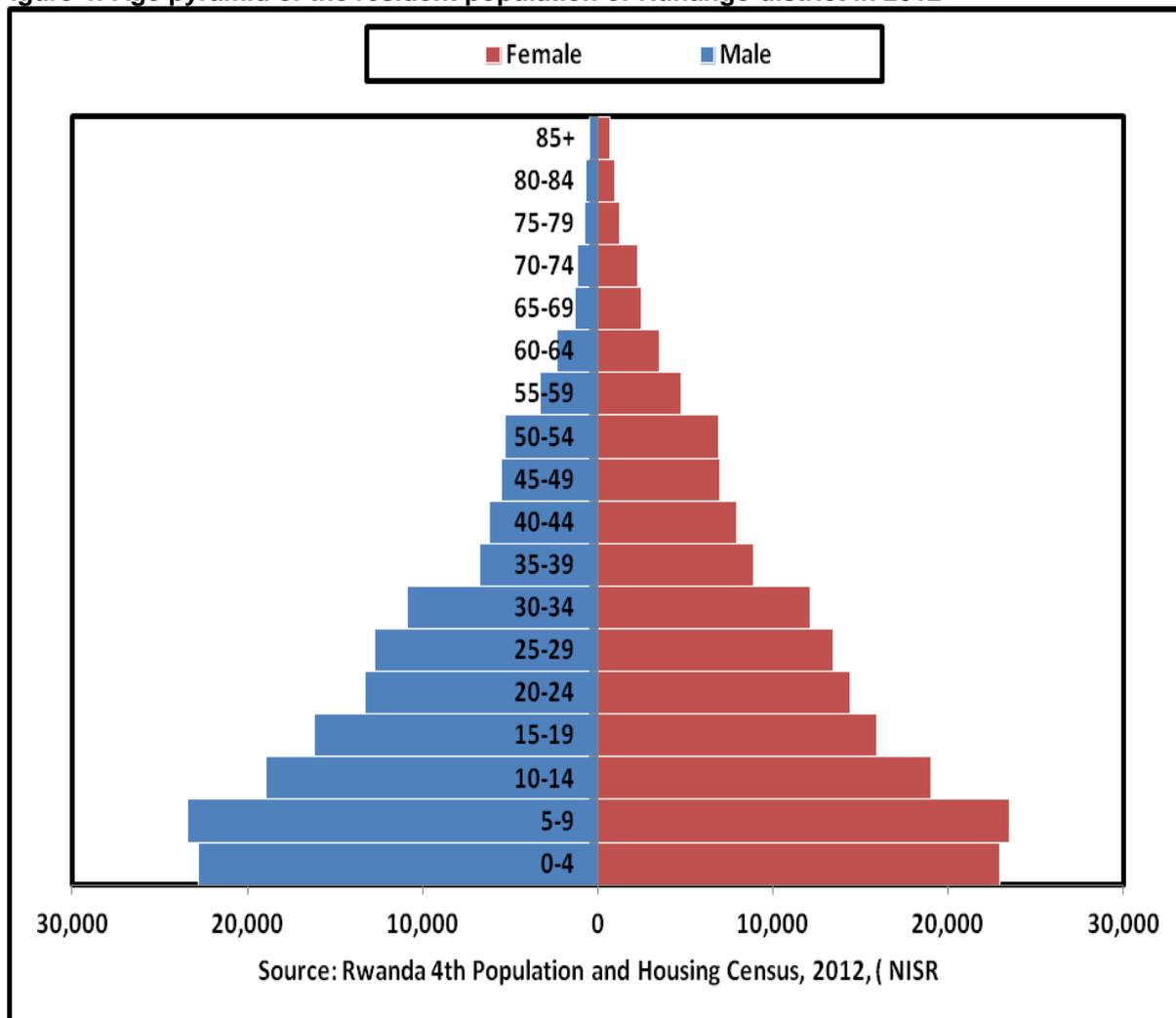
Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district by 5-year age group and sex

| 5-year age group | Count | | | % | | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 319,885 | 152,075 | 167,810 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 45,705 | 22,790 | 22,915 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 13.7 |
| 5-9 | 46,973 | 23,454 | 23,519 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 14.0 |
| 10-14 | 37,956 | 18,937 | 19,019 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 11.3 |
| 15-19 | 32,090 | 16,173 | 15,917 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 9.5 |
| 20-24 | 27,739 | 13,324 | 14,415 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| 25-29 | 26,179 | 12,751 | 13,428 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| 30-34 | 22,975 | 10,873 | 12,102 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 35-39 | 15,598 | 6,728 | 8,870 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| 40-44 | 14,121 | 6,210 | 7,911 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| 45-49 | 12,441 | 5,478 | 6,963 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| 50-54 | 12,193 | 5,279 | 6,914 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| 55-59 | 8,040 | 3,311 | 4,729 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| 60-64 | 5,860 | 2,358 | 3,502 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| 65-69 | 3,811 | 1,314 | 2,497 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| 70-74 | 3,451 | 1,189 | 2,262 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 75-79 | 1,960 | 750 | 1,210 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 1,604 | 667 | 937 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 85+ | 1,189 | 489 | 700 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

- The Ruhango population is mostly young. 62% of its resident population is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 4.4% of the total population of the district. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Ruhango district in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Ruhango district by sex

| Age group (years) | Population | | | Population share (%) | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|------|--------|
| | Both Sexes | Male | Female | Both Sexes | Male | Female |
| <1 | 17164 | 8579 | 8585 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| <5 | 55275 | 27556 | 27719 | 17.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| 1-4 | 37076 | 18471 | 18605 | 11.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 3-6 | 39750 | 19887 | 19863 | 12.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| 0-15 | 137640 | 68695 | 68945 | 43.0 | 21.5 | 21.6 |
| 0-17 | 150639 | 75287 | 75352 | 47.1 | 23.5 | 23.6 |
| 7-12 | 52234 | 26057 | 26177 | 16.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| 13-18 | 39732 | 20018 | 19714 | 12.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| 14+ | 195765 | 90158 | 105607 | 61.2 | 28.2 | 33.0 |
| 14-35 | 118792 | 57884 | 60908 | 37.1 | 18.1 | 19.0 |
| 15-24 | 59829 | 29497 | 30332 | 18.7 | 9.2 | 9.5 |
| 15-49(Female) | | | 79606 | | | 24.9 |
| 16-64 | 170230 | 78971 | 91259 | 53.2 | 24.7 | 28.5 |
| 16+ | 182245 | 83380 | 98865 | 57.0 | 26.1 | 30.9 |
| 18+ | 169246 | 76788 | 92458 | 52.9 | 24.0 | 28.9 |
| 21+ | 150904 | 67716 | 83188 | 47.2 | 21.2 | 26.0 |
| 60+ | 17875 | 6767 | 11108 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 3.5 |
| 65+ | 12015 | 4409 | 7606 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| Total resident population | 319,885 | 152,075 | 167,810 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 52.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five years for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the office working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Ruhango district.
- The population aged 0-17 years represents 47.1% of the total population of the district. The economically active population (aged 16 and 64 years) represents 53.2% of the total population of Ruhango district.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district by nationality and sector

| Sectors | Count | | | | % | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Rwanda | Foreigners | N.S. | Total | Rwanda | Foreigners | N.S. |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 10,416,164 | 87,346 | 12,463 | 100 | 99.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Southern Province | 2,589,975 | 2,567,468 | 21,214 | 1,293 | 100 | 99.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Ruhango district | 319,885 | 319,362 | 336 | 187 | 100 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Bweramana | 29,095 | 29,005 | 42 | 48 | 100 | 99.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Byimana | 33,903 | 33,869 | 14 | 20 | 100 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Kabagali | 23,855 | 23,844 | 6 | 5 | 100 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Kinazi | 43,658 | 43,556 | 81 | 21 | 100 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Kinihira | 24,960 | 24,939 | 4 | 17 | 100 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Mbuye | 41,004 | 40,956 | 12 | 36 | 100 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Mwendo | 25,965 | 25,952 | 2 | 11 | 100 | 99.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ntongwe | 31,745 | 31,664 | 74 | 7 | 100 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Ruhango | 65,700 | 65,577 | 101 | 22 | 100 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Ruhango district hosts only 336 out of 319,885 thousands residents are foreigners, who represent 0.1% of the total resident population of the district.
- The high percentage of foreigners has been found in Ruhango and Kinazi sectors with 101 and 81 residents respectively.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district by religious affiliation and residence areas

| District / Sectors | Count | | | % | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 1,737,687 | 8,778,289 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Southern Province | 2,589,975 | 229,766 | 2,360,209 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Ruhango district | 319,885 | 26,059 | 293,826 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Catholic | 148,479 | 9,827 | 138,652 | 46.4 | 37.7 | 47.2 |
| Protestant | 68,649 | 6,011 | 62,638 | 21.5 | 23.1 | 21.3 |
| Adventist | 90,127 | 7,198 | 82,929 | 28.2 | 27.6 | 28.2 |
| Muslim | 4,507 | 1,925 | 2,582 | 1.4 | 7.4 | 0.9 |
| Jehovah Witness | 604 | 85 | 519 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Traditional/Animist | 23 | 0 | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non Religion | 6,223 | 687 | 5,536 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| Other | 874 | 146 | 728 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Not stated | 399 | 180 | 219 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Ruhango district with 96.3. Protestants are 46.4%, catholics are 21.5%, adventists are 28.2% and Jehovah Witnesses are 0.2%,
- Muslims represent 1.4% of the resident population,
- 1.9% of the resident population declared to have no religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sector

| District / Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | Never married | Currently Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 6,937,678 | 100 | 45.5 | 46.1 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Southern Province | 1,715,418 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 45.6 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| Ruhango District | 211,630 | 100 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Bweramana | 19,646 | 100 | 47.3 | 43.3 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Byimana | 23,286 | 100 | 46.8 | 43.1 | 0.6 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Kabagali | 15,698 | 100 | 45.2 | 44.4 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Kinazi | 27,366 | 100 | 41.9 | 49.2 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| Kinihira | 16,751 | 100 | 46.7 | 44.2 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Mbuye | 26,629 | 100 | 42.0 | 48.5 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Mwendo | 17,742 | 100 | 45.8 | 46.0 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Ntongwe | 20,283 | 100 | 43.6 | 45.5 | 0.7 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 |
| Ruhango | 44,229 | 100 | 46.9 | 43.6 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 45.3% of the resident population of Ruhango district aged 12 and above was married at the time of the census, while 45.1% was never married. Up to 7.1% were widowed, while divorced and separated are 1.7 % and 0.6%, respectively).
- At the sector level,
 - The high percentages of currently married people is Kinazi (49.2%)
 - Bweramana sector has a high percentage of the never married persons (47.3%),
 - The high percentage of widowed persons has been found in Kabagali, Byimana and Ntongwe sectors (above 7% each),

Details of the resident population of Ruhango district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango district aged 12 years and above by marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes]

| District / Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | Never married | Currently Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|
| Rwanda | 6,937,678 | 100 | 45.5 | 46.1 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Southern province | 1,715,418 | 100 | 44.8 | 45.6 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| Ruhango district | 211,630 | 100 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| 12-14 | 22,379 | 100 | 99.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-19 | 32,090 | 100 | 98.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-24 | 27,739 | 100 | 78.7 | 20.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 26,179 | 100 | 40.7 | 56.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| 30-34 | 22,975 | 100 | 18.4 | 76.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| 35-39 | 15,598 | 100 | 11.3 | 81.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 0.1 |
| 40-44 | 14,121 | 100 | 8.3 | 79.6 | 1.2 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 0.1 |
| 45-49 | 12,441 | 100 | 6.3 | 76.5 | 1.1 | 12.2 | 3.8 | 0.1 |
| 50-54 | 12,193 | 100 | 4.5 | 71.3 | 0.9 | 19.3 | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| 55-59 | 8,040 | 100 | 3.3 | 66.8 | 1.0 | 25.1 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| 60-64 | 5,860 | 100 | 2.9 | 62.1 | 0.7 | 30.8 | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| 65-69 | 3,811 | 100 | 2.0 | 55.6 | 0.6 | 38.3 | 3.3 | 0.3 |
| 70-74 | 3,451 | 100 | 2.2 | 51.0 | 0.5 | 43.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| 75-79 | 1,960 | 100 | 1.5 | 49.5 | 0.4 | 46.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| 80-84 | 1,604 | 100 | 2.0 | 43.3 | 0.4 | 52.0 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| 85+ | 1,189 | 100 | 3.3 | 37.5 | 0.2 | 57.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of resident population of Ruhango district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99%(age group of 12-14 years) to 3% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.4%(age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 81.3%(age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 37.5% due mainly to widowhood.45.3% in Ruhango district and varies across age groups. The highest one is in 35-39 years.
- The percentage of divorced persons never reaches 4%, while the percentage of the separated persons is below 1.5% among all age groups.
- For more details on the distribution of the resident population of Ruhango district b marital status and by sex, see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Ruhango district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Both sexes)

| Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Pre-school age (3-6 years) | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 1,280,857 | 100 | 29.8 | 0.5 | 69.6 |
| Southern Province | 319,120 | 100.0 | 25.5 | 0.5 | 74.0 |
| Ruhango district | 39,750 | 100 | 26.9 | 0.6 | 72.5 |
| Bweramana | 3,436 | 100 | 34.9 | 0.6 | 64.6 |
| Byimana | 3,808 | 100 | 35.1 | 0.7 | 64.2 |
| Kabagali | 3,093 | 100 | 23.1 | 0.2 | 76.7 |
| Kinazi | 6,055 | 100 | 22.0 | 0.6 | 77.3 |
| Kinihira | 3,000 | 100 | 34.0 | 0.2 | 65.8 |
| Mbuye | 5,411 | 100 | 23.2 | 0.4 | 76.4 |
| Mwendo | 3,045 | 100 | 33.3 | 0.5 | 66.2 |
| Ntongwe | 4,301 | 100 | 20.9 | 0.6 | 78.5 |
| Ruhango | 7,601 | 100 | 25.2 | 0.8 | 74.0 |
| Primary school age (7-12 years) | | | | | |
| Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
| Rwanda | 1,712,459 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 0.9 | 6.6 |
| Southern Province | 421,040 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 1.1 | 6.8 |
| Ruhango district | 52,234 | 100 | 93.0 | 1.1 | 5.8 |
| Bweramana | 4,460 | 100 | 95.5 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| Byimana | 5,400 | 100 | 95.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 |
| Kabagali | 3,863 | 100 | 93.9 | 0.5 | 5.6 |
| Kinazi | 7,423 | 100 | 88.5 | 2.2 | 9.4 |
| Kinihira | 4,166 | 100 | 96.7 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Mbuye | 6,990 | 100 | 92.4 | 1.3 | 6.3 |
| Mwendo | 3,997 | 100 | 96.8 | 0.6 | 2.6 |
| Ntongwe | 5,312 | 100 | 90.3 | 1.2 | 8.5 |
| Ruhango | 10,623 | 100 | 92.5 | 1.2 | 6.3 |
| Secondary school age (13-18 years) | | | | | |
| Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
| Rwanda | 1,365,771 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 21.1 | 4.5 |
| Southern Province | 332,451 | 100.0 | 76.9 | 19.3 | 3.8 |
| Ruhango district | 39,732 | 100 | 78.8 | 17.5 | 3.7 |
| Bweramana | 3,661 | 100 | 81.3 | 15.5 | 3.2 |
| Byimana | 4,364 | 100 | 79.7 | 17.8 | 2.5 |
| Kabagali | 3,024 | 100 | 84.0 | 13.7 | 2.3 |
| Kinazi | 4,880 | 100 | 71.3 | 23.6 | 5.0 |
| Kinihira | 3,234 | 100 | 84.7 | 12.6 | 2.8 |
| Mbuye | 5,013 | 100 | 76.2 | 19.4 | 4.4 |

| Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
|---------|---------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Mwendo | 3,255 | 100 | 83.5 | 14.1 | 2.5 |
| Ntongwe | 3,625 | 100 | 75.5 | 18.5 | 6.1 |
| Ruhango | 8,676 | 100 | 78.5 | 17.9 | 3.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (26%) for the pre-school-age (population aged 3-6 years), very high (93%) for the primary school-age (population aged 7-12 years), and high (78%) for the secondary school-age (population aged 13-18 years) at the time of the census.
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - for the pre-school-age, it varies from 20.9% in Ntongwe to 35.1% in Byimana;
 - for the primary school-age, it varies from 88.5% in Kinazi to 96.8% in Mwendo, and
 - For the secondary school, it varies from 71.3% in Kinazi to 84.7% in Kinyihira

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary school of Ruhango district by sex and sector

| District / Sectors | Gross attendance rates | | | | Net attendance rates | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------|--------|-----|----------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | GPI | Both sexes | Male | Female | GPI |
| Rwanda | 138.7 | 138.9 | 138.4 | 1.0 | 88.2 | 87.3 | 89.1 | 1.0 |
| Southern Province | 139.8 | 140.2 | 139.5 | 1.0 | 87.7 | 86.6 | 88.8 | 1.0 |
| Ruhango District | 141.2 | 143.0 | 139.6 | 1.0 | 88.2 | 87.3 | 89.0 | 1.0 |
| Bweramana | 141.7 | 144.4 | 139.0 | 1.0 | 87.0 | 86.4 | 87.6 | 1.0 |
| Byimana | 143.8 | 149.5 | 138.5 | 0.9 | 90.4 | 89.8 | 91.0 | 0.9 |
| Kabagali | 147.9 | 148.4 | 147.4 | 1.0 | 90.3 | 89.3 | 91.4 | 1.0 |
| Kinazi | 132.1 | 134.1 | 130.3 | 1.0 | 84.8 | 83.1 | 86.3 | 1.0 |
| Kinihira | 149.8 | 150.7 | 148.8 | 1.0 | 93.3 | 92.3 | 94.4 | 1.0 |
| Mbuye | 139.8 | 140.4 | 139.2 | 1.0 | 88.8 | 87.6 | 90.1 | 1.0 |
| Mwendo | 153.3 | 155.3 | 151.4 | 1.0 | 91.7 | 90.9 | 92.4 | 1.0 |
| Ntongwe | 132.6 | 134.1 | 131.1 | 1.0 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 82.2 | 1.0 |
| Ruhango | 141.1 | 141.8 | 140.4 | 1.0 | 88.1 | 87.4 | 88.8 | 1.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors,
- The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Ruhango district is 88% in all sectors with minor variations. The net attendance rate (NAR) in primary school for Ruhango District (88.2%) is below the NAR at Province (87.7%) and equal to the one at national level (88.2%),
- The highest net attendance rate in primary school (93.3%) is in Kinihira sector.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary school of Ruhango district by sex and sector

| District / Sectors | Gross attendance rates | | | | Net attendance rates | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|------|--------|-----|----------------------|------|--------|-----|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | GPI | Both sexes | Male | Female | GPI |
| Rwanda | 42.3 | 41.7 | 43.0 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 20.1 | 23.8 | 1.2 |
| Southern Province | 40.3 | 37.4 | 43.1 | 1.2 | 20.3 | 17.5 | 23.1 | 1.3 |
| Ruhango District | 38.3 | 45.4 | 41.8 | 1.2 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 23.4 | 1.4 |
| Bweramana | 44.8 | 56.4 | 50.6 | 0.9 | 23.8 | 18.4 | 29.2 | 1.6 |
| Byimana | 40.7 | 53.8 | 47.2 | 0.9 | 24.5 | 19.2 | 29.9 | 1.6 |
| Kabagali | 46.1 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 25.3 | 1.3 |
| Kinazi | 32.9 | 31.3 | 32.1 | 1.0 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 1.2 |
| Kinihira | 41.4 | 55.5 | 48.4 | 0.9 | 24.2 | 18.7 | 29.9 | 1.6 |
| Mbuye | 31.5 | 35.9 | 33.7 | 0.9 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 18.6 | 1.4 |
| Mwendo | 37.1 | 47.4 | 42.3 | 0.9 | 19.9 | 15.0 | 24.8 | 1.7 |
| Ntongwe | 35.0 | 37.3 | 36.1 | 1.0 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 15.9 | 1.3 |
| Ruhango | 39.4 | 46.9 | 43.1 | 0.9 | 22.0 | 18.8 | 25.3 | 1.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As the national level school attendance at school level is not universal. The net and gross attendance rates of secondary education in Ruhango district are below 50%. This means that more than half of the Ruhango children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not attending that level.
- There are minor differences in the attendance rates between males and females,
- There are minor differences in the attendance rates between males and females
- There are variations by sector. For instance, the net attendance rate is 24.5% in Byimana sector while it is 12.3% in Kinazi sector.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

| District / Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | No schooling | Preschool | Primary | Post-primary | Secondary | University | Not stated |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 9,618,310 | 100 | 25.5 | 3.5 | 56.7 | 0.8 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Southern Province | 2,247,963 | 100 | 28.7 | 2.6 | 56.3 | 0.5 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Ruhango District | 294,305 | 100 | 24.7 | 3.5 | 59.8 | 1.1 | 8.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Bweramana | 26,779 | 100 | 21.0 | 4.9 | 58.5 | 1.1 | 10.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Byimana | 31,485 | 100 | 19.4 | 4.3 | 60.9 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Kabagali | 21,916 | 100 | 24.3 | 2.7 | 61.0 | 1.1 | 9.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Kinazi | 39,625 | 100 | 28.8 | 2.8 | 58.4 | 0.8 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Kinihira | 23,133 | 100 | 19.8 | 3.8 | 64.2 | 1.2 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Mbuye | 37,846 | 100 | 28.5 | 2.8 | 60.0 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Mwendo | 24,011 | 100 | 22.9 | 4.0 | 62.2 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Ntongwe | 28,949 | 100 | 30.3 | 3.5 | 57.0 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Ruhango | 60,561 | 100 | 24.2 | 3.2 | 58.6 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 1.5 | 0.9 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Ruhango district, 24.7% of them have no education, 59.8% attained primary level and 8.9% attained secondary level. Only 1.0% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors. The highest percentage of population aged 3 years and above who attained the secondary education is in Byimana (10.9%),

2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

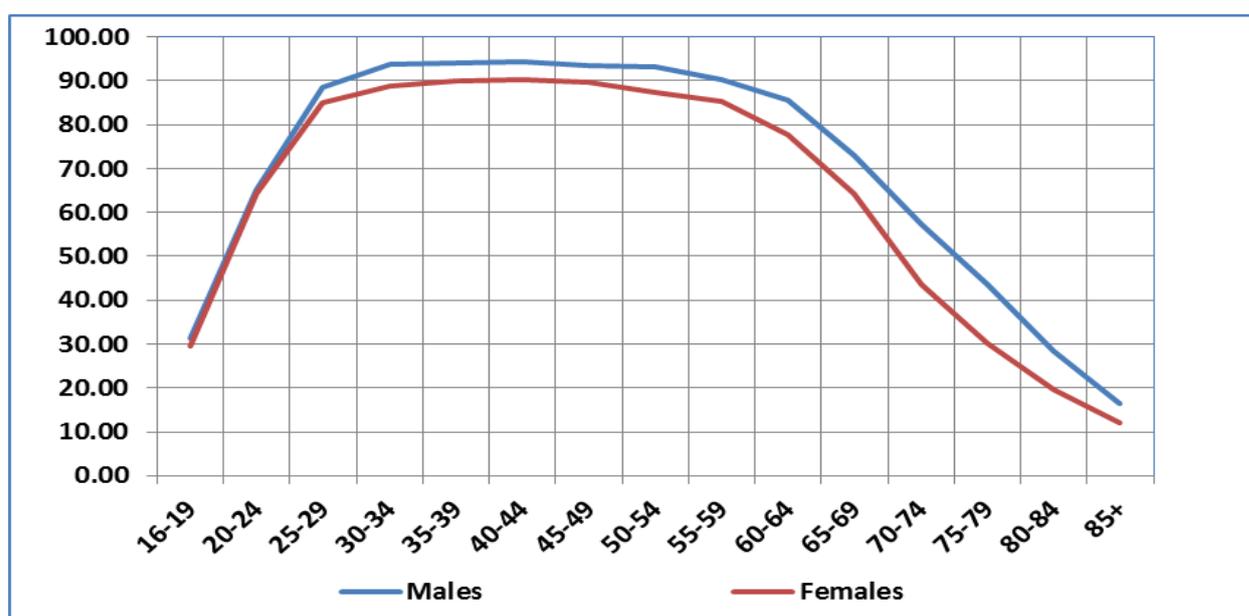
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Southern province, district and area of residence

| Provinces and Districts | Total | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 73.6 | 75.6 | 71.7 | 68.1 | 75.2 | 60.9 | 74.7 | 75.8 | 73.9 |
| Southern Province | 73.4 | 74.3 | 72.6 | 61.6 | 67.7 | 56 | 75 | 75.3 | 74.9 |
| Nyanza | 71.6 | 73.3 | 70.1 | 69.8 | 74.7 | 65.1 | 71.7 | 73.2 | 70.6 |
| Gisagara | 72.3 | 74.0 | 70.8 | 70.0 | 74.1 | 66.2 | 72.5 | 74.0 | 71.2 |
| Nyaruguru | 74.0 | 74.9 | 73.2 | 71.4 | 69.2 | 73.2 | 74.0 | 75.0 | 73.2 |
| Huye | 65.8 | 66.5 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 67.6 | 63.2 | 65.8 | 66.5 | 65.3 |
| Nyamagabe | 68.2 | 70.8 | 66.0 | 66.5 | 73.4 | 59.8 | 68.5 | 70.3 | 67.0 |
| Ruhango | 61.2 | 63.9 | 59.1 | 64.7 | 69.8 | 60.1 | 61.0 | 63.4 | 59.0 |
| Muhanga | 74.6 | 76.2 | 73.3 | 71.2 | 75.0 | 67.5 | 75.0 | 76.3 | 73.8 |
| Kamonyi | 79.4 | 80.8 | 78.2 | 71.7 | 77.1 | 66.6 | 80.8 | 81.5 | 80.2 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above .
- The labour force participation varies greatly by district in Southern province: from 61.2% in Ruhango district to 79.4% in Kamonyi district.
- 61.2% of resident aged 16 years and above in Ruhango district are in the labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation is more intense among males (63.9%) than among females(59.1%) and in urban areas(64.7) than in rural areas(61%)

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in the private households aged 5 years and above by age and by sex



- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Ruhango district.
- As shown by the graph, the labour force participation rate were above 30% at age 16(the official entry age in the labour market) and after age 65 (official age of retirement)
- Intense labour force participation is observed between 30 and 64 years where more than 70% are in the labour market for both sexes.
- Some gender disparities in the labour force participation: Between 16 and 19 years females and males contribute almost the same to the labour force while from age 25 females contribution becomes less than male's one.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Southern province by sex, district and area of residence

| Provinces and Districts | Total | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Southern Province | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| Nyanza | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| Gisagara | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Nyaruguru | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Huye | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.0 |
| Nyamagabe | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 |
| Ruhango | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 |
| Muhanga | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Kamonyi | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Southern Province, variations of unemployment rate are important by district: from 2.1% in Muhanga to 5.3% in Nyamagabe district
- 3.6% of the total active population aged 16 years and above in Ruhango district were unemployed during the week preceding the census.
- In Ruhango district, unemployment rate (UR) is higher in urban (4.7%) than in rural areas (3.5%).
- Unemployment rate is higher among females than males' (4.1% vs 3.0%).

Chapter 3: Sub-Population in Ruhango district

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population in Ruhango district

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Ruhango district by sex and sector of residence

| Sectors | Total resident population | | | Total resident children | | | Children share (%) | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 5,015,128 | 2,486,716 | 2,528,412 | 47.7 | 49.1 | 46.4 |
| Southern Province | 2589975 | 1233754 | 1356221 | 1228875 | 611937 | 616938 | 47.4 | 49.6 | 45.5 |
| Ruhango District | 319,885 | 152,075 | 167,810 | 150,639 | 75,287 | 75,352 | 47.1 | 49.5 | 44.9 |
| Bweramana | 29,095 | 13,835 | 15,260 | 13,239 | 6,518 | 6,721 | 45.5 | 47.1 | 44.0 |
| Byimana | 33,903 | 16,032 | 17,871 | 15,305 | 7,545 | 7,760 | 45.1 | 47.1 | 43.4 |
| Kabagali | 23,855 | 11,189 | 12,666 | 11,418 | 5,734 | 5,684 | 47.9 | 51.2 | 44.9 |
| Kinazi | 43,658 | 20,926 | 22,732 | 21,493 | 10,765 | 10,728 | 49.2 | 51.4 | 47.2 |
| Kinihira | 24,960 | 11,656 | 13,304 | 11,732 | 5,834 | 5,898 | 47.0 | 50.1 | 44.3 |
| Mbuye | 41,004 | 19,517 | 21,487 | 19,741 | 9,955 | 9,786 | 48.1 | 51.0 | 45.5 |
| Mwendo | 25,965 | 12,462 | 13,503 | 11,748 | 5,876 | 5,872 | 45.2 | 47.2 | 43.5 |
| Ntongwe | 31,745 | 14,886 | 16,859 | 15,336 | 7,714 | 7,622 | 48.3 | 51.8 | 45.2 |
| Ruhango | 65,700 | 31,572 | 34,128 | 30,627 | 15,346 | 15,281 | 46.6 | 48.6 | 44.8 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Children constitute 47% of the resident population of Ruhango district, with a slightly percentage of male children higher than female's. (49.5% against 44.9%),
- In all sectors of Ruhango district, the share of children is between 45.2%(Mwendo) and 49.2%(Kinazi).

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Southern province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

| Provinces and Districts | Total | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
|-------------------------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 73.9 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 79.8 |
| Southern Province | 79.8 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.5 | 79.1 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 79.9 |
| Nyanza | 78.2 | 78.2 | 78.3 | 77.4 | 77.0 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 78.3 |
| Gisagara | 74.8 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 82.7 | 81.0 | 84.5 | 74.6 | 74.5 | 74.8 |
| Nyaruguru | 84.5 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 80.6 | 80.3 | 80.9 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 84.6 |
| Huye | 81.2 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 72.8 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 82.5 |
| Nyamagabe | 72.7 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 77.0 | 76.3 | 77.6 | 72.4 | 72.5 | 72.4 |
| Ruhango | 77.1 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 76.0 | 75.3 | 76.8 | 77.2 | 77.0 | 77.4 |
| Muhanga | 87.5 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 84.3 | 83.9 | 84.6 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 87.9 |
| Kamonyi | 83.9 | 83.8 | 84.1 | 85.2 | 85.1 | 85.4 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 83.9 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- Ruhango district has low percentage(77.1%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of census.
- The situation is better in Muhanga, Nyaruguru, Kamonyi and Huye whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Southern province.
- Birth registration does not vary by sex in Ruhango district, while it varies a lot by areas of residence; It is higher in rural areas (77.2%) than in urban areas (76%).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Ruhango district whose birth was registered by sex, sector and area of residence

| Sectors | Total | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 73.9 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 79.8 |
| Southern Province | 79.8 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.5 | 79.1 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 79.9 |
| Ruhango | 83.8 | 84.1 | 83.6 | 78.6 | 77.6 | 79.5 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 83.9 |
| Bweramana | 76.0 | 76.2 | 75.9 | 76.7 | 78.1 | 75.4 | 76.0 | 76.1 | 75.9 |
| Byimana | 83.8 | 84.1 | 83.6 | 78.6 | 77.6 | 79.5 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 83.9 |
| Kabagali | 86.7 | 87.0 | 86.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.7 | 87.0 | 86.5 |
| Kinazi | 71.4 | 70.8 | 71.9 | 68.6 | 67.5 | 69.7 | 71.6 | 71.1 | 72.1 |
| Kinihira | 86.5 | 86.2 | 86.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86.5 | 86.2 | 86.8 |
| Mbuye | 73.5 | 73.1 | 73.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.5 | 73.1 | 73.8 |
| Mwendo | 81.8 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.8 | 81.5 | 82.0 |
| Ntongwe | 74.1 | 74.4 | 73.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.1 | 74.4 | 73.8 |
| Ruhango | 73.1 | 72.5 | 73.6 | 77.5 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 71.6 | 71.2 | 72.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors.

The highest percentage of registered children is in Kabagali sector (86.7%) while the lowest (71.4%) is in Kinazi sector.

- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as for females.

3.1.3. Economically active children in Ruhango district

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

| Districts | 5-9years | | | 10-14years | | | 15-17years | | |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 21.6 |
| Southern Province | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 16.8 |
| Nyanza | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 17.8 |
| Gisagara | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 19.6 |
| Nyaruguru | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.8 |
| Huye | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 18.8 |
| Nyamagabe | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Ruhango | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 15.7 |
| Muhanga | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 21.8 |
| Kamonyi | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 17.4 | 19.7 | 15.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- 0.9% of children aged Between 5 and 9 years were employed during seven days preceding the census at the national level. This percentage was 1.2% in Ruhango district. There is a slight difference between girls(1.1%)and boys(1.2%).
- Among children aged between 10 years and 14 years, the percentage of children who were employed during seven days preceding is 2.8% at the national level while it is 2.2% in Ruhango district.
- Between 15-17 years,21.2% children were employed during seven days preceding the census at the national level. This percentage was 16.3% in Ruhango district.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 years in Ruhango district by age group and sex

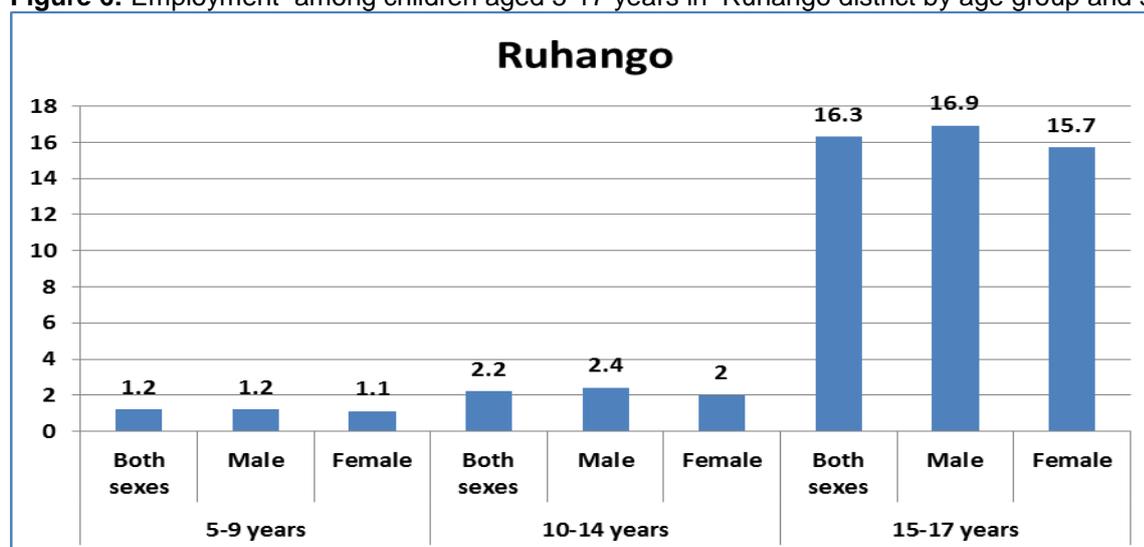


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Ruhango district

| Sectors | 5-9years | | | 10-14years | | | 15-17years | | |
|-------------------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 21.6 |
| Southern Province | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 16.8 |
| Ruhango District | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 15.7 |
| Bweramana | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 14.4 |
| Byimana | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 17.1 |
| Kabagali | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 12.4 |
| Kinazi | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 20.8 | 19.5 | 22.3 |
| Kinihira | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 9.6 |
| Mbuye | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 18.4 | 17.8 | 19.1 |
| Mwendo | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 13.4 |
| Ntongwe | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 12.6 |
| Ruhango | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 15.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Kinazi sector has the high percentages of employed children in all age groups. Children aged between 5-9 years are 3%, children aged 10-14 years are 3.3% and children aged 15-17 years are 20.8%.
- In the age group 15-17 years, males are generally more employed than females in all sectors, except in Kinazi and Mbuye sectors.

3.2. Youth (14-35 years) in Ruhango district

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Ruhango district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

| Sectors | Total resident population | | | Youth resident population | | | Share (%) | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 4,166,777 | 2,033,130 | 2,133,647 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 39.1 |
| Southern Province | 2589975 | 1233754 | 1356221 | 964671 | 466566 | 498105 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 36.7 |
| Ruhango District | 319,885 | 152,075 | 167,810 | 118792 | 57884 | 60908 | 37.1 | 38.1 | 36.3 |
| Bweramana | 29,095 | 13,835 | 15,260 | 10991 | 5413 | 5578 | 37.8 | 39.1 | 36.6 |
| Byimana | 33,903 | 16,032 | 17,871 | 12348 | 6008 | 6340 | 36.4 | 37.5 | 35.5 |
| Kabagali | 23,855 | 11,189 | 12,666 | 8391 | 4038 | 4353 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 34.4 |
| Kinazi | 43,658 | 20,926 | 22,732 | 16377 | 8070 | 8307 | 37.5 | 38.6 | 36.5 |
| Kinihira | 24,960 | 11,656 | 13,304 | 8863 | 4224 | 4639 | 35.5 | 36.2 | 34.9 |
| Mbuye | 41,004 | 19,517 | 21,487 | 15075 | 7288 | 7787 | 36.8 | 37.3 | 36.2 |
| Mwendo | 25,965 | 12,462 | 13,503 | 9360 | 4531 | 4829 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 35.8 |
| Ntongwe | 31,745 | 14,886 | 16,859 | 11899 | 5800 | 6099 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 36.2 |
| Ruhango | 65,700 | 31,572 | 34,128 | 25488 | 12512 | 12976 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 38.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Ruhango district were 118,792 which represent 37.1% of the total resident population of the district (319,885).
- In Ruhango district, the share of youth is almost the same for both sexes (38.1% for males vs 36.3% for females), and across sectors (from 36.1% does not vary between sexes, it varies a little across sectors of the district).
- Sector with high youth share are Ruhango (38.8%), Bweramana (37.8%) and Ntongwe (37.5%).

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth in Ruhango

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

| District and Sectors | Count | | | | % | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
| Rwanda | 4,166,777 | 1,223,587 | 2,427,974 | 515,216 | 100 | 29.4 | 58.3 | 12.4 |
| Southern Province | 964,671 | 299,109 | 547,114 | 118,448 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 56.7 | 12.3 |
| Ruhango District | 118,792 | 37,334 | 67,314 | 14,144 | 100 | 31.4 | 56.7 | 11.9 |
| Bweramana | 10,991 | 3,886 | 6,064 | 1,041 | 100 | 35.4 | 55.2 | 9.5 |
| Byimana | 12,348 | 4,137 | 7,213 | 998 | 100 | 33.5 | 58.4 | 8.1 |
| Kabagali | 8,391 | 3,008 | 4,540 | 843 | 100 | 35.8 | 54.1 | 10.0 |
| Kinazi | 16,377 | 4,158 | 9,966 | 2,253 | 100 | 25.4 | 60.9 | 13.8 |
| Kinshira | 8,863 | 3,214 | 4,884 | 765 | 100 | 36.3 | 55.1 | 8.6 |
| Mbuye | 15,075 | 4,273 | 8,442 | 2,360 | 100 | 28.3 | 56.0 | 15.7 |
| Mwendo | 9,360 | 3,216 | 5,060 | 1,084 | 100 | 34.4 | 54.1 | 11.6 |
| Ntongwe | 11,899 | 3,374 | 6,636 | 1,889 | 100 | 28.4 | 55.8 | 15.9 |
| Ruhango | 25,488 | 8,068 | 14,509 | 2,911 | 100 | 31.7 | 56.9 | 11.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total youth resident population at national level; it represents 12.3% of the total youth resident population in the Southern Province and 11.9% of the total resident population of Ruhango district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot across Sectors of Ruhango district. The high percentage was registered in Ntongwe (15.9%), Mbuye (15.7%) and Kinazi (13.8%) while the low percentage of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Byimana (8.1%), Kinshira (8.6%) and Bweramana (9.5%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Ruhango district aged 14-35 years by sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

| District / Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | No schooling | Preschool | Primary | Post-primary | Secondary | University | Not stated |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 4,166,777 | 100 | 12.4 | 0.3 | 61.4 | 0.2 | 21.7 | 3.3 | 0.8 |
| Southern Province | 964,671 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 0.2 | 64.1 | 0.2 | 20.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| Ruhango Ddistrict | 118,792 | 100 | 11.9 | 0.3 | 64.5 | 0.2 | 20.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Bweramana | 10,991 | 100 | 9.5 | 0.6 | 60.7 | 0.3 | 23.3 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Byimana | 12,348 | 100 | 8.1 | 0.8 | 62.1 | 0.6 | 24.7 | 2.6 | 1.1 |
| Kabagali | 8,391 | 100 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 64.8 | 0.2 | 22.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| Kinazi | 16,377 | 100 | 13.8 | 0.3 | 67.6 | 0.2 | 15.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Kinihira | 8,863 | 100 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 65.6 | 0.3 | 23.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| Mbuye | 15,075 | 100 | 15.7 | 0.1 | 66.7 | 0.2 | 15.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Mwendo | 9,360 | 100 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 66.1 | 0.2 | 19.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| Ntongwe | 11,899 | 100 | 15.9 | 0.5 | 65.5 | 0.2 | 15.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| Ruhango | 25,488 | 100 | 11.4 | 0.2 | 62.5 | 0.2 | 22.1 | 2.7 | 0.9 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, , 64.5% of youths attained only the primary school level, 20.1% attained the secondary education level, 1.9% attained university and 11.9% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with high percentages of youth with no schooling are Ntongwe (15.9%), Mbuye (15.7%) and Kinazi (13.8%).
 - The sectors with high percentage of youth with primary education is Kinazi (67.6%)
 - The percentage of youth with university level is high in Bweramana sector (4.0%); the percentage of youth with secondary level is high in Byimana sector (24.7%).

3.2.3. Economically active youth in Ruhango district

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

| Sector of residence | Total count(youth) | Total % | Employed | | | Unemployed | | | Inactive | | | Not stated | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 4166777 | 100 | 59.6 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 36.6 | 17.2 | 19.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Southern Province | 964671 | 100 | 56.8 | 27.9 | 28.9 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 39.9 | 18.8 | 21.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Ruhango District | 118,792 | 100 | 59 | 29.2 | 29.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 38.2 | 18.3 | 19.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Bweramana | 10,991 | 100 | 59.4 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 39 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0 |
| Byimana | 12,348 | 100 | 61.2 | 29.6 | 31.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 36.6 | 18 | 18.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0 |
| Kabagali | 8,391 | 100 | 60.5 | 28.2 | 32.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1 | 37.8 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Kinazi | 16,377 | 100 | 63.3 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 34.6 | 16.6 | 18 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Kinihira | 8,863 | 100 | 54.7 | 26.3 | 28.4 | 2.7 | 1 | 1.7 | 42.5 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Mbuye | 15,075 | 100 | 62.2 | 30.1 | 32.1 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 35 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mwendo | 9,360 | 100 | 60.6 | 30 | 30.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 37.6 | 17.8 | 19.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ntongwe | 11,899 | 100 | 52.5 | 26.5 | 26 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 43.3 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ruhango | 25,488 | 100 | 56.4 | 29.1 | 27.3 | 4 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 39.5 | 18.4 | 21.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, 59% of the youth was employed at the time of the census, while 38.2% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 2.7% were unemployed during census.
- The high percentage of employed youth are observed in Kinazi (63.3%), Mbuye(62.2%) and Byimana(61.2%).
- The high percentage of unemployment youth was in Ntongwe Sector (4.2%) while the lowest percentage of unemployed youth is in Bweramana and Kabagali Sectors (1.4%).
- At the time of census, the youth out of the labour market was high in Ntongwe (43.3%) and Kinyihira(42.5%), and low in Kinazi(34.6%) and Mbuye(35%),.

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth aged 14-35 years in Ruhango district by employment status and sex

| Sectors | Total(counts) | Total (%) | Employee | Employer | Self-employed | Contributing family worker | Producers cooperative member | Other | Not Stated |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 4166777 | 100 | 21.4 | 0.4 | 61.4 | 12.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| Southern Province | 964671 | 100 | 18.5 | 0.4 | 58.8 | 16.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 5.3 |
| Ruhango District | 118792 | 100 | 17.1 | 0.5 | 60.0 | 15.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 6.5 |
| Bweramana | 10991 | 100 | 19.9 | 0.7 | 65.9 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 6.0 |
| Byimana | 12348 | 100 | 18.4 | 0.3 | 64.4 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 4.1 |
| Kabagali | 8391 | 100 | 11.4 | 0.3 | 58.4 | 26.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.9 |
| Kinazi | 16377 | 100 | 17.3 | 1.1 | 53.3 | 18.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 9.2 |
| Kinihira | 8863 | 100 | 15.7 | 0.4 | 67.5 | 12.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| Mbuye | 15075 | 100 | 15.3 | 0.3 | 66.8 | 11.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.7 |
| Mwendo | 9360 | 100 | 13.7 | 0.3 | 59.7 | 21.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Ntongwe | 11899 | 100 | 15.2 | 0.2 | 46.0 | 27.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.1 |
| Ruhango | 25488 | 100 | 20.5 | 0.6 | 59.8 | 10.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 8.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (58.8%), employees are 17.1% and contributing family workers(15.1%)
- The percentage of self-employed is above 53% except in Ntongwe, where this percentage is 46%.
- The high percentage of employee youth is in Ruhango(20.5%), and low in Kabagali 11.4%
- Ntongwe is the sector with high percentage of Contributing family workers (27.3%) while it is low in Bweramana(6.7%)

3.3. Persons with Disabilities in Ruhango

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Ruhango district aged 5 years and above by sector of residence and sex

| District and Sectors | Total population (5 years and above) | Number of persons with disabilities | | | Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities) |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Both sexes | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes |
| Rwanda | 8,975,946 | 446,453 | 221,150 | 225,303 | 5.0 |
| Southern Province | 1,048,397 | 122,319 | 59,361 | 62,958 | 5.5 |
| Ruhango district | 274,180 | 13,959 | 7,259 | 6,808 | 5.1 |
| Bweramana | 25,072 | 1,448 | 677 | 771 | 5.8 |
| Byimana | 29,636 | 1,532 | 773 | 759 | 5.2 |
| Kabagali | 20,282 | 1,722 | 777 | 945 | 8.5 |
| Kinazi | 36,568 | 1,436 | 669 | 767 | 3.9 |
| Kinihira | 21,675 | 136 | 645 | 715 | 0.6 |
| Mbuye | 35,121 | 2,107 | 990 | 1 | 6.0 |
| Mwendo | 22,469 | 1,057 | 534 | 523 | 4.7 |
| Ntongwe | 26,673 | 1,768 | 809 | 959 | 6.6 |
| Ruhango | 56,684 | 2,753 | 1,385 | 1,368 | 4.9 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of the resident population aged 5 years and above that have a disability was 5%, this percentage is 5.5% in southern province and 5.1% in Ruhango district.
- At sector level, the highest prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability were 8.5% in Kabagali.

3.4. Elderly Population in Ruhango district

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Ruhango district by sector of residence and sex

| Sector of residence | Total resident population | | | Total resident elderly | | | Population share (% of elderly among the resident population) | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 511,738 | 207,239 | 304,499 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.6 |
| Southern | 2589975 | 1233754 | 1356221 | 147,023 | 58,057 | 88,966 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 6.6 |
| Ruhango District | 319,885 | 152,075 | 167,810 | 17,875 | 6,767 | 11,108 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 6.6 |
| Bweramana | 29,095 | 13,835 | 15,260 | 1,890 | 747 | 1,143 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 7.5 |
| Byimana | 33,903 | 16,032 | 17,871 | 2,274 | 888 | 1,386 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.8 |
| Kabagali | 23,855 | 11,189 | 12,666 | 1,532 | 571 | 961 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 7.6 |
| Kinazi | 43,658 | 20,926 | 22,732 | 1,671 | 588 | 1,083 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.8 |
| Kinihira | 24,960 | 11,656 | 13,304 | 1,747 | 680 | 1,067 | 7 | 5.8 | 8 |
| Mbuye | 41,004 | 19,517 | 21,487 | 1,986 | 756 | 1,230 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Mwendo | 25,965 | 12,462 | 13,503 | 1,832 | 762 | 1,070 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 7.9 |
| Ntongwe | 31,745 | 14,886 | 16,859 | 1,558 | 518 | 1,040 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 6.2 |
| Ruhango | 65,700 | 31,572 | 34,128 | 3,385 | 1,257 | 2,128 | 5.2 | 4 | 6.2 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constituted 5.6% of the total resident population of Ruhango District.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (6.6% vs. 4.4%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- At sector level, the share of elderly persons is higher in Mwendo (7.1%) and Kinihira (7%) sectors while is low in Kinazi (3.8%) sector.

3.4.2. Economically active elderly in Ruhango district

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

| Sector of residence | Total resident elderly | | | Currently employed elderly | | | % of employed elderly | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 511,738 | 207,239 | 304,499 | 271,605 | 117,822 | 153,783 | 53.1 | 56.9 | 50.5 |
| Southern Province | 147,023 | 58,057 | 88,966 | 75,147 | 31,078 | 44,069 | 51.1 | 53.5 | 49.5 |
| Ruhango District | 17,875 | 6,767 | 11,108 | 9,855 | 4,139 | 5,716 | 55.1 | 61.2 | 51.5 |
| Bweramana | 1,890 | 747 | 1,143 | 1,158 | 496 | 662 | 61.3 | 66.4 | 57.9 |
| Byimana | 2,274 | 888 | 1,386 | 1,444 | 593 | 851 | 63.5 | 66.8 | 61.4 |
| Kabagali | 1,532 | 571 | 961 | 845 | 337 | 508 | 55.2 | 59 | 52.9 |
| Kinazi | 1,671 | 588 | 1,083 | 878 | 362 | 516 | 52.5 | 61.6 | 47.6 |
| Kinihira | 1,747 | 680 | 1,067 | 931 | 408 | 523 | 53.3 | 60 | 49 |
| Mbuye | 1,986 | 756 | 1,230 | 1,120 | 469 | 651 | 56.4 | 62 | 52.9 |
| Mwendo | 1,832 | 762 | 1,070 | 1,066 | 501 | 565 | 58.2 | 65.7 | 52.8 |
| Ntongwe | 1,558 | 518 | 1,040 | 649 | 229 | 420 | 41.7 | 44.2 | 40.4 |
| Ruhango | 3,385 | 1,257 | 2,128 | 1,764 | 744 | 1,020 | 52.1 | 59.2 | 47.9 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, working until old ages. 55.1% of the elderly were employed at the time of the census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (61.2% vs. 51.5%).
- Employment among elderly resident is higher in Byimana(63.5%) and Bweramana(61.3%) sectors, and low in Ntongwe sector (41.7%).

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly in Ruhango district

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Ruhango district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

| Sectors | Total elderly population (counts) | All | Never married | Currently married | Widowed | Divorced/ separated | Not stated |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 511,738 | 100 | 2.2 | 56.5 | 38.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 |
| Southern Province | 147,023 | 100 | 1.9 | 54.9 | 40.2 | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| Ruhango | 17,875 | 100 | 2.3 | 53.9 | 40.2 | 3.3 | 0.3 |
| Bweramana | 1,890 | 100 | 2.9 | 55.4 | 38.5 | 2.6 | 0.5 |
| Byimana | 2,274 | 100 | 2.6 | 51.2 | 42.6 | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| Kabagali | 1,532 | 100 | 1.8 | 53.1 | 42 | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| Kinazi | 1,671 | 100 | 2.5 | 53.5 | 40 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| Kinihira | 1,747 | 100 | 2.8 | 56.4 | 38.5 | 2 | 0.2 |
| Mbuye | 1,986 | 100 | 2.3 | 54.6 | 39.5 | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| Mwendo | 1,832 | 100 | 1.9 | 61 | 34.7 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Ntongwe | 1,558 | 100 | 1.9 | 51.5 | 42.9 | 3.5 | 0.3 |
| Ruhango | 3,385 | 100 | 2.2 | 50.9 | 41.9 | 4.7 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, 53.9% of elderly are married and 40.2% are widowed.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage is more important in Mwendo (61%) sector. Conversely widowhood is widespread in Ntongwe (42.9%) and Byimana(42.6%) sectors.

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics in Ruhango district

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Ruhango district and their corresponding population by sector and mean size of private households

| Sectors | Number of private households | Corresponding population | Mean size of private household |
|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 10,378,021 | 4.3 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 2,547,846 | 4.2 |
| Ruhango | 76,968 | 319,607 | 4.2 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 29,011 | 4.2 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 33,849 | 4.2 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 23,841 | 4.1 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 43,588 | 4.1 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 24,952 | 4.2 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 40,999 | 4.2 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 25,961 | 4.2 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 31,740 | 4.1 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 65,666 | 4.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Ruhango district is 4.2 persons.
- At the Sector level, the high mean size of private households is between 4.1 and 4.2 persons.

4.1.2. Private households' heads of Ruhango district

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Ruhango district by sector and sex

| Sectors | Count | | | % | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total number of private households | Households headed by Male | Households headed by Female | Total | Households headed by Male | Households headed by Female |
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 1,728,945 | 695,953 | 100 | 71.3 | 28.7 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 406,290 | 197,510 | 100 | 67.3 | 32.7 |
| Ruhango District | 76,968 | 52,225 | 24,743 | 100 | 67.9 | 32.1 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 4,713 | 2,268 | 100 | 67.5 | 32.5 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 5,567 | 2,589 | 100 | 68.3 | 31.7 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 3,674 | 2,077 | 100 | 63.9 | 36.1 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 7,293 | 3,386 | 100 | 68.3 | 31.7 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 3,956 | 1,960 | 100 | 66.9 | 33.1 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 6,783 | 3,024 | 100 | 69.2 | 30.8 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 4,389 | 1,731 | 100 | 71.7 | 28.3 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 4,844 | 2,888 | 100 | 62.6 | 37.4 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 11,006 | 4,820 | 100 | 69.5 | 30.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women, 32.7% and 32.1% in Ruhango district.
- The high percentages of households headed by females are in Ntongwe(37.4%) and Kabagali (36.1), and the small one is in Mwendo(28.3%) Housing Characteristics in Ruhango district

4.2. Housing characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

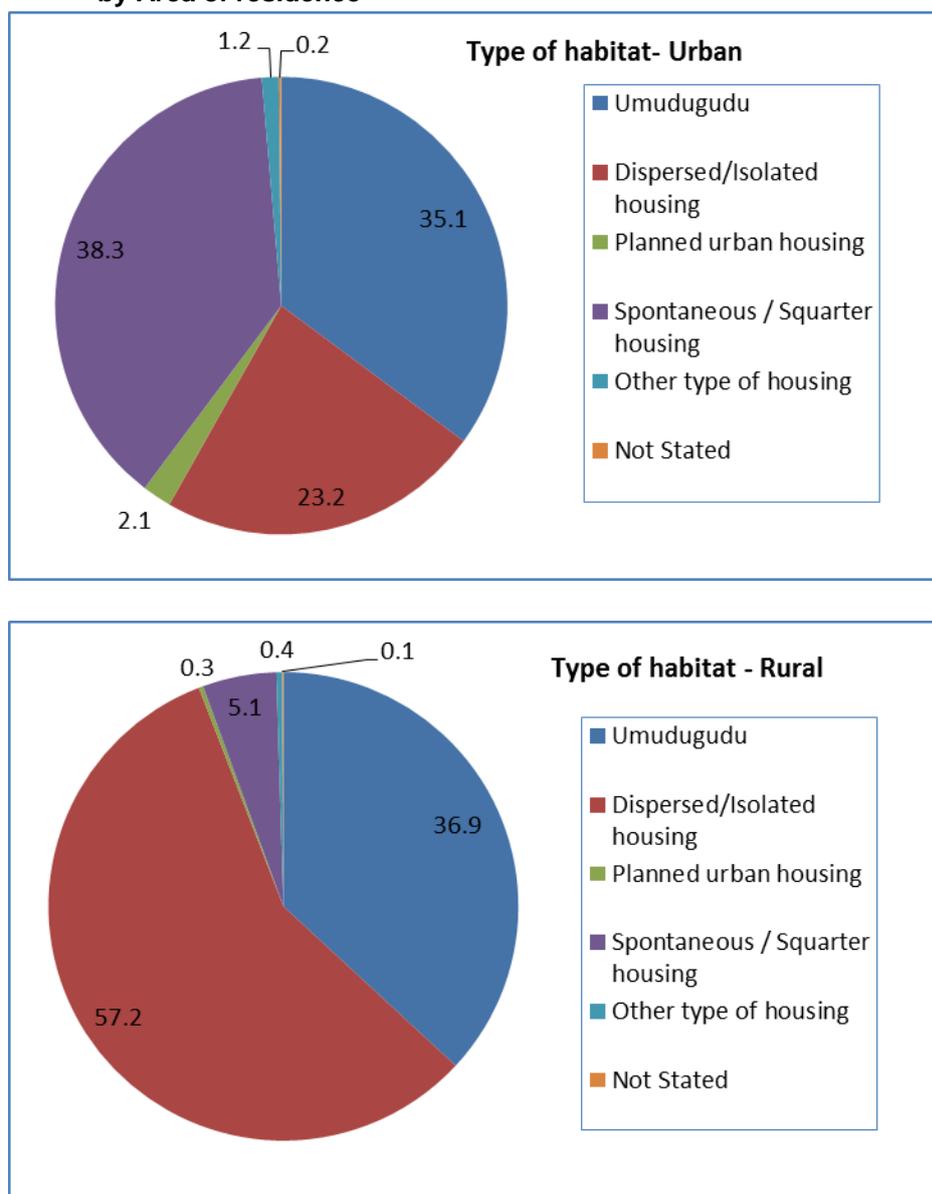
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango district by type of habitat and Sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households (| Total (%) | Umudugudu | Dispersed/isolated housing | Planned urban housing | Spontaneous / Squatter housing | Other type of housing | Not Stated |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 49.3 | 33.7 | 2.2 | 14.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 46.2 | 45.2 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Ruhango | 76,968 | 100 | 36.7 | 54.4 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 33.5 | 53.3 | 1.0 | 10.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 49.3 | 46.7 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 26.7 | 70.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 45.3 | 44.3 | 0.3 | 9.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 17.5 | 78.8 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 49.8 | 48.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 27.8 | 67.8 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 52.1 | 44.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 24.7 | 54.2 | 0.9 | 20.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Ruhango district is dispersed/isolated housing (54.4%). It is followed by clustered rural settlement (Umudugudu) (36.7%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (7.9%).
- The type of habitat varies a lot across sectors.
- The dispersed/isolated housing is more predominant in all sectors and varies between 40% and 75% of all private households. The high one is in Kinihira sector with 78.8%. Ntongwe (52.1%), Mbuye (49.8%) and Byimana (49.3%) sectors are the sectors with high percentage of clustered rural settlement while Ruhango sector has more spontaneous/squatter housing (20.0%).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango district by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type of habitat is spontaneous /squatter housing (38.3%), followed by clustered rural settlement (35.1%) and dispersed/isolated housing (23.2%).
- In rural areas, the predominant type of habitat is dispersed/isolated housing (57.2%) and clustered rural settlement (36.9%).

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing in Ruhango district

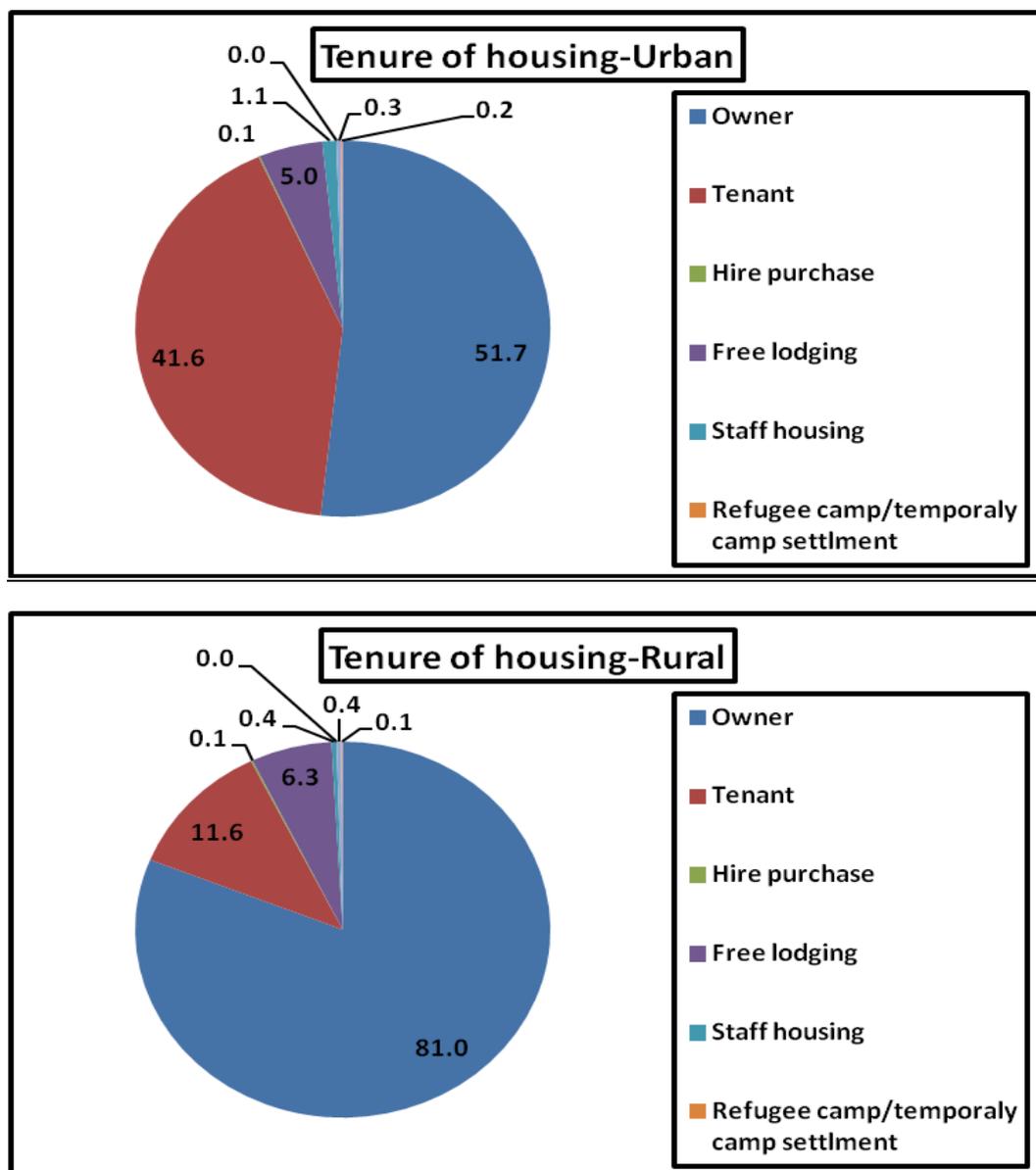
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total | Owner | Tenant | Hire purchase | Free lodging | Staff housing | Other | Not Stated |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 80 | 14.8 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 82.5 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Ruhango | 76,968 | 100 | 78.6 | 14.2 | 0.1 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 74.3 | 17 | 0.2 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 82.7 | 9.8 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 82.5 | 9 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 69.9 | 22.8 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 85.6 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 82.7 | 11.3 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 88.4 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 78.3 | 14.2 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 73.9 | 19.4 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, 78.6% of housing units are occupied by their owners and only 14.2% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is above 73%. The highest one is in Mwendo (88.4%),

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of private households of Ruhango district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source:

Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 51.7% in urban areas against 81% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 41.6% in urban areas whereas it is 11.6% in rural areas,

4.2.3. Material of the housing units in Ruhango district

Main materials of the roof

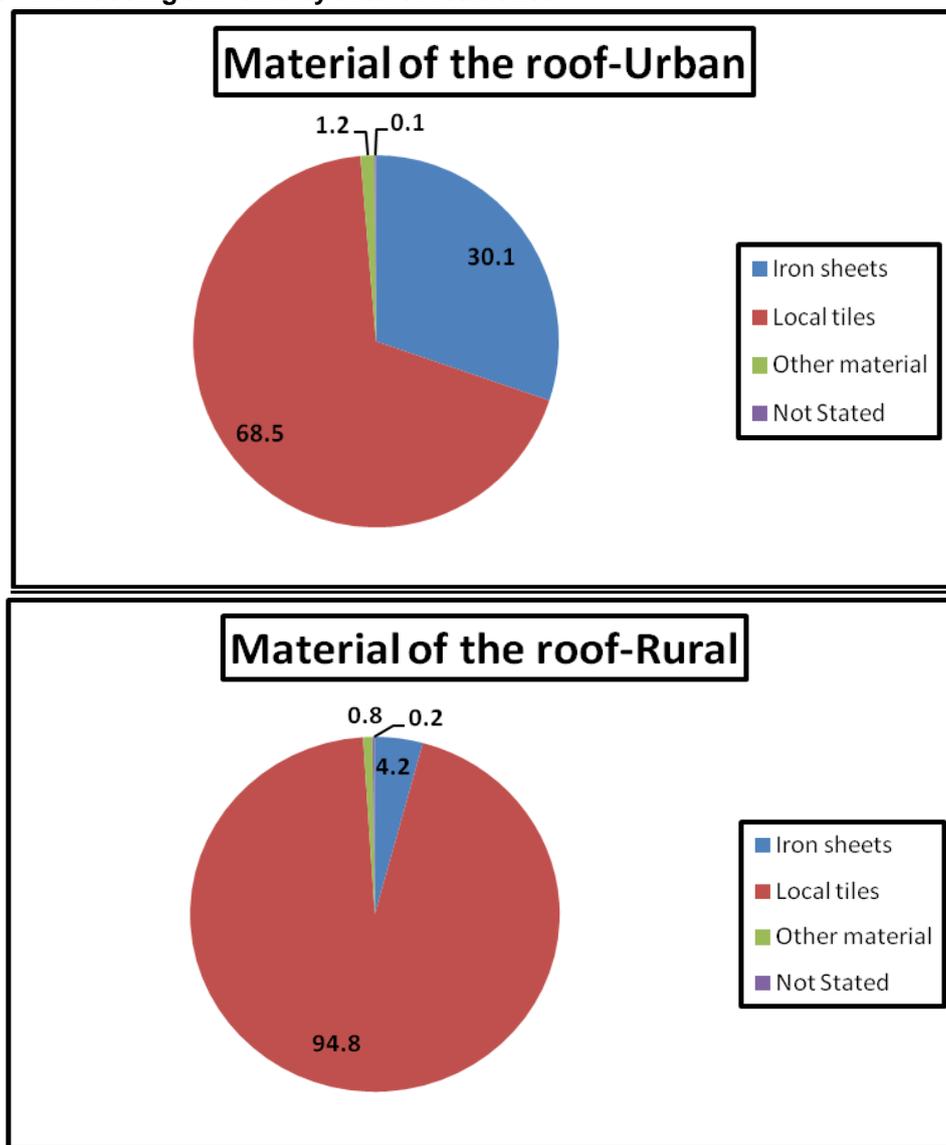
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Ruhango district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total (%) | Iron sheets | Local tiles | Other material | Not Stated |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 59.5 | 39.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 19.8 | 79 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Ruhango district | 76,968 | 100 | 6.4 | 92.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 16.2 | 82.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 3.5 | 95.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 4 | 95 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 7.5 | 91.2 | 1 | 0.2 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 3.8 | 94.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 1.7 | 97.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 1.6 | 97.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 5.5 | 93.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 9.7 | 89.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, housing units are mainly covered by local tiles (92.6%) and Iron sheets 6.4%
- The percentages of housing units covered by local tiles vary between 97.6% (Mwendo) and 82.6% (Bweramana)
- The high percentage of the housing units covered by iron sheets is in Bweramana (16.2%)

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of private households of Ruhango district by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The predominant material used for roofing is local tiles in both rural and urban areas (94.8% in rural and 68.5% in urban areas) while the iron sheets is used at 30.1% in urban vs 4.2% in rural areas.

Main materials of the walls

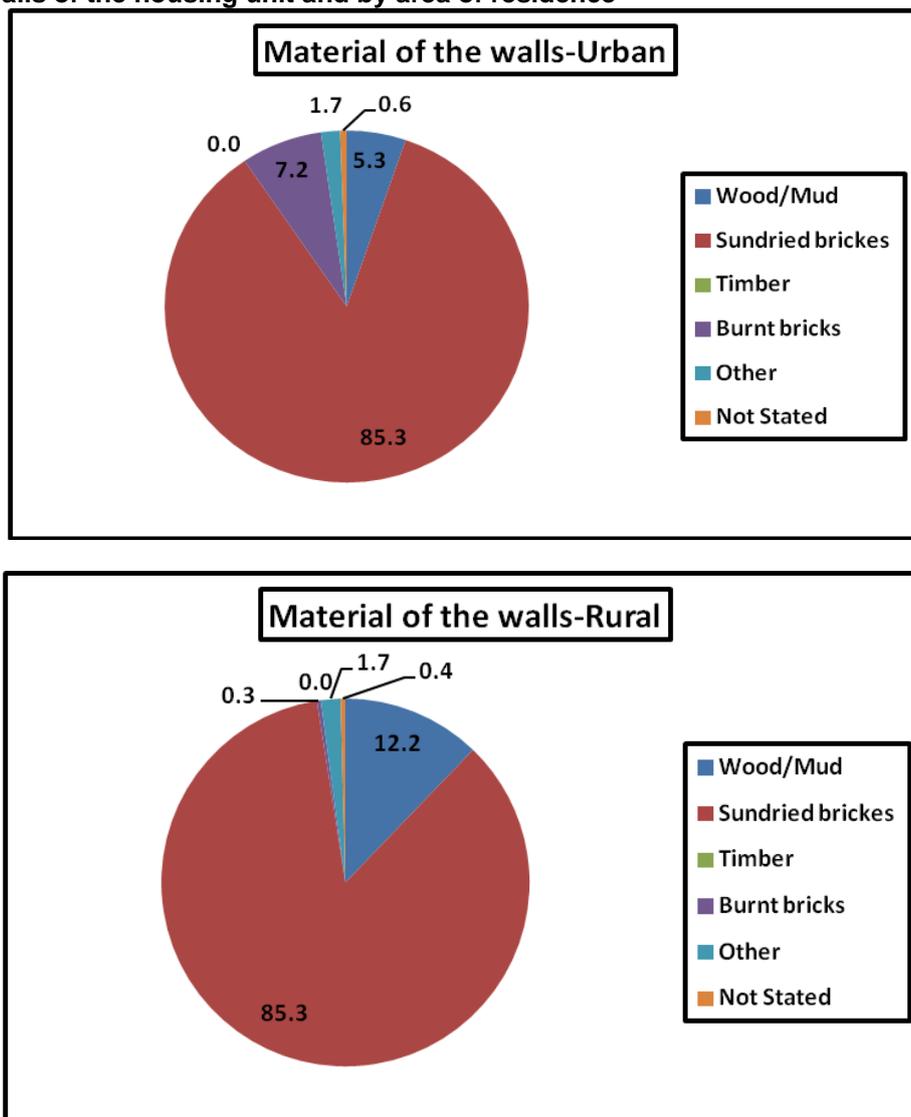
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Ruhango district by main material of the walls and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total | Wood /Mud | Sundried bricks | Timber | Burnt bricks | Other | Not Stated |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 35.6 | 55.3 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 0.3 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 45.8 | 47.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 0.3 |
| Ruhango district | 76,968 | 100 | 11.6 | 85.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 5.6 | 91.3 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 16.1 | 80.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 8.5 | 90.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 17.0 | 78.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 0.6 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 2.7 | 95.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 7.7 | 90.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 8.7 | 89.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 27.0 | 68.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 0.6 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 8.8 | 87.6 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (85.3%) and wood/mud (11.6%), burnt bricks (0.9%) are the other most used wall materials (1.7%).
- At the sector level, sundried bricks are the most used material for walls in Kinihira (95.9%), Bweramana (91.3%) and Mbuye (90.9%)
- Wood/mud is most used in Ntongwe (27.0%), Kinazi (17%) and Byimana(16.1%)

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of private households of Ruhango district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks (85.3% for both)

Source of energy of the private households

Main source of energy for lighting

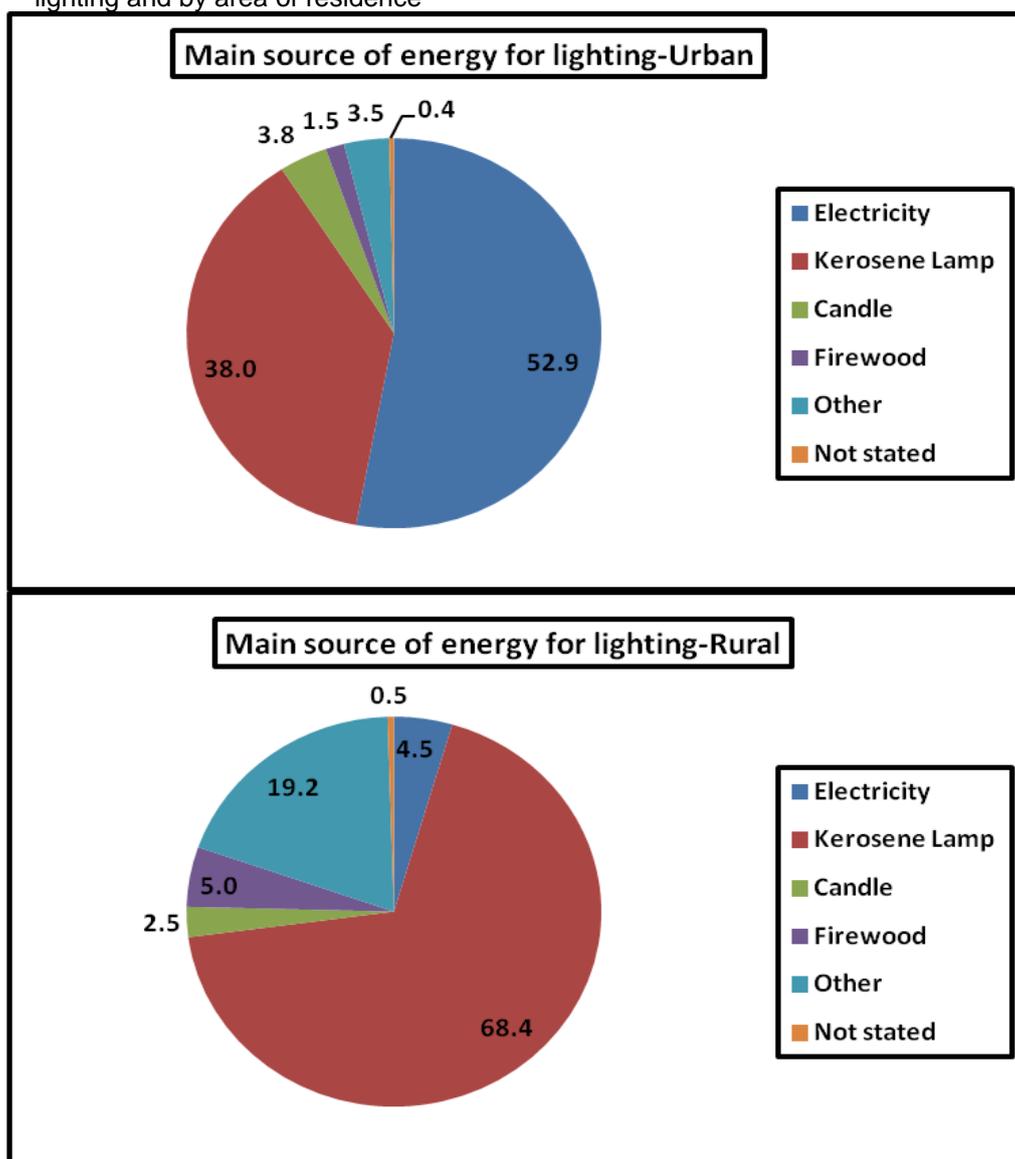
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Ruhango district by main source of energy for lighting and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private househ | Total (%) | Electricity | Kerosene lamp | Candle | Firewood | Other | Not Stated |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 17.5 | 39.6 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 24.9 | 0.5 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 8.0 | 47.4 | 6.0 | 10.5 | 27.8 | 0.4 |
| Ruhango District | 76,968 | 100 | 8.6 | 65.8 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 17.8 | 0.5 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 12.2 | 74.0 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 0.4 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 15.8 | 60.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 16.4 | 0.5 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 2.5 | 62.0 | 2.5 | 11.8 | 20.7 | 0.5 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 8.1 | 59.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 22.8 | 0.4 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 2.2 | 57.8 | 1.6 | 8.2 | 29.7 | 0.4 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 0.4 | 69.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 23.1 | 0.6 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 0.6 | 63.9 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 25.2 | 0.4 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 1.4 | 71.5 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 20.3 | 0.7 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 20.1 | 68.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 0.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, the main source of energy for lighting used by private households is kerosene lamp (65.8%). The percentage of households using electricity as source of energy for lighting is 8.6%. Firewood and candle are used at 4.7% and 2.6% respectively. However a high percentage of private households (17.8%) use an unspecified source of energy for lighting.
- At the sector level, the percentages of private households using electricity for lighting are high in Ruhango (20.1%) and Byimana (15.8%) sectors than in other sectors where it varies between 0.4% in Mbuye and 12.2% in Bweramana.
- The percentage of private households using kerosene lamp for lighting predominate in all sectors.

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (52.9%), kerosene lamp (38%) and candle (3.8%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use kerosene lamp (68.4%) for lighting.

Main source of energy for cooking in Ruhango district

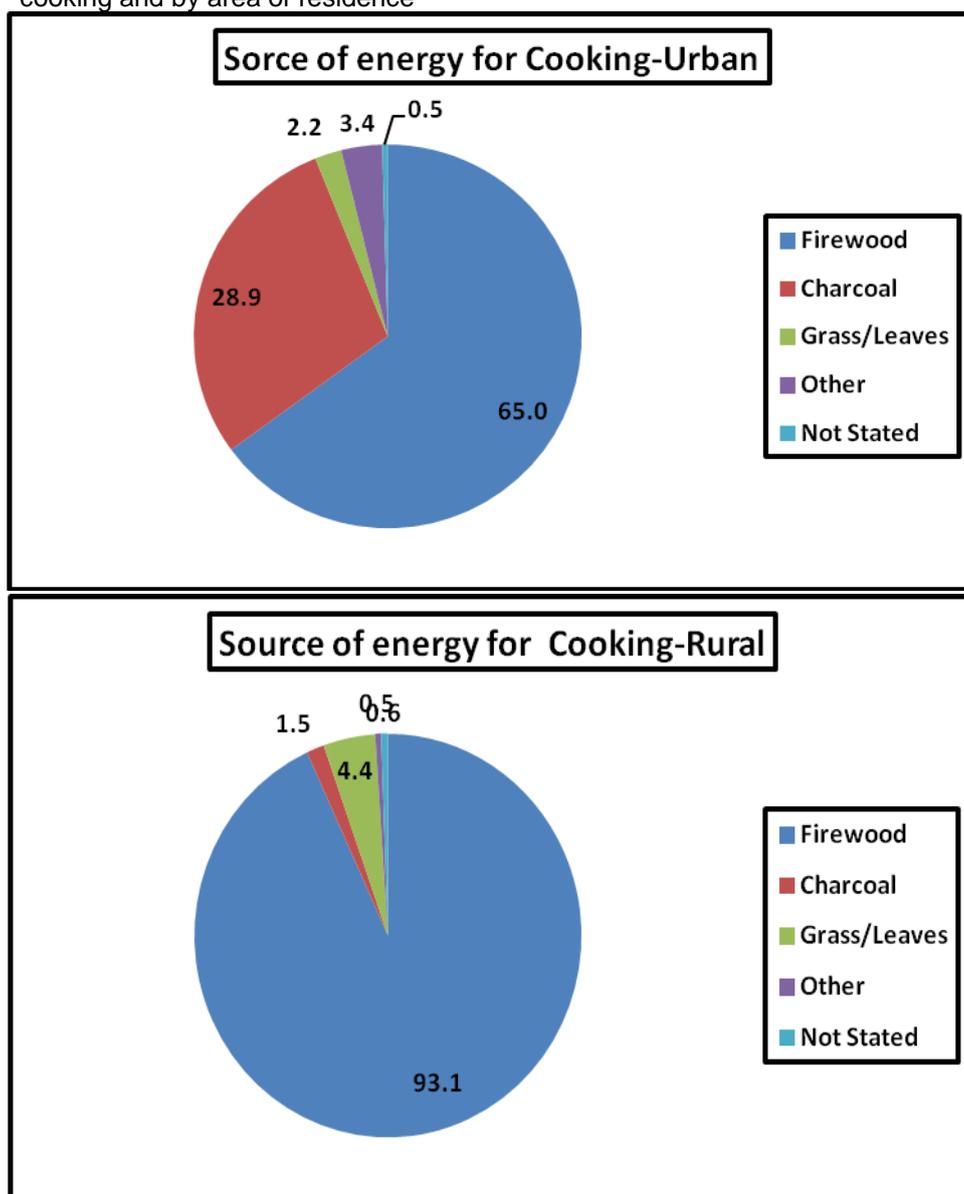
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of private household | Total | Firewood | Charcoal | Grass/Leaves | Other | Not Stated |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 82.2 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 92.0 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Ruhango District | 76,968 | 100 | 90.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 87.7 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 89.9 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 92.4 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 95.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 95.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 94.2 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 94.3 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 97.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 79.9 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main source of cooking energy in the private households was firewood (90.7%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most source of cooking energy used by private households in all sectors (between 79% and 97%).
- The highest percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy is in Ruhango (11%).
- Some private households use also grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy. They represent 7.6%.

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of private households of Ruhango district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the main source of energy for cooking used by private households is firewood (65% in urban and 93.1% in rural areas) Charcoal(28.9%) is another source of energy for cooking used by private households in urban areas

Water and sanitation of the private households

Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango district by main source of water and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total | Improved water source of water | Unimproved source of water | Not Stated |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 72.3 | 26.7 | 1.1 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 75.5 | 23.5 | 0.9 |
| Ruhango district | 76,968 | 100 | 66.8 | 32.1 | 1.1 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 71.5 | 26.7 | 1.7 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 81.3 | 17.7 | 1.0 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 73.6 | 25.6 | 0.8 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 62.4 | 36.7 | 0.9 |
| Kinshira | 5,916 | 100 | 74.1 | 25.1 | 0.9 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 44.2 | 54.6 | 1.1 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 76.8 | 22.2 | 1.0 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 42.8 | 56 | 1.3 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 76.8 | 22.1 | 1.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, above 66.8% of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the percentages of private households using water from improved sources varies between 81.39 in Byimana sector) to 42.3% (in Ntongwe sector). .. of private households in Ruhango district use unimproved source of water. The high percentage of private households usin unimproved source of water is in Ntongwe (55.8) and Mbuye (54.5%) sectors while it is low in Byimana(17.7%), Ruhango(22.1%) and Mwendo(22.2%).

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of private households of Ruhango District by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector

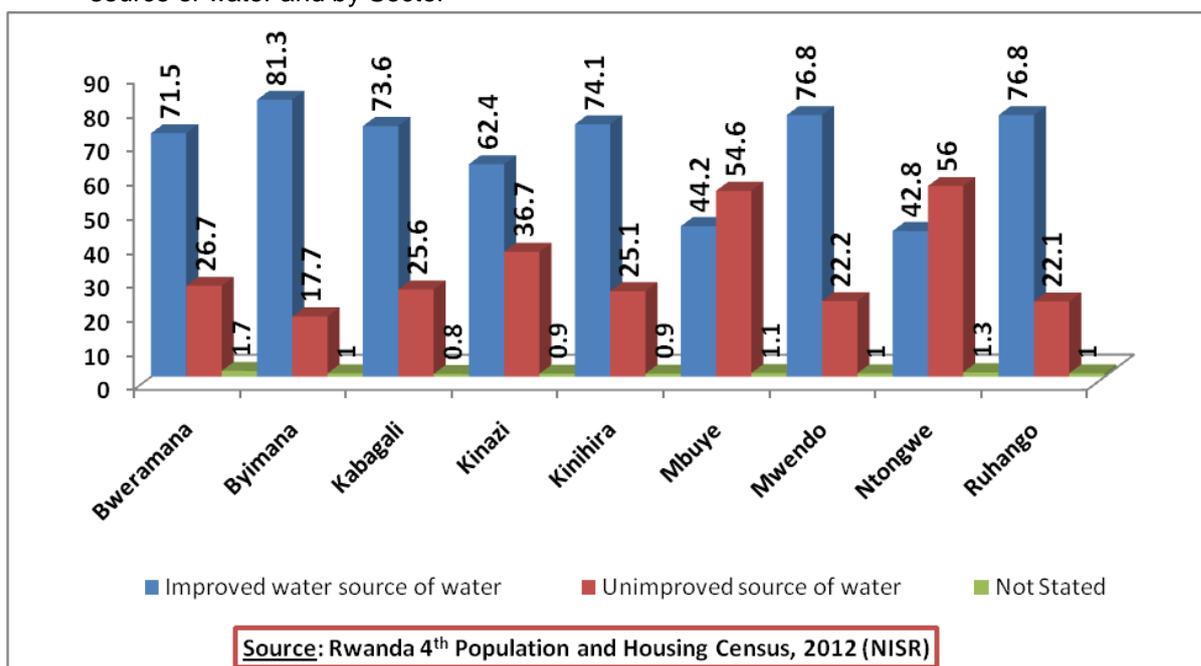
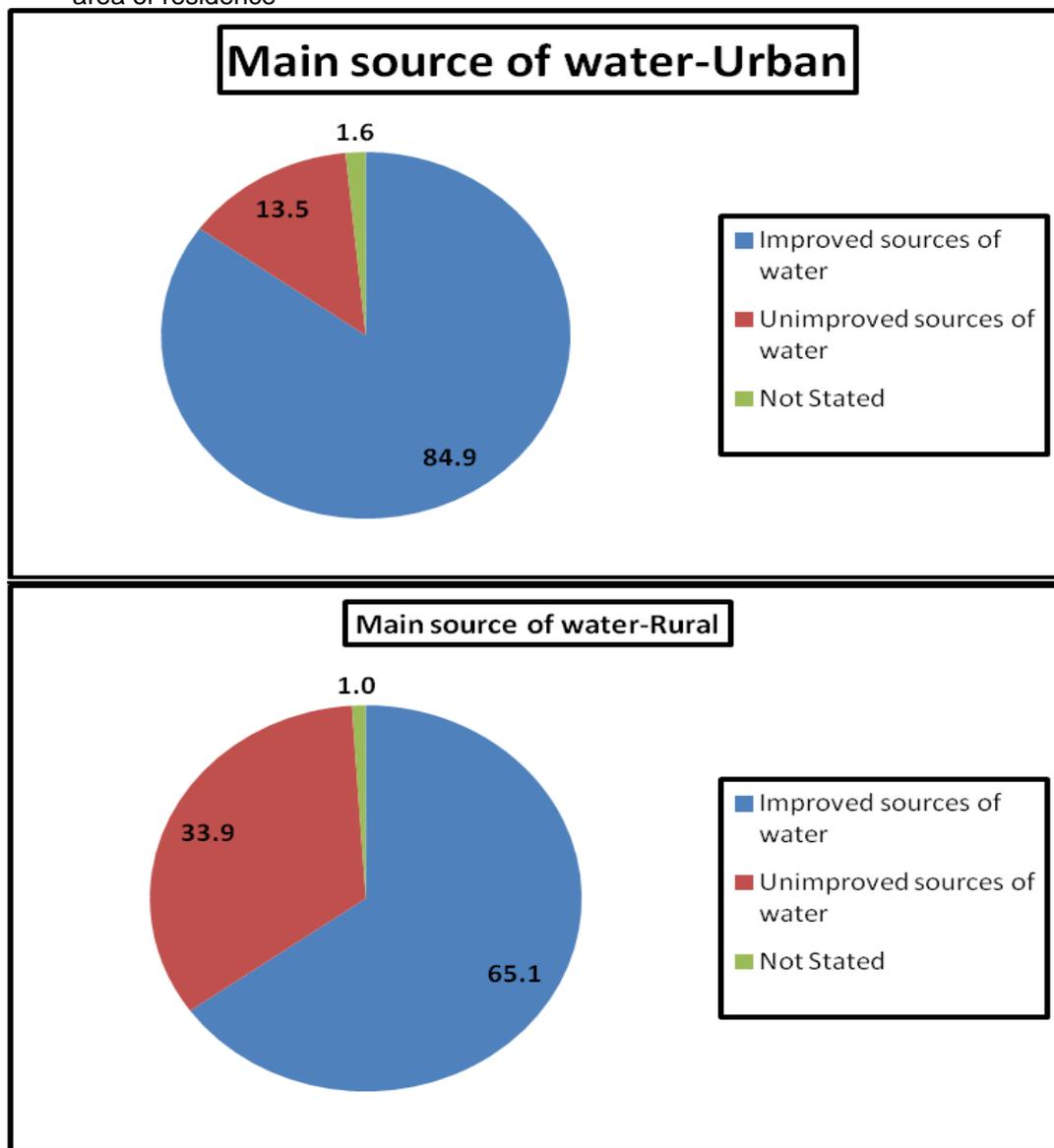


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of private households of Ruhango district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main source of water used by private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas of Ruhango district, 84.9% of private households use improved source of water in urban areas while it is 65.1% in rural areas. Only 13.5% of private households in urban areas use unimproved source of water, 33.9% of private households use unimproved in rural areas.

Main type of toilet facility

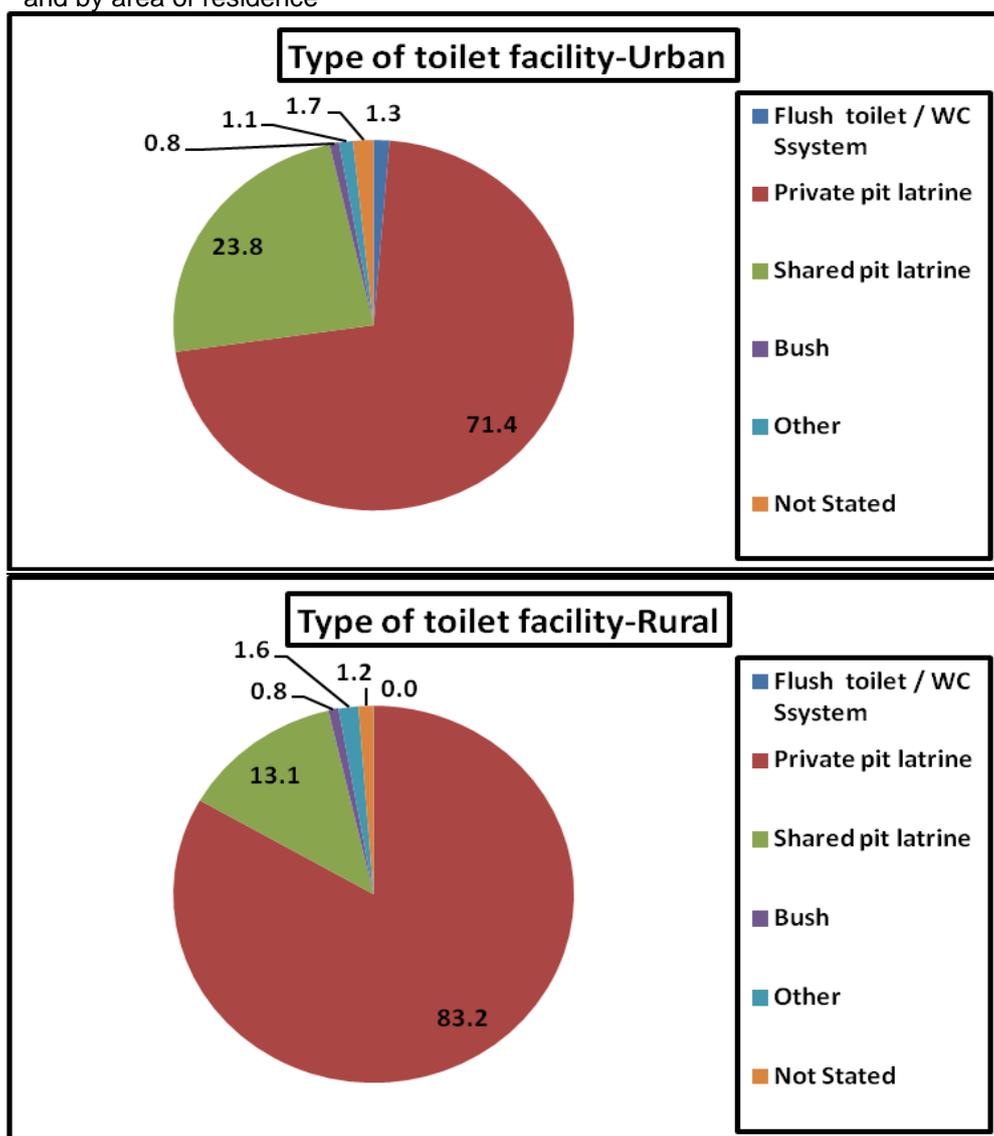
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango district by main type of toilet facility and by sector

| Sectors | Main type of toilet | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------|-------|------------|
| | Total number of private households | Total | Flush toilet / WC System | Private pit latrine | Shared pit latrine | Bush | Other | Not Stated |
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 0.8 | 82.4 | 12.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 0.4 | 85.3 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| Ruhango District | 76,968 | 100 | 0.1 | 82.2 | 14.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 0.3 | 81.8 | 14.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 0.1 | 87.1 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 0.0 | 84.5 | 13.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 0.1 | 76.6 | 19.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 0.1 | 83.0 | 14.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 0.0 | 79.2 | 16.5 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 0.0 | 92.0 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 0.0 | 80.4 | 15.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 0.3 | 81.7 | 14.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main types of toilet facility used by private households are private pit latrine (82.2%) and shared pit latrine (14%). Only 0.1% of private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the main type of toilet facilities used by private households is private pit latrines. Their percentages vary between 76.6% (Kinazi) and 92% (Mwendo).
- Kinazi, Mbuye and Ntongwe are the sectors with high percentages of private households using the shared pit latrines (19.2%, 16.5 and 15.2% respectively). It varies between 6.2% and 14.6% in other sectors.

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most used types of toilet are private pit latrine in both urban and rural aresa (71.4% in urban and 83.2), followed by shared pit latrine (23.8% in urban and 13.1% in rural areas).

Mode of waste disposal

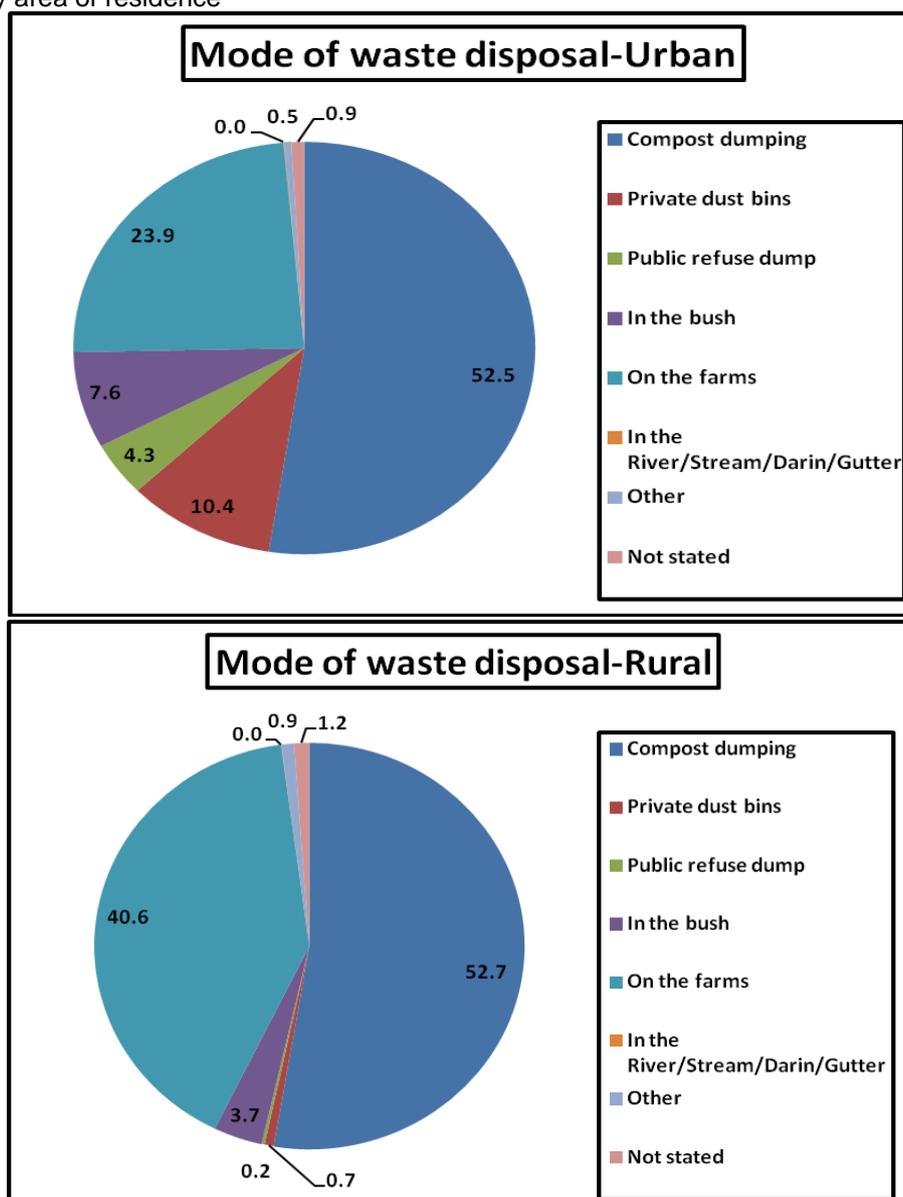
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Ruhango district by mode of waste disposal and by sector

| Sectors | Mode of waste disposal | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | Total number of private households | Total | Com post dumping | Private dust bins | Public refuse dump | In the bush | On the farms | In the River/ Stream/ Darin/Gutter | Other | Not stated |
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 57.2 | 8.7 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 23.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 57.9 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Ruhango | 76,968 | 100 | 52.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 39.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 65.9 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 27.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 56.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 38.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 64.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 31.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 50.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 8.8 | 38.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 57.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 39.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 39.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.3 | 53.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 48.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 47.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 48.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 39.7 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 52.3 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 36.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households are compost dumping (52.6% and the farms (39.2%),
- The sectors with high percentage of households using compost dumping are Bweramana (65.9%) and Kabagali (64.6%)
- Sectors with high percentages of households disposing their waste on the farms are Mbuye (53.5%) and Mwendo (47.1%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households that discharge domestic waste in bush are Kinazi (8.8%) and Ntongwe (8.0%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of private households of Ruhango district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the compost dumping (52.5%), on the farms (23.9%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate the waste mainly in the compost dumping (52.7%), on the farms (40.6%) .
-

4.2.4. Assets of the private households in Ruhango district

Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households of Ruhango district possessing communication assets by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Radio | TV | Telephone (landline) | mobile phone | Computer |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 64.0 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 54.1 | 2.4 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 62.03 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 45.2 | 1.1 |
| Ruhango District | 76,968 | 59.80 | 3.10 | .26 | 47.78 | .72 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 61.29 | 4.47 | .32 | 50.92 | 1.88 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 64.82 | 5.41 | .21 | 54.73 | 1.12 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 52.23 | .90 | .31 | 37.38 | .16 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 59.30 | 2.28 | .35 | 47.34 | .41 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 62.22 | 1.13 | .47 | 42.93 | .22 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 58.85 | 0.49 | .09 | 46.17 | .21 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 64.04 | 0.34 | .25 | 42.73 | .18 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 57.68 | 0.56 | .22 | 43.37 | .13 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 58.70 | 7.34 | .23 | 53.81 | 1.44 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Ruhango district, 59.8% of the private households possess a radio, 47.8% have a mobile phone, 3.1% a TV and 0.7% a computer.
- The percentages of private households possessing a radio are high in Byimana (64.8%), in Mwendo (64%) and Kinihira (62.2%) sectors, and low in Kabagali (52.2%) sector.
- Mobile phone possession is high in Byimana (54.7%) and Ruhango (53.8%) sectors, and less in Kabagali (37.4%) sector.
- TV is more widespread among the Ruhango and Byimana's households (7.3% and 5.4% respectively) and less than 5% among the remaining sectors.

Access to the Internet in Ruhango district

Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Ruhango district that have access to the Internet by Place of access and sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Home | Office/School | Cyber-café | Other |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 42.3 | 52.7 | 57.6 | 17.7 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 32.7 | 53.0 | 61.5 | 19.7 |
| Ruhango District | 76,968 | 33.0 | 48.9 | 53.9 | 20.4 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 47.4 | 66.7 | 39.0 | 8.1 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 28.5 | 41.7 | 63.2 | 12.2 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 36.4 | 51.5 | 43.4 | 27.3 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 32.5 | 47.1 | 42.9 | 38.2 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 29.8 | 58.9 | 41.9 | 16.9 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 21.1 | 52.4 | 53.7 | 15.6 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 17.3 | 52.5 | 50.6 | 25.3 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 35.4 | 40.0 | 30.8 | 15.4 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 34.0 | 42.8 | 63.5 | 25.5 |

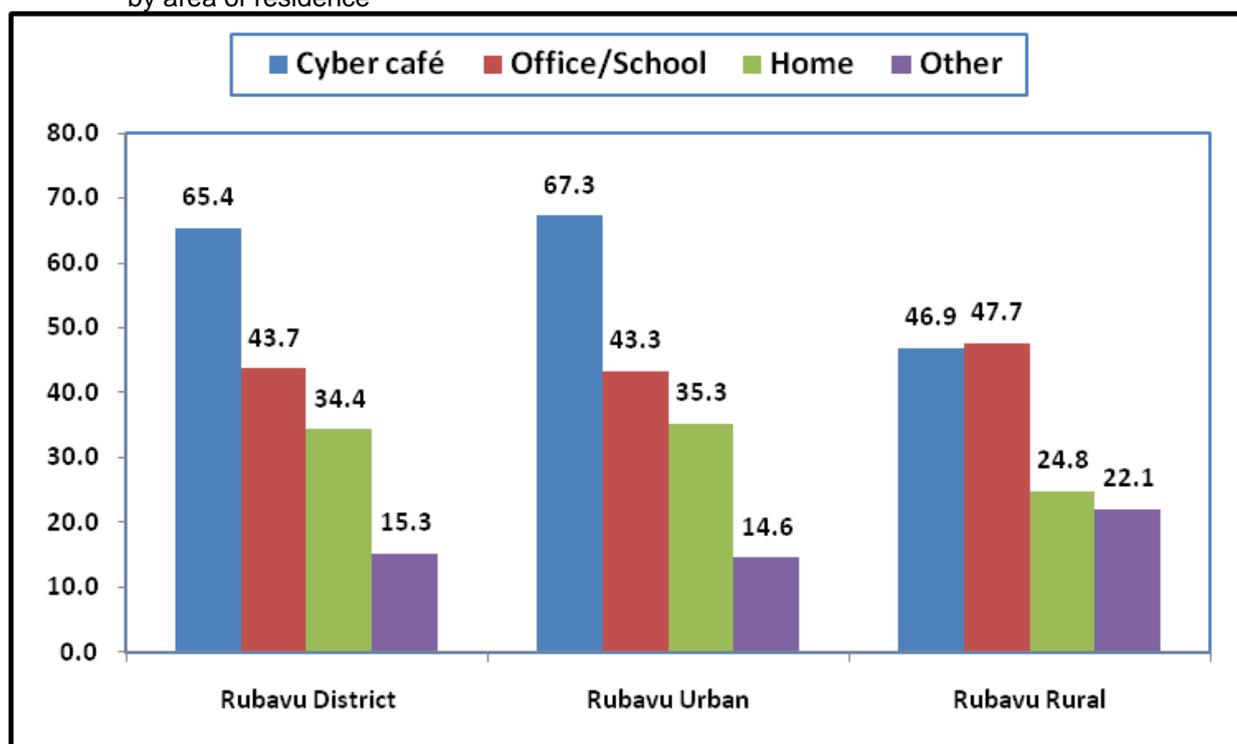
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (53.9%), at office or school (48.9%) and at home (33%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with high percentages of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Ruhango (63.5%) and Byimana (63.2%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households with access to internet from office or school are Bweramana (66.7%) and Kinihira (58.9%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households with access to internet at home are Bweramana (47.4%) and Kabagali (36.4%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households who's at least one member have access to the Internet by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cybercafé (67.3%),
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (47.7%) and through cyber cafes (46.9%).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District by Single age and Sex

| Age | Count | | | % | | |
|--------------|------------|---------|---------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 319,885 | 152,075 | 167,810 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0 | 8,629 | 4,319 | 4,310 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 1 | 8,535 | 4,260 | 4,275 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 2 | 8,416 | 4,107 | 4,309 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 3 | 9,754 | 4,859 | 4,895 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 4 | 10,371 | 5,245 | 5,126 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| 5 | 9,570 | 4,766 | 4,804 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 6 | 10,055 | 5,017 | 5,038 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 7 | 9,937 | 5,018 | 4,919 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| 8 | 8,773 | 4,326 | 4,447 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 9 | 8,638 | 4,327 | 4,311 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 10 | 8,861 | 4,440 | 4,421 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| 11 | 6,716 | 3,306 | 3,410 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 12 | 9,309 | 4,640 | 4,669 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| 13 | 6,556 | 3,287 | 3,269 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 14 | 6,514 | 3,264 | 3,250 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 15 | 7,006 | 3,514 | 3,492 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 16 | 7,314 | 3,641 | 3,673 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 17 | 5,685 | 2,951 | 2,734 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 18 | 6,657 | 3,361 | 3,296 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 19 | 5,428 | 2,706 | 2,722 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 20 | 6,257 | 3,005 | 3,252 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 21 | 4,941 | 2,338 | 2,603 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 22 | 5,729 | 2,748 | 2,981 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 23 | 5,188 | 2,467 | 2,721 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 24 | 5,624 | 2,766 | 2,858 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 25 | 5,158 | 2,497 | 2,661 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 26 | 5,275 | 2,527 | 2,748 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 27 | 5,382 | 2,638 | 2,744 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 28 | 5,497 | 2,679 | 2,818 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 29 | 4,867 | 2,410 | 2,457 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 30 | 6,158 | 2,925 | 3,233 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 31 | 4,721 | 2,263 | 2,458 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 32 | 4,777 | 2,370 | 2,407 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 33 | 3,774 | 1,789 | 1,985 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 34 | 3,545 | 1,526 | 2,019 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 35 | 3,295 | 1,499 | 1,796 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 36 | 2,878 | 1,241 | 1,637 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 37 | 3,027 | 1,276 | 1,751 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |

| Age | Count | | | % | | |
|-----|------------|-------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| 38 | 3,157 | 1,365 | 1,792 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 39 | 3,241 | 1,347 | 1,894 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 40 | 3,255 | 1,430 | 1,825 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 41 | 2,431 | 1,053 | 1,378 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 42 | 3,067 | 1,427 | 1,640 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 43 | 2,445 | 1,047 | 1,398 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 44 | 2,923 | 1,253 | 1,670 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 45 | 2,543 | 1,140 | 1,403 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 46 | 2,340 | 1,044 | 1,296 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 47 | 2,257 | 1,013 | 1,244 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 48 | 2,585 | 1,104 | 1,481 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 49 | 2,716 | 1,177 | 1,539 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 50 | 3,221 | 1,367 | 1,854 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 51 | 1,871 | 814 | 1,057 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 52 | 2,537 | 1,135 | 1,402 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 53 | 2,526 | 1,071 | 1,455 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 54 | 2,038 | 892 | 1,146 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 55 | 1,951 | 819 | 1,132 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 56 | 1,674 | 713 | 961 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 57 | 1,601 | 635 | 966 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 58 | 1,501 | 641 | 860 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 59 | 1,313 | 503 | 810 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 60 | 1,951 | 792 | 1,159 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 61 | 863 | 339 | 524 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 62 | 1,181 | 514 | 667 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 63 | 889 | 353 | 536 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 64 | 976 | 360 | 616 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 65 | 802 | 332 | 470 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 66 | 838 | 312 | 526 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 67 | 917 | 292 | 625 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 68 | 708 | 214 | 494 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 69 | 546 | 164 | 382 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 70 | 1,059 | 357 | 702 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 71 | 466 | 158 | 308 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 72 | 972 | 315 | 657 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 73 | 465 | 177 | 288 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 74 | 489 | 182 | 307 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 75 | 416 | 159 | 257 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 76 | 500 | 177 | 323 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 77 | 446 | 166 | 280 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 78 | 320 | 116 | 204 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 79 | 278 | 132 | 146 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

| Age | Count | | | % | | |
|-----|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| 80 | 462 | 200 | 262 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 81 | 299 | 135 | 164 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 82 | 517 | 181 | 336 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 83 | 130 | 62 | 68 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 84 | 196 | 89 | 107 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 85 | 136 | 59 | 77 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 86 | 161 | 60 | 101 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 87 | 183 | 79 | 104 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 88 | 87 | 37 | 50 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 89 | 57 | 25 | 32 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 90 | 128 | 56 | 72 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 91 | 57 | 27 | 30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 92 | 154 | 69 | 85 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 93 | 26 | 14 | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 94 | 32 | 13 | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 95 | 19 | 4 | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 96 | 26 | 9 | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 97 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 98 | 23 | 7 | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 99 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 100 | 27 | 5 | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 101 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 102 | 16 | 4 | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 103 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 104 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 105 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 106 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 107 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 109 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 110 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 112 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 114 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 115 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors**Table 44:** Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District by 5-year age group and sex

Sector=***Bweramana

| Five -years age group | Counts | | | % | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 29095 | 13835 | 15260 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 4023 | 1976 | 2047 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 13.4 |
| 5-9 | 4118 | 2025 | 2093 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 13.7 |
| 10-14 | 3236 | 1576 | 1660 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 10.9 |
| 15-19 | 2995 | 1498 | 1497 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 9.8 |
| 20-24 | 2522 | 1225 | 1297 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| 25-29 | 2558 | 1270 | 1288 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 8.4 |
| 30-34 | 2035 | 994 | 1041 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 |
| 35-39 | 1525 | 685 | 840 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| 40-44 | 1241 | 548 | 693 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| 45-49 | 1057 | 486 | 571 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| 50-54 | 1097 | 458 | 639 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| 55-59 | 798 | 347 | 451 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| 60-64 | 631 | 276 | 355 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 65-69 | 401 | 139 | 262 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 70-74 | 358 | 113 | 245 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| 75-79 | 208 | 96 | 112 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 173 | 78 | 95 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 85+ | 119 | 45 | 74 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Byimana

| Five -years age group | Counts | | | % | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 33903 | 16032 | 17871 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 4267 | 2069 | 2198 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.3 |
| 5-9 | 4684 | 2308 | 2376 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 13.3 |
| 10-14 | 4059 | 2023 | 2036 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 11.4 |
| 15-19 | 3547 | 1787 | 1760 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 9.8 |
| 20-24 | 2730 | 1313 | 1417 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| 25-29 | 2603 | 1280 | 1323 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.4 |
| 30-34 | 2440 | 1115 | 1325 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 |
| 35-39 | 1821 | 790 | 1031 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| 40-44 | 1656 | 720 | 936 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| 45-49 | 1507 | 677 | 830 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| 50-54 | 1348 | 659 | 689 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| 55-59 | 967 | 403 | 564 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| 60-64 | 730 | 303 | 427 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| 65-69 | 483 | 181 | 302 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 70-74 | 440 | 168 | 272 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 75-79 | 313 | 113 | 200 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 80-84 | 208 | 87 | 121 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 85+ | 100 | 36 | 64 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Kabagari

| Five -years age group | Counts | | | % | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 23855 | 11189 | 12666 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 3573 | 1797 | 1776 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 14.0 |
| 5-9 | 3457 | 1715 | 1742 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 13.8 |
| 10-14 | 2957 | 1490 | 1467 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 11.6 |
| 15-19 | 2337 | 1201 | 1136 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 9.0 |
| 20-24 | 1955 | 933 | 1022 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.1 |
| 25-29 | 1817 | 838 | 979 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 |
| 30-34 | 1529 | 712 | 817 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| 35-39 | 1134 | 446 | 688 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 5.4 |
| 40-44 | 1013 | 422 | 591 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| 45-49 | 939 | 396 | 543 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| 50-54 | 946 | 391 | 555 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| 55-59 | 666 | 277 | 389 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| 60-64 | 449 | 186 | 263 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 65-69 | 348 | 116 | 232 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| 70-74 | 334 | 107 | 227 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| 75-79 | 150 | 60 | 90 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 139 | 51 | 88 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 85+ | 112 | 51 | 61 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Kinazi

| Five -years age group | Counts | | | % | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 43658 | 20926 | 22732 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 7090 | 3561 | 3529 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 15.5 |
| 5-9 | 7106 | 3538 | 3568 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 15.7 |
| 10-14 | 4892 | 2417 | 2475 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.9 |
| 15-19 | 4041 | 2098 | 1943 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 8.5 |
| 20-24 | 3878 | 1887 | 1991 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| 25-29 | 3710 | 1825 | 1885 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.3 |
| 30-34 | 3451 | 1625 | 1826 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| 35-39 | 2143 | 934 | 1209 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| 40-44 | 1911 | 858 | 1053 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| 45-49 | 1464 | 643 | 821 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 50-54 | 1457 | 621 | 836 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| 55-59 | 844 | 331 | 513 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| 60-64 | 577 | 224 | 353 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 65-69 | 370 | 110 | 260 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 70-74 | 316 | 95 | 221 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 75-79 | 186 | 69 | 117 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 80-84 | 133 | 55 | 78 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 85+ | 89 | 35 | 54 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Kinihira

| Five -years age group | Counts | | | % | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 24960 | 11656 | 13304 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 3285 | 1600 | 1685 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 12.7 |
| 5-9 | 3656 | 1819 | 1837 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 13.8 |
| 10-14 | 3139 | 1565 | 1574 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 11.8 |
| 15-19 | 2566 | 1288 | 1278 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 9.6 |
| 20-24 | 1997 | 906 | 1091 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| 25-29 | 1837 | 884 | 953 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| 30-34 | 1665 | 764 | 901 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| 35-39 | 1178 | 478 | 700 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.3 |
| 40-44 | 1086 | 482 | 604 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| 45-49 | 1041 | 437 | 604 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| 50-54 | 1029 | 435 | 594 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| 55-59 | 734 | 318 | 416 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 60-64 | 590 | 234 | 356 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| 65-69 | 384 | 137 | 247 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 70-74 | 315 | 116 | 199 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 75-79 | 201 | 78 | 123 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 80-84 | 126 | 56 | 70 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 85+ | 131 | 59 | 72 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Mbuye

| Five -years age group | Counts | | | % | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 41004 | 19517 | 21487 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 5883 | 2965 | 2918 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 13.6 |
| 5-9 | 6333 | 3212 | 3121 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 14.5 |
| 10-14 | 4943 | 2456 | 2487 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 11.6 |
| 15-19 | 4052 | 2046 | 2006 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 9.3 |
| 20-24 | 3393 | 1597 | 1796 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.4 |
| 25-29 | 3332 | 1594 | 1738 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| 30-34 | 3090 | 1464 | 1626 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| 35-39 | 1996 | 865 | 1131 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| 40-44 | 1850 | 818 | 1032 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| 45-49 | 1562 | 679 | 883 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| 50-54 | 1545 | 638 | 907 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| 55-59 | 1039 | 427 | 612 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| 60-64 | 690 | 274 | 416 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 65-69 | 408 | 143 | 265 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 70-74 | 374 | 141 | 233 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 75-79 | 213 | 74 | 139 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 80-84 | 153 | 63 | 90 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 85+ | 148 | 61 | 87 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Mwendo

| Five -years age group | Counts | | | % | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 25965 | 12462 | 13503 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 3496 | 1783 | 1713 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 12.7 |
| 5-9 | 3545 | 1751 | 1794 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 13.3 |
| 10-14 | 3036 | 1514 | 1522 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 11.3 |
| 15-19 | 2567 | 1271 | 1296 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 9.6 |
| 20-24 | 2183 | 1074 | 1109 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 |
| 25-29 | 2127 | 1004 | 1123 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| 30-34 | 1681 | 783 | 898 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| 35-39 | 1209 | 553 | 656 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| 40-44 | 1145 | 520 | 625 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| 45-49 | 1122 | 533 | 589 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| 50-54 | 1203 | 559 | 644 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| 55-59 | 819 | 355 | 464 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 60-64 | 611 | 268 | 343 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 65-69 | 357 | 147 | 210 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 70-74 | 374 | 152 | 222 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 75-79 | 190 | 73 | 117 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 80-84 | 190 | 84 | 106 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 85+ | 110 | 38 | 72 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Ntongwe

| Five -years age group | Counts | | | % | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 31745 | 14886 | 16859 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 5072 | 2527 | 2545 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 15.1 |
| 5-9 | 4866 | 2463 | 2403 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 14.3 |
| 10-14 | 3627 | 1809 | 1818 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 10.8 |
| 15-19 | 3047 | 1571 | 1476 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 8.8 |
| 20-24 | 2934 | 1402 | 1532 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.1 |
| 25-29 | 2648 | 1293 | 1355 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.0 |
| 30-34 | 2361 | 1099 | 1262 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| 35-39 | 1440 | 602 | 838 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| 40-44 | 1300 | 514 | 786 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.7 |
| 45-49 | 1172 | 470 | 702 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
| 50-54 | 1048 | 387 | 661 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.9 |
| 55-59 | 672 | 231 | 441 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| 60-64 | 495 | 173 | 322 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 65-69 | 331 | 91 | 240 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 70-74 | 302 | 77 | 225 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| 75-79 | 160 | 58 | 102 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 80-84 | 162 | 67 | 95 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 85+ | 108 | 52 | 56 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Ruhango

| Five -years age group | Counts | | | % | | |
|-----------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 65700 | 31572 | 34128 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 9016 | 4512 | 4504 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 13.2 |
| 5-9 | 9208 | 4623 | 4585 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 13.4 |
| 10-14 | 8067 | 4087 | 3980 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 11.7 |
| 15-19 | 6938 | 3413 | 3525 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.3 |
| 20-24 | 6147 | 2987 | 3160 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.3 |
| 25-29 | 5547 | 2763 | 2784 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.2 |
| 30-34 | 4723 | 2317 | 2406 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| 35-39 | 3152 | 1375 | 1777 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| 40-44 | 2919 | 1328 | 1591 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| 45-49 | 2577 | 1157 | 1420 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| 50-54 | 2520 | 1131 | 1389 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| 55-59 | 1501 | 622 | 879 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 60-64 | 1087 | 420 | 667 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 65-69 | 729 | 250 | 479 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 70-74 | 638 | 220 | 418 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 75-79 | 339 | 129 | 210 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 80-84 | 320 | 126 | 194 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 85+ | 272 | 112 | 160 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (Count) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, sector and sex [Male,]

| Sectors | Total | Never married | Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| counts | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 3284937 | 1655398 | 1557403 | 6916 | 41028 | 23326 | 866 |
| Eastern Province | 794955 | 386001 | 389630 | 2044 | 9499 | 7604 | 177 |
| Ruhango District | 98085 | 49833 | 45770 | 234 | 1409 | 805 | 34 |
| Bweramana | 9197 | 4882 | 4097 | 19 | 142 | 55 | 2 |
| Byimana | 10848 | 5632 | 4904 | 28 | 189 | 92 | 3 |
| Kabagali | 7121 | 3669 | 3261 | 9 | 121 | 58 | 3 |
| Kinazi | 12791 | 6226 | 6296 | 20 | 118 | 125 | 6 |
| Kinihira | 7610 | 3881 | 3521 | 11 | 156 | 39 | 2 |
| Mbuye | 12260 | 5788 | 6195 | 34 | 143 | 94 | 6 |
| Mwendo | 8333 | 4153 | 3959 | 28 | 151 | 41 | 1 |
| Ntongwe | 9107 | 4632 | 4231 | 25 | 112 | 104 | 3 |
| Ruhango | 20818 | 10970 | 9306 | 60 | 277 | 197 | 8 |
| % | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 50.4 | 47.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Eastern Province | 100 | 48.6 | 49.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Ruhango District | 100 | 50.8 | 46.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Bweramana | 100 | 53.1 | 44.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Byimana | 100 | 51.9 | 45.2 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Kabagali | 100 | 51.5 | 45.8 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Kinazi | 100 | 48.7 | 49.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Kinihira | 100 | 51.0 | 46.3 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Mbuye | 100 | 47.2 | 50.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Mwendo | 100 | 49.8 | 47.5 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Ntongwe | 100 | 50.9 | 46.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.0 |
| Ruhango | 100 | 52.7 | 44.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (Count) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, sector and sex [Female

| Sectors | Total | Never married | Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| Count | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 3652741 | 1499069 | 1641203 | 28625 | 399117 | 82142 | 2585 |
| Southern Province | 917349 | 369952 | 402466 | 8999 | 113929 | 21262 | 741 |
| Ruhango District | 113545 | 45647 | 50144 | 1141 | 13584 | 2889 | 140 |
| Bweramana | 10449 | 4412 | 4416 | 119 | 1298 | 190 | 14 |
| Byimana | 12438 | 5267 | 5121 | 115 | 1612 | 307 | 16 |
| Kabagali | 8577 | 3432 | 3703 | 52 | 1164 | 221 | 5 |
| Kinazi | 14575 | 5240 | 7158 | 167 | 1519 | 460 | 31 |
| Kinihira | 9141 | 3944 | 3877 | 62 | 1069 | 178 | 11 |
| Mbuye | 14369 | 5397 | 6718 | 180 | 1689 | 369 | 16 |
| Mwendo | 9409 | 3966 | 4195 | 73 | 1062 | 110 | 3 |
| Ntongwe | 11176 | 4216 | 4996 | 110 | 1423 | 402 | 29 |
| Ruhango | 23411 | 9773 | 9960 | 263 | 2748 | 652 | 15 |
| % | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 41.0 | 44.9 | 0.8 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Southern Province | 100 | 40.3 | 43.9 | 1.0 | 12.4 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Ruhango District | 100 | 40.2 | 44.2 | 1.0 | 12.0 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| Bweramana | 100 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 1.1 | 12.4 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Byimana | 100 | 42.3 | 41.2 | 0.9 | 13.0 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| Kabagali | 100 | 40.0 | 43.2 | 0.6 | 13.6 | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| Kinazi | 100 | 36.0 | 49.1 | 1.1 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| Kinihira | 100 | 43.1 | 42.4 | 0.7 | 11.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| Mbuye | 100 | 37.6 | 46.8 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| Mwendo | 100 | 42.2 | 44.6 | 0.8 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Ntongwe | 100 | 37.7 | 44.7 | 1.0 | 12.7 | 3.6 | 0.3 |
| Ruhango | 100 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 1.1 | 11.7 | 2.8 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

| Age group | Total | Total | Never married | Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Count | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 3284937 | 100 | 50.4 | 47.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Southern Province | 798069 | 100 | 50.0 | 47.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Ruhango district | 98085 | 100 | 50.8 | 46.7 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 12-14 | 11191 | 100 | 99.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-19 | 16173 | 100 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-24 | 13324 | 100 | 88.1 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 12751 | 100 | 50.2 | 49.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 30-34 | 10873 | 100 | 21.5 | 76.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 35-39 | 6728 | 100 | 11.7 | 86.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 40-44 | 6210 | 100 | 7.6 | 89.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| 45-49 | 5478 | 100 | 5.5 | 90.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| 50-54 | 5279 | 100 | 4.3 | 89.4 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| 55-59 | 3311 | 100 | 3.4 | 88.8 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| 60-64 | 2358 | 100 | 3.5 | 85.9 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| 65-69 | 1314 | 100 | 2.8 | 84.7 | 0.4 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 0.0 |
| 70-74 | 1189 | 100 | 3.3 | 82.7 | 0.8 | 11.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 75-79 | 750 | 100 | 1.9 | 81.1 | 0.5 | 14.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| 80-84 | 667 | 100 | 2.1 | 73.9 | 0.6 | 21.0 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| 85+ | 489 | 100 | 3.9 | 64.8 | 0.4 | 28.2 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| % | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 3652741 | 100 | 41.0 | 44.9 | 0.8 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Southern Province | 917349 | 100 | 40.3 | 43.9 | 1.0 | 12.4 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Ruhango district | 113545 | 100 | 40.2 | 44.2 | 1.0 | 12.0 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| 12-14 | 11188 | 100 | 99.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-19 | 15917 | 100 | 96.9 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 20-24 | 14415 | 100 | 70.1 | 28.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 13428 | 100 | 31.7 | 64.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| 30-34 | 12102 | 100 | 15.7 | 77.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| 35-39 | 8870 | 100 | 11.0 | 77.4 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 0.2 |
| 40-44 | 7911 | 100 | 8.9 | 72.2 | 1.8 | 12.1 | 5.0 | 0.1 |
| 45-49 | 6963 | 100 | 6.9 | 65.6 | 1.7 | 20.5 | 5.3 | 0.2 |
| 50-54 | 6914 | 100 | 4.7 | 57.4 | 1.3 | 31.3 | 5.0 | 0.3 |
| 55-59 | 4729 | 100 | 3.3 | 51.4 | 1.2 | 39.1 | 4.7 | 0.2 |
| 60-64 | 3502 | 100 | 2.5 | 46.1 | 0.8 | 46.6 | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| 65-69 | 2497 | 100 | 1.5 | 40.3 | 0.7 | 53.7 | 3.4 | 0.4 |
| 70-74 | 2262 | 100 | 1.6 | 34.4 | 0.4 | 60.3 | 3.0 | 0.3 |
| 75-79 | 1210 | 100 | 1.2 | 30.0 | 0.3 | 66.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| 80-84 | 937 | 100 | 1.9 | 21.6 | 0.2 | 74.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| 85+ | 700 | 100 | 2.9 | 18.4 | 0.0 | 77.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Ruhango district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Male)

| Sectors | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Pre-school-age children (3-6 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 637995 | 185075 | 3491 | 449429 | 100 | 29.0 | 0.5 | 70.4 |
| Southern Province | 159016 | 39031 | 714 | 119271 | 100 | 24.5 | 0.4 | 75.0 |
| Ruhango District | 19887 | 5159 | 109 | 14619 | 100 | 25.9 | 0.5 | 73.5 |
| Bweramana | 1660 | 577 | 10 | 1073 | 100 | 34.8 | 0.6 | 64.6 |
| Byimana | 1904 | 664 | 15 | 1225 | 100 | 34.9 | 0.8 | 64.3 |
| Kabagali | 1499 | 340 | 3 | 1156 | 100 | 22.7 | 0.2 | 77.1 |
| Kinazi | 3069 | 633 | 17 | 2419 | 100 | 20.6 | 0.6 | 78.8 |
| Kinihira | 1485 | 486 | 6 | 993 | 100 | 32.7 | 0.4 | 66.9 |
| Mbuye | 2763 | 603 | 10 | 2150 | 100 | 21.8 | 0.4 | 77.8 |
| Mwendo | 1545 | 503 | 8 | 1034 | 100 | 32.6 | 0.5 | 66.9 |
| Ntongwe | 2191 | 443 | 12 | 1736 | 100 | 20.2 | 0.5 | 79.2 |
| Ruhango | 3771 | 910 | 28 | 2833 | 100 | 24.1 | 0.7 | 75.1 |
| Primary school-age children (7-12 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 847951 | 778099 | 8781 | 61071 | 100 | 91.8 | 1.0 | 7.2 |
| Southern Province | 209209 | 190685 | 2628 | 15896 | 100 | 91.1 | 1.3 | 7.6 |
| Ruhango District | 26057 | 24041 | 325 | 1691 | 100 | 92.3 | 1.2 | 6.5 |
| Bweramana | 2214 | 2106 | 18 | 90 | 100 | 95.1 | 0.8 | 4.1 |
| Byimana | 2596 | 2454 | 30 | 112 | 100 | 94.5 | 1.2 | 4.3 |
| Kabagali | 1960 | 1817 | 14 | 129 | 100 | 92.7 | 0.7 | 6.6 |
| Kinazi | 3638 | 3165 | 83 | 390 | 100 | 87.0 | 2.3 | 10.7 |
| Kinihira | 2098 | 2010 | 16 | 72 | 100 | 95.8 | 0.8 | 3.4 |
| Mbuye | 3499 | 3208 | 50 | 241 | 100 | 91.7 | 1.4 | 6.9 |
| Mwendo | 1970 | 1898 | 15 | 57 | 100 | 96.3 | 0.8 | 2.9 |
| Ntongwe | 2692 | 2427 | 30 | 235 | 100 | 90.2 | 1.1 | 8.7 |
| Ruhango | 5390 | 4956 | 69 | 365 | 100 | 91.9 | 1.3 | 6.8 |
| Secondary school-age children (13-18 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 671825 | 499738 | 138801 | 33286 | 100 | 74.4 | 20.7 | 5.0 |
| Southern Province | 165653 | 125551 | 32702 | 7400 | 100 | 75.8 | 19.7 | 4.5 |
| Ruhango District | 20018 | 15633 | 3492 | 893 | 100 | 78.1 | 17.4 | 4.5 |
| Bweramana | 1833 | 1450 | 307 | 76 | 100 | 79.1 | 16.7 | 4.1 |
| Byimana | 2214 | 1735 | 416 | 63 | 100 | 78.4 | 18.8 | 2.8 |
| Kabagali | 1533 | 1278 | 214 | 41 | 100 | 83.4 | 14.0 | 2.7 |
| Kinazi | 2529 | 1838 | 541 | 150 | 100 | 72.7 | 21.4 | 5.9 |
| Kinihira | 1624 | 1334 | 230 | 60 | 100 | 82.1 | 14.2 | 3.7 |
| Mbuye | 2536 | 1916 | 478 | 142 | 100 | 75.6 | 18.8 | 5.6 |
| Mwendo | 1612 | 1321 | 243 | 48 | 100 | 81.9 | 15.1 | 3.0 |

| Sectors | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
|---------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Ntongwe | 1814 | 1374 | 311 | 129 | 100 | 75.7 | 17.1 | 7.1 |
| Ruhango | 4323 | 3387 | 752 | 184 | 100 | 78.3 | 17.4 | 4.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

| Sectors | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Pre-school-age children (3-6 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 642862 | 197189 | 3613 | 442060 | 100 | 30.7 | 0.6 | 68.8 |
| Southern Province | 160104 | 42397 | 729 | 116978 | 100 | 26.5 | 0.5 | 73.1 |
| Ruhango District | 19863 | 5534 | 110 | 14219 | 100 | 27.9 | 0.6 | 71.6 |
| Bweramana | 1776 | 622 | 9 | 1145 | 100 | 35.0 | 0.5 | 64.5 |
| Byimana | 1904 | 674 | 11 | 1219 | 100 | 35.4 | 0.6 | 64.0 |
| Kabagali | 1594 | 375 | 3 | 1216 | 100 | 23.5 | 0.2 | 76.3 |
| Kinazi | 2986 | 700 | 22 | 2264 | 100 | 23.4 | 0.7 | 75.8 |
| Kinihira | 1515 | 534 | 1 | 980 | 100 | 35.2 | 0.1 | 64.7 |
| Mbuye | 2648 | 653 | 12 | 1983 | 100 | 24.7 | 0.5 | 74.9 |
| Mwendo | 1500 | 511 | 7 | 982 | 100 | 34.1 | 0.5 | 65.5 |
| Ntongwe | 2110 | 458 | 13 | 1639 | 100 | 21.7 | 0.6 | 77.7 |
| Ruhango | 3830 | 1007 | 32 | 2791 | 100 | 26.3 | 0.8 | 72.9 |
| Primary school-age children (7-12 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 864508 | 805864 | 7036 | 51608 | 100 | 93.2 | 0.8 | 6.0 |
| Southern Province | 211831 | 197034 | 1925 | 12872 | 100 | 93.0 | 0.9 | 6.1 |
| Ruhango District | 26177 | 24558 | 267 | 1352 | 100 | 93.8 | 1.0 | 5.2 |
| Bweramana | 2246 | 2153 | 25 | 68 | 100 | 95.9 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| Byimana | 2804 | 2708 | 17 | 79 | 100 | 96.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Kabagali | 1903 | 1811 | 6 | 86 | 100 | 95.2 | 0.3 | 4.5 |
| Kinazi | 3785 | 3401 | 78 | 306 | 100 | 89.9 | 2.1 | 8.1 |
| Kinihira | 2068 | 2020 | 2 | 46 | 100 | 97.7 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| Mbuye | 3491 | 3252 | 39 | 200 | 100 | 93.2 | 1.1 | 5.7 |
| Mwendo | 2027 | 1972 | 9 | 46 | 100 | 97.3 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| Ntongwe | 2620 | 2371 | 32 | 217 | 100 | 90.5 | 1.2 | 8.3 |
| Ruhango | 5233 | 4870 | 59 | 304 | 100 | 93.1 | 1.1 | 5.8 |
| Secondary school-age children (13-18 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 693946 | 516716 | 148694 | 28536 | 100 | 74.5 | 21.4 | 4.1 |
| Southern Province | 166798 | 129987 | 31525 | 5286 | 100 | 77.9 | 18.9 | 3.2 |
| Ruhango District | 19714 | 15665 | 3478 | 571 | 100 | 79.5 | 17.6 | 2.9 |
| Bweramana | 1828 | 1526 | 260 | 42 | 100 | 83.5 | 14.2 | 2.3 |
| Byimana | 2150 | 1742 | 361 | 47 | 100 | 81.0 | 16.8 | 2.2 |
| Kabagali | 1491 | 1262 | 200 | 29 | 100 | 84.6 | 13.4 | 1.9 |
| Kinazi | 2351 | 1643 | 613 | 95 | 100 | 69.9 | 26.1 | 4.0 |
| Kinihira | 1610 | 1405 | 176 | 29 | 100 | 87.3 | 10.9 | 1.8 |
| Mbuye | 2477 | 1904 | 493 | 80 | 100 | 76.9 | 19.9 | 3.2 |

| Sectors | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
|---------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Mwendo | 1643 | 1396 | 215 | 32 | 100 | 85.0 | 13.1 | 1.9 |
| Ntongwe | 1811 | 1362 | 358 | 91 | 100 | 75.2 | 19.8 | 5.0 |
| Ruhango | 4353 | 3425 | 802 | 126 | 100 | 78.7 | 18.4 | 2.9 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

| Sectors | Total | No schooling | Preschool | Primary | Post-primary | Secondary | University | Not stated |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| count | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 4616716 | 1050073 | 166311 | 2682674 | 36952 | 524246 | 112064 | 44396 |
| Southern Province | 1128415 | 281346 | 37445 | 670320 | 11551 | 100780 | 16509 | 10464 |
| Ruhango District | 139389 | 32826 | 5018 | 84474 | 1616 | 12230 | 1681 | 1544 |
| Bweramana | 12700 | 2495 | 641 | 7564 | 158 | 1304 | 330 | 208 |
| Byimana | 14850 | 2767 | 681 | 9125 | 353 | 1546 | 247 | 131 |
| Kabagali | 10192 | 2357 | 295 | 6232 | 131 | 1017 | 78 | 82 |
| Kinazi | 18915 | 5240 | 516 | 11135 | 160 | 1439 | 155 | 270 |
| Kinihira | 10784 | 2070 | 427 | 7040 | 124 | 971 | 84 | 68 |
| Mbuye | 17944 | 4998 | 525 | 10829 | 160 | 1163 | 76 | 193 |
| Mwendo | 11478 | 2523 | 510 | 7219 | 145 | 891 | 88 | 102 |
| Ntongwe | 13517 | 3816 | 492 | 7904 | 75 | 968 | 71 | 191 |
| Ruhango | 29009 | 6560 | 931 | 17426 | 310 | 2931 | 552 | 299 |
| % | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 22.7 | 3.6 | 58.1 | 0.8 | 11.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Southern Province | 100 | 24.9 | 3.3 | 59.4 | 1.0 | 8.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Ruhango District | 100 | 23.5 | 3.6 | 60.6 | 1.2 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Bweramana | 100 | 19.6 | 5.0 | 59.6 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| Byimana | 100 | 18.6 | 4.6 | 61.4 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 |
| Kabagali | 100 | 23.1 | 2.9 | 61.1 | 1.3 | 10.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Kinazi | 100 | 27.7 | 2.7 | 58.9 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Kinihira | 100 | 19.2 | 4.0 | 65.3 | 1.1 | 9.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Mbuye | 100 | 27.9 | 2.9 | 60.3 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Mwendo | 100 | 22.0 | 4.4 | 62.9 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Ntongwe | 100 | 28.2 | 3.6 | 58.5 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Ruhango | 100 | 22.6 | 3.2 | 60.1 | 1.1 | 10.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

| Sectors | Total | No schooling | Preschool | Primary | Post-primary | Secondary | University | Not stated |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| count | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 5001594 | 1397566 | 171388 | 2766235 | 35048 | 510488 | 73547 | 47322 |
| Southern Province | 1250460 | 353277 | 38925 | 710313 | 11813 | 113522 | 11104 | 11506 |
| Ruhango District | 154916 | 39953 | 5197 | 91393 | 1508 | 13950 | 1149 | 1766 |
| Bweramana | 14079 | 3116 | 681 | 8101 | 147 | 1539 | 261 | 234 |
| Byimana | 16635 | 3342 | 669 | 10054 | 337 | 1878 | 169 | 186 |
| Kabagali | 11724 | 2958 | 296 | 7142 | 104 | 1042 | 63 | 119 |
| Kinazi | 20710 | 6180 | 581 | 12024 | 155 | 1368 | 90 | 312 |
| Kinihira | 12349 | 2521 | 457 | 7817 | 144 | 1287 | 57 | 66 |
| Mbuye | 19902 | 5791 | 532 | 11869 | 133 | 1297 | 49 | 231 |
| Mwendo | 12533 | 2983 | 457 | 7716 | 102 | 1093 | 61 | 121 |
| Ntongwe | 15432 | 4954 | 525 | 8586 | 81 | 1008 | 31 | 247 |
| Ruhango | 31552 | 8108 | 999 | 18084 | 305 | 3438 | 368 | 250 |
| Total | 154834 | 33138 | 5987 | 93374 | 1688 | 17155 | 2387 | 1105 |
| % | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 27.9 | 3.4 | 55.3 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Southern Province | 100 | 28.3 | 3.1 | 56.8 | 0.9 | 9.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Ruhango District | 100 | 25.8 | 3.4 | 59.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Bweramana | 100 | 22.1 | 4.8 | 57.5 | 1.0 | 10.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Byimana | 100 | 20.1 | 4.0 | 60.4 | 2.0 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Kabagali | 100 | 25.2 | 2.5 | 60.9 | 0.9 | 8.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Kinazi | 100 | 29.8 | 2.8 | 58.1 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| Kinihira | 100 | 20.4 | 3.7 | 63.3 | 1.2 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mbuye | 100 | 29.1 | 2.7 | 59.6 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Mwendo | 100 | 23.8 | 3.6 | 61.6 | 0.8 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Ntongwe | 100 | 32.1 | 3.4 | 55.6 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Ruhango | 100 | 25.7 | 3.2 | 57.3 | 1.0 | 10.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Total | 100 | 21.4 | 3.9 | 60.3 | 1.1 | 11.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango district aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and sector (Both sexes)

| Sectors | TOTAL | Employed | Unemployed | Home worker | Retired | Old age | Student | Other |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Count | | | | | | | | |
| RWANDA | 5846266 | 4152682 | 147876 | 495462 | 13872 | 158650 | 785655 | 92069 |
| Southern Province | 1438382 | 995593 | 33662 | 146271 | 2909 | 43830 | 191898 | 24219 |
| Ruhango District | 182006 | 130945 | 4887 | 12123 | 434 | 5633 | 24445 | 3539 |
| Bweramana | 16976 | 12492 | 232 | 697 | 58 | 555 | 2659 | 283 |
| Byimana | 20039 | 15381 | 385 | 454 | 45 | 602 | 2755 | 417 |
| Kabagali | 13342 | 10045 | 214 | 216 | 30 | 515 | 2017 | 305 |
| Kinazi | 23684 | 17469 | 466 | 1969 | 58 | 579 | 2709 | 434 |
| Kinihira | 14291 | 9913 | 421 | 859 | 29 | 520 | 2138 | 411 |
| Mbuye | 22955 | 17090 | 645 | 1299 | 46 | 641 | 2762 | 472 |
| Mwendo | 15342 | 11541 | 229 | 508 | 19 | 545 | 2175 | 325 |
| Ntongwe | 17556 | 10998 | 756 | 2788 | 47 | 536 | 2179 | 252 |
| Ruhango | 37821 | 26016 | 1539 | 3333 | 102 | 1140 | 5051 | 640 |
| % | | | | | | | | |
| RWANDA | 100 | 71.0 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 13.4 | 1.6 |
| Kigali City | 100 | 62.2 | 6.5 | 13.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 14.7 | 1.1 |
| Southern Province | 100 | 69.2 | 2.3 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 13.3 | 1.7 |
| Ruhango District | 100 | 71.9 | 2.7 | 6.7 | .2 | 3.1 | 13.4 | 1.9 |
| Bweramana | 100 | 73.6 | 1.4 | 4.1 | .3 | 3.3 | 15.7 | 1.7 |
| Byimana | 100 | 76.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | .2 | 3.0 | 13.7 | 2.1 |
| Kabagali | 100 | 75.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .2 | 3.9 | 15.1 | 2.3 |
| Kinazi | 100 | 73.8 | 2.0 | 8.3 | .2 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 1.8 |
| Kinihira | 100 | 69.4 | 2.9 | 6.0 | .2 | 3.6 | 15.0 | 2.9 |
| Mbuye | 100 | 74.5 | 2.8 | 5.7 | .2 | 2.8 | 12.0 | 2.1 |
| Mwendo | 100 | 75.2 | 1.5 | 3.3 | .1 | 3.6 | 14.2 | 2.1 |
| Ntongwe | 100 | 62.6 | 4.3 | 15.9 | .3 | 3.1 | 12.4 | 1.4 |
| Ruhango | 100 | 68.8 | 4.1 | 8.8 | .3 | 3.0 | 13.4 | 1.7 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

| Sectors | TOTAL | Employed | Unemployed | Home worker | Retired | Old age | Student | Other |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Count | | | | | | | | |
| RWANDA | 2716688 | 1998012 | 57097 | 158308 | 6527 | 54754 | 402556 | 39434 |
| Southern Province | 649967 | 463521 | 13043 | 50734 | 1282 | 14690 | 96337 | 10360 |
| Ruhango District | 83199 | 61504 | 1901 | 3869 | 184 | 1866 | 12412 | 1463 |
| Bweramana | 7850 | 5853 | 94 | 254 | 32 | 175 | 1323 | 119 |
| Byimana | 9186 | 7122 | 140 | 151 | 23 | 199 | 1355 | 196 |
| Kabagali | 5918 | 4399 | 70 | 90 | 11 | 177 | 1059 | 112 |
| Kinazi | 10955 | 8350 | 219 | 547 | 13 | 181 | 1486 | 159 |
| Kinihira | 6372 | 4538 | 154 | 268 | 14 | 194 | 1037 | 167 |
| Mbuye | 10423 | 7896 | 251 | 404 | 13 | 225 | 1438 | 196 |
| Mwendo | 7127 | 5526 | 74 | 163 | 11 | 184 | 1046 | 123 |
| Ntongwe | 7768 | 5062 | 303 | 967 | 19 | 167 | 1141 | 109 |
| Ruhango | 17600 | 12758 | 596 | 1025 | 48 | 364 | 2527 | 282 |
| % | | | | | | | | |
| RWANDA | 100 | 73.5 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 14.8 | 1.5 |
| Southern Province | 100 | 71.3 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 14.8 | 1.6 |
| Ruhango District | 100 | 73.9 | 2.3 | 4.7 | .2 | 2.2 | 14.9 | 1.8 |
| Bweramana | 100 | 74.6 | 1.2 | 3.2 | .4 | 2.2 | 16.9 | 1.5 |
| Byimana | 100 | 77.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | .3 | 2.2 | 14.8 | 2.1 |
| Kabagali | 100 | 74.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | .2 | 3.0 | 17.9 | 1.9 |
| Kinazi | 100 | 76.2 | 2.0 | 5.0 | .1 | 1.7 | 13.6 | 1.5 |
| Kinihira | 100 | 71.2 | 2.4 | 4.2 | .2 | 3.0 | 16.3 | 2.6 |
| Mbuye | 100 | 75.8 | 2.4 | 3.9 | .1 | 2.2 | 13.8 | 1.9 |
| Mwendo | 100 | 77.5 | 1.0 | 2.3 | .2 | 2.6 | 14.7 | 1.7 |
| Ntongwe | 100 | 65.2 | 3.9 | 12.4 | .2 | 2.1 | 14.7 | 1.4 |
| Ruhango | 100 | 72.5 | 3.4 | 5.8 | .3 | 2.1 | 14.4 | 1.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

| Sectors | TOTAL | Employed | Unemployed | Home worker | Retired | Old age | Student | Other |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Count | | | | | | | | |
| RWANDA | 3129578 | 2154670 | 90779 | 337154 | 7345 | 103896 | 383099 | 52635 |
| Southern Province | 788415 | 532072 | 20619 | 95537 | 1627 | 29140 | 95561 | 13859 |
| Ruhango District | 98807 | 69441 | 2986 | 8254 | 250 | 3767 | 12033 | 2076 |
| Bweramana | 9126 | 6639 | 138 | 443 | 26 | 380 | 1336 | 164 |
| Byimana | 10853 | 8259 | 245 | 303 | 22 | 403 | 1400 | 221 |
| Kabagali | 7424 | 5646 | 144 | 126 | 19 | 338 | 958 | 193 |
| Kinazi | 12729 | 9119 | 247 | 1422 | 45 | 398 | 1223 | 275 |
| Kinihira | 7919 | 5375 | 267 | 591 | 15 | 326 | 1101 | 244 |
| Mbuye | 12532 | 9194 | 394 | 895 | 33 | 416 | 1324 | 276 |
| Mwendo | 8215 | 6015 | 155 | 345 | 8 | 361 | 1129 | 202 |
| Ntongwe | 9788 | 5936 | 453 | 1821 | 28 | 369 | 1038 | 143 |
| Ruhango | 20221 | 13258 | 943 | 2308 | 54 | 776 | 2524 | 358 |
| % | | | | | | | | |
| RWANDA | 100 | 68.8 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 12.2 | 1.7 |
| Southern Province | 100 | 67.5 | 2.6 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 12.1 | 1.8 |
| Ruhango District | 100 | 70.3 | 3.0 | 8.4 | .3 | 3.8 | 12.2 | 2.1 |
| Bweramana | 100 | 72.7 | 1.5 | 4.9 | .3 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 1.8 |
| Byimana | 100 | 76.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | .2 | 3.7 | 12.9 | 2.0 |
| Kabagali | 100 | 76.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .3 | 4.6 | 12.9 | 2.6 |
| Kinazi | 100 | 71.6 | 1.9 | 11.2 | .4 | 3.1 | 9.6 | 2.2 |
| Kinihira | 100 | 67.9 | 3.4 | 7.5 | .2 | 4.1 | 13.9 | 3.1 |
| Mbuye | 100 | 73.4 | 3.1 | 7.1 | .3 | 3.3 | 10.6 | 2.2 |
| Mwendo | 100 | 73.2 | 1.9 | 4.2 | .1 | 4.4 | 13.7 | 2.5 |
| Ntongwe | 100 | 60.6 | 4.6 | 18.6 | .3 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 1.5 |
| Ruhango | 100 | 65.6 | 4.7 | 11.4 | .3 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 1.8 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango district by main source of water and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Main source of water | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|--|
| | | Total | Internal pipe-born water | Pipe-born water in the compound | Public tap out of the compound | Protected spring/Well | Unprotected spring/Well | Rain water | River | Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water | Other | Not Stated | |
| | | | Improved source of water | | | | | Unimproved source of water | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 27.7 | 37.0 | 13.0 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 14.5 | 57.4 | 12.7 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | |
| Ruhango | 76,968 | 100 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 10.1 | 54.4 | 12.9 | 0.0 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 | |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 66.4 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 1.7 | |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 70.7 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 69.1 | 17.5 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 30.8 | 29.8 | 16.7 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 65.8 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 38.7 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 17.5 | 25.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 16.0 | 60.3 | 13.3 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 38.5 | 25.5 | 0.0 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 0.1 | 1.3 | |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 63.2 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total | Improved sanitation facilities | Unimproved sanitation facilities | Not Stated |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 95.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Southern Province | 603,800 | 100 | 95.8 | 3 | 1.3 |
| Ruhango District | 76,968 | 100 | 96.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| Bweramana | 6,981 | 100 | 96.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Byimana | 8,156 | 100 | 95.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| Kabagali | 5,751 | 100 | 97.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Kinazi | 10,679 | 100 | 95.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Kinihira | 5,916 | 100 | 97.7 | 1.2 | 1 |
| Mbuye | 9,807 | 100 | 95.7 | 3.3 | 1 |
| Mwendo | 6,120 | 100 | 98.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Ntongwe | 7,732 | 100 | 95.6 | 3.1 | 1.2 |
| Ruhango | 15,826 | 100 | 96.2 | 2.8 | 1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

