



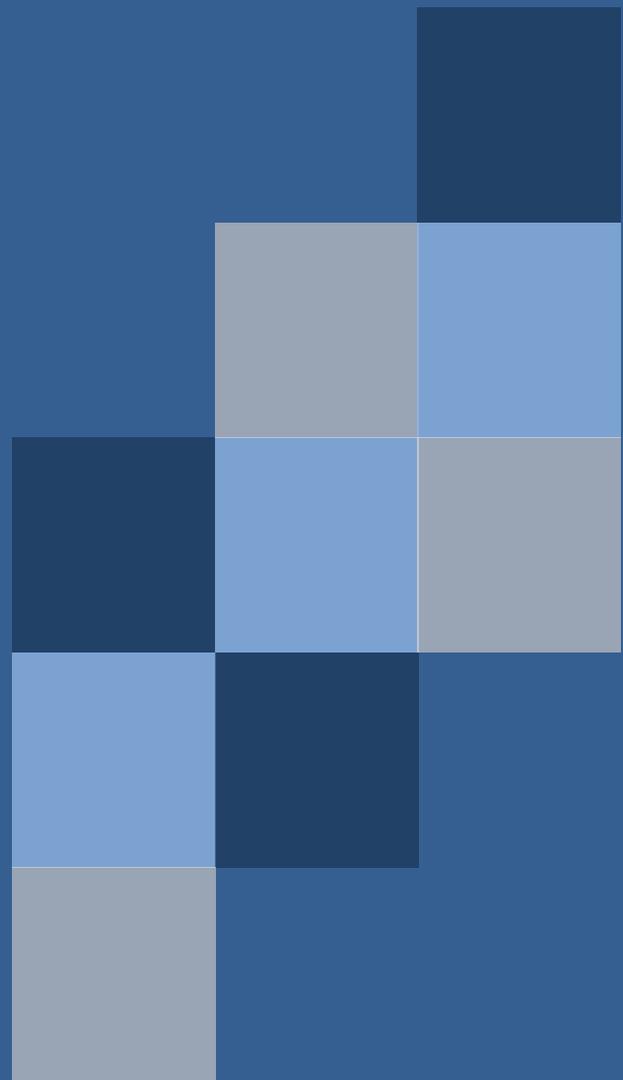
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Rulindo





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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District Profile Rulindo

February 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035
E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Rulindo

Foreword

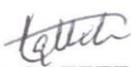
The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

Acknowledgment

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusuf

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

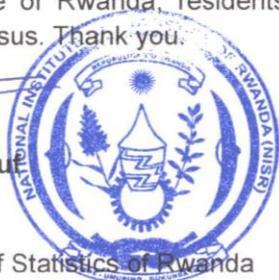


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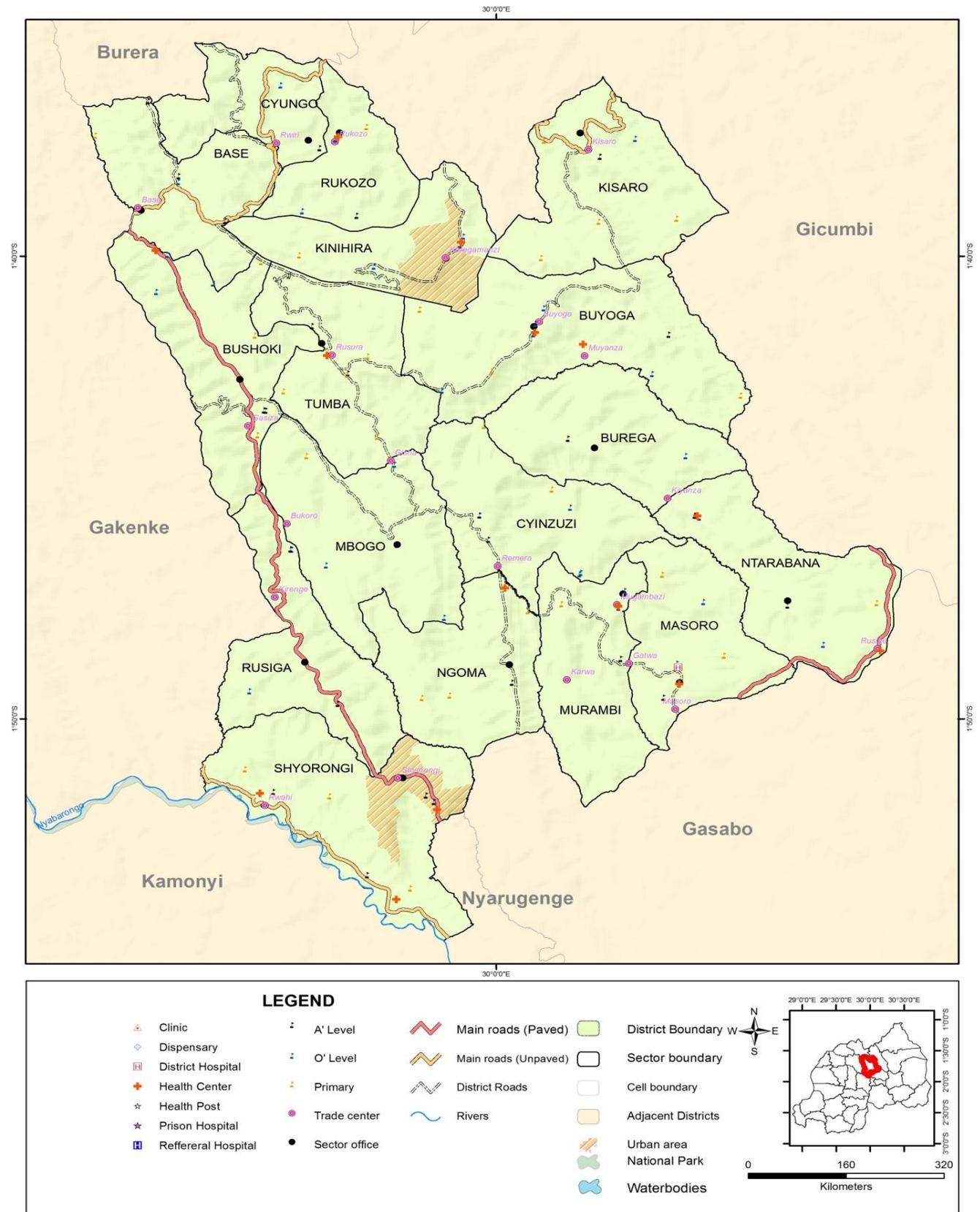
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▪ At the sector level, Ngoma (71.3%), Murambi (65.6%), Cyinzuzi (62.2%) and Ntarabana (60.2%) take the first place in using wood/mud on the walls. Bushoki (94.9%), Base (93.4%) and Rukozo (91.3%) are the first users of sundried bricks for walls building. Figure 10: Distribution (%) of private households in Rulindo district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence	55
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Rulindo district



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Chapter 1: Population size, spatial distribution, and structure

1.1. Size and Spatial distribution of the population

1.1.1. Size and Spatial distribution of the population of the Northern Province

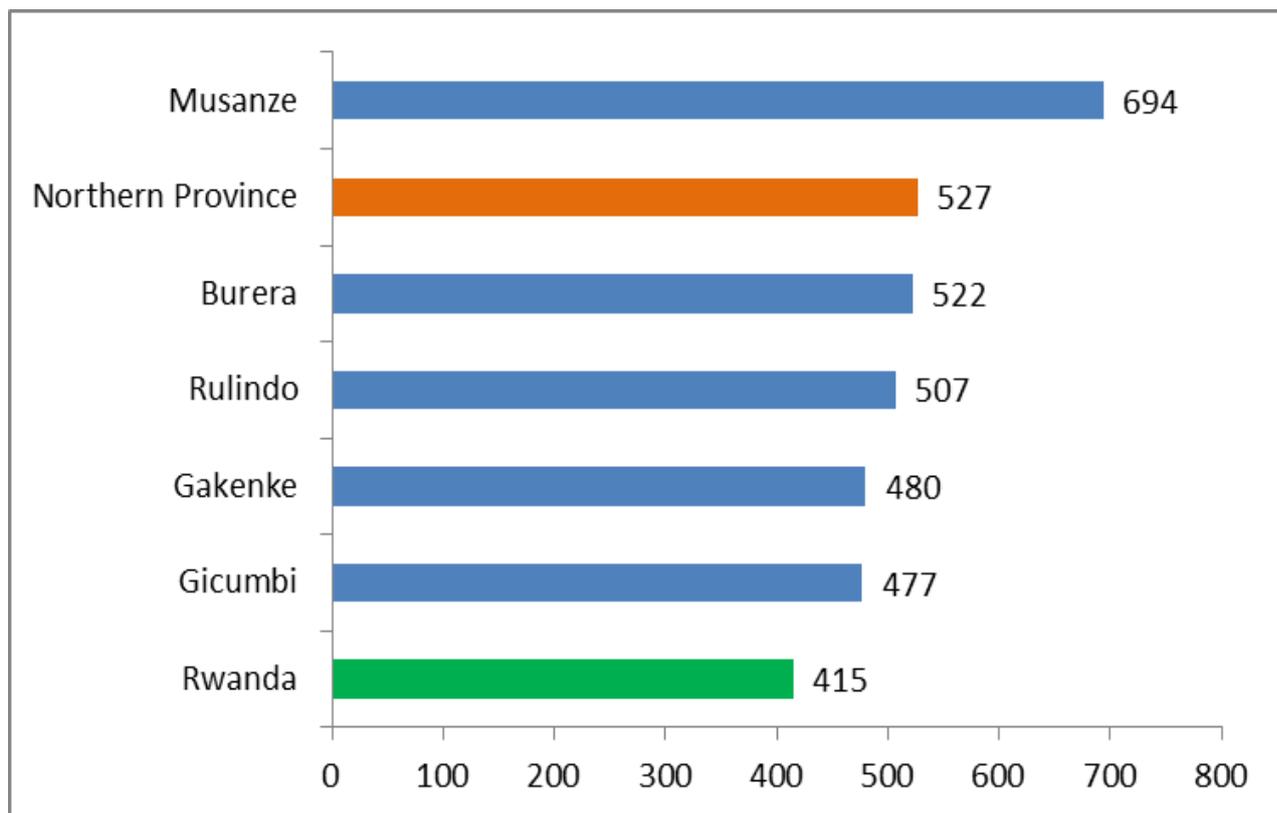
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Northern Province in 2012 by district, Sex and Density

District	Both sexes	Male	Female	Female %	Population share (% of total population)	Density (inhabitants /km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	52.6	100	527
Rulindo	287,681	135,625	152,056	52.9	16.7	507
Gakenke	338,234	159,366	178,868	52.9	19.6	480
Musanze	368,267	174,399	193,868	52.6	21.3	694
Burera	336,582	160,395	176,187	52.3	19.5	522
Gicumbi	395,606	188,671	206,935	52.3	22.9	477

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC) has enumerated 1,726,370 residents in the Northern Province, which represent 16.4% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Northern Province is predominantly female; 907,914 are women corresponding to 52.6% of the total population of the province.
- Gicumbi and Musanze are the mostly populated districts with 395,606 and 368,267 residents respectively. Their population represents 22.9% and 21.3% of the total resident population of the Northern Province respectively.
- The least populated district is Rulindo with 287,681 inhabitants, corresponding to 16.7% of the total resident population of the Northern Province.
- Three districts with a high population density (Inhabitants / .km²) are Musanze (694 inhabitants/km²), Burera (522 inhabitants/km²) and Rulindo (507 inhabitants /km²)
- The district with low population density (Inhabitants/km²) is Gicumbi (477 inhabitants/km²) followed by Gakenke (480 inhabitants/km²).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants / km²) by district in Northern Province



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.2. Size and spatial distribution of the population in Rulindo district

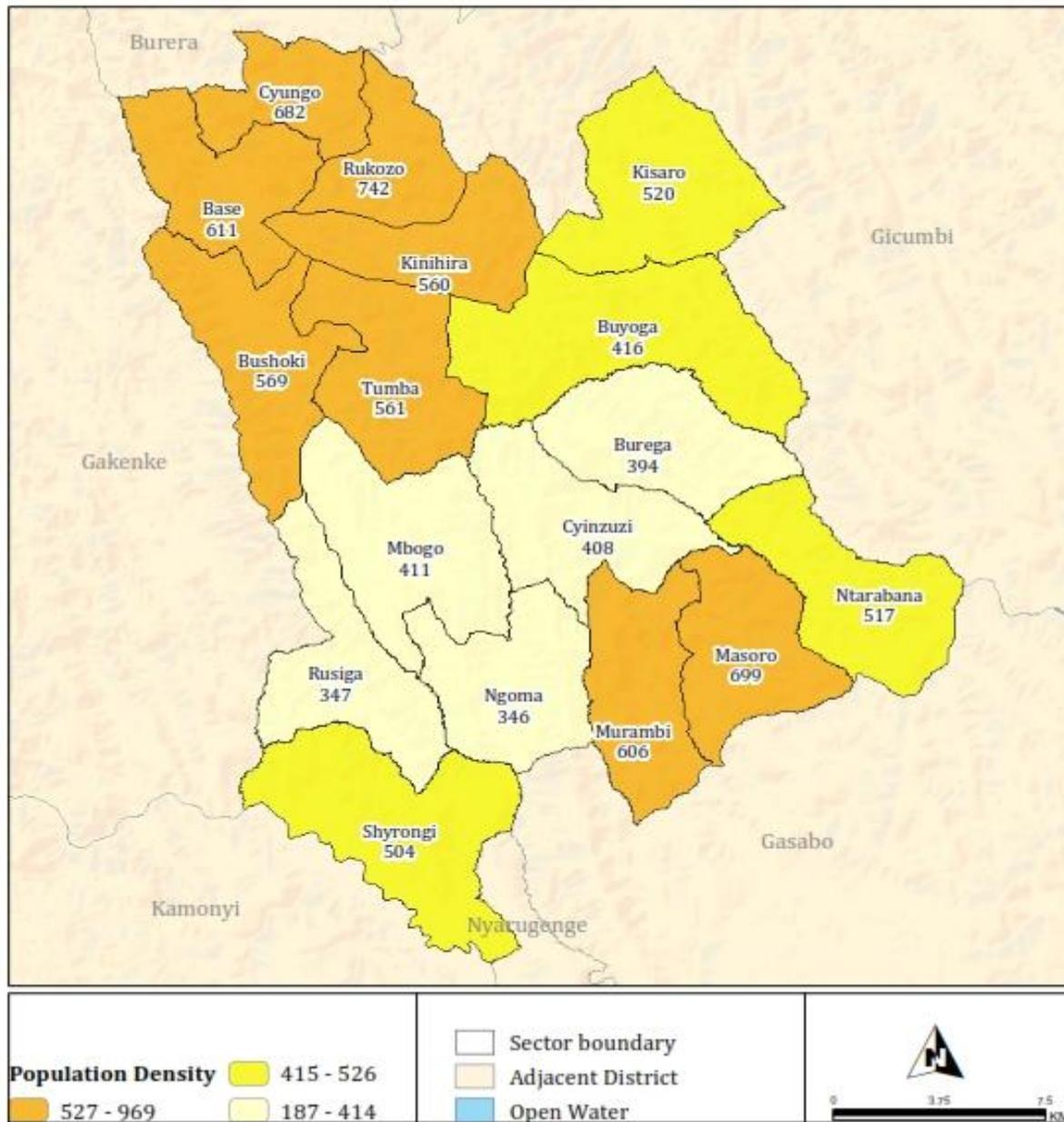
Table 2: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rulindo district in 2012 by Sector, Sex and density

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	52.6		527
Rulindo district	287,681	135,625	152,056	52.9	100	507
Base	17,341	7,978	9,363	54	6	611
Burega	12,730	5,992	6,738	52.9	4.4	394
Bushoki	19,970	9,310	10,660	53.4	6.9	569
Buyoga	22,171	10,408	11,763	53.1	7.7	416
Cyinzuzi	13,662	6,392	7,270	53.2	4.7	408
Cyungo	13,489	6,301	7,188	53.3	4.7	682
Kinihira	15,344	7,200	8,144	53.1	5.3	560
Kisaro	19,868	9,351	10,517	52.9	6.9	520
Masoro	20,733	9,939	10,794	52.1	7.2	699
Mbogo	16,795	8,026	8,769	52.2	5.8	411
Murambi	17,892	8,408	9,484	53	6.2	606
Ngoma	10,881	5,072	5,809	53.4	3.8	346
Ntarabana	18,065	8,697	9,368	51.9	6.3	517
Rukozo	15,023	7,167	7,856	52.3	5.2	742
Rusiga	10,888	5,116	5,772	53	3.8	347
Shyorongi	23,545	11,114	12,431	52.8	8.2	504
Tumba	19,284	9,154	10,130	52.5	6.7	561

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC) has enumerated 287,681 residents in Rulindo district, which represent 16.7% of the total population of the Northern Province (1,726,370 residents).
- The population of Rulindo district is predominantly female; 152,056 are women corresponding to 52.9% of the total population.
- Females are predominant in all Sectors of the district as their respective proportion is more than 50% across sectors.
- Shyorongi, Buyoga, Masoro and Kisaro are the most populated sectors with more than 19, 000 residents each. They represent 8.2%, 7.7%, 7.2% and 6.9% of the total population of Rulindo district, respectively.
- Rusiga is the least populated in Rulindo district (10,888) and Ngoma (10,881 inhabitants). Each of them represents 3.8% of the total resident population of Rulindo district.

Figure 3: Population Density of Rulindo District by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3. Size and spatial distribution of the population in Rulindo district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rulindo district by sector and area of residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Northern Province	1,726,370	160,808	1,565,562	100.0	9.3	90.7
Rulindo District	287,681	8,630	279,051	100.0	3.0	97.0
Base	17,341	0	17,341	100.0	0.0	100.0
Burega	12,730	0	12,730	100.0	0.0	100.0
Bushoki	19,970	0	19,970	100.0	0.0	100.0
Buyoga	22,171	0	22,171	100.0	0.0	100.0
Cyinzuzi	13,662	0	13,662	100.0	0.0	100.0
Cyungo	13,489	0	13,489	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kinihira	15,344	4,222	11,122	100.0	27.5	72.5
Kisaro	19,868	0	19,868	100.0	0.0	100.0
Masoro	20,733	0	20,733	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mbogo	16,795	0	16,795	100.0	0.0	100.0
Murambi	17,892	0	17,892	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ngoma	10,881	0	10,881	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ntarabana	18,065	0	18,065	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rukozo	15,023	0	15,023	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rusiga	10,888	0	10,888	100.0	0.0	100.0
Shyorongi	23,545	4,408	19,137	100.0	18.7	81.3
Tumba	19,284	0	19,284	100.0	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rulindo district population is predominantly rural: 97% of the resident population (279,051 inhabitants) lives in rural areas while only 3% lives in urban areas.
- Kinyihira with 27.5% of the total population of the district and Shyorongi with 18.7% of the total population are the only urbanized sectors in Rulindo district.

1.1.4. Size and spatial distribution of the population in Rulindo district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rulindo district by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rulindo District	287,681	135,625	152,056	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	38,003	18,825	19,178	13.2	13.9	12.6
5-9	40,313	19,961	20,352	14.0	14.7	13.4
10-14	35,558	17,617	17,941	12.4	13.0	11.8
15-19	31,393	15,454	15,939	10.9	11.4	10.5
20-24	26,332	12,421	13,911	9.2	9.2	9.1
25-29	24,655	11,576	13,079	8.6	8.5	8.6
30-34	20,726	9,531	11,195	7.2	7.0	7.4
35-39	14,311	6,056	8,255	5.0	4.5	5.4
40-44	11,894	5,095	6,799	4.1	3.8	4.5
45-49	9,835	4,286	5,549	3.4	3.2	3.6
50-54	10,018	4,493	5,525	3.5	3.3	3.6
55-59	7,751	3,492	4,259	2.7	2.6	2.8
60-64	5,584	2,434	3,150	1.9	1.8	2.1
65-69	3,228	1,312	1,916	1.1	1.0	1.3
70-74	3,009	1,174	1,835	1.0	0.9	1.2
75-79	2,192	823	1,369	0.8	0.6	0.9
80-84	1,719	666	1,053	0.6	0.5	0.7
85+	1,160	409	751	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The population of Rulindo district is mostly young 59.6% of the resident population of Rulindo district is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 2), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 5.9% of the total population of the district. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Rulindo district in 2012

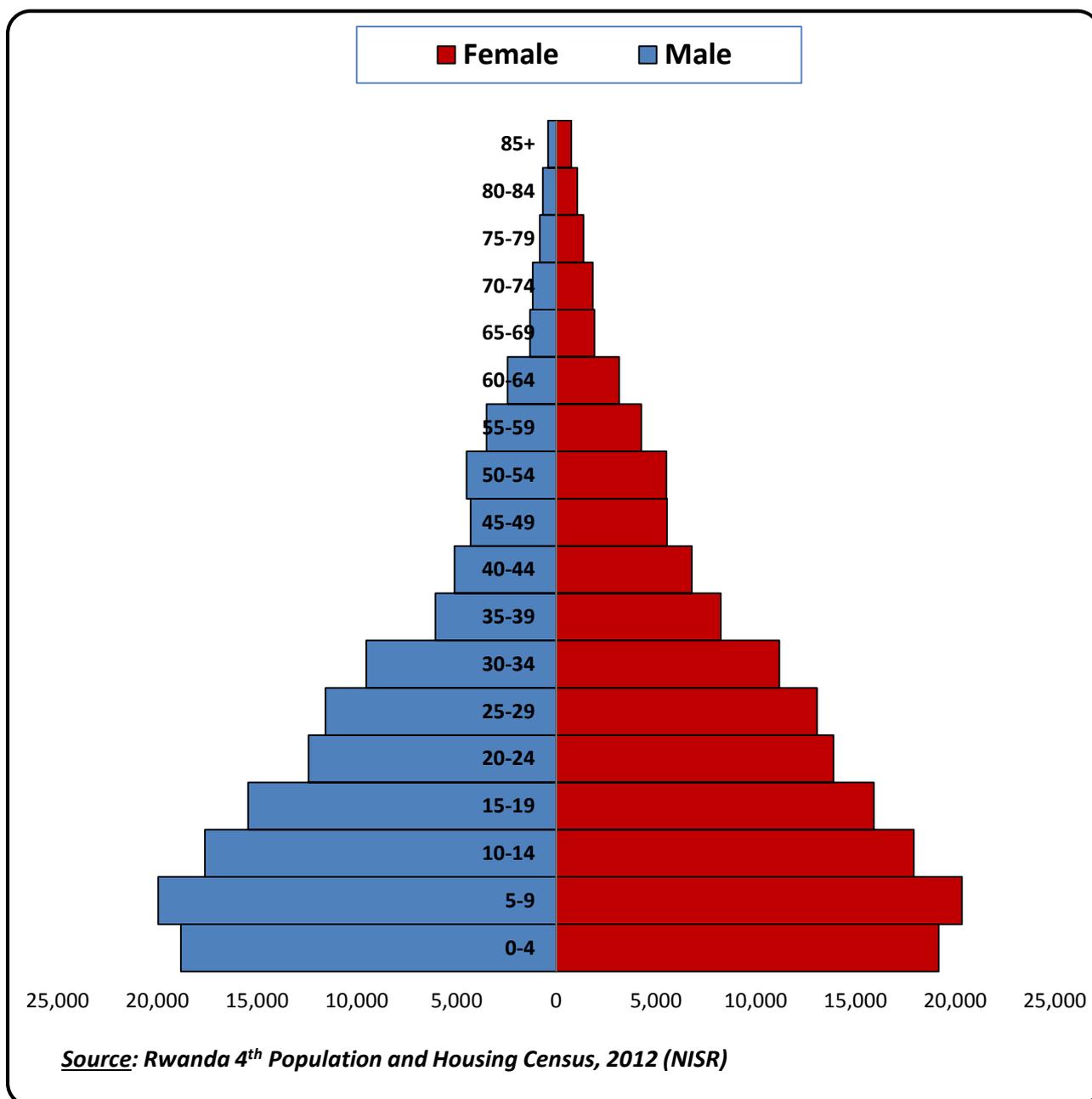


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Rulindo district by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Count			%		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	7,934	3,941	3,993	2.8	1.4	1.4
<5	38,003	18,825	19,178	13.2	6.5	6.7
1-4	30,069	14,884	15,185	10.5	5.2	5.3
3-6	32,325	16,029	16,296	11.2	5.6	5.7
0-15	120,827	59,789	61,038	42.0	20.8	21.2
0-17	134,434	66,533	67,901	46.7	23.1	23.6
7-12	46,743	23,125	23,618	16.2	8.0	8.2
13-18	39,557	19,576	19,981	13.8	6.8	6.9
14 +	180,078	82,336	97,742	62.6	28.6	34.0
14-35	112,601	53,500	59,101	39.1	18.6	20.5
15-24	57,725	27,875	29,850	20.1	9.7	10.4
15-49 (Females)			74,727			26.0
16-64	155,546	71,452	84,094	54.1	24.8	29.2
16 +	166,854	75,836	91,018	58.0	26.4	31.6
18 +	153,247	69,092	84,155	53.3	24.0	29.3
21 +	136,818	61,109	75,709	47.6	21.2	26.3
60 +	16,892	6,818	10,074	5.9	2.4	3.5
65 +	11,308	4,384	6,924	3.9	1.5	2.4
Total resident population	287,681	135,625	152,056	100	47.1	52.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population in Rulindo district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 46.7% of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 54.1%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rulindo district by nationality and sector

Sectors	Total	Rwanda	Foreigner	Not stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreigner	Not stated
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,416,164	87,346	12,463	100	99.1	0.8	0.1
Northern Province	1,726,370	1,709,554	13,066	3,750	100	99	0.8	0.2
Rulindo District	287,681	287,033	103	545	100	99.8	0	0.2
Base	17,341	17,332	3	6	100	99.9	0	0
Burega	12,730	12,722	2	6	100	99.9	0	0
Bushoki	19,970	19,514	24	432	100	97.7	0.1	2.2
Buyoga	22,171	22,154	6	11	100	99.9	0	0
Cyinzuzi	13,662	13,656	2	4	100	100	0	0
Cyungo	13,489	13,485	1	3	100	100	0	0
Kinihira	15,344	15,335	8	1	100	99.9	0.1	0
Kisaro	19,868	19,841	7	20	100	99.9	0	0.1
Masoro	20,733	20,692	20	21	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Mbogo	16,795	16,784	1	10	100	99.9	0	0.1
Murambi	17,892	17,884	5	3	100	100	0	0
Ngoma	10,881	10,878	1	2	100	100	0	0
Ntarabana	18,065	18,055	4	6	100	99.9	0	0
Rukozo	15,023	15,022	-	1	100	100	0	0
Rusiga	10,888	10,887	-	1	100	100	0	0
Shyorongi	23,545	23,520	12	13	100	99.9	0.1	0.1
Tumba	19,284	19,272	7	5	100	99.9	0	0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rulindo district hosts few foreigners; only 103 residents out of 287,681 are foreigners who represent 0.1% of the total resident population.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rulindo district by religious affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,687	8,778,289			
Northern Province	1726370	160808	1565562			
Rulindo district	287,681	8,630	279,051	100.0	100.0	100.0
Catholic	205,623	5,687	199,936	71.5	65.9	71.6
Protestant	61,940	2,174	59,766	21.5	25.2	21.4
Adventist	7,145	392	6,753	2.5	4.5	2.4
Muslim	1,417	129	1,288	0.5	1.5	0.5
Jehovah Witness	1,817	41	1,776	0.6	0.5	0.6
Traditional/Animist	37	1	36	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	8,567	162	8,405	3.0	1.9	3.0
Other	497	6	491	0.2	0.1	0.2
Not stated	638	38	600	0.2	0.4	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Rulindo district with 96.1% of the total population. Catholics are 71.5%, Protestants are 21.5%, Adventists are 2.5% and Jehovah Witnesses are 0.6%.
- Muslims represent 0.5% of the resident population while 3.0% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Rulindo district by marital status and sector (both sexes)

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total (%)	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100.0	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Northern Province	1,149,188	100.0	44.9	47.0	0.4	6.6	1.0	0.0
Rulindo district	195,143	100.0	46.4	44.9	0.6	6.9	1.1	0.0
Base	11,714	100.0	46.7	44.7	0.3	7.2	1.1	0.0
Burega	8,670	100.0	45.9	45.5	0.7	6.7	1.2	0.0
Bushoki	13,913	100.0	50.1	40.9	0.6	7.4	0.9	0.0
Buyoga	14,968	100.0	46.6	44.7	0.9	6.7	1.0	0.0
Cyinzuzi	9,208	100.0	45.2	45.4	0.6	7.8	1.0	0.0
Cyungo	9,126	100.0	46.0	45.5	0.7	6.9	0.9	0.0
Kinihira	10,448	100.0	47.8	44.0	0.5	6.5	1.2	0.0
Kisaro	13,549	100.0	46.6	45.3	0.6	6.5	1.0	0.0
Masoro	13,883	100.0	44.4	45.9	0.4	7.8	1.4	0.1
Mbogo	11,533	100.0	47.5	44.6	0.6	6.5	0.8	0.0
Murambi	11,974	100.0	44.3	47.0	0.5	6.6	1.5	0.0
Ngoma	7,248	100.0	45.0	45.3	0.9	7.4	1.4	0.0
Ntarabana	11,856	100.0	41.9	47.9	1.0	7.7	1.6	0.0
Rukozo	10,332	100.0	46.0	47.1	0.3	5.8	0.8	0.0
Rusiga	7,354	100.0	46.5	45.5	0.3	6.2	1.4	0.0
Shyorongi	15,881	100.0	46.7	44.9	0.6	6.7	1.1	0.1
Tumba	13,486	100.0	50.0	41.8	0.5	6.7	1.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 44.9% of the total resident population of Rulindo district aged 12 and above were married at the time of the census while 46.4% were never married. Up to 6.9% were widowed, while 0.6% were separated and 1.1% divorced.
- At the sector level,
 - Three sectors with the high percentages of the currently married people are Ntarabana (47.9%), Rukozo (47.1%) and Murambi (47%).
 - Bushoki and Tumba sectors with 50.1% and 50.0% respectively, have the high percentages of the never married persons.
 - Cyinzuzi (7.8%), Masoro (7.8) and Ntarabana (7.7%) sectors have the high percentages of widowed persons.

Details of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Rulindo district by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Rulindo district by marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total (%)	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100.0	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Northern Province	1,149,188	100.0	44.9	47.0	0.4	6.6	1.0	0.0
Rulindo District	195,143	100.0	46.4	44.9	0.6	6.9	1.1	0.0
12-14	21,336	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	31,393	100.0	98.4	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-24	26,332	100.0	76.2	23.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
25-29	24,655	100.0	39.1	59.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.0
30-34	20,726	100.0	19.2	77.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.0
35-39	14,311	100.0	12.2	80.2	1.1	4.1	2.4	0.0
40-44	11,894	100.0	10.0	77.4	1.1	8.5	2.9	0.1
45-49	9,835	100.0	6.9	74.8	1.2	14.6	2.4	0.0
50-54	10,018	100.0	5.0	72.7	1.0	18.9	2.3	0.1
55-59	7,751	100.0	3.6	71.2	0.7	21.9	2.5	0.1
60-64	5,584	100.0	2.3	68.5	0.8	26.2	2.2	0.0
65-69	3,228	100.0	2.3	62.3	0.9	33.0	1.5	0.1
70-74	3,009	100.0	1.9	56.1	0.5	39.5	1.8	0.2
75-79	2,192	100.0	2.2	48.4	0.5	47.5	1.0	0.2
80-84	1,719	100.0	1.7	42.9	0.3	53.8	1.0	0.3
85+	1,160	100.0	4.1	33.3	0.1	62.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population in Rulindo district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases from 99.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to 4.1% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.4% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 80.2% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing to 33.3% (for people aged 85+) due mainly to widowhood.
- The high percentage of divorced persons is 2.9% (age group 40-44) while the high percentage of separated persons is 1.2% (age group 45-49).

For more details on marital status and sex distribution, see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Rulindo district by sector and by school attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Count	%			
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school age children (3-6 years)					
Rwanda	1,280,857	100.0	29.8	0.6	69.6
Northern Province	200,869	100.0	36.8	0.5	62.8
Rulindo district	32,325	100.0	34.2	0.4	65.4
Base	1,885	100.0	38.1	0.6	61.3
Burega	1,467	100.0	31.4	0.6	68.0
Bushoki	2,045	100.0	47.1	0.8	52.0
Buyoga	2,369	100.0	28.5	0.3	71.2
Cyinzuzi	1,612	100.0	25.7	0.2	74.1
Cyungo	1,459	100.0	41.9	0.3	57.8
Kinihira	1,575	100.0	56.7	1.0	42.3
Kisaro	2,069	100.0	48.5	0.5	51.0
Masoro	2,524	100.0	26.9	0.5	72.6
Mbogo	1,799	100.0	35.0	0.1	64.9
Murambi	2,190	100.0	21.1	0.2	78.8
Ngoma	1,307	100.0	21.8	0.2	78.0
Ntarabana	2,303	100.0	26.3	0.2	73.5
Rukozo	1,605	100.0	42.9	0.9	56.2
Rusiga	1,249	100.0	32.6	0.5	66.9
Shyorongi	2,978	100.0	32.2	0.2	67.6
Tumba	1,889	100.0	32.3	0.3	67.4
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)					
Rwanda	1,712,459	100.0	92.5	0.9	6.6
Northern Province	299,831	100.0	95.6	0.7	3.7
Rulindo district	46,743	100.0	96.2	0.7	3.1
Base	3,029	100.0	96.7	0.5	2.8
Burega	2,120	100.0	96.7	0.4	2.9
Bushoki	3,319	100.0	97.7	0.5	1.8
Buyoga	3,967	100.0	95.3	0.7	4.0
Cyinzuzi	2,094	100.0	95.3	0.6	4.1
Cyungo	2,351	100.0	96.0	0.9	3.1
Kinihira	2,742	100.0	98.0	0.3	1.7
Kisaro	3,564	100.0	96.6	0.5	2.9
Masoro	2,962	100.0	94.8	0.9	4.3
Mbogo	2,701	100.0	97.1	0.4	2.4
Murambi	2,549	100.0	95.1	1.2	3.7
Ngoma	1,645	100.0	94.0	1.5	4.4
Ntarabana	2,703	100.0	94.9	1.1	4.0
Rukozo	2,547	100.0	97.0	0.7	2.3
Rusiga	1,720	100.0	97.6	0.6	1.8
Shyorongi	3,439	100.0	95.0	1.0	4.0
Tumba	3,291	100.0	96.5	0.8	2.8

Sectors	Count	%			
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)					
Rwanda	1,365,771	100.0	74.4	21.1	4.5
Northern Province	242,526	100.0	72.0	24.1	4.0
Rulindo district	39,557	100.0	71.8	25.5	2.7
Base	2,527	100.0	70.6	26.6	2.7
Burega	1,635	100.0	80.8	17.1	2.1
Bushoki	2,925	100.0	72.6	26.3	1.1
Buyoga	3,177	100.0	78.1	19.8	2.2
Cyinzuzi	1,767	100.0	74.7	22.4	2.9
Cyungo	2,026	100.0	66.8	30.1	3.2
Kinihira	2,334	100.0	71.0	26.3	2.7
Kisaro	3,085	100.0	74.3	22.6	3.0
Masoro	2,490	100.0	73.4	23.1	3.5
Mbogo	2,416	100.0	73.5	24.1	2.4
Murambi	2,313	100.0	67.4	30.5	2.1
Ngoma	1,323	100.0	66.1	29.8	4.2
Ntarabana	2,136	100.0	71.7	24.5	3.8
Rukozo	2,303	100.0	66.3	31.0	2.7
Rusiga	1,386	100.0	64.5	32.6	2.9
Shyorongi	2,812	100.0	73.5	21.9	4.6
Tumba	2,902	100.0	68.8	29.5	1.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is low (34.2%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), widespread (96.2%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and moderate (71.8%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years) at the time of the census.
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - The high attendance rate for the preschool-age population is 56.7% (in Kinihira sector) while the low is 21.1% (in Murambi sector).
 - For the primary school-age, the high rate is 98.0% in Kinihira sector while the low is 94.0% Ngoma sector.
 - For the secondary school, it varies from 80.8% in Burega to 66.1% in Ngoma sector.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Rulindo district by sex and sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.00	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Northern Province	142.0	141.8	142.3	1.00	91.8	91.1	92.5	1.02
Rulindo district	142.2	142.4	142.0	1.00	91.9	91.1	92.6	1.02
Base	144.6	148.5	141.1	0.95	93.9	93.8	94.0	1.00
Burega	142.2	142.0	142.4	1.00	91.7	91.5	91.8	1.00
Bushoki	143.1	141.8	144.4	1.02	93.9	93.5	94.4	1.01
Buyoga	137.7	137.9	137.5	1.00	89.0	87.8	90.2	1.03
Cyinzuzi	143.0	144.5	141.5	0.98	91.3	91.4	91.1	1.00
Cyungo	143.7	142.4	145.0	1.02	91.5	91.3	91.7	1.00
Kinihira	147.3	147.0	147.5	1.00	96.1	95.5	96.7	1.01
Kisaro	150.8	150.0	151.7	1.01	93.7	92.7	94.8	1.02
Masoro	143.2	147.1	139.5	0.95	91.8	91.2	92.4	1.01
Mbogo	147.3	146.6	148.0	1.01	91.9	91.3	92.4	1.01
Murambi	143.3	141.5	145.1	1.03	92.8	92.1	93.4	1.01
Ngoma	133.3	135.0	131.6	0.97	88.3	87.0	89.5	1.03
Ntarabana	138.5	138.7	138.2	1.00	90.8	89.4	92.2	1.03
Rukozo	146.8	146.1	147.5	1.01	95.1	94.7	95.6	1.01
Rusiga	133.8	133.2	134.4	1.01	93.3	92.5	94.1	1.02
Shyorongi	133.8	133.2	134.4	1.01	87.0	85.2	88.9	1.04
Tumba	140.8	141.0	140.5	1.00	90.5	89.2	91.9	1.03

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).
- The gross attendance rate varies from 133.3% in Ngoma to 150.8% in Kisaro sector.. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Rulindo district (91.9%) is greater than the NAR at Province and National level (91.8% and 88.2%, respectively).
- The high net attendance rate in primary school is in Kinihira sector with 96.1% followed by Rukozo sector with 95.1% while the sector with the low NAR is Ngoma with 88.3%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in secondary School in Rulindo district by sex and sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43	1.03	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.18
Northern Province	38.0	36.9	39.0	1.06	21.6	19.4	23.7	1.22
Rulindo district	36.7	33.0	40.4	1.22	21.5	17.8	25.0	1.40
Base	36.5	33.7	39.1	1.16	22.0	19.2	24.5	1.28
Burega	48.6	47.7	49.4	1.04	26.1	23.1	28.8	1.25
Bushoki	38.5	33.6	42.9	1.28	25.0	19.8	29.7	1.50
Buyoga	40.5	38.3	42.7	1.11	24.8	22.0	27.5	1.25
Cyinzuzi	38.3	32.3	44.3	1.37	21.5	16.2	26.7	1.65
Cyungo	27.9	25.2	30.5	1.21	15.0	12.0	17.7	1.48
Kinihira	36.2	32.1	40.1	1.25	22.0	19.2	24.8	1.29
Kisaro	31.5	28.6	34.4	1.20	18.7	14.7	22.5	1.53
Masoro	42.4	37.2	48.1	1.29	22.7	19.0	26.7	1.41
Mbogo	34.1	32.4	35.7	1.10	20.6	17.0	24.1	1.42
Murambi	36.0	32.8	39.0	1.19	21.1	17.3	24.7	1.43
Ngoma	32.7	29.6	35.8	1.21	17.0	13.9	20.2	1.45
Ntarabana	35.2	30.7	40.4	1.32	19.8	16.5	23.7	1.44
Rukozo	31.2	28.7	33.8	1.18	19.3	16.2	22.7	1.40
Rusiga	34.3	28.7	39.6	1.38	20.6	15.8	25.1	1.59
Shyorongi	46.3	39.0	53.5	1.37	24.9	20.4	29.4	1.44
Tumba	32.3	28.4	36.0	1.27	20.2	17.3	23.0	1.33

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As the national level, school attendance rate at secondary level is not universal in Rulindo district. The net and gross attendance rates in Rulindo district are below 50%. This means that more than half of Rulindo children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
 - There are some variations in attendance rates by sector. The high net attendance rate is observed in Burega (26.1%) and Bushoki (25.0%) while it is low in Cyungo (15.0%) and Ngoma (17.0%).
- Both net and gross attendance rates in Rulindo district are greater for females than for males. NAR for males is 17.8% while it is 25.0% for females. Gross attendance rate is 33.0% for males while it is 40.4% for females.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Rulindo district by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total (count)	Total (%)	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Northern Province	1,593,520	100	24.5	3.8	59.4	0.7	9.5	1.2	0.9
Rulindo district	265,682	100	23.0	3.7	62.0	1.1	8.6	0.8	0.8
Base	16,066	100	21.4	3.3	64.0	0.8	9.1	0.8	0.5
Burega	11,888	100	24.9	3.4	60.2	0.8	9.2	0.6	0.8
Bushoki	18,663	100	16.9	4.7	64.7	1.2	10.3	1.5	0.8
Buyoga	20,580	100	22.7	3.7	61.8	1.0	9.1	0.8	0.8
Cyinzuzi	12,543	100	26.5	2.9	59.9	1.1	8.2	0.5	0.8
Cyungo	12,475	100	22.5	4.4	63.0	0.9	7.5	0.8	0.8
Kinihira	14,243	100	17.8	4.9	65.8	0.7	9.2	0.8	0.8
Kisaro	18,495	100	23.1	4.2	62.7	0.8	7.5	0.6	1.1
Masoro	18,875	100	25.2	2.9	58.7	1.6	9.7	1.1	0.8
Mbogo	15,522	100	21.1	3.8	64.3	1.2	8.1	0.7	0.9
Murambi	16,272	100	25.3	1.9	60.9	1.7	8.6	0.8	0.7
Ngoma	9,918	100	28.9	3.0	59.3	1.3	6.5	0.5	0.6
Ntarabana	16,457	100	26.1	3.3	60.9	0.9	7.6	0.5	0.8
Rukozo	13,961	100	24.1	3.9	62.0	0.8	7.7	0.9	0.7
Rusiga	10,009	100	23.8	4.1	62.4	0.7	7.9	0.6	0.5
Shyorongi	21,676	100	24.8	4.9	57.3	1.4	9.9	0.9	0.8
Tumba	18,039	100	20.0	3.5	66.0	1.2	7.8	0.8	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Rulindo district, 23.0% have no education, 62.0% attained the primary level and 8.6% attained secondary level, while only 0.8% attained university.
- Bushoki sector has the high proportion of residents who attained the secondary level (10.3% of residents) and the high proportion of residents who attained university (1.5%)

2.4. Economic activity characteristics of the population

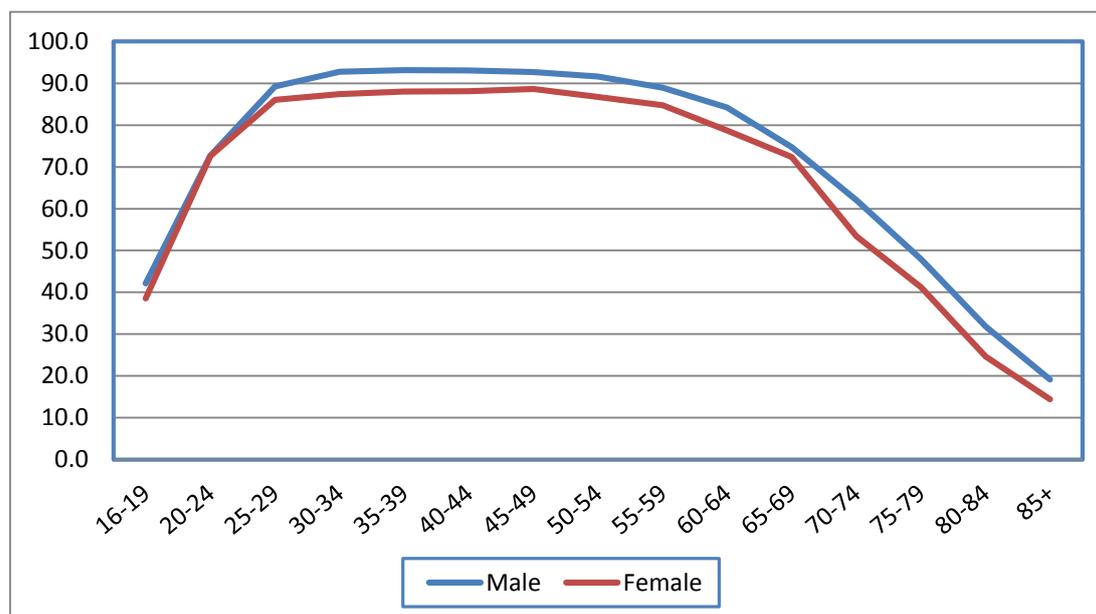
Table 14: Labor-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Northern Province, district and area of residence

Province and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Northern Province	78.1	78.7	77.5	71.6	74.7	68.9	78.7	79.1	78.4
Rulindo	76.4	78.2	75.0	81.5	83.3	80.1	76.3	78.0	74.8
Gakenke	80.7	81.0	80.5	79.0	80.3	77.8	80.8	81.1	80.6
Musanze	76.4	77.6	75.4	69.7	73.1	66.6	79.1	79.4	78.8
Burera	78.2	77.5	78.8	74.4	75.9	72.9	78.3	77.5	78.9
Gicumbi	78.4	78.9	77.9	72.5	75.6	69.8	78.7	79.2	78.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- Labor force participation varies by district in Northern Province: from 76.4% in Musanze and Rulindo district each to 80.7 in Gakenke district.
- 76.4 % of resident aged 16 years and above in Rulindo district are in labour market either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation rate is higher among males than females in both urban (83.3%vs 80.1%) and rural areas (78% vs 74.8%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 16 years and above in Rulindo district by age group and sex



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Figure 5 allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labour force participation and its variation by sex. The figure reveals:

- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Rulindo district were around 30% at age of 16 (official entry age in the labor market) and around 75% at 65 years (official age of retirement).
- There is an intense labour force participation between ages 25 and 60 with more than 85% of the population into the labor market.
- There is a gender disparity in labour force participation across all age groups as males' labour force participation rate is greater than females' one for all age groups.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Northern Province by sex, district and area of residence

Province and districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Northern Province	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.9
Rulindo	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.0
Gakenke	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
Musanze	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.9	2.0	1.8	2.2
Burera	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.8
Gicumbi	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.7	3.0	4.5	2.0	1.9	2.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Northern Province variations of unemployment rate are important by district from 1.4% in Gakenke to 2.3% Musanze district.
- 1.8 of total active population aged 16 years and above in Rulindo districts were unemployed during the week preceding the census.
- In Rulindo district, unemployment rate (UR) is high in rural (1.8%) than in urban areas (1.1%).
- Unemployment rate among females is higher than among males (2.0% vs 1.6 %).

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Rulindo district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total Resident Population			Total Resident Children			Children Share (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	10515973	5064868	5451105	5015128	2486716	2528412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Northern Province	1726370	818456	907914	835329	411842	423487	48.4	50.3	46.6
Rulindo District	287681	135625	152056	134434	66533	67901	46.7	49.1	44.7
Base	17341	7978	9363	8323	4047	4276	48.0	50.7	45.7
Burega	12730	5992	6738	5835	2877	2958	45.8	48.0	43.9
Bushoki	19970	9310	10660	9201	4478	4723	46.1	48.1	44.3
Buyoga	22171	10408	11763	10670	5274	5396	48.1	50.7	45.9
Cyinzuzi	13662	6392	7270	6303	3159	3144	46.1	49.4	43.2
Cyungo	13489	6301	7188	6516	3178	3338	48.3	50.4	46.4
Kinihira	15344	7200	8144	7359	3606	3753	48.0	50.1	46.1
Kisaro	19868	9351	10517	9627	4799	4828	48.5	51.3	45.9
Masoro	20733	9939	10794	9406	4660	4746	45.4	46.9	44.0
Mbogo	16795	8026	8769	7850	3910	3940	46.7	48.7	44.9
Murambi	17892	8408	9484	8274	4055	4219	46.2	48.2	44.5
Ngoma	10881	5072	5809	5010	2465	2545	46.0	48.6	43.8
Ntarabana	18065	8697	9368	8431	4294	4137	46.7	49.4	44.2
Rukozo	15023	7167	7856	7099	3582	3517	47.3	50.0	44.8
Rusiga	10888	5116	5772	5024	2520	2504	46.1	49.3	43.4
Shyorongi	23545	11114	12431	10618	5182	5436	45.1	46.6	43.7
Tumba	19284	9154	10130	8888	4447	4441	46.1	48.6	43.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 46.7% of the resident population in Rulindo district, with a percentage of male children greater than female's one. (49.1% against 44.7%)
- The children share is high in Kisaro (48.5%) and small in Shyorongi sector (45.2%).

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Northern Province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

Province and districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79	79	79	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Northern province	87.1	87.1	87.1	76.7	76.7	76.7	88.2	88.1	88.2
Rulindo	92.1	92.1	92.1	93.3	94.0	92.7	92.1	92.1	92.1
Gakenke	90.7	90.6	90.8	90.2	90.4	90.0	90.7	90.6	90.8
Musanze	79.9	80.0	79.8	81.3	81.4	81.1	79.4	79.5	79.3
Burera	86.9	87.0	86.9	82.8	82.0	83.5	87.0	87.1	86.9
Gicumbi	87.5	87.4	87.7	55.2	55.2	55.2	90.6	90.5	90.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- Birth registration in Rulindo district does not reasonably vary by sex. In contrast it varies a lot by area of residence and it is more common in urban area (93.3%) than in rural areas (92.1%).
- The situation is better in Rulindo (92%), Gakenke (90.7%) and Gicumbi (87.5%) where percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Northern Province. It is low in Musanze (89.9%) and Burera (86.9%) districts.

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Rulindo district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79	79	79	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Northern Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76
Rulindo District	92.1	92.1	92.1	93.3	94.0	92.7	92.1	92.1	92.1
Base	90.2	90.6	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.2	90.6	89.9
Burega	94.5	94.1	94.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.5	94.1	94.9
Bushoki	93.1	93.2	93.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.1	93.2	93.0
Buyoga	92.4	92.2	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.4	92.2	92.6
Cyinzuzi	93.4	93.4	93.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.4	93.4	93.4
Cyungo	93.3	93.4	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.3	93.4	93.2
Kinihira	94.2	94.4	93.9	94.9	95.5	94.4	93.9	94.0	93.8
Kisaro	93.8	94.4	93.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.8	94.4	93.3
Masoro	89.0	88.5	89.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.0	88.5	89.5
Mbogo	92.6	92.7	92.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.6	92.7	92.5
Murambi	90.8	90.9	90.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.8	90.9	90.7
Ngoma	90.4	90.0	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.4	90.0	90.9
Ntarabana	91.2	91.3	91.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.2	91.3	91.0
Rukozo	92.7	92.2	93.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.7	92.2	93.1
Rusiga	92.1	91.5	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.1	91.5	92.6
Shyorongi	90.8	91.1	90.5	91.6	92.3	91.0	90.6	90.8	90.4
Tumba	92.7	92.7	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.7	92.7	92.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The high percentage of registered children is in Burega (94.5%) and Kinihira (94.2%) sectors.
- There is no great variation in percentage between males' birth registration and females' birth registration.
- In Rulindo the percentage of children whose birth was registered is higher in urban than rural area

.1.1. Economically active children in Rulindo district

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

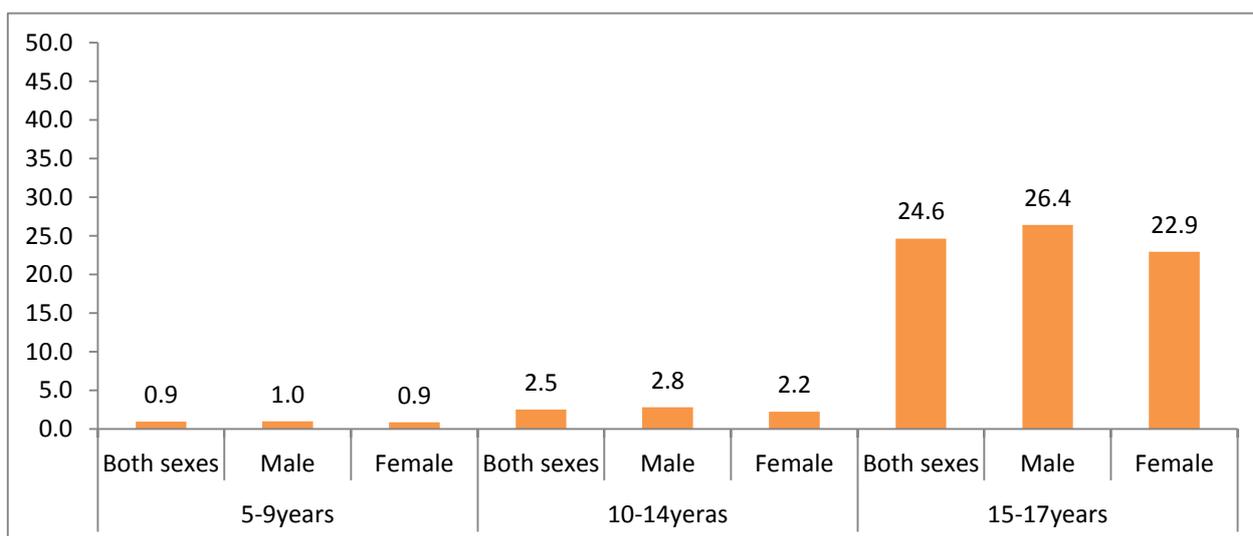
Sectors	5-9years			10-14yeras			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1	0.9	2.8	3	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Northern Province	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	26.2	27.0	25.5
Rulindo	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	24.6	26.4	22.9
Gakenke	0.5	0.6	0.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	31.3	32.8	29.8
Musanze	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.4	3.2	3.6	25.8	25.1	26.4
Burera	1.2	1.2	1.3	3.8	3.9	3.6	26.7	26.8	26.6
Gicumbi	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.4	23.6	24.9	22.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children's labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed at the time of the Census at the national level. This percentage is 0.9% in Rulindo district and there is a no big difference between girls and boys.
- Between 10 years and 14 years the percentage of children who were employed during seven days preceding the census is 2.8% at the national level, while it is 2.5% in Rulindo district.
- Between 15-17years, 21.2% of the children into that age group were employed by the time of the census at the national level. This percentage is 24.6% in Rulindo district.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 years in Rulindo district by age group and sex



Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR) Source

Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Rulindo district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1	0.9	2.8	3	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Northern Province	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	26.2	27.0	25.5
Rulindo District	0.95	1.01	0.88	2.52	2.82	2.22	24.64	26.42	22.92
Base	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.76	1.34	2.14	19.20	18.23	20.00
Burega	1.73	1.81	1.65	3.38	3.62	3.14	22.26	22.06	22.45
Bushoki	0.22	0.07	0.36	1.90	2.01	1.81	24.14	28.77	19.74
Buyoga	0.52	0.66	0.37	2.34	2.33	2.35	21.24	19.98	22.44
Cyinzuzi	2.42	3.14	1.69	1.73	1.52	1.94	24.78	27.25	22.35
Cyungo	0.90	0.87	0.92	3.15	3.56	2.73	29.60	34.02	25.68
Kinihira	1.33	1.68	0.98	2.16	2.38	1.94	29.73	30.02	29.44
Kisaro	1.52	1.55	1.49	3.12	3.57	2.69	27.20	29.47	25.03
Masoro	0.32	0.36	0.28	1.82	1.78	1.87	17.81	19.73	15.78
Mbogo	0.35	0.35	0.35	3.00	2.94	3.06	26.99	31.55	22.57
Murambi	1.56	1.47	1.64	1.82	2.45	1.22	15.82	17.21	14.45
Ngoma	1.70	2.18	1.25	4.26	5.14	3.41	34.56	35.99	33.14
Ntarabana	2.14	1.89	2.38	2.71	3.55	1.79	24.36	27.71	20.28
Rukozo	0.85	0.94	0.76	3.29	4.20	2.37	32.86	37.33	28.33
Rusiga	0.26	0.26	0.27	3.21	3.56	2.87	32.62	34.05	31.20
Shyorongi	0.37	0.32	0.42	1.67	1.94	1.40	15.28	15.36	15.18
Tumba	0.64	0.75	0.53	2.81	3.54	2.07	30.59	31.36	29.90

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Cyinzuzi (2.42%) and Ntarabana (2.14%) have the high percentages of employed children aged between 5-9years; Ngoma (4.26%) and Burega (3.34%) have the high percentages of employed children aged 10-14 years while Ngoma (34.56%) and Rukozo (32.86%) have the high percentages of employed children aged 15-17 years.

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population in Rulindo district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total Resident Population			Youth Resident Population			Youth Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10515973	5064868	5451105	4166777	2033130	2133647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Northern Province	1726370	818456	907914	679417	325539	353878	39.4	39.8	39
Rulindo District	287681	135625	152056	112601	53500	59101	39.1	39.4	38.9
Base	17341	7978	9363	6875	3131	3744	39.6	39.2	40
Burega	12730	5992	6738	4995	2391	2604	39.2	39.9	38.6
Bushoki	19970	9310	10660	7957	3733	4224	39.8	40.1	39.6
Buyoga	22171	10408	11763	8266	3839	4427	37.3	36.9	37.6
Cyinzuzi	13662	6392	7270	5280	2460	2820	38.6	38.5	38.8
Cyungo	13489	6301	7188	5333	2494	2839	39.5	39.6	39.5
Kinihira	15344	7200	8144	5929	2785	3144	38.6	38.7	38.6
Kisaro	19868	9351	10517	7787	3627	4160	39.2	38.8	39.6
Masoro	20733	9939	10794	8304	4191	4113	40.1	42.2	38.1
Mbogo	16795	8026	8769	6346	2916	3430	37.8	36.3	39.1
Murambi	17892	8408	9484	7110	3445	3665	39.7	41	38.6
Ngoma	10881	5072	5809	4129	1929	2200	37.9	38	37.9
Ntarabana	18065	8697	9368	6985	3525	3460	38.7	40.5	36.9
Rukozo	15023	7167	7856	5937	2861	3076	39.5	39.9	39.2
Rusiga	10888	5116	5772	4275	1994	2281	39.3	39	39.5
Shyorongi	23545	11114	12431	9492	4595	4897	40.3	41.3	39.4
Tumba	19284	9154	10130	7601	3584	4017	39.4	39.2	39.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

At the time of the census, young people in Rulindo district were 112,601 representing 39.1% of the total resident population of the district (287681).

Sectors with the high youth share are Shyorongi (40.3%) and Masoro (40.1%) while the low are found in Buyoga (37.3%) and Ngoma (37.9%).

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth aged 14-35 in Rulindo district years by sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4166777	1223587	2427974	515216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Northern Province	679417	193553	406644	79220	100	28.5	59.9	11.7
Rulindo District	112601	30389	72447	9765	100	27.0	64.3	8.7
Base	6875	1873	4516	486	100	27.2	65.7	7.1
Burega	4995	1529	2968	498	100	30.6	59.4	10.0
Bushoki	7957	2161	5367	429	100	27.2	67.5	5.4
Buyoga	8266	2629	5004	633	100	31.8	60.5	7.7
Cyinzuzi	5280	1426	3341	513	100	27.0	63.3	9.7
Cyungo	5333	1416	3459	458	100	26.6	64.9	8.6
Kinihira	5929	1716	3830	383	100	28.9	64.6	6.5
Kisaro	7787	2321	4703	763	100	29.8	60.4	9.8
Masoro	8304	2149	5227	928	100	25.9	62.9	11.2
Mbogo	6346	1840	4108	398	100	29.0	64.7	6.3
Murambi	7110	1670	4852	588	100	23.5	68.2	8.3
Ngoma	4129	954	2700	475	100	23.1	65.4	11.5
Ntarabana	6985	1615	4598	772	100	23.1	65.8	11.1
Rukozo	5937	1591	3701	645	100	26.8	62.3	10.9
Rusiga	4275	935	2953	387	100	21.9	69.1	9.1
Shyorongi	9492	2501	6001	990	100	26.3	63.2	10.4
Tumba	7601	2063	5119	419	100	27.1	67.3	5.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total youth resident population at national level; it represents 11.7% of the total youth resident population in the Northern Province and 8.7% at district level.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies across sectors of Rulindo district. The high percentage was registered in Ngoma (11.5%), Masoro (11.2%) and Ntarabana (11.1%) whereas the low percentage of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Bushoki (5.4%), Tumba (5.5%) and Mbogo (6.3%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population aged 14-35 years in Rulindo district by sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sector/sex	Total (Count)								
		Total (%)	No education	Pre-school	Primary	Post Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4166777	100	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Northern Province	679417	100	11.7	0.3	65.4	0.1	19.8	2.0	0.7
Rulindo District	112601	100	8.7	0.2	70.5	0.2	18.3	1.5	0.6
Base	6875	100	7.1	0.2	72.2	0.1	18.7	1.3	0.4
Burega	4995	100	10.0	0.2	67.6	0.1	20.2	1.3	0.6
Bushoki	7957	100	5.4	0.2	69.6	0.1	21.4	2.8	0.6
Buyoga	8266	100	7.7	0.6	68.8	0.1	20.5	1.6	0.8
Cyinzuzi	5280	100	9.7	0.1	70.2	0.3	17.9	1.0	0.8
Cyungo	5333	100	8.6	0.1	73.1	0.1	15.8	1.4	0.9
Kinihira	5929	100	6.5	0.2	71.6	0.2	19.4	1.6	0.5
Kisaro	7787	100	9.8	0.1	71.7	0.1	16.1	1.2	1.0
Masoro	8304	100	11.2	0.1	65.9	0.3	19.9	2.0	0.6
Mbogo	6346	100	6.3	0.2	73.3	0.4	17.8	1.5	0.6
Murambi	7110	100	8.3	0.1	71.4	0.4	17.8	1.5	0.5
Ngoma	4129	100	11.5	0.1	71.8	0.4	14.6	1.1	0.6
Ntarabana	6985	100	11.1	0.1	71.0	0.2	16.2	0.9	0.6
Rukozo	5937	100	10.9	0.1	69.8	0.1	16.8	1.6	0.8
Rusiga	4275	100	9.1	0.0	72.5	0.1	16.7	1.2	0.4
Shyorongi	9492	100	10.4	0.2	65.8	0.3	20.8	1.6	0.8
Tumba	7601	100	5.5	0.3	75.4	0.2	16.8	1.6	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district, among all youth population, 70.5% attained only the primary school level, 18.2% attained the secondary education, 1.5% attained university, and 8.7% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with the high percentage of youth with no schooling are Ngoma (11.5%), Masoro (11.2%) and Ntarabana (11.1%).
 - The percentage of youth with university level is high in Bushoki (2.8%) and Masoro (2.0%).
 - The percentage of youth with secondary level is high in Shyorongi (20.8%), Buyoga (20.5%) and Burega (20.2%).
 - Primary education attainment percentage among the youth is high in Tumba (75.4%), Mbogo (73.4%) and Cyungo (73.2%).

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rulindo district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

District/ sectors	Total (count)	Total	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
		Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4166777	100.0	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
Northern Province	570171	100.0	55.1	33.2	21.9	6.4	2.3	4.1	36.7	15.6	21.1	1.8	1.6	0.2
Rulindo district	112601	100.0	63.8	30.7	33.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	34.6	16.0	18.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
Base	6875	100.0	61.5	27.9	33.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	37.3	17.1	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burega	4995	100.0	66.9	31.2	35.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	32.4	16.4	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bushoki	7957	100.0	63.5	30.4	33.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	33.6	14.6	19.0	1.9	1.5	0.5
Buyoga	8266	100.0	65.8	29.6	36.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	33.5	16.5	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyinzuzi	5280	100.0	69.4	32.2	37.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	29.4	13.8	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyungo	5333	100.0	65.5	31.3	34.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	33.5	14.9	18.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kinihira	5929	100.0	66.7	31.0	35.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	32.1	15.2	16.9	0.2	0.2	0.0
Kisaro	7787	100.0	67.4	31.0	36.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	31.8	15.3	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Masoro	8304	100.0	63.8	33.5	30.3	1.5	0.8	0.7	34.4	16.1	18.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Mbogo	6346	100.0	66.8	30.6	36.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	32.0	14.9	17.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Murambi	7110	100.0	43.0	25.5	17.5	3.0	1.2	1.7	53.7	21.5	32.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Ngoma	4129	100.0	72.6	33.4	39.1	1.5	0.6	0.9	25.9	12.7	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntarabana	6985	100.0	69.8	36.1	33.7	2.4	0.8	1.6	27.9	13.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rukozi	5937	100.0	68.4	32.9	35.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	30.1	14.7	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusiga	4275	100.0	69.3	32.8	36.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	30.2	13.5	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shyorongi	9492	100.0	50.1	25.6	24.5	2.6	0.9	1.7	46.9	21.6	25.4	0.4	0.3	0.0
Tumba	7601	100.0	68.5	31.7	36.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	30.6	15.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district, 63.8% of the youth residents were employed at the time of the census while 34.6% were inactive. 1.4% was unemployed.
- The high percentages of employed youth are observed in Ngoma (72.6%), Ntarabana (69.8%) and Cyinzuzi (69.4%). The low percentages was found in Murambi (43.0% and Shyorongi (50.1%).
- The high percentage of unemployed youth in Murambi (3.0%)
- At the time of the census, the inactive youth were high in Murambi (53.7%) and Shyorongi (46.9%)

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth aged 14-35 years in Rulindo district by employment status and sex

Sectors	Total (counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4166777	100	21.4	0.4	61.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	4.2
Northern Province	679417	100	16.1	0.4	70.1	11.1	0.2	0.1	2.1
Rulindo district	112601	100.0	19.3	0.4	63.5	14.1	0.2	0.1	2.4
Base	6875	100.0	12.7	0.3	78.9	6.0	0.3	0.0	1.8
Burega	4995	100.0	9.6	0.3	71.7	16.8	0.1	0.1	1.3
Bushoki	7957	100.0	24.2	0.4	57.1	14.2	0.3	0.1	3.7
Buyoga	8266	100.0	12.7	0.3	72.2	13.6	0.1	0.1	1.1
Cyinzuzi	5280	100.0	15.0	0.2	67.7	14.3	0.2	0.0	2.6
Cyungo	5333	100.0	16.3	0.2	62.8	18.7	0.2	0.4	1.6
Kinihira	5929	100.0	22.3	0.4	55.8	19.5	0.3	0.1	1.7
Kisaro	7787	100.0	12.5	0.6	69.3	15.8	0.1	0.0	1.8
Masoro	8304	100.0	37.4	0.5	44.8	12.6	0.9	0.0	3.8
Mbogo	6346	100.0	13.8	0.2	72.0	12.8	0.1	0.0	1.1
Murambi	7110	100.0	40.2	0.4	37.8	14.2	0.4	0.0	6.9
Ngoma	4129	100.0	8.8	0.2	61.6	27.4	0.1	0.0	1.9
Ntarabana	6985	100.0	26.9	0.8	59.4	11.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
Rukozo	5937	100.0	29.5	0.2	59.9	7.9	0.1	0.0	2.4
Rusiga	4275	100.0	9.5	0.2	74.8	13.8	0.1	0.0	1.6
Shyorongi	9492	100.0	19.6	0.5	64.6	11.4	0.1	0.0	3.9
Tumba	7601	100.0	13.1	0.4	68.2	15.8	0.4	0.0	2.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 years currently employed are self-employed (63.5%), followed by employees (19.3%) and contributing family workers (14.1%).
- The high percentage of youth employees are in Murambi (40.2%) and Masoro (37.4%) while the low are in Ngoma (8.8%) and Burega (9.6%).
- The majority of self-employed youth are found in Base (78.9%) and Rusiga (74.8%) while the low percentage is in Murambi (37.8%) and Masoro (44.8%).

3.3. Persons with Disabilities

3.3.1. Persons with disability

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities aged 5 years and above (Prevalence of disabilities) in Rulindo District by Sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
		Male	Female	Both sexes	
Rwanda	8,975,946	221,150	225,303	446,453	5.0
Northern Province	1,495,710	31,407	33,768	65,175	4.4
Rulindo district	249,678	5,750	6,112	11,862	4.8
Base	15,176	342	397	739	4.9
Burega	11,229	361	395	756	6.7
Bushoki	17,688	360	336	696	3.9
Buyoga	19,424	346	369	715	3.7
Cyinzuzi	11,718	315	404	719	6.1
Cyungo	11,748	340	461	801	6.8
Kinihira	13,516	313	354	667	4.9
Kisaro	17,484	354	335	689	3.9
Masoro	17,600	339	379	718	4.1
Mbogo	14,658	320	304	624	4.3
Murambi	15,095	415	445	860	5.7
Ngoma	9,234	203	212	415	4.5
Ntarabana	15,288	354	329	683	4.5
Rukozo	13,206	363	395	758	5.7
Rusiga	9,368	269	249	518	5.5
Shyorongi	20,091	436	439	875	4.4
Tumba	17,155	320	309	629	3.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5.5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability.
- In Northern Province, the prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is 4.4%, in Nyanza district it is also 4.8%.
- At sector level, the high prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability are in Cyungo (6.8%), Burega (6.7%) and Cyinzuzi (6.1%) while the low ones are in Tumba and Buyoga (3.7% each).

3.4. Elderly Population

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Rulindo district by sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total resident population			Total resident elderly			Population share (% of the total population)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511738	207239	304499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	96545	38399	58146	5.6	4.7	6.4
Rulindo district	287,681	135,625	152,056	16892	6818	10074	5.9	5.0	6.6
Base	17,341	7,978	9,363	954	395	559	5.5	5.0	6.0
Burega	12,730	5,992	6,738	807	332	475	6.3	5.5	7.0
Bushoki	19,970	9,310	10,660	1232	490	742	6.2	5.3	7.0
Buyoga	22,171	10,408	11,763	1346	569	777	6.1	5.5	6.6
Cyinzuzi	13,662	6,392	7,270	889	347	542	6.5	5.4	7.5
Cyungo	13,489	6,301	7,188	839	331	508	6.2	5.3	7.1
Kinihira	15,344	7,200	8,144	889	369	520	5.8	5.1	6.4
Kisaro	19,868	9,351	10,517	1161	493	668	5.8	5.3	6.4
Masoro	20,733	9,939	10,794	1165	438	727	5.6	4.4	6.7
Mbogo	16,795	8,026	8,769	1093	492	601	6.5	6.1	6.9
Murambi	17,892	8,408	9,484	940	336	604	5.3	4.0	6.4
Ngoma	10,881	5,072	5,809	636	263	373	5.8	5.2	6.4
Ntarabana	18,065	8,697	9,368	1008	394	614	5.6	4.5	6.6
Rukozo	15,023	7,167	7,856	887	343	544	5.9	4.8	6.9
Rusiga	10,888	5,116	5,772	614	247	367	5.6	4.8	6.4
Shyorongi	23,545	11,114	12,431	1187	457	730	5.0	4.1	5.9
Tumba	19,284	9,154	10,130	1245	522	723	6.5	5.7	7.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constitute 5.9% of the resident population of Rulindo district.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (6.6% vs. 5.0%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The high share of elderly population is found in Tumba, Mbogo and Cyinzuzi sectors with (6.5% each) while the low is found in Shyorongi sector with (5.0%).

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sectors	Total elderly population			Currently employed			Share of elderly population among employed population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511738	207239	304499	271605	117822	153783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Northern Province	96545	38399	58146	57869	24139	33730	59.9	62.9	58.0
Rulindo district	16892	6818	10074	10033	4345	5688	59.4	63.7	56.5
Base	954	395	559	541	244	297	56.7	61.8	53.1
Burega	807	332	475	526	233	293	65.2	70.2	61.7
Bushoki	1232	490	742	635	276	359	51.5	56.3	48.4
Buyoga	1346	569	777	921	409	512	68.4	71.9	65.9
Cyinzuzi	889	347	542	553	229	324	62.2	66.0	59.8
Cyungo	839	331	508	526	218	308	62.7	65.9	60.6
Kinihira	889	369	520	610	261	349	68.6	70.7	67.1
Kisaro	1161	493	668	851	372	479	73.3	75.5	71.7
Masoro	1165	438	727	626	273	353	53.7	62.3	48.6
Mbogo	1093	492	601	554	273	281	50.7	55.5	46.8
Murambi	940	336	604	323	143	180	34.4	42.6	29.8
Ngoma	636	263	373	446	187	259	70.1	71.1	69.4
Ntarabana	1008	394	614	671	279	392	66.6	70.8	63.8
Rukozo	887	343	544	543	225	318	61.2	65.6	58.5
Rusiga	614	247	367	378	160	218	61.6	64.8	59.4
Shyorongi	1187	457	730	583	238	345	49.1	52.1	47.3
Tumba	1245	522	723	746	325	421	59.9	62.3	58.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district, people were still working 2012. 59.4% of elderly people were working during 7 days preceding the census. The share of employed males is greater than females' one (63.7% vs 56.5%).
- The percentage of employed elderly population is high in Kisaro 73.3% and low in Murambi 34.4%).

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Rulindo district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Married	Widowed	Separated /Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	511738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
Northern Province	96545	100	2.2	59.1	36.9	1.6	0.2
Rulindo district	16892	100	2.3	57.5	37.9	2.2	0.1
Base	954	100	1.6	57.1	39.7	1.6	0.0
Burega	807	100	2.4	61.5	34.2	2.0	0.0
Bushoki	1232	100	3.0	53.1	41.2	2.5	0.2
Buyoga	1346	100	1.3	60.5	35.1	2.8	0.2
Cyinzuzi	889	100	2.0	57.7	38.6	1.6	0.1
Cyungo	839	100	1.7	58.4	37.7	2.3	0.0
Kinihira	889	100	1.8	58.7	37.3	2.1	0.0
Kisaro	1161	100	2.9	60.3	35.0	1.6	0.2
Masoro	1165	100	2.6	53.4	42.6	1.4	0.1
Mbogo	1093	100	4.6	59.5	34.4	1.6	0.0
Murambi	940	100	1.4	58.7	37.7	1.9	0.3
Ngoma	636	100	1.3	55.2	39.5	3.9	0.2
Ntarabana	1008	100	1.0	54.5	41.4	3.2	0.0
Rukozo	887	100	3.0	62.8	32.6	1.6	0.0
Rusiga	614	100	2.6	57.0	37.0	3.3	0.2
Shyorongi	1187	100	1.7	52.2	43.6	2.1	0.3
Tumba	1245	100	3.2	58.2	35.9	2.5	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district more than a half of elderly people (57.5%) are married and while 37.9% are widowed. The percentage of divorce /separation is 2.2%, while the percentage of never married people is 2.3%.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Rukozo (62.8%), Burega (61.5%) and Buyoga (60.5%), while it is low in Shyorongi (52.2%). widowhood is widespread in Shyorongi (43.6%), Masoro (42.6%) and Ntarabana (41.4%) sector

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households in Rulindo district and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population	Average size of household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,378,021	4.3
Northern Province	391,668	1,708,687	4.4
Rulindo District	67,453	287,081	4.3
Base	4,049	17,341	4.3
Burega	3,045	12,730	4.2
Bushoki	4,702	19,779	4.2
Buyoga	5,070	22,165	4.4
Cyinzuzi	3,261	13,662	4.2
Cyungo	3,017	13,480	4.5
Kinihira	3,473	15,330	4.4
Kisaro	4,452	19,865	4.5
Masoro	5,068	20,654	4.1
Mbogo	3,834	16,553	4.3
Murambi	4,312	17,873	4.1
Ngoma	2,605	10,881	4.2
Ntarabana	4,383	18,065	4.1
Rukozo	3,421	15,023	4.4
Rusiga	2,596	10,888	4.2
Shyorongi	5,774	23,508	4.1
Tumba	4,391	19,284	4.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Rulindo district is 4.3 persons.
- The household size varies from 4.1 in Ntarabana, Masoro and Shyorongi to 4.5 persons in Kisaro.

4.1.2. Private households' heads in Rulindo District

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Rulindo district by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100.0	71.3	28.7
Northern Province	391,668	282,918	108,750	100.0	72.2	27.8
Rulindo District	67,453	47,461	19,992	100.0	70.4	29.6
Base	4,049	2,821	1,228	100.0	69.7	30.3
Burega	3,045	2,119	926	100.0	69.6	30.4
Bushoki	4,702	3,195	1,507	100.0	67.9	32.1
Buyoga	5,070	3,611	1,459	100.0	71.2	28.8
Cyinzuzi	3,261	2,231	1,030	100.0	68.4	31.6
Cyungo	3,017	2,146	871	100.0	71.1	28.9
Kinihira	3,473	2,501	972	100.0	72.0	28.0
Kisaro	4,452	3,233	1,219	100.0	72.6	27.4
Masoro	5,068	3,577	1,491	100.0	70.6	29.4
Mbogo	3,834	2,716	1,118	100.0	70.8	29.2
Murambi	4,312	3,019	1,293	100.0	70.0	30.0
Ngoma	2,605	1,816	789	100.0	69.7	30.3
Ntarabana	4,383	3,080	1,303	100.0	70.3	29.7
Rukozo	3,421	2,462	959	100.0	72.0	28.0
Rusiga	2,596	1,825	771	100.0	70.3	29.7
Shyorongi	5,774	4,005	1,769	100.0	69.4	30.6
Tumba	4,391	3,104	1,287	100.0	70.7	29.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- The percentage of households headed by females is 27.8% in Northern Province and 29.6% in Rulindo district.
- Bushoki sector has high percentage of households headed by female with (32.1%) and cyinzuzi (31.6%) while Kisaro sector has the low percentage with (27.4%)

4.2. Housing Characteristics in Kicukiro district

4.2.1. Type of habitat

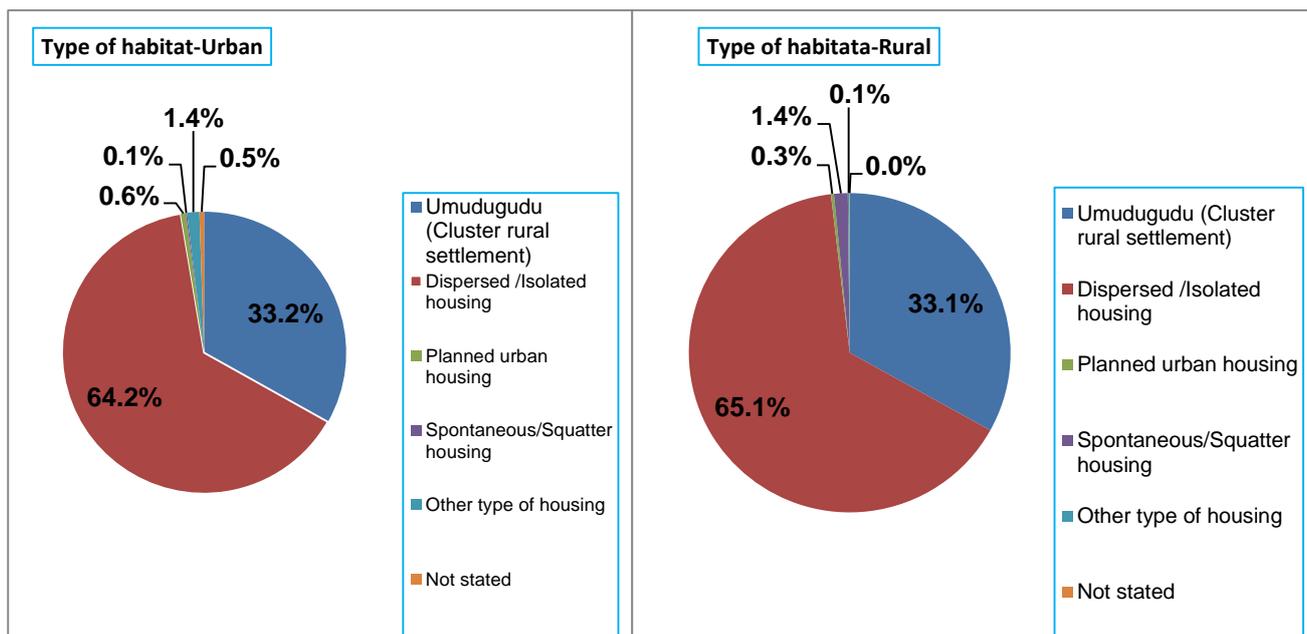
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rulindo district by type of habitat and sector

Sectors	Type of habitat							
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Clustered rural settlement)	Dispersed / Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	49.4	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	57.5	35.5	1.2	5.4	0.3	0.1
Rulindo district	67,453	100.0	33.1	65.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.1
Base	4,049	100.0	42.3	54.6	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.0
Burega	3,045	100.0	16.5	81.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0
Bushoki	4,702	100.0	45.7	53.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Buyoga	5,070	100.0	30.6	68.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100.0	7.1	92.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
Cyungo	3,017	100.0	56.4	43.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Kinihira	3,473	100.0	42.4	57.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Kisaro	4,452	100.0	45.0	51.4	0.5	2.8	0.2	0.1
Masoro	5,068	100.0	24.2	73.2	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.1
Mbogo	3,834	100.0	25.1	72.1	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.0
Murambi	4,312	100.0	16.4	79.7	0.5	3.2	0.2	0.0
Ngoma	2,605	100.0	9.4	88.0	0.3	2.2	0.1	0.0
Ntarabana	4,383	100.0	17.6	78.0	0.5	3.3	0.4	0.1
Rukozo	3,421	100.0	65.9	33.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Rusiga	2,596	100.0	30.9	68.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Shyorongi	5,774	100.0	33.4	65.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2
Tumba	4,391	100.0	47.4	52.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most commonly type of habitat found in Rulindo district is dispersed/isolated housing. 65.0% of the private households are of that type. It is followed by Clustered rural settlement (33.1%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (1.3%).
- The type of habitat varies a lot across sectors. The clustered rural settlement is most prevalent in some sectors such as Rukozo (65.9%), Cyungo (56.4%) and Tumba (47.4%). It is least prevalent in Cyinzuzi (7.1%) and Ngoma (9.4%).
- Dispersed/isolated housing units are mostly found in Cyinzuzi (92.2%), Ngoma (88.0%) and Burega (81.9%). They are least prevalent in Rukozo (33.8%) and Cyungo (43.0%).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rulindo district by type of habitat and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

There are minor variations in the type of habitat by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is dispersed/isolated housing (64.2%) followed by clustered rural settlements (33.2%).
- In rural areas the predominant type is dispersed/isolated housing (65.1%) followed by clustered rural settlements (33.1%).

4.1.3. Tenure of the housing

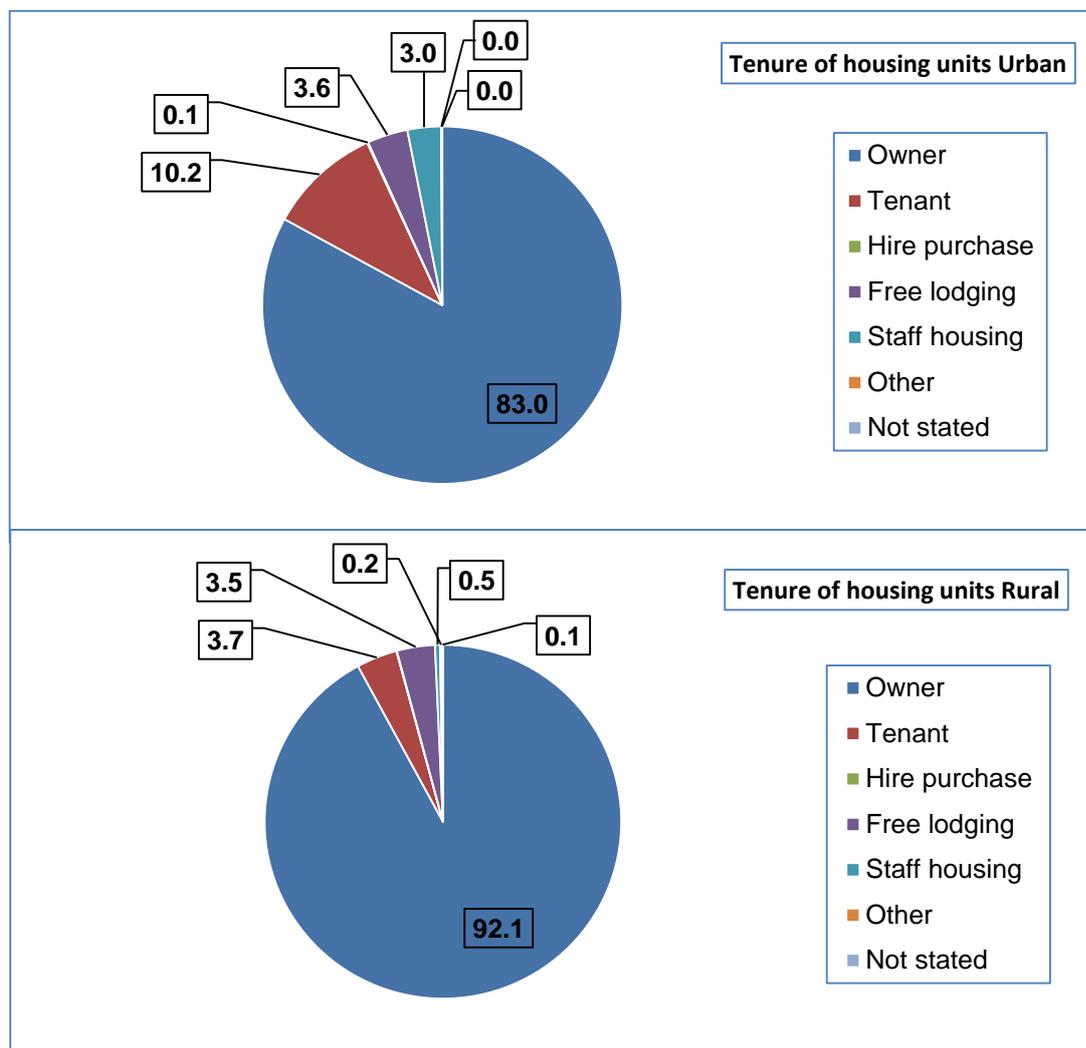
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rulindo district by tenure of the housing units and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	91.9	4.9	0.0	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Rulindo district	67,453	100.0	91.8	3.9	0.0	3.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
Base	4,049	100.0	90.9	6.0	0.0	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.0
Burega	3,045	100.0	92.9	2.5	0.0	4.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
Bushoki	4,702	100.0	89.3	5.8	0.1	3.2	1.1	0.4	0.1
Buyoga	5,070	100.0	92.9	2.0	0.1	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100.0	92.5	3.0	0.0	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Cyungo	3,017	100.0	94.7	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinihira	3,473	100.0	92.5	3.3	0.0	2.5	1.5	0.1	0.1
Kisaro	4,452	100.0	93.9	2.5	0.0	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
Masoro	5,068	100.0	87.9	6.8	0.0	2.9	2.2	0.1	0.2
Mbogo	3,834	100.0	93.0	2.8	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.1
Murambi	4,312	100.0	91.1	5.3	0.0	3.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Ngoma	2,605	100.0	93.8	2.9	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Ntarabana	4,383	100.0	91.3	3.8	0.1	4.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Rukozo	3,421	100.0	95.0	2.0	0.0	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Rusiga	2,596	100.0	93.7	2.8	0.0	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Shyonggi	5,774	100.0	87.6	6.8	0.1	4.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
Tumba	4,391	100.0	93.8	2.4	0.0	3.3	0.1	0.4	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district, 91.8% of housing units are occupied by their owner and only 3.9% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is high in Rukozo (95.0%), Cyungo (94.7%) and kisaro (93.9%).
- Tenure rate is high in Masoro (6.8%) and Base (6.0%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rulindo district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies slightly according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 83.0% in urban areas against 92.1% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 10.2% in urban areas whereas it is 3.7% in rural areas,

4.1.4. Material of the housing units

4.1.4.1. Main materials of the roof

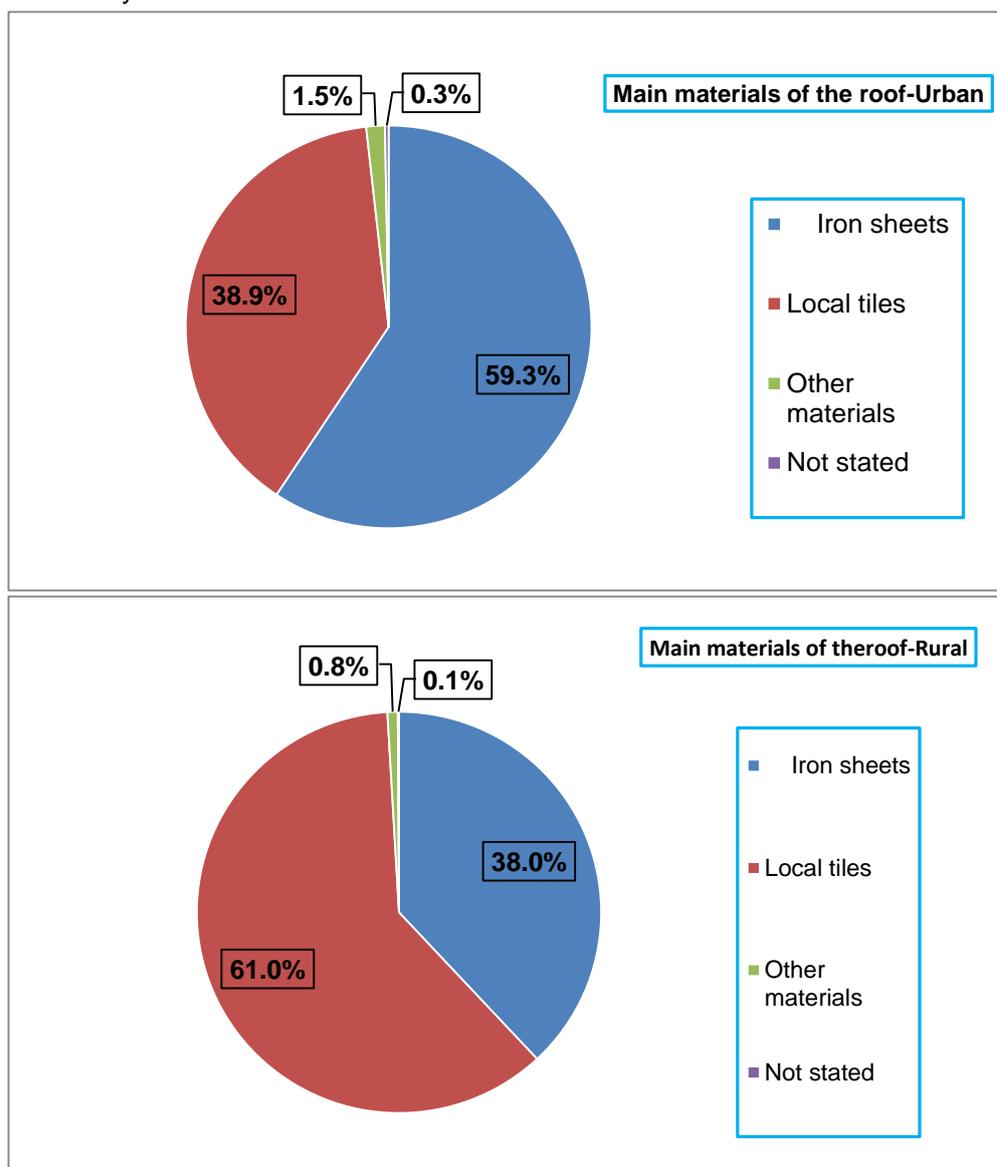
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of private households in Rulindo District by main material of the roof and by Sector

Sectors	Main material of the roof					
	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	59.5	39.3	1.0	0.1
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	56.7	42.4	0.8	0.1
Rulindo district	67,453	100.0	38.7	60.4	0.8	0.1
Base	4,049	100.0	14.4	83.7	1.7	0.1
Burega	3,045	100.0	11.1	88.2	0.6	0.1
Bushoki	4,702	100.0	14.7	84.1	1.1	0.0
Buyoga	5,070	100.0	6.5	92.8	0.6	0.1
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100.0	52.7	46.1	1.2	0.1
Cyungo	3,017	100.0	8.1	90.9	0.8	0.2
Kinihira	3,473	100.0	13.4	84.8	1.4	0.3
Kisaro	4,452	100.0	19.9	79.1	1.0	0.1
Masoro	5,068	100.0	90.4	8.8	0.7	0.1
Mbogo	3,834	100.0	13.9	85.2	0.8	0.2
Murambi	4,312	100.0	97.5	1.9	0.5	0.1
Ngoma	2,605	100.0	80.8	18.7	0.4	0.1
Ntarabana	4,383	100.0	61.0	38.4	0.5	0.0
Rukozo	3,421	100.0	6.8	92.2	0.9	0.1
Rusiga	2,596	100.0	44.3	55.2	0.5	0.0
Shyorongi	5,774	100.0	88.7	10.7	0.6	0.1
Tumba	4,391	100.0	5.4	93.5	1.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district, housing units are mainly covered by local tiles (60.4%) and iron sheets (38.7%).
- At sector level, Tumba (93.5%), Buyoga (92.8%), Rukozo (92.2%) and Cyungo (90.9%) take the first place in the use of iron local tiles for roofing. The small percentages are found in Murambi (1.9%) and Shyorongi (10.7%).
- The high percentages of the housing units covered by iron sheets are in Murambi (97.5%), Masoro (90.4%) and Shyorongi (88.7%).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rulindo district by main material of the roof and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Households units roofing vary in accordance the areas of residence.

- The predominant materials used are iron sheets (59.3%) in urban areas
- In rural areas, local tiles are the predominant type of materials used for roofing (61.0%) followed by iron sheets (38.0%).

4.1.4.2. Main materials of the walls

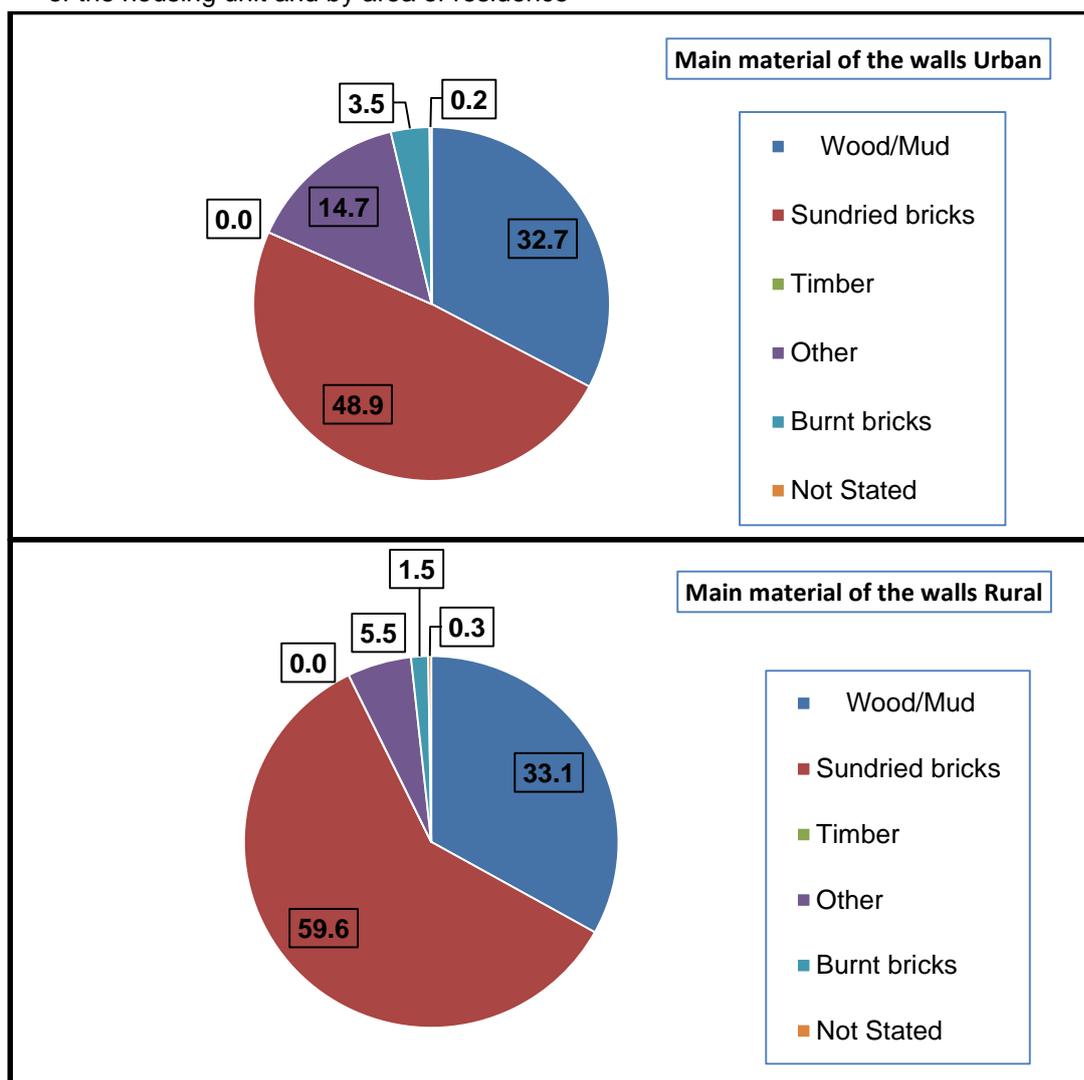
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of private households in Rulindo district by main material of the walls and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private household	Total (%)	Wood/Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.4	0.3
Northern Province	391,668	100	35.5	56.9	0	2.7	4.6	0.3
Rulindo district	67,453	100	33.1	59.3	0	1.5	5.7	0.3
Base	4,049	100	2.5	93.4	0	2.8	1	0.2
Burega	3,045	100	41.9	53.3	0	1.8	2.7	0.3
Bushoki	4,702	100	2	94.9	0	1.8	0.9	0.4
Buyoga	5,070	100	31.2	64.4	0	2.7	1.5	0.2
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100	62.2	31.3	0	0.6	5.7	0.2
Cyungo	3,017	100	4.7	92.9	0	1.6	0.4	0.3
Kinihira	3,473	100	12.4	83	0	2.2	2.1	0.5
Kisaro	4,452	100	27.2	69.3	0	0.9	2.2	0.3
Masoro	5,068	100	57.9	18.4	0	2.4	21	0.3
Mbogo	3,834	100	17	80.9	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.1
Murambi	4,312	100	65.6	12.8	0	3.3	18.2	0
Ngoma	2,605	100	71.3	16.5	0	0.4	11.5	0.3
Ntarabana	4,383	100	60.2	32.4	0	0.5	6.6	0.2
Rukozo	3,421	100	6.2	91.3	0	1.2	0.8	0.4
Rusiga	2,596	100	37.7	56.9	0	0.4	4.7	0.3
Shyorongi	5,774	100	52	36.2	0	0.8	10.9	0.2
Tumba	4,391	100	7.8	90.2	0	1	0.6	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district, walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (59.3%) followed by wood/mud 33.1%)
- At the sector level, Ngoma (71.3%), Murambi (65.6%), Cyinzuzi (62.2%) and Ntarabana (60.2%) take the first place in using wood/mud on the walls. Bushoki (94.9%), Base (93.4%) and Rukozo (91.3%) are the first users of sundried bricks for walls building.

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of private households in Rulindo district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary slightly according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant types of materials used are sundried bricks (48.9%) and wood/mud (32.7%).
- In rural areas, sundried bricks (59.6%) and wood/mud (33.1%) are the most predominantly used materials.

4.1.5. Source of energy for the private households

4.3.3.1 Main source of energy for lighting

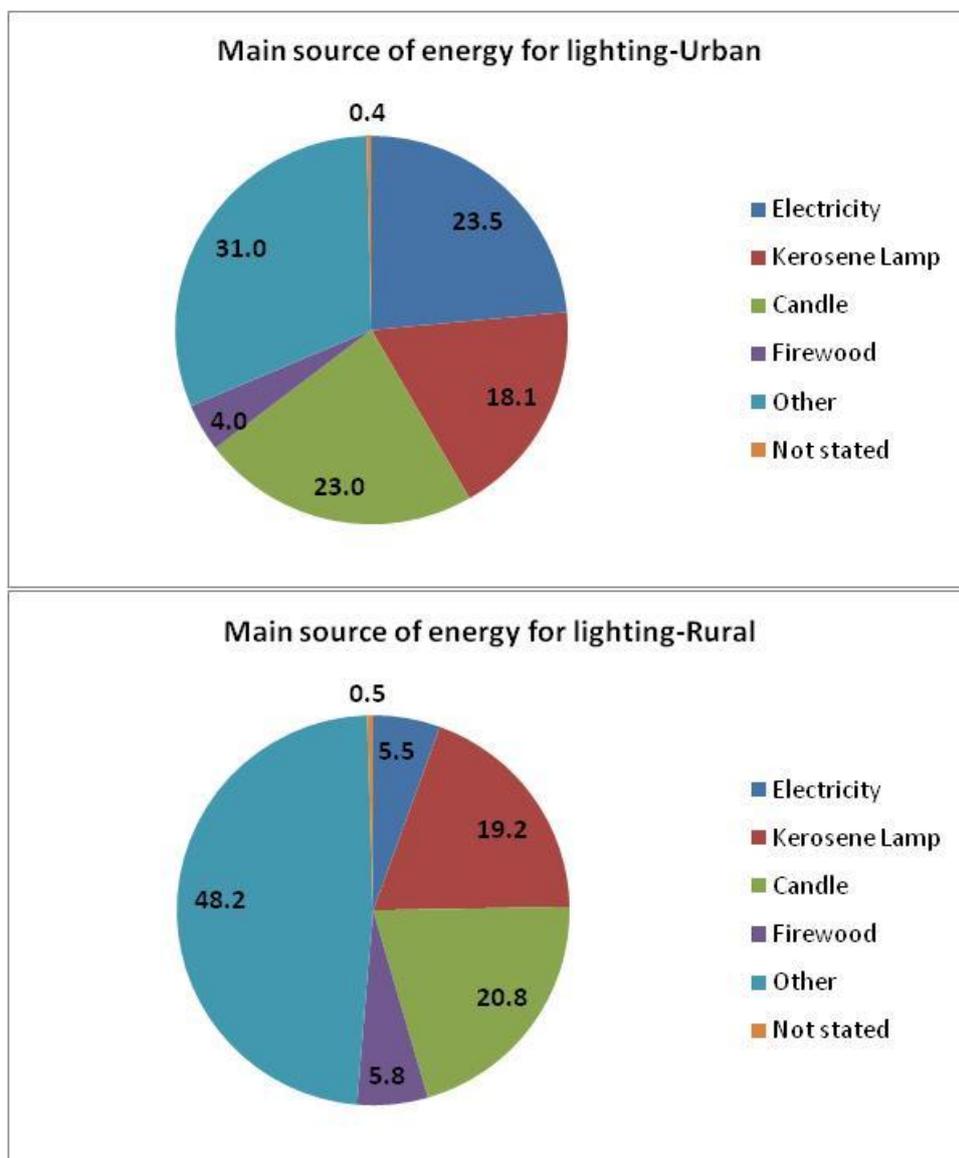
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rulindo district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	17.4	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Northern Province	391,668	100	9.1	29.8	14.4	8.2	38	0.5
Rulindo District	67,453	100	6.1	19.2	20.9	5.8	47.6	0.5
Base	4,049	100	11.4	24.1	15.3	8	40.8	0.4
Burega	3,045	100	0.5	11	18.5	7.1	62.6	0.2
Bushoki	4,702	100	15.5	30.8	14.3	5.7	33.3	0.3
Buyoga	5,070	100	2.8	4.1	11.9	10	70.7	0.5
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100	2.6	20.7	15.5	4	56.8	0.3
Cyungo	3,017	100	5.1	21.6	13	7.1	53	0.1
Kinihira	3,473	100	9.5	8.4	16.9	10.3	54.3	0.5
Kisaro	4,452	100	3.2	15.1	17.4	12.1	51.3	0.7
Masoro	5,068	100	11.3	23.5	43.6	0.9	20.3	0.4
Mbogo	3,834	100	6.1	15.2	11.6	6.1	60.1	0.8
Murambi	4,312	100	5.2	24.2	29.5	2.1	37.4	1.6
Ngoma	2,605	100	4	21.9	20.6	4.3	48.8	0.3
Ntarabana	4,383	100	1.2	14.2	42.1	2.6	39.4	0.3
Rukozi	3,421	100	5.3	15.3	15.6	8.1	55.1	0.6
Rusiga	2,596	100	3	15.7	19.5	1.5	60.1	0.1
Shyorongi	5,774	100	6	37.6	22	0.8	33.1	0.4
Tumba	4,391	100	5.5	12.7	17	8.5	56	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district, the main sources of energy for lighting used by private households are candles (20.9%) followed by kerosene lamp (19.2%) and firewood (5.8%) . However, there is a high percentage of population that uses other unspecified sources of energy for lighting (47.6%)
- At the sector level, the percentage of population using electricity for lighting is high in Bushoki (15.5), Masoro (11.3%) and Base (11.4%). The low percentage of population that uses electricity for lighting is found in Burega sector.
- The sectors with the high percentages of private households using firewood for lighting are Kisaro (12.1%), Kinihira (10.3%) and Buyoga (10.0%).
- The sectors with the high percentage of population using candles are Masoro (43.6%) and Ntarabana (42.1%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rulindo district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (23.5%), candle (23.0%) and kerosene lamp (18.1%). There is a high percentage of population who use other unspecified sources (28.4%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use kerosene lamp (20.8%) and candle (20.8%) for lighting. In this area, a high percentage of population (48.2%) uses other unspecified sources of energy for lighting.

4.3.3.2. Main source of energy for cooking

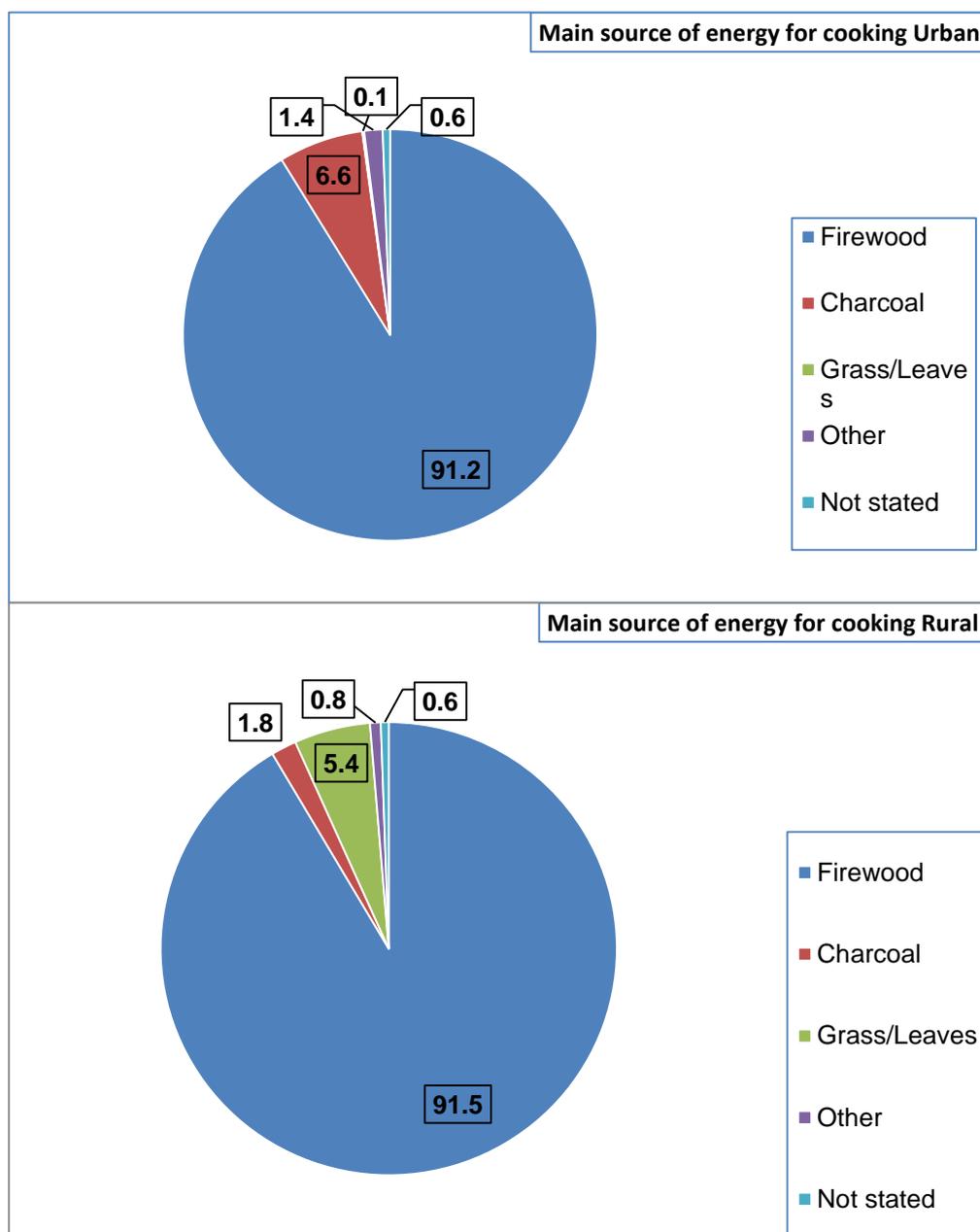
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rulindo district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.1	0.7
Northern Province	391,668	100	87.5	5.1	6	0.7	0.7
Rulindo district	67,453	100	91.5	1.9	5.2	0.7	0.6
Base	4,049	100	88.4	2.8	7.5	0.5	0.6
Burega	3,045	100	97.5	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
Bushoki	4,702	100	92.7	3.7	1.9	1	0.5
Buyoga	5,070	100	96.1	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.7
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100	96.1	0.6	2.2	0.7	0.4
Cyungo	3,017	100	84.4	0.5	14	0.7	0.4
Kinihira	3,473	100	94.1	0.8	4	0.5	0.7
Kisaro	4,452	100	88.9	0.6	8.6	0.6	1.2
Masoro	5,068	100	90.4	2.8	5	1	0.6
Mbogo	3,834	100	95	1.6	2	0.6	0.6
Murambi	4,312	100	94.3	2.8	1.3	1.2	0.5
Ngoma	2,605	100	96.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.5
Ntarabana	4,383	100	95.5	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.4
Rukozo	3,421	100	68.9	0.4	29.5	0.4	0.8
Rusiga	2,596	100	96	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.3
Shyorongi	5,774	100	88.5	5.6	4.5	1	0.5
Tumba	4,391	100	92.7	1.1	5.1	0.7	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (91.5%) followed by Grass/leaves (5.2%) and charcoal (1.9%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the mostly commonly used source of cooking energy by private households in almost all sectors with more than 80% except in Rukozo whereby the percentage the population using fire wood as the main source of cooking is 68.9%.
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of energy for cooking are shyorongi (5.6%) and Bushoki (3.7%) sectors.
- Sectors with the high percentages of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy are Rukozo (29.5%), Cyungo (14.0%) and Base (7.5%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rulindo district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use mostly firewood (91.2%) and charcoal (6.6%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (91.5%) and followed by grass/leaves (5.4%).

4.1.6. Water and sanitation for the private households

4.1.6.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rulindo district by main source of water and by sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
RWANDA	2,424,898	100	72.3	26.7	1.1
Northern Province	391,668	100	76.9	22.0	1.1
Rulindo District	67,453	100	77.4	21.7	0.9
Base	4,049	100	66.9	32.2	0.9
Burega	3,045	100	85.5	14.3	0.2
Bushoki	4,702	100	75.3	23.8	0.9
Buyoga	5,070	100	74.5	24.9	0.6
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100	61.8	37.5	0.7
Cyungo	3,017	100	93.3	5.6	1.1
Kinihira	3,473	100	88.3	10.9	0.8
Kisaro	4,452	100	81.2	17.4	1.4
Masoro	5,068	100	75.9	23.0	1.1
Mbogo	3,834	100	74.9	24.8	0.3
Murambi	4,312	100	89.7	9.4	0.8
Ngoma	2,605	100	57.8	41.4	0.7
Ntarabana	4,383	100	88.6	10.2	1.3
Rukozo	3,421	100	85.4	12.8	1.8
Rusiga	2,596	100	69.7	29.9	0.3
Shyorongi	5,774	100	63.1	36.0	0.9
Tumba	4,391	100	84.1	15.2	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At district level, 77.4% of households in Rulindo district use improved sources of water, while 21.7% of them use unimproved water source.
- At the sector level, the proportion of the private households using improved sources of water is high in Cyungo (93.3%) low in Ngoma sector (57.8%).

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rulindo district by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector

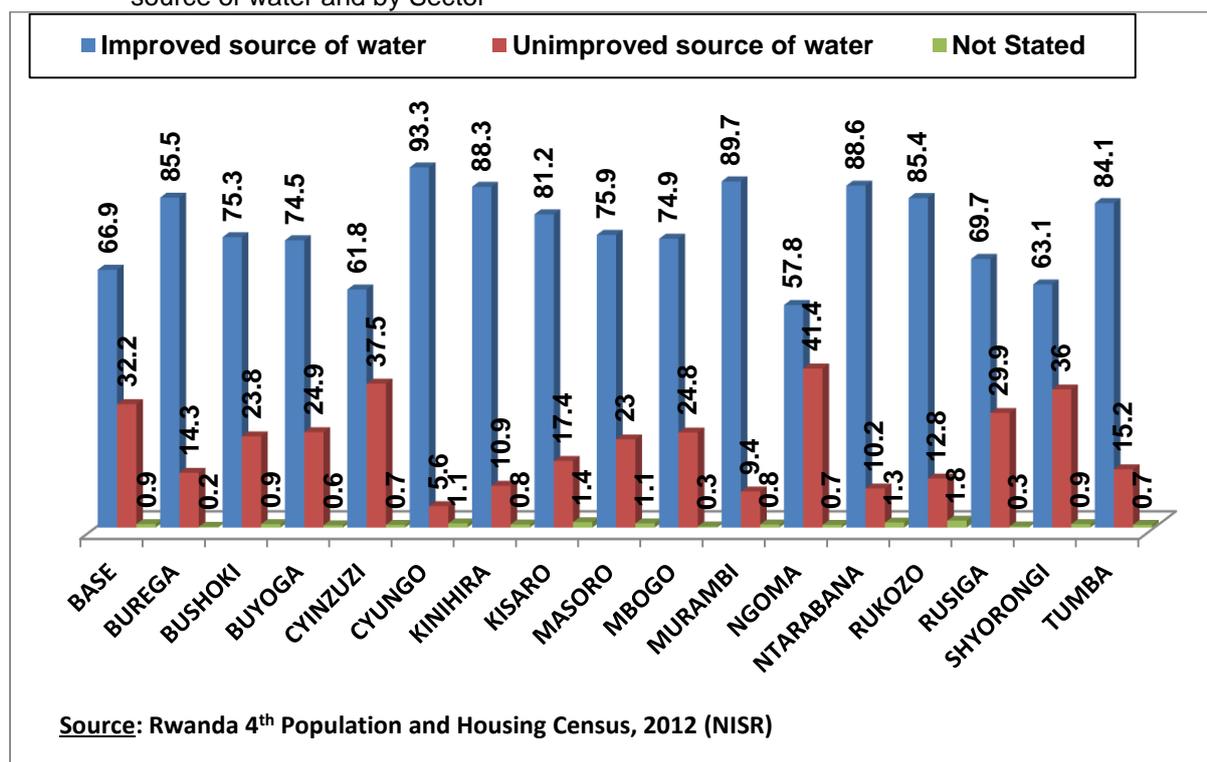
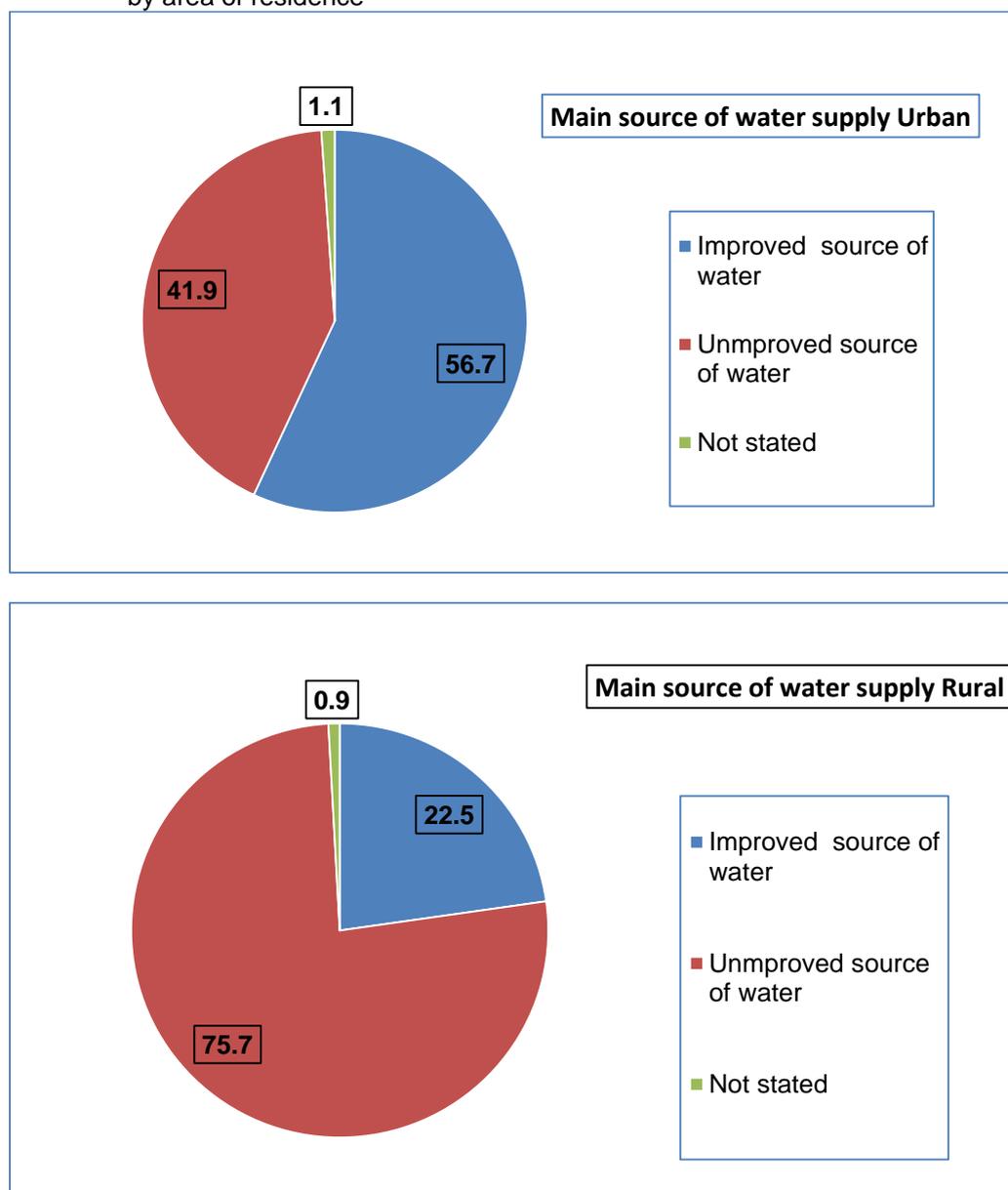


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rulindo district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main source of water used by the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban area, 56.7% of private households use improved water source, while in rural areas, only 22.5% of private households use improved source of water.

4.2.5.2 Main type of toilet facility

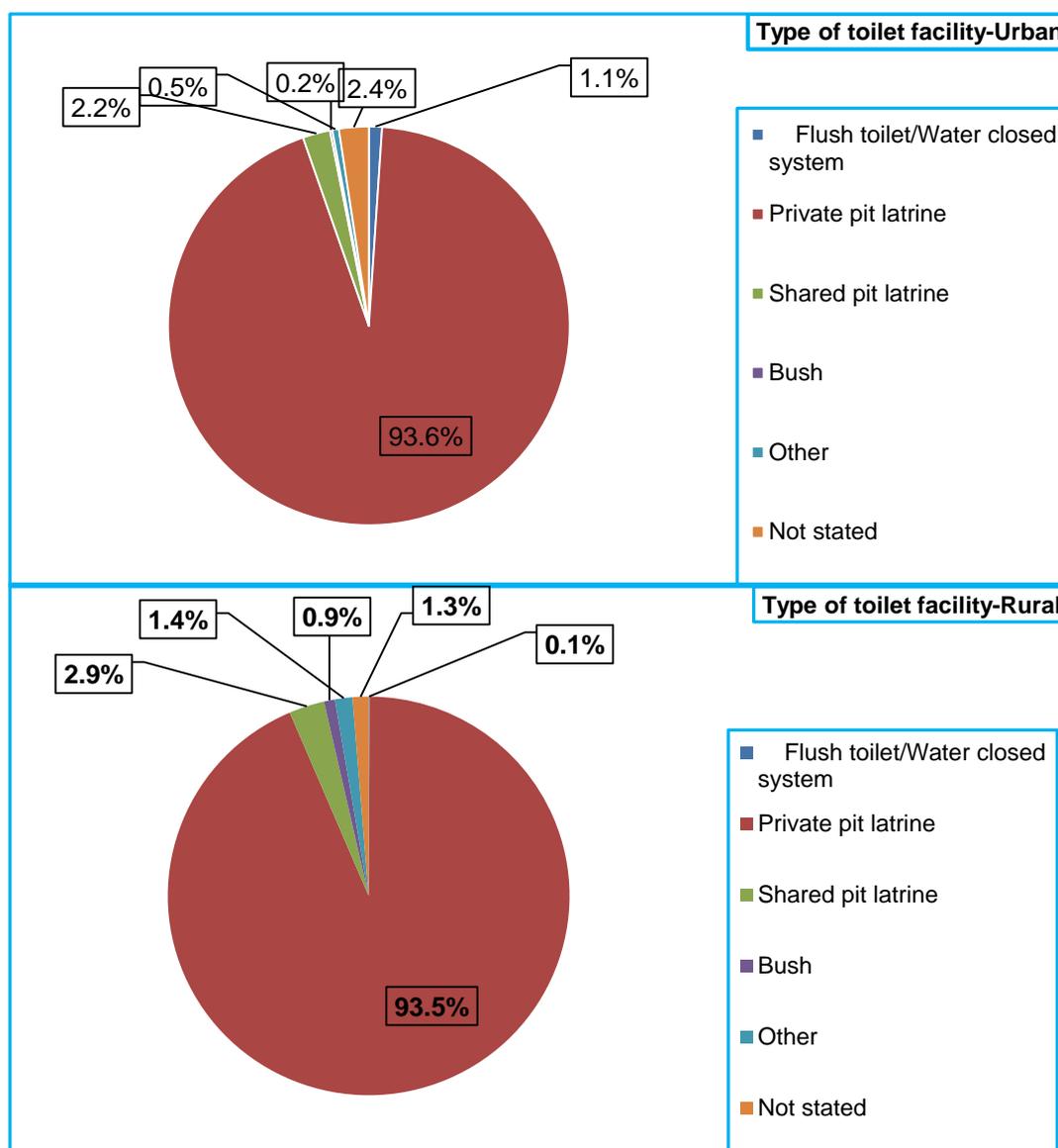
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rulindo district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Total number of private households	Total	Main type of toilet facility					
			Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	0.3	90.5	4.7	1.0	1.9	1.6
Rulindo district	67,453	100.0	0.1	93.5	2.8	0.9	1.4	1.3
Base	4,049	100.0	0.1	85.5	5.2	2.7	5.0	1.6
Burega	3,045	100.0	0.0	96.1	1.9	0.2	1.2	0.7
Bushoki	4,702	100.0	0.4	94.1	1.4	0.5	0.5	3.0
Buyoga	5,070	100.0	0.0	94.3	3.2	0.7	1.0	0.8
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100.0	0.0	95.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0
Cyungo	3,017	100.0	0.0	91.2	4.3	1.8	1.8	0.9
Kinihira	3,473	100.0	0.7	95.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.9
Kisaro	4,452	100.0	0.0	91.7	2.1	1.2	1.1	3.8
Masoro	5,068	100.0	0.3	93.4	2.4	0.4	2.3	1.2
Mbogo	3,834	100.0	0.0	92.6	5.7	0.4	0.5	0.8
Murambi	4,312	100.0	0.0	95.2	3.0	0.1	1.0	0.5
Ngoma	2,605	100.0	0.0	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.8	0.5
Ntarabana	4,383	100.0	0.0	93.8	3.6	0.8	1.3	0.5
Rukozi	3,421	100.0	0.0	91.1	3.7	3.0	0.9	1.2
Rusiga	2,596	100.0	0.0	97.7	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.3
Shyorongi	5,774	100.0	0.2	94.4	2.8	0.0	1.6	1.0
Tumba	4,391	100.0	0.0	93.8	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (93.5%) and shared pit latrine (2.8%). Only 0.1% of the private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the proportion of private households using private pit latrines is more than 90.0% in all sectors of the district except Base (85.5%).
- For the shared pit latrines, Mbogo sector (5.7%) followed by Base (5.2%) and Buyoga (3.2%) have the high proportions of private households using this kind of toilet.

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households in Rulindo district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used in the private households varies slightly according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the mostly used types of toilet facilities are private pit latrine (93.6%) followed at little extent, by shared pit latrine (2.2%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet facilities mostly used is the private pit latrine (93.5%) and to a less extent the shared pit latrine (2.9%).

4.2.5.3 Mode of waste disposal in Rulindo district

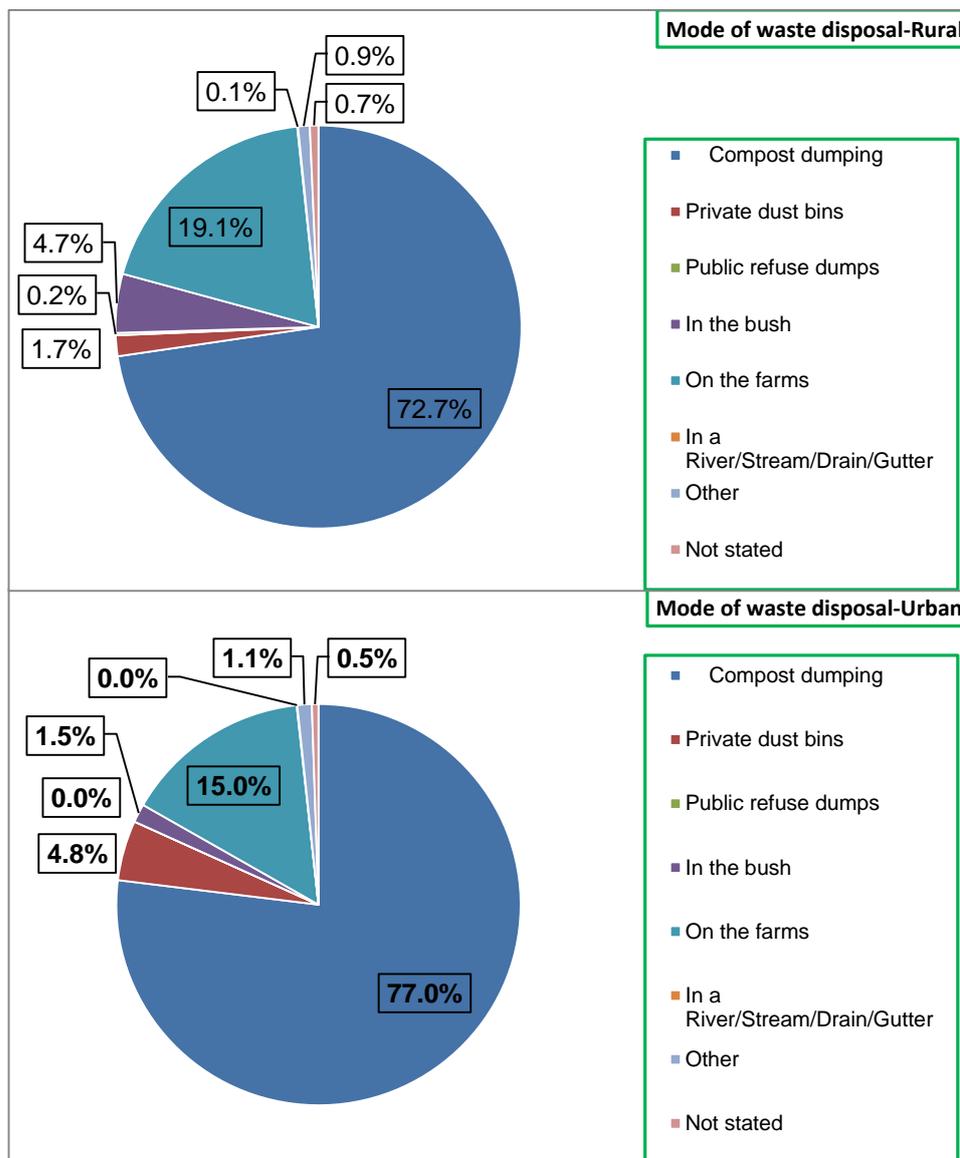
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Rulindo district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sector	Total number of private households	Mode of waste disposal								
		Total	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	65.6	2.8	0.3	7.5	21.4	0.1	1.4	0.9
Rulindo district	67,453	100.0	72.8	1.8	0.2	4.6	18.9	0.1	0.9	0.7
Base	4,049	100.0	71.5	2.1	0.3	7.5	16.8	0.2	1.0	0.5
Burega	3,045	100.0	78.8	0.5	0.1	4.4	15.6	0.1	0.2	0.3
Bushoki	4,702	100.0	80.8	1.8	0.3	5.7	10.4	0.0	0.3	0.7
Buyoga	5,070	100.0	82.9	0.4	0.0	3.8	11.1	0.0	0.8	1.0
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100.0	72.5	3.6	0.3	3.3	16.1	0.1	3.5	0.6
Cyungo	3,017	100.0	81.6	0.8	0.0	9.9	5.8	0.1	1.3	0.4
Kinihira	3,473	100.0	84.3	2.0	0.0	4.5	7.6	0.1	0.7	0.8
Kisaro	4,452	100.0	81.1	1.1	0.1	3.9	12.1	0.0	0.6	1.2
Masoro	5,068	100.0	65.6	4.4	0.2	3.2	24.8	0.0	1.0	0.7
Mbogo	3,834	100.0	64.7	1.2	0.4	6.8	26.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
Murambi	4,312	100.0	67.6	1.5	0.1	2.8	27.1	0.0	0.3	0.5
Ngoma	2,605	100.0	51.0	3.0	0.2	4.3	39.9	0.0	0.7	0.9
Ntarabana	4,383	100.0	51.7	3.5	0.2	5.0	38.4	0.0	0.7	0.5
Rukozo	3,421	100.0	81.1	0.5	0.3	6.6	10.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
Rusiga	2,596	100.0	61.5	0.8	0.0	4.6	31.3	0.0	0.8	0.9
Shyorongi	5,774	100.0	71.7	1.8	0.1	2.3	21.1	0.1	2.4	0.5
Tumba	4,391	100.0	82.4	0.5	0.3	3.0	12.5	0.0	0.7	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rulindo district the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households is the compost dumping (72.8%) followed by the farms (18.9%) and the bush (4.6%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of households using compost dumping are Kinihira (84.3%), Buyoga (82.9) and Tumba (82.4%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of households disposing their waste on the farms are Ngoma (39.9%), Ntarabana (38.8%) and Rusiga (31.3%).
- Sectors with high percentage of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Cyungo (9.9%), Base (7.5%) and Mbogo (6.8%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rulindo district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary slightly by area of residence.

- Rural households evacuate their waste mainly by compost dumping (72.7%) and on the farms (19.1%).
- In urban areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly by compost dumping (77.0%) followed by the farms (15.0%) and Private dust bins (4.8%).

4.1.7. Assets possessed by private households

4.1.7.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households in Rulindo district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.2	7.8	0.5	54.3	2.4
Northern Province	391,668	67.3	3.6	0.4	50.2	1.1
Rulindo district	67,453	70.7	2.2	0.2	52.3	0.6
Base	4,049	67.2	2.3	0.1	52.7	0.6
Burega	3,045	72.2	0.3	0.4	48.9	0.2
Bushoki	4,702	73.0	4.6	0.4	62.5	1.5
Buyoga	5,070	70.8	1.0	0.2	46.6	0.4
Cyinzuzi	3,261	73.6	1.2	0.2	47.9	0.1
Cyungo	3,017	63.7	1.4	0.4	44.3	0.5
Kinihira	3,473	68.4	2.7	0.2	54.0	0.7
Kisaro	4,452	66.5	1.0	0.3	41.5	0.2
Masoro	5,068	73.0	4.5	0.3	59.1	0.9
Mbogo	3,834	72.6	2.0	0.4	52.6	0.5
Murambi	4,312	76.6	2.7	0.1	61.1	0.4
Ngoma	2,605	70.1	0.8	0.3	47.0	0.4
Ntarabana	4,383	71.1	1.6	0.0	51.1	0.4
Rukozo	3,421	65.4	1.6	0.4	43.6	0.4
Rusiga	2,596	73.8	1.4	0.2	52.3	0.4
Shyorongi	5,774	72.2	3.5	0.2	59.6	0.6
Tumba	4,391	69.2	1.9	0.2	53.6	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level; 70.7% of the private households possess a radio, 52.3% have a mobile phone, 2.2% a TV and 0.6% possess a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is high in Murambi (76.6%), Rusiga (73.8%) and Cyinzuzi (73.6%).
- Mobile phone is high in Bushoki sector (62.5%) and less in Kisaro sector (41.5%).
- TV is high in Bushoki (4.6%) and Masoro (4.5%) sectors while it is possessed at a low percentage in Burega (0.3%) and Ngoma (0.8%) sectors.

4.1.7.2. Access to the Internet

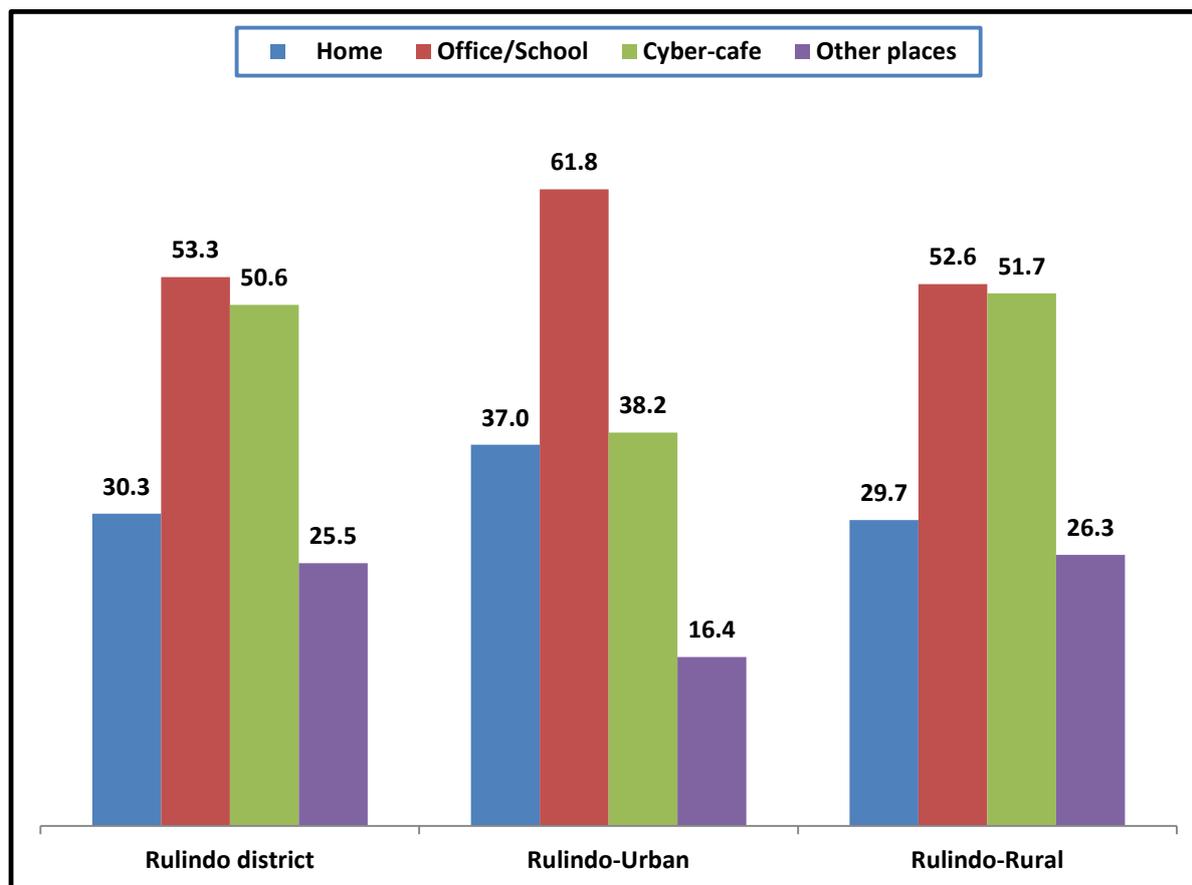
Table 42: Percentages of the private households in Rulindo district that have access to the Internet by place of access and by Sector

District /Sector	Total number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other places
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Northern Province	391,668	35.7	54.8	59.2	16.5
Rulindo district	67,453	30.3	53.3	50.6	25.5
Base	4,049	29.5	49.0	43.6	38.9
Burega	3,045	18.8	48.8	41.3	52.5
Bushoki	4,702	37.8	50.2	70.4	19.7
Buyoga	5,070	11.3	63.8	43.3	35.5
Cyinzuzi	3,261	45.0	53.3	45.0	20.0
Cyungo	3,017	32.8	70.7	51.7	15.5
Kinihira	3,473	26.3	76.6	39.4	26.3
Kisaro	4,452	22.4	73.1	28.4	14.9
Masoro	5,068	29.7	49.2	56.2	16.2
Mbogo	3,834	41.8	36.4	65.5	23.6
Murambi	4,312	23.7	51.8	39.6	28.1
Ngoma	2,605	29.8	50.9	54.4	22.8
Ntarabana	4,383	41.0	41.8	50.8	13.9
Rukozo	3,421	40.2	60.7	41.1	34.6
Rusiga	2,596	13.7	38.4	53.4	38.4
Shyorongi	5,774	31.2	48.6	55.5	11.6
Tumba	4,391	34.3	55.2	51.5	32.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet from offices/schools (53.3%), through cyber-cafes (50.6%), and at home (30.3%).
 - At the sector level, Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Bushoki (70.4%) and Mbogo (65.5%).
 - Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet at home are Cyinzuzi (45.0), Mbogo (41.8%) and Ntarabana (41.0%).
 - Sectors with the high percentages of private households with access to internet from office or school are Kinihira (76.6%), Kisaro (73.1%) and Cyungo (70.7%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the internet by place of access and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office/schools (61.8%),
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (52.6%) and through cyber cafes (51.7%).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rulindo district by single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	287,681	135,625	152,056	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	7,934	3,941	3,993	2.8	2.9	2.6
1	7,358	3,757	3,601	2.6	2.8	2.4
2	6,707	3,229	3,478	2.3	2.4	2.3
3	7,908	3,860	4,048	2.7	2.8	2.7
4	8,096	4,038	4,058	2.8	3.0	2.7
5	7,878	3,895	3,983	2.7	2.9	2.6
6	8,443	4,236	4,207	2.9	3.1	2.8
7	8,170	3,992	4,178	2.8	2.9	2.7
8	7,504	3,719	3,785	2.6	2.7	2.5
9	8,318	4,119	4,199	2.9	3.0	2.8
10	8,241	4,162	4,079	2.9	3.1	2.7
11	5,981	2,949	3,032	2.1	2.2	2.0
12	8,529	4,184	4,345	3.0	3.1	2.9
13	6,536	3,208	3,328	2.3	2.4	2.2
14	6,271	3,114	3,157	2.2	2.3	2.1
15	6,953	3,386	3,567	2.4	2.5	2.3
16	7,576	3,728	3,848	2.6	2.7	2.5
17	6,031	3,016	3,015	2.1	2.2	2.0
18	6,190	3,124	3,066	2.2	2.3	2.0
19	4,643	2,200	2,443	1.6	1.6	1.6
20	5,596	2,659	2,937	1.9	2.0	1.9
21	4,850	2,243	2,607	1.7	1.7	1.7
22	5,285	2,530	2,755	1.8	1.9	1.8
23	5,108	2,448	2,660	1.8	1.8	1.7
24	5,493	2,541	2,952	1.9	1.9	1.9
25	5,371	2,520	2,851	1.9	1.9	1.9
26	4,800	2,282	2,518	1.7	1.7	1.7
27	5,062	2,385	2,677	1.8	1.8	1.8
28	5,116	2,370	2,746	1.8	1.7	1.8
29	4,306	2,019	2,287	1.5	1.5	1.5
30	5,430	2,538	2,892	1.9	1.9	1.9
31	4,153	1,946	2,207	1.4	1.4	1.5
32	4,190	2,032	2,158	1.5	1.5	1.4
33	3,519	1,532	1,987	1.2	1.1	1.3
34	3,434	1,483	1,951	1.2	1.1	1.3
35	3,224	1,404	1,820	1.1	1.0	1.2
36	2,843	1,224	1,619	1.0	0.9	1.1
37	2,780	1,164	1,616	1.0	0.9	1.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
38	3,007	1,257	1,750	1.0	0.9	1.2
39	2,457	1,007	1,450	0.9	0.7	1.0
40	2,828	1,190	1,638	1.0	0.9	1.1
41	2,349	954	1,395	0.8	0.7	0.9
42	2,508	1,084	1,424	0.9	0.8	0.9
43	2,029	897	1,132	0.7	0.7	0.7
44	2,180	970	1,210	0.8	0.7	0.8
45	1,982	841	1,141	0.7	0.6	0.8
46	1,941	870	1,071	0.7	0.6	0.7
47	1,965	855	1,110	0.7	0.6	0.7
48	2,035	897	1,138	0.7	0.7	0.7
49	1,912	823	1,089	0.7	0.6	0.7
50	2,394	1,012	1,382	0.8	0.7	0.9
51	1,676	750	926	0.6	0.6	0.6
52	2,037	923	1,114	0.7	0.7	0.7
53	2,010	885	1,125	0.7	0.7	0.7
54	1,901	923	978	0.7	0.7	0.6
55	1,647	747	900	0.6	0.6	0.6
56	1,728	821	907	0.6	0.6	0.6
57	1,522	690	832	0.5	0.5	0.5
58	1,474	647	827	0.5	0.5	0.5
59	1,380	587	793	0.5	0.4	0.5
60	1,776	765	1,011	0.6	0.6	0.7
61	916	372	544	0.3	0.3	0.4
62	1,204	543	661	0.4	0.4	0.4
63	811	367	444	0.3	0.3	0.3
64	877	387	490	0.3	0.3	0.3
65	811	352	459	0.3	0.3	0.3
66	731	308	423	0.3	0.2	0.3
67	699	275	424	0.2	0.2	0.3
68	519	201	318	0.2	0.1	0.2
69	468	176	292	0.2	0.1	0.2
70	799	304	495	0.3	0.2	0.3
71	435	166	269	0.2	0.1	0.2
72	807	309	498	0.3	0.2	0.3
73	475	189	286	0.2	0.1	0.2
74	493	206	287	0.2	0.2	0.2
75	449	168	281	0.2	0.1	0.2
76	549	206	343	0.2	0.2	0.2
77	464	172	292	0.2	0.1	0.2
78	380	139	241	0.1	0.1	0.2
79	350	138	212	0.1	0.1	0.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
80	511	190	321	0.2	0.1	0.2
81	304	125	179	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	541	201	340	0.2	0.1	0.2
83	164	66	98	0.1	0.0	0.1
84	199	84	115	0.1	0.1	0.1
85	155	45	110	0.1	0.0	0.1
86	136	48	88	0.0	0.0	0.1
87	142	51	91	0.0	0.0	0.1
88	95	29	66	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	58	20	38	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	90	40	50	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	64	23	41	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	163	57	106	0.1	0.0	0.1
93	24	10	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	30	13	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	26	10	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	37	14	23	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	27	7	20	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	16	6	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	12	4	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	26	9	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	15	7	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	12	4	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	8	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
114	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
115	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
119	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Rulindo District by 5-year age group and sex

Sector = Base

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,341	7,978	9,363	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,165	1,102	1,063	12.5	13.8	11.4
5-9	2,507	1,230	1,277	14.5	15.4	13.6
10-14	2,333	1,117	1,216	13.5	14.0	13.0
15-19	2,008	927	1,081	11.6	11.6	11.5
20-24	1,621	714	907	9.3	8.9	9.7
25-29	1,492	725	767	8.6	9.1	8.2
30-34	1,199	503	696	6.9	6.3	7.4
35-39	755	295	460	4.4	3.7	4.9
40-44	630	256	374	3.6	3.2	4.0
45-49	580	243	337	3.3	3.0	3.6
50-54	599	244	355	3.5	3.1	3.8
55-59	498	227	271	2.9	2.8	2.9
60-64	352	151	201	2.0	1.9	2.1
65-69	165	67	98	1.0	0.8	1.0
70-74	160	70	90	0.9	0.9	1.0
75-79	105	41	64	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	94	45	49	0.5	0.6	0.5
85+	78	21	57	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Burega

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	12,730	5,992	6,738	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,501	747	754	11.8	12.5	11.2
5-9	1,907	940	967	15.0	15.7	14.4
10-14	1,569	773	796	12.3	12.9	11.8
15-19	1,299	616	683	10.2	10.3	10.1
20-24	1,182	591	591	9.3	9.9	8.8
25-29	1,175	565	610	9.2	9.4	9.1
30-34	919	409	510	7.2	6.8	7.6
35-39	589	251	338	4.6	4.2	5.0
40-44	507	213	294	4.0	3.6	4.4
45-49	439	171	268	3.4	2.9	4.0
50-54	445	204	241	3.5	3.4	3.6
55-59	391	180	211	3.1	3.0	3.1
60-64	269	120	149	2.1	2.0	2.2
65-69	134	56	78	1.1	0.9	1.2
70-74	138	44	94	1.1	0.7	1.4
75-79	122	52	70	1.0	0.9	1.0
80-84	68	31	37	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	76	29	47	0.6	0.5	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Bushoki

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,970	9,310	10,660	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,282	1,092	1,190	11.4	11.7	11.2
5-9	2,728	1,355	1,373	13.7	14.6	12.9
10-14	2,679	1,294	1,385	13.4	13.9	13.0
15-19	2,218	1,069	1,149	11.1	11.5	10.8
20-24	1,859	900	959	9.3	9.7	9.0
25-29	1,718	797	921	8.6	8.6	8.6
30-34	1,451	653	798	7.3	7.0	7.5
35-39	1,017	418	599	5.1	4.5	5.6
40-44	889	399	490	4.5	4.3	4.6
45-49	652	297	355	3.3	3.2	3.3
50-54	713	312	401	3.6	3.4	3.8
55-59	532	234	298	2.7	2.5	2.8
60-64	376	164	212	1.9	1.8	2.0
65-69	233	95	138	1.2	1.0	1.3
70-74	209	83	126	1.0	0.9	1.2
75-79	173	64	109	0.9	0.7	1.0
80-84	146	52	94	0.7	0.6	0.9
85+	95	32	63	0.5	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Buyoga

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	22,171	10,408	11,763	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,747	1,352	1,395	12.4	13.0	11.9
5-9	3,272	1,657	1,615	14.8	15.9	13.7
10-14	2,994	1,459	1,535	13.5	14.0	13.0
15-19	2,418	1,178	1,240	10.9	11.3	10.5
20-24	1,886	867	1,019	8.5	8.3	8.7
25-29	1,755	816	939	7.9	7.8	8.0
30-34	1,435	615	820	6.5	5.9	7.0
35-39	1,167	501	666	5.3	4.8	5.7
40-44	992	403	589	4.5	3.9	5.0
45-49	817	356	461	3.7	3.4	3.9
50-54	784	364	420	3.5	3.5	3.6
55-59	558	271	287	2.5	2.6	2.4
60-64	406	186	220	1.8	1.8	1.9
65-69	245	96	149	1.1	0.9	1.3
70-74	274	119	155	1.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	189	73	116	0.9	0.7	1.0
80-84	139	62	77	0.6	0.6	0.7
85+	93	33	60	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = CYinzuzi

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	13,662	6,392	7,270	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,944	970	974	14.2	15.2	13.4
5-9	1,901	955	946	13.9	14.9	13.0
10-14	1,562	790	772	11.4	12.4	10.6
15-19	1,419	714	705	10.4	11.2	9.7
20-24	1,257	558	699	9.2	8.7	9.6
25-29	1,200	549	651	8.8	8.6	9.0
30-34	961	431	530	7.0	6.7	7.3
35-39	664	285	379	4.9	4.5	5.2
40-44	537	227	310	3.9	3.6	4.3
45-49	458	199	259	3.4	3.1	3.6
50-54	474	203	271	3.5	3.2	3.7
55-59	396	164	232	2.9	2.6	3.2
60-64	282	117	165	2.1	1.8	2.3
65-69	164	58	106	1.2	0.9	1.5
70-74	162	57	105	1.2	0.9	1.4
75-79	129	62	67	0.9	1.0	0.9
80-84	85	35	50	0.6	0.5	0.7
85+	67	18	49	0.5	0.3	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Cyungo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	13,489	6,301	7,188	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,741	843	898	12.9	13.4	12.5
5-9	1,895	921	974	14.0	14.6	13.6
10-14	1,843	926	917	13.7	14.7	12.8
15-19	1,607	754	853	11.9	12.0	11.9
20-24	1,295	614	681	9.6	9.7	9.5
25-29	1,047	489	558	7.8	7.8	7.8
30-34	898	415	483	6.7	6.6	6.7
35-39	580	238	342	4.3	3.8	4.8
40-44	502	222	280	3.7	3.5	3.9
45-49	408	183	225	3.0	2.9	3.1
50-54	458	202	256	3.4	3.2	3.6
55-59	376	163	213	2.8	2.6	3.0
60-64	299	138	161	2.2	2.2	2.2
65-69	159	62	97	1.2	1.0	1.3
70-74	138	54	84	1.0	0.9	1.2
75-79	113	37	76	0.8	0.6	1.1
80-84	81	27	54	0.6	0.4	0.8
85+	49	13	36	0.4	0.2	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Kinihira

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,344	7,200	8,144	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,828	882	946	11.9	12.3	11.6
5-9	2,187	1,069	1,118	14.3	14.8	13.7
10-14	2,133	1,052	1,081	13.9	14.6	13.3
15-19	1,834	910	924	12.0	12.6	11.3
20-24	1,360	617	743	8.9	8.6	9.1
25-29	1,182	526	656	7.7	7.3	8.1
30-34	1,034	486	548	6.7	6.8	6.7
35-39	854	358	496	5.6	5.0	6.1
40-44	675	282	393	4.4	3.9	4.8
45-49	525	246	279	3.4	3.4	3.4
50-54	485	226	259	3.2	3.1	3.2
55-59	358	177	181	2.3	2.5	2.2
60-64	281	119	162	1.8	1.7	2.0
65-69	170	86	84	1.1	1.2	1.0
70-74	161	52	109	1.0	0.7	1.3
75-79	123	51	72	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	103	42	61	0.7	0.6	0.7
85+	51	19	32	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Kisaro

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,868	9,351	10,517	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,384	1,210	1,174	12.0	12.9	11.2
5-9	2,828	1,421	1,407	14.2	15.2	13.4
10-14	2,849	1,401	1,448	14.3	15.0	13.8
15-19	2,330	1,119	1,211	11.7	12.0	11.5
20-24	1,794	809	985	9.0	8.7	9.4
25-29	1,698	783	915	8.5	8.4	8.7
30-34	1,247	593	654	6.3	6.3	6.2
35-39	917	373	544	4.6	4.0	5.2
40-44	785	336	449	4.0	3.6	4.3
45-49	639	279	360	3.2	3.0	3.4
50-54	703	305	398	3.5	3.3	3.8
55-59	533	229	304	2.7	2.4	2.9
60-64	392	186	206	2.0	2.0	2.0
65-69	251	97	154	1.3	1.0	1.5
70-74	218	83	135	1.1	0.9	1.3
75-79	116	40	76	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	119	62	57	0.6	0.7	0.5
85+	65	25	40	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Masoro

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,733	9,939	10,794	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,133	1,523	1,610	15.1	15.3	14.9
5-9	2,819	1,394	1,425	13.6	14.0	13.2
10-14	2,140	1,069	1,071	10.3	10.8	9.9
15-19	2,091	1,088	1,003	10.1	10.9	9.3
20-24	2,015	994	1,021	9.7	10.0	9.5
25-29	1,889	936	953	9.1	9.4	8.8
30-34	1,708	864	844	8.2	8.7	7.8
35-39	1,042	470	572	5.0	4.7	5.3
40-44	775	316	459	3.7	3.2	4.3
45-49	657	284	373	3.2	2.9	3.5
50-54	684	277	407	3.3	2.8	3.8
55-59	615	286	329	3.0	2.9	3.0
60-64	442	181	261	2.1	1.8	2.4
65-69	253	104	149	1.2	1.0	1.4
70-74	186	66	120	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	104	30	74	0.5	0.3	0.7
80-84	98	29	69	0.5	0.3	0.6
85+	82	28	54	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Mbogo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	16,795	8,026	8,769	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,137	1,060	1,077	12.7	13.2	12.3
5-9	2,288	1,143	1,145	13.6	14.2	13.1
10-14	2,169	1,089	1,080	12.9	13.6	12.3
15-19	1,874	928	946	11.2	11.6	10.8
20-24	1,362	651	711	8.1	8.1	8.1
25-29	1,318	548	770	7.8	6.8	8.8
30-34	1,188	518	670	7.1	6.5	7.6
35-39	859	370	489	5.1	4.6	5.6
40-44	763	343	420	4.5	4.3	4.8
45-49	624	312	312	3.7	3.9	3.6
50-54	622	311	311	3.7	3.9	3.5
55-59	498	261	237	3.0	3.3	2.7
60-64	358	188	170	2.1	2.3	1.9
65-69	185	80	105	1.1	1.0	1.2
70-74	205	90	115	1.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	166	65	101	1.0	0.8	1.2
80-84	106	37	69	0.6	0.5	0.8
85+	73	32	41	0.4	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Murambi

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,892	8,408	9,484	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,797	1,381	1,416	15.6	16.4	14.9
5-9	2,375	1,154	1,221	13.3	13.7	12.9
10-14	1,926	939	987	10.8	11.2	10.4
15-19	1,883	936	947	10.5	11.1	10.0
20-24	1,640	802	838	9.2	9.5	8.8
25-29	1,607	784	823	9.0	9.3	8.7
30-34	1,405	652	753	7.9	7.8	7.9
35-39	902	396	506	5.0	4.7	5.3
40-44	710	294	416	4.0	3.5	4.4
45-49	611	263	348	3.4	3.1	3.7
50-54	628	288	340	3.5	3.4	3.6
55-59	468	183	285	2.6	2.2	3.0
60-64	329	117	212	1.8	1.4	2.2
65-69	202	82	120	1.1	1.0	1.3
70-74	170	64	106	1.0	0.8	1.1
75-79	100	34	66	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	81	21	60	0.5	0.2	0.6
85+	58	18	40	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Ngoma

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	10,881	5,072	5,809	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,647	827	820	15.1	16.3	14.1
5-9	1,532	735	797	14.1	14.5	13.7
10-14	1,151	564	587	10.6	11.1	10.1
15-19	1,075	541	534	9.9	10.7	9.2
20-24	992	426	566	9.1	8.4	9.7
25-29	901	437	464	8.3	8.6	8.0
30-34	844	379	465	7.8	7.5	8.0
35-39	560	232	328	5.1	4.6	5.6
40-44	454	185	269	4.2	3.6	4.6
45-49	398	166	232	3.7	3.3	4.0
50-54	384	175	209	3.5	3.5	3.6
55-59	307	142	165	2.8	2.8	2.8
60-64	209	76	133	1.9	1.5	2.3
65-69	129	58	71	1.2	1.1	1.2
70-74	130	57	73	1.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	81	33	48	0.7	0.7	0.8
80-84	56	25	31	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	31	14	17	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Ntarabana

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,065	8,697	9,368	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,777	1,385	1,392	15.4	15.9	14.9
5-9	2,570	1,269	1,301	14.2	14.6	13.9
10-14	1,992	1,041	951	11.0	12.0	10.2
15-19	1,669	887	782	9.2	10.2	8.3
20-24	1,672	817	855	9.3	9.4	9.1
25-29	1,752	881	871	9.7	10.1	9.3
30-34	1,343	666	677	7.4	7.7	7.2
35-39	868	358	510	4.8	4.1	5.4
40-44	663	284	379	3.7	3.3	4.0
45-49	603	224	379	3.3	2.6	4.0
50-54	644	286	358	3.6	3.3	3.8
55-59	504	205	299	2.8	2.4	3.2
60-64	373	165	208	2.1	1.9	2.2
65-69	197	76	121	1.1	0.9	1.3
70-74	160	56	104	0.9	0.6	1.1
75-79	125	45	80	0.7	0.5	0.9
80-84	87	30	57	0.5	0.3	0.6
85+	66	22	44	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Rukozo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,023	7,167	7,856	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,817	922	895	12.1	12.9	11.4
5-9	2,116	1,059	1,057	14.1	14.8	13.5
10-14	1,973	1,001	972	13.1	14.0	12.4
15-19	1,893	959	934	12.6	13.4	11.9
20-24	1,400	649	751	9.3	9.1	9.6
25-29	1,207	572	635	8.0	8.0	8.1
30-34	915	415	500	6.1	5.8	6.4
35-39	758	317	441	5.0	4.4	5.6
40-44	630	276	354	4.2	3.9	4.5
45-49	530	227	303	3.5	3.2	3.9
50-54	505	238	267	3.4	3.3	3.4
55-59	392	189	203	2.6	2.6	2.6
60-64	274	110	164	1.8	1.5	2.1
65-69	168	73	95	1.1	1.0	1.2
70-74	140	64	76	0.9	0.9	1.0
75-79	116	27	89	0.8	0.4	1.1
80-84	121	43	78	0.8	0.6	1.0
85+	68	26	42	0.5	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Rusiga

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	10,888	5,116	5,772	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,520	759	761	14.0	14.8	13.2
5-9	1,513	773	740	13.9	15.1	12.8
10-14	1,246	618	628	11.4	12.1	10.9
15-19	1,132	542	590	10.4	10.6	10.2
20-24	1,020	486	534	9.4	9.5	9.3
25-29	969	445	524	8.9	8.7	9.1
30-34	840	371	469	7.7	7.3	8.1
35-39	522	214	308	4.8	4.2	5.3
40-44	462	189	273	4.2	3.7	4.7
45-49	397	187	210	3.6	3.7	3.6
50-54	378	165	213	3.5	3.2	3.7
55-59	275	120	155	2.5	2.3	2.7
60-64	188	87	101	1.7	1.7	1.7
65-69	119	42	77	1.1	0.8	1.3
70-74	102	37	65	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	83	31	52	0.8	0.6	0.9
80-84	84	34	50	0.8	0.7	0.9
85+	38	16	22	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Shyorongi

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,545	11,114	12,431	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,454	1,667	1,787	14.7	15.0	14.4
5-9	3,222	1,550	1,672	13.7	13.9	13.5
10-14	2,397	1,184	1,213	10.2	10.7	9.8
15-19	2,399	1,218	1,181	10.2	11.0	9.5
20-24	2,215	1,068	1,147	9.4	9.6	9.2
25-29	2,161	1,008	1,153	9.2	9.1	9.3
30-34	2,008	967	1,041	8.5	8.7	8.4
35-39	1,319	570	749	5.6	5.1	6.0
40-44	1,073	506	567	4.6	4.6	4.6
45-49	768	334	434	3.3	3.0	3.5
50-54	790	353	437	3.4	3.2	3.5
55-59	552	232	320	2.3	2.1	2.6
60-64	386	161	225	1.6	1.4	1.8
65-69	256	103	153	1.1	0.9	1.2
70-74	198	61	137	0.8	0.5	1.1
75-79	144	59	85	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	123	36	87	0.5	0.3	0.7
85+	80	37	43	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Tumba

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,284	9,154	10,130	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,129	1,103	1,026	11.0	12.0	10.1
5-9	2,653	1,336	1,317	13.8	14.6	13.0
10-14	2,602	1,300	1,302	13.5	14.2	12.9
15-19	2,244	1,068	1,176	11.6	11.7	11.6
20-24	1,762	858	904	9.1	9.4	8.9
25-29	1,584	715	869	8.2	7.8	8.6
30-34	1,331	594	737	6.9	6.5	7.3
35-39	938	410	528	4.9	4.5	5.2
40-44	847	364	483	4.4	4.0	4.8
45-49	729	315	414	3.8	3.4	4.1
50-54	722	340	382	3.7	3.7	3.8
55-59	498	229	269	2.6	2.5	2.7
60-64	368	168	200	1.9	1.8	2.0
65-69	198	77	121	1.0	0.8	1.2
70-74	258	117	141	1.3	1.3	1.4
75-79	203	79	124	1.1	0.9	1.2
80-84	128	55	73	0.7	0.6	0.7
85+	90	26	64	0.5	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Rulindo district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,284,937	1655398	1557403	6916	41028	23326	866
Northern Province	532,500	259705	262322	892	7187	2301	93
Rulindo District	89,728	44924	42690	256	1447	397	14
Base	5,194	2539	2544	9	82	19	1
Burega	3,971	2002	1892	3	50	23	1
Bushoki	6,324	3351	2800	21	123	28	1
Buyoga	6,812	3390	3267	41	96	17	1
Cyinzuzi	4,148	2045	2022	6	59	15	1
Cyungo	4,178	2071	2016	15	61	15	0
Kinihira	4,816	2437	2260	17	80	21	1
Kisaro	6,145	3029	2983	33	80	19	1
Masoro	6,587	3295	3153	9	81	47	2
Mbogo	5,378	2607	2596	9	150	16	0
Murambi	5,507	2734	2660	7	70	34	2
Ngoma	3,293	1605	1574	16	80	18	0
Ntarabana	5,607	2697	2771	27	76	36	0
Rukozo	4,796	2388	2341	5	53	9	0
Rusiga	3,328	1626	1613	1	71	17	0
Shyorongi	7,417	3822	3434	20	107	32	2
Tumba	6,227	3286	2764	17	128	31	1
Male (%)							
Rwanda	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	0
Northern Province	100	48.8	49.3	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0
Rulindo district	100	50.1	47.6	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0
Base	100	48.9	49.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0
Burega	100	50.4	47.6	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.0
Bushoki	100	53.0	44.3	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.0
Buyoga	100	49.8	48.0	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.0
Cyinzuzi	100	49.3	48.7	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.0
Cyungo	100	49.6	48.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.0
Kinihira	100	50.6	46.9	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.0
Kisaro	100	49.3	48.5	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0
Masoro	100	50.0	47.9	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.0
Mbogo	100	48.5	48.3	0.2	2.8	0.3	0.0
Murambi	100	49.6	48.3	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.0
Ngoma	100	48.7	47.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	0.0
Ntarabana	100	48.1	49.4	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.0
Rukozo	100	49.8	48.8	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0
Rusiga	100	48.9	48.5	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.0
Shyorongi	100	51.5	46.3	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0
Tumba	100	52.8	44.4	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Rulindo district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Sectors	Female (Counts)						
	Total population aged 12+	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Female (Count)							
Rwanda	3652741	1499069	1641203	28625	399117	82142	2585
Northern Province	616688	256303	278124	3697	68700	9503	361
Rulindo district	105415	45647	45017	888	12011	1806	46
Base	6520	2933	2687	28	765	105	2
Burega	4699	1974	2056	57	528	84	0
Bushoki	7589	3625	2895	63	903	100	3
Buyoga	8156	3585	3424	98	913	130	6
Cyinzuzi	5060	2117	2158	45	663	74	3
Cyungo	4948	2125	2139	47	566	70	1
Kinihira	5632	2552	2338	36	597	109	0
Kisaro	7404	3288	3150	54	796	112	4
Masoro	7296	2868	3221	45	1004	152	6
Mbogo	6155	2876	2543	62	598	76	0
Murambi	6467	2574	2968	58	716	148	3
Ngoma	3955	1655	1707	48	458	85	2
Ntarabana	6249	2268	2912	86	833	148	2
Rukozo	5536	2363	2525	26	545	76	1
Rusiga	4026	1793	1733	21	388	88	3
Shyorongi	8464	3597	3689	69	960	142	7
Tumba	7259	3454	2872	45	778	107	3
Female (%)							
Rwanda	100	41.0	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Northern Province	100	41.6	45.1	0.6	11.1	1.5	0.1
Rulindo district	100	43.3	42.7	0.8	11.4	1.7	0.0
Base	100	45.0	41.2	0.4	11.7	1.6	0.0
Burega	100	42.0	43.8	1.2	11.2	1.8	0.0
Bushoki	100	47.8	38.1	0.8	11.9	1.3	0.0
Buyoga	100	44.0	42.0	1.2	11.2	1.6	0.1
Cyinzuzi	100	41.8	42.6	0.9	13.1	1.5	0.1
Cyungo	100	42.9	43.2	0.9	11.4	1.4	0.0
Kinihira	100	45.3	41.5	0.6	10.6	1.9	0.0
Kisaro	100	44.4	42.5	0.7	10.8	1.5	0.1
Masoro	100	39.3	44.1	0.6	13.8	2.1	0.1
Mbogo	100	46.7	41.3	1.0	9.7	1.2	0.0
Murambi	100	39.8	45.9	0.9	11.1	2.3	0.0
Ngoma	100	41.8	43.2	1.2	11.6	2.1	0.1
Ntarabana	100	36.3	46.6	1.4	13.3	2.4	0.0
Rukozo	100	42.7	45.6	0.5	9.8	1.4	0.0
Rusiga	100	44.5	43.0	0.5	9.6	2.2	0.1
Shyorongi	100	42.5	43.6	0.8	11.3	1.7	0.1
Tumba	100	47.6	39.6	0.6	10.7	1.5	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rulindo District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male (Counts and %)								
Rwanda	3,284,937	100.0	50.4	47.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0
Northern Province	532,500	100.0	48.8	49.3	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0
Rulindo district	89,728	100.0	50.1	47.6	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0
12-14	10,506	100.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	15,454	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	12,421	100.0	85.1	14.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
25-29	11,576	100.0	45.5	53.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
30-34	9,531	100.0	18.4	80.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0
35-39	6,056	100.0	9.0	89.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0
40-44	5,095	100.0	6.3	91.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.0
45-49	4,286	100.0	4.3	91.8	0.6	2.2	1.2	0.0
50-54	4,493	100.0	4.2	90.5	0.7	3.5	1.1	0.1
55-59	3,492	100.0	3.0	89.9	0.5	5.6	0.9	0.0
60-64	2,434	100.0	2.5	88.3	0.5	7.2	1.4	0.0
65-69	1,312	100.0	2.5	85.0	1.0	10.1	1.3	0.1
70-74	1,174	100.0	2.6	83.6	0.3	12.0	1.2	0.2
75-79	823	100.0	2.1	75.6	1.0	20.0	1.1	0.2
80-84	666	100.0	2.4	74.8	0.3	21.3	1.2	0.0
85+	409	100.0	6.8	64.5	0.0	28.1	0.5	0.0
Female (Counts and %)								
Rwanda	3,652,741	100.0	41.1	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Northern Province	616,688	100.0	41.6	45.1	0.6	11.1	1.5	0.1
Rulindo district	105,415	100.0	43.3	42.7	0.8	11.4	1.7	0.0
12-14	10,830	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	15,939	100.0	97.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-24	13,911	100.0	68.3	30.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0
25-29	13,079	100.0	33.4	63.8	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
30-34	11,195	100.0	19.8	74.2	1.5	2.3	2.2	0.0
35-39	8,255	100.0	14.5	73.5	1.6	6.8	3.6	0.0
40-44	6,799	100.0	12.8	66.9	1.7	14.1	4.4	0.1
45-49	5,549	100.0	9.0	61.8	1.6	24.2	3.4	0.1
50-54	5,525	100.0	5.6	58.3	1.2	31.5	3.4	0.1
55-59	4,259	100.0	4.1	55.8	0.9	35.2	3.8	0.2
60-64	3,150	100.0	2.2	53.2	1.0	40.9	2.8	0.1
65-69	1,916	100.0	2.1	46.8	0.8	48.7	1.6	0.1
70-74	1,835	100.0	1.5	38.5	0.6	57.1	2.1	0.2
75-79	1,369	100.0	2.3	32.1	0.3	64.0	1.0	0.2
80-84	1,053	100.0	1.2	22.8	0.3	74.4	0.9	0.5
85+	751	100.0	2.5	16.2	0.1	80.8	0.0	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Rulindo district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	637,995	185,075	3,491	449,429	100.0	29.0	0.6	70.4
Northern Province	99,860	35,738	448	63,674	100.0	35.8	0.4	63.8
Rulindo District	16,029	5,354	68	10,607	100.0	33.4	0.4	66.2
Base	959	378	4	577	100.0	39.4	0.4	60.2
Burega	722	220	2	500	100.0	30.5	0.3	69.3
Bushoki	997	471	6	520	100.0	47.2	0.6	52.2
Buyoga	1,171	314	5	852	100.0	26.8	0.4	72.8
Cyinzuzi	829	199	2	628	100.0	24.0	0.2	75.8
Cyungo	693	276	3	414	100.0	39.8	0.4	59.7
Kinihira	759	423	7	329	100.0	55.7	0.9	43.3
Kisaro	1,055	490	5	560	100.0	46.4	0.5	53.1
Masoro	1,240	333	9	898	100.0	26.9	0.7	72.4
Mbogo	892	313	2	577	100.0	35.1	0.2	64.7
Murambi	1,073	216	1	856	100.0	20.1	0.1	79.8
Ngoma	622	137	1	484	100.0	22.0	0.2	77.8
Ntarabana	1,163	280	2	881	100.0	24.1	0.2	75.8
Rukozo	789	344	9	436	100.0	43.6	1.1	55.3
Rusiga	627	199	4	424	100.0	31.7	0.6	67.6
Shyorongi	1,450	457	1	992	100.0	31.5	0.1	68.4
Tumba	988	304	5	679	100.0	30.8	0.5	68.7
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847,951	778,099	8,781	61,071	100.0	91.8	1.0	7.2
Northern Province	147,200	139,854	1,192	6,154	100.0	95.0	0.8	4.2
Rulindo District	23,125	22,101	230	794	100.0	95.6	1.0	3.4
Base	1,443	1,390	10	43	100.0	96.3	0.7	3.0
Burega	1,055	1,020	4	31	100.0	96.7	0.4	2.9
Bushoki	1,637	1,590	11	36	100.0	97.1	0.7	2.2
Buyoga	1,982	1,880	19	83	100.0	94.9	1.0	4.2
Cyinzuzi	1,045	994	6	45	100.0	95.1	0.6	4.3
Cyungo	1,166	1,121	12	33	100.0	96.1	1.0	2.8
Kinihira	1,363	1,334	8	21	100.0	97.9	0.6	1.5
Kisaro	1,763	1,691	10	62	100.0	95.9	0.6	3.5
Masoro	1,436	1,349	20	67	100.0	93.9	1.4	4.7
Mbogo	1,366	1,322	8	36	100.0	96.8	0.6	2.6
Murambi	1,254	1,180	20	54	100.0	94.1	1.6	4.3
Ngoma	791	735	19	37	100.0	92.9	2.4	4.7
Ntarabana	1,364	1,279	24	61	100.0	93.8	1.8	4.5
Rukozo	1,274	1,232	11	31	100.0	96.7	0.9	2.4
Rusiga	874	850	5	19	100.0	97.3	0.6	2.2
Shyorongi	1,690	1,585	26	79	100.0	93.8	1.5	4.7
Tumba	1,622	1,549	17	56	100.0	95.5	1.0	3.5
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671,825	499,738	138,801	33,286	100.0	74.4	20.7	5.0
Northern Province	118,606	83,985	29,419	5,202	100.0	70.8	24.8	4.4
Rulindo District	19,576	13,598	5,307	671	100.0	69.5	27.1	3.4
Base	1,188	855	287	46	100.0	72.0	24.2	3.9
Burega	795	640	138	17	100.0	80.5	17.4	2.1
Bushoki	1,402	961	420	21	100.0	68.5	30.0	1.5
Buyoga	1,557	1,210	307	40	100.0	77.7	19.7	2.6
Cyinzuzi	879	629	216	34	100.0	71.6	24.6	3.9
Cyungo	983	640	305	38	100.0	65.1	31.0	3.9
Kinihira	1,146	792	316	38	100.0	69.1	27.6	3.3
Kisaro	1,504	1,091	366	47	100.0	72.5	24.3	3.1
Masoro	1,294	916	325	53	100.0	70.8	25.1	4.1
Mbogo	1,184	843	306	35	100.0	71.2	25.8	3.0
Murambi	1,139	727	379	33	100.0	63.8	33.3	2.9
Ngoma	663	420	206	37	100.0	63.3	31.1	5.6
Ntarabana	1,154	788	317	49	100.0	68.3	27.5	4.2
Rukozo	1,183	730	412	41	100.0	61.7	34.8	3.5
Rusiga	676	417	239	20	100.0	61.7	35.4	3.0
Shyorongi	1,404	975	341	88	100.0	69.4	24.3	6.3
Tumba	1,425	964	427	34	100.0	67.6	30.0	2.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rulindo District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	642,862	197,189	3,613	442,060	100.0	30.7	0.6	68.8
Nothern Province	101,009	38,147	466	62,396	100.0	37.8	0.5	61.8
Rulindo District	16,296	5,712	65	10,519	100.0	35.1	0.4	64.5
Base	926	341	7	578	100.0	36.8	0.8	62.4
Burega	745	241	7	497	100.0	32.3	0.9	66.7
Bushoki	1,048	493	11	544	100.0	47.0	1.0	51.9
Buyoga	1,198	362	2	834	100.0	30.2	0.2	69.6
Cyinzuzi	783	216	1	566	100.0	27.6	0.1	72.3
Cyungo	766	336	1	429	100.0	43.9	0.1	56.0
Kinihira	816	470	8	338	100.0	57.6	1.0	41.4
Kisaro	1,014	513	5	496	100.0	50.6	0.5	48.9
Masoro	1,284	345	4	935	100.0	26.9	0.3	72.8
Mbogo	907	316	0	591	100.0	34.8	0.0	65.2
Murambi	1,117	245	3	869	100.0	21.9	0.3	77.8
Ngoma	685	148	1	536	100.0	21.6	0.1	78.2
Ntarabana	1,140	325	3	812	100.0	28.5	0.3	71.2
Rukozo	816	344	6	466	100.0	42.2	0.7	57.1
Rusiga	622	208	2	412	100.0	33.4	0.3	66.2
Shyorongi	1,528	503	4	1,021	100.0	32.9	0.3	66.8
Tumba	901	306	0	595	100.0	34.0	0.0	66.0
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864,508	805,864	7,036	51,608	100.0	93.2	0.8	6.0
Northern Province	152,631	146,691	865	5,075	100.0	96.1	0.6	3.3
Rulindo District	23,618	22,844	108	666	100.0	96.7	0.5	2.8
Base	1,586	1,539	6	41	100.0	97.0	0.4	2.6
Burega	1,065	1,031	4	30	100.0	96.8	0.4	2.8
Bushoki	1,682	1,652	6	24	100.0	98.2	0.4	1.4
Buyoga	1,985	1,901	9	75	100.0	95.8	0.5	3.8
Cyinzuzi	1,049	1,002	6	41	100.0	95.5	0.6	3.9
Cyungo	1,185	1,136	8	41	100.0	95.9	0.7	3.5
Kinihira	1,379	1,353	0	26	100.0	98.1	0.0	1.9
Kisaro	1,801	1,751	9	41	100.0	97.2	0.5	2.3
Masoro	1,526	1,460	6	60	100.0	95.7	0.4	3.9
Mbogo	1,335	1,301	4	30	100.0	97.5	0.3	2.2
Murambi	1,295	1,244	11	40	100.0	96.1	0.8	3.1
Ngoma	854	812	6	36	100.0	95.1	0.7	4.2
Ntarabana	1,339	1,286	6	47	100.0	96.0	0.4	3.5
Rukozo	1,273	1,239	6	28	100.0	97.3	0.5	2.2
Rusiga	846	829	5	12	100.0	98.0	0.6	1.4
Shyorongi	1,749	1,682	8	59	100.0	96.2	0.5	3.4
Tumba	1,669	1,626	8	35	100.0	97.4	0.5	2.1

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	693,946	516,716	148,694	28,536	100.0	74.5	21.4	4.1
Northern Province	123,920	90,533	28,972	4,415	100.0	73.1	23.4	3.6
Rulindo District	19,981	14,786	4,783	412	100.0	74.0	23.9	2.1
Base	1,339	930	386	23	100.0	69.5	28.8	1.7
Burega	840	681	142	17	100.0	81.1	16.9	2.0
Bushoki	1,523	1,164	349	10	100.0	76.4	22.9	0.7
Buyoga	1,620	1,270	321	29	100.0	78.4	19.8	1.8
Cyinzuzi	888	691	179	18	100.0	77.8	20.2	2.0
Cyungo	1,043	713	304	26	100.0	68.4	29.1	2.5
Kinihira	1,188	865	299	24	100.0	72.8	25.2	2.0
Kisaro	1,581	1,202	332	47	100.0	76.0	21.0	3.0
Masoro	1,196	911	251	34	100.0	76.2	21.0	2.8
Mbogo	1,232	933	277	22	100.0	75.7	22.5	1.8
Murambi	1,174	832	327	15	100.0	70.9	27.9	1.3
Ngoma	660	454	188	18	100.0	68.8	28.5	2.7
Ntarabana	982	743	207	32	100.0	75.7	21.1	3.3
Rukozo	1,120	796	302	22	100.0	71.1	27.0	2.0
Rusiga	710	477	213	20	100.0	67.2	30.0	2.8
Shyorongi	1,408	1,091	276	41	100.0	77.5	19.6	2.9
Tumba	1,477	1,033	430	14	100.0	69.9	29.1	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rulindo District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Highest education level attained								
Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Counts								
Rwanda	4616716	1050073	166311	2682674	36952	524246	112064	44396
Northern Province	752158	158582	29351	463898	5996	75458	12086	6787
Rulindo district	124698	25966	4848	79458	1401	10598	1408	1019
Base	7327	1387	263	4823	60	663	90	41
Burega	5570	1242	195	3474	40	529	51	39
Bushoki	8672	1325	427	5680	103	880	175	82
Buyoga	9622	1986	364	6118	76	887	120	71
Cyinzuzi	5836	1404	172	3625	77	452	51	55
Cyungo	5810	1151	258	3814	51	420	68	48
Kinihira	6662	1003	337	4518	52	616	78	58
Kisaro	8651	1721	392	5637	83	634	76	108
Masoro	9024	1992	255	5554	126	883	135	79
Mbogo	7387	1480	304	4765	111	596	68	63
Murambi	7612	1747	150	4806	130	648	74	57
Ngoma	4570	1212	140	2796	70	289	33	30
Ntarabana	7918	1872	269	5005	49	616	56	51
Rukozo	6610	1411	275	4218	51	503	88	64
Rusiga	4676	1046	202	2979	37	349	33	30
Shyorongi	10228	2358	531	5996	170	985	110	78
Tumba	8523	1629	314	5650	115	648	102	65
share%								
Rwanda	100	22.7	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1.0
Northern Province	100	21.1	3.9	61.7	0.8	10.0	1.6	0.9
Rulindo district	100	20.8	3.9	63.7	1.1	8.5	1.1	0.8
Base	100	18.9	3.6	65.8	0.8	9.0	1.2	0.6
Burega	100	22.3	3.5	62.4	0.7	9.5	0.9	0.7
Bushoki	100	15.3	4.9	65.5	1.2	10.1	2.0	0.9
Buyoga	100	20.6	3.8	63.6	0.8	9.2	1.2	0.7
Cyinzuzi	100	24.1	2.9	62.1	1.3	7.7	0.9	0.9
Cyungo	100	19.8	4.4	65.6	0.9	7.2	1.2	0.8
Kinihira	100	15.1	5.1	67.8	0.8	9.2	1.2	0.9
Kisaro	100	19.9	4.5	65.2	1.0	7.3	0.9	1.2
Masoro	100	22.1	2.8	61.5	1.4	9.8	1.5	0.9
Mbogo	100	20.0	4.1	64.5	1.5	8.1	0.9	0.9
Murambi	100	23.0	2.0	63.1	1.7	8.5	1.0	0.7
Ngoma	100	26.5	3.1	61.2	1.5	6.3	0.7	0.7
Ntarabana	100	23.6	3.4	63.2	0.6	7.8	0.7	0.6
Rukozo	100	21.3	4.2	63.8	0.8	7.6	1.3	1.0
Rusiga	100	22.4	4.3	63.7	0.8	7.5	0.7	0.6
Shyorongi	100	23.1	5.2	58.6	1.7	9.6	1.1	0.8
Tumba	100	19.1	3.7	66.3	1.3	7.6	1.2	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rulindo district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Highest level of education attained								
	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
counts								
Rwanda	5001594	1397566	171388	2766235	35048	510488	73547	47322
Northern Province	841362	232493	30439	483082	5538	76284	6342	7184
Rulindo district	140984	35224	5086	85236	1472	12195	740	1031
Base	8739	2046	265	5464	75	805	37	47
Burega	6318	1723	213	3687	60	560	21	54
Bushoki	9991	1821	444	6399	117	1046	103	61
Buyoga	10958	2695	405	6600	132	986	54	86
Cyinzuzi	6707	1923	190	3894	65	571	14	50
Cyungo	6665	1657	297	4051	58	518	27	57
Kinihira	7581	1531	364	4852	43	693	42	56
Kisaro	9844	2545	389	5961	73	748	36	92
Masoro	9851	2767	289	5525	168	957	71	74
Mbogo	8135	1789	293	5214	70	659	41	69
Murambi	8660	2374	164	5111	143	753	54	61
Ngoma	5348	1650	155	3086	55	351	17	34
Ntarabana	8539	2425	276	5014	91	629	29	75
Rukozo	7351	1948	272	4438	55	568	32	38
Rusiga	5333	1338	213	3263	29	444	28	18
Shyorongi	11448	3007	541	6420	132	1155	87	106
Tumba	9516	1985	316	6257	106	752	47	53
Share%								
Rwanda	100	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	0.9
Northern Province	100	27.6	3.6	57.4	0.7	9.1	0.8	0.9
Rulindo district	100	25.0	3.6	60.5	1.0	8.6	0.5	0.7
Base	100	23.4	3.0	62.5	0.9	9.2	0.4	0.5
Burega	100	27.3	3.4	58.4	0.9	8.9	0.3	0.9
Bushoki	100	18.2	4.4	64.0	1.2	10.5	1.0	0.6
Buyoga	100	24.6	3.7	60.2	1.2	9.0	0.5	0.8
Cyinzuzi	100	28.7	2.8	58.1	1.0	8.5	0.2	0.7
Cyungo	100	24.9	4.5	60.8	0.9	7.8	0.4	0.9
Kinihira	100	20.2	4.8	64.0	0.6	9.1	0.6	0.7
Kisaro	100	25.9	4.0	60.6	0.7	7.6	0.4	0.9
Masoro	100	28.1	2.9	56.1	1.7	9.7	0.7	0.8
Mbogo	100	22.0	3.6	64.1	0.9	8.1	0.5	0.8
Murambi	100	27.4	1.9	59.0	1.7	8.7	0.6	0.7
Ngoma	100	30.9	2.9	57.7	1.0	6.6	0.3	0.6
Ntarabana	100	28.4	3.2	58.7	1.1	7.4	0.3	0.9
Rukozo	100	26.5	3.7	60.4	0.7	7.7	0.4	0.5
Rusiga	100	25.1	4.0	61.2	0.5	8.3	0.5	0.3
Shyorongi	100	26.3	4.7	56.1	1.2	10.1	0.8	0.9
Tumba	100	20.9	3.3	65.8	1.1	7.9	0.5	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (count & %) of the resident population in private household aged 16 years and above in private households in Rulindo district by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Both sexes							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	5846266	4152682	147876	495462	13872	158650	785655	92069
Northern Province	961848	736634	14157	49511	1647	27751	118080	14068
Rulindo District	166306	124833	2286	13413	287	4638	18472	2377
Base	9895	7213	111	1034	9	275	1121	132
Burega	7454	5928	52	135	10	214	974	141
Bushoki	11611	8803	94	834	31	452	1258	139
Buyoga	12572	10137	93	209	11	330	1592	200
Cyinzuzi	7959	6404	83	227	21	256	868	100
Cyungo	7649	5939	63	447	10	231	819	140
Kinihira	8741	6999	83	327	17	202	1044	69
Kisaro	11245	9145	115	257	10	217	1348	153
Masoro	12173	8899	172	1130	37	339	1414	182
Mbogo	9535	7394	116	393	32	352	1091	157
Murambi	10398	4971	316	3654	25	257	1032	143
Ngoma	6338	5252	88	163	7	118	583	127
Ntarabana	10364	8282	279	439	14	246	941	163
Rukozi	8656	6966	128	302	10	261	906	83
Rusiga	6371	5009	31	494	4	165	578	90
Shyorongi	13953	8285	376	3069	29	319	1718	157
Tumba	11392	9207	86	299	10	404	1185	201
Both sexes (%)								
RWANDA	100	71.0	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Northern Province	100	76.6	1.5	5.1	0.2	2.9	12.3	1.5
Rulindo District	100	75.1	1.4	8.1	0.2	2.8	11.1	1.4
Base	100	72.9	1.1	10.4	0.1	2.8	11.3	1.3
Burega	100	79.5	0.7	1.8	0.1	2.9	13.1	1.9
Bushoki	100	75.8	0.8	7.2	0.3	3.9	10.8	1.2
Buyoga	100	80.6	0.7	1.7	0.1	2.6	12.7	1.6
Cyinzuzi	100	80.5	1.0	2.9	0.3	3.2	10.9	1.3
Cyungo	100	77.6	0.8	5.8	0.1	3.0	10.7	1.8
Kinihira	100	80.1	0.9	3.7	0.2	2.3	11.9	0.8
Kisaro	100	81.3	1.0	2.3	0.1	1.9	12.0	1.4
Masoro	100	73.1	1.4	9.3	0.3	2.8	11.6	1.5
Mbogo	100	77.5	1.2	4.1	0.3	3.7	11.4	1.6
Murambi	100	47.8	3.0	35.1	0.2	2.5	9.9	1.4
Ngoma	100	82.9	1.4	2.6	0.1	1.9	9.2	2.0
Ntarabana	100	79.9	2.7	4.2	0.1	2.4	9.1	1.6
Rukozi	100	80.5	1.5	3.5	0.1	3.0	10.5	1.0
Rusiga	100	78.6	0.5	7.8	0.1	2.6	9.1	1.4
Shyorongi	100	59.4	2.7	22.0	0.2	2.3	12.3	1.1

Table 53: Distribution (count & %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in private households of Rulindo district by economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Counts								
Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	2716688	1998012	57097	158308	6527	54754	402556	39434
Northern Province	439711	339972	5924	17079	880	9856	59686	6314
Rulindo District	75379	57993	932	4574	172	1617	9054	1037
Base	4331	3182	50	374	6	99	554	66
Burega	3387	2672	24	45	7	73	500	66
Bushoki	5210	4099	44	231	16	163	598	59
Buyoga	5648	4522	42	73	6	121	800	84
Cyinzuzi	3533	2870	32	74	11	91	420	35
Cyungo	3448	2744	28	156	4	84	382	50
Kinihira	3952	3177	44	117	13	75	497	29
Kisaro	5042	4088	46	84	6	84	670	64
Masoro	5729	4371	86	349	31	102	707	83
Mbogo	4283	3403	35	98	13	119	548	67
Murambi	4729	2806	127	1148	15	79	503	51
Ngoma	2843	2350	33	55	3	48	294	60
Ntarabana	4816	3957	89	133	8	80	475	74
Rukozo	3957	3203	55	105	7	80	463	44
Rusiga	2849	2302	15	169	1	62	257	43
Shyorongi	6441	4063	141	1224	17	105	816	75
Tumba	5181	4184	41	139	8	152	570	87
Percentages								
RWANDA	100	73.5	2.1	5.8	0.2	2.0	14.8	1.5
Northern Province	100	77.3	1.3	3.9	0.2	2.2	13.6	1.4
Rulindo District	100	76.9	1.2	6.1	0.2	2.1	12.0	1.4
Base	100	73.5	1.2	8.6	0.1	2.3	12.8	1.5
Burega	100	78.9	0.7	1.3	0.2	2.2	14.8	1.9
Bushoki	100	78.7	0.8	4.4	0.3	3.1	11.5	1.1
Buyoga	100	80.1	0.7	1.3	0.1	2.1	14.2	1.5
Cyinzuzi	100	81.2	0.9	2.1	0.3	2.6	11.9	1.0
Cyungo	100	79.6	0.8	4.5	0.1	2.4	11.1	1.5
Kinihira	100	80.4	1.1	3.0	0.3	1.9	12.6	0.7
Kisaro	100	81.1	0.9	1.7	0.1	1.7	13.3	1.3
Masoro	100	76.3	1.5	6.1	0.5	1.8	12.3	1.4
Mbogo	100	79.5	0.8	2.3	0.3	2.8	12.8	1.6
Murambi	100	59.3	2.7	24.3	0.3	1.7	10.6	1.1
Ngoma	100	82.7	1.2	1.9	0.1	1.7	10.3	2.1
Ntarabana	100	82.2	1.8	2.8	0.2	1.7	9.9	1.5
Rukozo	100	80.9	1.4	2.7	0.2	2.0	11.7	1.1
Rusiga	100	80.8	0.5	5.9	0.0	2.2	9.0	1.5
Shyorongi	100	63.1	2.2	19.0	0.3	1.6	12.7	1.2
Tumba	100	80.8	0.8	2.7	0.2	2.9	11.0	1.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (count & %) of the resident population aged 16 and above in private households of Rulindo district by economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
RWANDA	3129578	2154670	90779	337154	7345	103896	383099	52635
Northern Province	522137	396662	8233	32432	767	17895	58394	7754
Rulindo District	90927	66840	1354	8839	115	3021	9418	1340
Base	5564	4031	61	660	3	176	567	66
Burega	4067	3256	28	90	3	141	474	75
Bushoki	6401	4704	50	603	15	289	660	80
Buyoga	6924	5615	51	136	5	209	792	116
Cyinzuzi	4426	3534	51	153	10	165	448	65
Cyungo	4201	3195	35	291	6	147	437	90
Kinihira	4789	3822	39	210	4	127	547	40
Kisaro	6203	5057	69	173	4	133	678	89
Masoro	6444	4528	86	781	6	237	707	99
Mbogo	5252	3991	81	295	19	233	543	90
Murambi	5669	2165	189	2506	10	178	529	92
Ngoma	3495	2902	55	108	4	70	289	67
Ntarabana	5548	4325	190	306	6	166	466	89
Rukozo	4699	3763	73	197	3	181	443	39
Rusiga	3522	2707	16	325	3	103	321	47
Shyorongi	7512	4222	235	1845	12	214	902	82
Tumba	6211	5023	45	160	2	252	615	114
Percentages								
RWANDA	100	68.8	2.9	10.8	0.2	3.3	12.2	1.7
Northern Province	100	76.0	1.6	6.2	0.1	3.4	11.2	1.5
Rulindo district	100	73.5	1.5	9.7	0.1	3.3	10.4	1.5
Base	100	72.4	1.1	11.9	0.1	3.2	10.2	1.2
Burega	100	80.1	0.7	2.2	0.1	3.5	11.7	1.8
Bushoki	100	73.5	0.8	9.4	0.2	4.5	10.3	1.2
Buyoga	100	81.1	0.7	2	0.1	3	11.4	1.7
Cyinzuzi	100	79.8	1.2	3.5	0.2	3.7	10.1	1.5
Cyungo	100	76.1	0.8	6.9	0.1	3.5	10.4	2.1
Kinihira	100	79.8	0.8	4.4	0.1	2.7	11.4	0.8
Kisaro	100	81.5	1.1	2.8	0.1	2.1	10.9	1.4
Masoro	100	70.3	1.3	12.1	0.1	3.7	11	1.5
Mbogo	100	76	1.5	5.6	0.4	4.4	10.3	1.7
Murambi	100	38.2	3.3	44.2	0.2	3.1	9.3	1.6
Ngoma	100	83	1.6	3.1	0.1	2	8.3	1.9
Ntarabana	100	78	3.4	5.5	0.1	3	8.4	1.6
Rukozo	100	80.1	1.6	4.2	0.1	3.9	9.4	0.8
Rusiga	100	76.9	0.5	9.2	0.1	2.9	9.1	1.3
Shyorongi	100	56.2	3.1	24.6	0.2	2.8	12	1.1
Tumba	100	80.9	0.7	2.6	0	4.1	9.9	1.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rulindo district by main source of water and by sector

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Main source of water										
		Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated	
		Improved source of water					Unimproved source of water					
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.5	7.1	27.7	37	13	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1
Northern Province	391,668	100	0.2	3.3	28.8	44.5	12.4	1.2	6.5	1.8	0.2	1.1
Rulindo district	67,453	100	0.1	1.7	21.8	53.8	13.3	0.1	7.3	0.8	0.2	0.9
Base	4,049	100	0.1	2.4	21	43.3	25.2	0	4.4	0	2.6	0.9
Burega	3,045	100	0	0.4	17.1	67.9	3.7	0.1	10.3	0.1	0	0.2
Bushoki	4,702	100	0.4	4.5	21.1	49.4	22.1	0.1	0.9	0.7	0	0.9
Buyoga	5,070	100	0	0.2	4.4	69.8	12.9	0.1	11.4	0.5	0	0.6
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100	0	0.9	17.5	43.4	18.7	0.1	18.1	0.4	0.2	0.7
Cyungo	3,017	100	0	0.9	10.3	82.1	5.4	0.1	0.1	0	0	1.1
Kinihira	3,473	100	0.5	2.7	22.5	62.6	8.5	0	2.1	0.3	0	0.8
Kisaro	4,452	100	0.1	0.5	14.8	65.7	13.8	0.4	3.3	0	0	1.4
Masoro	5,068	100	0.1	1.9	35.6	38.2	22.4	0.1	0.6	0	0	1.1
Mbogo	3,834	100	0.1	1.4	20.6	52.9	16.6	0.2	4.8	2.9	0.2	0.3
Murambi	4,312	100	0	2.3	31.3	56.1	5.3	0.1	3.2	0.8	0	0.8
Ngoma	2,605	100	0.1	0.9	5.8	51.1	22.3	0.2	15.2	3.3	0.4	0.7
Ntarabana	4,383	100	0	1.7	58.8	28.1	4	0	5.4	0.7	0	1.3
Rukozo	3,421	100	0	0.1	0.3	85	8.7	0	4	0	0.1	1.8
Rusiga	2,596	100	0	1	19.1	49.5	12.4	0.9	16.6	0	0	0.3
Shyorongi	5,774	100	0.2	3.7	38.6	20.6	8.1	0.1	24.7	3	0	0.9
Tumba	4,391	100	0.1	1.2	8.2	74.6	14.1	0	0.9	0.1	0	0.7

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rulindo district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Total number of Private Households	Total	Main type of toilet facility		
			Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95.6	2.6	1.7
Northern Province	391,668	100	95.5	2.9	1.6
Rulindo district	67,453	100	96.4	2.3	1.3
Base	4,049	100	90.8	7.7	1.6
Burega	3,045	100	98	1.4	0.7
Bushoki	4,702	100	95.9	1	3
Buyoga	5,070	100	97.5	1.7	0.8
Cyinzuzi	3,261	100	97.1	1.9	1
Cyungo	3,017	100	95.5	3.6	0.9
Kinihira	3,473	100	96.9	1.3	1.9
Kisaro	4,452	100	93.8	2.3	3.8
Masoro	5,068	100	96.1	2.7	1.2
Mbogo	3,834	100	98.3	0.9	0.8
Murambi	4,312	100	98.2	1.1	0.5
Ngoma	2,605	100	97.9	1.6	0.5
Ntarabana	4,383	100	97.4	2.1	0.5
Rukozo	3,421	100	94.8	3.9	1.2
Rusiga	2,596	100	98.9	0.8	0.3
Shyorongi	5,774	100	97.4	1.6	1
Tumba	4,391	100	96.1	2.3	1.6

