



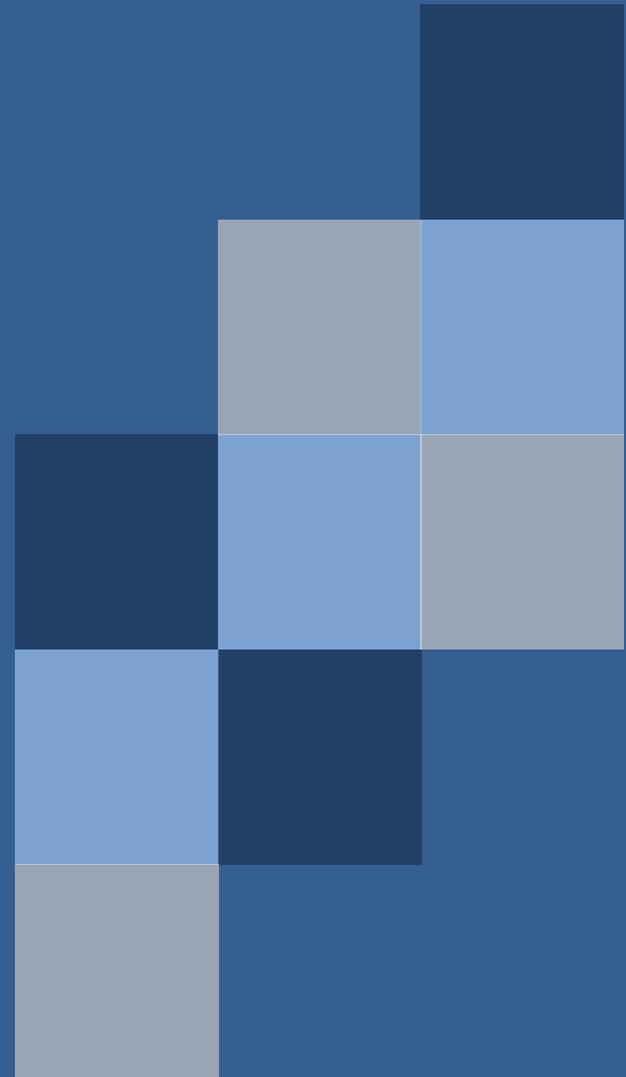
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Gicumbi





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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February 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035
E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Gicumbi

Foreword

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

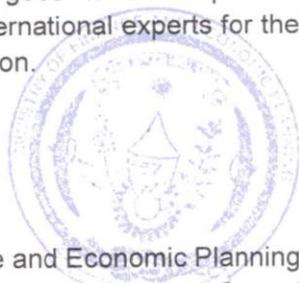
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

Acknowledgment

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusuf

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda



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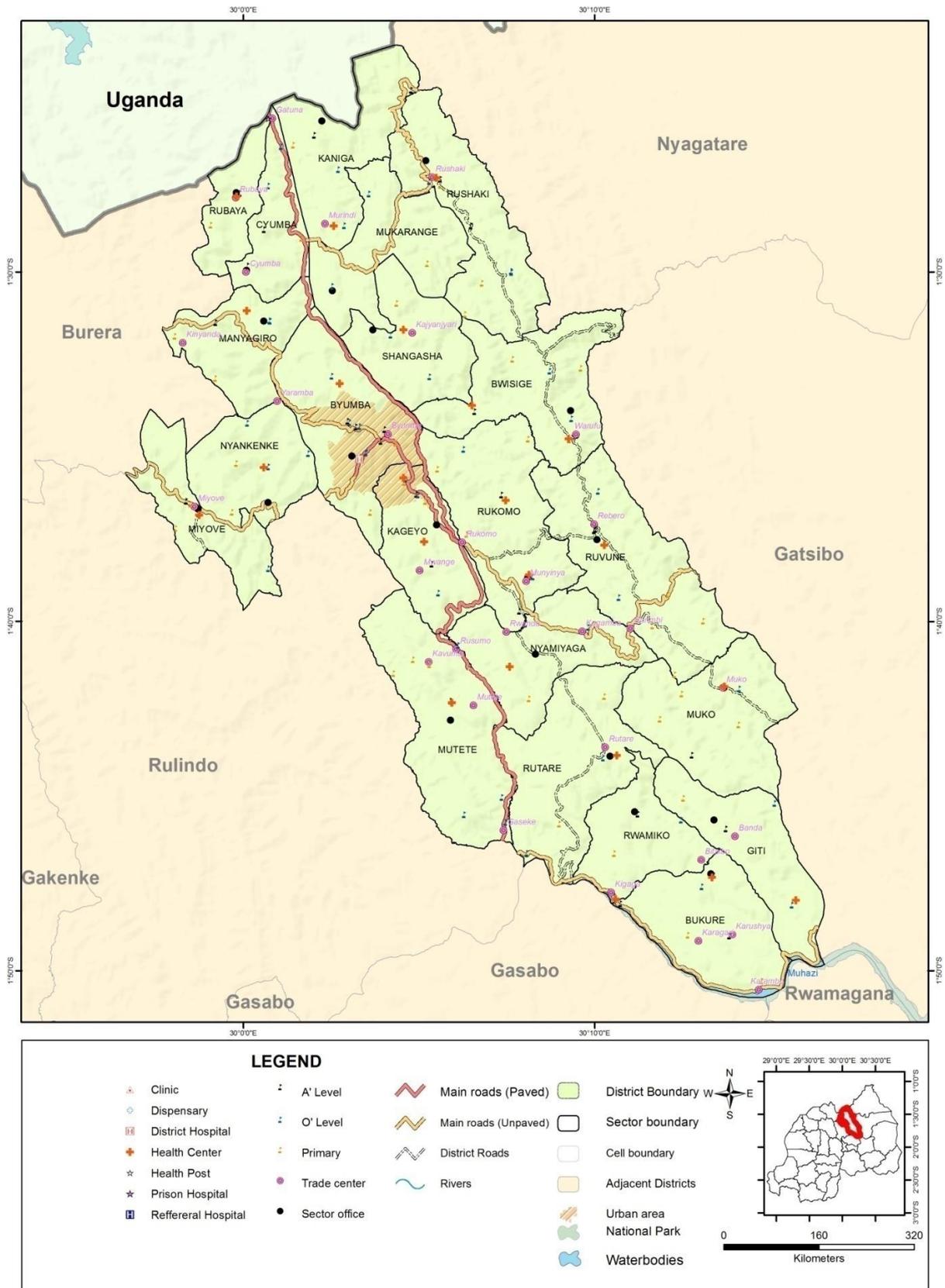
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Gicumbi district



Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the population

1.1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the population of the Northern Province

Table 1: Distribution (count) of resident population of the Northern Province in 2012 by district, sex and density

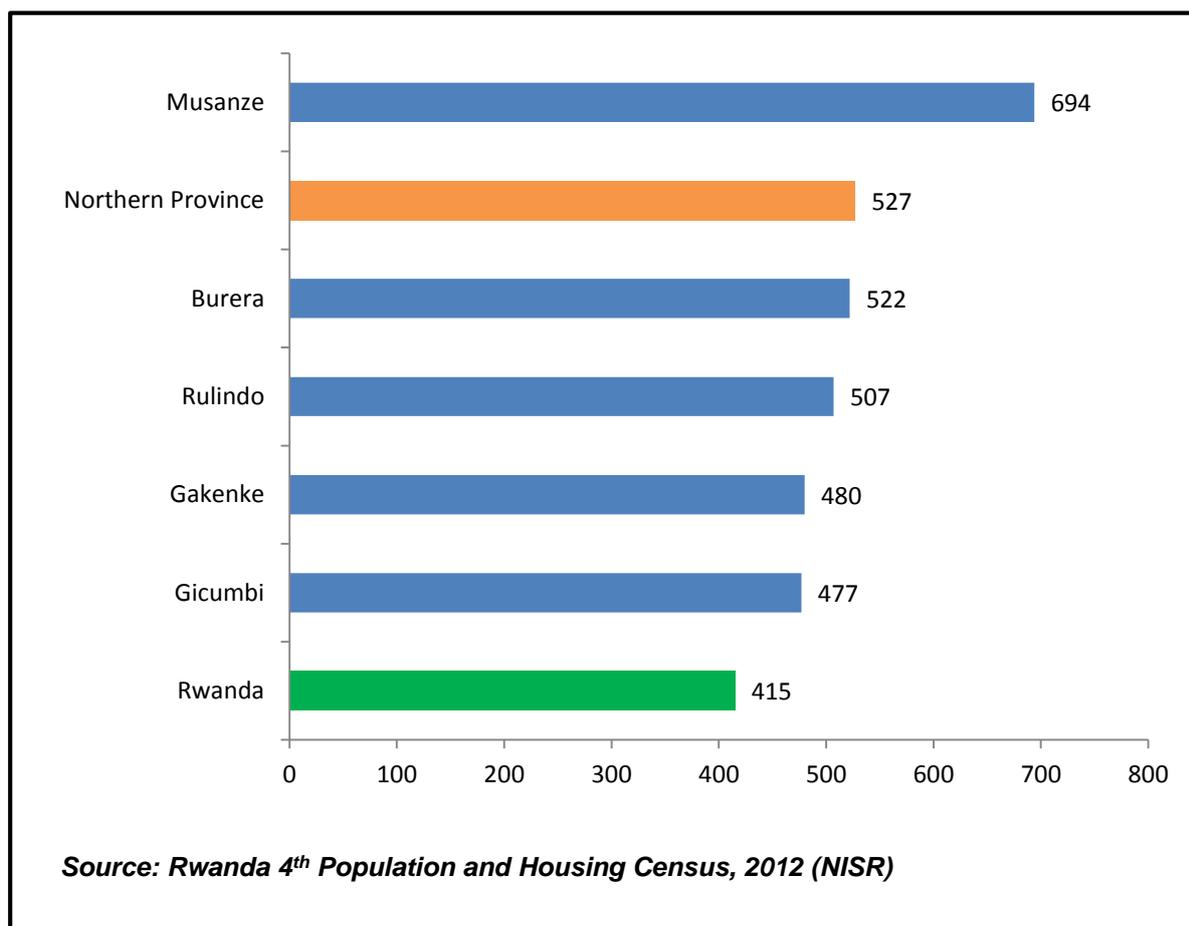
Districts	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	52.6	100	527
Rulindo	287,681	135,625	152,056	52.9	16.7	507
Gakenke	338,234	159,366	178,868	52.9	19.7	480
Musanze	368,267	174,399	193,868	52.6	21.4	694
Burera	336,582	160,395	176,187	52.3	19.4	522
Gicumbi	395,606	188,671	206,935	52.3	22.8	477

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 1,726,370 residents in the Northern Province, which represent 16.42 % of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).

- The population of the Northern Province is predominantly female; 907,914 are women corresponding to 52.6% of the total population of the province.
- Gicumbi, Musanze and Gakenke are the mostly populated districts with more than 330 thousands residents each. Their populations represent, respectively, 22.9%, 21.3% and 19.6% of the total resident population of the Northern Province.
- The least populated district is Rulindo with 287,681 inhabitants, corresponding to 16.7% of the total resident population of the Northern Province.
- Districts with high population density (Inhabitants/km²) are Musanze (694 inhabitants/km²), Burera (522 inhabitants/km²) and Rulindo (507 inhabitants/km²).
- The district with the low population density is Gicumbi (477 inhabitants/km²) followed by Gakenke (480 inhabitants/km²).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants/km²) by district in Northern Province



1.1.2. Size and spatial distribution of the population of Gicumbi district

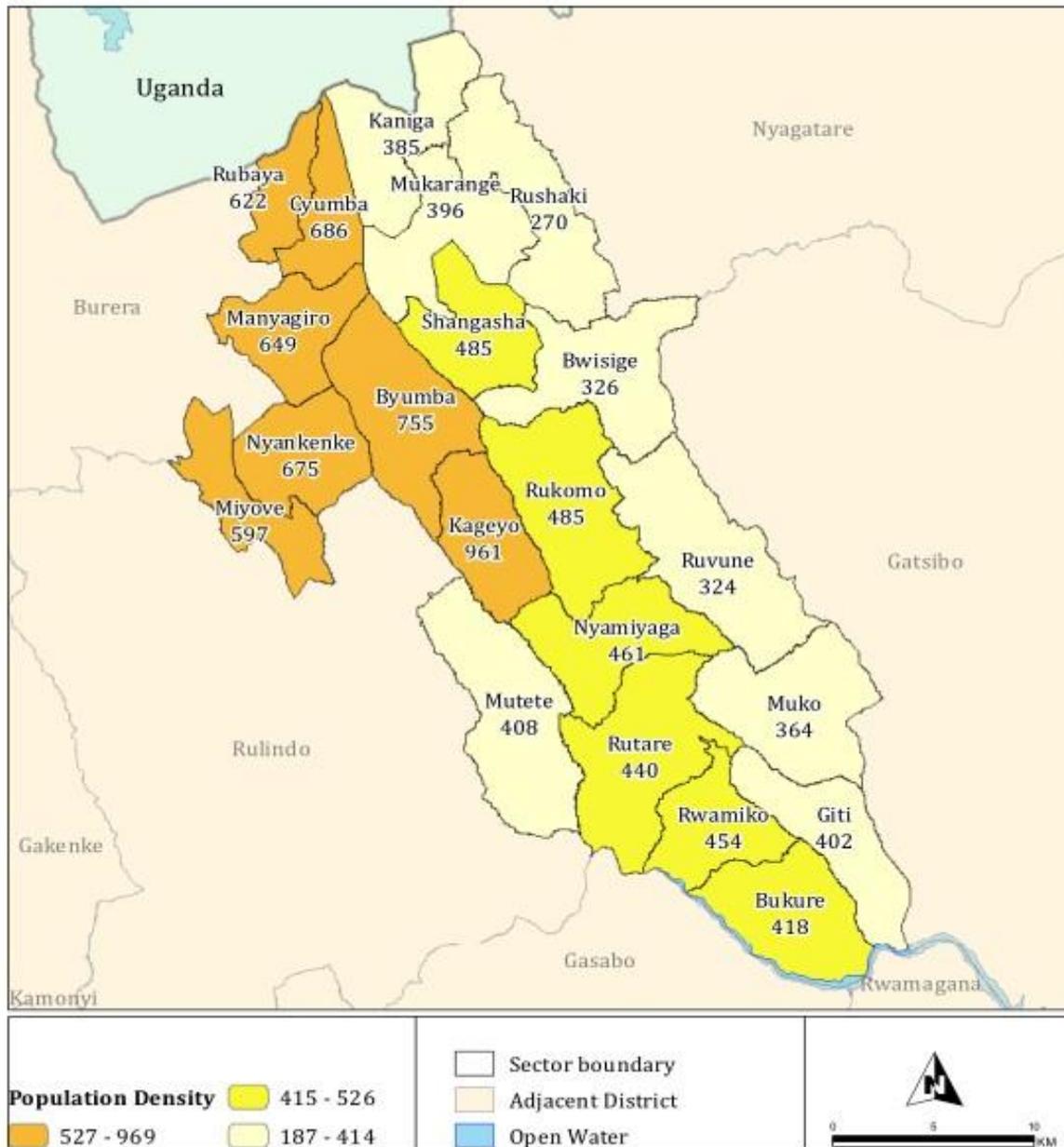
Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population in Gicumbi district in 2012 by sector, Sex and density

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants /km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	52.6		527
Gicumbi district	395,606	188,671	206,935	52.3	100	477
Bukure	17,402	8,467	8,935	51.3	4.4	418
Bwisige	15,288	7,302	7,986	52.2	3.9	326
Byumba	36,401	17,445	18,956	52.1	9.2	755
Cyumba	14,722	6,983	7,739	52.6	3.7	686
Giti	14,590	6,983	7,607	52.1	3.7	402
Kageyo	30,270	14,245	16,025	52.9	7.7	961
Kaniga	15,035	7,189	7,846	52.2	3.8	385
Manyagiro	19,371	9,291	10,080	52	4.9	649
Miyove	16,299	7,478	8,821	54.1	4.1	597
Mukarange	16,081	7,662	8,419	52.4	4.1	396
Muko	17,647	8,355	9,292	52.7	4.5	364
Mutete	23,053	10,825	12,228	53	5.8	408
Nyamiyaga	18,284	8,620	9,664	52.9	4.6	461
Nyankenke	21,560	10,776	10,784	50	5.4	675
Rubaya	10,509	5,030	5,479	52.1	2.7	622
Rukomo	24,989	11,998	12,991	52	6.3	485
Rushaki	12,672	5,967	6,705	52.9	3.2	270
Rutare	23,583	11,205	12,378	52.5	6	440
Ruvune	18,962	9,053	9,909	52.3	4.8	324
Rwamiko	12,959	6,194	6,765	52.2	3.3	454
Shangasha	15,929	7,603	8,326	52.3	4	485

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 395,606 residents in Gicumbi district, which represent 22.9% of the total population of Northern Province (1,726,370 residents).
- The population of Gicumbi district is predominantly female; 206,935 are women corresponding to 52.6% of the total population of the Northern Province.
- Female population is predominant in all sectors except Nyankenke where males and females shares are equal.
- Byumba, Kageyo and Rukomo are the most populated Sectors with more than 24 thousands residents each. They represent 9.2%, 7.7% and 6.3% of the total population of Gicumbi district respectively.
- The less populated sectors are Rubaya (10,509 inhabitants) and Rushaki (12,672 inhabitants). They represent respectively 2.7%% and 3.2 % of the total resident population of Gicumbi district.

Figure 3: Population Density of Gicumbi district by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3. Size and spatial Distribution of the Population of Gicumbi district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Gicumbi district by sector and area of residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Northern Province	1,726,370	160,808	1,565,562	100.0	9.3	90.7
Gicumbi district	395,606	34,544	361,062	100.0	8.7	91.3
Bukure	17,402	0	17,402	100.0	0.0	100.0
Bwisige	15,288	0	15,288	100.0	0.0	100.0
Byumba	36,401	18,981	17,420	100.0	52.1	47.9
Cyumba	14,722	0	14,722	100.0	0.0	100.0
Giti	14,590	0	14,590	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kageyo	30,270	15,563	14,707	100.0	51.4	48.6
Kaniga	15,035	0	15,035	100.0	0.0	100.0
Manyagiro	19,371	0	19,371	100.0	0.0	100.0
Miyove	16,299	0	16,299	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mukarange	16,081	0	16,081	100.0	0.0	100.0
Muko	17,647	0	17,647	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mutete	23,053	0	23,053	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nyamiyaga	18,284	0	18,284	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nyankenke	21,560	0	21,560	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rubaya	10,509	0	10,509	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rukomo	24,989	0	24,989	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rushaki	12,672	0	12,672	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rutare	23,583	0	23,583	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ruvune	18,962	0	18,962	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rwamiko	12,959	0	12,959	100.0	0.0	100.0
Shangasha	15,929	0	15,929	100.0	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gicumbi district population is predominantly rural: 91.3% of the resident population (361,062 inhabitants) lives in rural areas vs. 8.7% in urban areas.
- Byumba with 52.1% population in urban areas and Kageyo with 51.4% of the population in urban areas are the only urbanized sectors in Gicumbi district.

1.1.4. Size and spatial distribution of the population of Gicumbi district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gicumbi district by 5-years age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Gicumbi district	395,606	188,671	206,935	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	52,017	25,953	26,064	13.1	13.8	12.6
5-9	58,183	28,783	29,400	14.7	15.3	14.2
10-14	54,022	26,280	27,742	13.7	13.9	13.4
15-19	44,508	21,856	22,652	11.3	11.6	10.9
20-24	36,201	17,347	18,854	9.2	9.2	9.1
25-29	31,887	15,414	16,473	8.1	8.2	8.0
30-34	25,101	11,812	13,289	6.3	6.3	6.4
35-39	19,249	8,383	10,866	4.9	4.4	5.3
40-44	16,407	7,486	8,921	4.1	4.0	4.3
45-49	12,762	5,824	6,938	3.2	3.1	3.4
50-54	12,939	5,875	7,064	3.3	3.1	3.4
55-59	9,878	4,563	5,315	2.5	2.4	2.6
60-64	7,179	3,155	4,024	1.8	1.7	1.9
65-69	4,381	1,750	2,631	1.1	0.9	1.3
70-74	4,256	1,692	2,564	1.1	0.9	1.2
75-79	2,739	1,085	1,654	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	2,310	912	1,398	0.6	0.5	0.7
85+	1,587	501	1,086	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gicumbi district population is mostly young. 62% of the resident population of Gicumbi is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 5.7% of the total population of the district.

The distribution of the resident population by age and sector is presented in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Gicumbi district in 2012

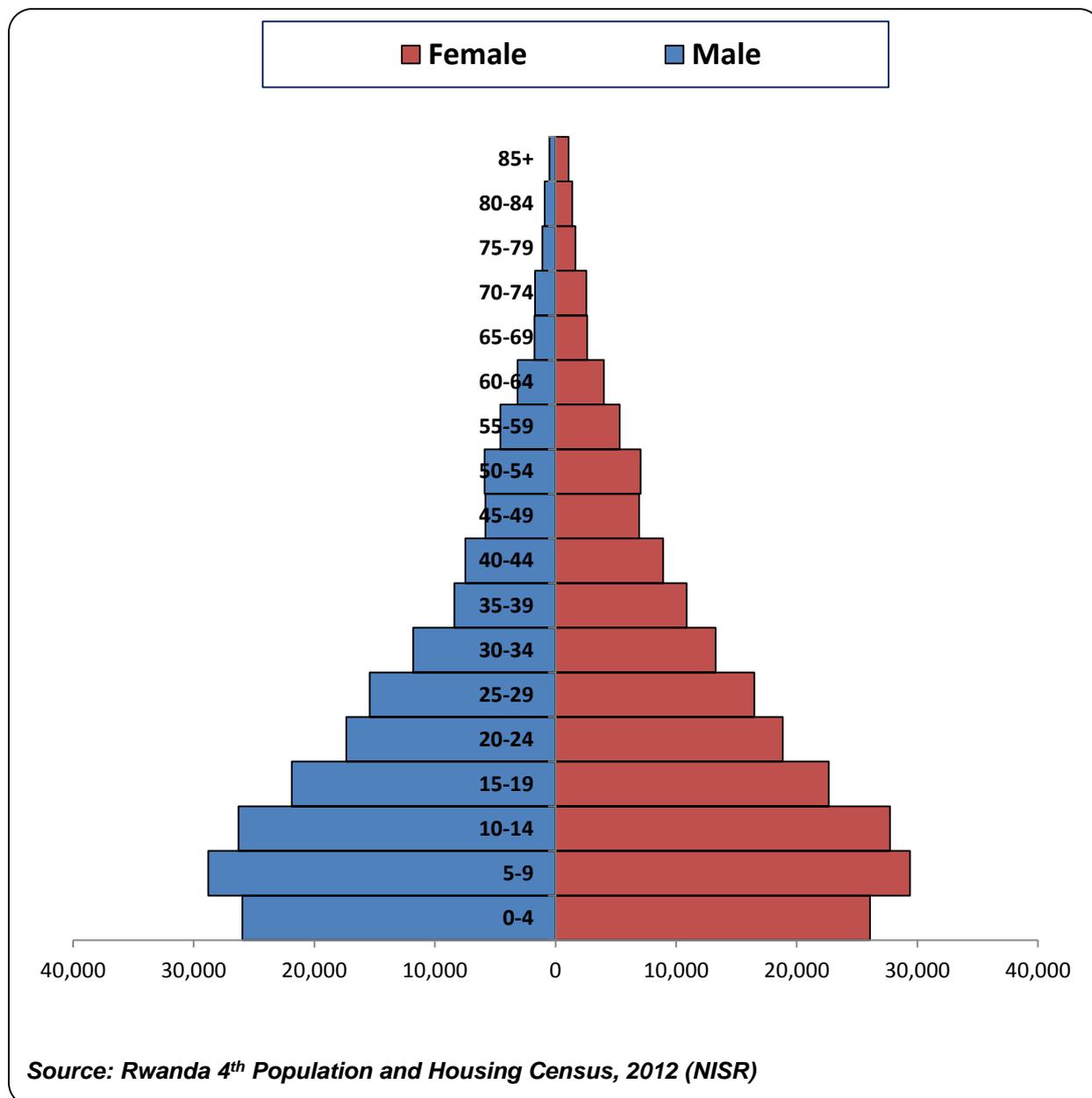


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Gicumbi district by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	10,592	5,255	5,337	2.7	1.3	1.3
<5	52,017	25,953	26,064	13.1	6.6	6.6
1-4	41,425	20,698	20,727	10.5	5.2	5.2
3-6	44,718	22,235	22,483	11.3	5.6	5.7
0-15	174,270	85,958	88,312	44.1	21.7	22.3
0-17	193,459	95,323	98,136	48.9	24.1	24.8
7-12	69,837	34,197	35,640	17.7	8.6	9.0
13-18	57,621	28,274	29,347	14.6	7.1	7.4
14 +	240,801	112,230	128,571	60.9	28.4	32.5
14-35	151,486	72,948	78,538	38.3	18.4	19.9
15-24	80,709	39,203	41,506	20.4	9.9	10.5
15-49 (females)			97,993			24.8
16-64	206,063	96,773	109,290	52.1	24.5	27.6
16 +	221,336	102,713	118,623	55.9	26.0	30.0
18 +	202,147	93,348	108,799	51.1	23.6	27.5
21 +	179,121	82,024	97,097	45.3	20.7	24.5
60 +	22,452	9,095	13,357	5.7	2.3	3.4
65 +	15,273	5,940	9,333	3.9	1.5	2.4
Gicumbi district	395,606	188,671	206,935	100	47.7	52.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Gicumbi district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 48.9 % of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 52.1%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Gicumbi district by Nationality and sector

Sectors	Count				Percentage			
	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not stated
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,416,164	87,346	12463	100	99.1	0.8	0.1
Northern province	1,726,370	1,709,554	13,066	3750	100	99	0.8	0.2
Gicumbi	395,606	382,666	12,143	797	100	96.7	3.1	0.2
Bukure	17,402	17,395	4	3	100	100	0.0	0.0
Bwisige	15,288	15,279	5	4	100	99.9	0.0	0.0
Byumba	36,401	36,272	83	46	100	99.6	0.2	0.1
Cyumba	14,722	14,694	23	5	100	99.8	0.2	0.0
Giti	14,590	14,586	0	4	100	100	0.0	0.0
Kageyo	30,270	18,381	11,872	17	100	60.7	39.2	0.1
Kaniga	15,035	14,974	45	16	100	99.6	0.3	0.1
Manyagirow	19,371	19,351	6	14	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Miyove	16,299	16,288	2	9	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Mukarange	16,081	16,056	20	5	100	99.8	0.1	0.0
Muko	17,647	17,154	3	490	100	97.2	0.0	2.8
Mutete	23,053	22,915	4	134	100	99.4	0.0	0.6
Nyamiyaga	18,284	18,278	4	2	100	100	0.0	0.0
Nyankenke	21,560	21,539	7	14	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Rubaya	10,509	10,480	27	2	100	99.7	0.3	0.0
Rukomo	24,989	24,968	9	12	100	99.9	0.0	0.0
Rushaki	12,672	12,656	13	3	100	99.9	0.1	0.0
Rutare	23,583	23,574	8	1	100	100	0.0	0.0
Ruvune	18,962	18,952	0	10	100	99.9	0.0	0.1
Rwamiko	12,959	12,956	1	2	100	100	0.0	0.0
Shangasha	15,929	15,918	7	4	100	99.9	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gicumbi District hosts few foreigners; only 12143 residents out of 395,606 residents were foreigners during the census time.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gicumbi district by religious affiliation and residence areas

Religion	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289			
Northern province	1,726,370	160,808	1,565,562			
Gicumbi District	395,606	34,544	361,062	100	100	100
Catholic	210,885	9,918	200,967	53.3	28.7	55.7
Protestant	140,797	9,931	130,866	35.6	28.7	36.2
Adventist	7,922	685	7,237	2.0	2.0	2.0
Muslim	3,553	838	2,715	0.9	2.4	0.8
Jehovah Witness	2,481	234	2,247	0.6	0.7	0.6
Traditional/Animist	131	7	124	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	13,966	585	13,381	3.5	1.7	3.7
Other	1,337	79	1,258	0.3	0.2	0.3
Not stated	14,534	12,267	2,267	3.7	35.5	0.6

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Gicumbi district with 91.5% of the total population in Gicumbi district. 35.6% are protestants, 53.3% are catholics, 2.0% are Adventists and 0.6% are Jehovah witnesses
- Muslims represent 0.9% of the resident population,
- 3.5% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Gicumbi district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sector (Both sexes).

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Northern Province	1,149,188	100	44.9	47.0	0.4	6.6	1.0	0.0
Gicumbi District	263,596	100	45.6	46.4	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.0
Bukure	11,165	100	45.5	46.2	0.2	6.9	1.2	0.0
Bwisige	10,131	100	44.3	48.4	0.3	5.6	1.4	0.0
Byumba	25,035	100	49.7	43.1	0.3	6.0	1.0	0.0
Cyumba	9,719	100	44.7	46.7	0.4	6.8	1.5	0.1
Giti	9,384	100	42.6	50.0	0.3	6.2	0.9	0.0
Kageyo	20,077	100	53.3	39.5	0.3	5.9	0.9	0.0
Kaniga	10,371	100	47.9	44.5	0.4	6.4	0.8	0.0
Manyagiro	12826	100	42.2	49.8	0.4	6.2	1.3	0.0
Miyove	10,891	100	44.1	47.9	0.2	6.5	1.2	0.0
Mukarange	10,860	100	46.3	45.6	0.4	6.1	1.4	0.1
Muko	11527	100	42.9	47.6	0.6	7.5	1.4	0.1
Mutete	15,555	100	44.7	46.5	0.7	7.0	1.0	0.0
Nyamiyaga	11,702	100	41.6	50.0	0.4	6.8	1.2	0.0
Nyankenke	15,190	100	44.9	47.1	0.3	6.5	1.1	0.0
Rubaya	6,932	100	43.1	47.4	0.4	7.5	1.6	0.0
Rukomo	16,529	100	45.1	47.9	0.3	5.5	1.2	0.0
Rushaki	8,520	100	47.5	45.1	0.4	5.8	1.3	0.0
Rutare	15,622	100	45.7	44.6	0.4	8.0	1.3	0.0
Ruvune	12,458	100	41.4	50.9	0.3	6.3	1.0	0.0
Rwamiko	8,519	100	45.8	45.4	0.3	7.2	1.2	0.0
Shangasha	10,583	100	44.3	48.3	0.2	5.8	1.4	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 46.4% of the resident population in Gicumbi district aged 12 and above were married at the time of census, while 45.6% were never married. 6.5% were widowed.
- At the sector level,
- Sectors with the high percentages of the currently married people are Ruvune (50.9), Giti and Nyamiyaga (50.0% each).
- Kageyo sector has the high percentage of the never married persons (53.3%).
- Rutare (8.0%), Rubaya (7.5%) and Kageyo (7.5%) sectors have the high percentages of widowed persons.

Details of the resident population in Gicumbi district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gicumbi district aged 12 years and above by marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Northern Province	1,149,188	100	44.9	47.0	0.4	6.6	1.0	0.0
Gicumbi District	263,596	100	45.6	46.4	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.0
12-14	32,212	100	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	44,508	100	98.2	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	36,201	100	71.5	27.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0
25-29	31,887	100	32.5	65.3	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0
30-34	25,101	100	14.7	81.4	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.0
35-39	19,249	100	8.1	84.7	0.7	4.1	2.3	0.0
40-44	16,407	100	6.3	81.5	0.6	8.8	2.8	0.0
45-49	12,762	100	4.7	78.9	0.5	13.4	2.4	0.0
50-54	12,939	100	3.5	76.4	0.4	17.3	2.4	0.1
55-59	9,878	100	3.2	73.8	0.4	20.3	2.1	0.1
60-64	7,179	100	2.4	69.6	0.5	25.4	2.0	0.1
65-69	4,381	100	2.3	63.8	0.3	31.8	1.7	0.2
70-74	4,256	100	2.2	57.9	0.3	38.2	1.3	0.2
75-79	2,739	100	2.6	51.2	0.3	44.7	1.0	0.1
80-84	2,310	100	2.8	45.5	0.2	50.3	1.1	0.2
85+	1,587	100	3.7	31.8	0.1	63.4	0.7	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of resident population of Gicumbi district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases from 99.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to 3.7% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 84.7% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 31.8% (persons aged 85 and above) due mainly to widowhood.

For more details on sex distribution on population aged 12 years and above by marital status, Age groups and Sex, see the annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Gicumbi district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Counts				Percentages			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
RWANDA	1,280,857	382,264	7,104	891,489	100	29.8	0.6	69.6
Northern Province	200,869	73,885	914	126,070	100	36.8	0.5	62.8
Gicumbi District	44,718	16,464	247	28,007	100	36.8	0.6	62.6
Bukure	2,174	709	5	1,460	100	32.6	0.2	67.2
Bwisige	1,818	702	7	1,109	100	38.6	0.4	61
Byumba	3,685	1,430	32	2,223	100	38.8	0.9	60.3
Cyumba	1,655	804	10	841	100	48.6	0.6	50.8
Giti	1,820	337	5	1,478	100	18.5	0.3	81.2
Kageyo	3,331	1,369	80	1,882	100	41.1	2.4	56.5
Kaniga	1,487	542	5	940	100	36.4	0.3	63.2
Manyagiro	2,135	1,120	14	1,001	100	52.5	0.7	46.9
Miyove	1,656	551	3	1,102	100	33.3	0.2	66.5
Mukarange	1,734	597	4	1,133	100	34.4	0.2	65.3
Muko	2,151	534	6	1,611	100	24.8	0.3	74.9
Mutete	2,561	986	12	1,563	100	38.5	0.5	61
Nyamiyaga	2,362	812	3	1,547	100	34.4	0.1	65.5
Nyankenke	1,930	480	3	1,447	100	24.9	0.2	75
Rubaya	1,244	711	6	527	100	57.2	0.5	42.4
Rukomo	2,985	1,254	23	1,708	100	42	0.8	57.2
Rushaki	1,454	559	1	894	100	38.4	0.1	61.5
Rutare	2,772	1,072	12	1,688	100	38.7	0.4	60.9
Ruvune	2,341	857	6	1,478	100	36.6	0.3	63.1
Rwamiko	1,606	457	3	1,146	100	28.5	0.2	71.4
Shangasha	1,817	581	7	1,229	100	32	0.4	67.6
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	1,712,459	1,583,963	15,817	112,679	100	92.5	0.9	6.6
Northern Province	299,831	286,545	2,057	11,229	100	95.6	0.7	3.7
Gicumbi district	69,837	66,876	608	2,353	100	95.8	0.9	3.4
Bukure	3,152	2,984	13	155	100	94.7	0.4	4.9
Bwisige	2,765	2,675	5	85	100	96.7	0.2	3.1
Byumba	6,019	5,733	53	233	100	95.2	0.9	3.9
Cyumba	2,602	2,516	20	66	100	96.7	0.8	2.5
Giti	2,696	2,474	17	205	100	91.8	0.6	7.6
Kageyo	5,679	5,387	148	144	100	94.9	2.6	2.5
Kaniga	2,578	2,517	9	52	100	97.6	0.3	2
Manyagiro	3,486	3,398	17	71	100	97.5	0.5	2
Miyove	2,912	2,766	25	121	100	95	0.9	4.2
Mukarange	2,797	2,720	8	69	100	97.2	0.3	2.5
Muko	3,065	2,941	17	107	100	96	0.6	3.5
Mutete	3,840	3,695	19	126	100	96.2	0.5	3.3
Nyamiyaga	3,255	3,073	35	147	100	94.4	1.1	4.5
Nyankenke	3,683	3,541	23	119	100	96.1	0.6	3.2
Rubaya	1,849	1,741	17	91	100	94.2	0.9	4.9
Rukomo	4,510	4,289	78	143	100	95.1	1.7	3.2
Rushaki	2,215	2,132	14	69	100	96.3	0.6	3.1
Rutare	4,180	4,039	38	103	100	96.6	0.9	2.5
Ruvune	3,286	3,177	21	88	100	96.7	0.6	2.7
Rwamiko	2,364	2,288	16	60	100	96.8	0.7	2.5
Shangasha	2,904	2,790	15	99	100	96.1	0.5	3.4

Sectors	Counts				Percentages			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	1,365,771	1,016,454	287,495	61,822	100	74.4	21.1	4.5
Northern Province	242,526	174,518	58,391	9,617	100	72	24.1	4
Gicumbi District	57,621	43,063	12,767	1,791	100	74.7	22.2	3.1
Bukure	2,177	1,748	334	95	100	80.3	15.3	4.4
Bwisige	2,320	1,839	437	44	100	79.3	18.8	1.9
Byumba	5,476	4,138	1,201	137	100	75.6	21.9	2.5
Cyumba	2,110	1,473	545	92	100	69.8	25.8	4.4
Giti	1,810	1,393	342	75	100	77	18.9	4.1
Kageyo	5,171	4,093	946	132	100	79.2	18.3	2.6
Kaniga	2,290	1,879	369	42	100	82.1	16.1	1.8
Manyagiro	3,067	2,206	739	122	100	71.9	24.1	4
Miyove	2,524	1,560	828	136	100	61.8	32.8	5.4
Mukarange	2,407	2,008	372	27	100	83.4	15.5	1.1
Muko	2,345	1,634	641	70	100	69.7	27.3	3
Mutete	3,110	2,509	527	74	100	80.7	16.9	2.4
Nyamiyaga	2,581	1,884	608	89	100	73	23.6	3.4
Nyankenke	3,225	2,254	832	139	100	69.9	25.8	4.3
Rubaya	1,579	1,061	394	124	100	67.2	25	7.9
Rukomo	3,790	3,017	691	82	100	79.6	18.2	2.2
Rushaki	1,931	1,482	409	40	100	76.7	21.2	2.1
Rutare	3,190	2,019	1,052	119	100	63.3	33	3.7
Ruvune	2,486	1,778	635	73	100	71.5	25.5	2.9
Rwamiko	1,704	1,306	364	34	100	76.6	21.4	2
Shangasha	2,328	1,782	501	45	100	76.5	21.5	1.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is low (36.8%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), widespread (95.8%) for the primary school-aged population (7-12 years), and moderate (74.7%) for the secondary school-aged population (13-18 years). School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - School attendance for the preschool-age is high in Manyagiro sector (52.5%) and low in Giti sector (18.5%).
 - School attendance for the primary school-age is high in Kaniga sector (97.6%) and low in Giti sector (91.8%).
 - School attendance for the secondary school is high in Mukarange (83.4%) and low in Miyove sector (61.8%).

Table 11: Gross and net attendance rate (%) in primary school of Gicumbi district by sex and sector

District/ sectors	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.00	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Northern Province	142.0	141.8	142.3	1.00	91.8	91.1	92.5	1.02
Gicumbi District	144.2	143.4	144.9	1.01	91.8	90.9	92.8	1.02
Bukure	137.1	137.6	136.6	0.99	89.6	88.1	91.1	1.03
Bwisige	152.7	150.3	155.1	1.03	94.0	92.5	95.4	1.03
Byumba	143.5	142.3	144.8	1.02	91.2	90.4	92.0	1.02
Cyumba	145.2	145.1	145.3	1.00	93.1	91.5	94.6	1.03
Giti	133.8	131.5	136.1	1.03	87.6	86.1	89.0	1.03
Kageyo	142.5	141.0	143.9	1.02	91.7	91.2	92.3	1.01
Kaniga	156.4	159.0	154.0	0.97	95.4	94.9	95.9	1.01
Manyagiro	155.6	154.9	156.2	1.01	94.8	93.6	96.0	1.03
Miyove	145.4	142.3	148.2	1.04	91.4	90.2	92.6	1.03
Mukarange	153.6	153.5	153.8	1.00	94.0	93.7	94.2	1.01
Muko	134.7	134.1	135.3	1.01	92.0	91.2	92.8	1.02
Mutete	146.6	146.2	146.9	1.00	90.6	89.0	92.0	1.03
Nyamiyaga	145.1	140.7	149.4	1.06	90.3	88.2	92.3	1.05
Nyankenke	144.9	145.6	144.2	0.99	91.2	90.8	91.5	1.01
Rubaya	142.7	139.3	145.8	1.05	89.2	88.8	89.7	1.01
Rukomo	145.7	148.2	143.3	0.97	90.4	90.3	90.5	1.00
Rushaki	149.4	149.5	149.2	1.00	92.7	92.0	93.4	1.02
Rutare	129.1	128.1	130.1	1.02	91.9	90.8	93.0	1.02
Ruvune	144.4	141.7	147.0	1.04	93.7	92.9	94.4	1.02
Rwamiko	133.0	134.8	131.3	0.97	92.0	91.1	92.8	1.02
Shangasha	152.7	151.1	154.1	1.02	93.4	92.3	94.5	1.02

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors. The net attendance rate (NAR) in primary school in Gicumbi district (91.8%) is the same as NAR at provincial level and greater than NAR at national level (88.2%).
- Net attendance rate in primary school is high in Kaniga (95.4%) and low in Giti sector (87.6%).

Table 12: Gross and net Attendance rate (%) in secondary school of Gicumbi district by sex and sector

Sectors	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43	1.03	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.18
Northern Province	38.0	36.9	39.0	1.06	21.6	19.4	23.7	1.22
Gicumbi District	38.9	37.4	40.4	1.08	22.6	20.4	24.8	1.22
Bukure	43.1	41.5	44.8	1.08	22.0	18.9	25.1	1.33
Bwisige	35.3	34.2	36.2	1.06	20.7	18.0	23.3	1.29
Byumba	48.7	44.3	52.9	1.19	30.0	26.6	33.4	1.26
Cyumba	30.3	32.2	28.3	0.88	17.9	18.4	17.4	0.95
Giti	34.5	32.2	36.6	1.14	16.3	12.6	19.7	1.56
Kageyo	58.8	59.4	58.2	0.98	36.3	36.9	35.8	0.97
Kaniga	48.8	44.0	53.8	1.22	27.3	22.1	32.6	1.48
Manyagiro	24.5	24.5	24.4	1.00	15.0	13.2	16.9	1.28
Miyove	16.8	17.7	16.0	0.90	9.6	9.9	9.3	0.94
Mukarange	47.5	45.1	50.0	1.11	25.1	20.3	29.9	1.47
Muko	39.3	39.3	39.4	1.00	22.6	22.2	23.0	1.04
Mutete	42.7	39.4	45.7	1.16	22.3	19.6	24.8	1.27
Nyamiyaga	26.3	27.3	25.5	0.93	15.5	14.6	16.2	1.11
Nyankenke	24.2	23.6	24.7	1.05	14.6	13.3	15.8	1.19
Rubaya	28.9	31.6	26.4	0.84	17.2	17.0	17.3	1.02
Rukomo	43.4	39.6	47.1	1.19	25.3	20.8	29.5	1.42
Rushaki	38.8	37.7	39.8	1.06	24.8	22.5	26.9	1.20
Rutare	38.2	33.1	43.2	1.31	24.2	19.5	28.7	1.47
Ruvune	33.3	35.1	31.7	0.90	18.5	17.5	19.6	1.12
Rwamiko	48.9	41.7	56.2	1.35	27.8	22.2	33.4	1.50
Shangasha	35.5	34.6	36.3	1.05	19.7	17.2	22.1	1.28

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Both net and gross attendance rates in secondary schools in Gicumbi district are below 50%. This means that more than a half of children who are supposed to be attending secondary school are not actually attending. Attendance rates in secondary school (Both net and gross) are greater for females than for males. There are variations by sector. The sector with the high net attendance rate is Kageyo (36.3%) while the low net attendance rate is found in Miyove (9.6%).

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Gicumbi district aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100.0	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Northern Province	1,593,520	100.0	24.5	3.8	59.4	0.7	9.5	1.2	0.9
Gicumbi District	365,170	100.0	24.8	3.7	58.8	0.8	9.9	1.1	0.9
Bukure	15,930	100.0	26.7	4.7	57.2	1.2	9.0	0.6	0.7
Bwisige	14,182	100.0	26.0	4.0	59.5	0.9	8.7	0.4	0.5
Byumba	33,640	100.0	19.6	3.4	54.6	1.4	15.5	4.2	1.3
Cyumba	13,460	100.0	23.2	4.7	60.7	0.6	9.0	1.0	0.9
Giti	13,384	100.0	30.9	2.2	57.7	0.7	6.8	0.5	1.3
Kageyo	27,971	100.0	21.4	3.8	53.8	0.6	18.1	1.7	0.6
Kaniga	13,935	100.0	22.4	2.2	59.8	0.6	13.0	1.1	0.8
Manyagiro	17,779	100.0	24.3	4.6	62.5	0.4	6.7	0.4	1.0
Miyove	14,897	100.0	30.4	2.8	60.7	0.4	4.6	0.4	0.6
Mukarange	14,890	100.0	24.7	2.7	58.6	0.8	11.2	0.8	1.2
Muko	16,198	100.0	27.3	2.9	59.0	1.0	8.3	0.6	0.9
Mutete	21,253	100.0	22.9	4.4	60.6	0.8	9.5	0.9	1.0
Nyamiyaga	16,771	100.0	26.0	4.3	62.4	0.5	6.0	0.4	0.4
Nyankenke	20,064	100.0	28.7	3.0	59.5	0.7	6.5	0.5	1.1
Rubaya	9,698	100.0	27.6	6.0	56.3	0.3	7.8	0.8	1.2
Rukomo	23,242	100.0	23.2	5.0	58.9	1.0	10.7	0.8	0.6
Rushaki	11,755	100.0	23.5	3.2	59.6	1.0	10.5	0.9	1.4
Rutare	21,791	100.0	25.4	4.8	58.6	0.8	8.7	0.9	0.7
Ruvune	17,491	100.0	24.3	3.7	62.6	1.1	7.4	0.5	0.6
Rwamiko	12,054	100.0	24.4	3.7	58.8	1.4	10.1	0.9	0.7
Shangasha	14,785	100.0	26.9	2.1	60.5	0.6	8.5	0.6	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Gicumbi district, 24.8% of them have no education, 58.8% attained the primary level and 9.9% attained secondary level, while only 1.1% attained university.
- Level of educational attained varies across sectors. Kageyo has the high rate of people who attained secondary (18.1%) while Miyove has the low rate (4.6%).

2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

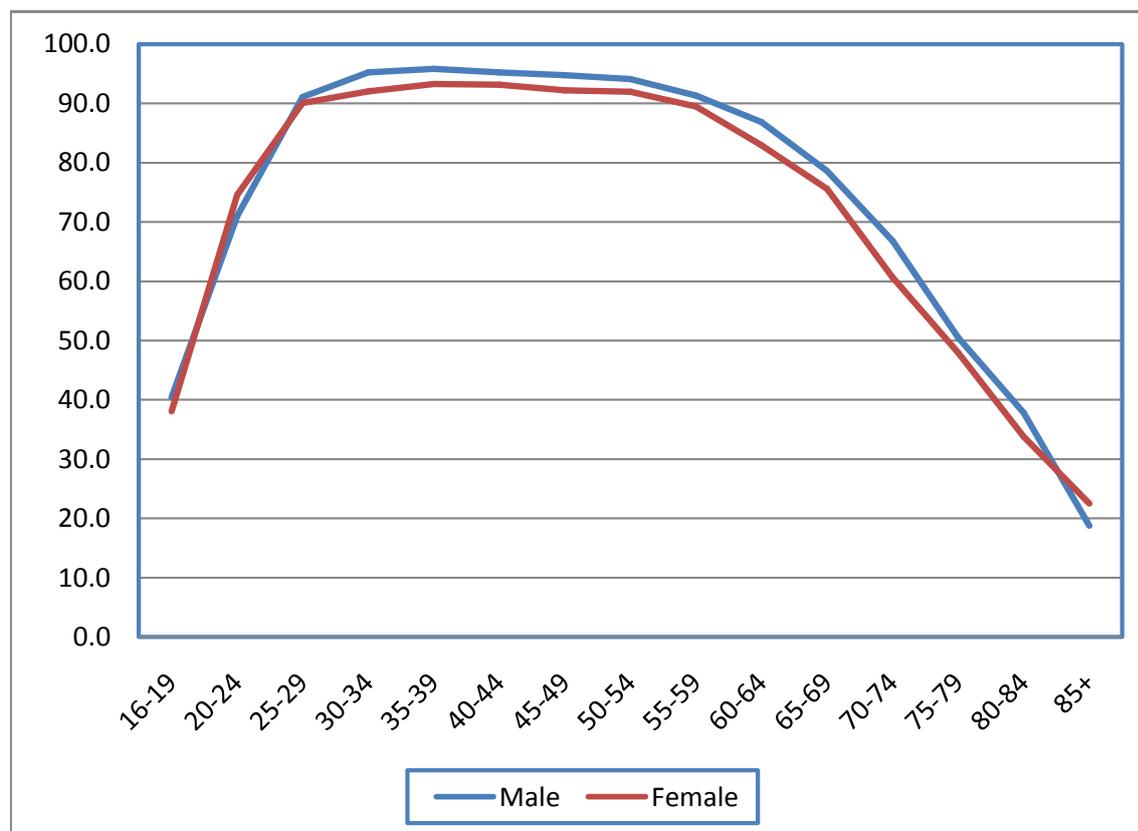
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Northern Province, district and area of residence

Province and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Northern Province	78.1	78.7	77.5	71.6	74.7	68.9	78.7	79.1	78.4
Rulindo	76.4	78.2	75.0	81.5	83.3	80.1	76.3	78.0	74.8
Gakenke	80.7	81.0	80.5	79.0	80.3	77.8	80.8	81.1	80.6
Musanze	76.4	77.6	75.4	69.7	73.1	66.6	79.1	79.4	78.8
Burera	78.2	77.5	78.8	74.4	75.9	72.9	78.3	77.5	78.9
Gicumbi	78.4	78.9	77.9	72.5	75.6	69.8	78.7	79.2	78.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Official working age in Rwanda is 16 and above.
- Labour force participation varies in northern province from 80.7% in Gakenke to 76.4% in Rulindo and Musanze,
- 78.4% of residents aged 16 and above in Gicumbi district are into labor market, either working or looking for a job (economically active),
- Labor force participation is slightly higher among males than females in both urban (75.6% Vs 69.8%) and rural (79.2% Vs 78.4%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 16 years and above in Gicumbi district by age group and sex



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

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- Early entry and exit to the labour market in Gicumbi district. Labor force participation rate is around 40% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and around 86% at 65 years (official age of retirement).
- Labour force participation is intense between ages 25 and 60 with around 90% of the population into the labor market.
- Minor gender disparity is remarkable in labour force participation. From the age of 30 to 85; males contribute to labor force slightly more than females while females' contribution is slightly higher than males' one from age of 16 to 29 and above 85 years.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Northern Province by sex, district and area of residence

Province and districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Northern Province	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.9
Rulindo	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.0
Gakenke	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
Musanze	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.9	2.0	1.8	2.2
Burera	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.8
Gicumbi	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.7	3.0	4.5	2.0	1.9	2.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Northern Province, unemployment does not vary greatly by district. High unemployment rate is observed in Musanze district (2.3%) while the low is in Gakenke (1.4%).
- In Gicumbi district, 2.1% of the total population on the labor market, were unemployed during the week preceding the census. The rate was slightly high for females (2.3%) compared to males' one (2.0%).
- Unemployment in Gicumbi district is high in urban compared to rural areas as 3.7% of the total active population in urban areas of the district was unemployed while only 2.0% of the same population in rural areas was unemployed in the week preceding the census.

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population in Gicumbi district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident children			Children share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	835,329	411,842	423,487	48.4	50.3	46.6
Gicumbi district	395,606	188,671	206,935	193,459	95,323	98,136	48.9	50.5	47.4
Bukure	17,402	8,467	8,935	8,616	4,334	4,282	49.5	51.2	47.9
Bwisige	15,288	7,302	7,986	7,622	3,704	3,918	49.9	50.7	49.1
Byumba	36,401	17,445	18,956	17,029	8,503	8,526	46.8	48.7	45.0
Cyumba	14,722	6,983	7,739	7,250	3,558	3,692	49.2	51.0	47.7
Giti	14,590	6,983	7,607	7,241	3,577	3,664	49.6	51.2	48.2
Kageyo	30,270	14,245	16,025	15,531	7,705	7,826	51.3	54.1	48.8
Kaniga	15,035	7,189	7,846	7,059	3,470	3,589	47.0	48.3	45.7
Manyagiro	19,371	9,291	10,080	9,862	4,989	4,873	50.9	53.7	48.3
Miyove	16,299	7,478	8,821	8,131	3,928	4,203	49.9	52.5	47.6
Mukarange	16,081	7,662	8,419	7,739	3,823	3,916	48.1	49.9	46.5
Muko	17,647	8,355	9,292	8,619	4,247	4,372	48.8	50.8	47.1
Mutete	23,053	10,825	12,228	10,819	5,242	5,577	46.9	48.4	45.6
Nyamiyaga	18,284	8,620	9,664	9,333	4,578	4,755	51.0	53.1	49.2
Nyankenke	21,560	10,776	10,784	9,914	4,863	5,051	46.0	45.1	46.8
Rubaya	10,509	5,030	5,479	5,225	2,549	2,676	49.7	50.7	48.8
Rukomo	24,989	11,998	12,991	12,476	6,225	6,251	49.9	51.9	48.1
Rushaki	12,672	5,967	6,705	6,241	2,945	3,296	49.3	49.4	49.2
Rutare	23,583	11,205	12,378	11,473	5,697	5,776	48.6	50.8	46.7
Ruvune	18,962	9,053	9,909	9,150	4,486	4,664	48.3	49.6	47.1
Rwamiko	12,959	6,194	6,765	6,321	3,109	3,212	48.8	50.2	47.5
Shangasha	15,929	7,603	8,326	7,808	3,791	4,017	49.0	49.9	48.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 48.9% of the resident population in Gicumbi district, with a percentage of male children higher than female's one (50.5% against 47.4%).
- The children share is high in Kageyo (51.3%) and low in Nyankenke (46.0)

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Northern Province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

Province and districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79	79	79	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Northern Province	87.1	87.1	87.1	76.7	76.7	76.7	88.2	88.1	88.2
Rulindo	92.1	92.1	92.1	93.3	94.0	92.7	92.1	92.1	92.1
Gakenke	90.7	90.6	90.8	90.2	90.4	90.0	90.7	90.6	90.8
Musanze	79.9	80.0	79.8	81.3	81.4	81.1	79.4	79.5	79.3
Burera	86.9	87.0	86.9	82.8	82.0	83.5	87.0	87.1	86.9
Gicumbi	87.5	87.4	87.7	55.2	55.2	55.2	90.6	90.5	90.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- Birth registration does not greatly vary by sex. In contrast it varies a lot by area of residence and it is more common in rural areas in Gicumbi district (90.6 %) than in urban area (55.2%).
- Children birth registration is high in Rulindo district (92.1%) and low in Musanze (79.9%).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Gicumbi district whose birth was registered by sex, sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Northern Province	87.1	87.1	87.1	76.7	76.7	76.7	88.2	88.1	88.2
Gicumbi district	87.5	87.4	87.7	55.2	55.2	55.2	90.6	90.5	90.7
Bukure	91.2	90.7	91.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.2	90.7	91.6
Bwisige	95.1	94.8	95.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.1	94.8	95.3
Byumba	92.4	92.9	92.0	90.1	90.7	89.6	94.7	95.0	94.4
Cyumba	82.8	82.2	83.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8	82.2	83.4
Giti	88.5	88.6	88.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.5	88.6	88.4
Kageyo	52.3	51.9	52.8	19.2	18.8	19.6	89.1	89.4	88.8
Kaniga	90.2	90.1	90.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.2	90.1	90.3
Manyagiro	92.5	92.0	92.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.5	92.0	92.9
Miyove	90.7	91.2	90.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.7	91.2	90.1
Mukarange	90.9	90.8	91.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	90.8	91.0
Muko	91.5	91.0	92.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.5	91.0	92.0
Mutete	89.0	88.7	89.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.0	88.7	89.3
Nyamiyaga	93.7	93.8	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.7	93.8	93.7
Nyankenke	92.2	91.9	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.2	91.9	92.6
Rubaya	82.8	82.8	82.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8	82.8	82.8
Rukomo	92.6	92.7	92.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.6	92.7	92.5
Rushaki	90.9	91.0	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	91.0	90.9
Rutare	89.8	89.5	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.8	89.5	90.0
Ruvune	93.5	93.5	93.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.5	93.5	93.5
Rwamiko	82.8	81.9	83.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8	81.9	83.6
Shangasha	89.5	89.9	89.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.5	89.9	89.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The high percentage of registered children is in Bwisige Sector (95.1%) while the low is in Kageyo (52.3%).
- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as the one for females in all sectors.

3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Sectors	5-9 years			10-14 yeras			15-17 years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1	0.9	2.8	3	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Northern Province	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	26.2	27.0	25.5
Rulindo	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	24.6	26.4	22.9
Gakenke	0.5	0.6	0.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	31.3	32.8	29.8
Musanze	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.4	3.2	3.6	25.8	25.1	26.4
Burera	1.2	1.2	1.3	3.8	3.9	3.6	26.7	26.8	26.6
Gicumbi	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.4	23.6	24.9	22.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labor depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed at the time of the census at the national level. This percentage is 1.1% in Gicumbi district. There is no great difference between girls and boys.
- Between 10 years and 14, years the percentage of children who were employed during the census was the same at national level as in Gicumbi district (2.8%).
- Between 15-17years, 21.2% of the children into that group were employed at the time of the census at the national level. This percentage was 23.6% in Gicumbi district.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 years above in Gicumbi district by age group and sex

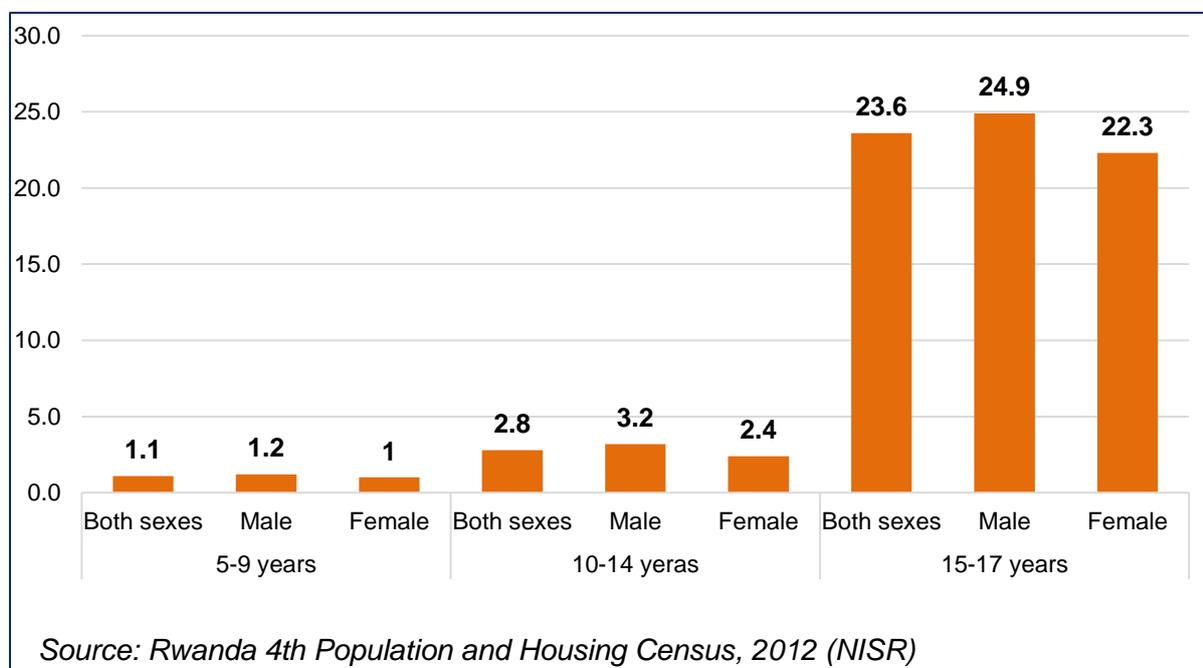


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Gicumbi district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Northern province	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	26.2	27.0	25.5
Gicumbi district	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.7	3.2	2.3	23.5	24.9	22.3
Bukure	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.7	1.7	18.3	21.2	14.9
Bwisige	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	17.3	18.0	16.6
Byumba	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.7	1.5	21.2	22.2	20.2
Cyumba	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.3	4.1	2.5	31.1	31.0	31.3
Giti	1.1	1.3	0.9	2.2	2.8	1.6	21.1	20.9	21.3
Kageyo	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	9.9	10.6	9.3
Kaniga	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.1	17.3	20.6	13.9
Manyagiro	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.6	4.2	3.1	31.0	32.4	29.6
Miyove	0.5	0.3	0.7	3.4	3.7	3.1	35.4	33.9	36.8
Mukarange	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	18.5	20.5	16.4
Muko	0.8	0.9	0.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	30.8	31.9	29.8
Mutete	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.5	19.7	20.0	19.4
Nyamiyaga	2.0	2.4	1.6	3.3	2.9	3.7	28.1	30.1	26.4
Nyankenke	2.4	2.9	1.8	3.3	3.9	2.8	29.1	30.4	27.9
Rubaya	0.8	1.1	0.6	6.3	7.9	4.9	27.1	25.5	28.7
Rukomo	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.4	4.0	2.8	19.8	20.8	18.9
Rushaki	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.4	21.0	23.8	18.6
Rutare	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.5	5.1	3.8	36.2	39.8	32.7
Ruvune	0.8	1.0	0.6	2.3	2.8	1.8	23.7	26.5	21.0
Rwamiko	0.4	0.8	0.1	2.6	3.7	1.5	26.0	28.7	23.3
Shangasha	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.7	1.6	24.2	26.7	22.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Employment among children varies across sectors:

- Nyankenke (2.4%), Rukomo (2.1%) and Nyamiyaga (2.0%) have the high percentages of employed children aged between 5-9 years. This percentage is low in Rwamiko (0.4%).
- Rubaya (6.3%) and Rutare (4.5%) have the high percentages of employed children aged 10-14 years. This percentage is low in Kageyo (1.5%).
- Rutare (36.2%) and Miyove (35.4%) have the high percentages of employed children aged 15-17 years. This percentage is low in Bwisige sector (17.3%).

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Gicumbi district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth resident			Youth share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	679,417	325,539	353,878	39.4	39.8	39.0
Gicumbi District	395,606	188,671	206,935	151,486	72,948	78,538	38.3	38.7	38.0
Bukure	17,402	8,467	8,935	6,188	3,076	3,112	35.6	36.3	34.8
Bwisige	15,288	7,302	7,986	5,673	2,703	2,970	37.1	37.0	37.2
Byumba	36,401	17,445	18,956	15,344	7,412	7,932	42.2	42.5	41.8
Cyumba	14,722	6,983	7,739	5,704	2,809	2,895	38.7	40.2	37.4
Giti	14,590	6,983	7,607	5,015	2,369	2,646	34.4	33.9	34.8
Kageyo	30,270	14,245	16,025	12,038	5,652	6,386	39.8	39.7	39.9
Kaniga	15,035	7,189	7,846	6,059	3,027	3,032	40.3	42.1	38.6
Manyagiro	19,371	9,291	10,080	7,240	3,528	3,712	37.4	38.0	36.8
Miyove	16,299	7,478	8,821	6,379	2,930	3,449	39.1	39.2	39.1
Mukarange	16,081	7,662	8,419	6,106	2,999	3,107	38.0	39.1	36.9
Muko	17,647	8,355	9,292	6,587	3,135	3,452	37.3	37.5	37.2
Mutete	23,053	10,825	12,228	8,973	4,226	4,747	38.9	39.0	38.8
Nyamiyaga	18,284	8,620	9,664	6,652	3,076	3,576	36.4	35.7	37.0
Nyankenke	21,560	10,776	10,784	8,487	4,311	4,176	39.4	40.0	38.7
Rubaya	10,509	5,030	5,479	4,016	2,040	1,976	38.2	40.6	36.1
Rukomo	24,989	11,998	12,991	9,478	4,455	5,023	37.9	37.1	38.7
Rushaki	12,672	5,967	6,705	4,881	2,385	2,496	38.5	40.0	37.2
Rutare	23,583	11,205	12,378	9,010	4,357	4,653	38.2	38.9	37.6
Ruvune	18,962	9,053	9,909	6,948	3,247	3,701	36.6	35.9	37.3
Rwamiko	12,959	6,194	6,765	4,633	2,243	2,390	35.8	36.2	35.3
Shangasha	15,929	7,603	8,326	6,075	2,968	3,107	38.1	39.0	37.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Gicumbi district were 151,486, which represent 38.3% of the total resident population of the district (395,606).
- Youth share across sectors varies from 34.4% in Giti to 42.2% in Byumba.

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of resident youth of Gicumbi district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Northern Province	679,417	193,553	406,644	79,220	100	28.5	59.9	11.7
Gicumbi district	151,486	46,934	88,208	16,344	100	31.0	58.2	10.8
Bukure	6,188	2,017	3,404	767	100	32.6	55.0	12.4
Bwisige	5,673	1,895	3,178	600	100	33.4	56.0	10.6
Byumba	15,344	4,974	9,287	1,083	100	32.4	60.5	7.1
Cyumba	5,704	1,502	3,566	636	100	26.3	62.5	11.2
Giti	5,015	1,527	2,724	764	100	30.4	54.3	15.2
Kageyo	12,038	4,936	6,039	1,063	100	41.0	50.2	8.8
Kaniga	6,059	2,154	3,431	474	100	35.6	56.6	7.8
Manyagiro	7,240	2,078	4,190	972	100	28.7	57.9	13.4
Miyove	6,379	1,453	3,781	1,145	100	22.8	59.3	17.9
Mukarange	6,106	2,302	3,333	471	100	37.7	54.6	7.7
Muko	6,587	1,744	4,127	716	100	26.5	62.7	10.9
Mutete	8,973	2,885	5,213	875	100	32.2	58.1	9.8
Nyamiyaga	6,652	1,892	3,953	807	100	28.4	59.4	12.1
Nyankenke	8,487	2,161	5,090	1,236	100	25.5	60.0	14.6
Rubaya	4,016	1,107	2,202	707	100	27.6	54.8	17.6
Rukomo	9,478	3,285	5,291	902	100	34.7	55.8	9.5
Rushaki	4,881	1,544	2,921	416	100	31.6	59.8	8.5
Rutare	9,010	2,229	5,707	1,074	100	24.7	63.3	11.9
Ruvune	6,948	1,887	4,415	646	100	27.2	63.5	9.3
Rwamiko	4,633	1,463	2,776	394	100	31.6	59.9	8.5
Shangasha	6,075	1,899	3,580	596	100	31.3	58.9	9.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident population at national level; it represents 11.7% of the total resident youth population in the Northern Province and 10.8% of the total resident youth population of Gicumbi district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot across sectors in Gicumbi district. It is high in Miyove (17.9%) and Rubaya (17.6) while it is low in Byumba (7.1%), Mukarange (7.7%) and Kaniga (7.8%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Gicumbi district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100.0	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Northern Province	679,417	100.0	11.7	0.3	65.4	0.1	19.8	2.0	0.7
Gicumbi district	151,486	100.0	10.8	0.3	64.8	0.1	21.3	2.0	0.7
Bukure	6,188	100.0	12.4	0.1	64.7	0.3	21.0	1.1	0.4
Bwisige	5,673	100.0	10.6	0.2	68.4	0.1	19.5	0.8	0.4
Byumba	15,344	100.0	7.1	0.5	56.0	0.3	28.7	6.4	1.0
Cyumba	5,704	100.0	11.2	0.2	67.0	0.0	19.0	1.9	0.7
Giti	5,015	100.0	15.2	0.1	66.2	0.1	16.2	1.0	1.1
Kageyo	12,038	100.0	8.8	0.1	51.0	0.1	36.8	2.8	0.4
Kaniga	6,059	100.0	7.8	0.1	62.0	0.2	27.2	2.2	0.5
Manyagiro	7,240	100.0	13.4	0.1	70.2	0.0	14.8	0.8	0.7
Miyove	6,379	100.0	17.9	0.1	71.1	0.1	9.5	0.8	0.5
Mukarange	6,106	100.0	7.7	0.1	64.5	0.0	25.0	1.7	0.9
Muko	6,587	100.0	10.9	0.1	68.1	0.2	18.7	1.3	0.8
Mutete	8,973	100.0	9.8	0.3	67.0	0.1	20.5	1.6	0.6
Nyamiyaga	6,652	100.0	12.1	0.2	72.7	0.1	13.9	0.7	0.3
Nyankenke	8,487	100.0	14.6	2.0	67.6	0.1	13.7	0.9	1.1
Rubaya	4,016	100.0	17.6	0.2	62.6	0.0	17.0	1.8	0.9
Rukomo	9,478	100.0	9.5	0.5	64.2	0.2	23.6	1.5	0.4
Rushaki	4,881	100.0	8.5	0.1	66.3	0.1	22.3	1.6	1.1
Rutare	9,010	100.0	11.9	0.3	66.0	0.2	19.1	1.8	0.7
Ruvune	6,948	100.0	9.3	0.2	72.2	0.2	16.8	0.7	0.6
Rwamiko	4,633	100.0	8.5	0.1	64.9	0.3	23.7	1.9	0.5
Shangasha	6,075	100.0	9.8	0.0	69.6	0.1	18.8	1.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, 64.8% attained only the primary school level, 21.3% attained the secondary education, 2.0% attained university, and 10.8% have no education.
- The high level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with the high percentage of youth with no schooling are Miyove (17.9%) and Rubaya (17.6%).
 - Youth with secondary education is most frequently found in Kageyo (36.8%) and least frequently in Miyove (9.5%).
 - The sector with the high percentage of youth with primary education is Nyamiyaga (72.7%).
 - High percentage of youth who attained university is in Byumba (6.4%) and low in Ruvune and Nyamiyaga (0.7% each).

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Gicumbi district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4,166,777	100.0	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
Northern Province	679,417	100.0	64.6	30.9	33.7	1.4	0.6	0.8	32.8	15.7	17.1	1.1	0.7	0.4
Gicumbi District	151,486	100.0	61.2	29.4	31.8	1.5	0.6	0.9	33.5	16.0	17.4	3.9	2.1	1.8
Bukure	6,188	100.0	61.2	31.0	30.2	1.9	0.7	1.2	36.7	17.9	18.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Bwisige	5,673	100.0	62.9	29.7	33.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	36.6	17.8	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Byumba	15,344	100.0	58.8	29.2	29.6	2.1	0.8	1.3	38.0	17.3	20.7	1.1	1.0	0.1
Cyumba	5,704	100.0	70.3	33.9	36.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	28.8	14.9	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Giti	5,015	100.0	67.2	31.4	35.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	32.2	15.6	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kageyo	12,038	100.0	30.5	15.0	15.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	28.4	13.0	15.4	40.0	18.4	21.7
Kaniga	6,059	100.0	60.3	29.7	30.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	37.6	18.6	19.0	1.6	1.4	0.1
Manyagiro	7,240	100.0	67.0	32.1	34.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	32.0	16.3	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miyove	6,379	100.0	65.9	30.3	35.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	32.3	15.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mukarange	6,106	100.0	61.2	29.2	32.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	38.2	19.5	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Muko	6,587	100.0	69.6	33.1	36.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	29.3	13.9	15.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
Mutete	8,973	100.0	62.6	29.6	33.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	36.2	17.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyamiyaga	6,652	100.0	69.5	31.7	37.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	29.9	14.2	15.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Nyankenke	8,487	100.0	59.2	27.6	31.6	2.0	1.0	0.9	31.0	14.6	16.3	7.9	7.6	0.3
Rubaya	4,016	100.0	60.6	30.5	30.1	2.6	1.1	1.4	36.9	19.1	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rukomo	9,478	100.0	62.4	28.8	33.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	37.0	18.0	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rushaki	4,881	100.0	63.2	31.6	31.6	1.2	0.4	0.8	35.1	16.3	18.7	0.6	0.6	0.0
Rutare	9,010	100.0	68.4	34.2	34.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	30.1	13.5	16.6	0.4	0.4	0.0
Ruvune	6,948	100.0	62.1	28.4	33.7	8.6	3.9	4.8	29.2	14.4	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwamiko	4,633	100.0	66.1	31.8	34.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	33.2	16.2	16.9	0.2	0.1	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, 61.2% of the youth was employed at the time of the census, while 33.5% were out of the labor market (inactive). Only 1.5% was unemployed,
- The high percentage of employed youth is observed in Cyumba (70.3%), while the low is found in Kageyo sector (30.5%),
- The high percentage of unemployed youth is in Ruvune Sector (8.6%) while the low percentage of unemployed youth is in Bwisige (0.4%),
- At the time of the census, the youth out of the labor market was the high in Mukarange (38.2%).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Gicumbi district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex

Sectors	Total (counts)	Total	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100.0	21.4	0.4	61.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	4.2
Northern Province	679,417	100.0	16.1	0.4	70.1	11.1	0.2	0.1	2.1
Gicumbi district	151,486	100.0	13.5	0.3	71.8	12.1	0.2	0.1	2.0
Bukure	6,188	100.0	10.0	0.3	81.6	6.0	0.2	0.1	1.8
Bwisige	5,673	100.0	7.3	0.4	80.3	10.6	0.1	0.1	1.4
Byumba	15,344	100.0	25.9	0.6	52.9	15.4	0.2	0.2	4.8
Cyumba	5,704	100.0	20.3	0.3	59.0	17.9	0.2	0.1	2.3
Giti	5,015	100.0	7.1	0.1	80.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Kageyo	12,038	100.0	13.3	0.2	74.0	8.9	0.1	0.1	3.4
Kaniga	6,059	100.0	17.4	0.3	72.1	8.4	0.8	0.0	0.9
Manyagiro	7,240	100.0	11.2	0.4	75.0	11.5	0.2	0.0	1.6
Miyove	6,379	100.0	16.9	0.5	69.6	10.6	0.1	0.1	2.3
Mukarange	6,106	100.0	26.3	0.1	61.2	11.4	0.1	0.0	0.9
Muko	6,587	100.0	7.0	0.2	83.6	6.9	0.0	0.2	2.1
Mutete	8,973	100.0	11.8	0.1	72.0	14.8	0.1	0.1	1.2
Nyamiyaga	6,652	100.0	8.6	0.3	84.0	6.3	0.1	0.0	0.8
Nyankenke	8,487	100.0	7.8	0.2	76.8	13.0	0.1	0.1	2.0
Rubaya	4,016	100.0	13.2	0.2	71.7	13.0	0.2	0.1	1.7
Rukomo	9,478	100.0	8.0	0.3	84.1	5.5	0.1	0.1	2.0
Rushaki	4,881	100.0	16.5	0.3	71.0	8.7	2.2	0.1	1.2
Rutare	9,010	100.0	12.7	0.3	60.4	24.4	0.1	0.0	2.1
Ruvune	6,948	100.0	6.4	0.1	84.7	7.4	0.0	0.1	1.3
Rwamiko	4,633	100.0	10.3	0.4	63.6	24.8	0.2	0.0	0.7
Shangasha	6,075	100.0	18.1	0.3	67.0	12.2	0.1	0.1	2.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, the majority of youth currently employed are self-employed (71.8%), followed by employees (13.5%) and contributing family workers (12.1%).
- The high percentage of youth employees is in Mukarange (26.3%) while the low is in Ruvune (6.4%).
- The majority of self-employed youth is in Ruvune (84.7%) while the low percentage is in Byumba (52.9%).

3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities aged 5 years and above (Prevalence of disabilities) in Gicumbi district by sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
		Male	Female	Both sexes	
Rwanda	8,975,946	221,150	225,303	446,453	5.0
Northern Province	1,495,710	31,407	33,768	65,175	4.4
Gicumbi	343,589	7,854	8,149	16,003	4.7
Bukure	14,822	337	341	678	4.6
Bwisige	13,344	214	217	431	3.2
Byumba	31,850	736	777	1,513	4.8
Cyumba	12,655	259	316	575	4.5
Giti	12,473	239	229	468	3.8
Kageyo	26,357	626	580	1,206	4.6
Kaniga	13,224	248	229	477	3.6
Manyagiro	16,734	449	466	915	5.5
Miyove	14,121	322	340	662	4.7
Mukarange	14,058	275	286	561	4.0
Muko	15,155	287	300	587	3.9
Mutete	20,049	758	892	1,650	8.2
Nyamiyaga	15,652	297	286	583	3.7
Nyankenke	19,154	424	471	895	4.7
Rubaya	9,115	299	340	639	7.0
Rukomo	21,822	460	471	931	4.3
Rushaki	11,010	228	246	474	4.3
Rutare	20,470	479	436	915	4.5
Ruvune	16,323	329	346	675	4.1
Rwamiko	11,249	304	305	609	5.4
Shangasha	13,952	284	275	559	4.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability.
- In Northern Province the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is 4.4% and 4.7% in Gicumbi district.
- At sector level, the high prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have disability are in Mutete (8.2%) and Rubaya (7.0%) while the low ones are in Bwisige (3.2%) and Kaniga (3.6%).

3.4. Elderly Population

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Gicumbi district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	96,545	38,399	58,146	5.6	4.7	6.4
Gicumbi district	395,606	188,671	206,935	22,452	9,095	13,357	5.7	4.8	6.5
Bukure	17,402	8,467	8,935	1,030	414	616	5.9	4.9	6.9
Bwisige	15,288	7,302	7,986	947	416	531	6.2	5.7	6.6
Byumba	36,401	17,445	18,956	1,788	664	1,124	4.9	3.8	5.9
Cyumba	14,722	6,983	7,739	742	283	459	5	4.1	5.9
Giti	14,590	6,983	7,607	869	364	505	6	5.2	6.6
Kageyo	30,270	14,245	16,025	1,400	531	869	4.6	3.7	5.4
Kaniga	15,035	7,189	7,846	934	378	556	6.2	5.3	7.1
Manyagiro	19,371	9,291	10,080	1,064	391	673	5.5	4.2	6.7
Miyove	16,299	7,478	8,821	858	340	518	5.3	4.5	5.9
Mukarange	16,081	7,662	8,419	1,036	434	602	6.4	5.7	7.2
Muko	17,647	8,355	9,292	1,025	393	632	5.8	4.7	6.8
Mutete	23,053	10,825	12,228	1,260	511	749	5.5	4.7	6.1
Nyamiyaga	18,284	8,620	9,664	1,024	397	627	5.6	4.6	6.5
Nyankenke	21,560	10,776	10,784	1,280	599	681	5.9	5.6	6.3
Rubaya	10,509	5,030	5,479	680	268	412	6.5	5.3	7.5
Rukomo	24,989	11,998	12,991	1,399	604	795	5.6	5	6.1
Rushaki	12,672	5,967	6,705	814	349	465	6.4	5.8	6.9
Rutare	23,583	11,205	12,378	1,359	519	840	5.8	4.6	6.8
Ruvune	18,962	9,053	9,909	1,152	479	673	6.1	5.3	6.8
Rwamiko	12,959	6,194	6,765	833	347	486	6.4	5.6	7.2
Shangasha	15,929	7,603	8,326	958	414	544	6	5.4	6.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constituted 5.7% of the resident population of Gicumbi district.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (6.5% vs. 4.8%), reflecting the high life expectancy for women compared to men.
- The elderly share is small in Kageyo (4.6%) and Byumba (4.9%) while it is high in Rubaya (6.5%), Rwamiko, Rushaki and Mukarange (6.4% each).

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident elderly			Total Employed elderly population			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Northern Province	96,545	38,399	58,146	57,869	24,139	33,730	59.9	62.9	58.0
Gicumbi district	22,452	9,095	13,357	13,797	5,802	7,995	61.5	63.8	59.9
Bukure	1,030	414	616	606	278	328	58.8	67.1	53.2
Bwisige	947	416	531	579	273	306	61.1	65.6	57.6
Byumba	1,788	664	1,124	1,018	392	626	56.9	59.0	55.7
Cyumba	742	283	459	469	186	283	63.2	65.7	61.7
Giti	869	364	505	607	264	343	69.9	72.5	67.9
Kageyo	1,400	531	869	479	188	291	34.2	35.4	33.5
Kaniga	934	378	556	595	239	356	63.7	63.2	64.0
Manyagiro	1,064	391	673	684	248	436	64.3	63.4	64.8
Miyove	858	340	518	515	222	293	60.0	65.3	56.6
Mukarange	1,036	434	602	728	319	409	70.3	73.5	67.9
Muko	1,025	393	632	688	276	412	67.1	70.2	65.2
Mutete	1,260	511	749	698	280	418	55.4	54.8	55.8
Nyamiyaga	1,024	397	627	724	294	430	70.7	74.1	68.6
Nyankenke	1,280	599	681	613	256	357	47.9	42.7	52.4
Rubaya	680	268	412	397	164	233	58.4	61.2	56.6
Rukomo	1,399	604	795	1,034	472	562	73.9	78.1	70.7
Rushaki	814	349	465	531	229	302	65.2	65.6	64.9
Rutare	1,359	519	840	922	372	550	67.8	71.7	65.5
Ruvune	1,152	479	673	741	321	420	64.3	67.0	62.4
Rwamiko	833	347	486	562	245	317	67.5	70.6	65.2
Shangasha	958	414	544	607	284	323	63.4	68.6	59.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, 61.5% of elderly population was still working in 2012. The share of males is greater than females'one (63.8% vs 59.9%). The share of employed elderly population is high in Rukomo (73.9%) while the low is in Kageyo (34.2).

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Gicumbi District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Married	Widowed	Separated /Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
Northern Province	96,545	100	2.2	59.1	36.9	1.6	0.2
Gicumbi district	22,452	100	2.5	58.9	36.7	1.8	0.2
Bukure	1,030	100	2.6	56.8	38.0	2.6	0.0
Bwisige	947	100	2.0	61.8	33.6	2.5	0.1
Byumba	1,788	100	3.9	57.6	36.1	2.3	0.2
Cyumba	742	100	2.4	55.3	40.2	2.0	0.1
Giti	869	100	1.8	61.9	34.6	1.6	0.0
Kageyo	1,400	100	3.7	56.6	38.2	1.4	0.1
Kaniga	934	100	1.3	62.3	34.7	1.7	0.0
Manyagiro	1,064	100	1.6	61.3	34.9	2.2	0.1
Miyove	858	100	1.7	62.2	34.5	1.3	0.2
Mukarange	1,036	100	5.3	58.7	32.6	3.0	0.4
Muko	1,025	100	1.7	53.9	42.0	2.0	0.4
Mutete	1,260	100	1.2	57.9	38.7	2.2	0.0
Nyamiyaga	1,024	100	1.8	59.3	37.2	1.8	0.0
Nyankenke	1,280	100	1.9	63.4	33.5	1.0	0.2
Rubaya	680	100	1.2	58.5	37.9	2.2	0.1
Rukomo	1,399	100	2.0	62.8	33.5	1.6	0.1
Rushaki	814	100	4.8	61.2	31.7	2.3	0.0
Rutare	1,359	100	2.9	50.5	45.2	1.1	0.3
Ruvune	1,152	100	1.5	58.9	38.4	1.0	0.3
Rwamiko	833	100	2.3	56.2	39.4	2.0	0.1
Shangasha	958	100	3.1	61.7	33.4	1.6	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi District, 58.9% of elderly population is married and 36.7% are widowed. Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Nyankenke (63.4%) and Rukomo (62.8%). widowhood is widespread in Rutare (45.2%), Muko (42.0%) and Cyumba (40.2%) sectors.

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Gicumbi district and their corresponding population by sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Total Number of private Households	Corresponding population	Average size of household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,378,021	4.3
Northern Province	391,668	1,708,687	4.4
Gicumbi District	86,075	381,144	4.4
Bukure	3,676	17,387	4.7
Bwisige	3,366	15,288	4.5
Byumba	8,576	36,149	4.2
Cyumba	3,480	14,722	4.2
Giti	3,228	14,590	4.5
Kageyo	3,921	18,090	4.6
Kaniga	3,404	14,930	4.4
Manyagiro	4,400	19,371	4.4
Miyove	3,714	16,299	4.4
Mukarange	3,601	16,081	4.5
Muko	4,070	17,629	4.3
Mutete	5,347	22,837	4.3
Nyamiyaga	4,067	18,276	4.5
Nyankenke	4,567	19,998	4.4
Rubaya	2,416	10,509	4.3
Rukomo	5,458	24,970	4.6
Rushaki	2,757	12,633	4.6
Rutare	5,347	23,549	4.4
Ruvune	4,262	18,962	4.4
Rwamiko	2,878	12,945	4.5
Shangasha	3,540	15,929	4.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Gicumbi district is 4.4 persons.
- The household size varies from 4.2 persons in Byumba and Cyumba to 4.7 persons in Bukure.

4.1.2. Private households' heads in Gicumbi District

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Gicumbi district by sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100.0	71.3	28.7
Northern Province	391,668	282,918	108,750	100.0	72.2	27.8
Gicumbi district	86,075	62,854	23,221	100.0	73.0	27.0
Bukure	3,676	2,765	911	100.0	75.2	24.8
Bwisige	3,366	2,582	784	100.0	76.7	23.3
Byumba	8,576	6,157	2,419	100.0	71.8	28.2
Cyumba	3,480	2,452	1,028	100.0	70.5	29.5
Giti	3,228	2,470	758	100.0	76.5	23.5
Kageyo	3,921	2,852	1,069	100.0	72.7	27.3
Kaniga	3,404	2,421	983	100.0	71.1	28.9
Manyagiro	4,400	3,199	1,201	100.0	72.7	27.3
Miyove	3,714	2,638	1,076	100.0	71.0	29.0
Mukarange	3,601	2,629	972	100.0	73.0	27.0
Muko	4,070	2,921	1,149	100.0	71.8	28.2
Mutete	5,347	3,763	1,584	100.0	70.4	29.6
Nyamiyaga	4,067	2,992	1,075	100.0	73.6	26.4
Nyankenke	4,567	3,191	1,376	100.0	69.9	30.1
Rubaya	2,416	1,702	714	100.0	70.4	29.6
Rukomo	5,458	4,196	1,262	100.0	76.9	23.1
Rushaki	2,757	2,060	697	100.0	74.7	25.3
Rutare	5,347	3,786	1,561	100.0	70.8	29.2
Ruvune	4,262	3,297	965	100.0	77.4	22.6
Rwamiko	2,878	2,143	735	100.0	74.5	25.5
Shangasha	3,540	2,638	902	100.0	74.5	25.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women. This percentage is 27.8% in Northern Province and 27% in Gicumbi district.
- The high percentages of private households headed by females are found in the sectors of Nyankenke (30.1%), Rubaya and Mutete (29.6% each). The small percentages are found in Ruvune (22.6%) and Rukomo (23.1%).

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

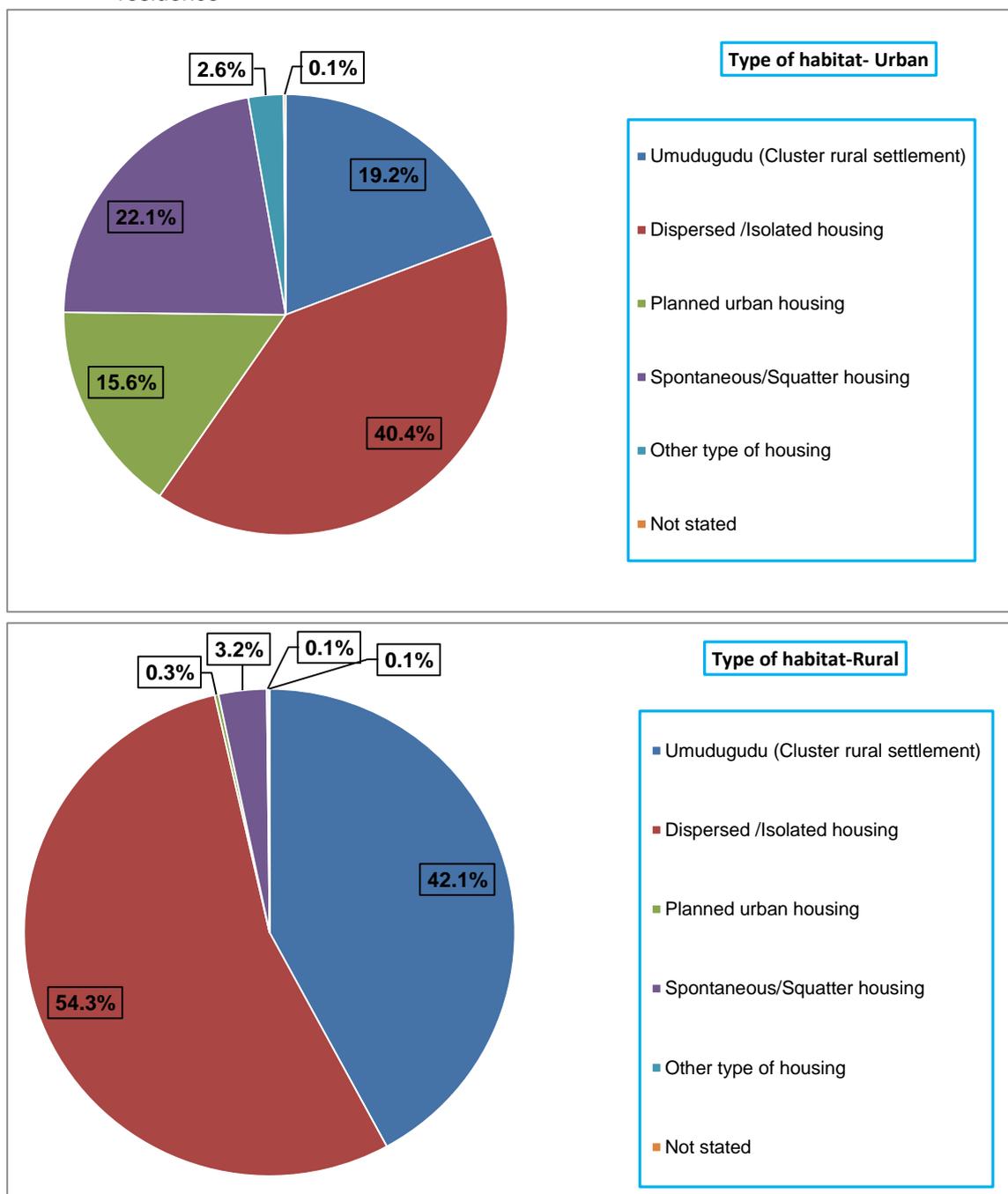
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gicumbi district by type of habitat and sector

Sectors	Type of habitat							Not stated
	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Clustered rural settlement)	Dispersed / Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	49.4	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	57.5	35.5	1.2	5.4	0.3	0.1
Gicumbi district	86,075	100.0	40.6	53.5	1.2	4.3	0.3	0.1
Bukure	3,676	100.0	44.2	42.7	0.4	12.7	0.1	0.0
Bwisige	3,366	100.0	5.6	92.5	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
Byumba	8,576	100.0	19.7	55.1	9.7	13.8	1.6	0.1
Cyumba	3,480	100.0	70.5	27.6	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.2
Giti	3,228	100.0	60.1	34.4	0.3	5.0	0.0	0.2
Kageyo	3,921	100.0	26.4	69.8	0.8	2.5	0.4	0.1
Kaniga	3,404	100.0	28.5	68.9	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.1
Manyagiro	4,400	100.0	42.5	56.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.0
Miyove	3,714	100.0	32.8	66.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0
Mukarange	3,601	100.0	47.3	50.5	0.2	1.9	0.1	0.0
Muko	4,070	100.0	54.3	38.9	0.1	6.6	0.1	0.0
Mutete	5,347	100.0	35.4	61.4	0.3	2.5	0.3	0.0
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100.0	62.1	37.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
Nyankenke	4,567	100.0	25.0	72.7	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.1
Rubaya	2,416	100.0	77.5	22.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Rukomo	5,458	100.0	26.0	68.0	0.3	5.6	0.0	0.1
Rushaki	2,757	100.0	66.9	32.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
Rutare	5,347	100.0	52.8	36.6	0.1	10.4	0.0	0.1
Ruvune	4,262	100.0	34.5	64.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.1
Rwamiko	2,878	100.0	62.6	34.6	0.2	2.6	0.0	0.0
Shangasha	3,540	100.0	36.3	62.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Gicumbi district is dispersed/isolated housing (53.5%) followed by clustered rural settlement (known as Umudugudu with 40.6%) spontaneous/squatter housing (4.3%).
- The type of habitat varies a lot across sectors. Isolated housing type is most prevalently found in Bwisige (92.5%) and Nyankenke (72.7%). The least percentage of this type of housing is found in Rubaya (22.1%) and Cyumba (27.6%).
- Clustered rural settlements are found with a high rate in Rubaya (77.5%) and Cyumba (70.5%). Its percentage is low in Bwisige sector (5.6%).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by type of habitat and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is isolated housing (40.4%) followed by spontaneous/squatter housing (22.1%) and planned urban housing with 15.6%.
- In rural areas the predominant type is dispersed/isolated housing with 54.3% followed by clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 42.1%.

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

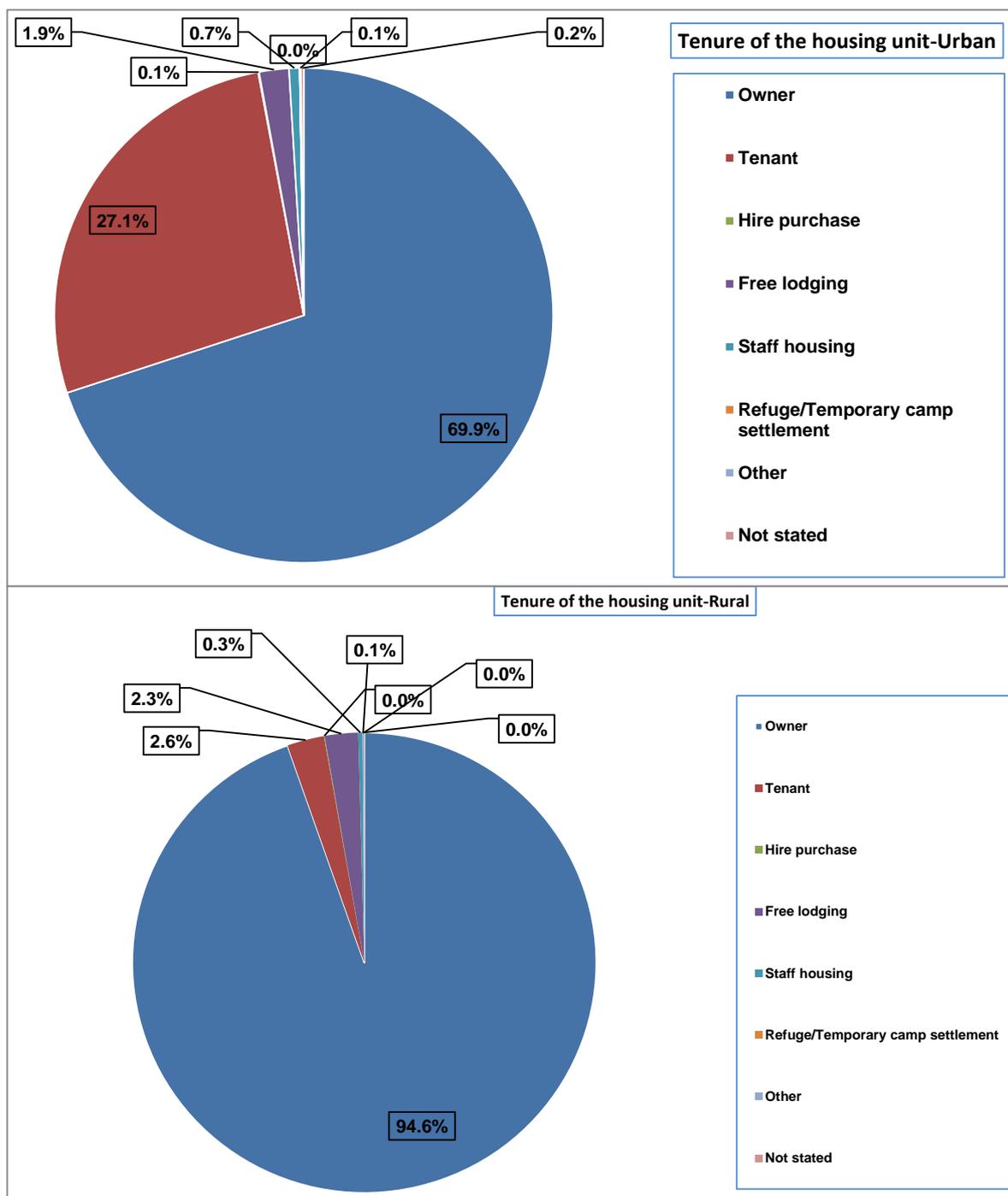
Table 33: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by tenure of the housing units and by sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	91.9	4.9	0.0	2.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Gicumbi district	86,075	100.0	93.1	4.1	0.0	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Bukure	3,676	100.0	94.3	2.2	0.1	2.9	0.4	0.1	0.1
Bwisige	3,366	100.0	96.8	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
Byumba	8,576	100.0	79.8	17.2	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
Cyumba	3,480	100.0	88.7	7.1	0.0	2.8	1.3	0.1	0.0
Giti	3,228	100.0	95.9	1.4	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Kageyo	3,921	100.0	92.2	5.4	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.1
Kaniga	3,404	100.0	93.4	4.5	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Manyagiro	4,400	100.0	96.6	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Miyove	3,714	100.0	94.7	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
Mukarange	3,601	100.0	96.6	0.9	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Muko	4,070	100.0	95.2	1.6	0.0	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
Mutete	5,347	100.0	90.5	4.8	0.2	3.8	0.5	0.1	0.0
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100.0	96.4	1.4	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nyankenke	4,567	100.0	95.5	1.7	0.0	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Rubaya	2,416	100.0	94.9	2.9	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.1
Rukomo	5,458	100.0	94.0	3.8	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Rushaki	2,757	100.0	95.2	2.0	0.0	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rutare	5,347	100.0	94.3	2.7	0.0	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
Ruvune	4,262	100.0	96.9	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Rwamiko	2,878	100.0	93.9	2.5	0.0	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Shangasha	3,540	100.0	96.2	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, 93.1% of the housing units are occupied by their owners and only 4.1% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is high in Ruvune (96.9%), Bwisige (96.8%), and Manyagiro (96.6%).
- Tenure rate is high in Byumba (17.2%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies in accordance with the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 69.9% in urban areas against 94.6% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 27.1% in urban areas whereas it is 2.6% in rural areas,

4.2.3. Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

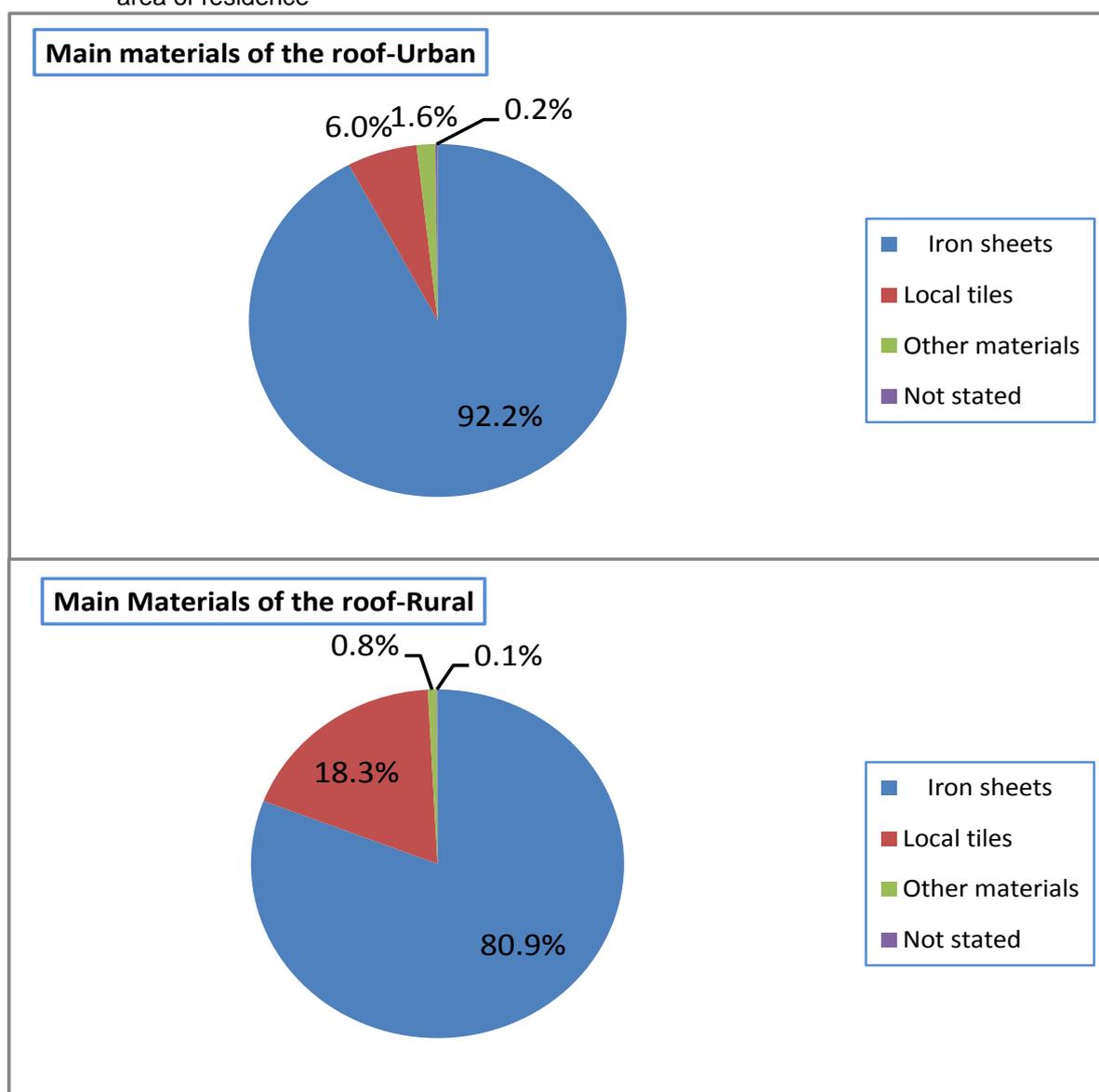
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gicumbi district by main materials of the roof by sector

Sectors	Main material of the roof					
	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	59.5	39.3	1.0	0.1
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	56.7	42.4	0.8	0.1
Gicumbi district	86,075	100.0	81.6	17.5	0.8	0.1
Bukure	3,676	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
Bwisige	3,366	100.0	96.2	3.1	0.6	0.1
Byumba	8,576	100.0	84.0	13.9	2.0	0.2
Cyumba	3,480	100.0	94.5	4.9	0.5	0.1
Giti	3,228	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kageyo	3,921	100.0	56.1	42.9	0.9	0.1
Kaniga	3,404	100.0	97.4	1.9	0.6	0.1
Manyagiro	4,400	100.0	86.4	12.5	1.0	0.1
Miyove	3,714	100.0	23.0	76.0	0.9	0.1
Mukarange	3,601	100.0	98.0	1.4	0.6	0.1
Muko	4,070	100.0	99.2	0.5	0.3	0.0
Mutete	5,347	100.0	48.8	50.5	0.6	0.1
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100.0	84.8	14.5	0.6	0.0
Nyankenke	4,567	100.0	34.4	64.2	1.3	0.1
Rubaya	2,416	100.0	70.5	28.8	0.6	0.0
Rukomo	5,458	100.0	85.5	13.1	1.4	0.0
Rushaki	2,757	100.0	98.9	0.3	0.8	0.0
Rutare	5,347	100.0	98.1	1.4	0.5	0.1
Ruvune	4,262	100.0	83.2	16.1	0.6	0.1
Rwamiko	2,878	100.0	99.0	0.5	0.3	0.1
Shangasha	3,540	100.0	98.7	0.5	0.6	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (81.6%) followed by local tiles (17.5%).
- At the sector level, high percentage of housing units covered by iron sheets is found in Giti (99.7%), Bukure (99.6 %) and Muko (99.2%) while the lowest percentage is found in Miyove (23.0%).
- The high percentages of the housing units covered by local tiles are found in Miyove (76.0) and Nyankenke (64.2%) while the low percentages are found in Giti (0.1%), Bukure (0.2%) and Muko (0.5%).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by main material of the roof and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of the households units vary slightly according to the area of residence.

- In both rural and urban areas, iron sheets are the most predominantly used materials for roofing. The share of housing units covered by iron sheet is 92.2% in urban areas while it is 80.9% in rural areas.
- Local tiles are the second most predominantly used materials for roofing in both rural and urban areas but are at less extent in urban areas compared to rural areas. In urban areas, the share of housing units whose roofs are made of local tiles is only 6.0% while it is 18.3% in rural areas.

4.2.3.2. Main materials of the walls

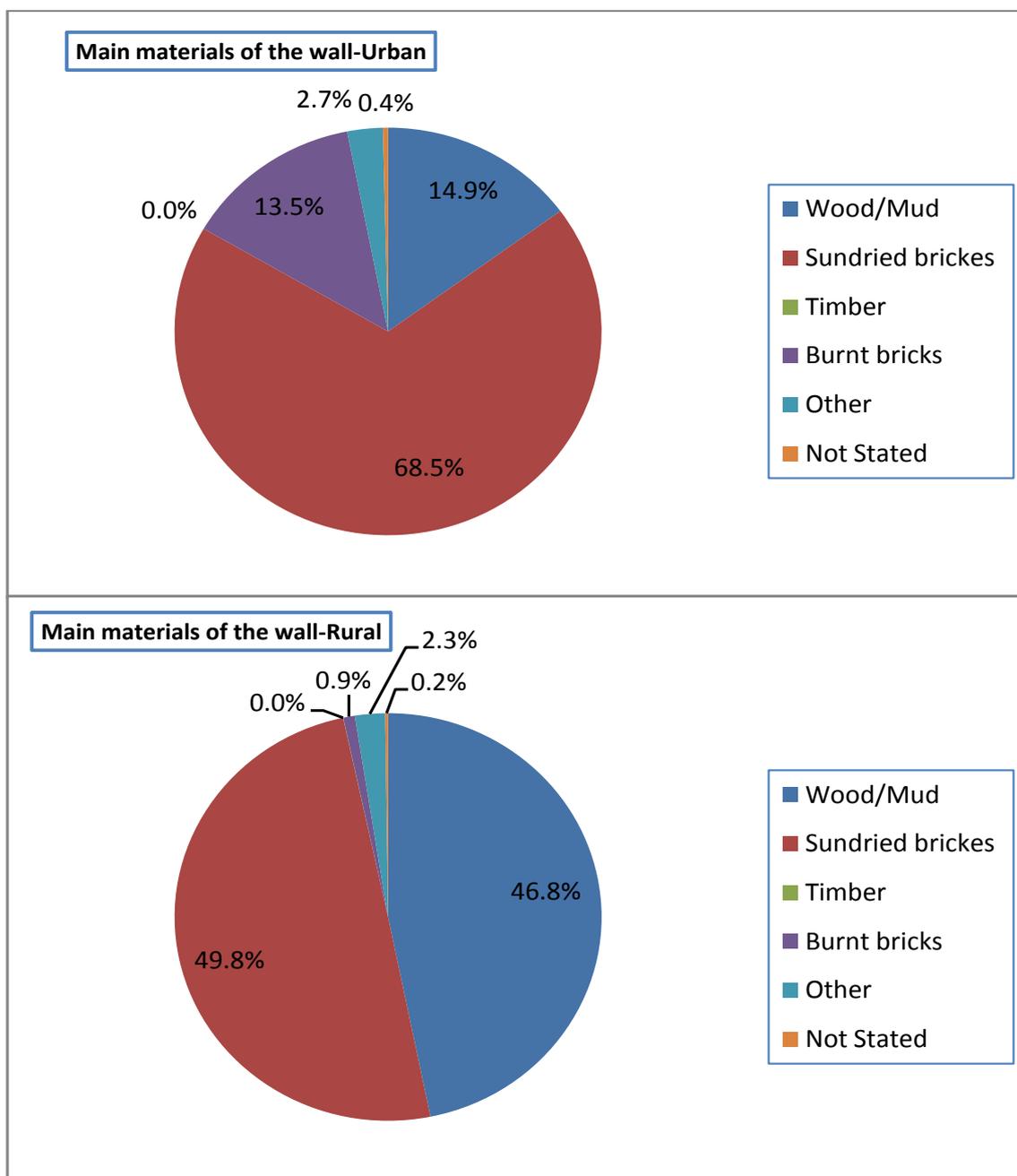
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gicumbi district by main material of the walls and by sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Wood/Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.5	0.3
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	35.5	56.9	0.0	2.7	4.6	0.3
Gicumbi District	86,075	100.0	44.8	51.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.2
Bukure	3,676	100.0	74.5	19.1	0.1	0.8	5.6	0.0
Bwisige	3,366	100.0	45.3	52.8	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3
Byumba	8,576	100.0	18.2	70.9	0.0	8.2	2.3	0.3
Cyumba	3,480	100.0	39.2	56.8	0.0	2.6	0.9	0.5
Giti	3,228	100.0	94.7	1.7	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.2
Kageyo	3,921	100.0	30.4	65.4	0.0	1.9	2.0	0.3
Kaniga	3,404	100.0	33.7	62.7	0.0	2.6	0.9	0.1
Manyagiro	4,400	100.0	18.9	79.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
Miyove	3,714	100.0	21.1	73.3	0.0	1.3	3.7	0.4
Mukarange	3,601	100.0	23.6	75.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
Muko	4,070	100.0	88.3	7.4	0.0	1.1	3.1	0.1
Mutete	5,347	100.0	36.5	60.7	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.1
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100.0	77.5	18.0	0.0	0.5	3.7	0.3
Nyankenke	4,567	100.0	19.9	78.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3
Rubaya	2,416	100.0	41.3	56.7	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4
Rukomo	5,458	100.0	28.9	68.5	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.2
Rushaki	2,757	100.0	42.1	55.8	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.1
Rutare	5,347	100.0	82.8	11.9	0.0	1.4	3.7	0.2
Ruvune	4,262	100.0	60.7	36.1	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.1
Rwamiko	2,878	100.0	80.8	11.9	0.0	1.7	5.4	0.2
Shangasha	3,540	100.0	23.8	73.8	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, most of walls of the housing units are built with sundried bricks (51%) followed by wood/mud (44.8%).
- At the sector level, sundried bricks are most predominantly used in Manyagiro (79.8%), Nyankenke (78.3%) and Mukarange (75.3%).
- Wood/mud is mostly used in Giti (94.7%), Muko (88.3%) and Rutare (82.8%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by main materials of the walls and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary in accordance with the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks (68.5%) followed by wood/mud (14.9%) and burnt bricks (13.5%).
- In rural areas the sundried bricks are predominant with 49.8% followed by wood/mud with 46.8% while the other materials are less likely used.

4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

4.2.4.1. Main source of energy for lighting

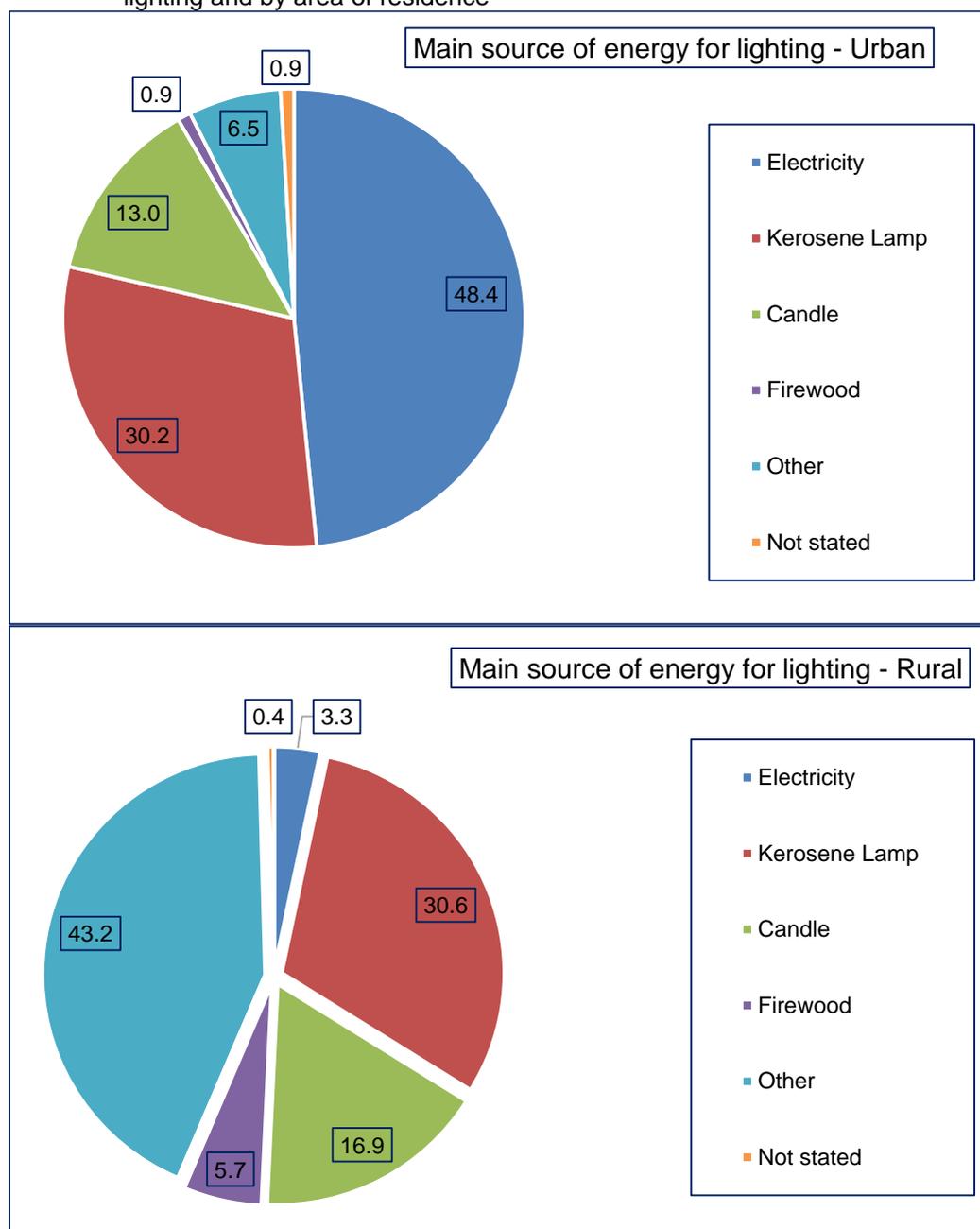
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gicumbi district by main source of energy for lighting and by sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	17.4	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Northern Province	391,668	100	9.1	29.8	14.4	8.2	38.1	0.5
Gicumbi district	86,075	100	6.2	30.6	16.6	5.4	40.9	0.5
Bukure	3,676	100	1.5	50.2	14.6	0.9	32.3	0.6
Bwisige	3,366	100	0.9	26.3	9.8	7.5	55.2	0.3
Byumba	8,576	100	30.4	34.3	16.2	3.6	14.8	0.8
Cyumba	3,480	100	8.4	45.3	17.9	5.8	22.2	0.5
Giti	3,228	100	0.5	18.5	14.2	1.6	64.2	0.9
Kageyo	3,921	100	10.6	24.7	23.7	5.4	35	0.5
Kaniga	3,404	100	7.5	59.7	14.7	6.6	11.2	0.4
Manyagiro	4,400	100	1.1	24.6	18.3	11.1	44.3	0.5
Miyove	3,714	100	7.2	17.6	10.9	7.6	56.3	0.4
Mukarange	3,601	100	4.9	49.4	12.3	7.4	25.6	0.4
Muko	4,070	100	0.5	22.3	11.8	1.8	63.3	0.3
Mutete	5,347	100	2.9	12.9	21.1	6.2	56.8	0.2
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100	0.8	8.5	22.9	3.5	64	0.2
Nyankenke	4,567	100	1.5	38.5	15	9.5	34.9	0.6
Rubaya	2,416	100	4	43.8	9.6	11.7	30.4	0.5
Rukomo	5,458	100	3.5	19.1	30.8	5.3	40.9	0.3
Rushaki	2,757	100	4.4	54.4	11.4	3.4	25.7	0.6
Rutare	5,347	100	0.8	34.3	16.3	1.2	47	0.4
Ruvune	4,262	100	0.8	7.3	17.7	3.8	70.1	0.3
Rwamiko	2,878	100	3.7	31.6	16.1	0.7	47.5	0.3
Shangasha	3,540	100	6.7	45.2	9.5	11.1	26.9	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households are kerosene lamp (30.6%), candle (16.6%), fire wood (5.4%) and electricity (6.2%). However a high percentage of the households (40.9%) use other unspecified sources of energy for their lighting.
- At the sector level, the percentage of private households using electricity for lighting is high in Byumba (30.4%), Kageyo (10.6 %) and Cyumba (8.4%). The low percentage of electricity users is found in Giti and Muko (0.5% each). The sectors with the high percentages of private households using firewood for lighting are Rubaya (11.7%), Manyagiro and Shangasha (11.1% each).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (48.4%), kerosene lamp (30.2%) and candle (13%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly kerosene lamp (30.6%) and candles (16.9%) while 43.2% of them use other unspecified sources.

4.2.4.2. Main source of energy for cooking

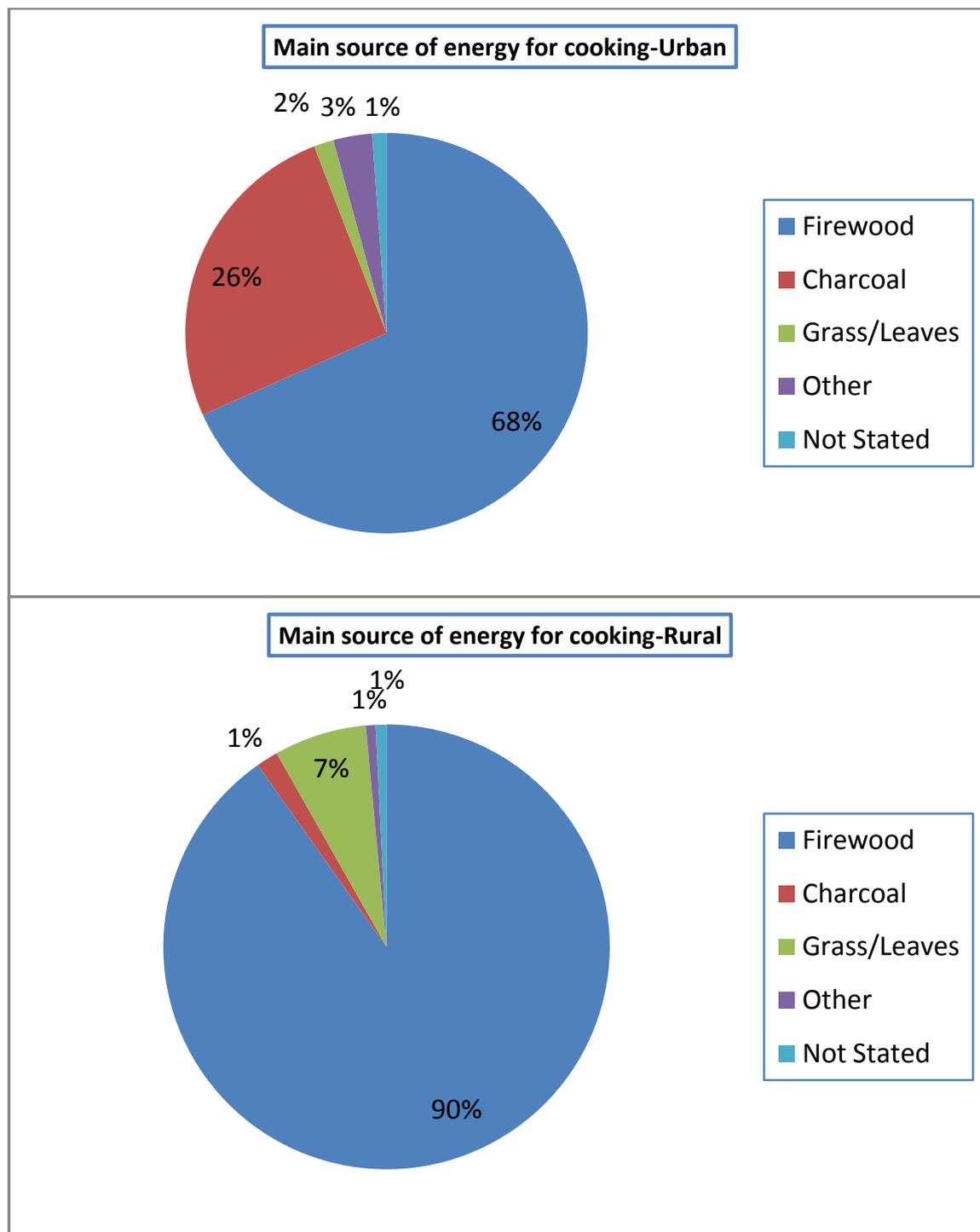
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of private households in Gicumbi district by main source of energy for cooking and by sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.3	0.7
Northern Province	391,668	100	87.5	5.1	6	0.8	0.7
Gicumbi district	86,075	100	88.8	3.1	6.4	0.9	0.8
Bukure	3,676	100	97.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8
Bwisige	3,366	100	97.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
Byumba	8,576	100	75.8	15.5	5.6	2.1	1
Cyumba	3,480	100	83.3	7.4	7.2	1.5	0.6
Giti	3,228	100	96.5	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.5
Kageyo	3,921	100	81.8	6.7	9.9	0.7	1
Kaniga	3,404	100	95.2	1.7	0.4	1.7	1
Manyagiro	4,400	100	77.1	0.3	21.2	0.4	0.9
Miyove	3,714	100	81.5	1.1	15.9	0.6	0.8
Mukarange	3,601	100	97.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.7
Muko	4,070	100	96.5	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.8
Mutete	5,347	100	90.4	2.8	5.6	0.6	0.5
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100	89.9	0.8	8.2	0.5	0.5
Nyankenke	4,567	100	76	0.8	21.7	0.6	0.9
Rubaya	2,416	100	89.7	1.5	5.5	2.4	0.9
Rukomo	5,458	100	89.9	2.2	6.5	0.8	0.5
Rushaki	2,757	100	96.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	1
Rutare	5,347	100	92	2.1	4.4	0.7	0.9
Ruvune	4,262	100	96.7	0.3	2.3	0.2	0.5
Rwamiko	2,878	100	94.6	1.4	2.6	0.7	0.7
Shangasha	3,540	100	94.4	0.6	3.6	0.2	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (88.8%) followed by grass/leaves (6.4%) and charcoal (3.1%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most commonly used source of cooking energy by private households in all sectors with more than 80% of used energy for cooking is of that type across sectors.
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Byumba (15.5%), Cyumba (7.4%) and Kageyo (6.7%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy are Nyankenke (21.7%), Manyagiro (21.2%) and Miyove (15.9%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use more firewood (68%) and charcoal (26%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (90%) followed by grass/leaves (7%).

4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

4.2.5.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gicumbi district by main source of water and by Sector

Sector	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Improved source of water	unimproved source of water	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	72.3	26.6	1.1
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	76.9	22.0	1.1
Gicumbi District	86,075	100.0	75.7	23.2	1.1
Bukure	3,676	100.0	62.2	36.8	1.0
Bwisige	3,366	100.0	54.2	44.6	1.1
Byumba	8,576	100.0	80.5	18.0	1.5
Cyumba	3,480	100.0	89.2	9.9	0.9
Giti	3,228	100.0	54.5	42.7	2.8
Kageyo	3,921	100.0	75.2	23.5	1.4
Kaniga	3,404	100.0	81.6	17.7	0.7
Manyagiro	4,400	100.0	70.4	28.6	1.0
Miyove	3,714	100.0	79.3	18.8	1.8
Mukarange	3,601	100.0	73.7	25.0	1.3
Muko	4,070	100.0	85.9	13.4	0.7
Mutete	5,347	100.0	69.4	29.1	1.5
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100.0	85.7	13.6	0.7
Nyankenke	4,567	100.0	84.9	13.9	1.2
Rubaya	2,416	100.0	87.6	11.3	1.1
Rukomo	5,458	100.0	84.3	14.9	0.8
Rushaki	2,757	100.0	75.7	23.4	0.9
Rutare	5,347	100.0	71.9	26.9	1.1
Ruvune	4,262	100.0	68.2	30.9	1.0
Rwamiko	2,878	100.0	81.5	18.0	0.4
Shangasha	3,540	100.0	67.1	32.0	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, 75.7% of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the proportion of the private households using water from improved sources is high in Cyumba (89.2%) and low in Bwisige (54.6%).

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by main source of water and by Sector

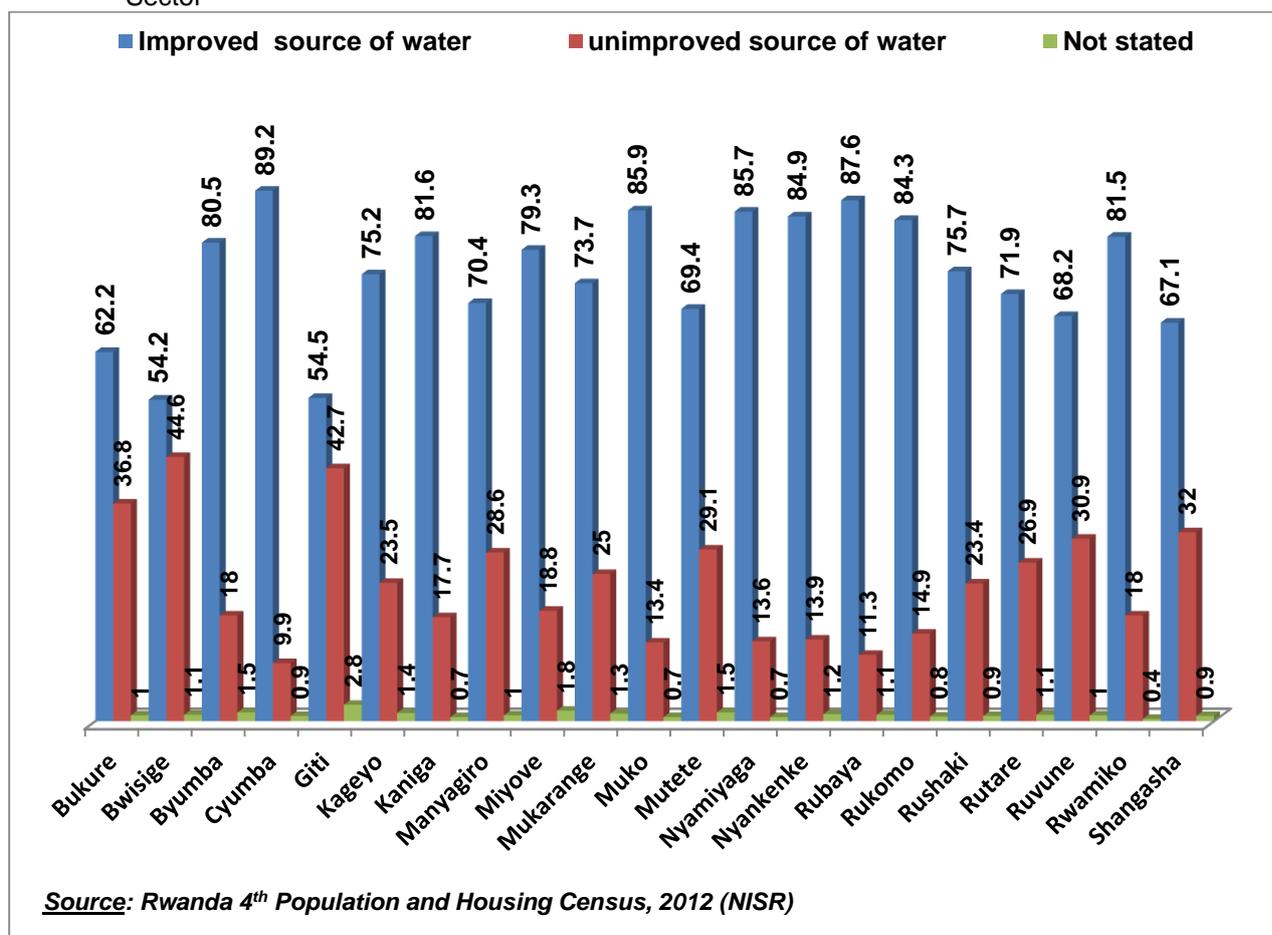
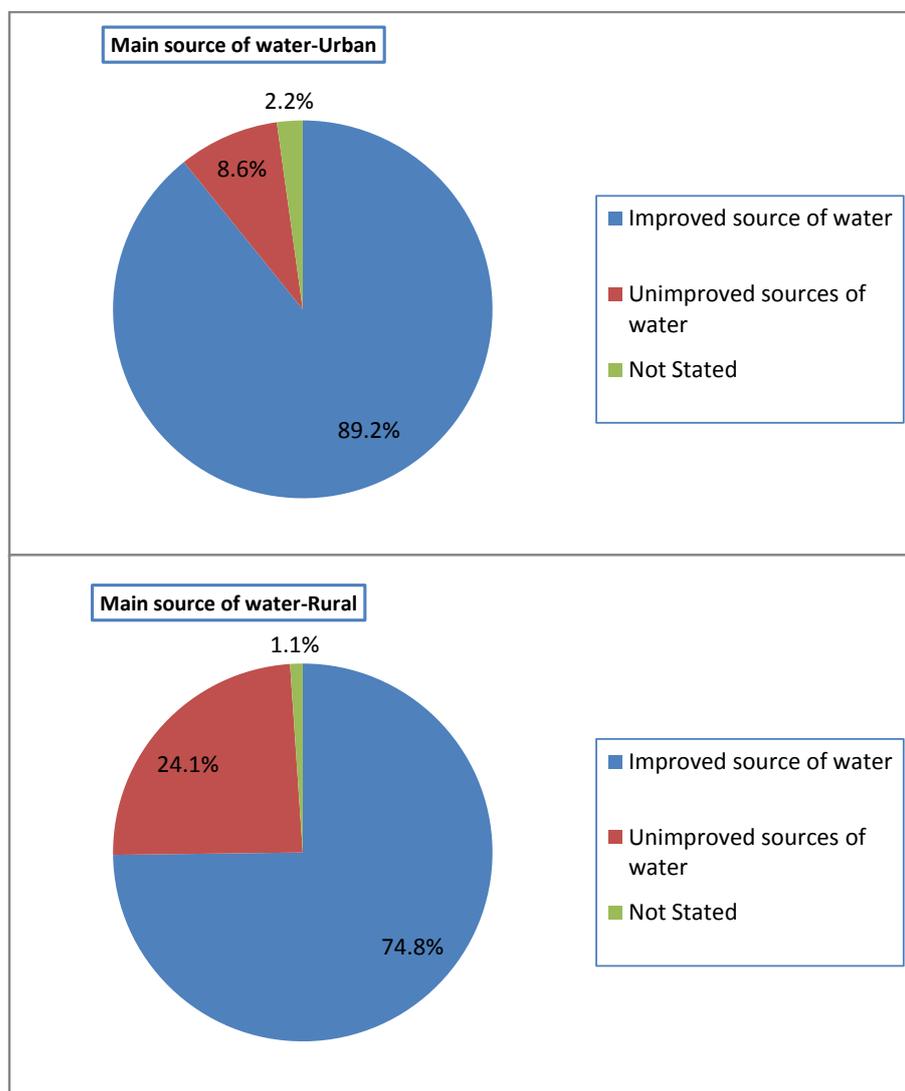


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main source of water used by the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- Improved sources of water are used by 89.2% of private households in urban and 74.8% in rural areas.
- Unimproved sources of water are used by 8.6% of the private households in urban and 24.1% in rural areas.

4.2.5.2. Main type of toilet facility

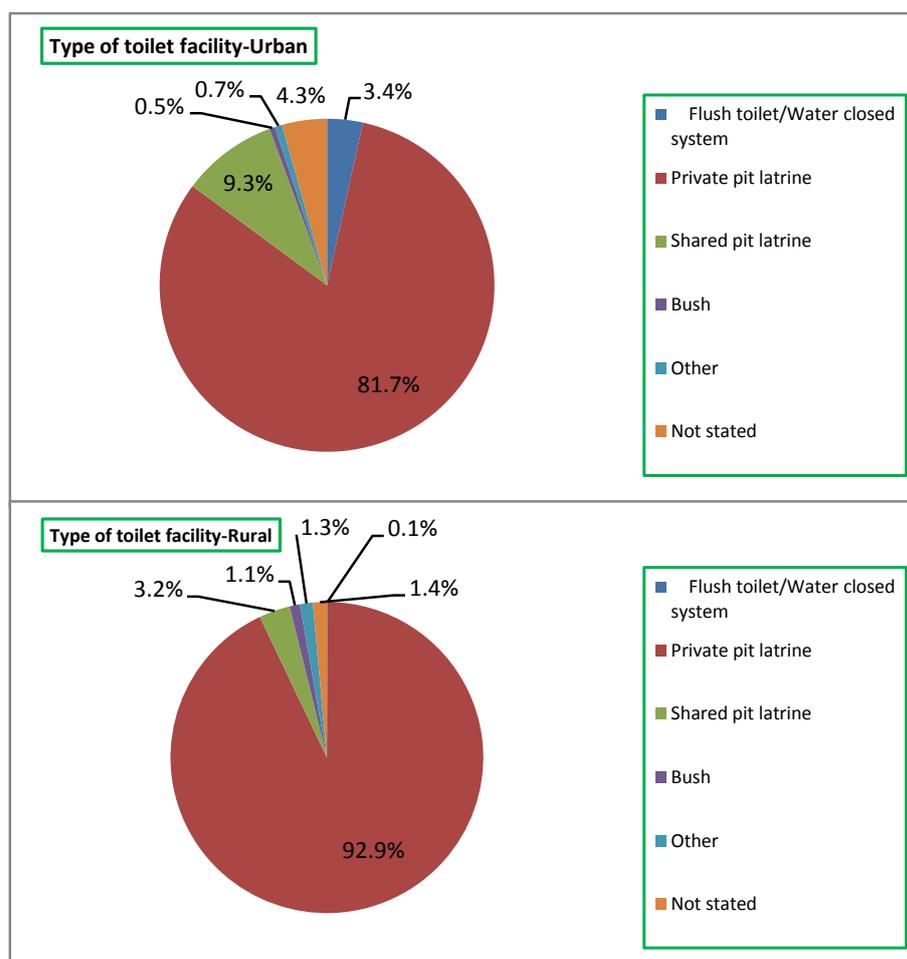
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gicumbi district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Total Number of private households	Type of toilet facility						
		Total	Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	0.3	90.5	4.7	1.0	1.9	1.6
Gicumbi district	86,075	100.0	0.3	92.2	3.6	1.0	1.3	1.6
Bukure	3,676	100.0	0.0	96.5	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.8
Bwisige	3,366	100.0	0.0	93.9	3.4	0.6	1.1	1.0
Byumba	8,576	100.0	2.1	86.3	6.2	0.9	1.3	3.3
Cyumba	3,480	100.0	0.2	94.4	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.7
Giti	3,228	100.0	0.0	92.7	3.2	0.8	1.3	2.1
Kageyo	3,921	100.0	0.2	90.0	5.4	1.2	1.2	1.9
Kaniga	3,404	100.0	0.6	90.9	4.8	1.0	1.1	1.6
Manyagiro	4,400	100.0	0.0	93.4	3.0	0.5	0.8	2.3
Miyove	3,714	100.0	0.1	89.1	2.8	3.6	2.9	1.5
Mukarange	3,601	100.0	0.1	94.2	3.8	0.6	0.8	0.6
Muko	4,070	100.0	0.0	92.0	3.2	2.0	1.7	1.0
Mutete	5,347	100.0	0.0	94.7	2.2	0.6	1.5	1.0
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100.0	0.0	94.4	1.8	0.3	1.1	2.4
Nyankenke	4,567	100.0	0.1	88.2	6.4	1.8	1.5	2.0
Rubaya	2,416	100.0	0.0	93.0	4.6	0.3	1.3	0.8
Rukomo	5,458	100.0	0.0	93.1	4.5	0.6	0.8	1.0
Rushaki	2,757	100.0	0.1	88.9	3.6	2.1	2.3	3.0
Rutare	5,347	100.0	0.0	94.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.2
Ruvune	4,262	100.0	0.0	95.6	1.9	0.4	1.1	1.0
Rwamiko	2,878	100.0	0.0	94.6	3.3	0.3	1.0	0.8
Shangasha	3540	100.0	0.0	91.8	3.6	2.0	1.3	1.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (92.2%) and shared pit latrine (3.6%). Only 0.3% of the private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the proportion of households using private pit latrines is high in all sectors of the district. It varies between 86% and 96% for all sectors of the district.
- For the shared pit latrines, Nyankenke and Byumba are the sectors with the high proportion of private households using this kind of toilet (6.4% and 6.2% respectively).

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used in the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the most predominantly used type of toilet is private pit latrine (81.7%) followed by shared pit latrine (9.3%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet used is the private pit latrine (92.9%) followed to a less extent, by the shared pit latrine (3.2%).

4.2.5.3. Mode of waste disposal

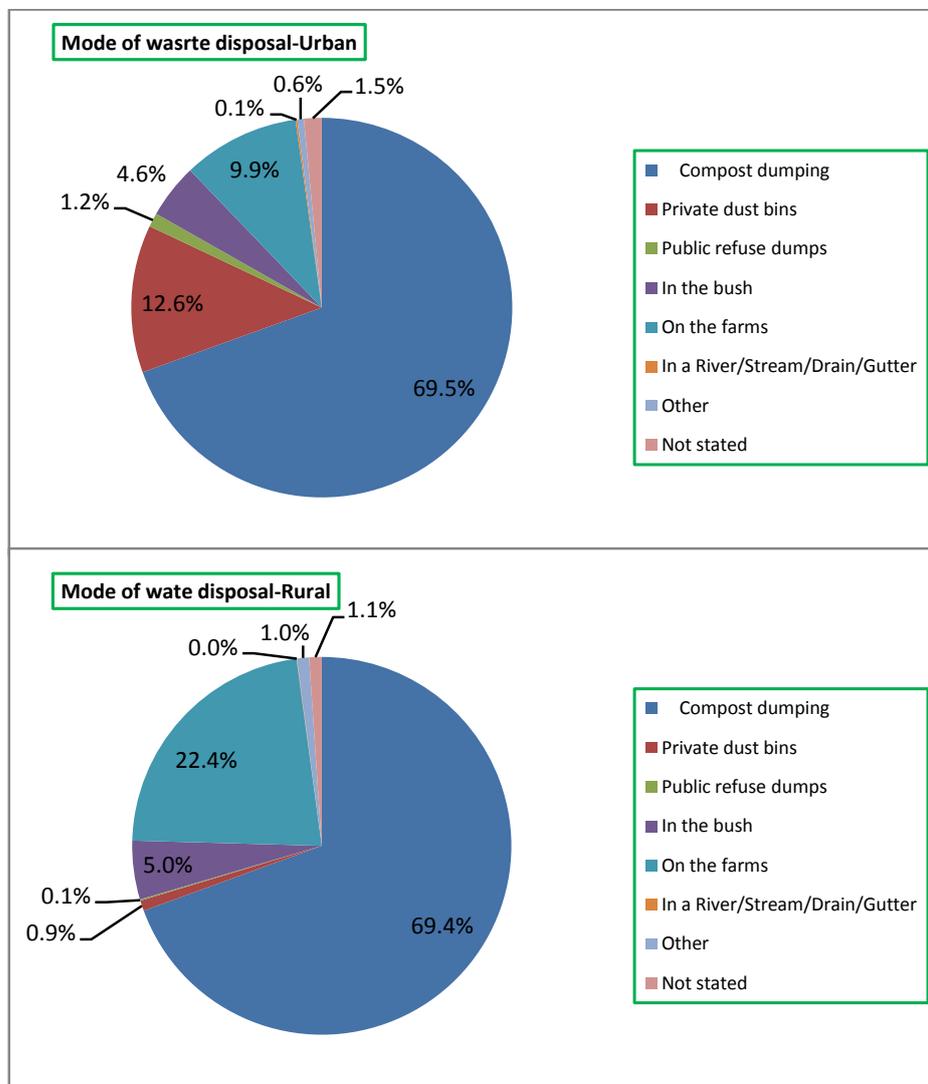
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gicumbi district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sector	Total Number of private households	Mode of waste disposal								
		Total (%)	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/ /Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	65.6	2.8	0.3	7.5	21.4	0.1	1.4	0.9
Gicumbi district	86,075	100.0	69.4	1.6	0.2	5.0	21.6	0.0	1.0	1.1
Bukure	3,676	100.0	72.4	0.9	0.1	3.0	22.3	0.0	0.1	1.1
Bwisige	3,366	100.0	74.7	0.1	0.1	3.8	20.1	0.0	0.3	0.8
Byumba	8,576	100.0	74.5	8.0	0.7	3.9	10.8	0.1	0.8	1.2
Cyumba	3,480	100.0	74.7	4.3	0.1	6.8	12.2	0.1	0.7	1.0
Giti	3,228	100.0	66.0	0.2	0.1	1.8	28.7	0.0	0.4	2.8
Kageyo	3,921	100.0	74.5	1.1	0.1	5.8	15.0	0.1	2.4	1.0
Kaniga	3,404	100.0	70.1	2.0	0.1	14.1	12.5	0.0	0.2	1.1
Manyagiro	4,400	100.0	84.3	0.2	0.0	6.2	7.6	0.1	0.3	1.3
Miyove	3,714	100.0	77.4	0.8	0.1	7.5	11.9	0.0	1.5	0.8
Mukarange	3,601	100.0	74.6	0.7	0.1	6.5	15.6	0.0	1.4	1.2
Muko	4,070	100.0	57.0	0.2	0.0	4.2	36.7	0.0	0.6	1.3
Mutete	5,347	100.0	71.2	0.5	0.0	3.8	22.7	0.0	1.2	0.5
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100.0	64.2	0.3	0.1	2.2	30.3	0.0	2.3	0.6
Nyankenke	4,567	100.0	79.6	0.5	0.2	7.4	10.4	0.0	0.8	1.1
Rubaya	2,416	100.0	84.8	0.6	0.0	8.2	3.9	0.1	1.4	1.0
Rukomo	5,458	100.0	59.9	1.5	0.2	5.2	31.7	0.0	0.6	0.9
Rushaki	2,757	100.0	65.8	1.6	0.3	6.7	20.5	0.0	4.0	1.0
Rutare	5,347	100.0	51.1	1.0	0.1	1.4	44.7	0.0	0.7	1.0
Ruvune	4,262	100.0	65.9	0.4	0.0	2.5	29.8	0.0	0.6	0.8
Rwamiko	2,878	100.0	48.2	1.4	0.2	1.5	46.2	0.0	0.7	1.8
Shangasha	3,540	100.0	68.8	0.7	0.2	7.2	20.5	0.0	1.1	1.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gicumbi district, the main mode of waste disposal used by the private households is the compost dumping (69.4%), on the farms (21.6%) and in the bush (5.0%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of households using compost dumping are Rubaya (84.8%) and Manyagiro (84.3%).
- Sectors with the high proportions of households disposing their waste on the farms are Rwamiko (46.2%), Rutare (44.7%) and Muko (36.7%).
- Sectors with high percentage of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Kaniga (14.1%), Miyove (7.5%) and Nyankenke (7.4%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of private households of Gicumbi district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly by compost dumping (69.5%) followed by private dust bins (12.6%) and on the farms (9.9%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly by compost dumping (69.4 %) and on the farms (22.4%).

4.2.6. Assets possessed by private households

4.2.6.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of private households of Gicumbi district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.2	7.8	0.5	54.3	2.4
Northern Province	391,668	67.3	3.6	0.4	50.2	1.1
Gicumbi district	86,075	67.7	3.1	0.4	44.8	1.0
Bukure	3,676	71.3	0.7	0.3	49.2	0.4
Bwisige	3,366	66.9	0.6	0.2	36.1	0.2
Byumba	8,576	70.5	17.3	0.7	62.1	5.9
Cyumba	3,480	68.3	5.0	0.6	53.9	1.1
Giti	3,228	66.5	0.4	0.2	37.9	0.2
Kageyo	3,921	65.5	6.6	0.3	48.2	2.0
Kaniga	3,404	70.9	2.9	0.1	49.4	0.9
Manyagiro	4,400	63.6	0.7	0.3	34.2	0.2
Miyove	3,714	62.5	1.6	0.2	38.4	0.4
Mukarange	3,601	73.5	1.3	0.1	47.9	0.4
Muko	4,070	67.6	0.5	0.2	40.9	0.3
Mutete	5,347	66.7	0.8	0.3	44.5	0.3
Nyamiyaga	4,067	68.2	0.4	0.1	38.5	0.1
Nyankenke	4,567	60.7	0.6	0.3	38.5	0.1
Rubaya	2,416	62.2	0.7	2.2	39.5	0.4
Rukomo	5,458	67.8	1.8	0.2	42.7	0.5
Rushaki	2,757	72.3	1.9	0.2	46.8	0.9
Rutare	5,347	66.8	1.1	0.1	46.2	0.5
Ruvune	4,262	69.3	0.4	0.3	39.4	0.3
Rwamiko	2,878	70.4	0.8	0.2	46.7	0.2
Shangasha	3,540	68.2	1.8	1.0	40.7	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level 67.7% of the private households possess a radio, 44.8% have a mobile phone, 3.1% possess a TV and only 1.0% has a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is high in Mukarange (73.5%), Rushaki (72.3%) and Bukure. while it is moderate in Nyankenke (60.7%) and Rubaya (62.2%).
- Mobile phone is most commonly used in Byumba sector (62.1%) and less commonly used in Bwisige (36.1%).
- TV possession is frequently high in Byumba (17.3%) and less frequently in Ruvune, Nyamiyaga and Giti (0.4% each).

4.2.6.2. Access to the Internet

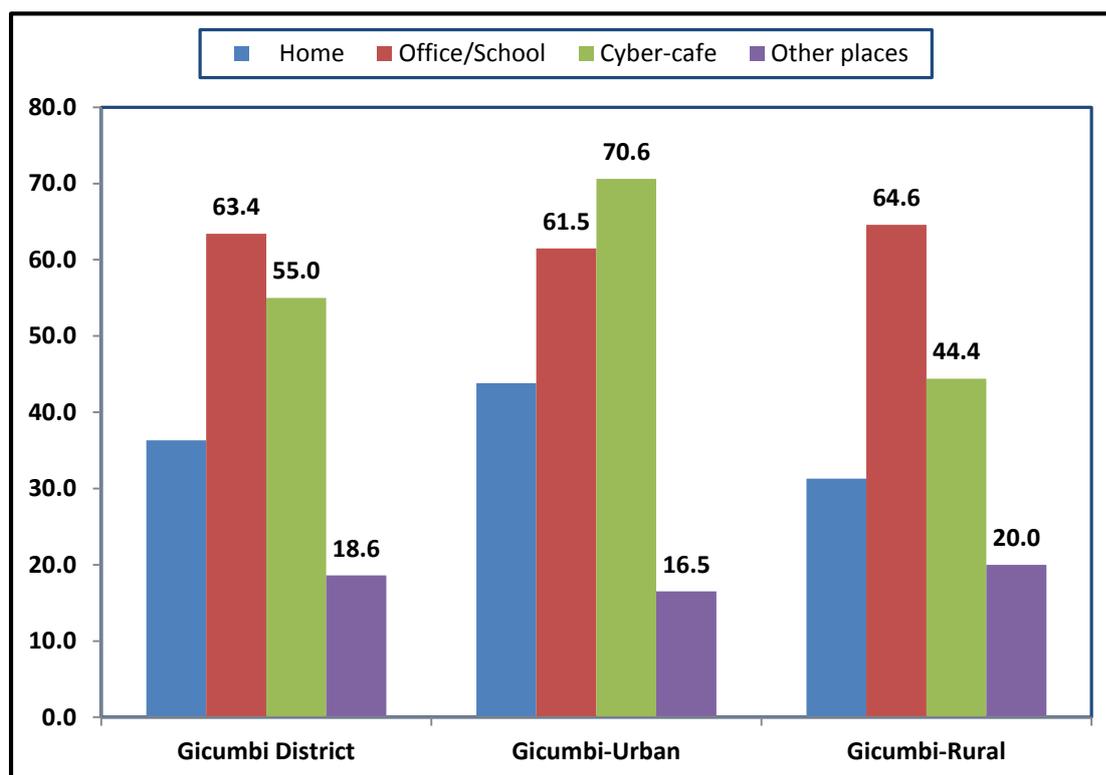
Table 42: Percentages of private households of Gicumbi district with access to the Internet by place of access and sector

District /Sector	Total Number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other places
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Northern Province	391,668	35.7	54.8	59.2	16.5
Gicumbi district	86,075	36.3	63.4	55.0	18.6
Bukure	3,676	25.4	67.6	31.0	9.9
Bwisige	3,366	17.8	66.7	46.7	4.4
Byumba	8,576	42.4	60.9	70.5	15.8
Cyumba	3,480	41.8	63.2	33.0	29.7
Giti	3,228	20.6	61.8	41.2	20.6
Kageyo	3,921	38.0	58.8	57.2	28.4
Kaniga	3,404	11.9	64.2	43.0	18.5
Manyagiro	4,400	27.3	65.2	24.2	15.2
Miyove	3,714	57.5	71.3	53.7	26.3
Mukarange	3,601	30.8	61.5	41.5	18.5
Muko	4,070	30.3	71.2	39.4	18.2
Mutete	5,347	27.2	57.4	67.9	12.3
Nyamiyaga	4,067	19.2	61.5	36.5	11.5
Nyankenke	4,567	16.7	71.7	50.0	13.3
Rubaya	2,416	54.1	67.2	23.0	24.6
Rukomo	5,458	22.1	67.8	50.3	16.1
Rushaki	2,757	31.6	73.7	57.9	29.8
Rutare	5,347	36.4	76.6	42.2	27.9
Ruvune	4,262	23.8	55.6	39.7	17.5
Rwamiko	2,878	45.0	66.7	23.3	20.0
Shangasha	3,540	56.5	62.3	34.8	10.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet from offices/schools (63.4%), from cyber cafe (55.0%) and at home (36.3%).
- At the sector level,
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet from office/schools are Rutare (76.6%), Rushaki (73.7%) and Nyankenke (71.7%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet at home are Miyove (57.5%), Shangasha (56.5%) and Rubaya (54.1%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet from cyber cafe are Byumba (70.5%) and Mutete (67.9%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet in Gicumbi district varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cyber cafe (70.6%) and from offices/schools (61.5%).
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (64.6%) and through cyber cafes (44.4%).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gicumbi district by Single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	395,606	188,671	206,935	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	10,592	5,255	5,337	2.7	2.8	2.6
1	10,444	5,290	5,154	2.6	2.8	2.5
2	9,400	4,685	4,715	2.4	2.5	2.3
3	10,452	5,268	5,184	2.6	2.8	2.5
4	11,129	5,455	5,674	2.8	2.9	2.7
5	10,754	5,328	5,426	2.7	2.8	2.6
6	12,383	6,184	6,199	3.1	3.3	3.0
7	12,014	5,952	6,062	3.0	3.2	2.9
8	11,323	5,581	5,742	2.9	3.0	2.8
9	11,709	5,738	5,971	3.0	3.0	2.9
10	12,420	6,141	6,279	3.1	3.3	3.0
11	9,390	4,582	4,808	2.4	2.4	2.3
12	12,981	6,203	6,778	3.3	3.3	3.3
13	9,814	4,779	5,035	2.5	2.5	2.4
14	9,417	4,575	4,842	2.4	2.4	2.3
15	10,048	4,942	5,106	2.5	2.6	2.5
16	10,404	5,096	5,308	2.6	2.7	2.6
17	8,785	4,269	4,516	2.2	2.3	2.2
18	9,153	4,613	4,540	2.3	2.4	2.2
19	6,118	2,936	3,182	1.5	1.6	1.5
20	7,755	3,775	3,980	2.0	2.0	1.9
21	6,449	3,073	3,376	1.6	1.6	1.6
22	7,631	3,693	3,938	1.9	2.0	1.9
23	7,064	3,317	3,747	1.8	1.8	1.8
24	7,302	3,489	3,813	1.8	1.8	1.8
25	6,621	3,215	3,406	1.7	1.7	1.6
26	6,583	3,139	3,444	1.7	1.7	1.7
27	6,486	3,121	3,365	1.6	1.7	1.6
28	6,710	3,305	3,405	1.7	1.8	1.6
29	5,487	2,634	2,853	1.4	1.4	1.4
30	6,704	3,166	3,538	1.7	1.7	1.7
31	5,274	2,518	2,756	1.3	1.3	1.3
32	5,111	2,488	2,623	1.3	1.3	1.3
33	3,962	1,792	2,170	1.0	0.9	1.0
34	4,050	1,848	2,202	1.0	1.0	1.1
35	4,372	1,944	2,428	1.1	1.0	1.2
36	3,853	1,689	2,164	1.0	0.9	1.0
37	3,785	1,640	2,145	1.0	0.9	1.0

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
38	3,872	1,678	2,194	1.0	0.9	1.1
39	3,367	1,432	1,935	0.9	0.8	0.9
40	4,141	1,922	2,219	1.0	1.0	1.1
41	2,957	1,302	1,655	0.7	0.7	0.8
42	3,682	1,668	2,014	0.9	0.9	1.0
43	2,580	1,149	1,431	0.7	0.6	0.7
44	3,047	1,445	1,602	0.8	0.8	0.8
45	2,608	1,169	1,439	0.7	0.6	0.7
46	2,699	1,241	1,458	0.7	0.7	0.7
47	2,474	1,140	1,334	0.6	0.6	0.6
48	2,692	1,246	1,446	0.7	0.7	0.7
49	2,289	1,028	1,261	0.6	0.5	0.6
50	3,272	1,415	1,857	0.8	0.7	0.9
51	2,026	932	1,094	0.5	0.5	0.5
52	2,896	1,319	1,577	0.7	0.7	0.8
53	2,398	1,102	1,296	0.6	0.6	0.6
54	2,347	1,107	1,240	0.6	0.6	0.6
55	2,091	978	1,113	0.5	0.5	0.5
56	2,308	1,087	1,221	0.6	0.6	0.6
57	1,932	896	1,036	0.5	0.5	0.5
58	1,980	903	1,077	0.5	0.5	0.5
59	1,567	699	868	0.4	0.4	0.4
60	2,092	907	1,185	0.5	0.5	0.6
61	1,188	491	697	0.3	0.3	0.3
62	1,731	784	947	0.4	0.4	0.5
63	1,051	474	577	0.3	0.3	0.3
64	1,117	499	618	0.3	0.3	0.3
65	959	425	534	0.2	0.2	0.3
66	946	377	569	0.2	0.2	0.3
67	1,004	386	618	0.3	0.2	0.3
68	866	340	526	0.2	0.2	0.3
69	606	222	384	0.2	0.1	0.2
70	1,305	524	781	0.3	0.3	0.4
71	534	201	333	0.1	0.1	0.2
72	1,188	448	740	0.3	0.2	0.4
73	607	254	353	0.2	0.1	0.2
74	622	265	357	0.2	0.1	0.2
75	582	246	336	0.1	0.1	0.2
76	719	255	464	0.2	0.1	0.2
77	551	212	339	0.1	0.1	0.2
78	500	211	289	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	387	161	226	0.1	0.1	0.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
80	667	252	415	0.2	0.1	0.2
81	367	149	218	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	767	297	470	0.2	0.2	0.2
83	235	114	121	0.1	0.1	0.1
84	274	100	174	0.1	0.1	0.1
85	191	59	132	0.0	0.0	0.1
86	210	62	148	0.1	0.0	0.1
87	171	48	123	0.0	0.0	0.1
88	116	31	85	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	82	30	52	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	157	35	122	0.0	0.0	0.1
91	83	28	55	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	227	76	151	0.1	0.0	0.1
93	52	19	33	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	45	15	30	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	37	13	24	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	41	16	25	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	25	10	15	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	18	6	12	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	18	9	9	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	38	14	24	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	13	6	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	22	6	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	6	4	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	6	1	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	3	0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
108	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	7	5	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
115	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gicumbi district by 5-year age group and sex

Sector = *** Bukure

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,402	8,467	8,935	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,580	1,303	1,277	14.8	15.4	14.3
5-9	2,702	1,374	1,328	15.5	16.2	14.9
10-14	2,302	1,112	1,190	13.2	13.1	13.3
15-19	1,685	884	801	9.7	10.4	9.0
20-24	1,544	756	788	8.9	8.9	8.8
25-29	1,274	626	648	7.3	7.4	7.3
30-34	1,102	538	564	6.3	6.4	6.3
35-39	859	395	464	4.9	4.7	5.2
40-44	762	337	425	4.4	4.0	4.8
45-49	555	255	300	3.2	3.0	3.4
50-54	527	230	297	3.0	2.7	3.3
55-59	480	243	237	2.8	2.9	2.7
60-64	299	144	155	1.7	1.7	1.7
65-69	193	84	109	1.1	1.0	1.2
70-74	213	71	142	1.2	0.8	1.6
75-79	131	51	80	0.8	0.6	0.9
80-84	124	38	86	0.7	0.4	1.0
85+	70	26	44	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Bwisige

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,288	7,302	7,986	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,944	942	1,002	12.7	12.9	12.5
5-9	2,354	1,160	1,194	15.4	15.9	15.0
10-14	2,164	1,060	1,104	14.2	14.5	13.8
15-19	1,808	875	933	11.8	12.0	11.7
20-24	1,356	651	705	8.9	8.9	8.8
25-29	1,139	558	581	7.5	7.6	7.3
30-34	866	391	475	5.7	5.4	5.9
35-39	689	290	399	4.5	4.0	5.0
40-44	607	288	319	4.0	3.9	4.0
45-49	545	243	302	3.6	3.3	3.8
50-54	507	262	245	3.3	3.6	3.1
55-59	362	166	196	2.4	2.3	2.5
60-64	312	137	175	2.0	1.9	2.2
65-69	177	80	97	1.2	1.1	1.2
70-74	186	71	115	1.2	1.0	1.4
75-79	107	50	57	0.7	0.7	0.7
80-84	95	51	44	0.6	0.7	0.6
85+	70	27	43	0.5	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Byumba

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	36,401	17,445	18,956	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,551	2,315	2,236	12.5	13.3	11.8
5-9	4,874	2,394	2,480	13.4	13.7	13.1
10-14	4,885	2,457	2,428	13.4	14.1	12.8
15-19	4,177	2,022	2,155	11.5	11.6	11.4
20-24	3,634	1,717	1,917	10.0	9.8	10.1
25-29	3,371	1,624	1,747	9.3	9.3	9.2
30-34	2,782	1,378	1,404	7.6	7.9	7.4
35-39	1,979	883	1,096	5.4	5.1	5.8
40-44	1,524	711	813	4.2	4.1	4.3
45-49	1,159	541	618	3.2	3.1	3.3
50-54	963	427	536	2.6	2.4	2.8
55-59	714	312	402	2.0	1.8	2.1
60-64	617	247	370	1.7	1.4	2.0
65-69	359	131	228	1.0	0.8	1.2
70-74	331	115	216	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	215	88	127	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	161	59	102	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	105	24	81	0.3	0.1	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = *** Cyumba

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	14,722	6,983	7,739	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,067	1,009	1,058	14.0	14.4	13.7
5-9	2,108	1,048	1,060	14.3	15.0	13.7
10-14	2,001	956	1,045	13.6	13.7	13.5
15-19	1,649	830	819	11.2	11.9	10.6
20-24	1,359	663	696	9.2	9.5	9.0
25-29	1,221	597	624	8.3	8.5	8.1
30-34	1,003	494	509	6.8	7.1	6.6
35-39	775	334	441	5.3	4.8	5.7
40-44	592	269	323	4.0	3.9	4.2
45-49	454	197	257	3.1	2.8	3.3
50-54	410	175	235	2.8	2.5	3.0
55-59	341	128	213	2.3	1.8	2.8
60-64	223	88	135	1.5	1.3	1.7
65-69	163	59	104	1.1	0.8	1.3
70-74	137	59	78	0.9	0.8	1.0
75-79	97	42	55	0.7	0.6	0.7
80-84	77	27	50	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	45	8	37	0.3	0.1	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Giti

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	14,590	6,983	7,607	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,117	1,066	1,051	14.5	15.3	13.8
5-9	2,296	1,121	1,175	15.7	16.1	15.4
10-14	1,991	975	1,016	13.6	14.0	13.4
15-19	1,391	676	715	9.5	9.7	9.4
20-24	1,227	574	653	8.4	8.2	8.6
25-29	1,046	503	543	7.2	7.2	7.1
30-34	845	390	455	5.8	5.6	6.0
35-39	695	309	386	4.8	4.4	5.1
40-44	687	311	376	4.7	4.5	4.9
45-49	550	262	288	3.8	3.8	3.8
50-54	491	248	243	3.4	3.6	3.2
55-59	385	184	201	2.6	2.6	2.6
60-64	255	115	140	1.7	1.6	1.8
65-69	172	74	98	1.2	1.1	1.3
70-74	170	67	103	1.2	1.0	1.4
75-79	101	44	57	0.7	0.6	0.7
80-84	95	39	56	0.7	0.6	0.7
85+	76	25	51	0.5	0.4	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Kageyo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	30,270	14,245	16,025	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,913	1,931	1,982	12.9	13.6	12.4
5-9	4,494	2,253	2,241	14.8	15.8	14.0
10-14	4,482	2,209	2,273	14.8	15.5	14.2
15-19	4,186	2,064	2,122	13.8	14.5	13.2
20-24	2,950	1,354	1,596	9.7	9.5	10.0
25-29	2,120	978	1,142	7.0	6.9	7.1
30-34	1,681	717	964	5.6	5.0	6.0
35-39	1,326	547	779	4.4	3.8	4.9
40-44	1,110	474	636	3.7	3.3	4.0
45-49	943	425	518	3.1	3.0	3.2
50-54	978	450	528	3.2	3.2	3.3
55-59	687	312	375	2.3	2.2	2.3
60-64	490	212	278	1.6	1.5	1.7
65-69	247	110	137	0.8	0.8	0.9
70-74	210	68	142	0.7	0.5	0.9
75-79	177	50	127	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	138	49	89	0.5	0.3	0.6
85+	138	42	96	0.5	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Kaniga

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,035	7,189	7,846	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,811	869	942	12.0	12.1	12.0
5-9	2,042	973	1,069	13.6	13.5	13.6
10-14	2,053	1,047	1,006	13.7	14.6	12.8
15-19	1,760	901	859	11.7	12.5	10.9
20-24	1,551	736	815	10.3	10.2	10.4
25-29	1,302	688	614	8.7	9.6	7.8
30-34	937	455	482	6.2	6.3	6.1
35-39	783	355	428	5.2	4.9	5.5
40-44	611	273	338	4.1	3.8	4.3
45-49	470	198	272	3.1	2.8	3.5
50-54	431	171	260	2.9	2.4	3.3
55-59	350	145	205	2.3	2.0	2.6
60-64	266	103	163	1.8	1.4	2.1
65-69	212	87	125	1.4	1.2	1.6
70-74	175	89	86	1.2	1.2	1.1
75-79	100	35	65	0.7	0.5	0.8
80-84	97	41	56	0.6	0.6	0.7
85+	84	23	61	0.6	0.3	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Manyagiro

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,371	9,291	10,080	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,637	1,329	1,308	13.6	14.3	13.0
5-9	2,769	1,431	1,338	14.3	15.4	13.3
10-14	2,913	1,462	1,451	15.0	15.7	14.4
15-19	2,188	1,096	1,092	11.3	11.8	10.8
20-24	1,584	780	804	8.2	8.4	8.0
25-29	1,626	769	857	8.4	8.3	8.5
30-34	1,095	518	577	5.7	5.6	5.7
35-39	964	389	575	5.0	4.2	5.7
40-44	798	368	430	4.1	4.0	4.3
45-49	663	294	369	3.4	3.2	3.7
50-54	625	271	354	3.2	2.9	3.5
55-59	445	193	252	2.3	2.1	2.5
60-64	328	129	199	1.7	1.4	2.0
65-69	210	73	137	1.1	0.8	1.4
70-74	179	63	116	0.9	0.7	1.2
75-79	138	56	82	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	112	46	66	0.6	0.5	0.7
85+	97	24	73	0.5	0.3	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Miyove

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	16,299	7,478	8,821	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,178	1,062	1,116	13.4	14.2	12.7
5-9	2,304	1,107	1,197	14.1	14.8	13.6
10-14	2,287	1,103	1,184	14.0	14.7	13.4
15-19	2,008	962	1,046	12.3	12.9	11.9
20-24	1,524	683	841	9.4	9.1	9.5
25-29	1,243	556	687	7.6	7.4	7.8
30-34	1,060	475	585	6.5	6.4	6.6
35-39	753	312	441	4.6	4.2	5.0
40-44	642	279	363	3.9	3.7	4.1
45-49	479	194	285	2.9	2.6	3.2
50-54	553	224	329	3.4	3.0	3.7
55-59	410	181	229	2.5	2.4	2.6
60-64	298	125	173	1.8	1.7	2.0
65-69	151	68	83	0.9	0.9	0.9
70-74	135	56	79	0.8	0.7	0.9
75-79	103	29	74	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	112	42	70	0.7	0.6	0.8
85+	59	20	39	0.4	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Mukarange

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	16,081	7,662	8,419	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,023	1,012	1,011	12.6	13.2	12.0
5-9	2,317	1,093	1,224	14.4	14.3	14.5
10-14	2,144	1,066	1,078	13.3	13.9	12.8
15-19	1,872	955	917	11.6	12.5	10.9
20-24	1,571	758	813	9.8	9.9	9.7
25-29	1,221	607	614	7.6	7.9	7.3
30-34	937	430	507	5.8	5.6	6.0
35-39	741	331	410	4.6	4.3	4.9
40-44	649	294	355	4.0	3.8	4.2
45-49	452	193	259	2.8	2.5	3.1
50-54	605	255	350	3.8	3.3	4.2
55-59	513	234	279	3.2	3.1	3.3
60-64	315	153	162	2.0	2.0	1.9
65-69	183	72	111	1.1	0.9	1.3
70-74	214	94	120	1.3	1.2	1.4
75-79	125	40	85	0.8	0.5	1.0
80-84	130	51	79	0.8	0.7	0.9
85+	69	24	45	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Muko

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,647	8,355	9,292	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,492	1,234	1,258	14.1	14.8	13.5
5-9	2,659	1,358	1,301	15.1	16.3	14.0
10-14	2,338	1,104	1,234	13.2	13.2	13.3
15-19	1,789	896	893	10.1	10.7	9.6
20-24	1,579	720	859	8.9	8.6	9.2
25-29	1,504	730	774	8.5	8.7	8.3
30-34	1,104	528	576	6.3	6.3	6.2
35-39	854	383	471	4.8	4.6	5.1
40-44	686	291	395	3.9	3.5	4.3
45-49	582	268	314	3.3	3.2	3.4
50-54	597	261	336	3.4	3.1	3.6
55-59	438	189	249	2.5	2.3	2.7
60-64	325	123	202	1.8	1.5	2.2
65-69	209	71	138	1.2	0.8	1.5
70-74	223	83	140	1.3	1.0	1.5
75-79	118	53	65	0.7	0.6	0.7
80-84	107	48	59	0.6	0.6	0.6
85+	43	15	28	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Mutete

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,053	10,825	12,228	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,004	1,526	1,478	13.0	14.1	12.1
5-9	3,340	1,628	1,712	14.5	15.0	14.0
10-14	2,901	1,349	1,552	12.6	12.5	12.7
15-19	2,469	1,195	1,274	10.7	11.0	10.4
20-24	2,124	978	1,146	9.2	9.0	9.4
25-29	1,989	948	1,041	8.6	8.8	8.5
30-34	1,594	730	864	6.9	6.7	7.1
35-39	1,180	503	677	5.1	4.6	5.5
40-44	1,057	490	567	4.6	4.5	4.6
45-49	798	357	441	3.5	3.3	3.6
50-54	788	348	440	3.4	3.2	3.6
55-59	549	262	287	2.4	2.4	2.3
60-64	419	177	242	1.8	1.6	2.0
65-69	267	110	157	1.2	1.0	1.3
70-74	242	87	155	1.0	0.8	1.3
75-79	182	78	104	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	95	42	53	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	55	17	38	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Nyamiyaga

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,284	8,620	9,664	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,632	1,338	1,294	14.4	15.5	13.4
5-9	2,952	1,481	1,471	16.1	17.2	15.2
10-14	2,395	1,131	1,264	13.1	13.1	13.1
15-19	2,033	952	1,081	11.1	11.0	11.2
20-24	1,474	688	786	8.1	8.0	8.1
25-29	1,372	641	731	7.5	7.4	7.6
30-34	1,128	512	616	6.2	5.9	6.4
35-39	947	406	541	5.2	4.7	5.6
40-44	817	354	463	4.5	4.1	4.8
45-49	548	259	289	3.0	3.0	3.0
50-54	515	246	269	2.8	2.9	2.8
55-59	447	215	232	2.4	2.5	2.4
60-64	338	139	199	1.8	1.6	2.1
65-69	216	76	140	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	220	92	128	1.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	103	42	61	0.6	0.5	0.6
80-84	91	34	57	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	56	14	42	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Nyankenke

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,560	10,776	10,784	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,406	1,212	1,194	11.2	11.2	11.1
5-9	2,798	1,403	1,395	13.0	13.0	12.9
10-14	3,030	1,427	1,603	14.1	13.2	14.9
15-19	2,367	1,158	1,209	11.0	10.7	11.2
20-24	1,981	1,052	929	9.2	9.8	8.6
25-29	1,887	963	924	8.8	8.9	8.6
30-34	1,455	748	707	6.7	6.9	6.6
35-39	1,055	472	583	4.9	4.4	5.4
40-44	962	503	459	4.5	4.7	4.3
45-49	831	419	412	3.9	3.9	3.8
50-54	891	468	423	4.1	4.3	3.9
55-59	617	352	265	2.9	3.3	2.5
60-64	403	208	195	1.9	1.9	1.8
65-69	225	106	119	1.0	1.0	1.1
70-74	280	119	161	1.3	1.1	1.5
75-79	148	71	77	0.7	0.7	0.7
80-84	136	69	67	0.6	0.6	0.6
85+	88	26	62	0.4	0.2	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Rubaya

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	10,509	5,030	5,479	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,394	711	683	13.3	14.1	12.5
5-9	1,630	792	838	15.5	15.7	15.3
10-14	1,402	654	748	13.3	13.0	13.7
15-19	1,166	601	565	11.1	11.9	10.3
20-24	929	482	447	8.8	9.6	8.2
25-29	885	467	418	8.4	9.3	7.6
30-34	663	316	347	6.3	6.3	6.3
35-39	506	220	286	4.8	4.4	5.2
40-44	315	141	174	3.0	2.8	3.2
45-49	311	128	183	3.0	2.5	3.3
50-54	370	150	220	3.5	3.0	4.0
55-59	258	100	158	2.5	2.0	2.9
60-64	220	90	130	2.1	1.8	2.4
65-69	149	58	91	1.4	1.2	1.7
70-74	118	54	64	1.1	1.1	1.2
75-79	71	24	47	0.7	0.5	0.9
80-84	65	23	42	0.6	0.5	0.8
85+	57	19	38	0.5	0.4	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Rukomo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24,989	11,998	12,991	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,167	1,615	1,552	12.7	13.5	11.9
5-9	3,892	1,942	1,950	15.6	16.2	15.0
10-14	3,441	1,717	1,724	13.8	14.3	13.3
15-19	2,917	1,361	1,556	11.7	11.3	12.0
20-24	2,250	1,068	1,182	9.0	8.9	9.1
25-29	1,985	956	1,029	7.9	8.0	7.9
30-34	1,479	672	807	5.9	5.6	6.2
35-39	1,238	520	718	5.0	4.3	5.5
40-44	1,028	467	561	4.1	3.9	4.3
45-49	738	358	380	3.0	3.0	2.9
50-54	838	416	422	3.4	3.5	3.2
55-59	617	302	315	2.5	2.5	2.4
60-64	460	229	231	1.8	1.9	1.8
65-69	299	129	170	1.2	1.1	1.3
70-74	232	107	125	0.9	0.9	1.0
75-79	162	62	100	0.6	0.5	0.8
80-84	131	48	83	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	115	29	86	0.5	0.2	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Rushaki

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	12,672	5,967	6,705	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,662	769	893	13.1	12.9	13.3
5-9	1,806	879	927	14.3	14.7	13.8
10-14	1,782	831	951	14.1	13.9	14.2
15-19	1,429	705	724	11.3	11.8	10.8
20-24	1,194	593	601	9.4	9.9	9.0
25-29	1,060	508	552	8.4	8.5	8.2
30-34	778	385	393	6.1	6.5	5.9
35-39	532	231	301	4.2	3.9	4.5
40-44	515	231	284	4.1	3.9	4.2
45-49	382	173	209	3.0	2.9	3.1
50-54	416	189	227	3.3	3.2	3.4
55-59	302	124	178	2.4	2.1	2.7
60-64	237	98	139	1.9	1.6	2.1
65-69	175	68	107	1.4	1.1	1.6
70-74	138	58	80	1.1	1.0	1.2
75-79	106	51	55	0.8	0.9	0.8
80-84	91	43	48	0.7	0.7	0.7
85+	67	31	36	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Rutare

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,583	11,205	12,378	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,113	1,587	1,526	13.2	14.2	12.3
5-9	3,526	1,726	1,800	15.0	15.4	14.5
10-14	3,165	1,566	1,599	13.4	14.0	12.9
15-19	2,512	1,233	1,279	10.7	11.0	10.3
20-24	2,117	1,019	1,098	9.0	9.1	8.9
25-29	1,891	913	978	8.0	8.1	7.9
30-34	1,645	785	860	7.0	7.0	6.9
35-39	1,085	465	620	4.6	4.1	5.0
40-44	1,013	427	586	4.3	3.8	4.7
45-49	788	352	436	3.3	3.1	3.5
50-54	757	342	415	3.2	3.1	3.4
55-59	612	271	341	2.6	2.4	2.8
60-64	478	214	264	2.0	1.9	2.1
65-69	238	80	158	1.0	0.7	1.3
70-74	232	88	144	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	189	66	123	0.8	0.6	1.0
80-84	137	42	95	0.6	0.4	0.8
85+	85	29	56	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Ruvune

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,962	9,053	9,909	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,639	1,311	1,328	13.9	14.5	13.4
5-9	2,870	1,429	1,441	15.1	15.8	14.5
10-14	2,331	1,114	1,217	12.3	12.3	12.3
15-19	2,043	987	1,056	10.8	10.9	10.7
20-24	1,704	799	905	9.0	8.8	9.1
25-29	1,465	676	789	7.7	7.5	8.0
30-34	1,151	516	635	6.1	5.7	6.4
35-39	968	454	514	5.1	5.0	5.2
40-44	814	408	406	4.3	4.5	4.1
45-49	617	295	322	3.3	3.3	3.2
50-54	658	313	345	3.5	3.5	3.5
55-59	550	272	278	2.9	3.0	2.8
60-64	355	166	189	1.9	1.8	1.9
65-69	187	71	116	1.0	0.8	1.2
70-74	271	117	154	1.4	1.3	1.6
75-79	135	56	79	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	116	38	78	0.6	0.4	0.8
85+	88	31	57	0.5	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Rwamiko

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	12,959	6,194	6,765	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,710	841	869	13.2	13.6	12.8
5-9	2,017	988	1,029	15.6	16.0	15.2
10-14	1,793	873	920	13.8	14.1	13.6
15-19	1,285	635	650	9.9	10.3	9.6
20-24	1,104	551	553	8.5	8.9	8.2
25-29	895	428	467	6.9	6.9	6.9
30-34	863	394	469	6.7	6.4	6.9
35-39	637	275	362	4.9	4.4	5.4
40-44	609	284	325	4.7	4.6	4.8
45-49	437	217	220	3.4	3.5	3.3
50-54	430	188	242	3.3	3.0	3.6
55-59	346	173	173	2.7	2.8	2.6
60-64	255	116	139	2.0	1.9	2.1
65-69	163	69	94	1.3	1.1	1.4
70-74	172	67	105	1.3	1.1	1.6
75-79	100	41	59	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	85	31	54	0.7	0.5	0.8
85+	58	23	35	0.4	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = ***Shangasha

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,929	7,603	8,326	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,977	971	1,006	12.4	12.8	12.1
5-9	2,433	1,203	1,230	15.3	15.8	14.8
10-14	2,222	1,067	1,155	13.9	14.0	13.9
15-19	1,774	868	906	11.1	11.4	10.9
20-24	1,445	725	720	9.1	9.5	8.6
25-29	1,391	678	713	8.7	8.9	8.6
30-34	933	440	493	5.9	5.8	5.9
35-39	683	309	374	4.3	4.1	4.5
40-44	609	286	323	3.8	3.8	3.9
45-49	460	196	264	2.9	2.6	3.2
50-54	589	241	348	3.7	3.2	4.2
55-59	455	205	250	2.9	2.7	3.0
60-64	286	142	144	1.8	1.9	1.7
65-69	186	74	112	1.2	1.0	1.3
70-74	178	67	111	1.1	0.9	1.3
75-79	131	56	75	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	115	51	64	0.7	0.7	0.8
85+	62	24	38	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gicumbi district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male (count)							
Rwanda	3,284,937	1,655,398	1,557,403	6,916	41,028	23,326	866
Northern Province	532,500	259,705	262,322	892	7,187	2,301	93
Gicumbi district	123,212	61,226	59,581	205	1564	618	18
Bukure	5,330	2,671	2,563	5	63	28	0
Bwisige	4,779	2,282	2,388	5	68	36	0
Byumba	11,726	6,322	5,217	22	111	48	6
Cyumba	4,532	2,265	2,172	7	62	26	0
Giti	4,390	2,023	2,280	8	59	20	0
Kageyo	9,153	5,316	3,695	21	94	27	0
Kaniga	4,934	2,636	2,196	2	73	27	0
Manyagiro	5,974	2,830	3,048	12	56	27	1
Miyove	4,864	2,310	2,470	8	55	20	1
Mukarange	5,101	2,598	2,396	12	64	28	3
Muko	5,304	2,515	2,672	6	76	35	0
Mutete	7,125	3,404	3,592	28	72	28	1
Nyamiyaga	5,319	2,395	2,835	4	59	26	0
Nyankenke	7,607	3,571	3,836	19	146	35	0
Rubaya	3,255	1,600	1,580	5	45	25	0
Rukomo	7,744	3,764	3,853	5	85	35	2
Rushaki	4,005	2,073	1,847	6	53	25	1
Rutare	7,241	3,660	3,427	12	105	36	1
Ruvune	5,828	2,587	3,119	7	88	27	0
Rwamiko	4,027	1,999	1,922	7	69	29	1
Shangasha	4,974	2,405	2,473	4	61	30	1
Male (%)							
Rwanda	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.0
Northern Province	100	48.8	49.3	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0
Gicumbi district	100	49.7	48.4	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0
Bukure	100	50.1	48.1	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0
Bwisige	100	47.8	50.0	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.0
Byumba	100	53.9	44.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1
Cyumba	100	50.0	47.9	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0
Giti	100	46.1	51.9	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0
Kageyo	100	58.1	40.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0
Kaniga	100	53.4	44.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0
Manyagiro	100	47.4	51.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0
Miyove	100	47.5	50.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0
Mukarange	100	50.9	47.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.1
Muko	100	47.4	50.4	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.0
Mutete	100	47.8	50.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0
Nyamiyaga	100	45.0	53.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0
Nyankenke	100	46.9	50.4	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0
Rubaya	100	49.2	48.5	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.0
Rukomo	100	48.6	49.8	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0
Rushaki	100	51.8	46.1	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.0
Rutare	100	50.5	47.3	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0
Ruvune	100	44.4	53.5	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.0
Rwamiko	100	49.6	47.7	0.2	1.7	0.7	0.0
Shangasha	100	48.4	49.7	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gicumbi district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male								
Rwanda	3,284,937	100.0	50.4	47.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0
Northern Province	532,500	100.0	48.8	49.3	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0
Gicumbi District	123,212	100.0	49.7	48.4	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0
12-14	15,557	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	21,856	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	17,347	100.0	81.8	18.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
25-29	15,414	100.0	39.5	59.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
30-34	11,812	100.0	15.9	83.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
35-39	8,383	100.0	7.4	91.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0
40-44	7,486	100.0	5.3	92.1	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.0
45-49	5,824	100.0	4.4	92.5	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.0
50-54	5,875	100.0	3.4	92.1	0.4	2.8	1.3	0.0
55-59	4,563	100.0	3.0	91.0	0.4	4.4	1.2	0.1
60-64	3,155	100.0	2.6	89.9	0.5	5.7	1.2	0.1
65-69	1,750	100.0	3.4	87.1	0.3	7.7	1.4	0.0
70-74	1,692	100.0	2.7	84.9	0.4	10.9	1.1	0.1
75-79	1,085	100.0	2.9	82.6	0.6	13.1	0.8	0.1
80-84	912	100.0	4.1	77.7	0.4	16.3	1.3	0.1
85+	501	100.0	5.8	69.1	0.2	23.8	1.0	0.2
Female								
Rwanda	3,652,741	100.0	41.1	44.9	0.8	2.2	10.9	0.1
Northern Province	616,688	100.0	41.6	45.1	0.6	11.1	1.5	0.1
Gicumbi District	140,384	100.0	42.0	44.6	0.5	11.0	1.7	0.1
12-14	16,655	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	22,652	100.0	97.2	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	18,854	100.0	62.1	36.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.0
25-29	16,473	100.0	26.0	70.5	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.0
30-34	13,289	100.0	13.6	80.0	1.0	2.5	2.8	0.0
35-39	10,866	100.0	8.7	79.9	1.0	6.9	3.4	0.0
40-44	8,921	100.0	7.2	72.6	0.8	15.3	4.0	0.0
45-49	6,938	100.0	4.9	67.5	0.7	23.3	3.6	0.1
50-54	7,064	100.0	3.6	63.3	0.5	29.3	3.2	0.2
55-59	5,315	100.0	3.3	59.1	0.5	34.1	3.0	0.1
60-64	4,024	100.0	2.2	53.7	0.5	40.9	2.7	0.1
65-69	2,631	100.0	1.5	48.3	0.3	47.8	1.9	0.3
70-74	2,564	100.0	1.8	40.1	0.2	56.2	1.4	0.3
75-79	1,654	100.0	2.4	30.7	0.2	65.5	1.1	0.1
80-84	1,398	100.0	1.9	24.5	0.1	72.4	0.9	0.2
85+	1,086	100.0	2.8	14.6	0.1	81.7	0.6	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Gicumbi district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	637,995	185,075	3,491	449,429	100.0	29.0	0.6	70.4
Northern Province	99,860	35,738	448	63,674	100.0	35.8	0.4	63.8
Gicumbi District	22,235	7,902	117	14,216	100.0	35.5	0.5	63.9
Bukure	1,120	370	2	748	100.0	33.0	0.2	66.8
Bwisige	877	333	2	542	100.0	38.0	0.2	61.8
Byumba	1,836	676	16	1,144	100.0	36.8	0.9	62.3
Cyumba	815	392	6	417	100.0	48.1	0.7	51.2
Giti	924	164	1	759	100.0	17.7	0.1	82.1
Kageyo	1,697	696	45	956	100.0	41.0	2.7	56.3
Kaniga	722	247	4	471	100.0	34.2	0.6	65.2
Manyagiro	1,095	564	4	527	100.0	51.5	0.4	48.1
Miyove	803	239	2	562	100.0	29.8	0.2	70.0
Mukarange	795	241	1	553	100.0	30.3	0.1	69.6
Muko	1,075	270	2	803	100.0	25.1	0.2	74.7
Mutete	1,288	464	6	818	100.0	36.0	0.5	63.5
Nyamiyaga	1,204	386	0	818	100.0	32.1	0.0	67.9
Nyankenke	976	238	0	738	100.0	24.4	0.0	75.6
Rubaya	618	343	2	273	100.0	55.5	0.3	44.2
Rukomo	1,503	615	12	876	100.0	40.9	0.8	58.3
Rushaki	725	265	0	460	100.0	36.6	0.0	63.4
Rutare	1,358	506	8	844	100.0	37.3	0.6	62.2
Ruvune	1,156	405	2	749	100.0	35.0	0.2	64.8
Rwamiko	771	214	1	556	100.0	27.8	0.1	72.1
Shangasha	877	274	1	602	100.0	31.2	0.1	68.6
Primary school-age (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847,951	778,099	8,781	61,071	100.0	91.8	1.0	7.2
Northern Province	147,200	139,854	1,192	6,154	100.0	95.0	0.8	4.2
Gicumbi District	34,197	32,531	367	1,299	100.0	95.1	1.1	3.8
Bukure	1,550	1,453	8	89	100.0	93.7	0.5	5.7
Bwisige	1,376	1,316	5	55	100.0	95.6	0.4	4.0
Byumba	3,021	2,852	32	137	100.0	94.4	1.1	4.5
Cyumba	1,250	1,199	16	35	100.0	95.9	1.3	2.8
Giti	1,330	1,205	10	115	100.0	90.6	0.8	8.6
Kageyo	2,781	2,624	74	83	100.0	94.4	2.7	3.0
Kaniga	1,268	1,234	6	28	100.0	97.3	0.5	2.2
Manyagiro	1,770	1,710	15	45	100.0	96.6	0.8	2.5
Miyove	1,403	1,323	15	65	100.0	94.3	1.1	4.6
Mukarange	1,408	1,369	5	34	100.0	97.2	0.4	2.4
Muko	1,505	1,437	10	58	100.0	95.5	0.7	3.9
Mutete	1,806	1,723	13	70	100.0	95.4	0.7	3.9
Nyamiyaga	1,599	1,486	21	92	100.0	92.9	1.3	5.8
Nyankenke	1,751	1,681	12	58	100.0	96.0	0.7	3.3
Rubaya	891	837	12	42	100.0	93.9	1.3	4.7
Rukomo	2,216	2,105	39	72	100.0	95.0	1.8	3.2
Rushaki	1,039	994	10	35	100.0	95.7	1.0	3.4
Rutare	2,062	1,975	27	60	100.0	95.8	1.3	2.9
Ruvune	1,611	1,554	14	43	100.0	96.5	0.9	2.7
Rwamiko	1,148	1,103	15	30	100.0	96.1	1.3	2.6
Shangasha	1,412	1,351	8	53	100.0	95.7	0.6	3.8

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Secondary school-age (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671,825	499,738	138,801	33,286	100.0	74.4	20.7	5.0
Northern Province	118,606	83,985	29,419	5,202	100.0	70.8	24.8	4.4
Gicumbi District	28,274	20,619	6,640	1,015	100.0	72.9	23.5	3.6
Bukure	1,098	862	187	49	100.0	78.5	17.0	4.5
Bwisige	1,125	868	233	24	100.0	77.2	20.7	2.1
Byumba	2,685	1,951	645	89	100.0	72.7	24.0	3.3
Cyumba	1,064	743	258	63	100.0	69.8	24.2	5.9
Giti	878	654	177	47	100.0	74.5	20.2	5.4
Kageyo	2,556	2,002	489	65	100.0	78.3	19.1	2.5
Kaniga	1,164	923	214	27	100.0	79.3	18.4	2.3
Manyagiro	1,549	1,095	379	75	100.0	70.7	24.5	4.8
Miyove	1,229	756	400	73	100.0	61.5	32.5	5.9
Mukarange	1,209	979	209	21	100.0	81.0	17.3	1.7
Muko	1,156	795	325	36	100.0	68.8	28.1	3.1
Mutete	1,482	1,185	248	49	100.0	80.0	16.7	3.3
Nyamiyaga	1,194	854	295	45	100.0	71.5	24.7	3.8
Nyankenke	1,578	1,075	434	69	100.0	68.1	27.5	4.4
Rubaya	775	495	220	60	100.0	63.9	28.4	7.7
Rukomo	1,843	1,455	343	45	100.0	78.9	18.6	2.4
Rushaki	926	687	217	22	100.0	74.2	23.4	2.4
Rutare	1,571	935	568	68	100.0	59.5	36.2	4.3
Ruvune	1,198	832	331	35	100.0	69.4	27.6	2.9
Rwamiko	853	626	201	26	100.0	73.4	23.6	3.0
Shangasha	1,141	847	267	27	100.0	74.2	23.4	2.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Gicumbi district by Sector and by school attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	642,862	197,189	3,613	442,060	100.0	30.7	0.6	68.8
Northern Province	101,009	38,147	466	62,396	100.0	37.8	0.5	61.8
Gicumbi District	22,483	8,562	130	13,791	100.0	38.1	0.6	61.3
Bukure	1,054	339	3	712	100.0	32.2	0.3	67.6
Bwisige	941	369	5	567	100.0	39.2	0.5	60.3
Byumba	1,849	754	16	1,079	100.0	40.8	0.9	58.4
Cyumba	840	412	4	424	100.0	49.0	0.5	50.5
Giti	896	173	4	719	100.0	19.3	0.4	80.2
Kageyo	1,634	673	35	926	100.0	41.2	2.1	56.7
Kaniga	765	295	1	469	100.0	38.6	0.1	61.3
Manyagiro	1,040	556	10	474	100.0	53.5	1.0	45.6
Miyove	853	312	1	540	100.0	36.6	0.1	63.3
Mukarange	939	356	3	580	100.0	37.9	0.3	61.8
Muko	1,076	264	4	808	100.0	24.5	0.4	75.1
Mutete	1,273	522	6	745	100.0	41.0	0.5	58.5
Nyamiyaga	1,158	426	3	729	100.0	36.8	0.3	63.0
Nyankenke	954	242	3	709	100.0	25.4	0.3	74.3
Rubaya	626	368	4	254	100.0	58.8	0.6	40.6
Rukomo	1,482	639	11	832	100.0	43.1	0.7	56.1
Rushaki	729	294	1	434	100.0	40.3	0.1	59.5
Rutare	1,414	566	4	844	100.0	40.0	0.3	59.7
Ruvune	1,185	452	4	729	100.0	38.1	0.3	61.5
Rwamiko	835	243	2	590	100.0	29.1	0.2	70.7
Shangasha	940	307	6	627	100.0	32.7	0.6	66.7
Primary school-age (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864,508	805,864	7,036	51,608	100.0	93.2	0.8	6.0
Northern Province	152,631	146,691	865	5,075	100.0	96.1	0.6	3.3
Gicumbi District	35,640	34,345	241	1,054	100.0	96.4	0.7	3.0
Bukure	1,602	1,531	5	66	100.0	95.6	0.3	4.1
Bwisige	1,389	1,359	0	30	100.0	97.8	0.0	2.2
Byumba	2,998	2,881	21	96	100.0	96.1	0.7	3.2
Cyumba	1,352	1,317	4	31	100.0	97.4	0.3	2.3
Giti	1,366	1,269	7	90	100.0	92.9	0.5	6.6
Kageyo	2,898	2,763	74	61	100.0	95.3	2.6	2.1
Kaniga	1,310	1,283	3	24	100.0	97.9	0.2	1.8
Manyagiro	1,716	1,688	2	26	100.0	98.4	0.1	1.5
Miyove	1,509	1,443	10	56	100.0	95.6	0.7	3.7
Mukarange	1,389	1,351	3	35	100.0	97.3	0.2	2.5
Muko	1,560	1,504	7	49	100.0	96.4	0.4	3.1
Mutete	2,034	1,972	6	56	100.0	97.0	0.3	2.8
Nyamiyaga	1,656	1,587	14	55	100.0	95.8	0.8	3.3
Nyankenke	1,932	1,860	11	61	100.0	96.3	0.6	3.2
Rubaya	958	904	5	49	100.0	94.4	0.5	5.1
Rukomo	2,294	2,184	39	71	100.0	95.2	1.7	3.1
Rushaki	1,176	1,138	4	34	100.0	96.8	0.3	2.9
Rutare	2,118	2,064	11	43	100.0	97.5	0.5	2.0
Ruvune	1,675	1,623	7	45	100.0	96.9	0.4	2.7
Rwamiko	1,216	1,185	1	30	100.0	97.5	0.1	2.5
Shangasha	1,492	1,439	7	46	100.0	96.4	0.5	3.1

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Secondary school-age (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	693,946	516,716	148,694	28,536	100.0	74.5	21.4	4.1
Northern Province	123,920	90,533	28,972	4,415	100.0	73.1	23.4	3.6
Gicumbi District	29,347	22,444	6,127	776	100.0	76.5	20.9	2.6
Bukure	1,079	886	147	46	100.0	82.1	13.6	4.3
Bwisige	1,195	971	204	20	100.0	81.3	17.1	1.7
Byumba	2,791	2,187	556	48	100.0	78.4	19.9	1.7
Cyumba	1,046	730	287	29	100.0	69.8	27.4	2.8
Giti	932	739	165	28	100.0	79.3	17.7	3.0
Kageyo	2,615	2,091	457	67	100.0	80.0	17.5	2.6
Kaniga	1,126	956	155	15	100.0	84.9	13.8	1.3
Manyagiro	1,518	1,111	360	47	100.0	73.2	23.7	3.1
Miyove	1,295	804	428	63	100.0	62.1	33.1	4.9
Mukarange	1,198	1,029	163	6	100.0	85.9	13.6	0.5
Muko	1,189	839	316	34	100.0	70.6	26.6	2.9
Mutete	1,628	1,324	279	25	100.0	81.3	17.1	1.5
Nyamiyaga	1,387	1,030	313	44	100.0	74.3	22.6	3.2
Nyankenke	1,647	1,179	398	70	100.0	71.6	24.2	4.3
Rubaya	804	566	174	64	100.0	70.4	21.6	8.0
Rukomo	1,947	1,562	348	37	100.0	80.2	17.9	1.9
Rushaki	1,005	795	192	18	100.0	79.1	19.1	1.8
Rutare	1,619	1,084	484	51	100.0	67.0	29.9	3.2
Ruvune	1,288	946	304	38	100.0	73.4	23.6	3.0
Rwamiko	851	680	163	8	100.0	79.9	19.2	0.9
Shangasha	1,187	935	234	18	100.0	78.8	19.7	1.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Gicumbi district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained							
	Total	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	4,616,716	1,050,073	166,311	2,682,674	36,952	524,246	112,064	44,396
Nothern Province	752,158	158,582	29,351	463,898	5,996	75,458	12,086	6,787
Gicumbi District	173,441	37,110	6,737	106,094	1,613	17,793	2,547	1,547
Bukure	7,722	1,890	394	4,498	109	710	63	58
Bwisige	6,765	1,483	265	4,245	81	608	36	47
Byumba	16,051	2,773	545	9,041	227	2,421	838	206
Cyumba	6,362	1,167	327	4,030	41	641	95	61
Giti	6,393	1,863	147	3,776	50	425	47	85
Kageyo	13,101	2,319	531	7,183	94	2,581	300	93
Kaniga	6,668	1,164	150	4,238	43	918	105	50
Manyagiro	8,498	1,720	410	5,585	40	606	52	85
Miyove	6,804	1,847	206	4,272	32	357	44	46
Mukarange	7,062	1,364	182	4,466	66	830	78	76
Muko	7,628	1,824	238	4,677	90	666	72	61
Mutete	9,908	2,056	459	6,150	81	944	113	105
Nyamiyaga	7,857	1,887	335	4,995	47	504	52	37
Nyankenke	10,012	2,562	317	6,183	91	694	68	97
Rubaya	4,612	1,021	286	2,733	15	433	63	61
Rukomo	11,085	2,209	561	6,809	134	1,176	121	75
Rushaki	5,558	1,091	185	3,441	61	627	77	76
Rutare	10,273	2,307	496	6,353	75	840	123	79
Ruvune	8,321	1,729	328	5,416	105	645	53	45
Rwamiko	5,734	1,242	217	3,533	82	537	78	45
Shangasha	7,027	1,592	158	4,470	49	630	69	59
%								
Rwanda	100.0	22.8	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1.0
Nothern Province	100.0	21.1	3.9	61.7	0.8	10.0	1.6	0.9
Gicumbi District	100.0	21.4	3.9	61.2	0.9	10.3	1.5	0.9
Bukure	100.0	24.5	5.1	58.2	1.4	9.2	0.8	0.8
Bwisige	100.0	21.9	3.9	62.7	1.2	9.0	0.5	0.7
Byumba	100.0	17.3	3.4	56.3	1.4	15.1	5.2	1.3
Cyumba	100.0	18.3	5.1	63.3	0.6	10.1	1.5	1.0
Giti	100.0	29.1	2.3	59.1	0.8	6.6	0.7	1.3
Kageyo	100.0	17.7	4.1	54.8	0.7	19.7	2.3	0.7
Kaniga	100.0	17.5	2.2	63.6	0.6	13.8	1.6	0.7
Manyagiro	100.0	20.2	4.8	65.7	0.5	7.1	0.6	1.0
Miyove	100.0	27.1	3.0	62.8	0.5	5.2	0.6	0.7
Mukarange	100.0	19.3	2.6	63.2	0.9	11.8	1.1	1.1
Muko	100.0	23.9	3.1	61.3	1.2	8.7	0.9	0.8
Mutete	100.0	20.8	4.6	62.1	0.8	9.5	1.1	1.1
Nyamiyaga	100.0	24.0	4.3	63.6	0.6	6.4	0.7	0.5
Nyankenke	100.0	25.6	3.2	61.8	0.9	6.9	0.7	1.0
Rubaya	100.0	22.1	6.2	59.3	0.3	9.4	1.4	1.3
Rukomo	100.0	19.9	5.1	61.4	1.2	10.6	1.1	0.7
Rushaki	100.0	19.6	3.3	61.9	1.1	11.3	1.4	1.4
Rutare	100.0	22.5	4.8	61.8	0.7	8.2	1.2	0.8
Ruvune	100.0	20.8	3.9	65.1	1.3	7.8	0.6	0.5
Rwamiko	100.0	21.7	3.8	61.6	1.4	9.4	1.4	0.8
Shangasha	100.0	22.7	2.2	63.6	0.7	9.0	1.0	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gicumbi district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained							
	Total	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	5,001,594	1,397,566	171,388	2,766,235	35,048	510,488	73,547	47,322
Nothern Province	841,362	232,493	30,439	483,082	5,538	76,284	6,342	7,184
Gicumbi District	191,729	53,275	6,944	108,745	1,370	18,400	1,379	1,616
Bukure	8,208	2,365	348	4,613	82	717	32	51
Bwisige	7,417	2,200	305	4,187	48	627	19	31
Byumba	17,589	3,834	590	9,337	228	2,785	576	239
Cyumba	7,098	1,955	308	4,137	35	568	37	58
Giti	6,991	2,275	152	3,941	40	479	16	88
Kageyo	14,870	3,667	529	7,867	87	2,474	163	83
Kaniga	7,267	1,960	162	4,100	38	892	54	61
Manyagiro	9,281	2,609	407	5,534	36	589	22	84
Miyove	8,093	2,676	218	4,774	33	326	19	47
Mukarange	7,828	2,315	225	4,266	52	834	40	96
Muko	8,570	2,605	235	4,879	68	673	33	77
Mutete	11,345	2,801	466	6,733	82	1,080	70	113
Nyamiyaga	8,914	2,476	386	5,470	32	505	15	30
Nyankenke	10,052	3,204	286	5,756	51	602	27	126
Rubaya	5,086	1,656	297	2,729	15	322	15	52
Rukomo	12,157	3,175	595	6,876	95	1,301	57	58
Rushaki	6,197	1,669	186	3,562	56	602	28	94
Rutare	11,518	3,228	544	6,424	97	1,066	77	82
Ruvune	9,170	2,513	326	5,525	79	645	26	56
Rwamiko	6,320	1,703	229	3,554	81	680	32	41
Shangasha	7,758	2,389	150	4,481	35	633	21	49
%								
Rwanda	100.0	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	1.0
Nothern Province	100.0	27.6	3.6	57.4	0.7	9.1	0.8	0.9
Gicumbi District	100.0	27.8	3.6	56.7	0.7	9.6	0.7	0.8
Bukure	100.0	28.8	4.2	56.2	1.0	8.7	0.4	0.6
Bwisige	100.0	29.7	4.1	56.5	0.6	8.5	0.3	0.4
Byumba	100.0	21.8	3.4	53.1	1.3	15.8	3.3	1.4
Cyumba	100.0	27.5	4.3	58.3	0.5	8.0	0.5	0.8
Giti	100.0	32.5	2.2	56.4	0.6	6.9	0.2	1.3
Kageyo	100.0	24.7	3.6	52.9	0.6	16.6	1.1	0.6
Kaniga	100.0	27.0	2.2	56.4	0.5	12.3	0.7	0.8
Manyagiro	100.0	28.1	4.4	59.6	0.4	6.3	0.2	0.9
Miyove	100.0	33.1	2.7	59.0	0.4	4.0	0.2	0.6
Mukarange	100.0	29.6	2.9	54.5	0.7	10.7	0.5	1.2
Muko	100.0	30.4	2.7	56.9	0.8	7.9	0.4	0.9
Mutete	100.0	24.7	4.1	59.3	0.7	9.5	0.6	1.0
Nyamiyaga	100.0	27.8	4.3	61.4	0.4	5.7	0.2	0.3
Nyankenke	100.0	31.9	2.8	57.3	0.5	6.0	0.3	1.3
Rubaya	100.0	32.6	5.8	53.7	0.3	6.3	0.3	1.0
Rukomo	100.0	26.1	4.9	56.6	0.8	10.7	0.5	0.5
Rushaki	100.0	26.9	3.0	57.5	0.9	9.7	0.5	1.5
Rutare	100.0	28.0	4.7	55.8	0.8	9.3	0.7	0.7
Ruvune	100.0	27.4	3.6	60.3	0.9	7.0	0.3	0.6
Rwamiko	100.0	26.9	3.6	56.2	1.3	10.8	0.5	0.6
Shangasha	100.0	30.8	1.9	57.8	0.5	8.2	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gicumbi District aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
Rwanda	5,846,266	4,152,682	147,876	495,462	13,872	158,650	785,655	92,069
Northern Province	961,848	736,634	14,157	49,511	1,647	27,751	118,080	14,068
Gicumbi District	212,733	163,154	3,543	9,724	372	5,573	27,135	3,232
Bukure	9,436	7,056	196	455	13	303	1,288	125
Bwisige	8,446	6,538	46	205	10	301	1,182	164
Byumba	20,948	14,995	458	1,448	78	448	3,193	328
Cyumba	8,182	6,607	84	184	9	198	907	193
Giti	7,876	6,496	33	127	5	219	911	85
Kageyo	10,126	6,565	229	1,505	14	209	1,486	118
Kaniga	8,633	6,517	45	212	21	256	1,441	141
Manyagiro	10,527	8,456	118	356	22	266	1,120	189
Miyove	9,033	6,857	157	804	19	238	755	203
Mukarange	9,165	7,110	49	106	28	223	1,535	114
Muko	9,731	7,951	69	296	11	275	1,053	76
Mutete	13,028	9,791	154	690	14	360	1,826	193
Nyamiyaga	9,848	8,207	44	140	7	240	1,093	117
Nyankenke	11,174	8,453	232	760	27	355	1,168	179
Rubaya	5,803	4,165	168	426	16	191	652	185
Rukomo	13,830	10,840	82	379	14	259	2,075	181
Rushaki	7,041	5,434	90	265	9	212	922	109
Rutare	13,191	10,460	152	798	21	296	1,313	151
Ruvune	10,671	7,893	1,040	179	7	255	1,122	175
Rwamiko	7,152	5,800	32	105	12	185	910	108
Shangasha	8,892	6,963	65	284	15	284	1,183	98
%								
RWANDA	100	71	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Northern Province	100	76.6	1.5	5.1	0.2	2.9	12.3	1.5
Gicumbi District	100	76.7	1.7	4.6	0.2	2.6	12.8	1.5
Bukure	100	74.8	2.1	4.8	0.1	3.2	13.6	1.3
Bwisige	100	77.4	0.5	2.4	0.1	3.6	14.0	1.9
Byumba	100	71.6	2.2	6.9	0.4	2.1	15.2	1.6
Cyumba	100	80.8	1.0	2.2	0.1	2.4	11.1	2.4
Giti	100	82.5	0.4	1.6	0.1	2.8	11.6	1.1
Kageyo	100	64.8	2.3	14.9	0.1	2.1	14.7	1.2
Kaniga	100	75.5	0.5	2.5	0.2	3.0	16.7	1.6
Manyagiro	100	80.3	1.1	3.4	0.2	2.5	10.6	1.8
Miyove	100	75.9	1.7	8.9	0.2	2.6	8.4	2.2
Mukarange	100	77.6	0.5	1.2	0.3	2.4	16.7	1.2
Muko	100	81.7	0.7	3.0	0.1	2.8	10.8	0.8
Mutete	100	75.2	1.2	5.3	0.1	2.8	14.0	1.5
Nyamiyaga	100	83.3	0.4	1.4	0.1	2.4	11.1	1.2
Nyankenke	100	75.6	2.1	6.8	0.2	3.2	10.5	1.6
Rubaya	100	71.8	2.9	7.3	0.3	3.3	11.2	3.2
Rukomo	100	78.4	0.6	2.7	0.1	1.9	15.0	1.3
Rushaki	100	77.2	1.3	3.8	0.1	3.0	13.1	1.5
Rutare	100	79.3	1.2	6.0	0.2	2.2	10.0	1.1
Ruvune	100	74.0	9.7	1.7	0.1	2.4	10.5	1.6
Rwamiko	100	81.1	0.4	1.5	0.2	2.6	12.7	1.5
Shangasha	100	78.3	0.7	3.2	0.2	3.2	13.3	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gicumbi district aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
RWANDA	2,716,688	1,998,012	57,097	158,308	6,527	54,754	402,556	39,434
Northern Province	439,711	339,972	5,924	17,079	880	9,856	59,686	6,314
Gicumbi District	97,845	75,715	1,512	3,410	219	1,957	13,502	1,530
Bukure	4,478	3,432	63	137	4	110	673	59
Bwisige	3,950	3,056	23	84	7	116	582	82
Byumba	9,642	7,169	190	436	52	146	1,513	136
Cyumba	3,788	3,023	37	56	7	62	494	109
Giti	3,663	3,021	14	53	4	82	457	32
Kageyo	4,655	3,124	112	550	10	64	740	55
Kaniga	3,982	3,012	18	84	14	94	695	65
Manyagiro	4,803	3,818	48	134	14	95	594	100
Miyove	3,984	3,081	58	285	12	82	383	83
Mukarange	4,276	3,251	24	41	18	73	803	66
Muko	4,444	3,653	27	86	5	101	540	32
Mutete	5,851	4,440	61	271	6	121	871	81
Nyamiyaga	4,444	3,700	20	68	4	76	529	47
Nyankenke	4,944	3,760	111	305	12	116	571	69
Rubaya	2,727	1,942	67	151	4	70	366	127
Rukomo	6,403	5,019	42	163	7	89	1,002	81
Rushaki	3,303	2,589	33	78	4	93	461	45
Rutare	6,019	4,948	43	222	13	101	617	75
Ruvune	4,981	3,678	478	77	2	93	569	84
Rwamiko	3,346	2,715	13	41	11	72	443	51
Shangasha	4,162	3,284	30	88	9	101	599	51
%								
RWANDA	100	73.5	2.1	5.8	0.2	2.0	14.8	1.5
Northern Province	100	77.3	1.3	3.9	0.2	2.2	13.6	1.4
Gicumbi District	100	77.4	1.5	3.5	0.2	2.0	13.8	1.6
Bukure	100	76.6	1.4	3.1	0.1	2.5	15.0	1.3
Bwisige	100	77.4	0.6	2.1	0.2	2.9	14.7	2.1
Byumba	100	74.4	2.0	4.5	0.5	1.5	15.7	1.4
Cyumba	100	79.8	1.0	1.5	0.2	1.6	13.0	2.9
Giti	100	82.5	0.4	1.4	0.1	2.2	12.5	0.9
Kageyo	100	67.1	2.4	11.8	0.2	1.4	15.9	1.2
Kaniga	100	75.6	0.5	2.1	0.4	2.4	17.5	1.6
Manyagiro	100	79.5	1.0	2.8	0.3	2.0	12.4	2.1
Miyove	100	77.3	1.5	7.2	0.3	2.1	9.6	2.1
Mukarange	100	76.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.7	18.8	1.5
Muko	100	82.2	0.6	1.9	0.1	2.3	12.2	0.7
Mutete	100	75.9	1.0	4.6	0.1	2.1	14.9	1.4
Nyamiyaga	100	83.3	0.5	1.5	0.1	1.7	11.9	1.1
Nyankenke	100	76.1	2.2	6.2	0.2	2.3	11.5	1.4
Rubaya	100	71.2	2.5	5.5	0.1	2.6	13.4	4.7
Rukomo	100	78.4	0.7	2.5	0.1	1.4	15.6	1.3
Rushaki	100	78.4	1.0	2.4	0.1	2.8	14.0	1.4
Rutare	100	82.2	0.7	3.7	0.2	1.7	10.3	1.2
Ruvune	100	73.8	9.6	1.5	0.0	1.9	11.4	1.7
Rwamiko	100	81.1	0.4	1.2	0.3	2.2	13.2	1.5
Shangasha	100	78.9	0.7	2.1	0.2	2.4	14.4	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gicumbi district aged 16 years and above residing in private households by economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
RWANDA	3,129,578	2,154,670	90,779	337,154	7,345	103,896	383,099	52,635
Northern Province	522,137	396,662	8,233	32,432	767	17,895	58,394	7,754
Gicumbi District	114,888	87,439	2,031	6,314	153	3,616	13,633	1,702
Bukure	4,958	3,624	133	318	9	193	615	66
Bwisige	4,496	3,482	23	121	3	185	600	82
Byumba	11,306	7,826	268	1,012	26	302	1,680	192
Cyumba	4,394	3,584	47	128	2	136	413	84
Giti	4,213	3,475	19	74	1	137	454	53
Kageyo	5,471	3,441	117	955	4	145	746	63
Kaniga	4,651	3,505	27	128	7	162	746	76
Manyagiro	5,724	4,638	70	222	8	171	526	89
Miyove	5,049	3,776	99	519	7	156	372	120
Mukarange	4,889	3,859	25	65	10	150	732	48
Muko	5,287	4,298	42	210	6	174	513	44
Mutete	7,177	5,351	93	419	8	239	955	112
Nyamiyaga	5,404	4,507	24	72	3	164	564	70
Nyankenke	6,230	4,693	121	455	15	239	597	110
Rubaya	3,076	2,223	101	275	12	121	286	58
Rukomo	7,427	5,821	40	216	7	170	1,073	100
Rushaki	3,738	2,845	57	187	5	119	461	64
Rutare	7,172	5,512	109	576	8	195	696	76
Ruvune	5,690	4,215	562	102	5	162	553	91
Rwamiko	3,806	3,085	19	64	1	113	467	57
Shangasha	4,730	3,679	35	196	6	183	584	47
%								
RWANDA	100	68.8	2.9	10.8	0.2	3.3	12.2	1.7
Northern Province	100	76	1.6	6.2	0.1	3.4	11.2	1.5
Gicumbi District	100	76.1	1.8	5.5	0.1	3.1	11.9	1.5
Bukure	100	73.1	2.7	6.4	0.2	3.9	12.4	1.3
Bwisige	100	77.4	0.5	2.7	0.1	4.1	13.3	1.8
Byumba	100	69.2	2.4	9	0.2	2.7	14.9	1.7
Cyumba	100	81.6	1.1	2.9	0	3.1	9.4	1.9
Giti	100	82.5	0.5	1.8	0	3.3	10.8	1.3
Kageyo	100	62.9	2.1	17.5	0.1	2.7	13.6	1.2
Kaniga	100	75.4	0.6	2.8	0.2	3.5	16	1.6
Manyagiro	100	81	1.2	3.9	0.1	3	9.2	1.6
Miyove	100	74.8	2	10.3	0.1	3.1	7.4	2.4
Mukarange	100	78.9	0.5	1.3	0.2	3.1	15	1
Muko	100	81.3	0.8	4	0.1	3.3	9.7	0.8
Mutete	100	74.6	1.3	5.8	0.1	3.3	13.3	1.6
Nyamiyaga	100	83.4	0.4	1.3	0.1	3	10.4	1.3
Nyankenke	100	75.3	1.9	7.3	0.2	3.8	9.6	1.8
Rubaya	100	72.3	3.3	8.9	0.4	3.9	9.3	1.9
Rukomo	100	78.4	0.5	2.9	0.1	2.3	14.4	1.3
Rushaki	100	76.1	1.5	5	0.1	3.2	12.3	1.7
Rutare	100	76.9	1.5	8	0.1	2.7	9.7	1.1
Ruvune	100	74.1	9.9	1.8	0.1	2.8	9.7	1.6
Rwamiko	100	81.1	0.5	1.7	0	3	12.3	1.5
Shangasha	100	77.8	0.7	4.1	0.1	3.9	12.3	1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution of private households in Gicumbi district by main source of water and sector of residence

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total(%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated
			Improved source of water				Unimproved source of water					
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0,5	7,1	27,7	37,0	13,0	0,7	6,4	6,4	0,2	1,1
Nothern Province	391,668	100	0,2	3,3	28,8	44,5	12,4	1,2	6,5	1,8	0,2	1,1
Gicumbi District	86,075	100	0,2	3,3	15,2	56,9	12,1	1,1	8,6	1,3	0,1	1,1
Bukure	3,676	100	0,3	0,2	17,7	44,0	11,7	0,3	17,9	7,0	0,0	1,0
Bwisige	3,366	100	0,0	0,6	16,3	37,4	15,5	1,0	27,7	0,3	0,1	1,1
Byumba	8,576	100	0,8	25,0	21,2	33,4	15,5	0,3	1,8	0,4	0,0	1,5
Cyumba	3,480	100	0,0	1,2	11,4	76,6	8,4	0,6	0,8	0,0	0,1	0,9
Giti	3,228	100	0,0	0,1	15,3	39,2	17,1	0,2	19,8	4,2	1,5	2,8
Kageyo	3,921	100	0,2	8,2	8,1	58,7	8,9	0,1	14,4	0,0	0,1	1,4
Kaniga	3,404	100	0,6	0,7	15,1	65,2	13,5	0,3	0,7	3,2	0,0	0,7
Manyagiyo	4,400	100	0,1	0,3	1,1	68,9	22,2	1,3	4,7	0,0	0,4	1,0
Miyove	3,714	100	0,1	0,4	7,5	71,3	11,1	1,3	4,9	1,6	0,1	1,8
Mukarange	3,601	100	0,1	0,9	9,6	63,1	21,9	1,8	1,1	0,2	0,0	1,3
Muko	4,070	100	0,0	0,6	32,3	53,0	4,4	0,1	8,6	0,2	0,0	0,7
Mutete	5,347	100	0,0	0,3	11,1	58,0	19,6	1,3	5,2	3,1	0,0	1,5
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100	0,0	0,3	43,3	42,0	6,3	0,1	6,6	0,3	0,2	0,7
Nyankenke	4,567	100	0,4	0,6	1,8	82,2	2,0	0,2	11,1	0,5	0,0	1,2
Rubaya	2,416	100	0,0	0,1	4,0	83,4	4,3	2,6	4,3	0,0	0,0	1,1
Rukomo	5,458	100	0,2	0,7	26,3	57,2	2,7	0,2	11,3	0,7	0,0	0,8
Rushaki	2,757	100	0,3	2,4	22,3	50,8	18,1	0,1	3,1	2,1	0,0	0,9
Rutare	5,347	100	0,1	0,3	0,7	70,7	15,6	1,2	9,9	0,3	0,0	1,1
Ruvune	4,262	100	0,1	0,5	19,1	48,5	9,0	0,3	20,5	1,1	0,0	1,0
Rwamiko	2,878	100	0,0	0,1	30,9	50,5	9,8	0,3	5,4	2,5	0,0	0,4
Shangasha	3,540	100	0,1	0,8	0,9	65,3	14,6	11,2	5,2	0,9	0,0	0,9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution of private households in Gicumbi district by type of sanitation facilities and sector of residence

Sector	Type of toilet facility				
	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Improved sanitation facility	Unimproved sanitation facility	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95.6	2.6	1.7
Northern Province	391,668	100	95.5	2.9	1.6
Gicumbi district	86,075	100	96.1	2.3	1.6
Bukure	3,676	100	98.1	1.0	0.8
Bwisige	3,366	100	97.3	1.7	1.0
Byumba	8,576	100	94.6	2.2	3.3
Cyumba	3,480	100	96.7	1.6	1.7
Giti	3,228	100	95.9	2.1	2.1
Kageyo	3,921	100	95.6	2.4	1.9
Kaniga	3,404	100	96.3	2.1	1.6
Manyagiro	4,400	100	96.4	1.3	2.3
Miyove	3,714	100	92	6.5	1.5
Mukarange	3,601	100	98.1	1.4	0.6
Muko	4,070	100	95.2	3.7	1.0
Mutete	5,347	100	96.9	2.1	1.0
Nyamiyaga	4,067	100	96.2	1.4	2.4
Nyankenke	4,567	100	94.7	3.3	2
Rubaya	2,416	100	97.6	1.6	0.8
Rukomo	5,458	100	97.6	1.4	1
Rushaki	2,757	100	92.6	4.4	3
Rutare	5,347	100	95.9	3	1.2
Ruvune	4,262	100	97.5	1.5	1
Rwamiko	2,878	100	97.9	1.3	0.8
Shangasha	3,540	100	95.4	3.3	1.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

