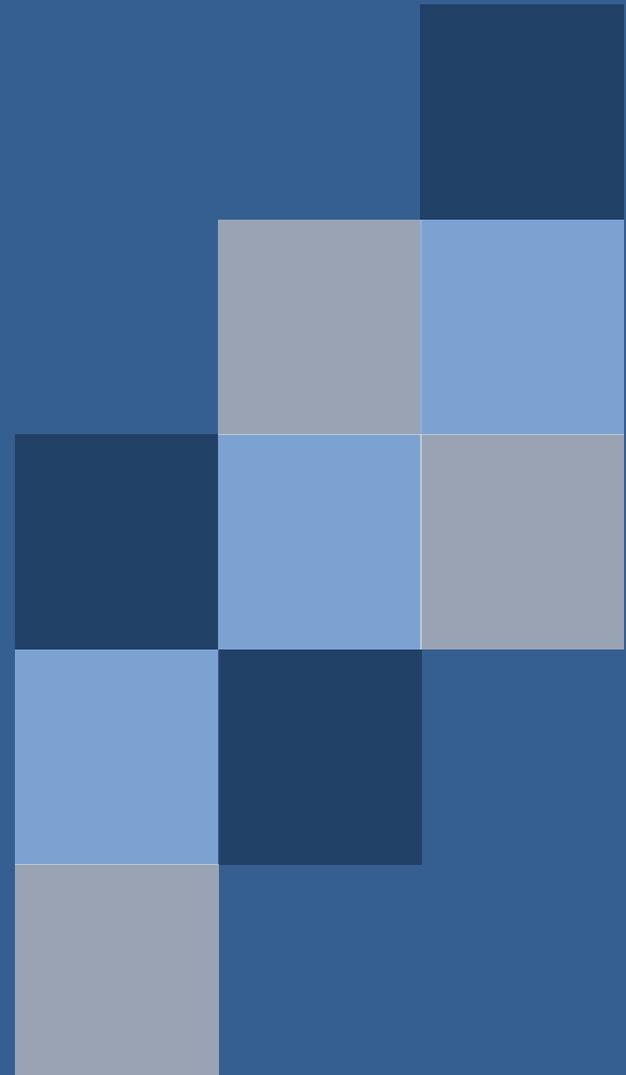




District Profile

Bugesera





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Bugesera

January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035
E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Bugesera

FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

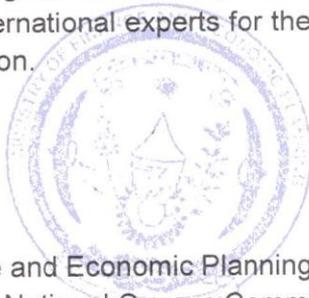
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

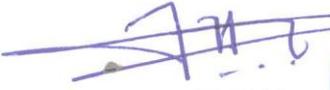
I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

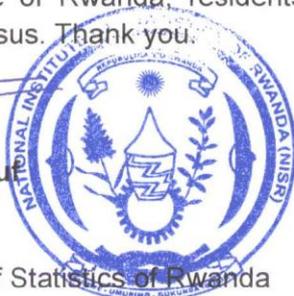


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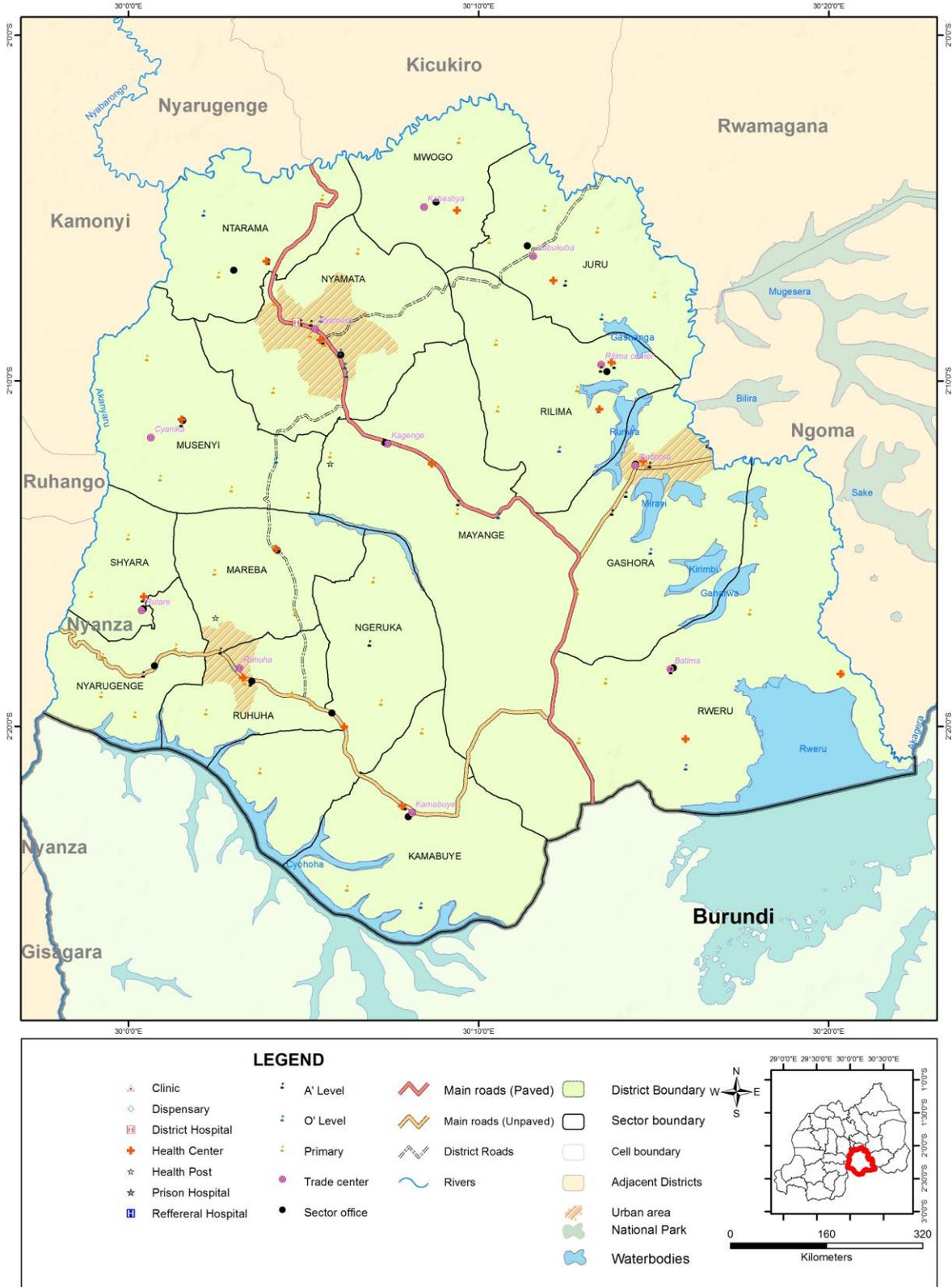
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Bugesera district



Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

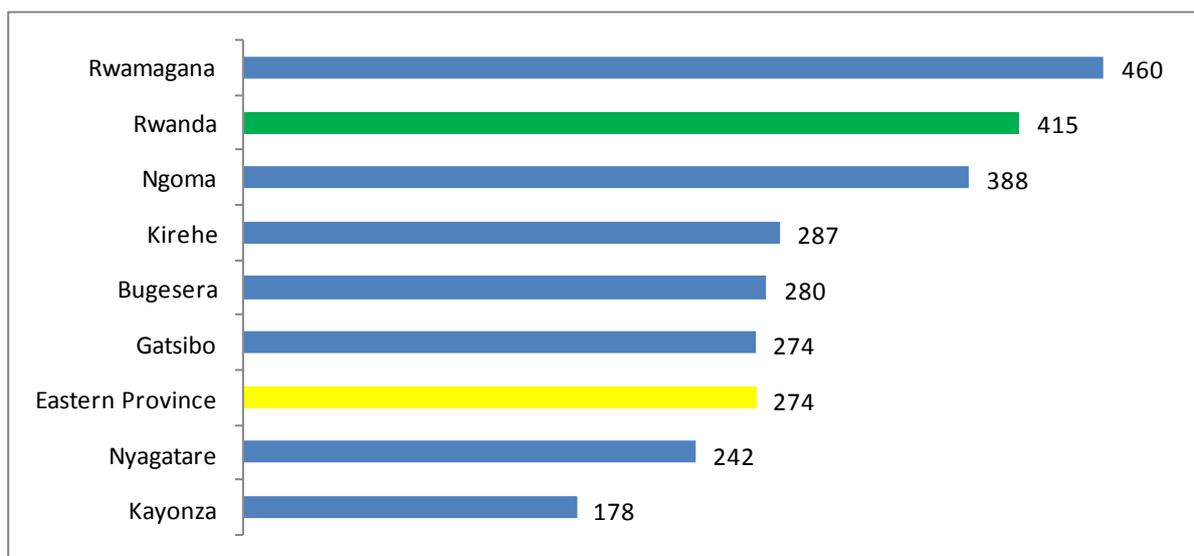
1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Eastern Province

Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Eastern Province in 2012 by district, sex and density

	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (inhabitants /km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Eastern Province	2,595,703	1,258,090	1,337,613	51.5	100	274
Rwamagana	313,461	153,607	159,854	51.0	12.1	460
Nyagatare	465,855	228,325	237,530	51.0	17.9	242
Gatsibo	433,020	207,669	225,351	52.0	16.7	274
Kayonza	344,157	166,720	177,437	51.6	13.3	178
Bugesera	340,368	163,790	176,578	51.9	13.1	287
Ngoma	336,928	161,769	175,159	52.0	13	388
Bugesera	361,914	176,210	185,704	51.3	13.9	280

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 2,595,703 residents in the Eastern Province, which represent 24.7% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Eastern Province is predominantly female: 1,337,613 are women corresponding to 51.5% of the total population of the province.
- Nyagatare and Gatsibo are the most populated districts with 465,855 and 433,020 residents respectively. Their populations represent respectively, 17.9% and 16.7% of the total resident population of the Eastern province.
- The less populated district is Rwamagana with 313,461 inhabitants, corresponding to 12.1% of the total resident population of the Eastern province.
- Three districts with a high population density (Inhabitants per km²) are Rwamagana (460 inhabitants/km²), Ngoma (with 388 Inhabitants/ km²) and Bugesera (287 Inhabitants/km²). Districts with low population densities (Inhabitants/ km²) are Kayonza (178 Inhabitants/ km²) and Nyagatare (242 Inhabitants/ km²).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per km²) by district in Eastern Province

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.2 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population in Bugesera district

Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Bugesera district in 2012 by sector, sex and density

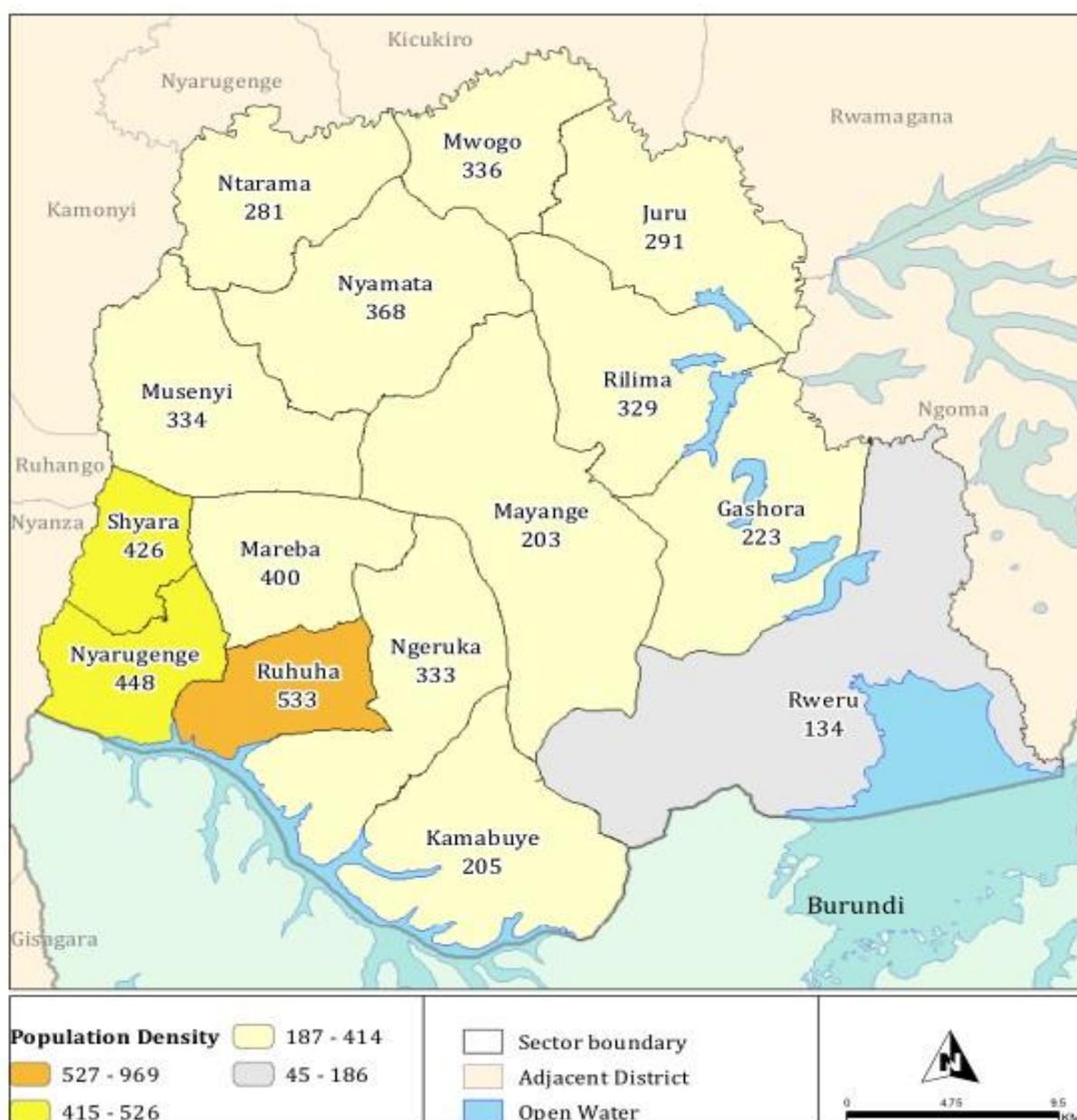
Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Eastern Province	2,595,703	1,258,090	1,337,613	51.5		274
Bugesera district	361,914	176,210	185,704	51.3	100	280
Gashora	22,001	10,727	11,274	51.2	6.1	223
Juru	23,673	11,469	12,204	51.6	6.5	291
Kamabuye	20,843	9,996	10,847	52.0	5.8	205
Mareba	22,377	10,610	11,767	52.6	6.2	400
Mayange	29,835	15,397	14,438	48.4	8.2	203
Musenyi	29,248	13,963	15,285	52.3	8.1	334
Mwogo	17,598	8,590	9,008	51.2	4.9	336
Ngeruka	30,717	14,657	16,060	52.3	8.5	333
Ntarama	17,978	8,962	9,016	50.2	5.0	281
Nyamata	34,922	17,525	17,397	49.8	9.6	368
Nyarugenge	20,753	9,887	10,866	52.4	5.7	448
Rilima	26,803	13,050	13,753	51.3	7.4	329
Ruhuha	22,994	11,054	11,940	51.9	6.4	533
Rweru	28,782	13,907	14,875	51.7	8.0	134
Shyara	13,390	6,416	6,974	52.1	3.7	426

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 361,914 residents in Bugesera district, which represent 13.9% of the total population of Eastern province (2,595,703 residents).

- The population of Bugesera district is predominantly female: 185,704 are women corresponding to 51.3% of the total population.
- Females are predominant in almost all sectors of the district except Mayange (48.4%) and Nyamata (49.8%).
- Nyamata, Ngeruka and Mayange are the most populated sectors with 34,922 residents, 30,717 residents, and 29,835 residents respectively. They represent 9.6%, 8.5% and 8.2% of the total resident population of district, respectively.
- The two least populated sectors are Shyara with 13,390 inhabitants and Mwogo with 17,598 inhabitants. They represent 3.7% and 4.9% of the total resident population of Bugesera district, respectively.

Figure 3: Population Density of Bugesera district by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Bugesera district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera district by sector and area of residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Eastern Province	2,595,703	186,466	2,409,237	100.0	7.2	92.8
Bugesera district	361,914	28,786	333,128	100.0	8.0	92.0
Gashora	22,001	3,681	18,320	100.0	16.7	83.3
Juru	23,673	0	23,673	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kamabuye	20,843	0	20,843	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mareba	22,377	2,187	20,190	100.0	9.8	90.2
Mayange	29,835	0	29,835	100.0	0.0	100.0
Musenyi	29,248	0	29,248	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mwogo	17,598	0	17,598	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ngeruka	30,717	0	30,717	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ntarama	17,978	0	17,978	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nyamata	34,922	17,076	17,846	100.0	48.9	51.1
Nyarugenge	20,753	0	20,753	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rilima	26,803	0	26,803	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ruhuha	22,994	5,842	17,152	100.0	25.4	74.6
Rweru	28,782	0	28,782	100.0	0.0	100.0
Shyara	13,390	0	13,390	100.0	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Bugesera district population is predominantly rural: 92.0% of the resident population (361,914 inhabitants) lives in rural areas vs. 8.0% in urban areas.
- Nyamata is the most urbanized sector of Bugesera district with 48.9% of its population residing in urban areas. The following most urbanized sector is Ruhuha with 25.4% of its total population.

1.1.4. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Bugesera district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Bugesera district by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Bugesera district	361,914	176,210	185,704	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	59,636	29,862	29,774	16.5	16.9	16.0
5-9	54,762	27,283	27,479	15.1	15.5	14.8
10-14	40,602	20,325	20,277	11.2	11.5	10.9
15-19	34,549	17,276	17,273	9.5	9.8	9.3
20-24	35,147	17,300	17,847	9.7	9.8	9.6
25-29	32,760	16,288	16,472	9.1	9.2	8.9
30-34	28,667	13,835	14,832	7.9	7.9	8.0
35-39	16,910	7,819	9,091	4.7	4.4	4.9
40-44	13,147	6,119	7,028	3.6	3.5	3.8
45-49	10,361	4,737	5,624	2.9	2.7	3.0
50-54	10,848	4,675	6,173	3.0	2.7	3.3
55-59	8,061	3,453	4,608	2.2	2.0	2.5
60-64	6,362	2,849	3,513	1.8	1.6	1.9
65-69	3,504	1,477	2,027	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	2,883	1,261	1,622	0.8	0.7	0.9
75-79	1,687	732	955	0.5	0.4	0.5
80-84	1,128	519	609	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	900	400	500	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The Bugesera population is mostly young. 62.1% of the resident population of Bugesera is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), .
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 4.6% of the total population of the District. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Bugesera district in 2012

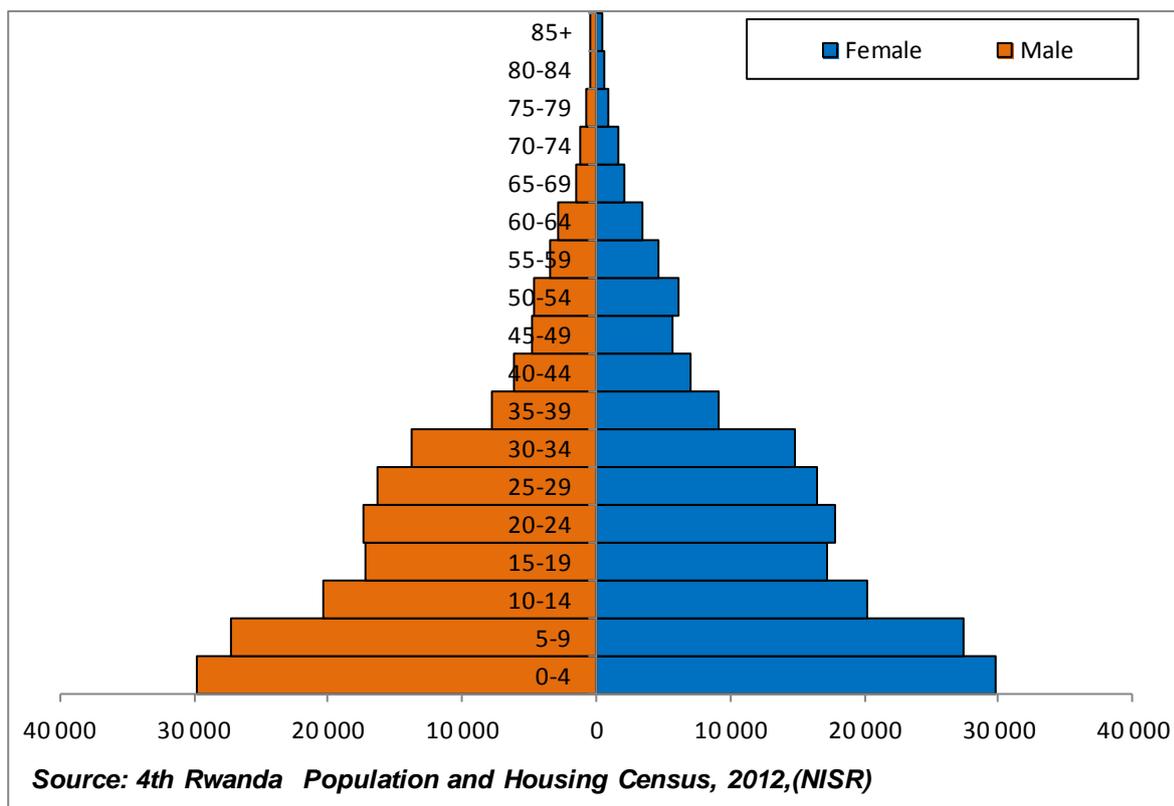


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Bugesera district by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Count			%		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	12,005	6,007	5,998	3.4	1.7	1.7
<5	59,636	29,862	29,774	16.5	8.3	8.2
1-4	47,631	23,855	23,776	13.2	6.6	6.6
3-6	48,587	24,266	24,321	13.4	6.7	6.7
0-15	162,058	80,983	81,075	44.8	22.4	22.4
0-17	176,005	87,957	88,048	48.6	24.3	24.3
7-12	57,565	28,727	28,838	15.9	7.9	8.0
13-18	43,156	21,572	21,584	11.9	6.0	6.0
14 +	213,966	102,272	111,694	59.1	28.3	30.9
14-35	142,162	70,166	71,996	39.3	19.4	19.9
15-24	69,696	34,576	35,120	19.3	9.6	9.7
15-49 (Female)			88,167			24.4
16-64	189,754	90,838	98,916	52.4	25.1	27.3
16 +	199,856	95,227	104,629	55.2	26.3	28.9
18 +	185,909	88,253	97,656	51.4	24.4	27.0
21 +	164,189	77,498	86,691	45.4	21.4	24.0
60 +	16,464	7,238	9,226	4.5	2.0	2.5
65 +	10,102	4,389	5,713	2.8	1.2	1.6
Total resident population	361,914	176,210	185,704	100.0	48.7	51.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Bugesera district.
- The population aged 0-17 (children) represents 48.6% of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 52.4%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera district by Nationality and sector

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreign	N.S
Rwanda	10515973	10416164	87346	12463	100	99.1	0.8	0.1
Eastern Province	2595703	2573647	20456	1600	100	99.2	0.8	0.1
Bugesera	361914	357934	3783	197	100	98.9	1	0.1
Gashora	22001	21794	187	20	100	99.1	0.8	0.1
Juru	23673	23625	35	13	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Kamabuye	20843	20259	571	13	100	97.2	2.7	0.1
Mareba	22377	22179	196	2	100	99.1	0.9	0
Mayange	29835	29513	304	18	100	98.9	1	0.1
Musenyi	29248	29066	169	13	100	99.4	0.6	0
Mwogo	17598	17538	55	5	100	99.7	0.3	0
Ngeruka	30717	30372	337	8	100	98.9	1.1	0
Ntarama	17978	17725	249	4	100	98.6	1.4	0
Nyamata	34922	34050	855	17	100	97.5	2.4	0
Nyarugenge	20753	20653	86	14	100	99.5	0.4	0.1
Rilima	26803	26649	144	10	100	99.4	0.5	0
Ruhuha	22994	22719	233	42	100	98.8	1	0.2
Rweru	28782	28431	338	13	100	98.8	1.2	0
Shyara	13390	13361	24	5	100	99.8	0.2	0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Bugesera district hosts few foreigners, only 3783 residents out of 361,914 total residents are foreigners.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera district by Religious affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,687	8,778,289			
Eastern Province	2595703	186466	2409237			
Bugesera district	361,914	28,786	333,128	100	100	100
Catholic	130,078	8,945	121,133	35.9	31.1	36.4
Protestant	152,706	13,204	139,502	42.2	45.9	41.9
Adventist	55,258	3,920	51,338	15.3	13.6	15.4
Muslim	5,436	1,079	4,357	1.5	3.7	1.3
Jehovah Witness	2,560	215	2,345	0.7	0.7	0.7
Traditional/Animist	44	3	41	0	0	0
Non Religion	12,163	905	11,258	3.4	3.1	3.4
Other	794	147	647	0.2	0.5	0.2
Not stated	2,875	368	2,507	0.8	1.3	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Bugesera district with 94.1%. Protestants are 42.2%, Catholics are 35.9%, Adventists are 15.4% and Jehovah witnesses are 0.7. Muslims represent 1.5% of the resident population while 3.4% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

2.1. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total (%)	Never married	Currently married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0
Eastern Province	1,666,078	100	43	48.1	0.6	6.2	2	0
Bugesera district	230,770	100	41.7	49.6	0.7	6	2.1	0
Gashora	13,897	100	42.4	49.7	0.6	5.2	2.2	0.1
Juru	15,032	100	41.1	51.2	0.8	5.2	1.7	0
Kamabuye	13,431	100	45.3	45.2	0.9	6.6	2.1	0
Mareba	14,224	100	39.7	50.4	0.6	7.1	2.1	0
Mayange	19,903	100	42.9	49	0.7	5.8	1.6	0
Musenyi	18,142	100	36.8	53.4	0.4	6.8	2.6	0
Mwogo	11,176	100	40	52.1	0.6	5.2	2	0
Ngeruka	19,095	100	42.1	47.8	0.7	6.9	2.5	0
Ntarama	11,472	100	41.2	49.6	0.4	6.5	2.2	0
Nyamata	23,531	100	46.9	45.9	0.6	4.9	1.6	0

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total (%)	Never married	Currently married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0
Eastern Province	1,666,078	100	43	48.1	0.6	6.2	2	0
Bugesera district	230,770	100	41.7	49.6	0.7	6	2.1	0
Nyarugenge	12,853	100	39.3	51.3	0.5	6.6	2.2	0.1
Rilima	17,210	100	42.3	50	0.6	5.3	1.9	0
Ruhuha	14,773	100	43.4	46.8	1.3	6.5	1.9	0.1
Rweru	17,580	100	40.8	50.9	0.5	5.4	2.4	0
Shyara	8,451	100	35.5	54.9	0.6	6.3	2.6	0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 49.6%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 and above (was married at the time of the census, while 41.7% was never married, 6.0% were widowed, while separated and divorced are moderately few (0.7% and 2.1%, respectively).
- At the sector level,
 - Two sectors with high percentages of the currently married people are Shyara (54.9%) and Musenyi (53.4%).
 - Nyamata sector has high percentage of the never married persons (46.9%),
 - Mareba (7.1%), Musenyi (6.9%) and Ngeruka (6.8%) have the high percentages of widowed persons.

Details of the resident population of Bugesera District aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Bugesera district by marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Currently married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0
Eastern Province	1,666,078	100	43	48.1	0.6	6.2	2	0
Bugesera district	230,770	100	41.7	49.6	0.7	6	2.1	0
12-14	23,856	100	99.3	0.6	0.1	0	0	0
15-19	34,549	100	96.6	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0
20-24	35,147	100	66.8	31.6	0.6	0.2	0.9	0
25-29	32,760	100	29	67.6	1	0.5	1.9	0
30-34	28,667	100	11.5	83.1	1.1	1.4	2.9	0.1
35-39	16,910	100	6.3	84.6	1.2	3.7	4.1	0.1
40-44	13,147	100	4.8	81.7	1	8.1	4.4	0
45-49	10,361	100	3.1	77.1	0.9	14.1	4.6	0.1

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Currently married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0
Eastern Province	1,666,078	100	43	48.1	0.6	6.2	2	0
Bugesera district	230,770	100	41.7	49.6	0.7	6	2.1	0
50-54	10,848	100	2.5	71.8	0.8	20.4	4.4	0.1
55-59	8,061	100	2.2	68.6	0.5	24.8	3.8	0.1
60-64	6,362	100	2.1	67.1	0.4	27.1	3.2	0.1
65-69	3,504	100	1.7	59.8	0.3	35.1	2.9	0.2
70-74	2,883	100	2.1	56.5	0.3	38	3.1	0
75-79	1,687	100	1.7	50.9	0.1	44.6	2.6	0.2
80-84	1,128	100	2.5	49.7	0.3	45.5	1.8	0.3
85+	900	100	4.8	39.3	0.4	53.3	1.4	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Bugesera district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of never married persons decreases from 96.6% (age group of 15-19 years) to 4.8% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The low percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.3% (age group of 15-19 years) to a maximum of 84.6% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 39.3% due mainly to widowhood.
- The percentage of divorced persons never reaches 5%, while the percentage of the separated persons is below 1.5% among all age groups
- For more details on the distribution of the resident population of Bugesera district by marital status and by sex, see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Bugesera district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Count	%			
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)					
Rwanda	1,280,857	100	29.8	0.6	69.6
Eastern Province	338,595	100	31	0.6	68.5
Bugesera district	48,587	100	21.2	0.4	78.4
Gashora	2,888	100	25.1	0.6	74.3
Juru	3,136	100	21.9	0.2	77.9
Kamabuye	2,712	100	12.9	0.3	86.9
Mareba	3,105	100	12.3	0.2	87.6
Mayange	3,673	100	36.5	0.4	63.1

Sectors	Count		%		
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Musenyi	4,267	100	16.9	0.5	82.6
Mwogo	2,508	100	24	0.3	75.7
Ngeruka	4,267	100	12.5	0.2	87.3
Ntarama	2,440	100	28.9	1.4	69.8
Nyamata	4,134	100	38.2	0.8	61.1
Nyarugenge	3,010	100	13.4	0.2	86.4
Rilima	3,451	100	25.3	0.2	74.4
Ruhuha	3,062	100	15.2	0.6	84.2
Rweru	4,044	100	17.5	0.2	82.3
Shyara	1,890	100	11.4	0.2	88.4
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)					
Rwanda	1,712,459	100	92.5	0.9	6.6
Eastern Province	431241	100	91.3	1	7.7
Bugesera district	57,565	100	89.6	1.1	9.3
Gashora	3,713	100	89.7	0.8	9.5
Juru	3,822	100	94	0.6	5.4
Kamabuye	3,465	100	88.4	0.8	10.8
Mareba	3,605	100	84.4	1	14.6
Mayange	4,190	100	94.6	0.9	4.5
Musenyi	4,643	100	88.3	2.7	9.1
Mwogo	2,663	100	89.6	1	9.4
Ngeruka	5,355	100	86	1	13
Ntarama	2,562	100	91.1	2.3	6.6
Nyamata	4,772	100	93.5	0.8	5.7
Nyarugenge	3,646	100	85.7	0.9	13.4
Rilima	4,227	100	94.5	1.1	4.5
Ruhuha	3,698	100	88.2	0.9	10.9
Rweru	5,075	100	88.5	0.9	10.6
Shyara	2,129	100	84.8	1.3	13.9
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)					
Rwanda	1,365,771	100	74.4	21.1	4.5
Eastern Province	330724	100	74.1	20.9	5
Bugesera district	43,156	100	73.7	21.2	5.2
Gashora	2,738	100	78.9	16.4	4.7
Juru	2,919	100	69.3	27.9	2.8
Kamabuye	2,716	100	80.3	12.8	6.9
Mareba	2,665	100	74	20.5	5.5
Mayange	3,362	100	71.1	24.4	4.5
Musenyi	3,108	100	64.6	30.4	5
Mwogo	1,895	100	62.9	30.8	6.3
Ngeruka	3,808	100	76.8	17.6	5.6
Ntarama	1,870	100	70	25	5

Sectors	Count		%		
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Nyamata	4,217	100	73.7	21.7	4.6
Nyarugenge	2,432	100	76.6	15.7	7.7
Rilima	3,277	100	76.7	20.5	2.8
Ruhuha	2,897	100	78.6	16.4	5
Rweru	3,759	100	72.7	20.3	7
Shyara	1,493	100	76	19.1	5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is low (21.2%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), very high (89.6%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and high (73.7%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years) at the time of the census.
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - For the preschool-age, it varies from 11.4% in Shyara to 38.2% in Nyamata
 - For the primary school-age, it varies from 84.4% in Mareba to 94.6% in Mayange (
 - For the secondary school, it varies from 62.9% in Mwogo to 80.3% in Kamabuye.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in primary school of Bugesera district by sex and sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	138.7	139	138.4	1.00	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Eastern Province	137.3	137.8	136.7	0.99	86.3	85.3	87.2	1.02
Bugesera district	135.9	136	135.8	1.00	86.3	85.2	87.5	1.03
Gashora	140.9	141	140.8	1.00	87.2	86.5	87.9	1.02
Juru	139.4	140.1	138.6	0.99	90.6	90.0	91.1	1.01
Kamabuye	140.9	143.2	138.7	0.97	82.9	81.2	84.6	1.04
Mareba	136.9	135.8	138.0	1.02	82.3	80.9	83.7	1.03
Mayange	134.7	133.4	136.1	1.02	90.2	89.0	91.6	1.03
Musenyi	125.2	122.3	128.1	1.05	86.4	83.9	89.0	1.06
Mwogo	128.7	125.2	132.4	1.06	86.0	84.7	87.4	1.03
Ngeruka	136.3	138.5	134.1	0.97	82.6	81.0	84.1	1.04
Ntarama	129.6	129.3	129.8	1.00	87.5	86.6	88.4	1.02
Nyamata	133.9	133.6	134.2	1.00	87.9	86.8	88.9	1.02
Nyarugenge	134.9	134.5	135.4	1.01	83.4	81.2	85.6	1.05
Rilima	141.9	144.0	139.8	0.97	91.6	91.3	91.9	1.01
Ruhuha	141.9	143.6	140.4	0.98	85.8	85.3	86.3	1.01
Rweru	135.4	137.6	133.2	0.97	85.9	86.2	85.6	0.99
Shyara	137.5	136.1	138.9	1.02	83.2	80.7	85.6	1.06

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors, with minor variations.
- The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Bugesera district is 86.3%. It is below the NAR at National level (88.2%) and the same one at province level.
- The high net attendance rate in primary school (91.6%) is in Rilima sector while the sector with the low NAR is Mareba with 82.3%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Secondary School of Bugesera district by sex and sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43	1.03	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.18
Eastern Province	38.4	38.4	38.4	1	17.4	20.5	18.9	1.18
Bugesera district	41.3	40.7	41	1	17.8	20.9	19.3	1.2
Gashora	44.9	47.9	41.9	0.87	21.4	20.5	22.2	1.08
Juru	32.8	32.7	32.9	1.01	16.8	14.8	18.8	1.27
Kamabuye	43.5	40.4	46.9	1.16	16.9	13.4	20.8	1.55
Mareba	26.6	27.3	25.9	0.95	10.9	10.4	11.5	1.11
Mayange	55.7	53.3	58.2	1.09	29.0	25.4	32.9	1.30
Musenyi	39.7	40.9	38.5	0.94	17.8	16.9	18.6	1.10
Mwogo	25.1	28.0	22.4	0.80	12.7	13.6	11.9	0.88
Ngeruka	30.3	32.1	28.3	0.88	13.1	12.1	14.0	1.16
Ntarama	53.8	53.9	53.7	1.00	24.8	22.7	27.0	1.19
Nyamata	66.8	63.3	70.3	1.11	35.1	31.6	38.7	1.22
Nyarugenge	28.6	30.4	26.9	0.88	10.2	10.4	10.1	0.97
Rilima	49.2	47.8	50.5	1.06	25.2	22.2	28.2	1.27
Ruhuha	42.3	43.6	41.2	0.94	18.9	16.9	20.7	1.22
Rweru	31.8	33.1	30.5	0.92	14.8	14.7	15.0	1.02
Shyara	22.1	25.6	18.6	0.73	8.3	9.4	7.2	0.77

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, school attendance at secondary level is not universal. The net and gross attendance rates of secondary education in Bugesera district are below 45%. This means that more than half of the Bugesera's children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There are variations by sector. For instance, the net attendance rate is 35.1% in Nyamata sector while it is 8.3% in Shyara sector.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Bugesera district by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1
Eastern Province	2,360,160	100	26.8	4.1	57.3	0.6	9.3	0.9	1
Bugesera district	327,559	100	28.7	2.4	56.5	0.6	9.8	1	1
Gashora	19,850	100	28.4	2.8	56.6	0.7	9.8	0.8	1
Juru	21,365	100	24.6	2.2	63.6	0.5	7.7	0.5	0.9
Kamabuye	19,011	100	33.5	2.3	52.9	0.2	9.2	0.6	1.3
Mareba	20,354	100	34.3	0.9	56.4	0.5	6.3	0.6	1
Mayange	27,114	100	22.9	4.3	55.1	0.8	14.3	1.6	1
Musenyezi	26,412	100	29.1	1.9	59.2	0.8	7.9	0.4	0.7
Mwogo	15,928	100	29.4	3.3	59.6	0.4	6	0.4	1
Ngeruka	27,844	100	34.5	1	55.5	0.5	6.4	0.4	1.6
Ntarama	16,100	100	24.6	3.7	57.1	0.6	11.7	1.3	1
Nyamata	31,608	100	19.7	4.7	51.7	0.7	18.7	3.6	0.9
Nyarugenge	18,867	100	36	1.6	54.4	0.6	6.2	0.3	0.9
Rilima	24,239	100	24.6	2.1	58.5	0.6	11.9	0.9	1.3
Ruhuha	20,919	100	30.1	1.4	54.4	0.6	11	1.5	1.1
Rweru	25,814	100	32.6	1.9	56.3	0.4	7.4	0.4	1
Shyara	12,134	100	33.3	1	58.8	0.7	5.1	0.3	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Bugesera district, 28.7% of them has no education, 56.5% attained the primary level and 9.8% attained secondary level, while 1.0% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors. The high percentages of population aged 3 years and above who attained the secondary and university educations are in Nyamata and Mayange (18.7% and 14.3% in secondary respectively; and 3.6% and 1.6% in university respectively).

2.2. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population of Bugesera district

Table 14: Labor-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Eastern province, district and area of residence

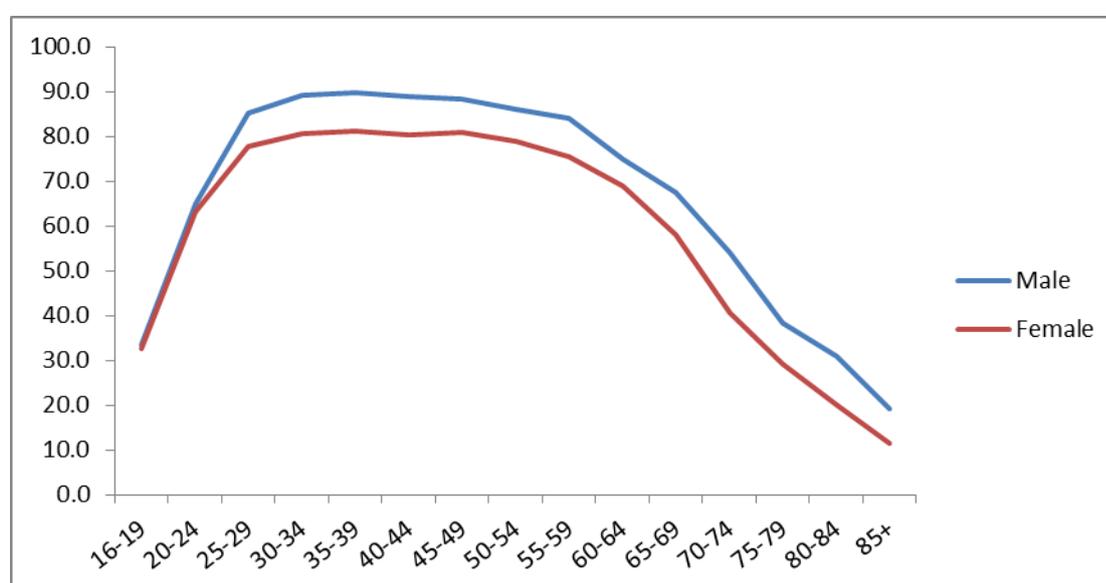
Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Eastern Province	75.2	76.6	74.0	68.9	74.5	63.4	75.7	76.8	74.8
Rwamagana	74.7	77.6	72.2	69.4	76.5	62.7	75.3	77.7	73.2
Nyagatare	74.1	75.6	72.6	73.7	77.7	69.7	74.1	75.4	73.0
Gatsibo	77.1	77.7	76.5	69.3	73.9	65.0	77.5	78.0	77.2
Kayonza	74.8	76.2	73.6	61.6	69.9	53.8	76.4	77.0	75.9
Kirehe	74.6	75.1	74.2	75.8	76.8	74.7	74.6	75.1	74.2

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Ngoma	81.0	81.1	80.9	69.7	75.1	64.2	81.5	81.4	81.6
Bugesera	70.5	73.3	68.0	66.4	72.2	60.5	70.9	73.4	68.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above
- The labour force participation varies greatly by district in Eastern Province: from 70.5% in Bugesera and 81.0 % in Ngoma district
- Labour force participation rate is higher in rural areas (70.9%) than in urban areas (66.4%) of Bugesera districts.

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 5 years and above in the private households by age group and sex



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Figure 5 allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labor force participation and its variation by sex. The following observations can be made:

- Early entry and late exist to the labour market in Bugesera district. As shown by the graph, the labour market were around 30.0% at age 16 (official age in the labour market) and around 60% at 65 years (official age of retirement)
- labour force participation is intense between 25 and 60 years with around 75.0% of the population in the labor market.
- There is gender disparity in labor force participation: from 20-24 years the labor force participation rate of males is higher than of females.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Eastern Province by sex, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Eastern Province	2.6	2.1	3.0	3.7	2.6	4.9	2.5	2.0	2.9
Rwamagana	3.0	2.3	3.6	4.7	3.2	6.6	2.8	2.2	3.4
Nyagatare	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.2	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.4
Gatsibo	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.5
Kayonza	2.4	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.5	4.7	2.3	1.9	2.7
Kirehe	3.4	2.9	3.8	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.9
Ngoma	1.1	0.9	1.2	3.3	2.6	4.1	1.0	0.8	1.1
Bugesera	5.0	3.8	6.2	6.0	3.6	8.9	4.9	3.8	6.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Eastern Province, variations of unemployment rate are important by district: from 1.1% in Ngoma to 5.0% in Bugesera district.
- 5.0% of the total population aged 16 years and above in Bugesera district was unemployed the week preceding the census.
- Unemployment is more common in urban areas than in rural areas (6.0 Vs4.9%) of Bugesera district.
- Unemployment rate among females is higher than males' (6.2% vs 3.8%)..

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Bugesera district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total Resident Population			Total Resident Children			SHARE (%)		
	Both sex	Male	Female	Both sex	Male	Female	Both sex	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Eastern Province	2,595,703	1,258,090	1,337,613	1,276,721	636,425	640,296	4.9	50.6	47.9
Bugesera district	361,914	176,210	185,704	176,005	87,957	88,048	48.6	49.9	47.4
Gashora	22,001	10,727	11,274	11,048	5,569	5,479	50.2	51.9	48.6
Juru	23,673	11,469	12,204	11,772	5,861	5,911	49.7	51.1	48.4
Kamabuye	20,843	9,996	10,847	10,210	5,120	5,090	49	51.2	46.9
Mareba	22,377	10,610	11,767	10,970	5,501	5,469	49	51.8	46.5
Mayange	29,835	15,397	14,438	13,292	6,749	6,543	44.6	43.8	45.3
Musenyi	29,248	13,963	15,285	14,296	7,121	7,175	48.9	51	46.9
Mwogo	17,598	8,590	9,008	8,401	4,182	4,219	47.7	48.7	46.8
Ngeruka	30,717	14,657	16,060	15,663	7,771	7,892	51	53	49.1
Ntarama	17,978	8,962	9,016	8,392	4,235	4,157	46.7	47.3	46.1
Nyamata	34,922	17,525	17,397	15,557	7,713	7,844	44.5	44	45.1
Nyarugenge	20,753	9,887	10,866	10,574	5,293	5,281	51	53.5	48.6
Rilima	26,803	13,050	13,753	12,950	6,384	6,566	48.3	48.9	47.7
Ruhuha	22,994	11,054	11,940	11,218	5,577	5,641	48.8	50.5	47.2
Rweru	28,782	13,907	14,875	15,137	7,616	7,521	52.6	54.8	50.6
Shyara	13,390	6,416	6,974	6,525	3,265	3,260	48.7	50.9	46.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Children constitute 48.6% of the resident population of Bugesera district. The percentage of male children is slightly greater than female's one. (49.9% against 47.4%)
- The children share is high in Rweru (52.6%), Nyarugenge and Ngeruka (51.0% each) and small in Nyamata (44.6%).

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Eastern Province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

Provinces And Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79	79	79	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Eastern Province	77.6	77.5	77.7	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.6	77.5	77.7
Rwamagana	82.3	82.1	82.5	84.7	85.2	84.3	82.1	81.8	82.3

Provinces And Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Nyagatare	73.4	73.5	73.4	71.5	71.6	71.4	73.6	73.6	73.6
Gatsibo	75.2	75.1	75.2	73.8	74	73.6	75.2	75.2	75.3
Kayonza	78.6	78.4	78.8	77.5	77.2	77.8	78.7	78.6	78.9
Kirehe	78.8	78.8	78.8	83.6	83.7	83.5	78.7	78.7	78.7
Ngoma	75.9	75.7	76	83	81.7	84.4	75.6	75.5	75.7
Bugesera	81.7	81.4	81.9	78.7	78.5	78.8	81.9	81.6	82.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- The situation is better in Rwamagana (82.3%) and Bugesera district (81.7%) whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Eastern province and National level.
- Birth registration rate across district is high in Rwamagana (82.3%) and low in Nyagatare (73.4%).
- Birth registration does not vary slightly by sex . While it varies a lot by area of residence at national level (79.8% in rural and 74.1% in urban).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Bugesera district whose birth was registered by sex, sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Eastern Province	77.6	77.5	77.7	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.6	77.5	77.7
Bugesera district	81.7	81.4	81.9	78.7	78.5	78.8	81.9	81.6	82.2
Gashora	88.8	88.8	88.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	88.7	88.6	88.7
Juru	90.2	89.9	90.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.2	89.9	90.6
Kamabuye	85.9	85.2	86.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.9	85.2	86.7
Mareba	75.9	75.8	76.0	78.2	78.1	78.4	75.6	75.6	75.7
Mayange	85.9	86.0	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.9	86.0	85.7
Musenyi	81.8	81.6	82.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	81.6	82.0
Mwogo	90.1	89.6	90.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.1	89.6	90.7
Ngeruka	81.8	81.8	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	81.8	81.8
Ntarama	82.4	82.1	82.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.4	82.1	82.7
Nyamata	78.5	78.0	79.0	74.9	74.5	75.2	81.6	81.0	82.3
Nyarugenge	61.7	61.1	62.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.7	61.1	62.3
Rilima	88.6	88.2	89.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.6	88.2	89.1
Ruhuha	83.7	83.8	83.6	81.4	81.7	81.0	84.4	84.4	84.4
Rweru	82.8	82.6	83.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8	82.6	83.1
Shyara	55.7	55.2	56.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.7	55.2	56.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The high percentages of birth registration are in Juru (90.2%) and Mwogo (90.1%) while their low ones are in Shyara (55.7%) and Nyarugenge (61.7%).
- The percentage of birth registration for females is slightly greater than males' one in almost the sectors of Bugesera district except in Mayange and Ruhuha.

3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Eastern Province	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	21.0	20.8	21.2
Rwamagana	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.3	2.5	2.1	20.3	21.3	19.3
Nyagatare	0.9	0.9	0.8	3.1	3.3	2.9	21.3	20.9	21.6
Gatsibo	1.1	1.2	1.0	3.0	3.2	2.8	20.8	20.1	21.5
Kayonza	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	18.9	18.5	19.2
Kirehe	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	22.0	21.4	22.6
Ngoma	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	24.6	24.4	24.9
Bugesera	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.8	3.3	2.4	19.4	19.7	19.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Children labour depends on their ages:
- 0.9% of children aged between 5 and 9 years were employed during seven days preceding the census at the national level. This percentage was 0.9% in Bugesera district. There is a slight difference between girls(0.8%)and boys(0.7%).
- Among children aged between 10 years and 14 years, the percentage of children who were employed during seven days preceding is 2.8% at the national level while it is 2.8% in Bugesera district.
- Between 15-17 years,21.2% children were employed during seven days preceding the census at the national level. This percentage was 19.4% in Bugesera district.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 in Bugesera district.

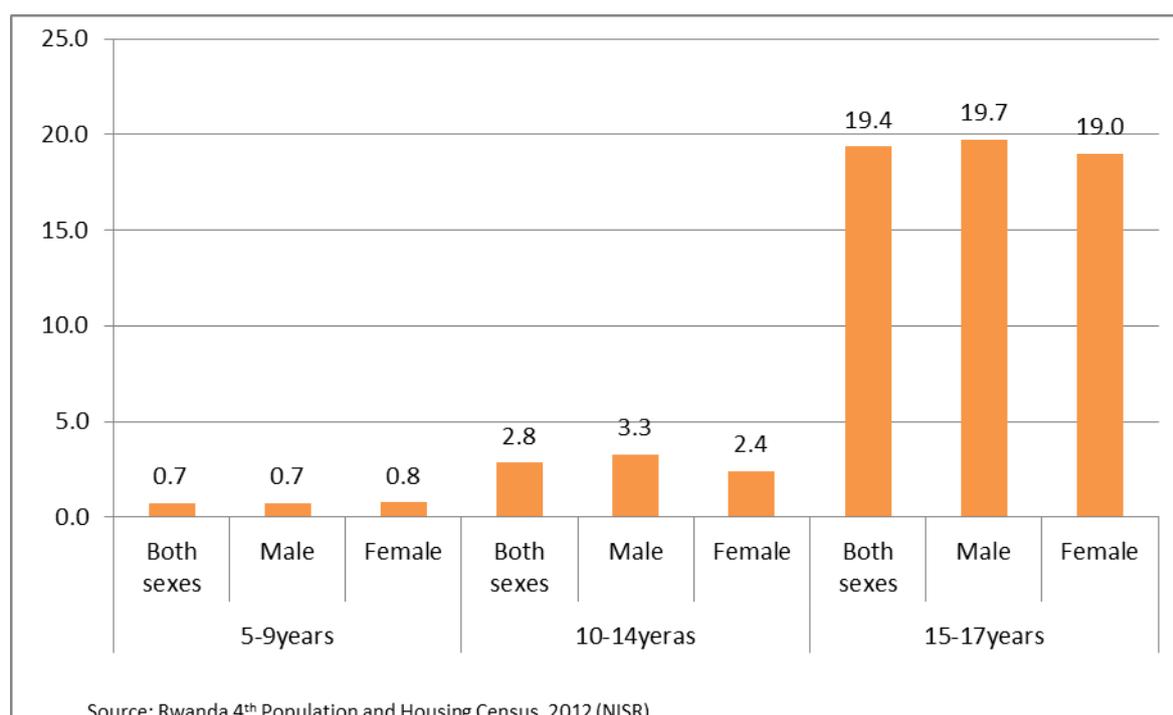


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group, sex and by sector in Bugesera district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1	0.9	2.8	3	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Eastern Province	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	21.0	20.8	21.2
Bugesera district	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.8	3.3	2.4	19.4	19.7	19.0
Gashora	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.1	2.6	13.1	12.9	13.2
Juru	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	26.6	27.7	25.4
Kamabuye	0.7	0.9	0.5	3.5	5.3	1.6	13.8	15.5	12.1
Mareba	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	22.0	19.0	24.9
Mayange	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.8	4.1	1.5	19.1	20.5	17.5
Musenyi	0.4	0.2	0.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	21.4	22.2	20.6
Mwogo	0.6	0.7	0.5	3.7	4.5	3.0	29.1	30.3	27.9
Ngeruka	0.8	0.8	0.9	3.3	3.8	2.8	14.5	14.0	15.1
Ntarama	0.6	0.9	0.3	3.9	4.8	3.0	23.1	25.1	21.1
Nyamata	0.8	0.7	0.9	3.4	4.1	2.8	22.6	25.6	19.6
Nyarugenge	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	16.2	14.2	18.1
Rilima	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	15.9	16.3	15.5
Ruhuha	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.7	3.2	2.3	17.1	16.2	17.9
Rweru	0.5	0.4	0.6	3.8	5.0	2.7	18.8	18.3	19.3
Shyara	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	20.5	20.5	20.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Generally, male children in Bugesera district are more employed than females' children except a slight difference observed from 5-9 years age group.
- Shyara and Nyarugenge sectors have high percentage of employed children aged between 5-9 years (1.8% and 1.4% respectively), while Ntarama sector has high percentages of employed children aged 10-14 years (3.9%).
- Among children aged between 15-17 years, Mwogo sector has high percentage of currently employed children (29.1%).

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Bugesera district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth Resident Population			Youth Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Eastern Province	2,595,703	1,258,090	1,337,613	991,802	485,034	506,768	38.2	38.6	37.9
Bugesera District	361,914	176,210	185,704	142,162	70,166	71,996	39.3	39.8	38.8
Gashora	22,001	10,727	11,274	8,433	4,138	4,295	38.3	38.6	38.1
Juru	23,673	11,469	12,204	9,387	4,573	4,814	39.7	39.9	39.4
Kamabuye	20,843	9,996	10,847	7,981	3,901	4,080	38.3	39	37.6
Mareba	22,377	10,610	11,767	8,738	4,159	4,579	39	39.2	38.9
Mayange	29,835	15,397	14,438	12,384	6,539	5,845	41.5	42.5	40.5
Musenyi	29,248	13,963	15,285	11,000	5,279	5,721	37.6	37.8	37.4
Mwogo	17,598	8,590	9,008	7,037	3,470	3,567	40	40.4	39.6
Ngeruka	30,717	14,657	16,060	11,355	5,526	5,829	37	37.7	36.3
Ntarama	17,978	8,962	9,016	7,282	3,693	3,589	40.5	41.2	39.8
Nyamata	34,922	17,525	17,397	15,407	7,977	7,430	44.1	45.5	42.7
Nyarugenge	20,753	9,887	10,866	7,615	3,679	3,936	36.7	37.2	36.2
Rilima	26,803	13,050	13,753	10,686	5,157	5,529	39.9	39.5	40.2
Ruhuha	22,994	11,054	11,940	9,233	4,529	4,704	40.2	41	39.4
Rweru	28,782	13,907	14,875	10,578	5,136	5,442	36.8	36.9	36.6
Shyara	13,390	6,416	6,974	5,046	2,410	2,636	37.7	37.6	37.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Bugesera district were 142162, which represent 39.3% of the total resident population of the district (361,914).
- The high share of youth is found in Nyamata (44.1%) while the low one is found in Nyarugenge and Rweru (36.7% and 36.8% respectively) sectors.

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years in Bugesera district by sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sector	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Eastern Province	991,802	283,116	572,169	136,517	100	28.5	57.7	13.8
Bugesera district	142,162	37,765	85,058	19,339	100	26,6	59,8	13,6
Gashora	8,433	2,605	4,618	1,210	100	30,9	54,8	14,3
Juru	9,387	2,169	6,391	827	100	23,1	68,1	8,8
Kamabuye	7,981	2,800	3,780	1,401	100	35,1	47,4	17,6
Mareba	8,738	2,151	5,049	1,538	100	24,6	57,8	17,6
Mayange	12,384	3,077	8,164	1,143	100	24,8	65,9	9,2
Musenyi	11,000	2,382	7,302	1,316	100	21,7	66,4	12,0
Mwogo	7,037	1,216	4,823	998	100	17,3	68,5	14,2
Ngeruka	11,355	3,217	6,102	2,036	100	28,3	53,7	17,9
Ntarama	7,282	1,768	4,644	870	100	24,3	63,8	11,9
Nyamata	15,407	4,483	9,490	1,434	100	29,1	61,6	9,3
Nyarugenge	7,615	2,070	4,029	1,516	100	27,2	52,9	19,9
Rilima	10,686	2,991	6,724	971	100	28,0	62,9	9,1
Ruhuha	9,233	2,755	5,087	1,391	100	29,8	55,1	15,1
Rweru	10,578	2,928	5,773	1,877	100	27,7	54,6	17,7
Shyara	5,046	1,153	3,082	811	100	22,8	61,1	16,1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total youth resident population at national level; it represents 13.8% of the total youth resident population in the Eastern province and 13.6% of the total resident population of Bugesera district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot across Sectors of Bugesera district. The high percentage was registered in Nyarugenge sector (19.9%) while the low one percentage of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Juru (8.8%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population aged 14-35 years in Bugesera district by sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sector	Count	%							
		Total	No education	Preschool	Primary	Post Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Eastern Province	991,802	100	13.8	0.3	63.6	0.1	19.5	1.8	0.8
Bugesera district	142,162	100	13,6	0,3	63,2	0,2	20,1	1,9	0,8
Gashora	8,433	100	14,3	0,1	62,1	0,2	20,8	1,6	0,9
Juru	9,387	100	8,8	0,1	73,4	0,2	16,1	0,9	0,4
Kamabuye	7,981	100	17,6	1,9	58,5	0,1	20,3	1,2	0,6
Mareba	8,738	100	17,6	0,1	67,2	0,2	13,1	1,2	0,6
Mayange	12,384	100	9,2	0,2	58,3	0,3	28,0	3,1	0,8
Musenyi	11,000	100	12,0	0,1	68,6	0,3	17,4	0,9	0,7
Mwogo	7,037	100	14,2	0,2	71,7	0,1	12,4	0,7	0,7
Ngeruka	11,355	100	17,9	0,2	64,8	0,2	14,6	0,9	1,4
Ntarama	7,282	100	11,9	0,3	61,3	0,1	23,2	2,5	0,7
Nyamata	15,407	100	9,3	0,5	51,4	0,2	32,4	5,4	0,8
Nyarugenge	7,615	100	19,9	0,2	63,9	0,2	14,0	0,7	1,0
Rilima	10,686	100	9,1	0,2	64,4	0,1	23,7	1,6	0,9
Ruhuha	9,233	100	15,1	0,2	58,6	0,2	22,5	2,6	0,9
Rweru	10,578	100	17,7	0,1	64,2	0,1	16,6	0,8	0,5
Shyara	5,046	100	16,1	0,0	71,6	0,2	10,8	0,5	0,9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, 63.2% of youth attained only the primary school level, 20.1% attained the secondary education, 1.9% attained the university, and 13.7% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of Bugesera district.
 - The sectors with high percentage of youth with no schooling are Nyarugenge (19.9%) and Ngeruka (17.9%).
 - The sectors with high percentages of youth with primary education are Juru(73.4%), Mwogo (71.7%) and Shyara (71.6%).
 - Youth with university and secondary levels is high in Nyamata sector (5.4% for university and 32.1% for Secondary)

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years in Bugesera district by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sectors	Total population	Total (%)	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female									
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	59.6	30	30	2.5	1	2	36.6	17	19	1.3	1	0
Eastern Province	991,802	100	61.4	30	31	1.8	1	1	35.7	17	18	1.1	1	0
Bugesera District	142,162	100	57.6	30	28	3.1	1	2	38.3	18	21	0.9	1	0
Gashora	8,433	100	49.2	25	24	4.2	1	3	46.6	22	24	0	0	0
Juru	9,387	100	67	33	34	1.3	1	1	31.7	15	17	0	0	0
Kamabuye	7,981	100	49.4	24	25	2.9	1	2	47.7	23	24	0	0	0
Mareba	8,738	100	66.8	32	35	2.4	1	2	30.8	15	16	0	0	0
Mayange	12,384	100	45.1	26	20	5	2	3	42.8	18	24	7.1	7	0
Musenyi	11,000	100	61.1	30	31	5.2	2	3	33.4	15	18	0.4	0	0
Mwogo	7,037	100	64.3	34	30	1.3	0	1	34.4	15	20	0	0	0
Ngeruka	11,355	100	50.6	26	25	3.2	1	2	46.2	22	25	0	0	0
Ntarama	7,282	100	64	35	30	2.4	1	1	33.5	15	18	0.1	0	0
Nyamata	15,407	100	54.4	31	23	3.6	1	2	41	19	23	1	1	0
Nyarugenge	7,615	100	63.5	30	34	2.4	1	2	34.1	18	17	0	0	0
Rilima	10,686	100	53.8	28	26	3.3	1	2	41.4	18	23	1.5	1	0
Ruhuha	9,233	100	61.3	31	31	2.2	1	1	35.9	17	19	0.7	1	0
Rweru	10,578	100	58.7	29	30	3.7	1	2	37.5	18	19	0	0	0
Shyara	5,046	100	72.6	34	39	1.1	0	1	26.3	14	13	0	0	0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, 57.6% of the youth were employed at the time of the census, while 38.3% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 3.1% were unemployed.
 - High percentages of employed youth are observed in Shyara (72.6%), Juru (67.0%) and Mareba (66.8%)
 - The high percentage of unemployment youth is observed in Musenyi (5.2%), and Mayange (5.0%).
 - At the time of the census, the youth out of the labour market was high in Kamabuye (47.7%), Gashora (46.6%) and Ngeruka (46.2%).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Bugesera district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex

	Total (counts)	Total	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family workers	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	21.4	0.4	61.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	4.2
Eastern Province	991,802	100	13.9	0.4	76.9	6.2	0.3	0.1	2.2
Bugesera	142,162	100	18.4	0.4	71.8	6.1	0.5	0.1	2.8
Gashora	8,433	100	21.1	1	68.3	4.6	1.4	0.1	3.5
Juru	9,387	100	14.9	0.3	77.1	6.6	0.4	0	0.6
Kamabuye	7,981	100	9.4	0.2	74.7	13.5	0.2	0.1	2
Mareba	8,738	100	8.1	0.2	87	2.4	0.8	0.1	1.4
Mayange	12,384	100	28.8	0.4	58.3	5	1	0	6.5
Musenyi	11,000	100	11.7	0.3	81.1	3.9	0.9	0.2	2
Mwogo	7,037	100	22.1	0.2	67.2	8.2	0.1	0.1	2.1
Ngeruka	11,355	100	9.4	0.3	73.4	12.1	0.5	0	4.3
Ntarama	7,282	100	26.6	0.3	68	3.5	0.1	0	1.5
Nyamata	15,407	100	40.2	0.5	49.3	3.7	0.3	0.2	5.8
Nyarugenge	7,615	100	11.3	0.2	81.2	4.6	0.2	0.2	2.4
Rilima	10,686	100	18.8	0.7	73.2	4.1	0.4	0.1	2.8
Ruhuha	9,233	100	19.1	0.3	63.5	13.4	0.3	0.2	3.1
Rweru	10,578	100	13.8	0.3	79.5	4.7	0.3	0	1.3
Shyara	5,046	100	8.2	0.3	87.4	2.6	0.3	0.1	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (71.8%), followed by employees (18.4%) and contributing family workers(6.1%)
- The percentage of self-employed is above 60% except in Mayange and Nyamata, where these percentages are 58.3% and 49.3% respectively.
- The high percentage of employee youth is in Mayange(28.8%) and Ntarama(26.6%), and low in Mareba(8.1%) and Shyara(8.2%).
- Kamabuye(13.5%) and Ruhuha(13.4%) are the sectors with high percentage of contributing family workers(15.7%) while it is low in Shyara(2.6%).

3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Bugesera district aged 5 years and above (Prevalence of disabilities) by sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
		Both sexes	Male	Female	
Rwanda	8,975,946	446,453	221,150	225,303	5.0
Eastern Province	2,188,364	116,757	59,747	57,010	5.3
Bugesera district	302,278	18,929	9,479	9,450	6.3
Gashora	18,357	1,262	609	653	6.9

Sector of residence	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
		Both sexes	Male	Female	
Juru	19,754	923	464	459	4.7
Kamabuye	17,557	933	461	472	5.3
Mareba	18,747	1,118	535	583	6
Mayange	25,184	1,277	724	553	5.1
Musenyi	24,197	1,685	830	855	7
Mwogo	14,648	640	306	334	4.4
Ngeruka	25,614	1,810	825	985	7.1
Ntarama	14,781	1,022	501	521	6.9
Nyamata	29,430	1,749	919	830	5.9
Nyarugenge	17,310	1,353	650	703	7.8
Rilima	22,460	1,424	752	672	6.3
Ruhuha	19,351	920	469	451	4.8
Rweru	23,710	2,130	1,082	1,048	9
Shyara	11,178	683	352	331	6.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability, this percentage is 5.3% in eastern province and 6.3 % in Bugesera district.
- At sector level, the highest prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability are in Rweru (9.0%), Nyarugenge (7.8%) and Ngeruka (7.1%) while the lowest ones are in Mwogo (4.4%), Juru (4.7%) and Ruhuha (4.8%).
- At the national level, the percentage of the resident population aged 5 years and above that have a disability was 5%, this percentage is 5.3% in eastern province and 6.3 % in Bugesera district.
- At sector level, the high prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability was 7.8% in Nyarugenge while the low is 4.4% in Mwogo.

3.4. Elderly Population

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Bugesera district by sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Eastern Province	2,595,703	1,258,090	1,337,613	119,148	51,169	67,979	4.6	4.1	5.1
Bugesera	361,914	176,210	185,704	16,464	7,238	9,226	4.5	4.1	5.0

Sector	Total population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
district									
Gashora	22,001	10,727	11,274	936	404	532	4.3	3.8	4.7
Juru	23,673	11,469	12,204	1,058	478	580	4.5	4.2	4.8
Kamabuye	20,843	9,996	10,847	1,175	502	673	5.6	5.0	6.2
Mareba	22,377	10,610	11,767	1,075	416	659	4.8	3.9	5.6
Mayange	29,835	15,397	14,438	1,688	863	825	5.7	5.6	5.7
Musenyi	29,248	13,963	15,285	1,312	546	766	4.5	3.9	5.0
Mwogo	17,598	8,590	9,008	778	358	420	4.4	4.2	4.7
Ngeruka	30,717	14,657	16,060	1,563	645	918	5.1	4.4	5.7
Ntarama	17,978	8,962	9,016	688	303	385	3.8	3.4	4.3
Nyamata	34,922	17,525	17,397	1,413	638	775	4.0	3.6	4.5
Nyarugenge	20,753	9,887	10,866	799	317	482	3.9	3.2	4.4
Rilima	26,803	13,050	13,753	1,303	647	656	4.9	5.0	4.8
Ruhuha	22,994	11,054	11,940	1,002	398	604	4.4	3.6	5.1
Rweru	28,782	13,907	14,875	1,078	472	606	3.7	3.4	4.1
Shyara	13,390	6,416	6,974	596	251	345	4.5	3.9	4.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constitute 4.5% of the resident population in Bugesera district.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (5.0% vs. 4.1%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- At sector level, the share of elderly persons is higher Mayange (5.7%) and Kamabuye (5.6%) sectors while is low in Rweru(3.7%), Ntarama(3.8%) and Nyarugenge(3.9%) sectors.

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector of residence	Total resident elderly population			Total employed elderly population			Share of employed elderly population among elderly population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Eastern Province	119,148	51,169	67,979	68,048	31,612	36,436	57.1	61.8	53.6
Bugesera district	16,464	7,238	9,226	8,383	3,930	4,453	50.9	54.3	48.3
Gashora	936	404	532	381	194	187	40.7	48.0	35.2
Juru	1,058	478	580	668	330	338	63.1	69.0	58.3
Kamabuye	1,175	502	673	649	296	353	55.2	59.0	52.5
Mareba	1,075	416	659	674	278	396	62.7	66.8	60.1
Mayange	1,688	863	825	615	320	295	36.4	37.1	35.8
Musenyi	1,312	546	766	691	311	380	52.7	57.0	49.6

Sector of residence	Total resident elderly population			Total employed elderly population			Share of employed elderly population among elderly population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Mwogo	778	358	420	398	197	201	51.2	55.0	47.9
Ngeruka	1,563	645	918	694	309	385	44.4	47.9	41.9
Ntarama	688	303	385	372	193	179	54.1	63.7	46.5
Nyamata	1,413	638	775	603	310	293	42.7	48.6	37.8
Nyarugenge	799	317	482	446	196	250	55.8	61.8	51.9
Rilima	1,303	647	656	641	309	332	49.2	47.8	50.6
Ruhuha	1,002	398	604	589	245	344	58.8	61.6	57.0
Rweru	1,078	472	606	521	257	264	48.3	54.4	43.6
Shyara	596	251	345	441	185	256	74.0	73.7	74.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, some people working until old ages, 50.9% were employed at the time of the census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (54.3% vs. 48.3 %).
- Employment among elderly resident is higher in Shyara(74%) and Juru(63.1%).

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident aged 60 years and above in Bugesera district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Marital Status for Elderly People						
	Total elderly population	Total %	Never Married	Married	Widowed	Divorced/separated	Not Stated
Rwanda	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
Eastern Province	119148	100	2.4	56.9	37.4	3.1	0.2
Bugesera district	16,464	100	2.1	59.3	35.2	3.2	0.2
Gashora	936	100	3.5	59.8	33.8	2.7	0.2
Juru	1,058	100	1.6	64.9	30.2	3.2	0.1
Kamabuye	1,175	100	2.4	61.3	32.9	3.3	0.2
Mareba	1,075	100	2.1	55.5	39.3	3	0.1
Mayange	1,688	100	1.9	64.1	31.5	2.4	0.2
Musenyi	1,312	100	0.6	58.1	38.3	2.9	0.2
Mwogo	778	100	1.5	64	30.7	3.5	0.3
Ngeruka	1,563	100	3.9	54.9	36.7	4.5	0
Ntarama	688	100	1.7	51.5	44.5	2.3	0
Nyamata	1,413	100	1.8	60.2	35.2	2.6	0.1
Nyarugenge	799	100	1.5	55.4	39.4	3.5	0.1
Rilima	1,303	100	3.5	63.9	29.8	2.8	0.1
Ruhuha	1,002	100	2	52	41.4	4	0.6
Rweru	1,078	100	1.9	60.6	33.7	3.8	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, 59.3% are married and 35.2% are widowed, 2.1% are never married. Separated/divorced persons represent 3.2%.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is more important in Juru (64.9%), Mayange (64.1%) and Mwogo (64.0%).
- Widowhood is high in Ntarama (44.5%) and Ruhuha (41.4%) while divorce rate is high in Ngeruka (4.5%) and (3.8% respectively).

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Bugesera district and their corresponding population by sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population	Average size of household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,378,021	4.3
Eastern Province	599,272	2,568,499	4.3
Bugesera district	85,369	359,133	4.2
Gashora	5,131	21,996	4.3
Juru	5,481	23,673	4.3
Kamabuye	4,622	20,843	4.5
Mareba	5,344	22,377	4.2
Mayange	6,617	28,106	4.2
Musenyi	7,123	29,199	4.1
Mwogo	4,471	17,598	3.9
Ngeruka	6,961	30,717	4.4
Ntarama	4,827	17,966	3.7
Nyamata	8,778	34,619	3.9
Nyarugenge	4,893	20,753	4.2
Rilima	5,935	26,203	4.4
Ruhuha	5,407	22,916	4.2
Rweru	6,399	28,777	4.5
Shyara	3,380	13,390	4.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Bugesera district is 4.2 persons.
- At the Sector level, the high sizes are found in Kamabuye and Rweru (4.5 persons each).
- The small household sizes are found in Ntarama (3.7 persons) followed by Mwogo and Nyamata (3.9 persons each).

4.1.2. Private households' heads of Bugesera district

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Bugesera district by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of Households	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100	71.3	28.7
Eastern Province	599,272	434,694	164,578	100	72.5	27.5
Bugesera district	85,369	62,111	23,258	100.0	72.8	27.2
Gashora	5,131	3,739	1,392	100.0	72.9	27.1
Juru	5,481	4,168	1,313	100.0	76.0	24.0
Kamabuye	4,622	3,213	1,409	100.0	69.5	30.5
Mareba	5,344	3,739	1,605	100.0	70.0	30.0
Mayange	6,617	4,940	1,677	100.0	74.7	25.3
Musenyi	7,123	5,095	2,028	100.0	71.5	28.5
Mwogo	4,471	3,300	1,171	100.0	73.8	26.2
Ngeruka	6,961	4,916	2,045	100.0	70.6	29.4
Ntarama	4,827	3,567	1,260	100.0	73.9	26.1
Nyamata	8,778	6,660	2,118	100.0	75.9	24.1
Nyarugenge	4,893	3,394	1,499	100.0	69.4	30.6
Rilima	5,935	4,428	1,507	100.0	74.6	25.4
Ruhuha	5,407	3,868	1,539	100.0	71.5	28.5
Rweru	6,399	4,626	1,773	100.0	72.3	27.7
Shyara	3,380	2,458	922	100.0	72.7	27.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- At the district level, 27.2% of private households are headed by women.
- At the sector level, high percentages of female-headed households are found in the sectors of Nyarugenge (30.6%), Kamabuye(30.5%) and Mareba (30.0%), and small ones in Juru (24%) and Nyamata(24.1%).

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by type of habitat and sector

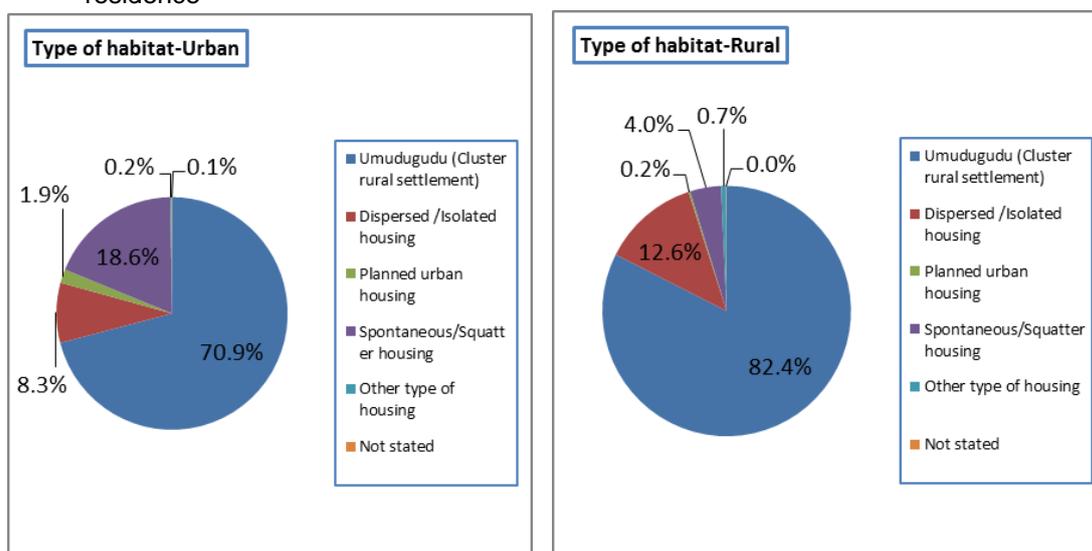
Sectors	Type of habitat							
	Total number of Households	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Cluster rural settlement)	Dispersed / Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	49.3	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Eastern Province	599,272	100.0	77.6	14.6	0.6	6.6	0.6	0.1
Bugesera district	85,369	100.0	81.5	12.2	0.4	5.3	0.6	0.0

Sectors	Type of habitat							
	Total number of Households	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Cluster rural settlement)	Dispersed / Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Gashora	5,131	100.0	96.1	2.2	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.0
Juru	5,481	100.0	70.6	22.3	0.3	5.8	1.0	0.0
Kamabuye	4,622	100.0	96.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0
Mareba	5,344	100.0	87.3	7.1	0.0	4.7	0.9	0.0
Mayange	6,617	100.0	90.7	3.8	0.0	5.2	0.2	0.0
Musenyi	7,123	100.0	62.1	31.4	0.2	4.1	2.2	0.0
Mwogo	4,471	100.0	85.0	8.5	0.1	6.2	0.2	0.0
Ngeruka	6,961	100.0	89.8	4.4	0.1	5.6	0.2	0.0
Ntarama	4,827	100.0	69.2	27.7	0.8	2.2	0.1	0.0
Nyamata	8,778	100.0	69.9	17.6	1.5	10.8	0.2	0.1
Nyarugenge	4,893	100.0	90.4	4.9	0.5	3.3	0.9	0.0
Rilima	5,935	100.0	72.2	22.5	0.1	4.0	1.1	0.0
Ruhuha	5,407	100.0	86.2	3.3	0.3	9.8	0.4	0.0
Rweru	6,399	100.0	95.8	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.2
Shyara	3,380	100.0	64.4	22.3	0.2	12.0	0.9	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Bugesera district is the clustered rural settlement known as Umudugudu(81.5%), followed by dispersed/isolated housing with 12.2% and spontaneous/squatter housing with 5.3%.
- Percentage of households in clustered rural settlement housing (umudugudu) across sectors varies between 62.1% (Musenyi) and 96.4% (Kamabuye).
- Musenyi and Ntarama are the sectors with high percentage of dispersed / Isolated housing (31.4% and 27.7% respectively) while Shyara and Nyamata have more spontaneous/squatter housing (12% and 10.8% respectively).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of private households of Bugesera district by type of habitat and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is the clustered rural settlement (70.9%), followed by spontaneous/squatter housing (18.6%) and dispersed/isolated housing (8.3%).
- In rural areas the predominant type is clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 82.4% followed by dispersed/isolated housing with 12.6%.

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

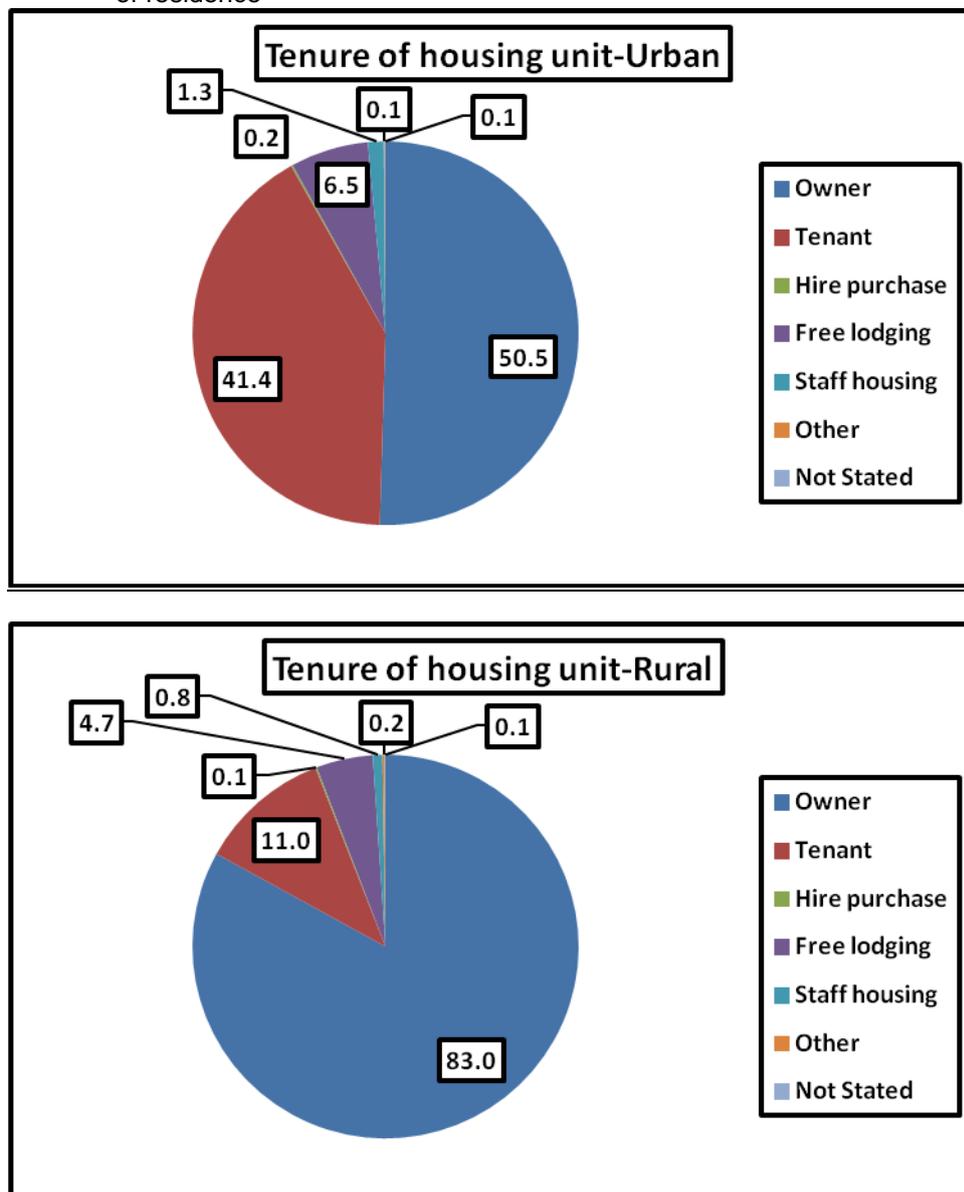
Table 33: Distribution (%) of private households of Bugesera district by tenure of the housing units and by sector

Sectors	Total number of Households	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.1	100
Eastern Province	599,272	100.0	82.6	13.2	0.1	3.1	0.8	0.1	0.1
Bugesera district	85,369	100.0	80.3	13.6	0.1	4.9	0.9	0.2	0.1
Gashora	5,131	100.0	80.6	15.1	0.1	3.3	0.7	0.1	0.1
Juru	5,481	100.0	88.6	8.3	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
Kamabuye	4,622	100.0	89.5	5.7	0.0	4.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
Mareba	5,344	100.0	89.3	6.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	0.2	0.0
Mayange	6,617	100.0	81.2	12.1	0.1	5.7	0.6	0.2	0.1
Musenyi	7,123	100.0	81.6	10.4	0.2	6.8	0.5	0.5	0.0
Mwogo	4,471	100.0	82.4	14.8	0.0	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
Ngeruka	6,961	100.0	91.1	5.3	0.1	2.9	0.4	0.1	0.1
Ntarama	4,827	100.0	61.3	28.5	0.2	6.6	3.2	0.1	0.1
Nyamata	8,778	100.0	57.4	31.2	0.2	8.7	2.2	0.1	0.1
Nyarugenge	4,893	100.0	83.8	10.3	0.3	4.9	0.5	0.1	0.1
Rilima	5,935	100.0	81.9	11.6	0.2	5.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
Ruhuha	5,407	100.0	78.6	16.6	0.1	3.6	0.8	0.2	0.1
Rweru	6,399	100.0	85.8	9.2	0.1	3.7	0.9	0.1	0.1
Shyara	3,380	100.0	81.2	11.6	0.2	5.9	0.7	0.3	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, 80.3% of housing units are occupied by their owners and only 13.6% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is higher in Ngeruka sector (91.1%), Kamabuye(89.5%) and Mareba(89.3%) sectors.
- Nyamata and Ntarama have high percentages of housing units occupied by tenants(31.2% and 28.5% respectively)

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of private households of Bugesera district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 50.5% in urban areas while it is 83.0% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 41.4% in urban areas whereas it is 11.0% in rural areas,

4.2.3. Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

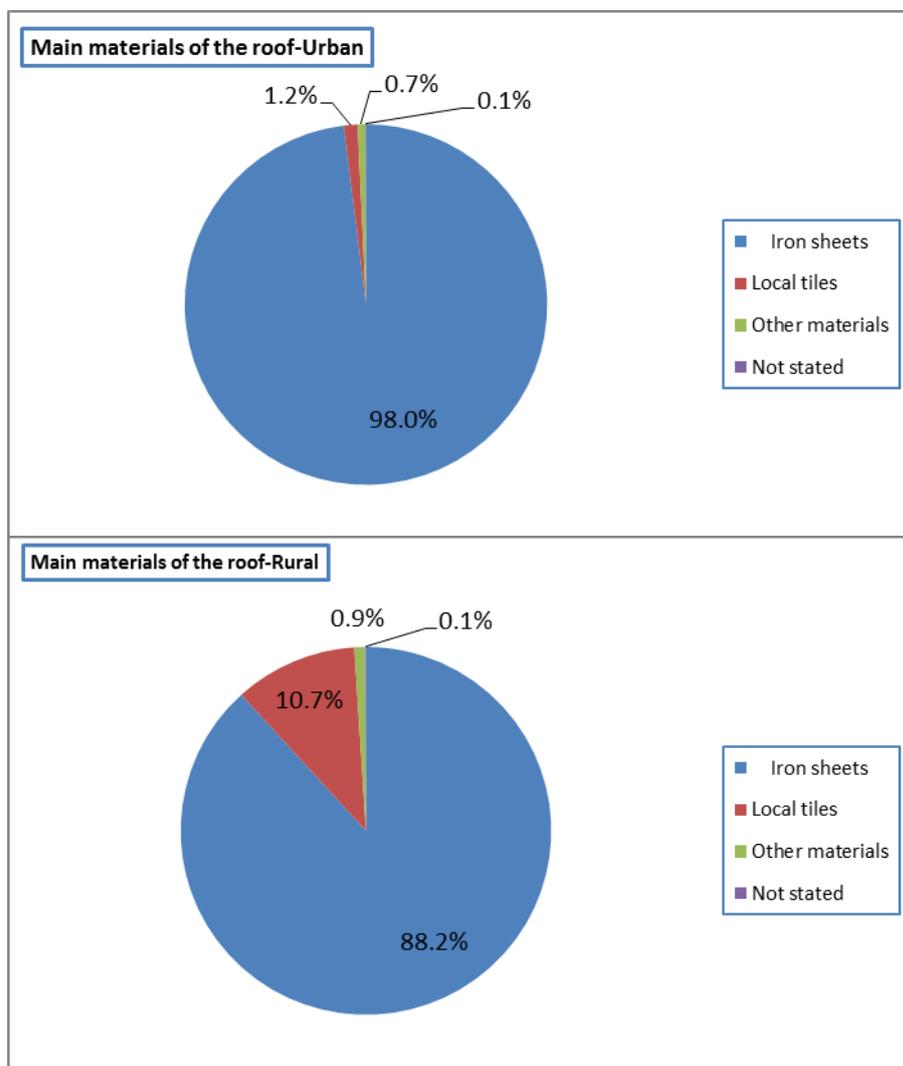
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by sector

Sectors	Main material of the roof					
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	59.5	39.3	0.9	0.1
Eastern Province	599,272	100	95.7	3.3	0.9	0.1
Bugesera district	85,369	100	89.1	9.9	0.9	0.1
Gashora	5,131	100	98.6	0.6	0.6	0.2
Juru	5,481	100	96.3	3.2	0.4	0.1
Kamabuye	4,622	100	99.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
Mareba	5,344	100	95.7	3.3	1	0.1
Mayange	6,617	100	97.6	1.2	1	0.2
Musenyi	7,123	100	49.1	49.8	1	0.1
Mwogo	4,471	100	95.5	4.1	0.3	0
Ngeruka	6,961	100	99.1	0.2	0.6	0.1
Ntarama	4,827	100	78.3	20.4	1.3	0.1
Nyamata	8,778	100	96	3.3	0.6	0.1
Nyarugenge	4,893	100	85.7	13.6	0.7	0
Rilima	5,935	100	97	1.3	1.7	0.1
Ruhuha	5,407	100	98.2	0.7	0.9	0.1
Rweru	6,399	100	92.3	5.6	1.9	0.2
Shyara	3,380	100	44.5	54.6	0.8	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (89.1%) and local tiles (9.9%).
- High percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are found in Kamabuye (99.3%), Ngeruka (99.1%) and Gashora (98.6%). High percentages of the housing units covered by local tiles are found in Shyara (54.6%) and Musenyi (49.8%).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of private households of Bugesera district by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the predominant materials used for roofing is iron sheets(98.0% in urban and 88.2% in rural areas), followed by local tiles(1.2% in urban and 10.7% in rural areas).

4.2.3.2. Main materials of the walls

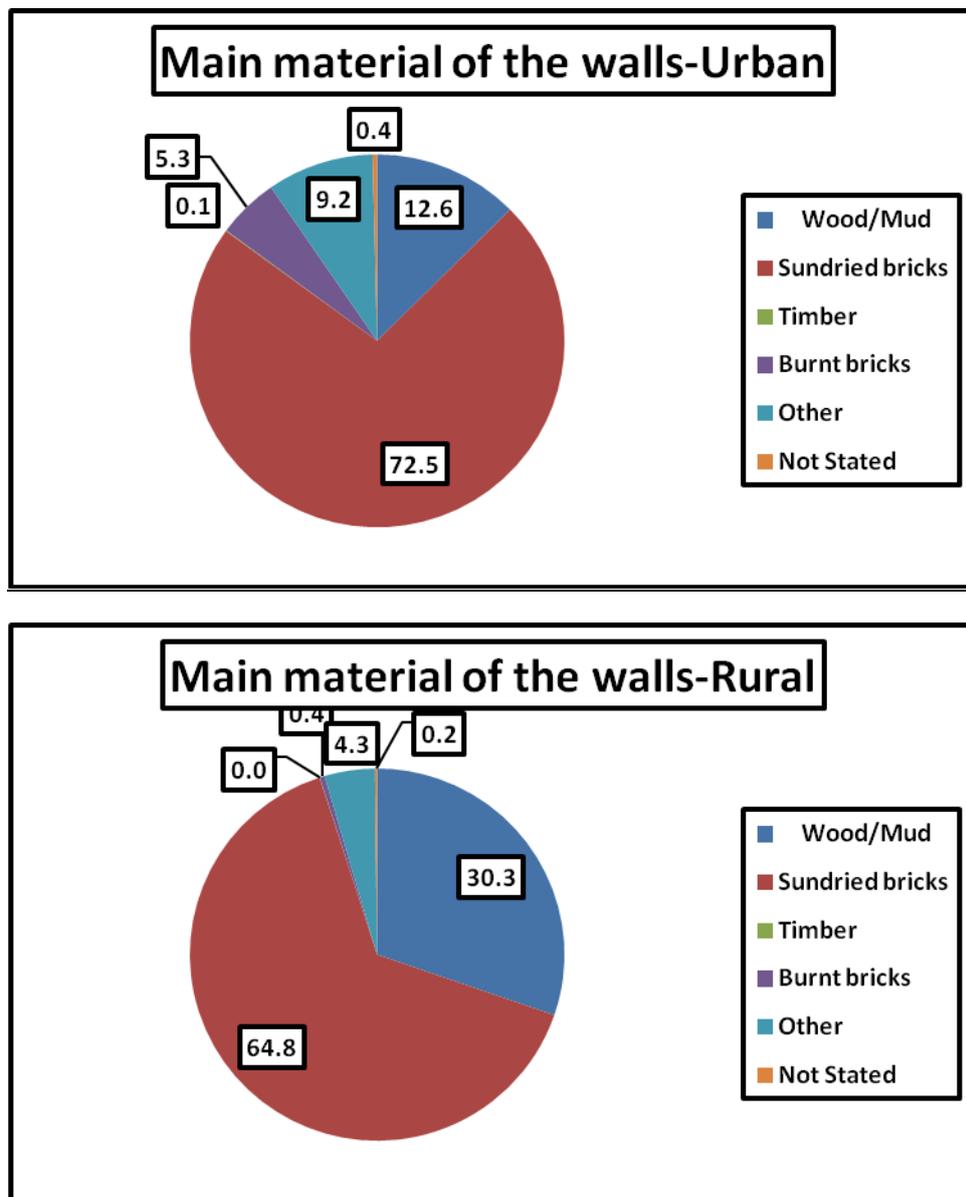
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Bugesera district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total	Wood/Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.4	0.3
Eastern Province	599,272	100	45,0	47,7	0,0	1,6	5,5	0,2
Bugesera District	85,369	100	28.8	65.4	0.0	0.8	4.7	0.2
Gashora	5,131	100	26.8	71.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2
Juru	5,481	100	12.8	85.4	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1
Kamabuye	4,622	100	65.9	24.2	0.0	0.2	9.6	0.1
Mareba	5,344	100	35.3	60.0	0.0	0.5	4.2	0.1
Mayange	6,617	100	10.8	84.9	0.0	0.1	3.8	0.3
Musenyi	7,123	100	37.8	57.3	0.0	0.3	4.2	0.4
Mwogo	4,471	100	18.5	78.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.2
Ngeruka	6,961	100	54.5	42.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.2
Ntarama	4,827	100	29.5	60.9	0.1	0.7	8.5	0.2
Nyamata	8,778	100	20.9	66.2	0.1	2.5	10.0	0.3
Nyarugenge	4,893	100	44.0	48.4	0.0	0.6	6.9	0.1
Rilima	5,935	100	10.4	87.1	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.2
Ruhuha	5,407	100	32.0	60.3	0.1	3.6	3.8	0.2
Rweru	6,399	100	8.9	89.2	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.2
Shyara	3,380	100	35.5	53.3	0.0	1.2	9.8	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (65.4%) followed by wood/mud (28.8%).
- At the sector level, sundried bricks are the most commonly used material for walls in Rweru (89.2%), Rilima (87.1%), Juru (85.4%).and Mayange(84.9%).
- The wood/mud is prevalently used in Kamabuye (65.9%) and Ngeruka (54.5%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of private households of Bugesera district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the predominant material is sundried bricks (72.5% in urban and 64.8% in rural), followed by wood/mud(12.6% in urban and 30.3% in rural).

4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

4.2.4.1. Main source of energy for lighting

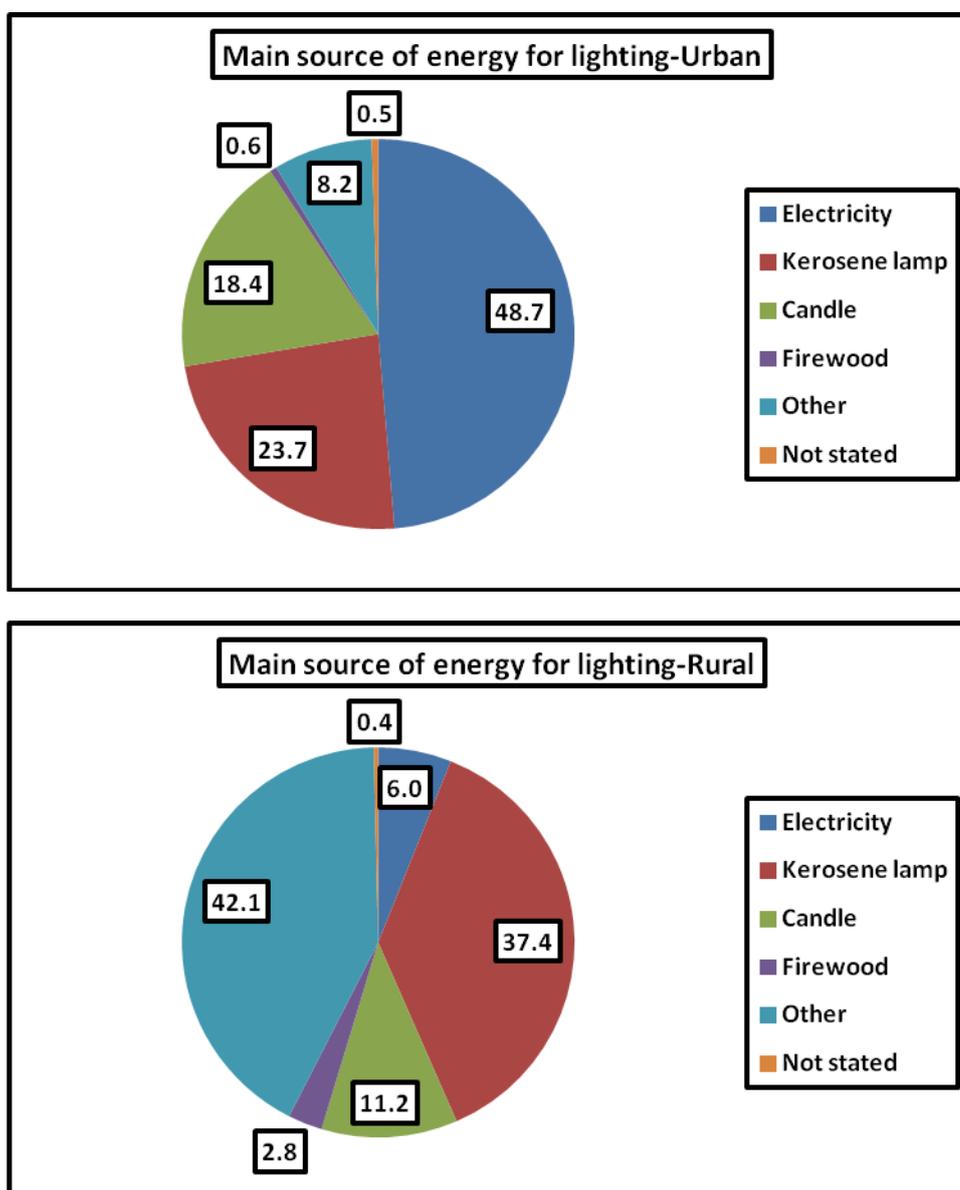
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main source of energy for lighting and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	17.5	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Eastern Province	599,272	100.0	13,5	52,9	8,3	1,1	23,8	0,4
Bugesera District	85,369	100.0	9.6	36.3	11.8	2.6	39.3	0.4
Gashora	5,131	100.0	12.0	14.5	25.4	2.3	45.4	0.4
Juru	5,481	100.0	0.4	49.3	6.0	0.7	43.1	0.5
Kamabuye	4,622	100.0	0.3	33.0	12.6	4.4	49.4	0.2
Mareba	5,344	100.0	2.5	24.0	12.2	4.3	56.6	0.3
Mayange	6,617	100.0	20.8	37.4	11.7	0.7	29.1	0.4
Musenyi	7,123	100.0	1.5	41.7	6.7	2.7	46.9	0.4
Mwogo	4,471	100.0	0.3	75.5	8.0	0.6	15.2	0.4
Ngeruka	6,961	100.0	0.3	23.1	10.5	5.1	60.6	0.4
Ntarama	4,827	100.0	17.2	56.8	11.7	0.8	12.8	0.6
Nyamata	8,778	100.0	33.2	40.2	15.6	1.0	9.5	0.5
Nyarugenge	4,893	100.0	0.8	41.4	12.8	5.0	39.6	0.3
Rilima	5,935	100.0	17.4	41.9	8.5	0.6	31.3	0.3
Ruhuha	5,407	100.0	16.2	34.6	9.8	2.1	37.0	0.3
Rweru	6,399	100.0	2.8	10.9	14.9	4.5	66.5	0.3
Shyara	3,380	100.0	0.4	27.7	9.3	6.8	55.4	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households are kerosene lamp (36.3%), candle (11.8%) and electricity (9.6%). However there is a high percentage of the households (37.2%) use an unspecified source of energy for their lighting.
- At the sector level, the percentage of private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting is high in Mwogo (75.5%) and Ntarama (56.8%)
- Candles are most used in Gashora (25.4%) and in Nyamata (15.6%)
- The sector with high percentage of private households using electricity for lighting is high in Nyamata (33.2 %) and Mayange (20.8%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households in Bugesera district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (48.7%), kerosene lamp (23.7%) and candle (18.4%).
- In rural areas, the common mainly used sources of lighting are kerosene lamps (37.4%) and candles (11.2%). There is a big share of private households that use unspecified source of energy for lighting (42.1%).

4.2.4.2. Main source of energy for cooking

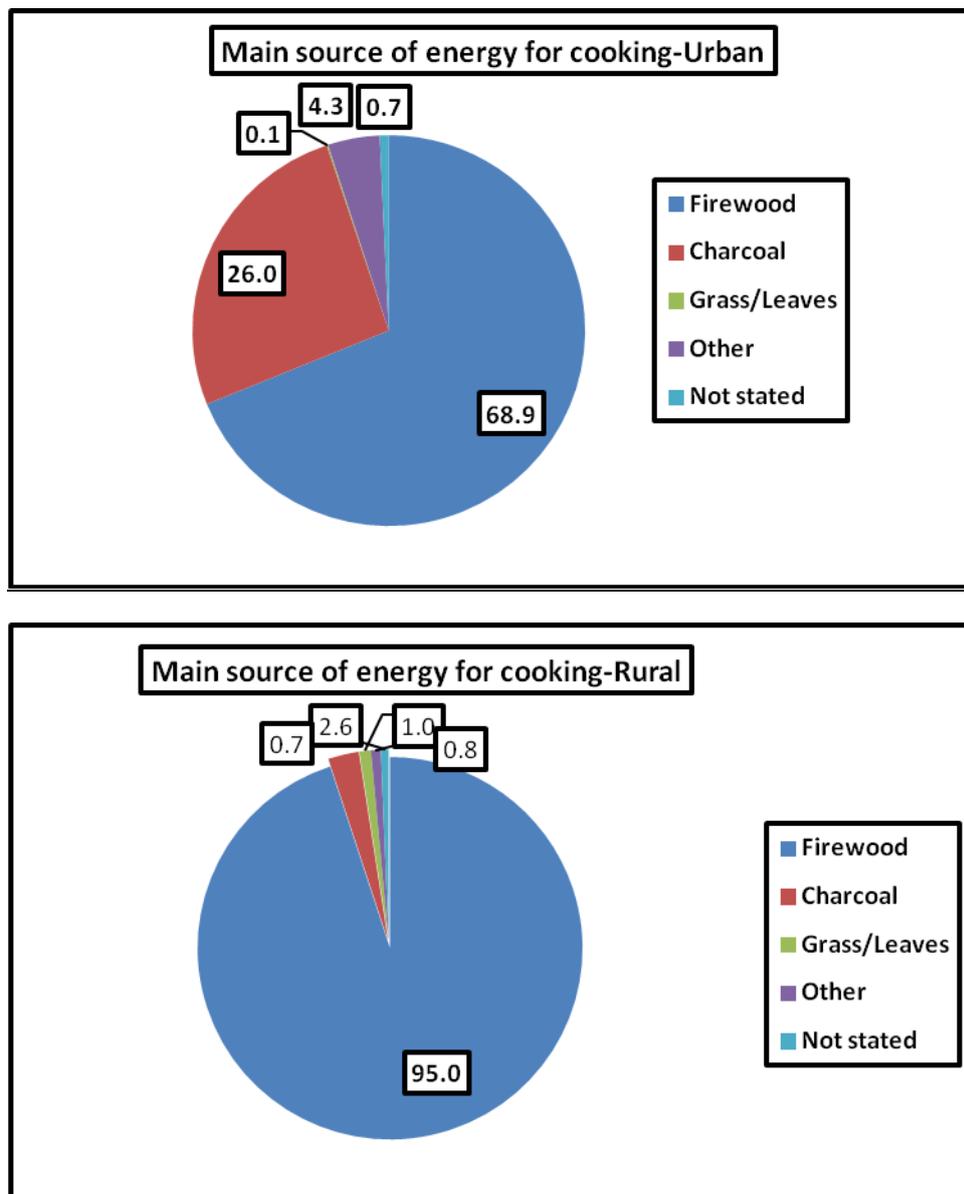
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main source of energy for cooking and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.2	0.7
Eastern Province	599,272	100	89.5	5.4	3.3	1.1	0.7
Bugesera district	85,369	100	92.8	4.5	0.9	1.2	0.7
Gashora	5,131	100	92	4.4	0.8	1.3	1.4
Juru	5,481	100	97.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
Kamabuye	4,622	100	98.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3
Mareba	5,344	100	95.2	1	2.7	0.7	0.5
Mayange	6,617	100	95.2	3.5	0.1	0.7	0.5
Musenyi	7,123	100	97.6	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.7
Mwogo	4,471	100	90.5	7.1	0.7	1.1	0.4
Ngeruka	6,961	100	96.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2
Ntarama	4,827	100	91.4	7	0.1	0.7	0.7
Nyamata	8,778	100	77.8	19.1	0	2.5	0.5
Nyarugenge	4,893	100	98.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
Rilima	5,935	100	93.4	4.7	0.1	0.9	1
Ruhuha	5,407	100	91	5.6	0.8	2	0.6
Rweru	6,399	100	88.5	2.7	6.1	2.1	0.6
Shyara	3,380	100	98.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (92.8%) and charcoal (4.5%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of energy for cooking by private households in all sectors (between 77.8% in Nyamata and 98.2% in Shyara)
- Sectors with high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of energy for cooking is Nyamata (19.1).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of private households of Bugesera district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use mainly firewood (68.9%) and charcoal (26.0%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (95.0%).

4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

4.2.5.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	72.3	26.7	1.1
Eastern Province	599,272	100	59.2	39.7	1
Bugesera District	85,369	100	65.8	33.3	0.9
Gashora	5,131	100	52.1	47.2	0.7
Juru	5,481	100	24.9	73.8	1.3
Kamabuye	4,622	100	78.5	20.9	0.6
Mareba	5,344	100	88.6	10.5	0.8
Mayange	6,617	100	92.6	6.5	0.9
Musenyi	7,123	100	78.3	20.5	1.2
Mwogo	4,471	100	0.6	98.4	1.0
Ngeruka	6,961	100	85.3	13.9	0.8
Ntarama	4,827	100	26.4	72.9	0.6
Nyamata	8,778	100	77.5	21.3	1.2
Nyarugenge	4,893	100	89.7	9.3	1.0
Rilima	5,935	100	84.0	15.4	0.6
Ruhuha	5,407	100	95.9	3.6	0.6
Rweru	6,399	100	14.8	84.6	0.6
Shyara	3,380	100	74.5	24.4	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, 65.8% of the private households use improved sources of water.

At the sector level, the high proportions of the private households using water from improved sources are Ruhuha (95.9%), Mayange (92.6%) and Nyarugenge (89.7%) while the high proportions of the private households using water from unimproved sources are found in Mwogo (98.4%), Rweru (84.6%) and Juru (73.8%)

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by improved and unimproved source of water and by sector

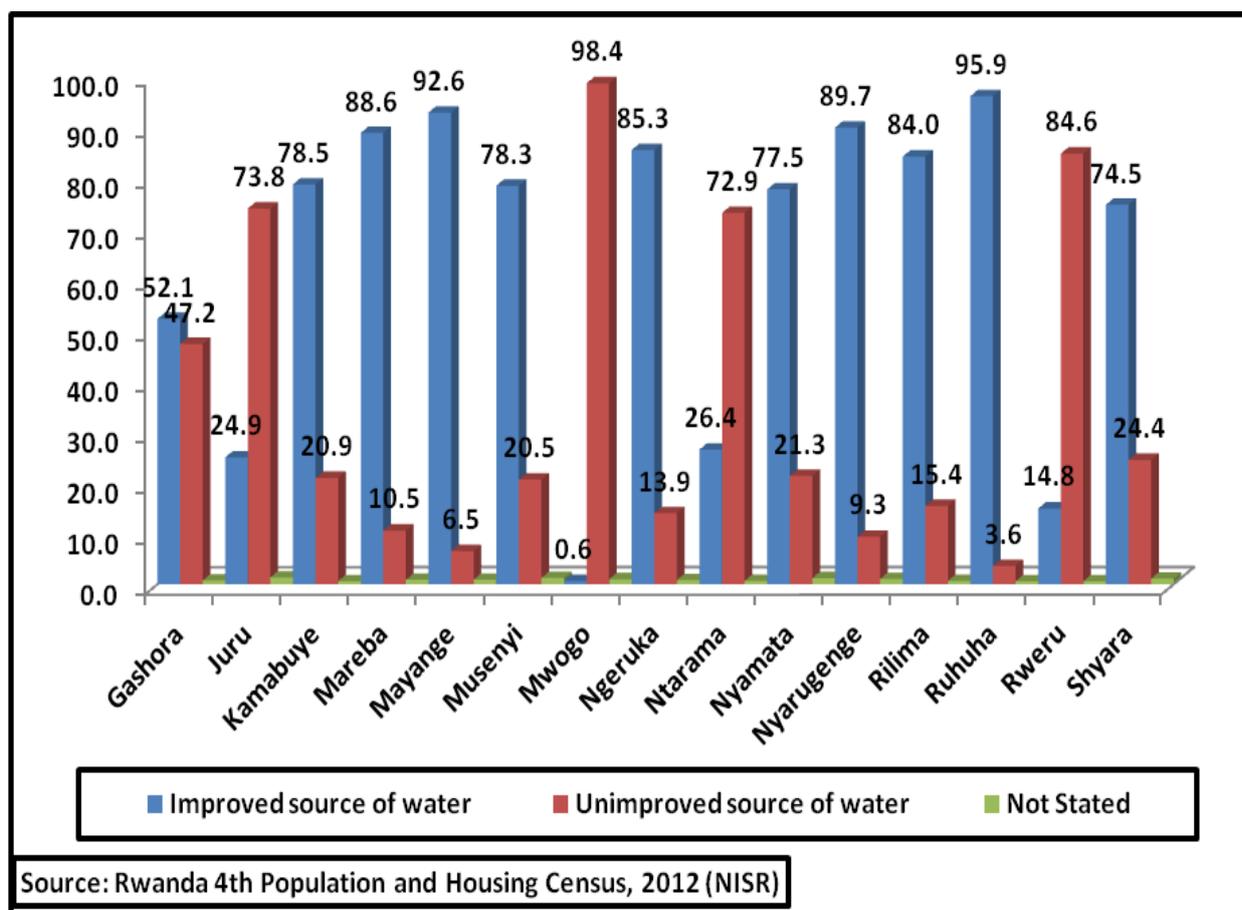
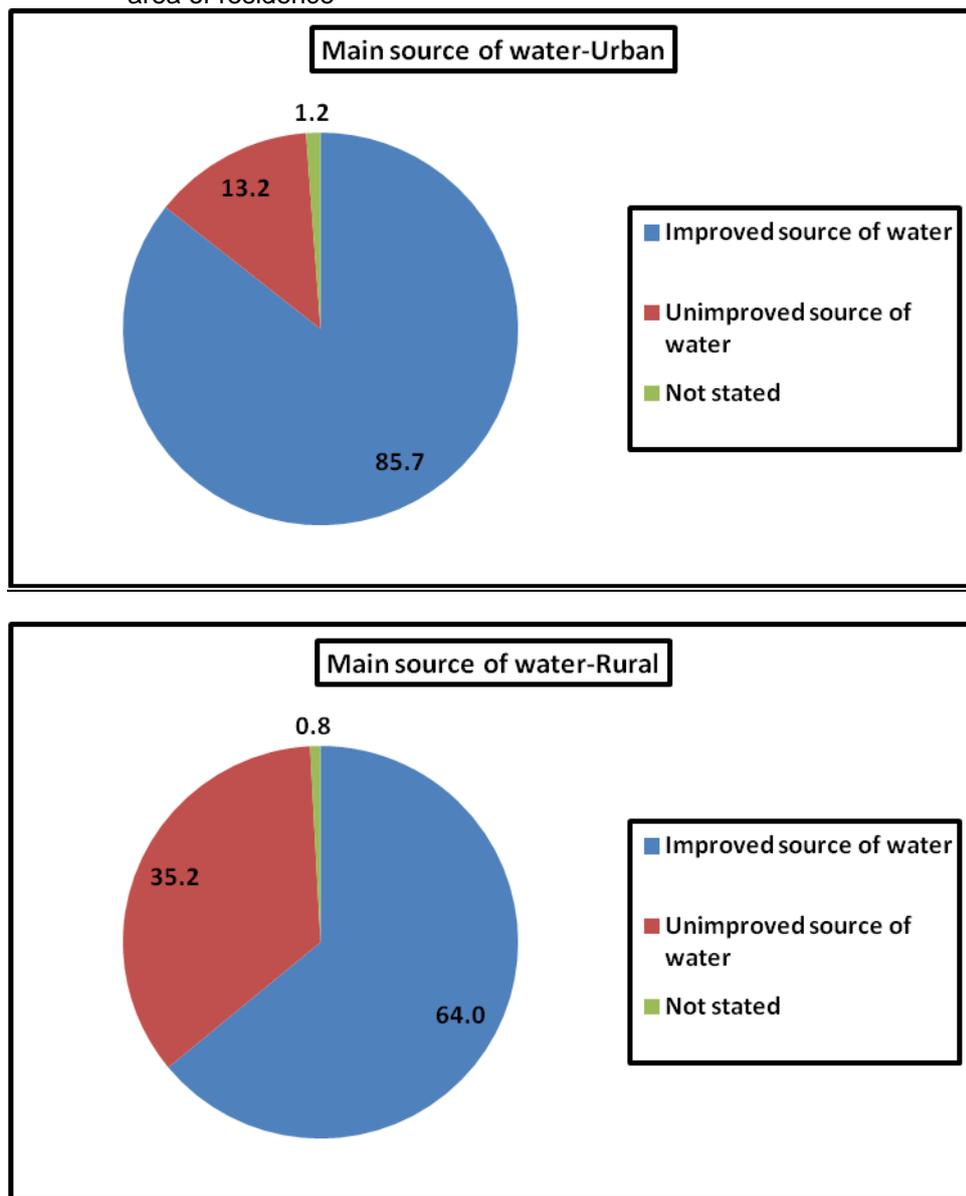


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of private households of Bugesera district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the main sources of water supply used is improved source of water (85.7% in urban vs 64% in rural).

4.2.5.2. Main type of toilet facility

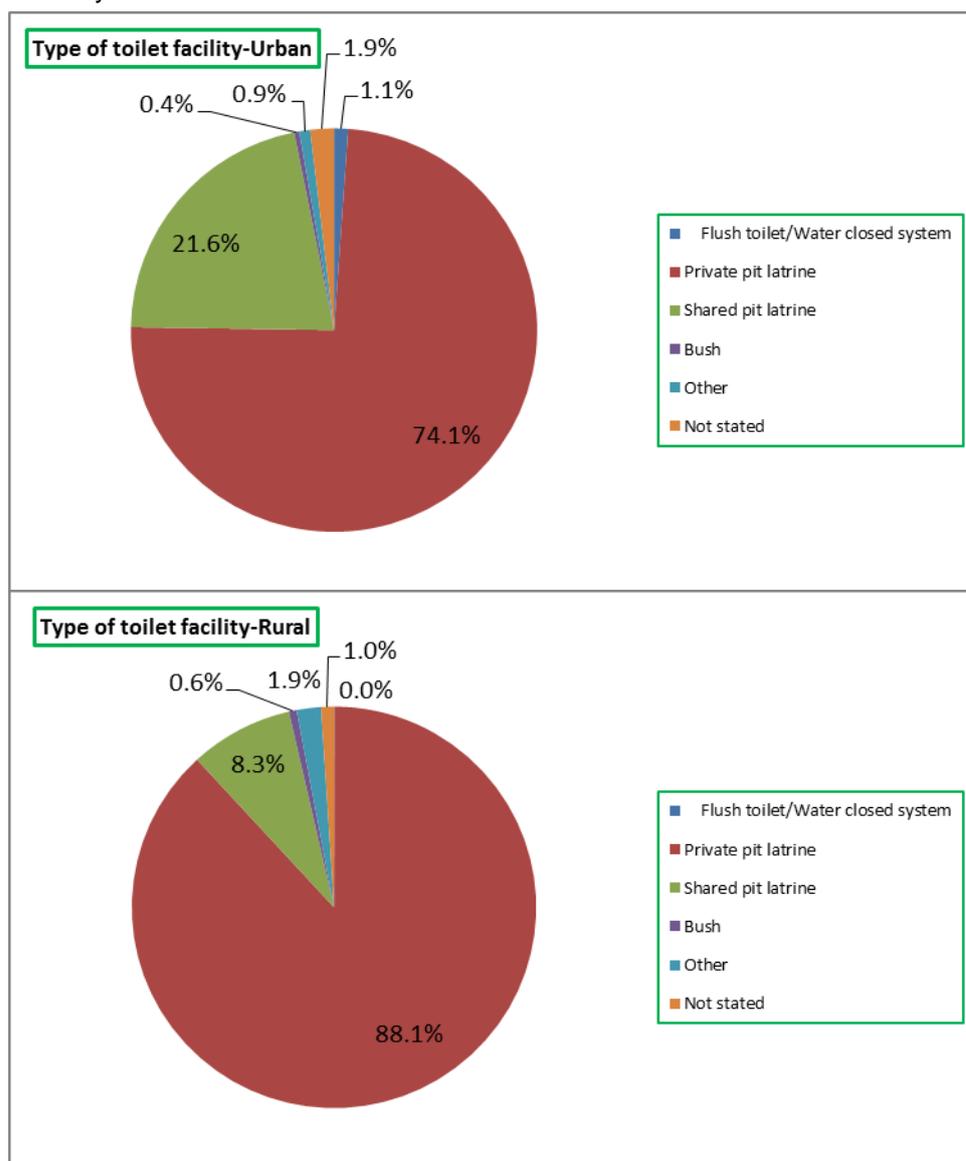
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Bugesera district by main type of toilet facility and by sector

Sector	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Eastern Province	599,272	100.0	0.1	88.2	7.8	0.8	1.8	1.3
Bugesera district	85,369	100.0	0.1	87.0	9.4	0.6	1.9	1.1
Gashora	5,131	100.0	0.1	88.8	6.4	0.4	3.2	1.1
Juru	5,481	100.0	0.0	93.0	4.3	0.5	1.4	0.8
Kamabuye	4,622	100.0	0.0	92.3	6.0	0.2	0.8	0.7
Mareba	5,344	100.0	0.0	88.3	6.3	0.4	2.1	3.0
Mayange	6,617	100.0	0.1	88.2	9.5	0.2	0.9	1.1
Musenyi	7,123	100.0	0.0	84.6	11.9	0.5	2.2	0.8
Mwogo	4,471	100.0	0.0	88.8	8.8	0.4	1.4	0.6
Ngeruka	6,961	100.0	0.0	89.5	7.3	0.5	1.9	0.9
Ntarama	4,827	100.0	0.1	81.3	14.0	1.4	1.8	1.4
Nyamata	8,778	100.0	0.8	78.1	17.4	1.0	1.3	1.5
Nyarugenge	4,893	100.0	0.1	88.0	8.8	1.0	1.6	0.6
Rilima	5,935	100.0	0.0	90.5	6.8	0.2	1.3	1.2
Ruhuha	5,407	100.0	0.2	86.7	9.0	0.5	2.7	0.9
Rweru	6,399	100.0	0.0	86.2	9.4	0.3	3.3	0.8
Shyara	3,380	100.0	0.0	85.0	9.8	2.1	2.2	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (87%) and shared pit latrine (9.4%)..
- At the sector level, the percentage of households using private pit latrines is high in Juru (93.0%), Kamabuye (92.3%) and Rilima (90.5%) and low in Nyamata (78.1%).
- The high proportion of private households that use shared pit latrine is found in Nyamata (17.4%) and Ntarama (14.0%).

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of private households of Bugesera district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the most used types of toilet are private pit latrine (74.1% in urban and 88.1% in rural) and shared pit latrine (21.6% in urban and 8.3% in rural).

4.2.5.3. Mode of waste disposal

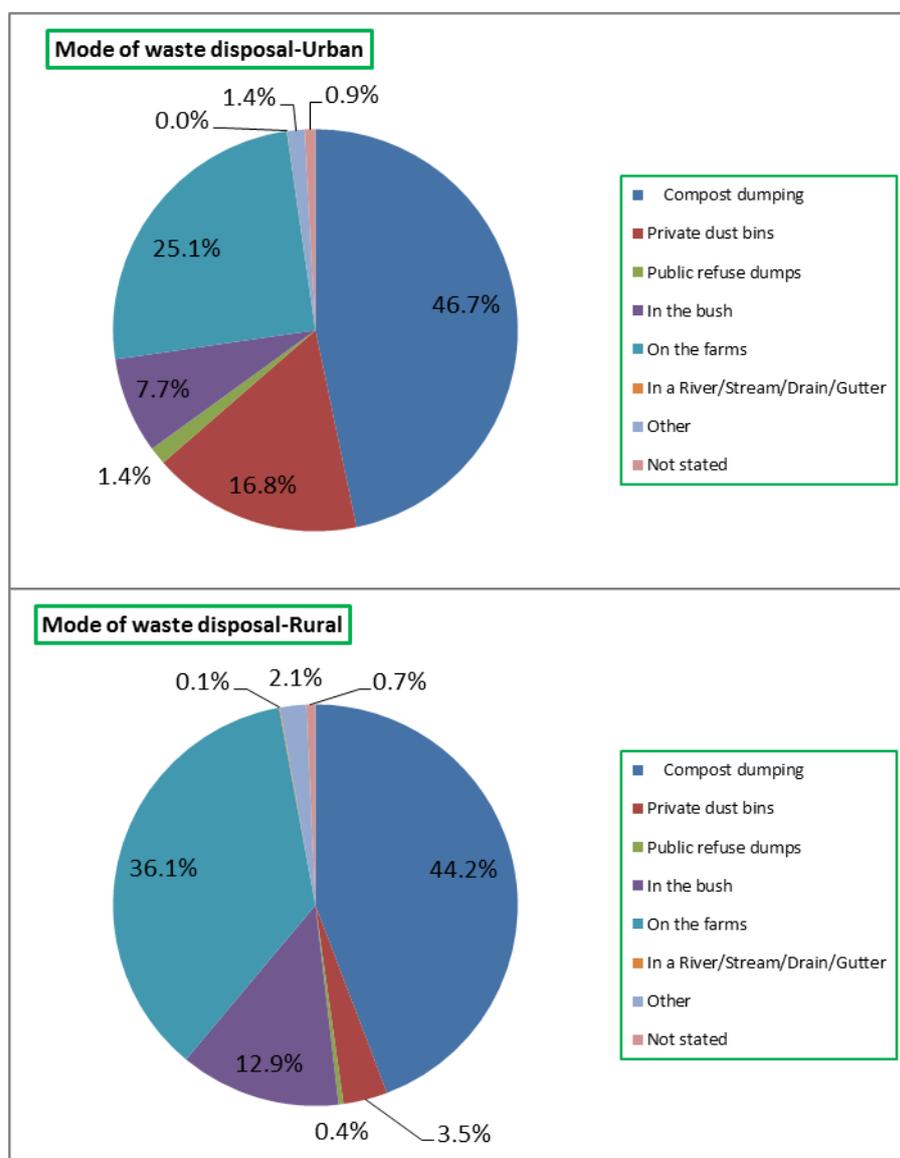
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Bugesera district by mode of waste disposal and by sector

Sector	Mode of waste disposal									
	Total number of private households	Total	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Eastern Province	599272	100.0	64.6	5.7	0.7	8.2	18.3	0.1	1.5	0.9
Bugesera district	85,369	100.0	44.4	4.7	0.5	12.4	35.1	0.1	2.0	0.7
Gashora	5,131	100.0	44.3	3.1	0.5	14.6	34.7	0.1	1.9	0.8
Juru	5,481	100.0	55.9	1.7	0.9	17.4	20.2	0.0	3.0	0.8
Kamabuye	4,622	100.0	38.0	9.8	0.1	9.5	41.1	0.0	0.8	0.6
Mareba	5,344	100.0	40.2	0.9	0.2	5.5	49.9	0.0	2.6	0.7
Mayange	6,617	100.0	51.3	5.6	0.5	13.1	28.0	0.1	0.9	0.5
Musenyi	7,123	100.0	40.6	2.4	0.5	8.9	45.1	0.0	1.6	0.8
Mwogo	4,471	100.0	51.0	5.4	0.4	16.7	23.6	0.2	2.0	0.7
Ngeruka	6,961	100.0	42.1	1.2	0.1	6.4	48.1	0.2	1.1	0.7
Ntarama	4,827	100.0	34.2	5.3	0.5	23.3	30.6	0.3	4.7	1.1
Nyamata	8,778	100.0	38.3	15.3	0.6	9.2	34.2	0.0	1.6	0.7
Nyarugenge	4,893	100.0	47.8	1.4	0.2	16.2	32.1	0.0	1.5	0.7
Rilima	5,935	100.0	60.0	1.8	0.9	14.7	19.3	0.0	2.6	0.5
Ruhuha	5,407	100.0	38.4	6.2	0.9	5.6	47.4	0.0	0.9	0.6
Rweru	6,399	100.0	34.9	3.1	0.4	17.2	38.9	0.0	4.7	0.7
Shyara	3,380	100.0	58.4	1.0	0.2	14.4	24.7	0.1	0.7	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Bugesera district, the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households are compost dumping (44.4%), farms (35.1%), bush (12.4%), and private dust bins (4.7%).
- Sectors with high percentage of private households using compost dumping are Rilima (60.0%), Shyara (58.4%) and Juru (55.9%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households disposing their waste on the farms are Mareba (49.9%), Ngeruka (48.1%) and Ruhuha (47.4%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Ntarama (23.3%), Juru (17.4) and Rweru (17.2%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of private households of Bugesera district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly through compost dumping (46.7), on the farms (25.1%) and by private dust bins (16.8%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly by compost dumping (44.2%), on the farms (36.1%), and in the bush (12.9%).

4.2.6. Assets possessed by private households

4.2.6.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentages of private households of Bugesera district that have access to internet by place of access and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.0	7.8	0.5	54.1	2.4
Eastern Province	599,272	66.7	3.4	0.4	56.9	0.8
Bugesera district	85,369	65.1	3.3	0.4	53.6	0.8
Gashora	5,131	62.2	3.2	0.4	53.2	0.6
Juru	5,481	71.8	0.7	0.2	57.3	0.2
Kamabuye	4,622	63.7	0.6	1.0	41.1	0.3
Mareba	5,344	58.3	1.4	0.1	44.6	0.2
Mayange	6,617	69.5	5.5	0.2	68.0	0.6
Musenyi	7,123	62.8	0.6	0.1	49.0	0.2
Mwogo	4,471	69.3	0.5	0.1	51.9	0.1
Ngeruka	6,961	61.3	0.4	0.2	40.3	0.2
Ntarama	4,827	66.7	3.0	1.6	60.7	0.7
Nyamata	8,778	68.4	13.5	0.7	72.6	4.1
Nyarugenge	4,893	56.8	0.4	0.4	39.4	0.2
Rilima	5,935	72.4	4.9	0.1	67.6	1.2
Ruhuha	5,407	66.5	6.7	0.5	55.1	1.3
Rweru	6,399	63.3	0.5	0.1	46.5	0.2
Shyara	3,380	59.2	0.5	0.1	38.4	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, 65.1% of private households possess a radio, 53.6% have a mobile phone, 3.3% have a TV and 0.8% possesses a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is high in Rilima (72.4%) and Juru (71.8%) while the low percentage is in Nyarugenge (56.8%) and Mareba (58.3%).
- The percentage of private households possessing mobile phone is high in Nyamata (72.6%), Mayange (68.0%) and Rilima (67.6%).
- TV is more widespread among the Nyamata's private households (13.5%) sector.

4.2.6.2. Access to the Internet

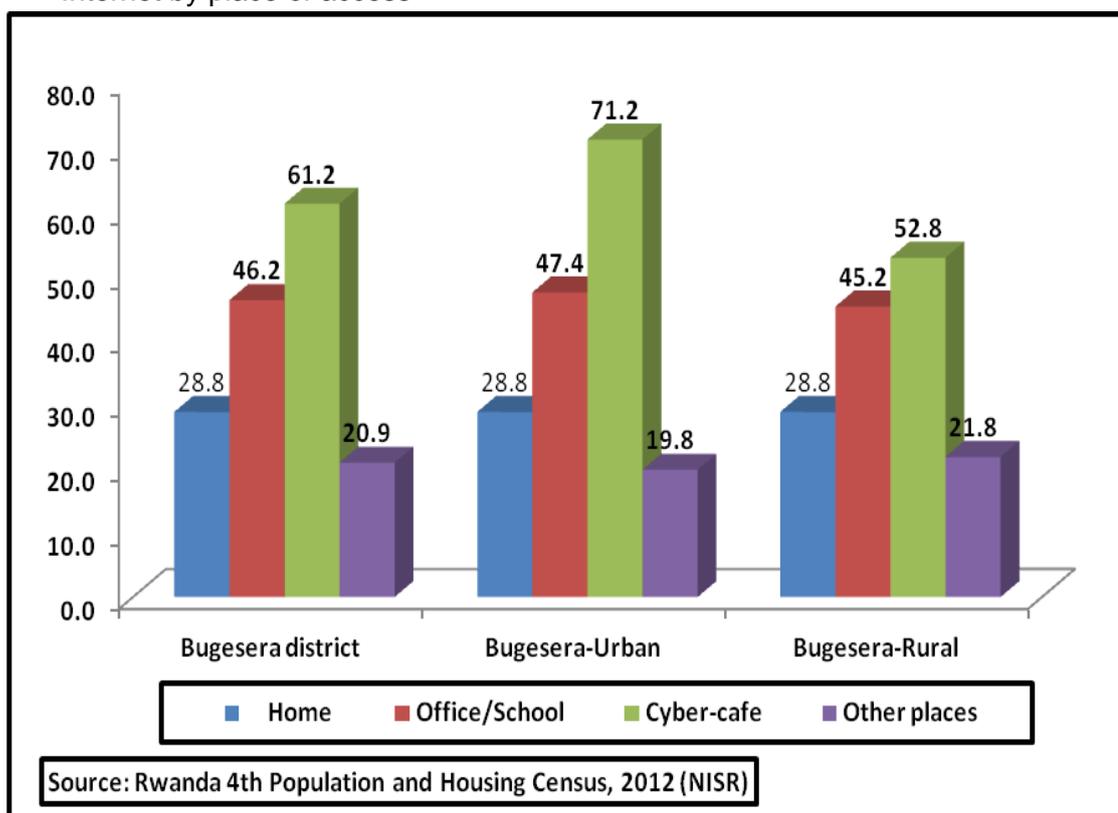
Table 42: Percentages of private households of Bugesera district that have access to the Internet by place of access

District /Sector	Total number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other places
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Eastern Province	599272	34.7	51.4	51.8	21.6
Bugesera district	85,369	28.8	46.2	61.2	20.9
Gashora	5,131	19.6	40.4	62.6	22.2
Juru	5,481	32	47.6	53.4	24.3
Kamabuye	4,622	13.8	69.2	52.3	21.5
Mareba	5,344	30.2	63.5	52.4	15.1
Mayange	6,617	18.1	37	64.8	31.7
Musenyi	7,123	16.8	54	52.2	9.7
Mwogo	4,471	17.7	33.9	59.7	22.6
Ngeruka	6,961	17.7	33.9	43.5	35.5
Ntarama	4,827	41.9	48	48	19
Nyamata	8,778	28.6	48	73.6	17.2
Nyarugenge	4,893	49.3	42.7	37.3	21.3
Rilima	5,935	47.7	39.6	35.7	25.1
Ruhuha	5,407	25.5	41.3	60.1	24.9
Rweru	6,399	35.7	55.8	42.6	25.6
Shyara	3,380	46.7	60	46.7	6.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (61.2%), from office or school (46.2%) and at home (28.8%).
- At the sector level, Nyamata, Mayange and Gashora are the sectors with the high proportions of private households with access to internet from cyber café (73.6%, 64.8% and 62.6% respectively).
- Sectors with high proportions of private households with access to internet through the office or at school are Kamabuye (69.2%) and Mareba (63.5%).
- The proportions of private households with access to internet at home are high in Nyarugenge (49.3%), Rilima (47.7%) and Shyara (46.7%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access



- In both urban and rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly through cybercafé (71.2% in urban and 52.8% in rural), followed by offices/schools (47.4% in urban and 45.2 in rural) and at home (28.8% in both urban and rural).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera district by Single age and Sex

Age	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	361,914	176,210	185,704	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	12,005	6,007	5,998	3.3	3.4	3.2
1	11,905	5,977	5,928	3.3	3.4	3.2
2	10,445	5,272	5,173	2.9	3.0	2.8
3	11,868	5,940	5,928	3.3	3.4	3.2
4	13,413	6,666	6,747	3.7	3.8	3.6
5	11,575	5,866	5,709	3.2	3.3	3.1
6	11,731	5,794	5,937	3.2	3.3	3.2
7	11,188	5,601	5,587	3.1	3.2	3.0
8	10,388	5,174	5,214	2.9	2.9	2.8
9	9,880	4,848	5,032	2.7	2.8	2.7
10	10,017	5,005	5,012	2.8	2.8	2.7
11	6,729	3,393	3,336	1.9	1.9	1.8
12	9,363	4,706	4,657	2.6	2.7	2.5
13	7,441	3,689	3,752	2.1	2.1	2.0
14	7,052	3,532	3,520	1.9	2.0	1.9
15	7,058	3,513	3,545	2.0	2.0	1.9
16	7,866	3,904	3,962	2.2	2.2	2.1
17	6,081	3,070	3,011	1.7	1.7	1.6
18	7,658	3,864	3,794	2.1	2.2	2.0
19	5,886	2,925	2,961	1.6	1.7	1.6
20	8,176	3,966	4,210	2.3	2.3	2.3
21	5,824	2,793	3,031	1.6	1.6	1.6
22	7,675	3,816	3,859	2.1	2.2	2.1
23	6,492	3,166	3,326	1.8	1.8	1.8
24	6,980	3,559	3,421	1.9	2.0	1.8
25	6,553	3,342	3,211	1.8	1.9	1.7
26	6,405	3,185	3,220	1.8	1.8	1.7
27	6,895	3,400	3,495	1.9	1.9	1.9
28	7,040	3,423	3,617	1.9	1.9	1.9
29	5,867	2,938	2,929	1.6	1.7	1.6
30	8,090	3,953	4,137	2.2	2.2	2.2
31	5,349	2,715	2,634	1.5	1.5	1.4
32	6,508	3,191	3,317	1.8	1.8	1.8
33	4,449	2,037	2,412	1.2	1.2	1.3
34	4,271	1,939	2,332	1.2	1.1	1.3
35	3,987	1,935	2,052	1.1	1.1	1.1
36	3,310	1,529	1,781	0.9	0.9	1.0
37	3,309	1,543	1,766	0.9	0.9	1.0

Age	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
38	3,335	1,462	1,873	0.9	0.8	1.0
39	2,969	1,350	1,619	0.8	0.8	0.9
40	3,533	1,666	1,867	1.0	0.9	1.0
41	2,216	1,016	1,200	0.6	0.6	0.6
42	2,852	1,314	1,538	0.8	0.7	0.8
43	2,133	989	1,144	0.6	0.6	0.6
44	2,413	1,134	1,279	0.7	0.6	0.7
45	2,066	987	1,079	0.6	0.6	0.6
46	2,028	918	1,110	0.6	0.5	0.6
47	2,019	965	1,054	0.6	0.5	0.6
48	2,149	977	1,172	0.6	0.6	0.6
49	2,099	890	1,209	0.6	0.5	0.7
50	2,744	1,149	1,595	0.8	0.7	0.9
51	1,610	701	909	0.4	0.4	0.5
52	2,330	1,022	1,308	0.6	0.6	0.7
53	2,206	970	1,236	0.6	0.6	0.7
54	1,958	833	1,125	0.5	0.5	0.6
55	1,750	774	976	0.5	0.4	0.5
56	1,824	753	1,071	0.5	0.4	0.6
57	1,657	728	929	0.5	0.4	0.5
58	1,542	661	881	0.4	0.4	0.5
59	1,288	537	751	0.4	0.3	0.4
60	2,047	914	1,133	0.6	0.5	0.6
61	972	403	569	0.3	0.2	0.3
62	1,459	678	781	0.4	0.4	0.4
63	868	409	459	0.2	0.2	0.2
64	1,016	445	571	0.3	0.3	0.3
65	849	397	452	0.2	0.2	0.2
66	798	330	468	0.2	0.2	0.3
67	867	362	505	0.2	0.2	0.3
68	589	221	368	0.2	0.1	0.2
69	401	167	234	0.1	0.1	0.1
70	958	402	556	0.3	0.2	0.3
71	390	169	221	0.1	0.1	0.1
72	823	372	451	0.2	0.2	0.2
73	339	147	192	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	373	171	202	0.1	0.1	0.1
75	406	177	229	0.1	0.1	0.1
76	426	156	270	0.1	0.1	0.1
77	361	166	195	0.1	0.1	0.1
78	275	123	152	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	219	110	109	0.1	0.1	0.1

Age	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
80	376	162	214	0.1	0.1	0.1
81	192	93	99	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	351	161	190	0.1	0.1	0.1
83	96	50	46	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	113	53	60	0.0	0.0	0.0
85	110	40	70	0.0	0.0	0.0
86	121	45	76	0.0	0.0	0.0
87	104	59	45	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	60	31	29	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	37	13	24	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	91	40	51	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	37	19	18	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	125	60	65	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	25	11	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	23	9	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	17	8	9	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	22	12	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	14	10	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	14	4	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	9	3	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	32	9	23	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	14	8	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	13	5	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	3	3	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
108	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	3	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	8	3	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
114	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
115	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
120	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera district by 5-year age group and sex

Sector = *** Gashora

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	22,001	10,727	11,274	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,644	1,803	1,841	16.6	16.8	16.3
5-9	3,314	1,690	1,624	15.1	15.8	14.4
10-14	2,780	1,426	1,354	12.6	13.3	12.0
15-19	2,175	1,096	1,079	9.9	10.2	9.6
20-24	2,084	1,006	1,078	9.5	9.4	9.6
25-29	1,864	916	948	8.5	8.5	8.4
30-34	1,595	767	828	7.2	7.2	7.3
35-39	998	454	544	4.5	4.2	4.8
40-44	819	385	434	3.7	3.6	3.8
45-49	640	286	354	2.9	2.7	3.1
50-54	672	276	396	3.1	2.6	3.5
55-59	480	218	262	2.2	2.0	2.3
60-64	372	175	197	1.7	1.6	1.7
65-69	179	77	102	0.8	0.7	0.9
70-74	153	55	98	0.7	0.5	0.9
75-79	107	38	69	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	61	31	30	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	64	28	36	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Juru

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,673	11,469	12,204	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,919	1,970	1,949	16.6	17.2	16.0
5-9	3,603	1,781	1,822	15.2	15.5	14.9
10-14	2,740	1,364	1,376	11.6	11.9	11.3
15-19	2,266	1,134	1,132	9.6	9.9	9.3
20-24	2,199	1,066	1,133	9.3	9.3	9.3
25-29	2,199	1,077	1,122	9.3	9.4	9.2
30-34	1,917	900	1,017	8.1	7.8	8.3
35-39	1,182	546	636	5.0	4.8	5.2
40-44	782	359	423	3.3	3.1	3.5
45-49	620	259	361	2.6	2.3	3.0

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
50-54	677	311	366	2.9	2.7	3.0
55-59	511	224	287	2.2	2.0	2.4
60-64	475	206	269	2.0	1.8	2.2
65-69	215	105	110	0.9	0.9	0.9
70-74	176	77	99	0.7	0.7	0.8
75-79	94	40	54	0.4	0.3	0.4
80-84	54	30	24	0.2	0.3	0.2
85+	44	20	24	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Kamabuye

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,843	9,996	10,847	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,286	1,625	1,661	15.8	16.3	15.3
5-9	3,203	1,601	1,602	15.4	16.0	14.8
10-14	2,409	1,229	1,180	11.6	12.3	10.9
15-19	2,258	1,150	1,108	10.8	11.5	10.2
20-24	2,094	1,019	1,075	10.0	10.2	9.9
25-29	1,575	759	816	7.6	7.6	7.5
30-34	1,427	657	770	6.8	6.6	7.1
35-39	834	386	448	4.0	3.9	4.1
40-44	772	322	450	3.7	3.2	4.1
45-49	610	262	348	2.9	2.6	3.2
50-54	653	264	389	3.1	2.6	3.6
55-59	547	220	327	2.6	2.2	3.0
60-64	436	194	242	2.1	1.9	2.2
65-69	196	89	107	0.9	0.9	1.0
70-74	218	87	131	1.0	0.9	1.2
75-79	131	52	79	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	103	49	54	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	91	31	60	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Mareba

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	22,377	10,610	11,767	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,630	1,846	1,784	16.2	17.4	15.2
5-9	3,475	1,724	1,751	15.5	16.2	14.9
10-14	2,545	1,299	1,246	11.4	12.2	10.6
15-19	2,115	1,029	1,086	9.5	9.7	9.2
20-24	1,982	938	1,044	8.9	8.8	8.9
25-29	2,031	995	1,036	9.1	9.4	8.8
30-34	1,938	874	1,064	8.7	8.2	9.0
35-39	997	449	548	4.5	4.2	4.7
40-44	752	323	429	3.4	3.0	3.6
45-49	651	291	360	2.9	2.7	3.1
50-54	663	232	431	3.0	2.2	3.7
55-59	523	194	329	2.3	1.8	2.8
60-64	408	158	250	1.8	1.5	2.1
65-69	255	101	154	1.1	1.0	1.3
70-74	175	67	108	0.8	0.6	0.9
75-79	127	44	83	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	68	27	41	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	42	19	23	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Mayange

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	29,835	15,397	14,438	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,651	2,348	2,303	15.6	15.2	16.0
5-9	4,104	2,081	2,023	13.8	13.5	14.0
10-14	2,813	1,429	1,384	9.4	9.3	9.6
15-19	2,898	1,477	1,421	9.7	9.6	9.8
20-24	3,326	1,750	1,576	11.1	11.4	10.9
25-29	3,036	1,685	1,351	10.2	10.9	9.4
30-34	2,296	1,179	1,117	7.7	7.7	7.7
35-39	1,460	744	716	4.9	4.8	5.0
40-44	1,059	554	505	3.5	3.6	3.5
45-49	825	452	373	2.8	2.9	2.6
50-54	939	478	461	3.1	3.1	3.2
55-59	740	357	383	2.5	2.3	2.7
60-64	640	328	312	2.1	2.1	2.2
65-69	381	183	198	1.3	1.2	1.4
70-74	294	156	138	1.0	1.0	1.0

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
75-79	169	92	77	0.6	0.6	0.5
80-84	114	59	55	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	90	45	45	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Musenyi

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	29,248	13,963	15,285	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,051	2,466	2,585	17.3	17.7	16.9
5-9	4,744	2,405	2,339	16.2	17.2	15.3
10-14	2,915	1,470	1,445	10.0	10.5	9.5
15-19	2,580	1,272	1,308	8.8	9.1	8.6
20-24	2,524	1,221	1,303	8.6	8.7	8.5
25-29	2,650	1,237	1,413	9.1	8.9	9.2
30-34	2,450	1,151	1,299	8.4	8.2	8.5
35-39	1,429	637	792	4.9	4.6	5.2
40-44	1,167	541	626	4.0	3.9	4.1
45-49	954	411	543	3.3	2.9	3.6
50-54	851	353	498	2.9	2.5	3.3
55-59	621	253	368	2.1	1.8	2.4
60-64	459	179	280	1.6	1.3	1.8
65-69	288	114	174	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	237	95	142	0.8	0.7	0.9
75-79	145	65	80	0.5	0.5	0.5
80-84	111	54	57	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	72	39	33	0.2	0.3	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Mwogo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,598	8,590	9,008	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,950	1,465	1,485	16.8	17.1	16.5
5-9	2,698	1,369	1,329	15.3	15.9	14.8
10-14	1,817	893	924	10.3	10.4	10.3
15-19	1,519	740	779	8.6	8.6	8.6
20-24	1,722	853	869	9.8	9.9	9.6
25-29	1,748	883	865	9.9	10.3	9.6
30-34	1,531	758	773	8.7	8.8	8.6

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
35-39	804	378	426	4.6	4.4	4.7
40-44	651	322	329	3.7	3.7	3.7
45-49	447	195	252	2.5	2.3	2.8
50-54	492	193	299	2.8	2.2	3.3
55-59	441	183	258	2.5	2.1	2.9
60-64	331	148	183	1.9	1.7	2.0
65-69	166	67	99	0.9	0.8	1.1
70-74	147	77	70	0.8	0.9	0.8
75-79	74	33	41	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	40	20	20	0.2	0.2	0.2
85+	20	13	7	0.1	0.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Ngeruka

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	30,717	14,657	16,060	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,103	2,551	2,552	16.6	17.4	15.9
5-9	4,972	2,420	2,552	16.2	16.5	15.9
10-14	3,844	1,892	1,952	12.5	12.9	12.2
15-19	2,851	1,473	1,378	9.3	10.0	8.6
20-24	2,689	1,293	1,396	8.8	8.8	8.7
25-29	2,431	1,210	1,221	7.9	8.3	7.6
30-34	2,360	1,076	1,284	7.7	7.3	8.0
35-39	1,365	608	757	4.4	4.1	4.7
40-44	1,109	498	611	3.6	3.4	3.8
45-49	831	378	453	2.7	2.6	2.8
50-54	884	339	545	2.9	2.3	3.4
55-59	715	274	441	2.3	1.9	2.7
60-64	589	238	351	1.9	1.6	2.2
65-69	350	142	208	1.1	1.0	1.3
70-74	291	131	160	0.9	0.9	1.0
75-79	141	61	80	0.5	0.4	0.5
80-84	102	38	64	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	90	35	55	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Ntarama

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,978	8,962	9,016	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,197	1,626	1,571	17.8	18.1	17.4
5-9	2,632	1,314	1,318	14.6	14.7	14.6
10-14	1,611	812	799	9.0	9.1	8.9
15-19	1,608	820	788	8.9	9.1	8.7
20-24	1,875	962	913	10.4	10.7	10.1
25-29	1,777	884	893	9.9	9.9	9.9
30-34	1,535	789	746	8.5	8.8	8.3
35-39	898	407	491	5.0	4.5	5.4
40-44	708	348	360	3.9	3.9	4.0
45-49	533	247	286	3.0	2.8	3.2
50-54	553	266	287	3.1	3.0	3.2
55-59	363	184	179	2.0	2.1	2.0
60-64	279	132	147	1.6	1.5	1.6
65-69	141	57	84	0.8	0.6	0.9
70-74	129	55	74	0.7	0.6	0.8
75-79	69	30	39	0.4	0.3	0.4
80-84	37	14	23	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	33	15	18	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Nyamata

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	34,922	17,525	17,397	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,492	2,671	2,821	15.7	15.2	16.2
5-9	4,570	2,288	2,282	13.1	13.1	13.1
10-14	3,424	1,706	1,718	9.8	9.7	9.9
15-19	3,605	1,821	1,784	10.3	10.4	10.3
20-24	4,222	2,187	2,035	12.1	12.5	11.7
25-29	3,596	1,858	1,738	10.3	10.6	10.0
30-34	2,889	1,544	1,345	8.3	8.8	7.7
35-39	1,857	906	951	5.3	5.2	5.5
40-44	1,313	665	648	3.8	3.8	3.7
45-49	978	505	473	2.8	2.9	2.7
50-54	920	455	465	2.6	2.6	2.7
55-59	643	281	362	1.8	1.6	2.1
60-64	490	234	256	1.4	1.3	1.5
65-69	303	123	180	0.9	0.7	1.0
70-74	255	116	139	0.7	0.7	0.8
75-79	168	72	96	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	116	61	55	0.3	0.3	0.3

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
85+	81	32	49	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Nyarugenge

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,753	9,887	10,866	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,443	1,741	1,702	16.6	17.6	15.7
5-9	3,385	1,656	1,729	16.3	16.7	15.9
10-14	2,620	1,346	1,274	12.6	13.6	11.7
15-19	1,817	898	919	8.8	9.1	8.5
20-24	1,731	843	888	8.3	8.5	8.2
25-29	1,716	812	904	8.3	8.2	8.3
30-34	1,685	790	895	8.1	8.0	8.2
35-39	946	413	533	4.6	4.2	4.9
40-44	758	321	437	3.7	3.2	4.0
45-49	667	287	380	3.2	2.9	3.5
50-54	741	289	452	3.6	2.9	4.2
55-59	445	174	271	2.1	1.8	2.5
60-64	280	118	162	1.3	1.2	1.5
65-69	192	68	124	0.9	0.7	1.1
70-74	140	53	87	0.7	0.5	0.8
75-79	90	39	51	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	48	18	30	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	49	21	28	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Rilima

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	26,803	13,050	13,753	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,343	2,176	2,167	16.2	16.7	15.8
5-9	3,927	1,901	2,026	14.7	14.6	14.7
10-14	3,069	1,508	1,561	11.5	11.6	11.4
15-19	2,589	1,259	1,330	9.7	9.6	9.7
20-24	2,731	1,256	1,475	10.2	9.6	10.7
25-29	2,486	1,205	1,281	9.3	9.2	9.3
30-34	2,108	1,066	1,042	7.9	8.2	7.6
35-39	1,113	527	586	4.2	4.0	4.3
40-44	904	452	452	3.4	3.5	3.3
45-49	686	328	358	2.6	2.5	2.6

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	26,803	13,050	13,753	100.0	100.0	100.0
50-54	856	391	465	3.2	3.0	3.4
55-59	688	334	354	2.6	2.6	2.6
60-64	559	290	269	2.1	2.2	2.0
65-69	287	143	144	1.1	1.1	1.0
70-74	197	94	103	0.7	0.7	0.7
75-79	114	55	59	0.4	0.4	0.4
80-84	87	39	48	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	59	26	33	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Ruhuha

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	22,994	11,054	11,940	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,643	1,855	1,788	15.8	16.8	15.0
5-9	3,503	1,737	1,766	15.2	15.7	14.8
10-14	2,703	1,324	1,379	11.8	12.0	11.5
15-19	2,272	1,100	1,172	9.9	10.0	9.8
20-24	2,213	1,091	1,122	9.6	9.9	9.4
25-29	2,126	1,075	1,051	9.2	9.7	8.8
30-34	1,890	888	1,002	8.2	8.0	8.4
35-39	1,092	518	574	4.7	4.7	4.8
40-44	829	368	461	3.6	3.3	3.9
45-49	628	277	351	2.7	2.5	2.9
50-54	632	261	371	2.7	2.4	3.1
55-59	461	162	299	2.0	1.5	2.5
60-64	381	145	236	1.7	1.3	2.0
65-69	214	78	136	0.9	0.7	1.1
70-74	173	67	106	0.8	0.6	0.9
75-79	102	42	60	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	71	37	34	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	61	29	32	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Rweru

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	28,782	13,907	14,875	100	100	100
0-4	5,072	2,592	2,480	17.6	18.6	16.7
5-9	4,552	2,274	2,278	15.8	16.4	15.3
10-14	3,797	1,887	1,910	13.2	13.6	12.8

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
15-19	2,864	1,451	1,413	10	10.4	9.5
20-24	2,669	1,328	1,341	9.3	9.5	9
25-29	2,310	1,084	1,226	8	7.8	8.2
30-34	1,848	839	1,009	6.4	6	6.8
35-39	1,183	508	675	4.1	3.7	4.5
40-44	1,025	428	597	3.6	3.1	4
45-49	888	373	515	3.1	2.7	3.5
50-54	902	387	515	3.1	2.8	3.5
55-59	594	284	310	2.1	2	2.1
60-64	425	202	223	1.5	1.5	1.5
65-69	208	77	131	0.7	0.6	0.9
70-74	208	95	113	0.7	0.7	0.8
75-79	97	41	56	0.3	0.3	0.4
80-84	71	25	46	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	69	32	37	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Shyara

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	13,390	6,416	6,974	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,212	1,127	1,085	16.5	17.6	15.6
5-9	2,080	1,042	1,038	15.5	16.2	14.9
10-14	1,515	740	775	11.3	11.5	11.1
15-19	1,132	556	576	8.5	8.7	8.3
20-24	1,086	487	599	8.1	7.6	8.6
25-29	1,215	608	607	9.1	9.5	8.7
30-34	1,198	557	641	8.9	8.7	9.2
35-39	752	338	414	5.6	5.3	5.9
40-44	499	233	266	3.7	3.6	3.8
45-49	403	186	217	3.0	2.9	3.1
50-54	413	180	233	3.1	2.8	3.3
55-59	289	111	178	2.2	1.7	2.6
60-64	238	102	136	1.8	1.6	2.0
65-69	129	53	76	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	90	36	54	0.7	0.6	0.8
75-79	59	28	31	0.4	0.4	0.4
80-84	45	17	28	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	35	15	20	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 years and above by marital status, sector and sex [Male]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Count							
Rwanda	3,284,937	1,655,398	1,557,403	6916	41028	23326	866
Eastern Province	794,955	386,001	389,630	2044	9499	7604	177
Bugesera district	110,667	52,690	55,350	299	1243	1062	23
Gashora	6,658	3,232	3,270	18	67	70	1
Juru	7,177	3,285	3,734	26	75	56	1
Kamabuye	6,318	3,268	2,908	35	60	47	0
Mareba	6,494	2,957	3,387	9	81	59	1
Mayange	10,362	5,020	5,070	37	151	83	1
Musenyi	8,433	3,584	4,623	12	113	98	3
Mwogo	5,359	2,435	2,798	19	61	45	1
Ngeruka	8,910	4,342	4,362	21	97	87	1
Ntarama	5,655	2,705	2,778	10	85	76	1
Nyamata	11,905	6,392	5,239	31	132	108	3
Nyarugenge	5,935	2,732	3,079	6	51	63	4
Rilima	8,318	3,806	4,310	20	98	82	2
Ruhuha	6,944	3,436	3,346	33	74	52	3
Rweru	8,264	3,897	4,227	14	53	73	0
Shyara	3,935	1,599	2,219	8	45	63	1
%							
Rwanda	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0
Eastern Province	100	48.6	49	0.3	1.2	1	0
Bugesera district	100	47.6	50	0.3	1.1	1	0
Gashora	100	48.5	49.1	0.3	1	1.1	0
Juru	100	45.8	52	0.4	1	0.8	0
Kamabuye	100	51.7	46	0.6	0.9	0.7	0
Mareba	100	45.5	52.2	0.1	1.2	0.9	0
Mayange	100	48.4	48.9	0.4	1.5	0.8	0
Musenyi	100	42.5	54.8	0.1	1.3	1.2	0
Mwogo	100	45.4	52.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0
Ngeruka	100	48.7	49	0.2	1.1	1	0
Ntarama	100	47.8	49.1	0.2	1.5	1.3	0
Nyamata	100	53.7	44	0.3	1.1	0.9	0
Nyarugenge	100	46	51.9	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.1
Rilima	100	45.8	51.8	0.2	1.2	1	0
Ruhuha	100	49.5	48.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	0
Rweru	100	47.2	51.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0
Shyara	100	40.6	56.4	0.2	1.1	1.6	0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46 : Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 years and above by marital status, sector and sex [Female]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Female(count)							
Rwanda	3,652,741	1,499,069	1,641,203	28,625	399,117	82,142	2,585
Eastern Province	871,123	331,216	411,871	7,472	94,363	25,703	498
Bugesera district	120,103	43,508	59,053	1,207	12,556	3,719	60
Gashora	7,239	2,654	3,632	63	652	232	6
Juru	7,855	2,899	3,962	88	711	193	2
Kamabuye	7,113	2,814	3,157	80	823	235	4
Mareba	7,730	2,694	3,786	76	925	246	3
Mayange	9,541	3,511	4,677	112	1,005	231	5
Musenyi	9,709	3,099	5,063	65	1,114	365	3
Mwogo	5,817	2,036	3,027	45	522	184	3
Ngeruka	10,185	3,702	4,762	110	1,228	381	2
Ntarama	5,817	2,018	2,912	40	664	180	3
Nyamata	11,626	4,644	5,568	109	1,029	271	5
Nyarugenge	6,918	2,314	3,520	57	798	224	5
Rilima	8,892	3,468	4,290	77	809	247	1
Ruhuha	7,829	2,973	3,567	159	891	229	10
Rweru	9,316	3,278	4,713	82	897	341	5
Shyara	4,516	1,404	2,417	44	488	160	3
Female (%)							
Rwanda	100	41	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Eastern Province	100	38	47.3	0.9	10.8	3	0.1
Bugesera district	100	36.2	49.2	1	10.5	3.1	0
Gashora	100	36.7	50.2	0.9	9	3.2	0.1
Juru	100	36.9	50.4	1.1	9.1	2.5	0
Kamabuye	100	39.6	44.4	1.1	11.6	3.3	0.1
Mareba	100	34.9	49	1	12	3.2	0
Mayange	100	36.8	49	1.2	10.5	2.4	0.1
Musenyi	100	31.9	52.1	0.7	11.5	3.8	0
Mwogo	100	35	52	0.8	9	3.2	0.1
Ngeruka	100	36.3	46.8	1.1	12.1	3.7	0
Ntarama	100	34.7	50.1	0.7	11.4	3.1	0.1
Nyamata	100	39.9	47.9	0.9	8.9	2.3	0
Nyarugenge	100	33.4	50.9	0.8	11.5	3.2	0.1
Rilima	100	39	48.2	0.9	9.1	2.8	0
Ruhuha	100	38	45.6	2	11.4	2.9	0.1
Rweru	100	35.2	50.6	0.9	9.6	3.7	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47 : Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Age groups	Total	Total	Never married	Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male								
Rwanda	3,284,937	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	0
Eastern Province	794,955	100	48.6	49	0.3	1.2	1	0
Bugesera district	110,667	100	47.6	50	0.3	1.1	1	0
12-14	11,927	100	99.5	0.4	0	0	0	0
15-19	17,276	100	99	0.9	0	0	0	0
20-24	17,300	100	79.4	20.3	0.1	0	0.2	0
25-29	16,288	100	38.3	60.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0
30-34	13,835	100	14.7	83.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.1
35-39	7,819	100	8.1	89.3	0.5	0.5	1.6	0
40-44	6,119	100	5.9	90.6	0.5	1	1.9	0
45-49	4,737	100	4.1	90.9	0.8	1.7	2.4	0.1
50-54	4,675	100	3.7	89.2	0.6	3.4	2.9	0
55-59	3,453	100	3.4	88.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	0
60-64	2,849	100	2.6	89.2	0.5	5.4	2.2	0.1
65-69	1,477	100	2.9	87.3	0.5	7.4	1.9	0
70-74	1,261	100	2.5	84.5	0.3	10.1	2.5	0
75-79	732	100	2.9	79.9	0.1	13.9	3.1	0
80-84	519	100	2.9	79.8	0.4	14.6	1.9	0.4
85+	400	100	6.8	67.5	1	23	1.3	0.5
Female								
Rwanda	3,652,741	100	41.1	44.9	0.8	2.2	10.9	0.1
Eastern Province	871,123	100	38	47.3	0.9	10.8	3	0.1
Bugesera district	120,103	100	36.2	49.2	1	10.5	3.1	0
12-14	11,929	100	99.1	0.7	0.1	0	0.1	0
15-19	17,273	100	94.2	5.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0
20-24	17,847	100	54.6	42.5	1.1	0.3	1.5	0
25-29	16,472	100	19.9	74.4	1.7	0.9	3.1	0
30-34	14,832	100	8.6	82.8	1.8	2.5	4.3	0
35-39	9,091	100	4.7	80.6	1.8	6.4	6.3	0.1
40-44	7,028	100	3.9	73.9	1.4	14.2	6.5	0.1
45-49	5,624	100	2.3	65.5	1	24.6	6.4	0.1
50-54	6,173	100	1.6	58.7	1	33.3	5.4	0.1
55-59	4,608	100	1.3	53.9	0.6	39.5	4.6	0.1
60-64	3,513	100	1.7	49.1	0.3	44.8	4	0.1
65-69	2,027	100	0.9	39.8	0.2	55.3	3.6	0.3
70-74	1,622	100	1.7	34.7	0.3	59.7	3.5	0.1
75-79	955	100	0.7	28.6	0.1	68.1	2.2	0.3
80-84	609	100	2.1	24.1	0.2	71.8	1.6	0.2
85+	500	100	3.2	16.8	0	77.6	1.6	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Bugesera district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Male)

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	637995	185075	3491	449429	100	29	0.5	70.4
Eastern Province	168677	50736	976	116965	100	30.1	0.6	69.3
Bugesera district	24266	4960	94	19212	100	20.4	0.4	79.2
Gashora	1445	352	6	1087	100	24.4	0.4	75.2
Juru	1598	338	3	1257	100	21.2	0.2	78.7
Kamabuye	1335	171	2	1162	100	12.8	0.1	87
Mareba	1546	188	3	1355	100	12.2	0.2	87.6
Mayange	1817	645	7	1165	100	35.5	0.4	64.1
Musenyi	2111	330	11	1770	100	15.6	0.5	83.8
Mwogo	1242	283	3	956	100	22.8	0.2	77
Ngeruka	2117	241	3	1873	100	11.4	0.1	88.5
Ntarama	1247	352	20	875	100	28.2	1.6	70.2
Nyamata	1999	764	16	1219	100	38.2	0.8	61
Nyarugenge	1527	180	2	1345	100	11.8	0.1	88.1
Rilima	1718	422	3	1293	100	24.6	0.2	75.3
Ruhuha	1565	230	11	1324	100	14.7	0.7	84.6
Rweru	2051	374	3	1674	100	18.2	0.1	81.6
Shyara	948	90	1	857	100	9.5	0.1	90.4
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847951	778099	8781	61071	100	91.8	1	7.2
Eastern Province	214304	193930	2359	18015	100	90.5	1.1	8.4
Bugesera district	28727	25422	378	2927	100	88.5	1.3	10.2
Gashora	1893	1686	14	193	100	89.1	0.7	10.2
Juru	1859	1738	13	108	100	93.5	0.7	5.8
Kamabuye	1742	1512	18	212	100	86.8	1	12.2
Mareba	1831	1528	23	280	100	83.5	1.3	15.3
Mayange	2155	2028	22	105	100	94.1	1	4.9
Musenyi	2361	2033	77	251	100	86.1	3.3	10.6
Mwogo	1363	1200	13	150	100	88	1	11
Ngeruka	2616	2202	38	376	100	84.2	1.5	14.4
Ntarama	1272	1149	25	98	100	90.3	2	7.7
Nyamata	2386	2214	24	148	100	92.8	1	6.2
Nyarugenge	1831	1538	21	272	100	84	1.1	14.9
Rilima	2069	1937	28	104	100	93.6	1.4	5
Ruhuha	1791	1573	17	201	100	87.8	0.9	11.2
Rweru	2507	2213	28	266	100	88.3	1.1	10.6
Shyara	1051	871	17	163	100	82.9	1.6	15.5

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671825	499738	138801	33286	100	74.4	20.7	5
Eastern Province	165394	122768	33519	9107	100	74.2	20.3	5.5
Bugesera district	21572	15901	4454	1217	100	73.7	20.6	5.6
Gashora	1383	1102	215	66	100	79.7	15.5	4.8
Juru	1460	988	420	52	100	67.7	28.8	3.6
Kamabuye	1416	1116	170	130	100	78.8	12	9.2
Mareba	1302	989	241	72	100	76	18.5	5.5
Mayange	1736	1188	459	89	100	68.4	26.4	5.1
Musenyi	1525	1006	442	77	100	66	29	5
Mwogo	910	596	265	49	100	65.5	29.1	5.4
Ngeruka	1939	1520	307	112	100	78.4	15.8	5.8
Ntarama	946	645	243	58	100	68.2	25.7	6.1
Nyamata	2121	1515	494	112	100	71.4	23.3	5.3
Nyarugenge	1208	952	167	89	100	78.8	13.8	7.4
Rilima	1600	1238	314	48	100	77.4	19.6	3
Ruhuha	1393	1094	222	77	100	78.5	15.9	5.5
Rweru	1886	1366	370	150	100	72.4	19.6	8
Shyara	747	586	125	36	100	78.4	16.7	4.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Bugesera district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	642,862	197,189	3,613	442,060	100	30.7	0.6	68.8
Eastern Province	169,918	54,085	1,005	114,828	100	31.8	0.6	67.6
Bugesera district	24,321	5,328	100	18,893	100	21.9	0.4	77.7
Gashora	1,443	373	10	1,060	100	25.8	0.7	73.5
Juru	1,538	349	3	1,186	100	22.7	0.2	77.1
Kamabuye	1,377	178	5	1,194	100	12.9	0.4	86.7
Mareba	1,559	193	2	1,364	100	12.4	0.1	87.5
Mayange	1,856	696	8	1,152	100	37.5	0.4	62.1
Musenyi	2,156	390	11	1,755	100	18.1	0.5	81.4
Mwogo	1,266	319	5	942	100	25.2	0.4	74.4
Ngeruka	2,150	292	5	1,853	100	13.6	0.2	86.2
Ntarama	1,193	353	13	827	100	29.6	1.1	69.3

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Nyamata	2,135	814	16	1,305	100	38.1	0.7	61.1
Nyarugenge	1,483	224	3	1,256	100	15.1	0.2	84.7
Rilima	1,733	452	5	1,276	100	26.1	0.3	73.6
Ruhuha	1,497	236	7	1,254	100	15.8	0.5	83.8
Rweru	1,993	334	4	1,655	100	16.8	0.2	83
Shyara	942	125	3	814	100	13.3	0.3	86.4
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864,508	805,864	7,036	51,608	100	93.2	0.8	6
Eastern Province	216,937	199,647	1,997	15,293	100	92	0.9	7
Bugesera district	28,838	26,133	262	2,443	100	90.6	0.9	8.5
Gashora	1,820	1,645	17	158	100	90.4	0.9	8.7
Juru	1,963	1,854	9	100	100	94.4	0.5	5.1
Kamabuye	1,723	1,551	10	162	100	90	0.6	9.4
Mareba	1,774	1,516	12	246	100	85.5	0.7	13.9
Mayange	2,035	1,934	16	85	100	95	0.8	4.2
Musenyi	2,282	2,065	47	170	100	90.5	2.1	7.4
Mwogo	1,300	1,187	14	99	100	91.3	1.1	7.6
Ngeruka	2,739	2,402	17	320	100	87.7	0.6	11.7
Ntarama	1,290	1,184	35	71	100	91.8	2.7	5.5
Nyamata	2,386	2,247	13	126	100	94.2	0.5	5.3
Nyarugenge	1,815	1,588	11	216	100	87.5	0.6	11.9
Rilima	2,158	2,056	17	85	100	95.3	0.8	3.9
Ruhuha	1,907	1,690	15	202	100	88.6	0.8	10.6
Rweru	2,568	2,280	18	270	100	88.8	0.7	10.5
Shyara	1,078	934	11	133	100	86.6	1	12.3
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	693,946	516,716	148,694	28,536	100	74.5	21.4	4.1
Eastern Province	165,330	122,347	35,622	7,361	100	74	21.5	4.5
Bugesera district	21,584	15,896	4,677	1,011	100	73.6	21.7	4.7
Gashora	1,355	1,059	234	62	100	78.2	17.3	4.6
Juru	1,459	1,036	393	30	100	71	26.9	2.1
Kamabuye	1,300	1,064	179	57	100	81.8	13.8	4.4
Mareba	1,363	984	304	75	100	72.2	22.3	5.5
Mayange	1,626	1,203	362	61	100	74	22.3	3.8
Musenyi	1,583	1,002	503	78	100	63.3	31.8	4.9
Mwogo	985	596	318	71	100	60.5	32.3	7.2
Ngeruka	1,869	1,406	362	101	100	75.2	19.4	5.4
Ntarama	924	664	224	36	100	71.9	24.2	3.9
Nyamata	2,096	1,595	421	80	100	76.1	20.1	3.8

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Nyarugenge	1,224	912	214	98	100	74.5	17.5	8
Rilima	1,677	1,276	357	44	100	76.1	21.3	2.6
Ruhuha	1,504	1,183	254	67	100	78.7	16.9	4.5
Rweru	1,873	1,368	392	113	100	73	20.9	6
Shyara	746	548	160	38	100	73.5	21.4	5.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
count								
Rwanda	4,616,716	1,050,073	166,311	2,682,674	36,952	524,246	112,064	44,396
Eastern Province	1,140,234	275,954	48,127	669,912	7,329	113,281	14,579	11,052
Bugesera district	158,954	41,645	3,876	91,649	1,105	16,777	2,251	1,651
Gashora	9,648	2,404	267	5,637	82	1,062	106	90
Juru	10,312	2,406	244	6,595	70	838	79	80
Kamabuye	9,091	2,743	237	5,050	17	851	75	118
Mareba	9,567	3,007	90	5,585	43	653	87	102
Mayange	14,017	2,835	572	7,734	156	2,227	354	139
Musenyi	12,572	3,475	230	7,482	114	1,089	78	104
Mwogo	7,763	2,126	245	4,687	39	539	52	75
Ngeruka	13,229	4,155	126	7,598	87	966	84	213
Ntarama	8,006	1,868	300	4,634	54	944	128	78
Nyamata	15,881	2,797	743	8,376	124	2,982	711	148
Nyarugenge	8,956	2,955	138	5,033	71	626	49	84
Rilima	11,782	2,667	255	7,054	73	1,445	149	139
Ruhuha	9,988	2,823	142	5,488	69	1,166	197	103
Rweru	12,364	3,587	236	7,251	54	1,026	80	130
Shyara	5,778	1,797	51	3,445	52	363	22	48
%								
Rwanda	100	22.7	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1
Eastern Province	100	24.2	4.2	58.8	0.6	9.9	1.3	1
Bugesera district	100	26.2	2.4	57.7	0.7	10.6	1.4	1
Gashora	100	24.9	2.8	58.4	0.8	11	1.1	0.9
Juru	100	23.3	2.4	64	0.7	8.1	0.8	0.8
Kamabuye	100	30.2	2.6	55.5	0.2	9.4	0.8	1.3
Mareba	100	31.4	0.9	58.4	0.4	6.8	0.9	1.1
Mayange	100	20.2	4.1	55.2	1.1	15.9	2.5	1
Musenyi	100	27.6	1.8	59.5	0.9	8.7	0.6	0.8

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Mwogo	100	27.4	3.2	60.4	0.5	6.9	0.7	1
Ngeruka	100	31.4	1	57.4	0.7	7.3	0.6	1.6
Ntarama	100	23.3	3.7	57.9	0.7	11.8	1.6	1
Nyamata	100	17.6	4.7	52.7	0.8	18.8	4.5	0.9
Nyarugenge	100	33	1.5	56.2	0.8	7	0.5	0.9
Rilima	100	22.6	2.2	59.9	0.6	12.3	1.3	1.2
Ruhuha	100	28.3	1.4	54.9	0.7	11.7	2	1
Rweru	100	29	1.9	58.6	0.4	8.3	0.6	1.1
Shyara	100	31.1	0.9	59.6	0.9	6.3	0.4	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
	count							
Rwanda	5,001,594	1,397,566	171,388	2,766,235	35,048	510,488	73,547	47,322
Eastern Province	1,219,926	357,737	49,394	681,670	6,275	105,527	7,669	11,654
Bugesera District	168,605	52,513	4,032	93,260	848	15,186	1,025	1,741
Gashora	10,202	3,227	293	5,598	61	878	45	100
Juru	11,053	2,860	220	6,988	44	806	28	107
Kamabuye	9,920	3,635	205	5,005	21	895	30	129
Mareba	10,787	3,973	100	5,900	56	622	34	102
Mayange	13,097	3,377	591	7,218	55	1,652	84	120
Musenyi	13,840	4,223	262	8,155	93	993	35	79
Mwogo	8,165	2,558	274	4,803	17	416	9	88
Ngeruka	14,615	5,439	157	7,864	65	813	31	246
Ntarama	8,094	2,095	298	4,554	49	937	83	78
Nyamata	15,727	3,438	727	7,964	110	2,915	428	145
Nyarugenge	9,911	3,839	165	5,223	42	536	16	90
Rilima	12,457	3,307	264	7,129	83	1,444	65	165
Ruhuha	10,931	3,471	148	5,882	61	1,138	110	121
Rweru	13,450	4,822	262	7,284	52	885	15	130
Shyara	6,356	2,249	66	3,693	39	256	12	41
%								
Rwanda	100	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	0.9
Eastern Province	100	29.3	4	55.9	0.5	8.7	0.6	1
Bugesera District	100	31.1	2.4	55.3	0.5	9	0.6	1
Gashora	100	31.6	2.9	54.9	0.6	8.6	0.4	1
Juru	100	25.9	2	63.2	0.4	7.3	0.3	1
Kamabuye	100	36.6	2.1	50.5	0.2	9	0.3	1.3

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
	count							
Mareba	100	36.8	0.9	54.7	0.5	5.8	0.3	0.9
Mayange	100	25.8	4.5	55.1	0.4	12.6	0.6	0.9
Musenyi	100	30.5	1.9	58.9	0.7	7.2	0.3	0.6
Mwogo	100	31.3	3.4	58.8	0.2	5.1	0.1	1.1
Ngeruka	100	37.2	1.1	53.8	0.4	5.6	0.2	1.7
Ntarama	100	25.9	3.7	56.3	0.6	11.6	1	1
Nyamata	100	21.9	4.6	50.6	0.7	18.5	2.7	0.9
Nyarugenge	100	38.7	1.7	52.7	0.4	5.4	0.2	0.9
Rilima	100	26.5	2.1	57.2	0.7	11.6	0.5	1.3
Ruhuha	100	31.8	1.4	53.8	0.6	10.4	1	1.1
Rweru	100	35.9	1.9	54.2	0.4	6.6	0.1	1
Shyara	100	35.4	1	58.1	0.6	4	0.2	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Type of active/inactive population							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
Rwanda	5,846,266	4,152,682	147,876	495,462	13,872	158,650	785,655	92,069
Eastern Province	1,403,562	1,028,717	27,063	108,958	2,673	33,853	180,680	21,618
Bugesera District	197,216	132,039	6,963	24,796	403	4,577	24,805	3,633
Gashora	11,811	6,874	547	2,082	26	335	1,755	192
Juru	12,924	9,923	190	1,024	12	245	1,304	226
Kamabuye	11,466	6,903	378	1,594	33	280	1,967	311
Mareba	12,288	9,377	379	615	25	270	1,350	272
Mayange	16,001	8,755	1,031	3,211	50	402	2,157	395
Musenyi	16,001	11,148	858	1,587	33	382	1,551	442
Mwogo	9,822	6,868	120	1,788	8	226	741	71
Ngeruka	16,172	9,541	589	3,197	16	449	2,033	347
Ntarama	10,209	7,371	250	926	38	218	1,229	177
Nyamata	20,558	12,660	795	3,129	47	474	3,172	281
Nyarugenge	10,932	8,194	288	630	27	267	1,297	229
Rilima	14,338	9,074	538	2,243	23	255	1,981	224
Ruhuha	12,592	9,120	315	938	24	278	1,769	148
Rweru	14,757	10,108	605	1,575	36	386	1,825	222
Shyara	7,345	6,123	80	257	5	110	674	96
%								
Rwanda	100	71	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Eastern	100	73.3	1.9	7.8	0.2	2.4	12.9	1.5

Sectors	Type of active/inactive population							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Province								
Bugesera District	100	67	3.5	12.6	0.2	2.3	12.6	1.8
Gashora	100	58.2	4.6	17.6	0.2	2.8	14.9	1.6
Juru	100	76.8	1.5	7.9	0.1	1.9	10.1	1.7
Kamabuye	100	60.2	3.3	13.9	0.3	2.4	17.2	2.7
Mareba	100	76.3	3.1	5	0.2	2.2	11	2.2
Mayange	100	54.7	6.4	20.1	0.3	2.5	13.5	2.5
Musenyi	100	69.7	5.4	9.9	0.2	2.4	9.7	2.8
Mwogo	100	69.9	1.2	18.2	0.1	2.3	7.5	0.7
Ngeruka	100	59	3.6	19.8	0.1	2.8	12.6	2.1
Ntarama	100	72.2	2.4	9.1	0.4	2.1	12	1.7
Nyamata	100	61.6	3.9	15.2	0.2	2.3	15.4	1.4
Nyarugenge	100	75	2.6	5.8	0.2	2.4	11.9	2.1
Rilima	100	63.3	3.8	15.6	0.2	1.8	13.8	1.6
Ruhuha	100	72.4	2.5	7.4	0.2	2.2	14	1.2
Rweru	100	68.5	4.1	10.7	0.2	2.6	12.4	1.5
Shyara	100	83.4	1.1	3.5	0.1	1.5	9.2	1.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Type of active/inactive population							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
Rwanda	2,716,688	1,998,012	57,097	158,308	6,527	54,754	402,556	39,434
Eastern Province	658,086	493,493	10,522	36,360	1,080	12,101	95,282	9,248
Bugesera District	92,830	65,441	2,586	8,255	157	1,732	13,091	1,568
Gashora	5,566	3,480	173	762	15	120	942	74
Juru	6,134	4,828	65	347	6	95	689	104
Kamabuye	5,297	3,257	165	566	13	108	1,056	132
Mareba	5,538	4,302	144	189	4	85	708	106
Mayange	7,631	4,766	431	945	25	169	1,118	177
Musenyi	7,360	5,367	288	563	10	144	809	179
Mwogo	4,706	3,516	47	623	3	97	393	27
Ngeruka	7,469	4,674	238	1,073	3	166	1,145	170
Ntarama	5,046	3,861	110	273	16	75	642	69
Nyamata	10,382	7,129	290	1,043	23	183	1,582	132
Nyarugenge	4,959	3,707	106	251	7	86	705	97
Rilima	6,657	4,576	166	683	10	106	1,013	103
Ruhuha	5,857	4,326	120	306	10	104	930	61
Rweru	6,842	4,849	213	538	11	154	982	95
Shyara	3,386	2,803	30	93	1	40	377	42

Sectors	Type of active/inactive population							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
%								
Rwanda	100	73.5	2.1	5.8	0.2	2	14.8	1.5
Eastern Province	100	75	1.6	5.5	0.2	1.8	14.5	1.4
Bugesera District	100	70.5	2.8	8.9	0.2	1.9	14.1	1.7
Gashora	100	62.5	3.1	13.7	0.3	2.2	16.9	1.3
Juru	100	78.7	1.1	5.7	0.1	1.5	11.2	1.7
Kamabuye	100	61.5	3.1	10.7	0.2	2	19.9	2.5
Mareba	100	77.7	2.6	3.4	0.1	1.5	12.8	1.9
Mayange	100	62.5	5.6	12.4	0.3	2.2	14.7	2.3
Musenyi	100	72.9	3.9	7.6	0.1	2	11	2.4
Mwogo	100	74.7	1	13.2	0.1	2.1	8.4	0.6
Ngeruka	100	62.6	3.2	14.4	0	2.2	15.3	2.3
Ntarama	100	76.5	2.2	5.4	0.3	1.5	12.7	1.4
Nyamata	100	68.7	2.8	10	0.2	1.8	15.2	1.3
Nyarugenge	100	74.8	2.1	5.1	0.1	1.7	14.2	2
Rilima	100	68.7	2.5	10.3	0.2	1.6	15.2	1.5
Ruhuha	100	73.9	2	5.2	0.2	1.8	15.9	1
Rweru	100	70.9	3.1	7.9	0.2	2.3	14.4	1.4
Shyara	100	82.8	0.9	2.7	0	1.2	11.1	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 16 years and above residing in private households by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Type of active/inactive population							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
Rwanda	3,129,578	2,154,670	90,779	337,154	7,345	103,896	383,099	52,635
Eastern Province	745,476	535,224	16,541	72,598	1,593	21,752	85,398	12,370
Bugesera District	104,386	66,598	4,377	16,541	246	2,845	11,714	2,065
Gashora	6,245	3,394	374	1,320	11	215	813	118
Juru	6,790	5,095	125	677	6	150	615	122
Kamabuye	6,169	3,646	213	1,028	20	172	911	179
Mareba	6,750	5,075	235	426	21	185	642	166
Mayange	8,370	3,989	600	2,266	25	233	1,039	218
Musenyi	8,641	5,781	570	1,024	23	238	742	263
Mwogo	5,116	3,352	73	1,165	5	129	348	44
Ngeruka	8,703	4,867	351	2,124	13	283	888	177
Ntarama	5,163	3,510	140	653	22	143	587	108
Nyamata	10,176	5,531	505	2,086	24	291	1,590	149
Nyarugenge	5,973	4,487	182	379	20	181	592	132
Rilima	7,681	4,498	372	1,560	13	149	968	121

Sectors	Type of active/inactive population							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Ruhuha	6,735	4,794	195	632	14	174	839	87
Rweru	7,915	5,259	392	1,037	25	232	843	127
Shyara	3,959	3,320	50	164	4	70	297	54
%								
Rwanda	100	68.8	2.9	10.8	0.2	3.3	12.2	1.7
Eastern Province	100	71.8	2.2	9.7	0.2	2.9	11.5	1.7
Bugesera District	100	63.8	4.2	15.8	0.2	2.7	11.2	2
Gashora	100	54.3	6	21.1	0.2	3.4	13	1.9
Juru	100	75	1.8	10	0.1	2.2	9.1	1.8
Kamabuye	100	59.1	3.5	16.7	0.3	2.8	14.8	2.9
Mareba	100	75.2	3.5	6.3	0.3	2.7	9.5	2.5
Mayange	100	47.7	7.2	27.1	0.3	2.8	12.4	2.6
Musenyi	100	66.9	6.6	11.9	0.3	2.8	8.6	3
Mwogo	100	65.5	1.4	22.8	0.1	2.5	6.8	0.9
Ngeruka	100	55.9	4	24.4	0.1	3.3	10.2	2
Ntarama	100	68	2.7	12.6	0.4	2.8	11.4	2.1
Nyamata	100	54.4	5	20.5	0.2	2.9	15.6	1.5
Nyarugenge	100	75.1	3	6.3	0.3	3	9.9	2.2
Rilima	100	58.6	4.8	20.3	0.2	1.9	12.6	1.6
Ruhuha	100	71.2	2.9	9.4	0.2	2.6	12.5	1.3
Rweru	100	66.4	5	13.1	0.3	2.9	10.7	1.6
Shyara	100	83.9	1.3	4.1	0.1	1.8	7.5	1.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main source of water and by sector

Sectors	Main source of water											
	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/ Pond/ Surface water	Other	Not stated
	Improved source of water						Unimproved source of water					
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.5	7.1	27.7	37.0	13.0	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1
Eastern Province	599,272	100	0.2	3.3	34.2	21.5	14.2	0.3	9.7	15.2	0.3	1.0
Bugesera district	85,369	100.0	0.2	3.8	47.8	14.1	4.9	0.1	2.6	25.3	0.4	0.9
Gashora	5,131	100.0	0.2	3.6	47.1	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	44.2	1.6	0.7
Juru	5,481	100.0	0.1	1.6	21.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	17.2	56.1	0.3	1.3
Kamabuye	4,622	100.0	0.1	0.8	75.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.7	18.7	0.1	0.6
Mareba	5,344	100.0	0.1	1.9	74.5	12.1	3.8	0.0	2.1	4.6	0.0	0.8
Mayange	6,617	100.0	0.1	3.4	86.8	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.9

Sectors	Main source of water											
	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/ Pond/ Surface water	Other	Not stated
Musenyi	7,123	100.0	0.1	1.3	23.9	53.0	11.5	0.0	2.6	5.5	0.9	1.2
Mwogo	4,471	100.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.8	94.3	1.2	1.0
Ngeruka	6,961	100.0	0.2	2.8	71.6	10.7	5.8	0.0	0.5	7.6	0.0	0.8
Ntarama	4,827	100.0	0.0	2.4	17.2	6.8	17.6	0.1	10.3	45.0	0.0	0.6
Nyamata	8,778	100.0	0.7	15.5	41.5	19.8	10.9	0.1	0.8	9.5	0.0	1.2
Nyarugenge	4,893	100.0	0.2	1.8	63.6	24.1	4.2	0.0	1.6	3.5	0.0	1.0
Rilima	5,935	100.0	0.1	4.6	79.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	15.2	0.0	0.6
Ruhuha	5,407	100.0	0.3	7.7	69.3	18.6	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
Rweru	6,399	100.0	0.0	0.4	10.5	4.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	82.8	1.3	0.6
Shyara	3,380	100.0	0.1	0.2	16.5	57.7	10.5	0.1	6.4	7.3	0.1	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Bugesera district by main type of toilet facility and by sector

Sector	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95.6	2.6	1.7
Eastern Province	599,272	100	96.1	2.6	1.3
Bugesera District	85,369	100.0	96.5	2.5	1.1
Gashora	5,131	100.0	95.3	3.6	1.1
Juru	5,481	100.0	97.3	1.9	0.8
Kamabuye	4,622	100.0	98.3	1.0	0.7
Mareba	5,344	100.0	94.6	2.5	3.0
Mayange	6,617	100.0	97.8	1.1	1.1
Musenyi	7,123	100.0	96.4	2.7	0.8
Mwogo	4,471	100.0	97.7	1.8	0.6
Ngeruka	6,961	100.0	96.7	2.3	0.9
Ntarama	4,827	100.0	95.4	3.2	1.4
Nyamata	8,778	100.0	96.3	2.3	1.5
Nyarugenge	4,893	100.0	96.9	2.6	0.6
Rilima	5,935	100.0	97.3	1.4	1.2
Ruhuha	5,407	100.0	96.0	3.2	0.9
Rweru	6,399	100.0	95.6	3.6	0.8
Shyara	3,380	100.0	94.9	4.3	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

