



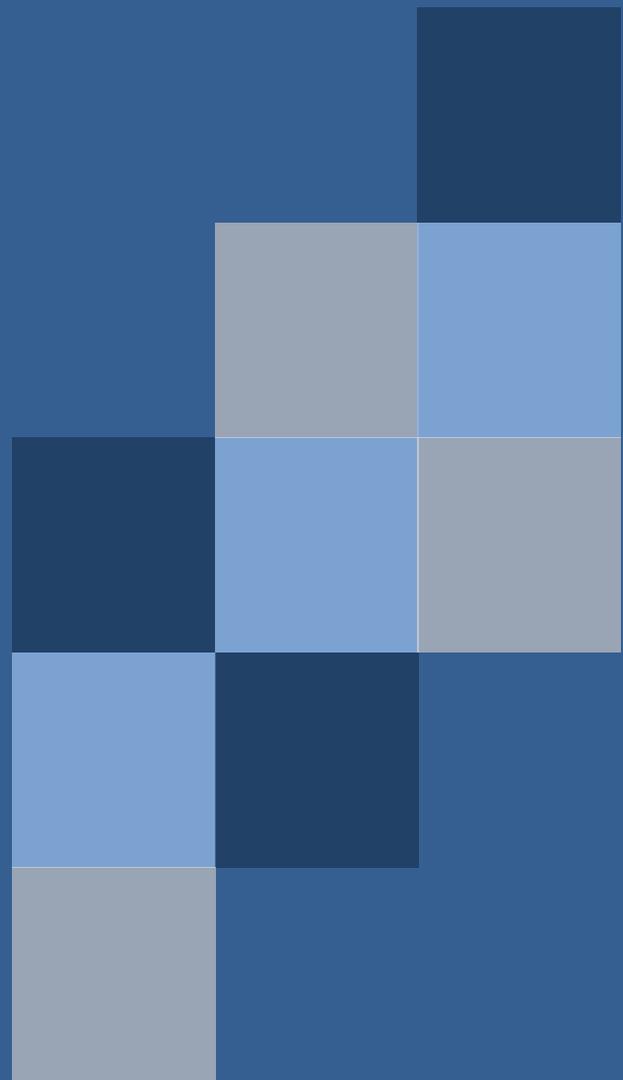
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

# Gasabo





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

## Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

### District Profile Gasabo

January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:  
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035  
E-mail: [info@statistics.gov.rw](mailto:info@statistics.gov.rw); Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

Recommended citation:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR), Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (MINECOFIN) [Rwanda]; 2012. Rwanda Fourth Population and Housing Census.

**District Profile: Gasabo**

## Foreword

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.

  
Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and  
Chairperson of the National Census Commission



## Acknowledgment

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

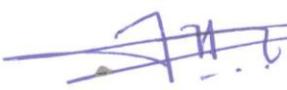
I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.

  
**MURANGWA Yusu**  
Director General,  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda





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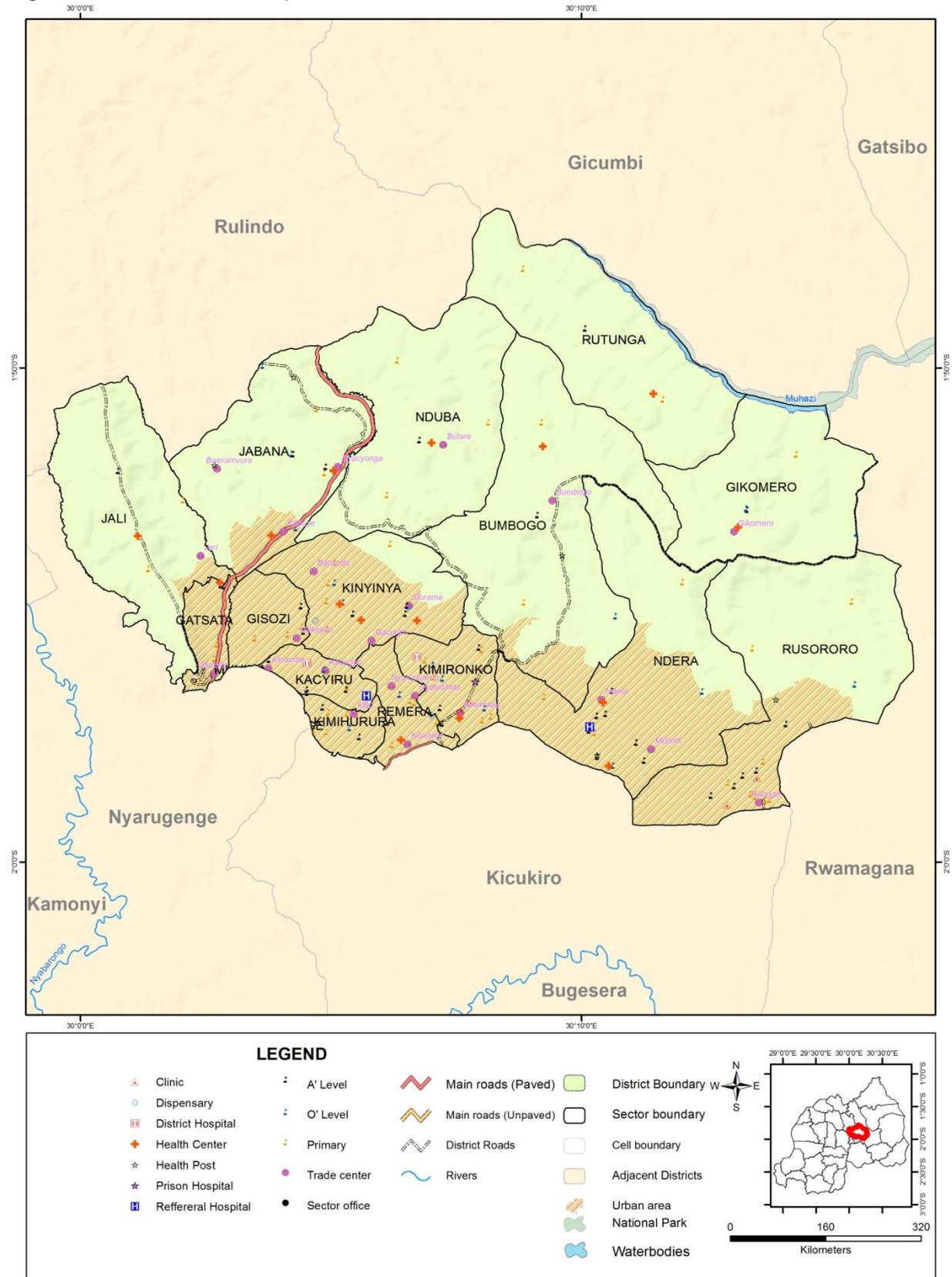
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Gasabo district



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)



## Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

### 1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

#### 1.1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Kigali City

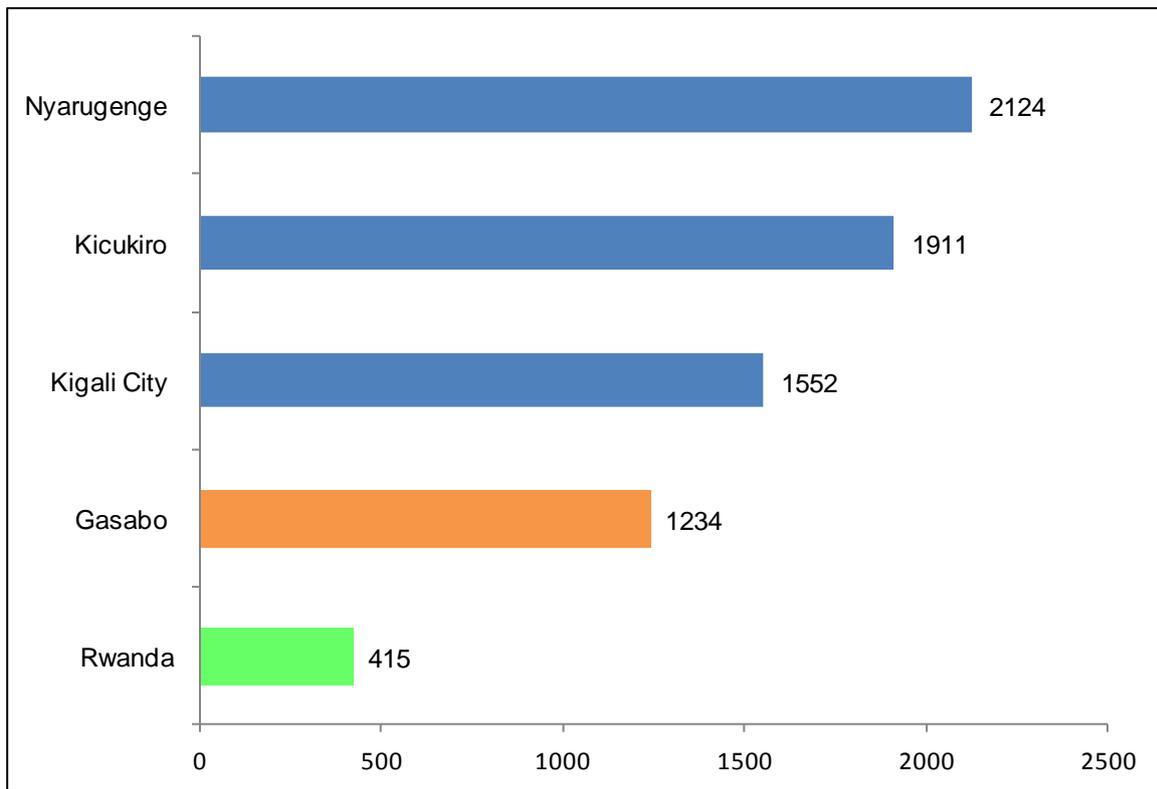
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Kigali city in 2012 by District, Sex and Density

District	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of Female	Population share (% of total population)	Density (inhabitants per square km)
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		<b>415</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>586,123</b>	<b>546,563</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,552</b>
Nyarugenge	284,561	148,132	136,429	47.9	25.0	2,124
<b>Gasabo</b>	<b>529,561</b>	<b>274,546</b>	<b>255,015</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>1,234</b>
Kicukiro	318,564	163,445	155,119	48.7	28.4	1,911

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 1,132,686 residents in Kigali city, which represents 10.8% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of Kigali city is predominantly male; 586,123 are men corresponding to 51.7% of the total population of the City.
- Gasabo is the mostly populated District with 529,561 residents in 2012. Its population represents 46.8% of the total residents' population of Kigali city.
- The least populated District in Kigali is Nyarugenge with 284,561 inhabitants, corresponding to 25.1% of the total resident population of Kigali city.
- The district with a high population density is Nyarugenge with 2,124 (Inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>).
- The district with a lowest population density is Gasabo with 1,234 (Inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>).

Figure 2 : Population density (inhabitant per Km<sup>2</sup>) by district in Kigali city



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

### 1.1.2. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Gasabo district

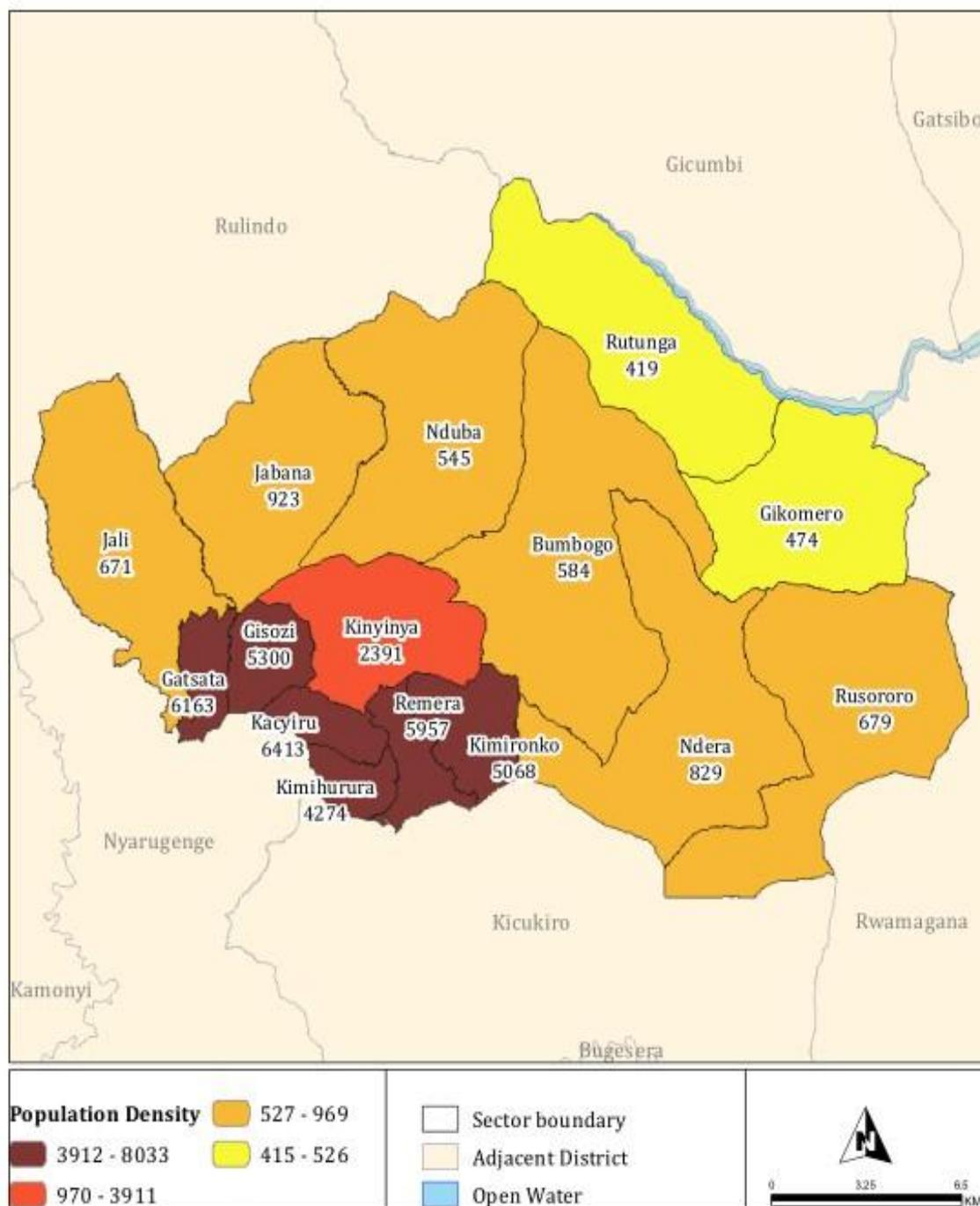
Table 2: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gasabo district in 2012 by Sector, Sex and density

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants per square km)
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		<b>415</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>586,123</b>	<b>546,563</b>	<b>48.2</b>		<b>1,552</b>
<b>Gasabo District</b>	<b>529,561</b>	<b>274,546</b>	<b>255,015</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,234</b>
Bumbogo	35,381	17,722	17,659	49.9	6.7	584
Gatsata	37,110	19,445	17,665	47.6	7.0	6,163
Gikomero	16,625	8,082	8,543	51.4	3.1	474
Gisozi	44,003	23,209	20,794	47.3	8.3	5,300
Jabana	33,577	16,718	16,859	50.2	6.3	923
Jali	25,057	12,121	12,936	51.6	4.7	671
Kacyiru	37,088	19,816	17,272	46.6	7.0	6,413
Kimihurura	21,672	12,170	9,502	43.8	4.1	4,274
Kimironko	57,430	31,881	25,549	44.5	10.8	5,068
Kinyinya	57,846	30,320	27,526	47.6	10.9	2,391
Ndera	41,764	21,329	20,435	48.9	7.9	829
Nduba	25,370	12,268	13,102	51.6	4.8	545
Remera	43,279	23,319	19,960	46.1	8.2	5,957
Rusororo	35,453	17,656	17,797	50.2	6.7	679
Rutungu	17,906	8,490	9,416	52.6	3.4	419

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated **529,561** residents in Gasabo district, which represent 46.8% of the total population of the Kigali city (**1,132,686** residents).
- The population of Gasabo district is predominantly male: **274,546** are men corresponding to 51.7% of the total population Gasabo district.
- Females are predominant in six out of 15 sectors of the district (Rutungu with 52.6%, Nduba and Jali with 51.6% each, Gikomero with 51.4%, Jabana with 50.2% and Rusororo with 50.2%).
- Kinyinya and Kimironko are the most populated sectors with more than 57 thousands residents each. They represent 10.9% and 10.8% of the total population of District, respectively.
- The two less populated sectors are Gikomero (16,625 inhabitants) and Rutungu (17,906 inhabitants). They represent 3.1% and 3.4% of the total resident population of Gasabo district, respectively.

Figure 3: Population Density of Gasabo district by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

### 1.1.3. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Gasabo district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gasabo district by Sector and Area of Residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,684</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>83.5</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>859,332</b>	<b>273,354</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>529,561</b>	<b>365,371</b>	<b>164,190</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>
Bumbogo	35,381	4,246	31,135	100	12.0	88.0
Gatsata	37,110	37,110	0	100	100.0	0.0
Gikomero	16,625	0	16,625	100	0.0	100.0
Gisozi	44,003	44,003	0	100	100.0	0.0
Jabana	33,577	9,271	24,306	100	27.6	72.4
Jali	25,057	3,808	21,249	100	15.2	84.8
Kacyiru	37,088	37,088	0	100	100.0	0.0
Kimihurura	21,672	21,672	0	100	100.0	0.0
Kimiromko	57,430	57,430	0	100	100.0	0.0
Kinyinya	57,846	53,162	4,684	100	91.9	8.1
Ndera	41,764	33,469	8,295	100	80.1	19.9
Nduba	25,370	0	25,370	100	0.0	100.0
Remera	43,279	43,279	0	100	100.0	0.0
Rusororo	35,453	20,833	14,620	100	58.8	41.2
Rutunga	17,906	0	17,906	100	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gasabo district population is predominantly urban: 69% of the resident population lives in urban areas vs. 31% in rural areas.
- Gatsata, Kacyiru, Kimihurura, Kimironko and Remera are entirely urban sectors of Gasabo district while Rutunga, Nduba, and Gikomero are entirely rural.

### 1.1.4. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Gasabo district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gasabo district by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>529,561</b>	<b>274,546</b>	<b>255,015</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	76,892	38,343	38,549	14.5	14.0	15.1
5-9	59,730	29,882	29,848	11.3	10.9	11.7
10-14	46,213	22,455	23,758	8.7	8.2	9.3
15-19	52,080	24,433	27,647	9.8	8.9	10.8
20-24	70,329	36,415	33,914	13.3	13.3	13.3
25-29	68,964	38,921	30,043	13.0	14.2	11.8
30-34	52,535	30,198	22,337	9.9	11.0	8.8
35-39	30,859	16,870	13,989	5.8	6.1	5.5
40-44	21,685	11,750	9,935	4.1	4.3	3.9
45-49	15,505	8,439	7,066	2.9	3.1	2.8
50-54	12,099	6,471	5,628	2.3	2.4	2.2
55-59	7,883	4,112	3,771	1.5	1.5	1.5
60-64	5,244	2,586	2,658	1.0	0.9	1.0
65-69	2,884	1,228	1,656	0.5	0.4	0.6
70-74	2,620	1,013	1,607	0.5	0.4	0.6
75-79	1,762	664	1,098	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	1,269	439	830	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	1,008	327	681	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gasabo population is mostly young. 57.6 2% of the resident population of Gasabo is under 25 years, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 2.2% of the total population of the District. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Gasabo district in 2012

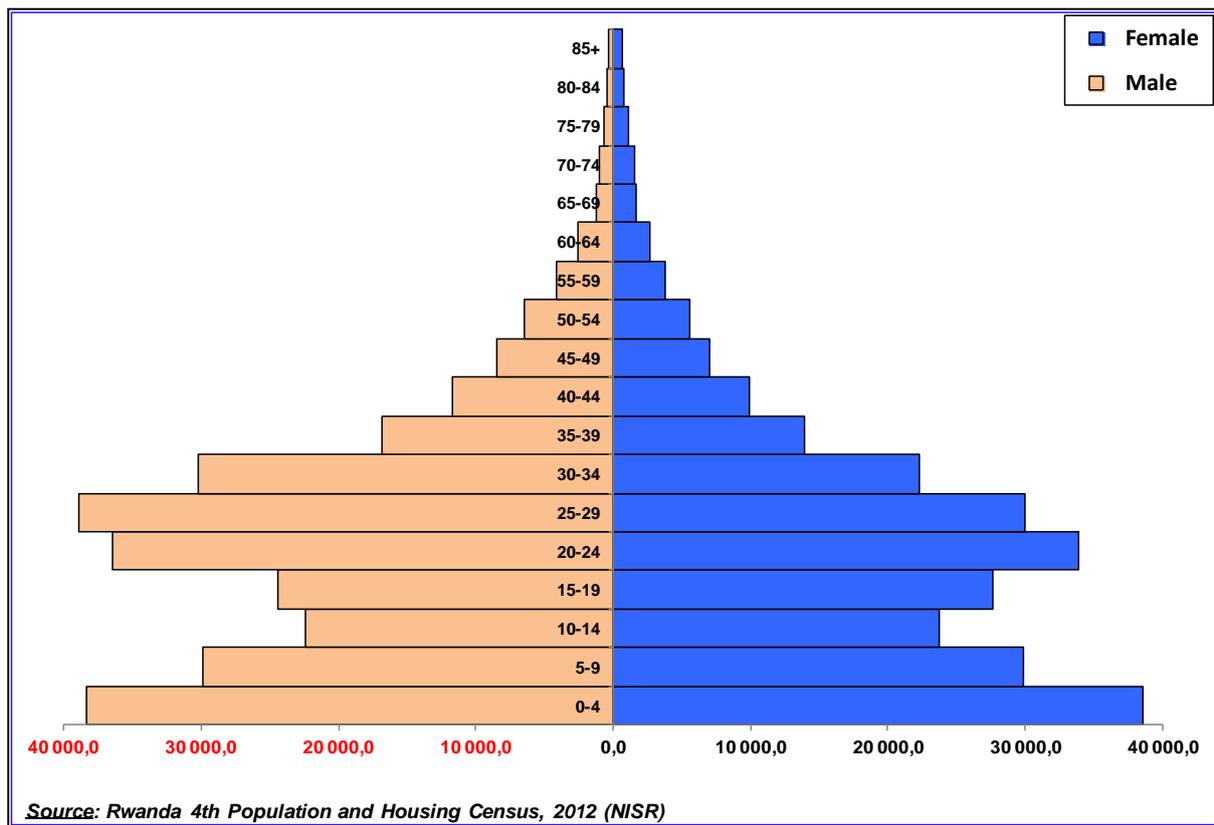


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Gasabo district by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Population (counts)			Population share (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	16,953	8,561	8,392	3.2	1.6	1.6
<5	76,892	38,343	38,549	14.5	7.2	7.3
1-4	59,939	29,782	30,157	11.3	5.6	5.7
3-6	56,353	28,013	28,340	10.6	5.3	5.4
0-15	192,270	95,047	97,223	36.3	17.9	18.4
0-17	211,908	104,153	107,755	40.0	19.7	20.3
7-12	62,601	31,178	31,423	11.8	5.9	5.9
13-18	58,441	27,319	31,122	11.0	5.2	5.9
14 +	355,321	187,879	167,442	67.1	35.5	31.6
14-35	260,155	138,286	121,869	49.1	26.1	23.0
15-24	122,409	60,848	61,561	23.1	11.5	11.6
15-49 ( female)			144,931			27.4
16-64	327,748	175,828	151,920	61.9	33.2	28.7
16 +	337,291	179,499	157,792	63.7	33.9	29.8
18 +	317,653	170,393	147,260	60.0	32.2	27.8
21 +	281,458	152,827	128,631	53.1	28.9	24.3
60 +	14,787	6,257	8,530	2.8	1.2	1.6
65 +	9,543	3,671	5,872	1.8	0.7	1.1
<b>Total resident population of Gasabo District</b>	<b>529,561</b>	<b>274,546</b>	<b>255,015</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>48.2</b>

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age ( 7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Gasabo district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 40.0 % of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 61.9% of the same population.

## Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

### 2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gasabo district by Nationality and sector

Sector	Count				%			
	Total population	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not Stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreigner	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>10,416,164</b>	<b>87,346</b>	<b>12,463</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>1,116,269</b>	<b>14,911</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>529,561</b>	<b>522,909</b>	<b>6,071</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Bumbogo	35,381	35,307	35	39	100	99.6	0.3	0.1
Gatsata	37,110	36,525	543	42	100	98.1	1.8	0.1
Gikomero	16,625	16,604	2	19	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Gisozi	44,003	43,446	494	63	100	98.1	1.7	0.1
Jabana	33,577	33,408	125	44	100	99.3	0.6	0.1
Jali	25,057	25,016	28	13	100	99.7	0.2	0.1
Kacyiru	37,088	36,260	783	45	100	96.6	3.2	0.1
Kimihurura	21,672	20,742	914	16	100	94.3	5.6	0.1
Kimiromko	57,430	56,417	950	63	100	97.1	2.8	0.1
Kinyinya	57,846	57,031	747	68	100	97.8	2.1	0.1
Ndera	41,764	41,548	172	44	100	99.2	0.7	0.1
Nduba	25,370	25,345	13	12	100	99.8	0.1	0.0
Remera	43,279	42,217	1,014	48	100	96.5	3.4	0.1
Rusororo	35,453	35,157	249	47	100	98.9	0.9	0.1
Rutunga	17,906	17,886	2	18	100	99.8	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, only 6071 people are foreigners.
- Three sectors have the highest percentage of foreigners compared to others; those are Kimihurura (5.6%), Remera (3.4%) and Kacyiru (3.2%).

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gasabo district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,684</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>			
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>859,332</b>	<b>273,354</b>			
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>529,561</b>	<b>365,371</b>	<b>164,190</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Catholic	204,646	129,136	75,510	38.6	35.3	46.0
Protestant	230,505	164,829	65,676	43.5	45.1	40.0
Adventist	45,123	34,937	10,186	8.5	9.6	6.2
Muslim	13,174	11,562	1,612	2.5	3.2	1.0
Jehovah Witness	5,813	4,150	1,663	1.1	1.1	1.0
Traditional/Animist	62	35	27	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	18,376	10,539	7,837	3.5	2.9	4.8
Other	2,028	1,698	330	0.4	0.5	0.2
Not stated	9,834	8,485	1,349	1.9	2.3	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Gasabo district. 43.5% are Protestant, 38.6% are Catholics, 8.5% are Adventist and 1.1% are Jehovah Witnesses.
- Muslims represent 2.5% of the resident population, 2.8% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

## 2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>6,937,678</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>811,484</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>374,194</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Bumbogo	22,884	100	39.2	53.5	0.4	5.0	1.7	0.1
Gatsata	26,780	100	53.8	40.8	0.6	3.0	1.8	0.0
Gikomero	10,445	100	39.8	52.3	0.7	5.9	1.2	0.0
Gisozi	31,709	100	52.2	44.0	0.4	2.0	1.4	0.0
Jabana	23,043	100	47.3	45.0	0.5	5.8	1.3	0.1
Jali	17,321	100	49.1	43.2	0.6	6.3	0.9	0.1
Kacyiru	28,522	100	63.1	32.3	0.4	2.9	1.3	0.1
Kimihurura	16,715	100	60.1	35.7	0.3	2.6	1.4	0.0
Kimiromko	45,215	100	58.2	36.5	0.4	3.3	1.4	0.1
Kinyinya	39,672	100	43.8	51.3	0.5	2.7	1.7	0.1
Ndera	27,922	100	44.7	47.3	0.7	5.3	1.9	0.0
Nduba	16,397	100	40.7	50.4	0.6	6.8	1.3	0.1
Remera	32,459	100	56.8	39.1	0.3	2.1	1.6	0.0
Rusororo	23,812	100	47.4	44.7	0.6	5.4	1.8	0.1
Rutunga	11,298	100	42.6	47.8	0.5	7.5	1.4	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 43.5% of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 12 and above were married at the time of the census, while 50.5% were never married. 4.0% were widowed, while separated and divorced were respectively 0.5% and 1.5%.
- At the sector level,
  - Two sectors, Bumbogo (53.5%) and Gikomero (52.3%) have the highest percentages of the currently married people.
  - Kacyiru (63.1%) and Kimihurura (60.1) have the highest percentages of the never married persons.
  - Nduba and Jali sectors have high percentage of widowed persons (6.8% and 6.3% respectively).

Details of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>6,937,678</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>811,484</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>374,194</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
12-14	27,468	100	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	52,080	100	96.1	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	70,329	100	75.1	23.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.0
25-29	68,964	100	49.6	48.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.0
30-34	52,535	100	27.8	68.4	0.8	0.9	2.1	0.1
35-39	30,859	100	15.9	77.5	0.9	2.7	3.0	0.1
40-44	21,685	100	10.9	78.3	0.8	6.6	3.2	0.1
45-49	15,505	100	7.3	76.0	0.8	12.1	3.6	0.1
50-54	12,099	100	5.5	71.9	0.6	18.4	3.3	0.2
55-59	7,883	100	4.6	68.7	0.8	22.6	3.1	0.2
60-64	5,244	100	3.5	64.5	0.6	28.4	2.6	0.4
65-69	2,884	100	3.1	56.4	0.5	36.4	3.2	0.4
70-74	2,620	100	2.6	49.5	0.4	44.7	2.4	0.4
75-79	1,762	100	2.1	46.2	0.3	49.3	1.9	0.1
80-84	1,269	100	3.5	37.8	0.2	56.0	1.9	0.5
85+	1,008	100	7.9	31.4	0.0	59.0	1.1	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of resident population of Gasabo district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.2% (age group of 12-14 years) to 7.9% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.7% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 78.3% (age group of 40-44 years) before decreasing to 31.4% (age group 85+) due mainly to widowhood.
- The highest percentage of divorced persons (3.6%) is observed from age group 45-49, while the highest percentage of the separated persons (0.9%) is found in age group 35-39 years.

### 2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Gasabo district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre school age (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>1,280,857</b>	<b>382,264</b>	<b>7,104</b>	<b>891,489</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29,8</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>69,6</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>114 995</b>	<b>48,096</b>	<b>1,826</b>	<b>65,073</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41,8</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>56,6</b>
<b>Gasabo District</b>	<b>56,353</b>	<b>21,661</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>33,801</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>38,4</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>60,0</b>
Bumbogo	4,640	1,427	37	3,176	100	30,8	0,8	68,4
Gatsata	3,640	1,681	50	1,909	100	46,2	1,4	52,4
Gikomero	2,376	501	8	1,867	100	21,1	0,3	78,6
Gisozi	4,342	1,776	82	2,484	100	40,9	1,9	57,2
Jabana	3,782	1,160	33	2,589	100	30,7	0,9	68,5
Jali	2,784	856	26	1,902	100	30,7	0,9	68,3
Kacyiru	2,917	1,680	91	1,146	100	57,6	3,1	39,3
Kimihurura	1,703	830	45	828	100	48,7	2,6	48,6
Kimiromko	4,273	2,549	152	1,572	100	59,7	3,6	36,8
Kinyinya	6,723	2,624	107	3,992	100	39,0	1,6	59,4
Ndera	5,190	1,770	61	3,359	100	34,1	1,2	64,7
Nduba	3,405	910	21	2,474	100	26,7	0,6	72,7
Remera	3,831	1,863	105	1,863	100	48,6	2,7	48,6
Rusororo	4,212	1,479	60	2,673	100	35,1	1,4	63,5
Rutunga	2,535	555	13	1,967	100	21,9	0,5	77,6
<b>Primary-school age (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>1,712,459</b>	<b>1,583,963</b>	<b>15,817</b>	<b>112,679</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92,5</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>6,6</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>134,487</b>	<b>126,353</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>6,639</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94,0</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>4,9</b>
<b>Gasabo District</b>	<b>62,601</b>	<b>58,175</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92,9</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>5,7</b>
Bumbogo	4,507	4,029	82	396	100	89,4	1,8	8,8
Gatsata	4,152	3,914	44	194	100	94,3	1,1	4,7
Gikomero	2,605	2,299	44	262	100	88,3	1,7	10,1
Gisozi	4,505	4,204	55	246	100	93,3	1,2	5,5
Jabana	4,508	4,174	53	281	100	92,6	1,2	6,2
Jali	3,591	3,335	40	216	100	92,9	1,1	6,0
Kacyiru	4,105	3,968	37	100	100	96,7	0,9	2,4
Kimihurura	2,342	2,246	28	68	100	95,9	1,2	2,9
Kimiromko	5,428	5,217	46	165	100	96,1	0,8	3,0
Kinyinya	6,236	5,729	64	443	100	91,9	1,0	7,1
Ndera	5,109	4,653	99	357	100	91,1	1,9	7,0
Nduba	3,607	3,365	54	188	100	93,3	1,5	5,2
Remera	4,404	4,100	66	238	100	93,1	1,5	5,4
Rusororo	4,759	4,420	64	275	100	92,9	1,3	5,8
Rutunga	2,743	2,522	51	170	100	91,9	1,9	6,2

Sectors	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Secondary school age (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>1,365,771</b>	<b>1,016,454</b>	<b>287,495</b>	<b>61,822</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74,4</b>	<b>21,1</b>	<b>4,5</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>131,585</b>	<b>93,514</b>	<b>34,223</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71,1</b>	<b>26,0</b>	<b>2,9</b>
<b>Gasabo District</b>	<b>58,441</b>	<b>40,587</b>	<b>15,825</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>69,4</b>	<b>27,1</b>	<b>3,5</b>
Bumbogo	3,378	2,248	972	158	100	66,5	28,8	4,7
Gatsata	4,414	2,873	1,418	123	100	65,1	32,1	2,8
Gikomero	1,923	1,281	544	98	100	66,6	28,3	5,1
Gisozi	4,502	2,777	1,565	160	100	61,7	34,8	3,6
Jabana	4,258	2,957	1,111	190	100	69,4	26,1	4,5
Jali	3,341	2,291	930	120	100	68,6	27,8	3,6
Kacyiru	4,738	3,593	1,037	108	100	75,8	21,9	2,3
Kimihurura	2,378	1,834	483	61	100	77,1	20,3	2,6
Kimiroko	6,320	4,493	1,675	152	100	71,1	26,5	2,4
Kinyinya	5,341	3,658	1,483	200	100	68,5	27,8	3,7
Ndera	4,375	3,052	1,133	190	100	69,8	25,9	4,3
Nduba	2,692	1,849	740	103	100	68,7	27,5	3,8
Remera	4,496	3,151	1,213	132	100	70,1	27,0	2,9
Rusororo	4,273	3,169	947	157	100	74,2	22,2	3,7
Rutunga	2,012	1,361	574	77	100	67,6	28,5	3,8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is low (38.4%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), widespread (92.9%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and moderate (69.4%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years) at the time of the census.
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
  - For the preschool-age, school attendance is highest in Kimironko (59.7%) and lowest in Gikomero (21.1%).
  - For the primary school-age, school attendance is highest in Kacyiru (96.7%) and lowest in Gikomero (88.3%).
  - For the secondary school, school attendance is highest in Kimihurura (77.1%) and lowest in Gisozi (61.7%).

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Gasabo district by Sex and Sector

Sectors	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.00	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Kigali city	131.0	131.5	130.5	0.99	89.2	88.9	89.5	1.01
Gasabo district	129.2	129.4	129.0	1.00	87.5	86.9	88.1	1.01
Bumbogo	121.7	124.4	119.3	0.96	81.2	80.8	81.5	1.01
Gatsata	131.5	132.8	130.1	0.98	90.8	90.7	90.9	1.00
Gikomero	127.8	123.7	132.0	1.07	83.1	81.7	84.6	1.04
Gisozi	127.6	127.9	127.4	1.00	89.8	90.1	89.6	0.99
Jabana	136.2	135.6	136.9	1.01	88.4	87.0	89.8	1.03
Jali	134.9	136.0	133.8	0.98	88.4	86.7	90.1	1.04
Kacyiru	132.6	132.9	132.4	1.00	91.1	90.6	91.7	1.01
Kimihurura	134.0	132.4	135.7	1.02	91.0	90.6	91.3	1.01
Kimironko	124.6	125.1	124.1	0.99	91.6	91.7	91.4	1.00
Kinyinya	128.3	129.5	127.1	0.98	85.9	86.0	85.7	1.00
Ndera	128.1	129.9	126.3	0.97	84.3	83.6	85.0	1.02
Nduba	135.2	136.4	134.0	0.98	89.9	88.8	91.0	1.02
Remera	126.0	125.9	126.1	1.00	88.0	87.6	88.5	1.01
Rusororo	133.3	130.6	136.0	1.04	87.5	86.7	88.2	1.02
Rutunga	117.3	115.6	119.0	1.03	79.9	78.2	81.5	1.04

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

**Table 11** reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 120% in all sectors, with minor variations except in Rutunga (117.3%). The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Gasabo district (87.5%) is below the NAR at Provincial and National level (89.2% and 88.2%, respectively).
- The highest net attendance rate in primary school (91.6%) is in Kimironko sector followed by Kacyiru sector with 91.1% while the sector with the lowest NAR is Rutunga with 79.9%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Gasabo district by Sex and Sector

Sectors	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>1.18</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>0.99</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>1.02</b>
Bumbogo	43.7	41.3	46.1	1.12	21.6	17.9	25.1	1.40
Gatsata	67.1	74.0	61.6	0.83	39.2	39.9	38.5	0.96
Gikomero	31.1	31.5	30.7	0.97	14.4	12.5	16.1	1.29
Gisozi	62.6	72.8	55.0	0.76	35.3	38.9	32.7	0.84
Jabana	48.5	46.3	50.8	1.10	28.0	25.2	30.7	1.22
Jali	46.2	42.6	49.7	1.17	26.2	22.5	29.7	1.32
Kacyiru	84.8	93.2	77.7	0.83	49.9	54.6	45.9	0.84
Kimihurura	83.4	91.5	76.7	0.84	49.5	50.6	48.5	0.96
Kimironko	87.6	95.8	80.8	0.84	52.4	56.3	49.3	0.88
Kinyinya	55.3	60.6	50.9	0.84	30.9	31.3	30.5	0.97
Ndera	57.2	57.5	57.0	0.99	30.9	28.6	33.1	1.16
Nduba	36.6	34.4	38.7	1.13	18.5	15.4	21.6	1.40
Remera	77.4	86.0	70.3	0.82	43.6	46.0	41.6	0.90
Rusororo	60.5	60.5	60.5	1.00	33.2	32.0	34.4	1.08
Rutunga	42.3	39.0	45.4	1.16	21.7	18.4	24.9	1.35

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the net school attendance rate (22.0%) at secondary level is less than the rate at Gasabo district level (35.2%). Gross attendance rate in Gasabo district is more than 50% while the net attendance rate is less than 50%. This means that a big proportion of Gasabo children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level especially during their official school age.
- Gross attendance rate for females (59.7%) is more than the one for males (62.1%) while NAR for female (35.4%) is more than NAR for males (34.9%) in Gasabo district.
- At the sector level, the highest net attendance rate is in Kimironko (52.4%) and the lowest is in Gikomero (14.4%).

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment and by sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total(Count)	Total (%)	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>9,618,310</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,037,792</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>482,723</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Bumbogo	31,315	100	23.2	5.9	56.3	1.0	11.4	1.3	1.0
Gatsata	33,897	100	10.4	4.3	50.6	1.3	26.6	5.7	1.1
Gikomero	15,049	100	30.3	3.2	58.4	0.7	6.1	0.4	0.9
Gisozi	39,846	100	11.9	4.0	49.0	1.1	21.0	11.9	1.0
Jabana	30,578	100	21.1	3.5	53.6	1.9	14.8	4.1	0.9
Jali	23,080	100	22.0	3.7	56.9	1.3	13.0	2.4	0.8
Kacyiru	34,793	100	7.1	4.6	39.7	1.2	30.9	14.9	1.5
Kimihurura	20,312	100	8.2	3.8	43.6	0.9	29.7	12.6	1.2
Kimironko	53,935	100	9.6	4.5	41.4	0.8	25.1	17.6	1.1
Kinyinya	51,636	100	14.9	5.0	52.4	1.4	19.9	5.1	1.3
Ndera	37,354	100	20.3	5.2	53.0	0.9	16.7	3.2	0.9
Nduba	22,824	100	25.7	3.4	59.5	1.2	8.3	0.8	1.0
Remera	39,957	100	8.9	4.6	44.2	1.1	26.2	13.3	1.6
Rusororo	31,963	100	19.6	4.4	51.6	0.8	18.2	3.9	1.5
Rutungu	16,184	100	27.1	6.6	56.0	0.9	7.7	0.4	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Gasabo district, 15.8% of them has no education, 50.0% attained the primary level, 19.8% attained secondary level, and 1.2% attained university level.
- The level of educational attainment varies across sectors. Kacyiru has the highest percentage of secondary level attainment (30.9%) while Kimironko has it for the university level (17.6%).

## 2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

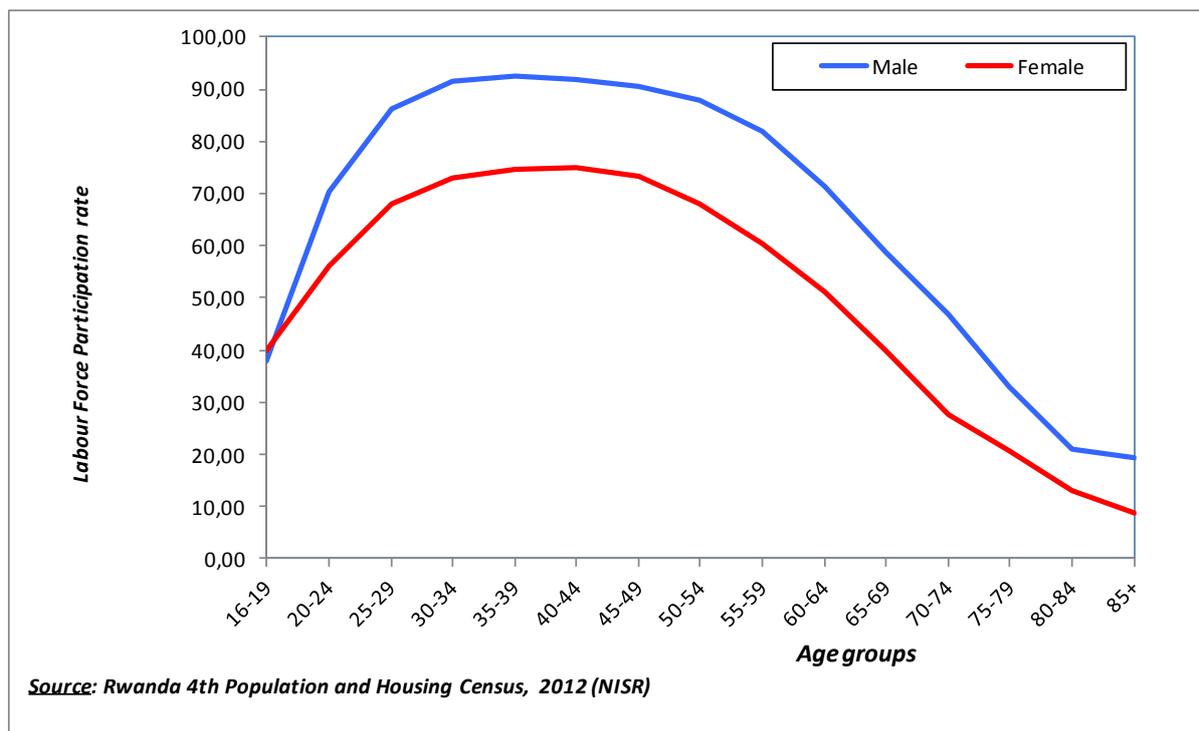
Table 14: Labor-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Kigali city, District and area of residence

Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>73.9</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>
Nyarugenge	67.4	75.6	58.4	68.8	76.7	59.6	62.9	71.6	54.4
<b>Gasabo</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>65.4</b>
Kicukiro	67.3	75.3	58.7	67.9	75.9	59.3	62.0	70.5	53.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above
- The labor force participation varies slightly by district in Kigali city: from 67.4 in Nyarugenge to 70.1 in Gasabo district.
- 70.1% of residents aged 16 and above in Gasabo district is in the labor market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labor force participation rate is higher among males than females in both urban (79.0% and 59.5%) and rural areas (75.8% and 65.4%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 16 years and above in the private households by age group and sex



**Figure 5** allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labor force participation and its variation by sex .The figure reveals the following remarks:

- Early entry and late exit to the labor market in Gasabo district were around 40% at age 16 (the official age for entry into the labor market) and above 50% at 60 years (official age of retirement). .
- Labor force participation is intense between ages 25 and 60 with more than 70% of the male and female population in labor market.
- Important gender disparities are remarkable in labor force participation at all age groups; males contribute more than females to labor force.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Kigali city by sex, district and area of residence

District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Kigali city	9.42	5.94	14.28	10.54	6.47	16.55	5.32	3.76	7.09
Gasabo	8.46	5.14	13.05	10.22	5.91	16.85	4.02	2.84	5.26
Kicukiro	10.78	6.86	16.16	11.07	6.98	16.74	8.15	5.72	11.20
Nyarugenge	9.72	6.42	14.50	10.41	6.81	15.79	7.13	4.85	10.05

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kigali city, variation of unemployment rate is not important by district: from 8.4% in Gasabo to 10.7% in Kicukiro.
- 8.6% of the active population of Gasabo district aged 16 years and above, were unemployed during the week preceding the census. In Gasabo district, unemployment rate is higher in urban (10.2%) than in rural areas (4.0%). Unemployment rate among females is higher than males in Gasabo district (13.0% vs 5.1%).

## Chapter 3: Sub-Population

### 3.1. Children (0-17 years)

#### 3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Gasabo district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total Resident population			Total resident children			Children share (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>5,015,128</b>	<b>2,486,716</b>	<b>2,528,412</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>46.4</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>586,123</b>	<b>546,563</b>	<b>448,055</b>	<b>219,734</b>	<b>228,321</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>41.8</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>529,561</b>	<b>274,546</b>	<b>255,015</b>	<b>211,908</b>	<b>104,153</b>	<b>107,755</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>
Bumbogo	35,381	17,722	17,659	15,914	7,983	7,931	45	45	44.9
Gatsata	37,110	19,445	17,665	14,437	6,950	7,487	38.9	35.7	42.4
Gikomero	16,625	8,082	8,543	8,128	4,042	4,086	48.9	50	47.8
Gisozi	44,003	23,209	20,794	16,461	7,996	8,465	37.4	34.5	40.7
Jabana	33,577	16,718	16,859	14,774	7,258	7,516	44	43.4	44.6
Jali	25,057	12,121	12,936	11,106	5,514	5,592	44.3	45.5	43.2
Kacyiru	37,088	19,816	17,272	13,061	6,360	6,701	35.2	32.1	38.8
Kimihurura	21,672	12,170	9,502	7,292	3,559	3,733	33.6	29.2	39.3
Kimironko	57,430	31,881	25,549	18,009	8,797	9,212	31.4	27.6	36.1
Kinyinya	57,846	30,320	27,526	23,351	11,420	11,931	40.4	37.7	43.3
Ndera	41,764	21,329	20,435	18,158	9,017	9,141	43.5	42.3	44.7
Nduba	25,370	12,268	13,102	11,749	5,797	5,952	46.3	47.3	45.4
Remera	43,279	23,319	19,960	15,034	7,447	7,587	34.7	31.9	38
Rusororo	35,453	17,656	17,797	15,802	7,747	8,055	44.6	43.9	45.3
Rutunga	17,906	8,490	9,416	8,632	4,266	4,366	48.2	50.2	46.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 40.0% of the resident population of Gasabo district, with a percentage of females slightly greater than the males' one (42.3% vs 37.9%).
- The children share is high in Gikomero (48.9%) and Rutunga (48.2%), and small in Kimironko (31.4%) and Kimihurura (33.6%).

### 3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Kigali city whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79	79	79	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Kigali city	74.5	74.9	74.1	72.0	72.5	71.5	81.0	81.0	81.0
Gasabo district	74.2	74.6	73.8	70.8	71.4	70.2	80.2	80.1	80.3
Nyarugenge	71.6	72.0	71.1	66.9	67.4	66.5	83.0	83.3	82.7
Kicukiro	77.7	78.0	77.4	77.3	77.6	76.9	80.4	80.3	80.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- The birth registration rate in Gasabo district is 74.2%.
- Nyarugenge is the district of Kigali city with low percentage (71.6%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of the census. Birth registration varies very slightly by sex in Gasabo district while it varies a lot by area of residence and it is more common in rural (80.2%) than in urban areas (70.8).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Gasabo district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>79.8</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>80.3</b>
Bumbogo	71.8	71.6	72.1	65.1	66.0	64.3	72.6	72.2	73.1
Gatsata	69.4	70.3	68.5	69.4	70.3	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gikomero	85.2	85.0	85.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2	85.0	85.4
Gisozi	71.7	71.9	71.5	71.7	71.9	71.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jabana	82.8	83.1	82.5	80.2	81.8	78.8	83.7	83.5	83.8
Jali	83.7	83.9	83.5	71.5	71.5	71.6	85.6	85.8	85.5
Kacyiru	76.4	76.5	76.4	76.4	76.5	76.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kimihurura	69.3	69.5	69.2	69.3	69.5	69.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kimiroko	74.6	75.3	74.0	74.6	75.3	74.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kinyinya	62.2	62.8	61.5	62.4	63.1	61.8	58.8	59.4	58.3
Ndera	75.1	75.4	74.7	74.2	74.6	73.9	78.1	78.3	77.9
Nduba	85.2	85.1	85.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2	85.1	85.3
Remera	68.3	69.7	66.9	68.3	69.7	66.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusororo	70.3	70.8	69.8	71.9	72.7	71.0	68.4	68.4	68.4
Rutunga	86.2	86.5	85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.2	86.5	85.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. High percentages of birth registrations are found in Rutunga (86.2%), Nduba (85.2%) and Gikomero (85.2%) while the lowest is in Kinyinya (62.2%).
- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as the one for females.
- In urban areas of Gasabo district, birth registration is 70.8% while in rural areas, it is 80.2%.

### 3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Kigali City	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.9	3.2	22.6	17.4	26.9
Gasabo	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.9	2.4	3.5	23.6	19.6	27.1
Kicukiro	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.6	2.9	21.5	15.2	26.6
Nyarugenge	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.4	1.6	3.2	22.2	16.3	27.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labor depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years, few children (0.9%) were employed at the time of the Census at the national level. This percentage is 0.8% in Gasabo district and there is no significant difference between girls and boys.
- Among children aged 10 - 14 years, 2.8% were employed at national level during seven days preceding the census and around 2.9% in Gasabo district.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5 years and above in Gasabo district by age group and by sex

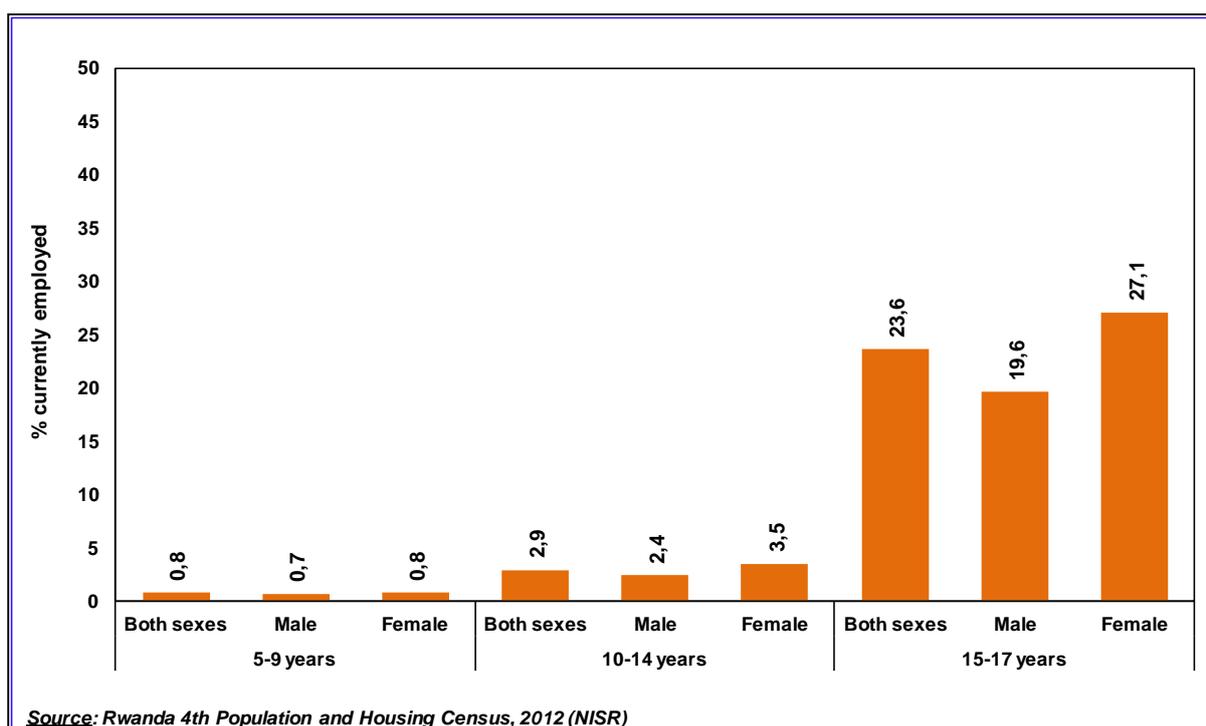


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Gasabo district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Kigali city	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>
Bumbogo	1.5	1.7	1.3	3.7	2.7	4.6	25.7	28.0	23.6
Gatsata	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.7	2.1	5.2	27.9	20.6	33.5
Gikomero	1.4	2.0	0.9	4.1	4.5	3.7	28.7	29.5	27.9
Gisozi	0.5	0.4	0.6	4.0	2.3	5.5	31.5	23.1	37.8
Jabana	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	20.9	19.3	22.4
Jali	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	21.7	20.9	22.5
Kacyiru	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.2	1.4	2.8	19.0	9.5	26.8
Kimihurura	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.2	1.8	2.5	17.8	11.8	22.6
Kimiromko	0.4	0.2	0.7	2.5	1.6	3.4	24.6	15.2	31.9
Kinyinya	0.7	0.7	0.6	3.0	2.1	3.8	22.7	17.3	27.0
Ndera	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	19.7	19.0	20.4
Nduba	0.8	0.6	1.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	22.8	24.9	20.7
Remera	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.5	1.6	3.3	22.8	15.0	29.0
Rusororo	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	22.3	23.0	21.7
Rutunga	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.0	4.5	3.6	27.6	28.5	26.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rusororo Sector has the highest percentage of employed children aged 5-9years (2.2%), and Gikomero sector has it 4.1% for 10-14 years (4.1%).

### 3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

#### 3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Gasabo district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth resident population			Youth share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Kigali City	1,132,686	586,123	546,563	570,171	300,837	269,334	50.3	51.3	49.3
Gasabo District	529,561	274,546	255,015	260,155	138,286	121,869	49.1	50.4	47.8
Bumbogo	35,381	17,722	17,659	15,500	8,008	7,492	43.8	45.2	42.4
Gatsata	37,110	19,445	17,665	20,256	10,891	9,365	54.6	56.0	53.0
Gikomero	16,625	8,082	8,543	6,071	3,006	3,065	36.5	37.2	35.9
Gisozi	44,003	23,209	20,794	24,406	12,965	11,441	55.5	55.9	55.0
Jabana	33,577	16,718	16,859	14,578	7,428	7,150	43.4	44.4	42.4
Jali	25,057	12,121	12,936	10,914	5,442	5,472	43.6	44.9	42.3
Kacyiru	37,088	19,816	17,272	20,551	11,364	9,187	55.4	57.3	53.2
Kimihurura	21,672	12,170	9,502	11,962	6,967	4,995	55.2	57.2	52.6
Kimiromko	57,430	31,881	25,549	30,834	16,782	14,052	53.7	52.6	55.0
Kinyinya	57,846	30,320	27,526	29,140	15,564	13,576	50.4	51.3	49.3
Ndera	41,764	21,329	20,435	19,367	10,273	9,094	46.4	48.2	44.5
Nduba	25,370	12,268	13,102	10,037	5,025	5,012	39.6	41.0	38.3
Remera	43,279	23,319	19,960	24,351	13,376	10,975	56.3	57.4	55.0
Rusororo	35,453	17,656	17,797	15,585	7,915	7,670	44.0	44.8	43.1
Rutunga	17,906	8,490	9,416	6,603	3,280	3,323	36.9	38.6	35.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Gasabo district were 260,155 which represents 49.1% of the total resident population of the district (529,561).
- The sector with the highest youth share is Remera (56.3%) while Gikomero (36.5%) and Rutunga (36.9%) have the lowest share of youth.

### 3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Gasabo district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sector	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Kigali City	570,171	152,139	386,118	31,914	100	26.7	67.7	5.6
Gasabo district	260,155	63,884	179,686	16,585	100	24.6	69.1	6.4
Bumbogo	15,500	2,871	11,111	1,518	100	18.5	71.7	9.8
Gatsata	20,256	4,578	14,792	886	100	22.6	73.0	4.4
Gikomero	6,071	1,418	3,909	744	100	23.4	64.4	12.3
Gisozi	24,406	5,837	17,279	1,290	100	23.9	70.8	5.3
Jabana	14,,578	3,743	9,578	1,257	100	25.7	65.7	8.6
Jali	10,914	2,798	7,227	889	100	25.6	66.2	8.1
Kacyiru	20,551	6,302	13,570	679	100	30.7	66.0	3.3
Kimihurura	11,962	3,290	8,240	432	100	27.5	68.9	3.6
Kimironko	30,834	9,138	20,278	1,418	100	29.6	65.8	4.6
Kinyinya	29,140	5,234	22,134	1,772	100	18.0	76.0	6.1
Ndera	19,367	4,328	13,221	1,818	100	22.3	68.3	9.4
Nduba	10,037	2,151	6,918	968	100	21.4	68.9	9.6
Remera	24,351	6,115	17,314	922	100	25.1	71.1	3.8
Rusororo	15,585	4,453	9,756	1,376	100	28.6	62.6	8.8
Rutunga	6,603	1,628	4,359	616	100	24.7	66.0	9.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the youth resident population at national level; it represents 5.6% of the total resident population in the Kigali city and 6.4% of the total resident population of Gasabo district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within sectors of Gasabo district. The highest percentage was registered in Gikomero (12.3%) while low percentages were registered in Kacyiru (3.3%), Kimihurura (3.6%) and Remera (3.8%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Gasabo district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sector	Totallyouth (Counts)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>570,171</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>260,155</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Bumbogo	15,500	100	9.8	2.0	64.7	0.3	20.4	2.1	0.8
Gatsata	20,256	100	4.4	0.1	50.6	0.3	36.3	7.2	1.1
Gikomero	6,071	100	12.3	0.1	71.9	0.1	14.2	0.9	0.5
Gisozi	24,406	100	5.3	0.2	49.4	0.3	28.9	15.0	0.9
Jabana	14,578	100	8.6	0.5	58.0	0.3	26.0	5.7	0.9
Jali	10,914	100	8.1	0.3	62.6	0.3	24.1	3.8	0.7
Kacyiru	20,551	100	3.3	0.5	35.0	0.2	42.9	16.9	1.2
Kimihurura	11,962	100	3.6	0.4	39.8	0.3	40.7	14.3	0.9
Kimironko	30,834	100	4.6	0.3	40.1	0.2	33.9	19.9	1.0
Kinyinya	29,140	100	6.1	0.3	56.6	0.4	29.7	5.9	1.1
Ndera	19,367	100	9.4	1.1	56.8	0.2	27.0	4.7	0.8
Nduba	10,037	100	9.6	0.2	70.4	0.2	17.1	1.5	0.9
Remera	24,351	100	3.8	0.4	43.4	0.3	35.3	15.4	1.5
Rusororo	15,585	100	8.8	0.6	52.0	0.2	30.9	5.9	1.6
Rutunga	6,603	100	9.3	3.9	67.2	0.2	17.4	1.0	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, among all youths, 51.5% attained only the primary school level, 30.4% attained the secondary education, 9.8% attained university, and 6.4% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
  - The sectors with the highest percentage of youth with no schooling are Gikomero (12.3%), Bumbogo (9.8%) and Nduba (9.6%).
  - The percentage of youth with university level is high in Kimironko (19.9%), Kacyiru (16.9%) and Remera (15.4%).
  - The sectors with the highest percentages of youth with primary education are Gikomero (71.9%) and Nduba (70.4%).

### 3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Gasabo district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female									
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
Kigali City	570,171	100	55.1	33.2	21.9	6.4	2.3	4.1	36.7	15.6	21.1	1.8	1.6	0.2
Gasabo District	260,155	100	57.0	34.6	22.4	6.0	2.1	3.9	35.1	14.7	20.4	1.9	1.8	0.1
Bumbogo	15,500	100	66.7	39.0	27.7	3.3	0.9	2.3	30.1	11.8	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gatsata	20,256	100	60.8	38.8	22.0	5.7	1.6	4.1	33.4	13.2	20.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Gikomero	6,071	100	71.3	35.7	35.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	27.6	13.2	14.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Gisozi	24,406	100	57.0	36.7	20.3	8.5	2.9	5.6	34.2	13.2	21.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Jabana	14,578	100	48.4	28.8	19.6	3.6	1.2	2.4	47.5	20.5	27.0	0.6	0.5	0.1
Jali	10,914	100	55.9	30.7	25.3	4.2	1.6	2.6	39.9	17.6	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kacyiru	20,551	100	52.6	32.1	20.6	5.9	2.3	3.6	36.7	16.5	20.2	4.7	4.4	0.3
Kimihurura	11,962	100	50.2	32.2	18.1	8.9	3.3	5.6	32.1	14.2	17.9	8.7	8.5	0.2
Kimiromko	30,834	100	55.4	32.2	23.1	7.3	2.8	4.5	33.5	15.6	17.9	3.9	3.8	0.0
Kinyinya	29,140	100	56.5	37.6	18.9	8.4	2.5	5.9	33.7	11.8	21.8	1.4	1.4	0.0
Ndera	19,367	100	52.8	33.1	19.7	5.2	1.9	3.3	39.5	15.7	23.8	2.5	2.3	0.2
Nduba	10,037	100	59.4	33.0	26.5	4.2	1.6	2.6	36.3	15.4	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Remera	24,351	100	57.5	36.3	21.2	7.0	2.3	4.7	33.0	14.2	18.8	2.6	2.1	0.5
Rusororo	15,585	100	57.0	32.7	24.3	5.0	1.9	3.1	37.4	15.9	21.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
Rutunga	6,603	100	71.4	35.4	36.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	27.7	13.9	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, 57.0% of the youth was employed during seven days preceding the census, while 35.1% were out of the labor market (inactive). 6.0% were unemployed.
- High percentages of employed youth are observed in Rutunga (71.4%), Gikomero (71.4%), and Bumbogo (66.7%) and low percentages in Kimihurura (50.2%) and Ndera (52.8%).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Gasabo district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex

Sectors	Total (counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family woker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>570,171</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>
<b>Gasabo District</b>	<b>260,155</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Bumbogo	15,500	100	32.8	0.9	48.7	4.8	0.7	0.1	11.9
Gatsata	20,256	100	53.0	0.5	34.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	9.5
Gikomero	6,071	100	8.7	0.3	81.5	6.3	0.1	0.0	3.1
Gisozi	24,406	100	60.6	1.3	24.1	1.7	0.6	0.1	11.5
Jabana	14,578	100	51.8	0.5	29.9	6.1	0.2	0.0	11.5
Jali	10,914	100	33.1	0.4	50.5	8.2	0.1	0.0	7.6
Kacyiru	20,551	100	67.0	0.6	17.7	1.8	0.5	0.1	12.3
Kimihurura	11,962	100	68.1	0.8	17.3	2.7	0.3	0.2	10.6
Kimiromko	30,834	100	65.1	0.8	20.1	2.6	0.4	0.1	10.8
Kinyinya	29,140	100	59.6	1.2	23.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	14.0
Ndera	19,367	100	51.5	0.4	33.6	4.3	0.6	0.1	9.5
Nduba	10,037	100	28.0	0.3	50.0	11.3	0.4	0.2	9.9
Remera	24,351	100	64.9	0.9	21.3	2.0	0.4	0.1	10.5
Rusororo	15,585	100	36.9	0.6	39.8	7.2	0.2	0.0	15.3
Rutunga	6,603	100	9.9	0.2	77.0	7.0	0.1	0.0	5.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are employees (51.6%) followed by self-employed (32.5%)
- The highest percentage of youth employees is found in Kimihurura (68.1%), while the lowest is in Gikomero (8.7%).
- The biggest share of self-employed youth is found in Gikomero (81.5%) while the lowest is in Kacyiru and Kimihurura (about 17%).

### 3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Gasabo district aged 5 years and above by Sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
		Both sexes	Male	Female	
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>8,975,946</b>	<b>221,150</b>	<b>225,303</b>	<b>446,453</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>977,233</b>	<b>32,170</b>	<b>17,937</b>	<b>14,233</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>452,669</b>	<b>15,518</b>	<b>8,641</b>	<b>6,877</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Bumbogo	28,830	846	436	410	2.9
Gatsata	31,950	890	512	378	2.8
Gikomero	13,822	530	279	251	3.8
Gisozi	37,482	771	444	327	2.1
Jabana	28,584	1,126	650	476	3.9
Jali	21,648	1,482	706	776	6.8
Kacyiru	33,263	821	445	376	2.5
Kimihurura	19,448	403	253	150	2.1
Kimironko	51,664	1,855	1,259	596	3.6
Kinyinya	47,955	1,680	968	712	3.5
Ndera	34,522	1,209	666	543	3.5
Nduba	21,030	1,425	696	729	6.8
Remera	37,892	758	437	321	2.0
Rusororo	29,708	1,045	543	502	3.5
Rutunga	14,871	677	347	330	4.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability. while in Gasabo district the disability prevalence rate is 3.4%
- At sector level, the highest prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above with disability are in Jali and Nduba (6.8% each) and while the lowest is in Remera (2.0%).

### 3.4. Elderly Population

#### 3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Gasabo district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Kigali city	1,132,686	586,123	546,563	29,245	12,268	16,977	2.6	2.1	3.1
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>529,561</b>	<b>274,546</b>	<b>255,015</b>	<b>14,787</b>	<b>6,257</b>	<b>8,530</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Bumbogo	35,381	17,722	17,659	1076	403	673	3.0	2.3	3.8
Gatsata	37,110	19,445	17,665	539	220	319	1.5	1.1	1.8
Gikomero	16,625	8,082	8,543	870	362	508	5.2	4.5	5.9
Gisozi	44,003	23,209	20,794	569	224	345	1.3	1.0	1.7
Jabana	33,577	16,718	16,859	1,347	525	822	4.0	3.1	4.9
Jali	25,057	12,121	12,936	1,155	435	720	4.6	3.6	5.6
Kacyiru	37,088	19,816	17,272	738	325	413	2.0	1.6	2.4
Kimihurura	21,672	12,170	9,502	422	219	203	1.9	1.8	2.1
Kimiroko	57,430	31,881	25,549	1,830	1088	742	3.2	3.4	2.9
Kinyinya	57,846	30,320	27,526	920	346	574	1.6	1.1	2.1
Ndera	41,764	21,329	20,435	1,311	501	810	3.1	2.3	4.0
Nduba	25,370	12,268	13,102	1,103	426	677	4.3	3.5	5.2
Remera	43,279	23,319	19,960	707	324	383	1.6	1.4	1.9
Rusororo	35,453	17,656	17,797	1,314	534	780	3.7	3.0	4.4
Rutungu	17,906	8,490	9,416	886	325	561	4.9	3.8	6.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constitute 2.8% of the total resident population of Gasabo district.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (3.3% vs. 2.3%), reflecting the higher life expectancy for women.

### 3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector	Total resident elderly people			Total employed elderly population			Share of elderly population among employed population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
<b>Kigali city</b>	29,245	12,268	16,977	9,713	5,272	4,441	33.2	43.0	26.2
<b>Gasabo district</b>	14,787	6,257	8,530	5,614	2,894	2,720	38.0	46.3	31.9
Bumbogo	1,076	403	673	560	253	307	52.0	62.8	45.6
Gatsata	539	220	319	153	101	52	28.4	45.9	16.3
Gikomero	870	362	508	591	258	333	67.9	71.3	65.6
Gisozi	569	224	345	137	96	41	24.1	42.9	11.9
Jabana	1,347	525	822	401	200	201	29.8	38.1	24.5
Jali	1,155	435	720	539	221	318	46.7	50.8	44.2
Kacyiru	738	325	413	228	157	71	30.9	48.3	17.2
Kimihurura	422	219	203	159	127	32	37.7	58.0	15.8
Kimironko	1,830	1,088	742	382	266	116	20.9	24.4	15.6
Kinyinya	920	346	574	260	163	97	28.3	47.1	16.9
Ndera	1,311	501	810	395	199	196	30.1	39.7	24.2
Nduba	1,103	426	677	526	235	291	47.7	55.2	43.0
Remera	707	324	383	207	148	59	29.3	45.7	15.4
Rusororo	1,314	534	780	469	234	235	35.7	43.8	30.1
Rutunga	886	325	561	607	236	371	68.5	72.6	66.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, people keep on working until old ages as shown by the fact that 38% of elderly people were employed during the week preceding the time of the census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is less than elderly females (46.3% vs. 31.9%).
- Employment among elderly resident is high Rutunga (68.5%) and Gikomero (67.9%). It is low in Kimironko sector (20.9%)

### 3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and **above**) of Gasabo district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors of residence	Marital Status for Elderly People						
	Total resident elderly (counts)	Total (%)	Never Married	Married	Widowed	Separated/ Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>29,245</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>14,787</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Bumbogo	1,076	100	3.1	51.9	42.2	2.6	0.3
Gatsata	539	100	4.1	47.1	45.5	3.3	0.0
Gikomero	870	100	1.8	63.3	33.1	1.5	0.2
Gisozi	569	100	2.5	52.2	40.9	4.2	0.2
Jabana	1,347	100	2.9	49.9	44.5	2.2	0.6
Jali	1,155	100	2.0	53.7	41.8	2.3	0.3
Kacyiru	738	100	6.0	53.5	36.6	3.5	0.4
Kimihurura	422	100	5.7	61.6	28.7	4.0	0.0
Kimironko	1,830	100	4.9	60.2	32.0	2.5	0.4
Kinyinya	920	100	4.3	52.8	39.1	3.2	0.5
Ndera	1,311	100	3.1	47.2	45.9	3.5	0.3
Nduba	1,103	100	2.4	51.1	43.6	2.3	0.6
Remera	707	100	5.9	56.6	32.7	4.1	0.7
Rusororo	1,314	100	2.5	53.5	40.0	3.9	0.2
Rutunga	886	100	1.7	49.7	45.9	2.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, more than a half of elderly population (53.6%) were married and 39.8% were widowed. The rate of celibacy among elderly was 3.4% while divorce or separation rate is 2.9%.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage among elderly people is more important in Gikomero (63.3%) and Kimihurura (61.6%) sectors. widowhood is widespread in Rutunga and Ndera (45.9% each) and lowest in Kimironko (32.0%) and Remera (32.7%) sectors.

## Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

### 4.1. Households Characteristics

#### 4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Gasabo district and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population	Average size of household
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>10,378,021</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>1,114,634</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>519,886</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	35,379	3.7
Gatsata	10,035	37,080	3.7
Gikomero	3,828	16,609	4.3
Gisozi	12,199	43,905	3.6
Jabana	8,207	33,085	4.0
Jali	6,065	24,877	4.1
Kacyiru	9,095	35,918	3.9
Kimihurura	5,599	20,423	3.6
Kimiromko	13,191	53,219	4.0
Kinyinya	16,507	57,189	3.5
Ndera	11,208	41,078	3.7
Nduba	6,530	25,366	3.9
Remera	12,006	42,494	3.5
Rusororo	8,889	35,358	4.0
Rutungu	4,163	17,906	4.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Gasabo district is 3.8 persons.
- At the Sector level, the highest sizes are found in Gikomero and Rutungu sectors (4.3 persons/household each), and Jali (4.1persons/household).
- The smallest household sizes are found in Kinyinya (3.5 persons) Remera (3.5persons), Kimihurura and Gisozi (3.6 persons/household each).

## 4.1.2. Private households' heads of Gasabo district

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Gasabo district by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>1,728,945</b>	<b>695,953</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>223,497</b>	<b>63,167</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>107,126</b>	<b>30,020</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>21.9</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	7,380	2,244	100	76.7	23.3
Gatsata	10,035	8,080	1,955	100	80.5	19.5
Gikomero	3,828	2,941	887	100	76.8	23.2
Gisozi	12,199	10,153	2,046	100	83.2	16.8
Jabana	8,207	6,084	2,123	100	74.1	25.9
Jali	6,065	4,224	1,841	100	69.6	30.4
Kacyiru	9,095	7,065	2,030	100	77.7	22.3
Kimihurura	5,599	4,458	1,141	100	79.6	20.4
Kimiromko	13,191	10,449	2,742	100	79.2	20.8
Kinyinya	16,507	13,629	2,878	100	82.6	17.4
Ndera	11,208	8,687	2,521	100	77.5	22.5
Nduba	6,530	4,777	1,753	100	73.2	26.8
Remera	12,006	9,528	2,478	100	79.4	20.6
Rusororo	8,889	6,759	2,130	100	76.0	24.0
Rutungu	4,163	2,912	1,251	100	69.9	30.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- In Gasabo district, households headed by females are most frequently found in Jali (30.4%) and Rutungu (30.1%) while they are least frequently found in Gisozi (16.8%) and Kinyinya (17.4%).
- In general, rural sectors have the higher percentages of households headed by females than urban sectors.

## 4.2. Housing Characteristics

### 4.2.1. Type of habitat

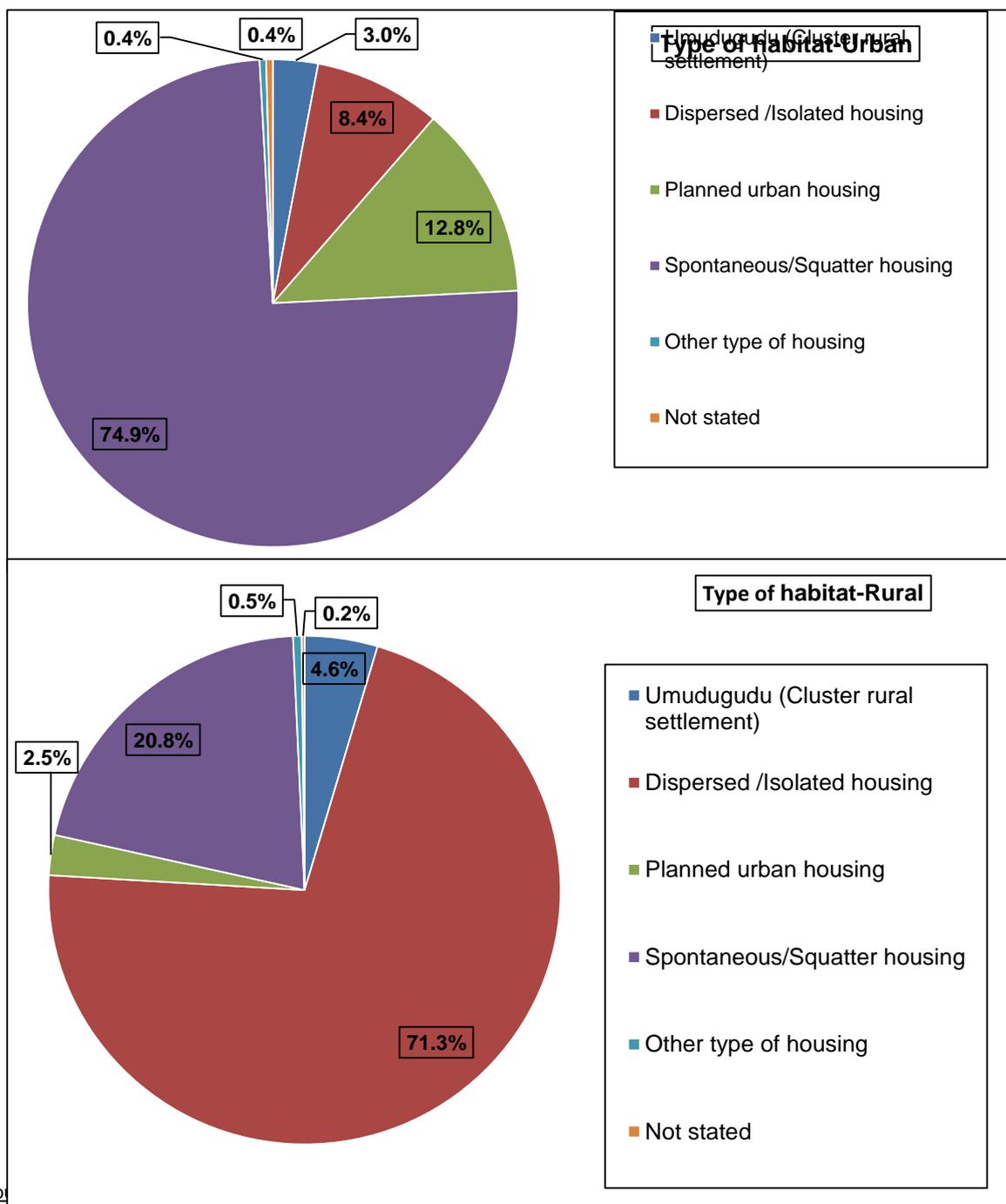
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Type of habitat							
	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Clustered rural settlement)	Dispersed/ Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100	2.3	50.0	12.0	35.2	0.1	0.4
Gatsata	10,035	100	1.6	1.1	4.7	91.9	0.2	0.4
Gikomero	3,828	100	1.4	93.7	1.0	3.6	0.2	0.1
Gisozi	12,199	100	0.8	6.4	3.2	89.0	0.2	0.5
Jabana	8,207	100	6.4	64.6	3.4	23.6	1.7	0.2
Jali	6,065	100	6.3	72.1	0.6	20.6	0.4	0.1
Kacyiru	9,095	100	2.3	1.9	9.1	85.9	0.4	0.4
Kimihurura	5,599	100	0.6	0.9	22.0	75.0	1.0	0.5
Kimiromko	13,191	100	6.5	1.9	27.9	62.2	0.8	0.7
Kinyinya	16,507	100	2.4	9.0	6.3	81.4	0.3	0.6
Ndera	11,208	100	2.7	38.6	15.7	42.7	0.1	0.2
Nduba	6,530	100	5.8	69.8	0.7	23.6	0.1	0.1
Remera	12,006	100	2.3	1.2	10.6	84.8	0.7	0.4
Rusororo	8,889	100	7.1	41.8	12.2	38.4	0.4	0.2
Rutungu	4,163	100	5.0	85.7	2.4	6.4	0.5	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Gasabo district is spontaneous/squatter housing (58.8%) followed by dispersed/isolated housing (27.2%) and planned urban housing (9.8%).
- The type of habitat varies across sectors. Spontaneous/squatter housing is most prevalent in Gatsata (91.9%), Gisozi (89.0%) and Kacyiru (85.9%).
- The sectors with the high percentages of dispersed/isolated housing units are Gikomero (93.7%), Rutungu (85.7%) and Jali (72.1%).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by type of habitat and by Area of residence



So

The type of habitat in Gasabo district varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is spontaneous/squatter housing (74.9%) followed by planned urban housing (12.8%).
- In rural areas the predominant type is dispersed/isolated housing with 71.3% followed by spontaneous/squatter housing (20.8%).

#### 4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

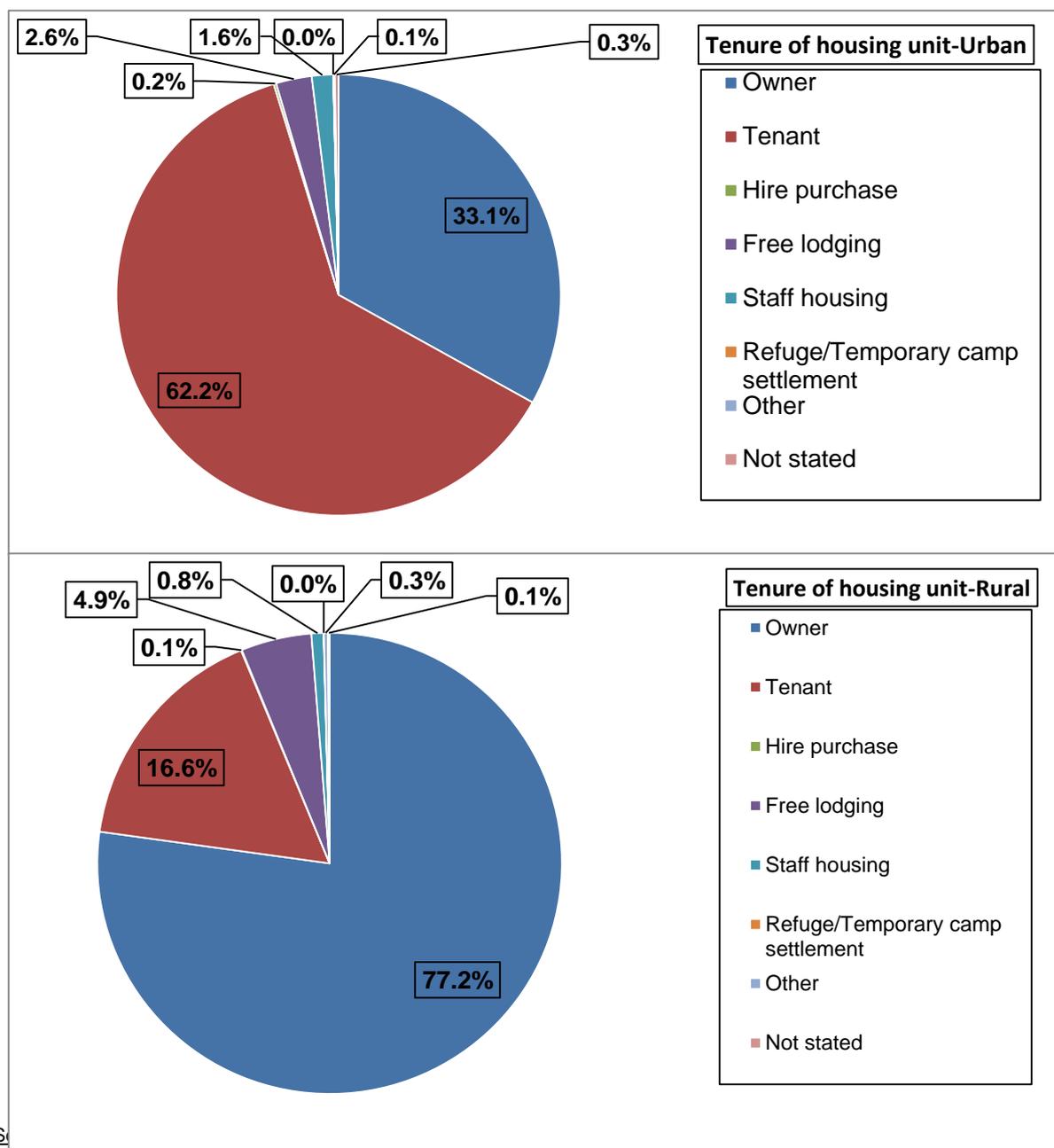
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100	59.5	34.1	0.1	4.7	1.3	0.1	0.2
Gatsata	10,035	100	29.5	67.9	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.2
Gikomero	3,828	100	93.4	3.3	0.0	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Gisozi	12,199	100	32.8	64.1	0.1	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
Jabana	8,207	100	68.7	24.5	0.1	4.8	1.5	0.2	0.1
Jali	6,065	100	76.0	19.0	0.0	3.8	0.7	0.4	0.1
Kacyiru	9,095	100	30.8	65.2	0.1	2.0	1.4	0.1	0.3
Kimihurura	5,599	100	27.6	67.9	0.3	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.3
Kimiroko	13,191	100	34.2	60.0	0.4	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.4
Kinyinya	16,507	100	36.9	58.9	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.2
Ndera	11,208	100	45.4	46.5	0.1	5.5	2.2	0.2	0.2
Nduba	6,530	100	81.4	12.9	0.0	5.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Remera	12,006	100	28.1	68.4	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.4
Rusororo	8,889	100	50.2	40.1	0.1	6.5	2.2	0.6	0.3
Rutungu	4,163	100	90.5	4.8	0.0	4.0	0.3	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, 48.6% of housing units are occupied by their tenants while 41.6% are occupied by their owners.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is high in Gikomero (93.4%), Rutungu (90.5%) and Nduba (81.4%) and low in Kimihurura (27.6%), Remera (28.1%) and Gatsata (29.5%).
- The percentage of tenant of housing units rate is high in Remera (68.4%), Kimihurura (67.9%) and Gatsata (67.9%) and low in Gikomero (3.3%) and Rutungu (4.8%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



The tenure of housing units in Gasabo district varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 33.1% in urban areas against 77.2% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 62.2% in urban areas whereas it is 16.6% in rural areas,

### 4.2.3. Material of the housing units

#### 4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

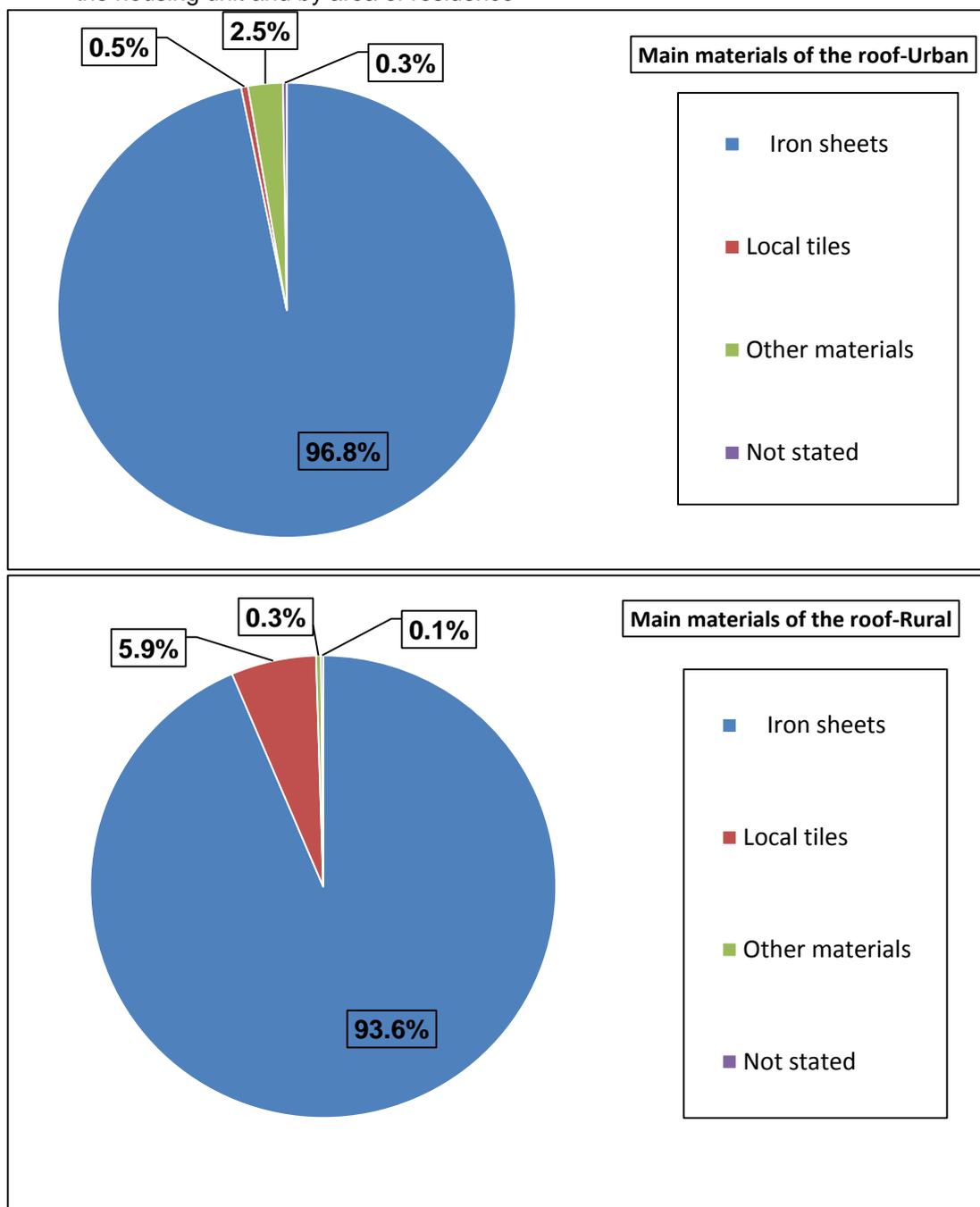
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Main material of the roof					
	Total number of privates households	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100.0	91.2	8.1	0.5	0.3
Gatsata	10,035	100.0	98.9	0.2	0.6	0.2
Gikomero	3,828	100.0	98.5	1.3	0.1	0.0
Gisozi	12,199	100.0	98.3	0.3	1.2	0.2
Jabana	8,207	100.0	99.0	0.4	0.4	0.1
Jali	6,065	100.0	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
Kacyiru	9,095	100.0	96.2	0.5	3.1	0.2
Kimihurura	5,599	100.0	94.2	1.0	4.5	0.3
Kimiroko	13,191	100.0	93.5	1.2	5.0	0.3
Kinyinya	16,507	100.0	96.8	0.2	2.8	0.2
Ndera	11,208	100.0	98.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
Nduba	6,530	100.0	89.0	10.8	0.2	0.0
Remera	12,006	100.0	96.5	0.3	2.9	0.3
Rusororo	8,889	100.0	97.9	0.6	1.1	0.3
Rutunga	4,163	100.0	79.8	19.5	0.6	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (95.8%) followed by local tiles (2.1%).
- However this varies substantially by sector. The four high percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are found in Jali (99.1%), Jabana (99.0%), Gatsata (98.9%) and Ndera (98.8%).
- The highest percentage of the housing units covered by local tiles is found in Rutunga sector (19.5%).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by main material of the roof of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of the households units in Gasabo district vary slightly according to the area of residence.

- In both rural and urban areas of Gasabo district, the predominant roofing materials are the iron sheets (93.6% in rural vs 96.8% in urban areas).
- Local tiles are more predominant in rural areas (5.9%) than in urban areas (0.5%).

## 4.2.3.2. Main materials of the walls

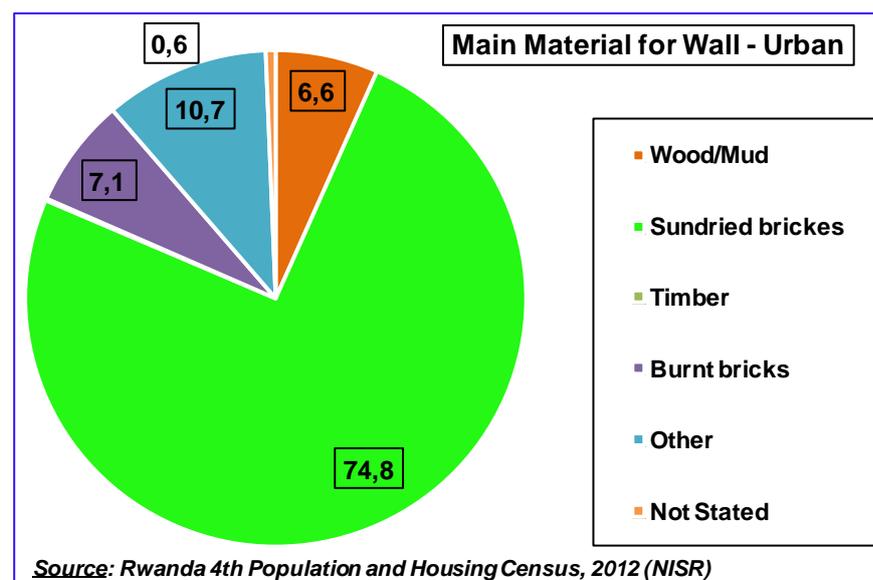
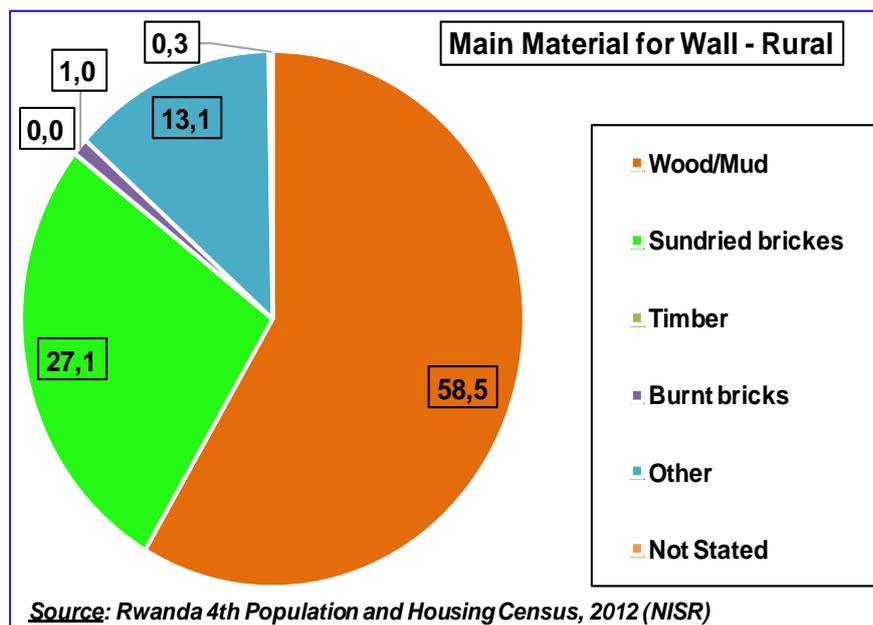
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Wood/Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100	34.5	55.9	0.1	0.7	8.4	0.5
Gatsata	10,035	100	11.2	68	0	2.4	17.7	0.6
Gikomero	3,828	100	87.3	5.6	0	0.7	6.2	0.2
Gisozi	12,199	100	9.1	76.9	0.1	3.4	9.9	0.7
Jabana	8,207	100	42.2	33.7	0	4.9	18.9	0.3
Jali	6,065	100	55.4	20	0	1.2	23.1	0.2
Kacyiru	9,095	100	6.3	72.6	0.1	11.6	8.8	0.6
Kimihurura	5,599	100	6	67.7	0.2	9.8	15.1	1.3
Kimiromko	13,191	100	2	66.4	0.2	15.9	14.7	0.7
Kinyinya	16,507	100	4.4	83.2	0.1	2.9	8.7	0.5
Ndera	11,208	100	26.1	63.7	0	1.4	8.3	0.3
Nduba	6,53	100	53.8	29	0	0.5	16.7	0.1
Remera	12,006	100	1.3	82.1	0.1	9.1	6.6	0.7
Rusororo	8,889	100	31.6	54.7	0.1	6.5	6.7	0.4
Rutunga	4,163	100	78.8	15.9	0	0.5	4.5	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (60.6%) and wood/mud (22.1%).
- At the sector level, sundried bricks are the mostly used materials in Kinyinya (83.2%) and Remera (82.1%).
- Wood/mud is the most frequently used material in Gikomero (87.3%) and Rutunga (78.8%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by main material of walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Materials used for walls of the housing units in Gasabo district vary according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks (74.8%) followed by burnt bricks (7.1%).
- In rural areas wood/mud are predominant materials with 58.5% followed by sundried bricks (27.1%).

#### 4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

##### 4.2.4.1. Main source of energy for lighting

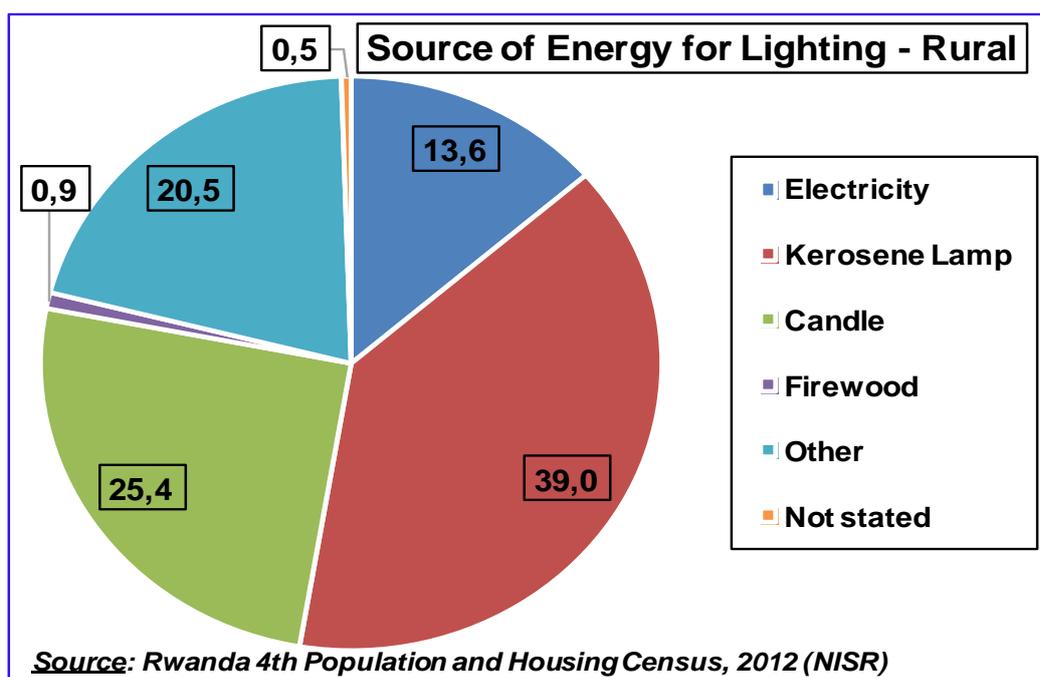
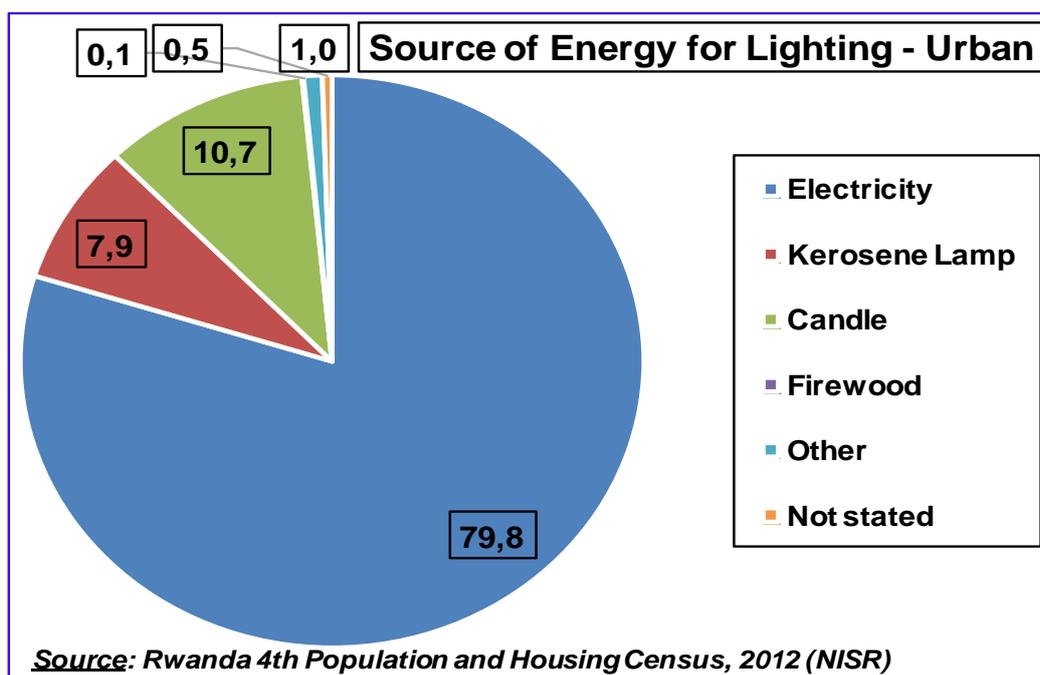
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100	31.5	34.6	21	0.7	11.5	0.7
Gatsata	10,035	100	87.1	3.1	8.7	0	0.5	0.5
Gikomero	3,828	100	2.4	31.2	20.8	1.1	44	0.4
Gisozi	12,199	100	81.2	5.4	12.4	0.1	0.4	0.5
Jabana	8,207	100	33.6	33.1	28.1	0.4	4.4	0.4
Jali	6,065	100	20.5	34.3	28.5	0.7	15.5	0.5
Kacyiru	9,095	100	86.7	3.9	8.3	0.1	0.4	0.6
Kimihurura	5,599	100	86.8	4.1	7.8	0	0.5	0.7
Kimironko	13,191	100	91.1	1.8	6.2	0	0.5	0.5
Kinyinya	16,507	100	72.5	11.4	14.2	0.1	1.2	0.4
Ndera	11,208	100	45.1	30.8	16.8	0.2	6.7	0.3
Nduba	6,530	100	12.8	29.5	34.3	1.2	21.7	0.5
Remera	12,006	100	89.2	2.6	7.4	0	0.3	0.4
Rusororo	8,889	100	36.2	39.4	14.9	0.4	8.4	0.8
Rutungu	4,163	100	1.2	34.1	18.1	1.8	44.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district the main sources of energy for lighting used by households are electricity (60.1%), kerosene lamp (17.2%), and candle (15.1%).
- At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is high in Kimironko (91.1%), Remera (89.2%) and Gatsata (87.1%).
- The sectors with the high percentages of private households using kerosene lamp for lighting are Rusororo (39.4%), Bumbogo (34.6) and Jali (34.3%).
- Candles are most used in Nduba (34.3%), Jali (18.5%) and Jabana (28.1%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



The sources of energy for lighting in Gasabo district vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (79.6%), candles (10.7%) and kerosene lamp (7.9%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use kerosene lamp (39.0%), candle (25.4%) and other unspecified source of energy for lighting (20.5%).

#### 4.2.4.2. Main source of energy for cooking

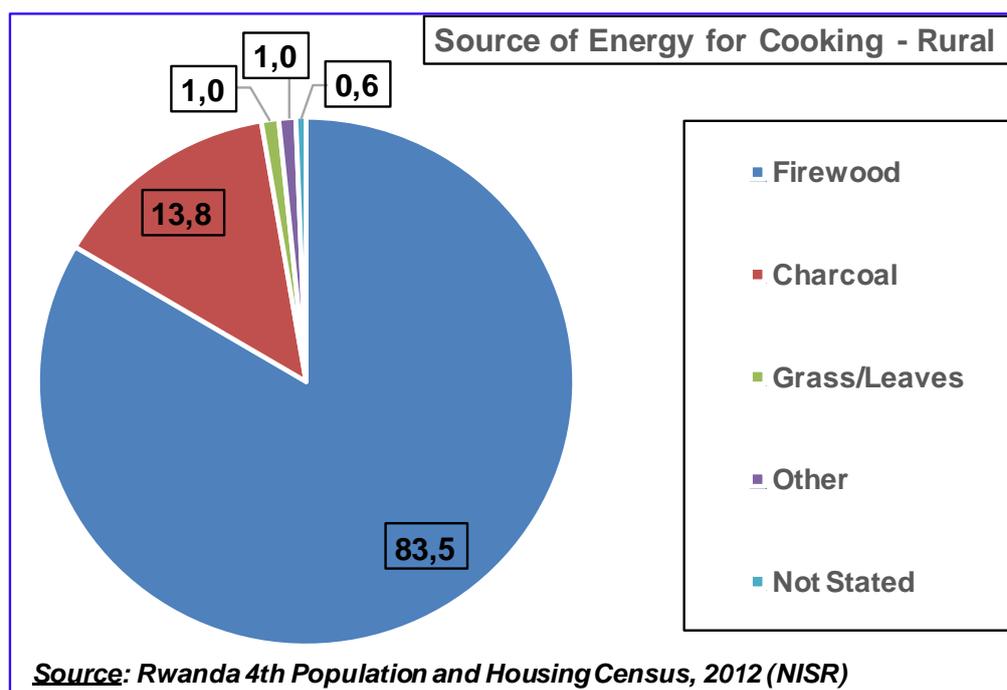
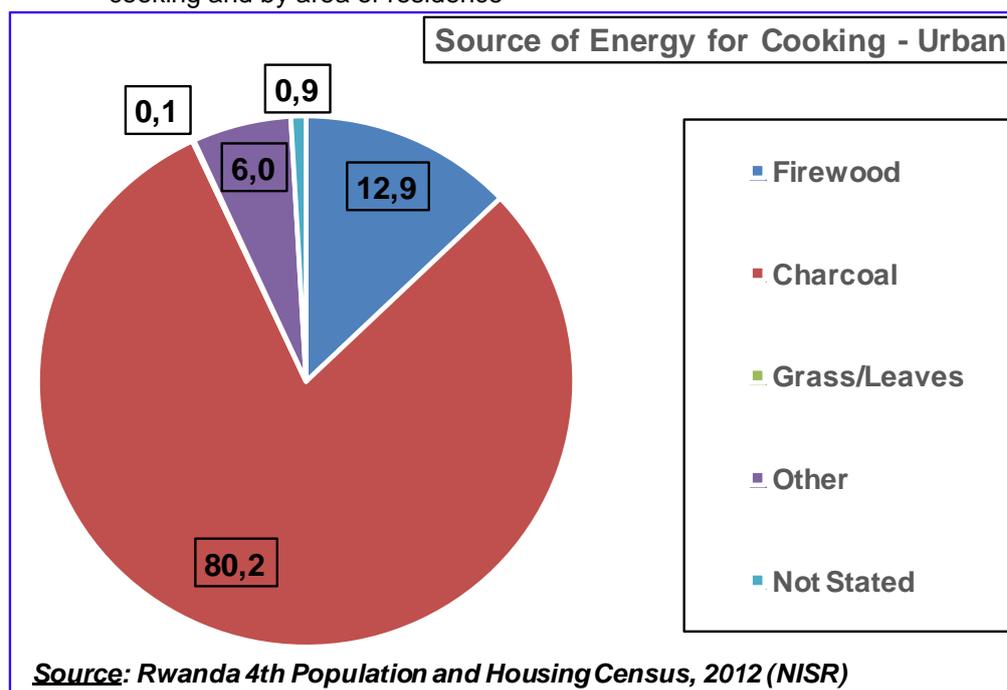
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100	5.7	87.3	0	5.9	1.0
Gatsata	10,035	100	95.2	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.5
Gikomero	3,828	100	9.6	85.3	0.1	4.2	0.8
Gisozi	12,199	100	63.7	31.2	2.8	1.6	0.6
Jabana	8,207	100	78.1	19.1	0.9	1.4	0.5
Jali	6,065	100	2.5	85.9	0	10.1	1.5
Kacyiru	9,095	100	2.2	88.4	0	8.6	0.8
Kimihurura	5,599	100	4.2	88	0	6.6	1.2
Kimiromko	13,191	100	21.5	71.9	0.1	5.8	0.7
Kinyinya	16,507	100	51.5	45.8	0.4	1.8	0.4
Ndera	11,208	100	82.9	14.8	0.8	1	0.5
Nduba	6,530	100	1.8	89.5	0	7.8	0.8
Remera	12,006	100	58.9	37.6	0.3	2.2	0.9
Rusororo	8,889	100	96.7	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
Rutunga	4,163	100	33.9	60.4	0.4	4.5	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (63.1%) followed by charcoal (34.7%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households Rusororo (96.7%), Gatsata (95.2%) and Ndera (82.9%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Nduba (89.5%), Kacyiru (88.4%) and Kimihurura (88.0%).
- Sector with the highest percentages of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy is Gisozi (2.8%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households in Gasabo district vary by area of residence.

- In Rural areas, private households use mostly firewood (83.5%) and charcoal (13.8%).
- In urban areas, private households use most charcoal (80.2%) and firewood (12.9%).

#### 4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

##### 4.2.5.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private household	Total (%)	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100	68.2	31.1	0.7
Gatsata	10,035	100	85.1	13.4	1.5
Gikomero	3,828	100	76.5	22.9	0.6
Gisozi	12,199	100	95.9	2.8	1.3
Jabana	8,207	100	86.1	12.8	1.1
Jali	6,065	100	47.1	52.0	0.9
Kacyiru	9,095	100	96.5	2.0	1.4
Kimihurura	5,599	100	96.1	2.9	1.0
Kimironko	13,191	100	95.6	2.6	1.8
Kinyinya	16,507	100	90.9	7.8	1.3
Ndera	11,208	100	81.9	17.4	0.7
Nduba	6,530	100	73.0	25.6	1.4
Remera	12,006	100	95.3	3.1	1.6
Rusororo	8,889	100	78.6	20.0	1.5
Rutungu	4,163	100	85.1	14.0	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district, 85.6% of private households use improved water source.
- At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using water from improved sources is highest in Kacyiru (96.5%), and the lowest in Jali (47.1%).

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector

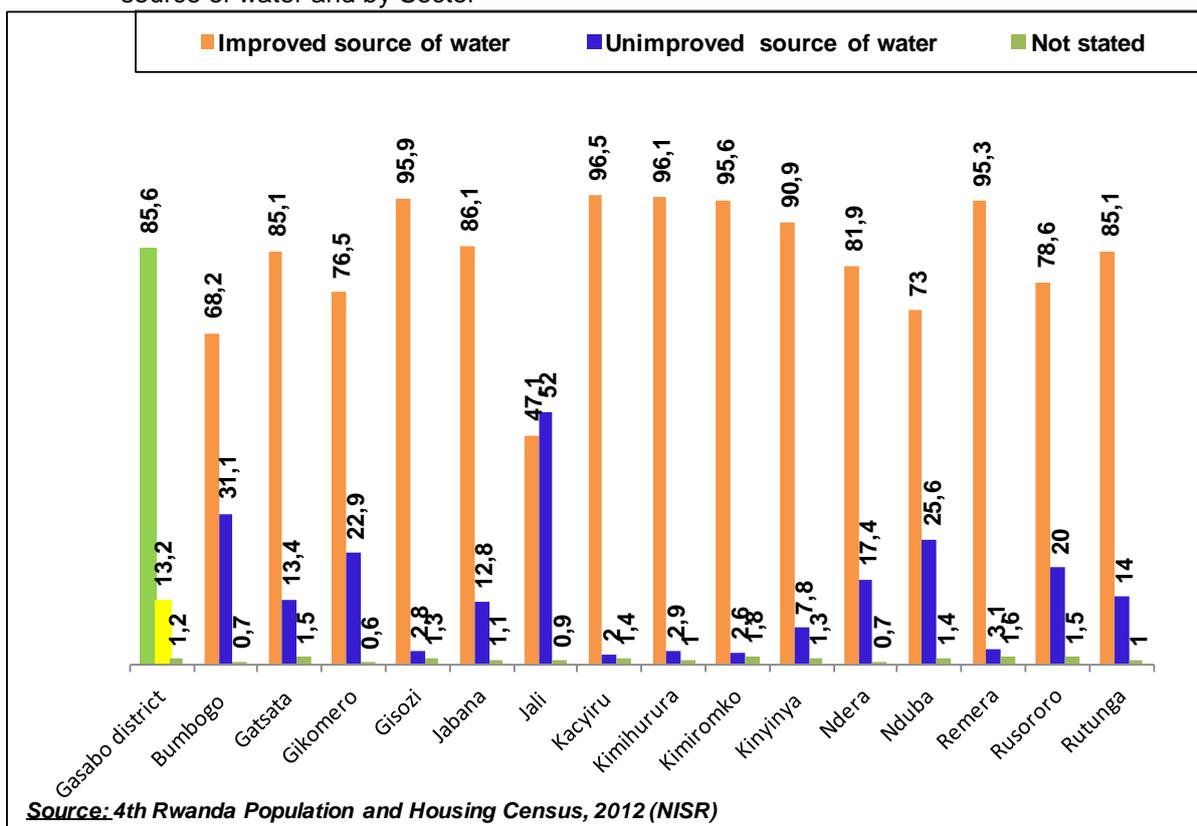
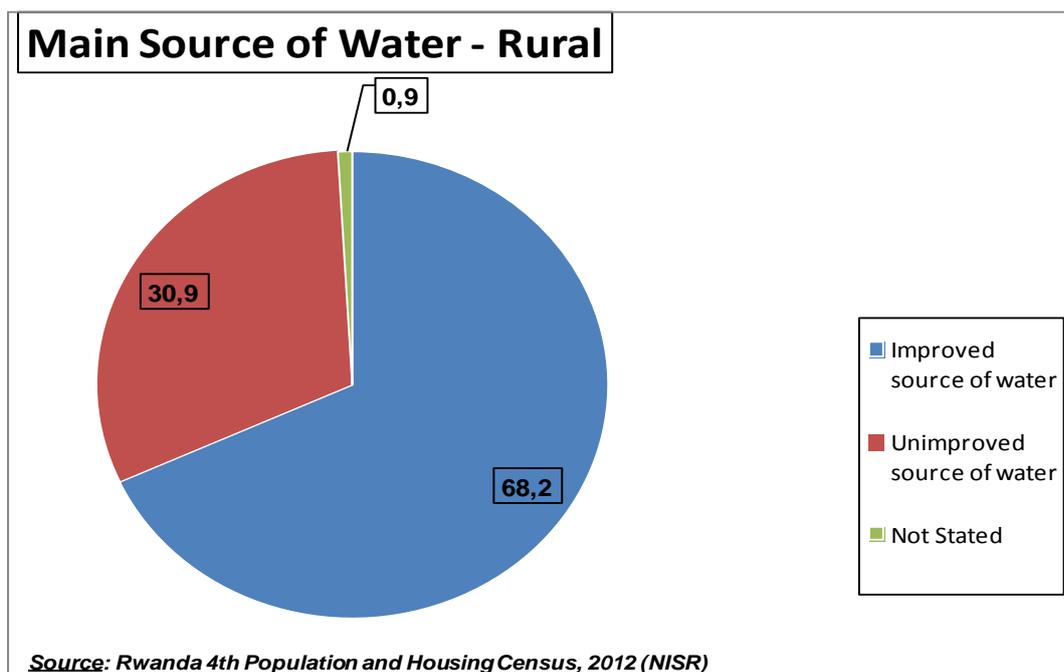
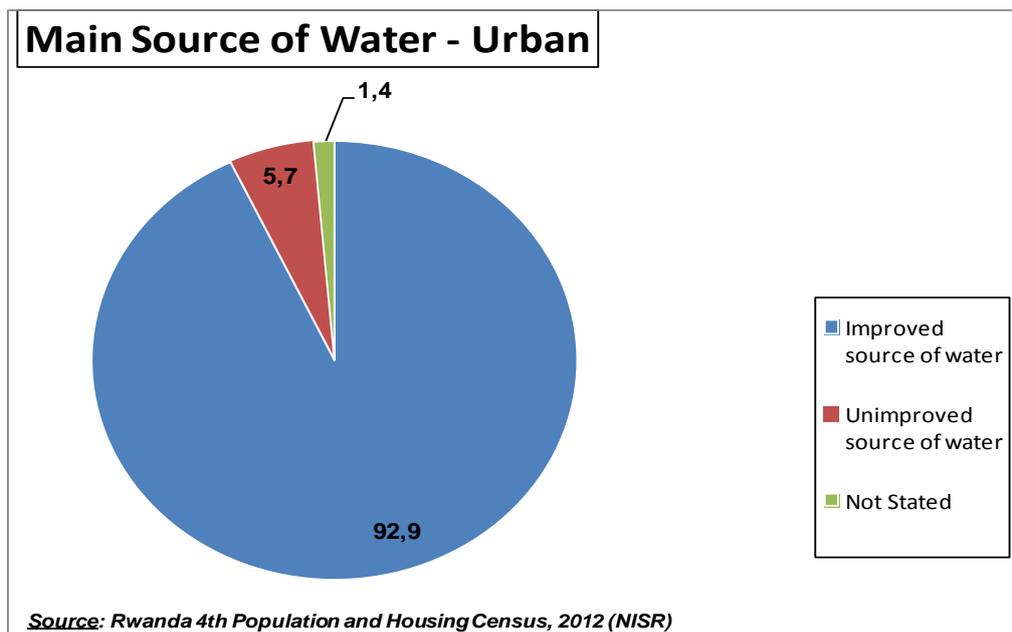


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by main source of water and by area of residence



- In both urban and rural areas, private households use mainly improved source of water (92.9% in urban vs 68.2% in rural).
- The percentage of private households using unimproved source of water is higher in rural than in urban.

### 4.2.5.3. Main type of toilet facility

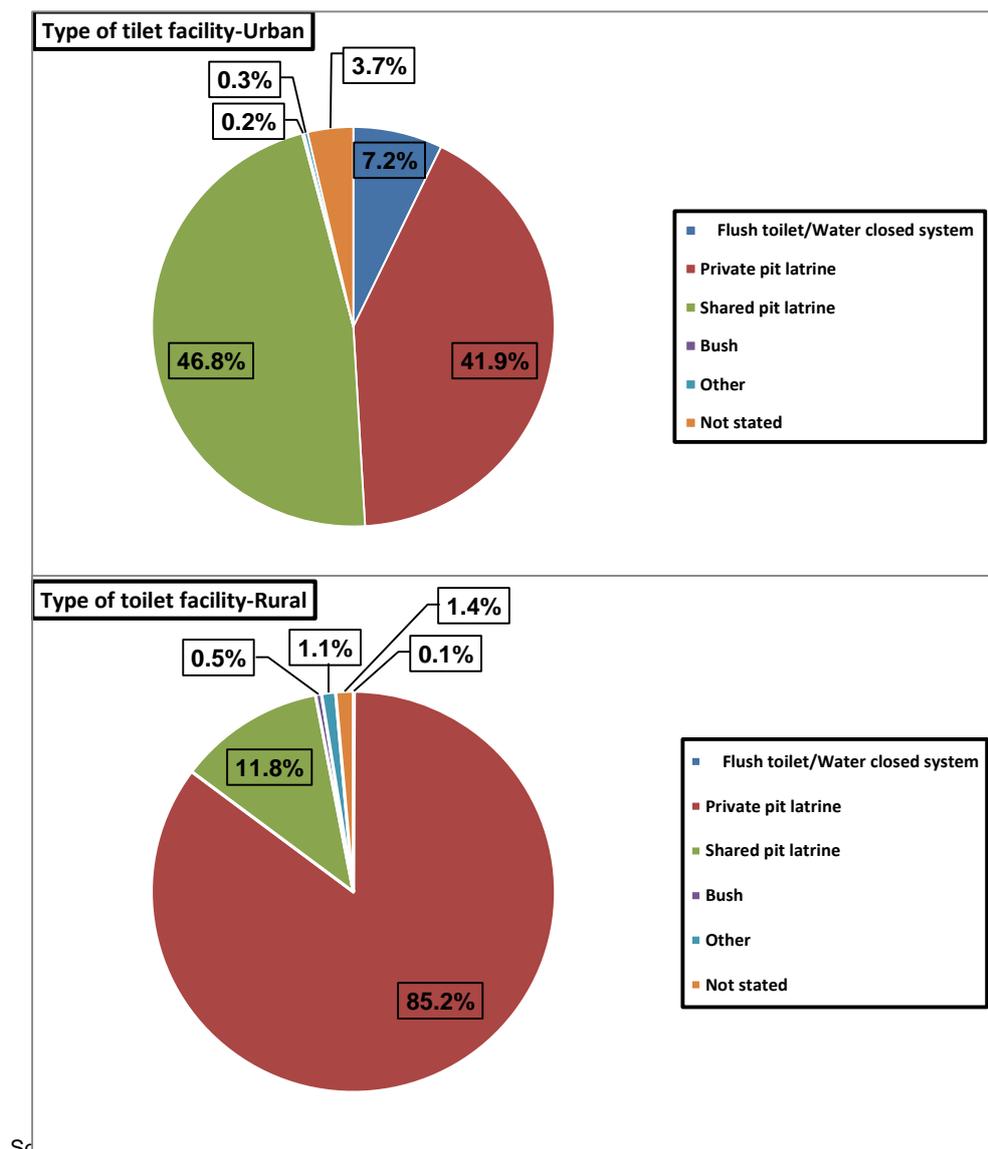
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Main type of toilet facility							
	Total	Total (%)	Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2424898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100	0.1	68.8	27.7	0.5	1.0	1.9
Gatsata	10,035	100	0.6	40.5	56.1	0.1	0.1	2.6
Gikomero	3,828	100	0.0	96.1	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.8
Gisozi	12,199	100	4.8	41.9	50.2	0.2	0.2	2.7
Jabana	8,207	100	1.8	79.8	15.4	0.4	0.9	1.8
Jali	6,065	100	0.4	86.9	10.5	0.2	0.6	1.5
Kacyiru	9,095	100	11.8	33.3	46.6	0.1	0.6	7.6
Kimihurura	5,599	100	10.6	28.3	56.4	0.1	0.1	4.5
Kimiromko	13,191	100	17.8	31.2	45.2	0.1	0.2	5.6
Kinyinya	16,507	100	4.4	47.4	46.0	0.2	0.3	1.7
Ndera	11,208	100	0.9	61.8	34.4	0.4	0.7	1.7
Nduba	6,530	100	0.1	88.1	9.2	0.2	1.7	0.8
Remera	12,006	100	9.4	36.0	49.7	0.1	0.2	4.6
Rusororo	8,889	100	1.7	73.1	21.7	0.6	0.9	2.0
Rutunga	4,163	100	0.0	91.4	4.4	0.6	0.7	2.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (54.8%) and shared pit latrine (36.4%) and flush toilet/WC system (5.1%).
- At the sector level, the percentage of households using private pit latrines is high in Gikomero (96.1%), Rutunga (91.4%) and Nduba (88.1%) while it is low in Kimihurura (28.3%), Kacyiru (33.3%) and Kimironko (31.2%).
- For shared pit latrines, Kimihurura (56.4%) and Gatsata (56.1%) are the sectors with the high percentage of private households using this kind of toilet. The lowest percentage is found in Gikomero (1.9%).

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



The type of toilet facility used by the private households varies according to the area of residence in Gasabo district.

- In urban areas, the most used types of toilet are shared pit latrines (46.8%) and private pit latrine (41.9%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet used is private pit latrine (85.2%).

#### 4.2.5.4. Mode of waste disposal

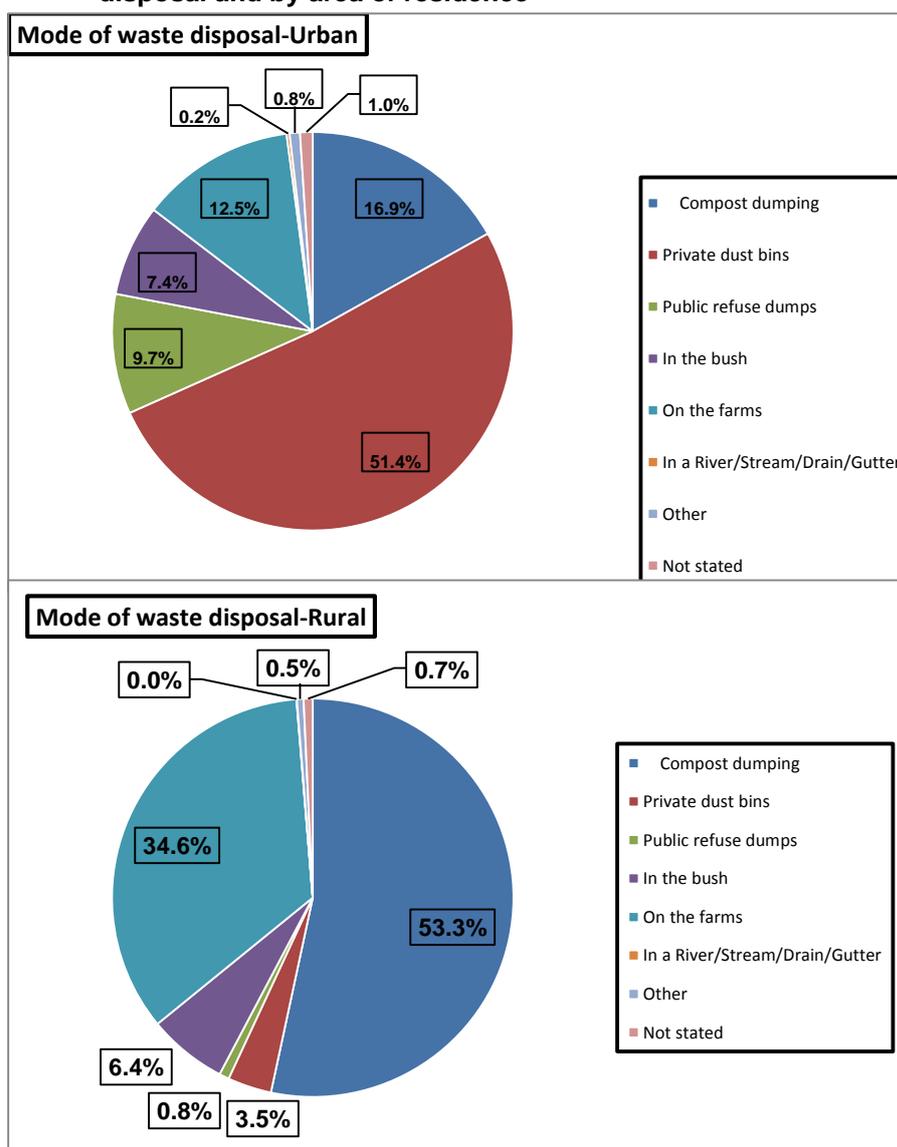
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sector	Mode of waste disposal									
	Total number of private households	Total	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100	52.8	10.1	1.2	8.8	25.1	0.0	1.1	0.9
Gatsata	10,035	100	7.0	51.7	12.0	8.6	17.7	0.6	1.4	0.9
Gikomero	3,828	100	62.5	3.4	0.2	3.3	28.9	0.0	0.8	0.8
Gisozi	12,199	100	19.2	50.6	3.8	9.3	15.7	0.2	0.4	0.9
Jabana	8,207	100	45.9	8.4	1.9	4.4	38.5	0.1	0.0	0.8
Jali	6,065	100	48.0	6.4	1.2	5.8	37.5	0.0	0.6	0.6
Kacyiru	9,095	100	0.9	82.5	11.7	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.4
Kimihurura	5,599	100	3.4	61.1	20.6	7.8	5.4	0.5	0.1	1.1
Kimironko	13,191	100	3.8	61.1	20.7	5.2	7.1	0.2	0.8	1.1
Kinyinya	16,507	100	25.7	39.1	5.4	11.3	15.8	0.1	1.6	0.9
Ndera	11,208	100	49.3	9.5	0.8	9.3	29.8	0.1	0.6	0.7
Nduba	6,530	100	51.8	2.7	1.7	6.9	36.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
Remera	12,006	100	3.9	75.1	11.5	3.8	3.5	0.1	0.7	1.2
Rusororo	8,889	100	39.4	18.0	2.7	10.2	27.9	0.2	0.6	1.0
Rutungu	4,163	100	71.0	1.8	0.1	3.0	22.9	0.0	0.4	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gasabo district the main modes of waste disposal used by private households are private dust bin (37.1%), compost dumping (27.7%), farms (19.1%).
- Private dust bin are most used in Kacyiru (82.5%), Remera (75.1%), Kimihurura and Kimironko (61.1% each).
- At the Sector level, the high percentages of households using compost dumping are in Rutungu (71.0%) and Gikomero (62.5%)
- Sectors with high percentages of households disposing their waste on the farms are Jabana (38.5%), Jali (37.5%) and Nduba (36.0%).
- Sectors with high percentage of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Kinyinya (11.3%) and Rusororo (10.2%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence in Gasabo district.

- Urban households evacuate their domestic waste mainly in the private dust bins (51.4%), by compost dumping (16.9%) and in the farms (12.5%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly by compost dumping (53.3%), on the farms (34.6%) and in the bush (6.4%).

## 4.2.6. Assets possessed by private households

### 4.2.6.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of private households of Gasabo district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobilephone	Computer
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	70.0	11.7	0.3	72.0	1.6
Gatsata	10,035	75.1	46.7	1.4	91.6	9.3
Gikomero	3,828	69.3	0.4	0.2	50.3	0.3
Gisozi	12,199	70.1	40.4	0.8	90.0	14.3
Jabana	8,207	71.9	19.2	0.5	73.3	6.7
Jali	6,065	72.4	13.3	0.6	67.4	3.5
Kacyiru	9,095	76.5	58.9	2.2	94.4	25.2
Kimihurura	5,599	73.8	49.1	2.3	92.6	19.2
Kimironko	13,191	77.5	56.1	1.3	94.6	29.2
Kinyinya	16,507	69.3	31.8	1.0	85.4	7.9
Ndera	11,208	68.5	16.8	0.6	76.9	3.7
Nduba	6,530	71.9	5.7	0.3	63.3	0.8
Remera	12,006	74.3	48.5	1.4	92.6	18.4
Rusororo	8,889	71.2	18.1	0.6	76.0	5.2
Rutunga	4,163	73.5	0.7	0.1	56.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, 82.0% of private households possess a mobile phone, 72.3% a radio, and 31.8% a TV.
- The percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Kimironko (77.5%), Kacyiru (76.5%) and Gatsata (75.1%). It is low in Ndera (68.5%).
- Mobile phone is mostly possessed by private households of Kimironko (94.6%), Kacyiru (94.4%) and Gatsata (91.6%).
- The sectors with high percentage of households with TV Kacyiru (58.9%) and Kimironko (56.1%).

## 4.2.6.2. Access to the Internet

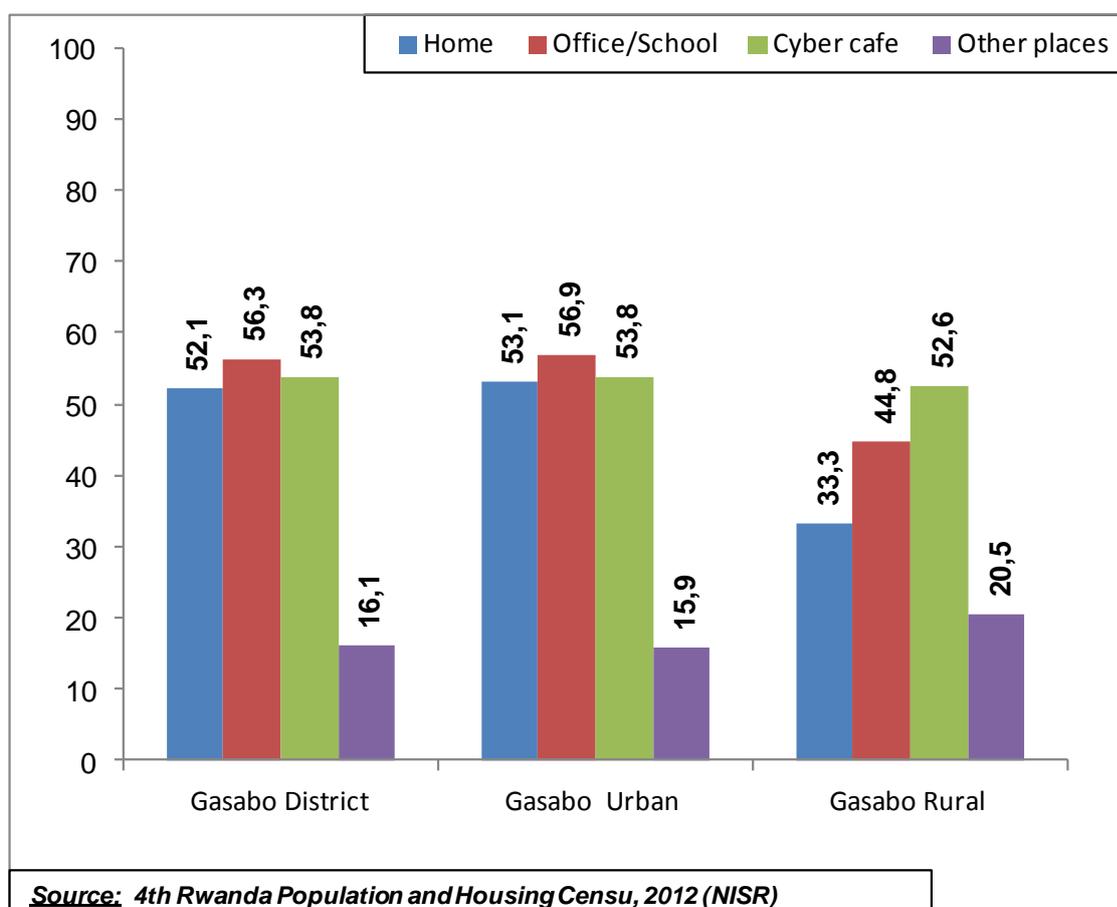
Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Gasabo district that have access to the Internet by place of access by Sector

Place of access to the internet					
District /Sector	Total number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-cafe	Other places
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	40.5	45.7	56.4	12.8
Gatsata	10,035	42.9	38.3	61.6	18.5
Gikomero	3,828	25.0	48.2	64.3	12.5
Gisozi	12,199	50.7	62.6	56.6	18.2
Jabana	8,207	53.7	50.6	47.5	20.0
Jali	6,065	47.1	53.5	46.7	16.5
Kacyiru	9,095	57.4	58.7	49.2	15.0
Kimihurura	5,599	50.5	55.5	44.7	10.0
Kimironko	13,191	62.7	66.1	56.5	14.7
Kinyinya	16,507	51.3	52.8	50.5	18.9
Ndera	11,208	36.6	55.1	58.8	17.0
Nduba	6,530	49.2	46.2	49.2	14.0
Remera	12,006	51.1	55.7	50.9	15.8
Rusororo	8,889	37.5	44.1	67.5	16.2
Rutungu	4,163	18.2	58.0	42.0	29.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet from office/schools (56.3%), at home (52.1%), in cyber-cafes (53.8%) and other places (16.1%).
- At the sector level, high percentages of private households with access to internet through Cyber-cafe are Rusororo (67.5%), Gikomero (64.3%) and Gatsata (61.6%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet at home are Kimironko (62.7%) and Kacyiru (54.4%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet from office or school are Kimironko (66.1%) and Gisozi (62.6%).

**Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence**



Access to the Internet varies greatly in accordance with the area of residence in Gasabo district.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly from office/schools (56.9%), cyber cafe (53.8%) and at home (53.1%).
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly from Cyber cafe (52.6%) and at home (33.3%).

## ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gasabo district by Single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	529,561	274,546	255,015	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	16,953	8,561	8,392	3.2	3.1	3.3
1	15,669	7,857	7,812	3.0	2.9	3.1
2	14,216	7,006	7,210	2.7	2.6	2.8
3	14,966	7,416	7,550	2.8	2.7	3.0
4	15,088	7,503	7,585	2.8	2.7	3.0
5	13,517	6,752	6,765	2.6	2.5	2.7
6	12,782	6,342	6,440	2.4	2.3	2.5
7	12,057	6,112	5,945	2.3	2.2	2.3
8	10,718	5,309	5,409	2.0	1.9	2.1
9	10,656	5,367	5,289	2.0	2.0	2.1
10	10,389	5,140	5,249	2.0	1.9	2.1
11	8,356	4,128	4,228	1.6	1.5	1.7
12	10,425	5,122	5,303	2.0	1.9	2.1
13	8,448	4,052	4,396	1.6	1.5	1.7
14	8,595	4,013	4,582	1.6	1.5	1.8
15	9,435	4,367	5,068	1.8	1.6	2.0
16	10,405	4,722	5,683	2.0	1.7	2.2
17	9,233	4,384	4,849	1.7	1.6	1.9
18	12,325	5,781	6,544	2.3	2.1	2.6
19	10,682	5,179	5,503	2.0	1.9	2.2
20	13,188	6,606	6,582	2.5	2.4	2.6
21	12,192	6,095	6,097	2.3	2.2	2.4
22	15,208	7,975	7,233	2.9	2.9	2.8
23	14,249	7,528	6,721	2.7	2.7	2.6
24	15,492	8,211	7,281	2.9	3.0	2.9
25	14,688	8,130	6,558	2.8	3.0	2.6
26	13,880	7,802	6,078	2.6	2.8	2.4
27	14,578	8,406	6,172	2.8	3.1	2.4
28	13,906	7,872	6,034	2.6	2.9	2.4
29	11,912	6,711	5,201	2.2	2.4	2.0
30	14,663	8,534	6,129	2.8	3.1	2.4
31	9,991	5,867	4,124	1.9	2.1	1.6
32	11,485	6,663	4,822	2.2	2.4	1.9
33	8,450	4,763	3,687	1.6	1.7	1.4
34	7,946	4,371	3,575	1.5	1.6	1.4
35	7,652	4,306	3,346	1.4	1.6	1.3
36	6,074	3,299	2,775	1.1	1.2	1.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
37	6,059	3,348	2,711	1.1	1.2	1.1
38	5,744	3,106	2,638	1.1	1.1	1.0
39	5,330	2,811	2,519	1.0	1.0	1.0
40	5,566	3,015	2,551	1.1	1.1	1.0
41	3,799	2,064	1,735	0.7	0.8	0.7
42	4,678	2,562	2,116	0.9	0.9	0.8
43	3,754	1,987	1,767	0.7	0.7	0.7
44	3,888	2,122	1,766	0.7	0.8	0.7
45	3,400	1,854	1,546	0.6	0.7	0.6
46	3,148	1,787	1,361	0.6	0.7	0.5
47	3,028	1,617	1,411	0.6	0.6	0.6
48	3,021	1,620	1,401	0.6	0.6	0.5
49	2,908	1,561	1,347	0.5	0.6	0.5
50	3,123	1,676	1,447	0.6	0.6	0.6
51	1,926	1,070	856	0.4	0.4	0.3
52	2,622	1,429	1,193	0.5	0.5	0.5
53	2,359	1,212	1,147	0.4	0.4	0.4
54	2,069	1,084	985	0.4	0.4	0.4
55	1,885	996	889	0.4	0.4	0.3
56	1,733	897	836	0.3	0.3	0.3
57	1,525	791	734	0.3	0.3	0.3
58	1,462	769	693	0.3	0.3	0.3
59	1,278	659	619	0.2	0.2	0.2
60	1,647	816	831	0.3	0.3	0.3
61	816	411	405	0.2	0.1	0.2
62	1,159	598	561	0.2	0.2	0.2
63	802	366	436	0.2	0.1	0.2
64	820	395	425	0.2	0.1	0.2
65	673	326	347	0.1	0.1	0.1
66	568	257	311	0.1	0.1	0.1
67	708	278	430	0.1	0.1	0.2
68	531	219	312	0.1	0.1	0.1
69	404	148	256	0.1	0.1	0.1
70	833	319	514	0.2	0.1	0.2
71	366	137	229	0.1	0.0	0.1
72	661	271	390	0.1	0.1	0.2
73	366	148	218	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	394	138	256	0.1	0.1	0.1
75	389	143	246	0.1	0.1	0.1
76	429	166	263	0.1	0.1	0.1
77	395	141	254	0.1	0.1	0.1
78	298	108	190	0.1	0.0	0.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
79	251	106	145	0.0	0.0	0.1
80	405	144	261	0.1	0.1	0.1
81	209	82	127	0.0	0.0	0.0
82	354	104	250	0.1	0.0	0.1
83	145	47	98	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	156	62	94	0.0	0.0	0.0
85	154	45	109	0.0	0.0	0.0
86	104	36	68	0.0	0.0	0.0
87	122	39	83	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	73	22	51	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	66	31	35	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	113	40	73	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	40	16	24	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	103	28	75	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	26	9	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	26	5	21	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	22	3	19	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	28	10	18	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	15	3	12	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	18	2	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	7	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	28	12	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	9	4	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	11	2	9	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	4	0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	5	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	2	2	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	6	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	9	4	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
114	4	3	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
115	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
118	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
122	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

## Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gasabo district by 5-year age group and sex

Sector **Bumbogo**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,381</b>	<b>17,722</b>	<b>17,659</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	6,551	3,336	3,215	18.5	18.8	18.2
5-9	4,651	2,346	2,305	13.1	13.2	13.1
10-14	2,998	1,457	1,541	8.5	8.2	8.7
15-19	2,986	1,455	1,531	8.4	8.2	8.7
20-24	3,991	1,946	2,045	11.3	11.0	11.6
25-29	4,056	2,160	1,896	11.5	12.2	10.7
30-34	3,470	1,940	1,530	9.8	10.9	8.7
35-39	1,948	953	995	5.5	5.4	5.6
40-44	1,384	667	717	3.9	3.8	4.1
45-49	959	451	508	2.7	2.5	2.9
50-54	814	382	432	2.3	2.2	2.4
55-59	497	226	271	1.4	1.3	1.5
60-64	336	144	192	0.9	0.8	1.1
65-69	194	71	123	0.5	0.4	0.7
70-74	226	80	146	0.6	0.5	0.8
75-79	151	56	95	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	82	30	52	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	87	22	65	0.2	0.1	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Gatsata

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,110</b>	<b>19,445</b>	<b>17,665</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	5,160	2,541	2,619	13.9	13.1	14.8
5-9	3,882	1,939	1,943	10.5	10.0	11.0
10-14	3,112	1,478	1,634	8.4	7.6	9.2
15-19	4,111	1,859	2,252	11.1	9.6	12.7
20-24	5,608	2,978	2,630	15.1	15.3	14.9
25-29	5,463	3,148	2,315	14.7	16.2	13.1
30-34	3,954	2,338	1,616	10.7	12.0	9.1
35-39	2,110	1,187	923	5.7	6.1	5.2
40-44	1,385	774	611	3.7	4.0	3.5
45-49	817	475	342	2.2	2.4	1.9
50-54	644	342	302	1.7	1.8	1.7
55-59	325	166	159	0.9	0.9	0.9
60-64	219	110	109	0.6	0.6	0.6
65-69	105	40	65	0.3	0.2	0.4
70-74	97	36	61	0.3	0.2	0.3
75-79	47	13	34	0.1	0.1	0.2
80-84	34	10	24	0.1	0.1	0.1
85+	37	11	26	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Gikomero

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,625</b>	<b>8,082</b>	<b>8,543</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,803	1,405	1,398	16.9	17.4	16.4
5-9	2,635	1,323	1,312	15.8	16.4	15.4
10-14	1,777	863	914	10.7	10.7	10.7
15-19	1,556	769	787	9.4	9.5	9.2
20-24	1,520	770	750	9.1	9.5	8.8
25-29	1,292	640	652	7.8	7.9	7.6
30-34	1,185	582	603	7.1	7.2	7.1
35-39	831	369	462	5.0	4.6	5.4
40-44	699	320	379	4.2	4.0	4.4
45-49	625	305	320	3.8	3.8	3.7
50-54	496	210	286	3.0	2.6	3.3
55-59	336	164	172	2.0	2.0	2.0
60-64	295	125	170	1.8	1.5	2.0
65-69	159	64	95	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	161	68	93	1.0	0.8	1.1
75-79	111	45	66	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	85	36	49	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	59	24	35	0.4	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Gisozi

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,003</b>	<b>23,209</b>	<b>20,794</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	6,521	3,256	3,265	14.8	14.0	15.7
5-9	4,430	2,236	2,194	10.1	9.6	10.6
10-14	3,296	1,563	1,733	7.5	6.7	8.3
15-19	4,193	1,830	2,363	9.5	7.9	11.4
20-24	6,852	3,442	3,410	15.6	14.8	16.4
25-29	7,160	4,076	3,084	16.3	17.6	14.8
30-34	4,914	2,953	1,961	11.2	12.7	9.4
35-39	2,642	1,580	1,062	6.0	6.8	5.1
40-44	1,576	952	624	3.6	4.1	3.0
45-49	925	554	371	2.1	2.4	1.8
50-54	574	338	236	1.3	1.5	1.1
55-59	351	205	146	0.8	0.9	0.7
60-64	214	93	121	0.5	0.4	0.6
65-69	136	61	75	0.3	0.3	0.4
70-74	83	29	54	0.2	0.1	0.3
75-79	56	18	38	0.1	0.1	0.2
80-84	44	12	32	0.1	0.1	0.2
85+	36	11	25	0.1	0.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Jabana

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>33,577</b>	<b>16,718</b>	<b>16,859</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	4,993	2,440	2,553	14.9	14.6	15.1
5-9	4,167	2,075	2,092	12.4	12.4	12.4
10-14	3,388	1,667	1,721	10.1	10.0	10.2
15-19	3,603	1,771	1,832	10.7	10.6	10.9
20-24	3,578	1,818	1,760	10.7	10.9	10.4
25-29	3,355	1,746	1,609	10.0	10.4	9.5
30-34	2,943	1,530	1,413	8.8	9.2	8.4
35-39	1,969	1,002	967	5.9	6.0	5.7
40-44	1,469	757	712	4.4	4.5	4.2
45-49	1,135	581	554	3.4	3.5	3.3
50-54	910	442	468	2.7	2.6	2.8
55-59	720	364	356	2.1	2.2	2.1
60-64	481	226	255	1.4	1.4	1.5
65-69	254	91	163	0.8	0.5	1.0
70-74	241	95	146	0.7	0.6	0.9
75-79	165	51	114	0.5	0.3	0.7
80-84	118	40	78	0.4	0.2	0.5
85+	88	22	66	0.3	0.1	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Jali

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,057</b>	<b>12,121</b>	<b>12,936</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,409	1,716	1,693	13.6	14.2	13.1
5-9	3,252	1,615	1,637	13.0	13.3	12.7
10-14	2,707	1,335	1,372	10.8	11.0	10.6
15-19	2,766	1,361	1,405	11.0	11.2	10.9
20-24	2,692	1,338	1,354	10.7	11.0	10.5
25-29	2,393	1,201	1,192	9.6	9.9	9.2
30-34	2,221	1,144	1,077	8.9	9.4	8.3
35-39	1,302	581	721	5.2	4.8	5.6
40-44	1,079	482	597	4.3	4.0	4.6
45-49	816	357	459	3.3	2.9	3.5
50-54	737	334	403	2.9	2.8	3.1
55-59	528	222	306	2.1	1.8	2.4
60-64	413	170	243	1.6	1.4	1.9
65-69	208	65	143	0.8	0.5	1.1
70-74	200	59	141	0.8	0.5	1.1
75-79	157	69	88	0.6	0.6	0.7
80-84	122	48	74	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	55	24	31	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Kacyiru

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>37,088</b>	<b>19,816</b>	<b>17,272</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,825	1,946	1,879	10.3	9.8	10.9
5-9	3,422	1,676	1,746	9.2	8.5	10.1
10-14	3,423	1,656	1,767	9.2	8.4	10.2
15-19	4,315	1,989	2,326	11.6	10.0	13.5
20-24	5,822	3,182	2,640	15.7	16.1	15.3
25-29	5,386	3,299	2,087	14.5	16.6	12.1
30-34	3,843	2,297	1,546	10.4	11.6	9.0
35-39	2,276	1,230	1,046	6.1	6.2	6.1
40-44	1,605	858	747	4.3	4.3	4.3
45-49	1,135	621	514	3.1	3.1	3.0
50-54	807	469	338	2.2	2.4	2.0
55-59	491	268	223	1.3	1.4	1.3
60-64	283	147	136	0.8	0.7	0.8
65-69	163	73	90	0.4	0.4	0.5
70-74	104	34	70	0.3	0.2	0.4
75-79	67	34	33	0.2	0.2	0.2
80-84	62	19	43	0.2	0.1	0.2
85+	59	18	41	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Kimihurura

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,672</b>	<b>12,170</b>	<b>9,502</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,224	1,112	1,112	10.3	9.1	11.7
5-9	1,994	1,000	994	9.2	8.2	10.5
10-14	1,893	920	973	8.7	7.6	10.2
15-19	2,129	986	1,143	9.8	8.1	12.0
20-24	3,397	1,984	1,413	15.7	16.3	14.9
25-29	3,323	2,102	1,221	15.3	17.3	12.8
30-34	2,380	1,516	864	11.0	12.5	9.1
35-39	1,523	918	605	7.0	7.5	6.4
40-44	943	555	388	4.4	4.6	4.1
45-49	648	381	267	3.0	3.1	2.8
50-54	490	292	198	2.3	2.4	2.1
55-59	306	185	121	1.4	1.5	1.3
60-64	192	114	78	0.9	0.9	0.8
65-69	105	52	53	0.5	0.4	0.6
70-74	44	21	23	0.2	0.2	0.2
75-79	33	17	16	0.2	0.1	0.2
80-84	21	10	11	0.1	0.1	0.1
85+	27	5	22	0.1	0.0	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Kimironko

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,430</b>	<b>31,881</b>	<b>25,549</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	5,766	2,881	2,885	10.0	9.0	11.3
5-9	4,777	2,396	2,381	8.3	7.5	9.3
10-14	4,379	2,174	2,205	7.6	6.8	8.6
15-19	5,984	2,689	3,295	10.4	8.4	12.9
20-24	9,149	4,920	4,229	15.9	15.4	16.6
25-29	8,386	5,001	3,385	14.6	15.7	13.2
30-34	5,616	3,289	2,327	9.8	10.3	9.1
35-39	3,630	2,119	1,511	6.3	6.6	5.9
40-44	2,908	1,819	1,089	5.1	5.7	4.3
45-49	2,258	1,548	710	3.9	4.9	2.8
50-54	1,690	1,208	482	2.9	3.8	1.9
55-59	1,057	749	308	1.8	2.3	1.2
60-64	720	515	205	1.3	1.6	0.8
65-69	366	220	146	0.6	0.7	0.6
70-74	311	175	136	0.5	0.5	0.5
75-79	175	86	89	0.3	0.3	0.3
80-84	135	52	83	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	123	40	83	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

**Sector Kinyinya**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,846</b>	<b>30,320</b>	<b>27,526</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	9,891	4,884	5,007	17.1	16.1	18.2
5-9	6,453	3,211	3,242	11.2	10.6	11.8
10-14	4,442	2,192	2,250	7.7	7.2	8.2
15-19	4,746	2,109	2,637	8.2	7.0	9.6
20-24	7,615	3,804	3,811	13.2	12.5	13.8
25-29	8,385	4,660	3,725	14.5	15.4	13.5
30-34	6,691	4,046	2,645	11.6	13.3	9.6
35-39	3,535	2,114	1,421	6.1	7.0	5.2
40-44	2,233	1,337	896	3.9	4.4	3.3
45-49	1,395	780	615	2.4	2.6	2.2
50-54	992	562	430	1.7	1.9	1.6
55-59	548	275	273	0.9	0.9	1.0
60-64	321	153	168	0.6	0.5	0.6
65-69	187	66	121	0.3	0.2	0.4
70-74	161	56	105	0.3	0.2	0.4
75-79	107	35	72	0.2	0.1	0.3
80-84	77	18	59	0.1	0.1	0.2
85+	67	18	49	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Ndera

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,764</b>	<b>21,329</b>	<b>20,435</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	7,242	3,592	3,650	17.3	16.8	17.9
5-9	5,149	2,567	2,582	12.3	12.0	12.6
10-14	3,584	1,772	1,812	8.6	8.3	8.9
15-19	3,885	1,932	1,953	9.3	9.1	9.6
20-24	5,107	2,591	2,516	12.2	12.1	12.3
25-29	5,142	2,805	2,337	12.3	13.2	11.4
30-34	3,974	2,279	1,695	9.5	10.7	8.3
35-39	2,265	1,230	1,035	5.4	5.8	5.1
40-44	1,538	799	739	3.7	3.7	3.6
45-49	1,121	579	542	2.7	2.7	2.7
50-54	862	409	453	2.1	1.9	2.2
55-59	584	273	311	1.4	1.3	1.5
60-64	381	156	225	0.9	0.7	1.1
65-69	242	105	137	0.6	0.5	0.7
70-74	241	78	163	0.6	0.4	0.8
75-79	199	72	127	0.5	0.3	0.6
80-84	146	54	92	0.3	0.3	0.5
85+	102	36	66	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Nduba

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,370</b>	<b>12,268</b>	<b>13,102</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	4,340	2,155	2,185	17.1	17.6	16.7
5-9	3,598	1,788	1,810	14.2	14.6	13.8
10-14	2,441	1,174	1,267	9.6	9.6	9.7
15-19	2,309	1,170	1,139	9.1	9.5	8.7
20-24	2,444	1,198	1,246	9.6	9.8	9.5
25-29	2,387	1,213	1,174	9.4	9.9	9.0
30-34	2,114	1,077	1,037	8.3	8.8	7.9
35-39	1,330	600	730	5.2	4.9	5.6
40-44	1,013	452	561	4.0	3.7	4.3
45-49	909	410	499	3.6	3.3	3.8
50-54	793	352	441	3.1	2.9	3.4
55-59	589	253	336	2.3	2.1	2.6
60-64	377	155	222	1.5	1.3	1.7
65-69	222	92	130	0.9	0.7	1.0
70-74	212	83	129	0.8	0.7	1.0
75-79	134	43	91	0.5	0.4	0.7
80-84	99	31	68	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	59	22	37	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Remera

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,279</b>	<b>23,319</b>	<b>19,960</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	5,387	2,766	2,621	12.4	11.9	13.1
5-9	4,094	2,091	2,003	9.5	9.0	10.0
10-14	3,376	1,629	1,747	7.8	7.0	8.8
15-19	4,133	1,868	2,265	9.5	8.0	11.3
20-24	6,762	3,580	3,182	15.6	15.4	15.9
25-29	7,168	4,210	2,958	16.6	18.1	14.8
30-34	4,971	3,005	1,966	11.5	12.9	9.8
35-39	2,642	1,578	1,064	6.1	6.8	5.3
40-44	1,700	956	744	3.9	4.1	3.7
45-49	1,075	608	467	2.5	2.6	2.3
50-54	793	434	359	1.8	1.9	1.8
55-59	471	270	201	1.1	1.2	1.0
60-64	292	163	129	0.7	0.7	0.6
65-69	126	68	58	0.3	0.3	0.3
70-74	103	45	58	0.2	0.2	0.3
75-79	76	20	56	0.2	0.1	0.3
80-84	48	12	36	0.1	0.1	0.2
85+	62	16	46	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Sector Rusororo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,453</b>	<b>17,656</b>	<b>17,797</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
0-4	5,745	2,803	2,942	16.2	15.9	16.5
5-9	4,463	2,257	2,206	12.6	12.8	12.4
10-14	3,543	1,694	1,849	10	9.6	10.4
15-19	3,694	1,789	1,905	10.4	10.1	10.7
20-24	4,069	2,005	2,064	11.5	11.4	11.6
25-29	3,655	1,954	1,701	10.3	11.1	9.6
30-34	3,005	1,607	1,398	8.5	9.1	7.9
35-39	1,970	1,021	949	5.6	5.8	5.3
40-44	1,431	739	692	4	4.2	3.9
45-49	1,031	510	521	2.9	2.9	2.9
50-54	913	451	462	2.6	2.6	2.6
55-59	620	292	328	1.7	1.7	1.8
60-64	430	200	230	1.2	1.1	1.3
65-69	247	99	148	0.7	0.6	0.8
70-74	293	113	180	0.8	0.6	1
75-79	149	49	100	0.4	0.3	0.6
80-84	111	40	71	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	84	33	51	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012. (NISR)

## Sector Rutunga

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,906</b>	<b>8,490</b>	<b>9,416</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,035	1,510	1,525	16.9	17.8	16.2
5-9	2,763	1,362	1,401	15.4	16.0	14.9
10-14	1,854	881	973	10.4	10.4	10.3
15-19	1,670	856	814	9.3	10.1	8.6
20-24	1,723	859	864	9.6	10.1	9.2
25-29	1,413	706	707	7.9	8.3	7.5
30-34	1,254	595	659	7.0	7.0	7.0
35-39	886	388	498	4.9	4.6	5.3
40-44	722	283	439	4.0	3.3	4.7
45-49	656	279	377	3.7	3.3	4.0
50-54	584	246	338	3.3	2.9	3.6
55-59	460	200	260	2.6	2.4	2.8
60-64	290	115	175	1.6	1.4	1.9
65-69	170	61	109	0.9	0.7	1.2
70-74	143	41	102	0.8	0.5	1.1
75-79	135	56	79	0.8	0.7	0.8
80-84	85	27	58	0.5	0.3	0.6
85+	63	25	38	0.4	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated	
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3,284,937</b>	<b>1,655,398</b>	<b>1,557,403</b>	<b>6,916</b>	<b>41,028</b>	<b>23,326</b>	<b>866</b>	
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>425,836</b>	<b>248,233</b>	<b>169,197</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>3,691</b>	<b>3,559</b>	<b>137</b>	
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>197,053</b>	<b>109,553</b>	<b>83,764</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>77</b>	
Bumbogo	11,438	5,213	6,008	25	103	79	10	
Gatsata	14,336	8,497	5,578	36	91	132	2	
Gikomero	4,987	2,221	2,643	18	67	37	1	
Gisozi	17,042	9,633	7,196	29	74	104	6	
Jabana	11,539	6,021	5,293	20	108	92	5	
Jali	8,240	4,476	3,604	21	99	40	-	
Kacyiru	15,512	10,490	4,798	33	87	96	8	
Kimihurura	9,694	6,201	3,337	27	64	64	1	
Kimiromko	25,753	15,382	9,736	81	353	194	7	
Kinyinya	21,325	10,525	10,469	51	98	169	13	
Ndera	14,454	7,434	6,681	49	139	146	5	
Nduba	7,841	3,644	4,004	21	104	59	9	
Remera	17,802	11,030	6,528	30	84	124	6	
Rusororo	11,890	6,308	5,271	39	146	123	3	
Rutunga	5,200	2,478	2,618	6	61	36	1	
		%						
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	
Bumbogo	100	45.6	52.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.1	
Gatsata	100	59.3	38.9	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	
Gikomero	100	44.5	53.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	
Gisozi	100	56.5	42.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	
Jabana	100	52.2	45.9	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	
Jali	100	54.3	43.7	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.0	
Kacyiru	100	67.6	30.9	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	
Kimihurura	100	64.0	34.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	
Kimiromko	100	59.7	37.8	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.0	
Kinyinya	100	49.4	49.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	
Ndera	100	51.4	46.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	
Nduba	100	46.5	51.1	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.1	
Remera	100	62.0	36.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	
Rusororo	100	53.1	44.3	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.0	
Rutunga	100	47.7	50.3	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3,652,741</b>	<b>1,499,069</b>	<b>1,641,203</b>	<b>28,625</b>	<b>399,117</b>	<b>82,142</b>	<b>2,585</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>385,648</b>	<b>183,065</b>	<b>161,932</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>27,338</b>	<b>10,231</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>177,141</b>	<b>79,376</b>	<b>78,935</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>13,171</b>	<b>4,184</b>	<b>156</b>
Bumbogo	11,446	3,766	6,244	73	1,041	312	10
Gatsata	12,444	5,899	5,360	127	710	341	7
Gikomero	5,458	1,938	2,822	53	553	90	2
Gisozi	14,667	6,933	6,743	84	568	334	5
Jabana	11,504	4,881	5,071	90	1,233	215	14
Jali	9,081	4,024	3,873	76	985	113	10
Kacyiru	13,010	7,509	4,419	79	732	262	9
Kimihurura	7,021	3,839	2,622	24	363	170	3
Kimiromko	19,462	10,953	6,789	114	1,143	447	16
Kinyinya	18,347	6,841	9,871	134	964	517	20
Ndera	13,468	5,038	6,535	159	1,330	398	8
Nduba	8,556	3,022	4,267	84	1,013	158	12
Remera	14,657	7,422	6,170	62	597	396	10
Rusororo	11,922	4,973	5,364	109	1,149	309	18
Rutunga	6,098	2,338	2,785	51	790	122	12
<b>%</b>							
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Bumbogo	100	32.9	54.6	0.6	9.1	2.7	0.1
Gatsata	100	47.4	43.1	1.0	5.7	2.7	0.1
Gikomero	100	35.5	51.7	1.0	10.1	1.6	0.0
Gisozi	100	47.3	46.0	0.6	3.9	2.3	0.0
Jabana	100	42.4	44.1	0.8	10.7	1.9	0.1
Jali	100	44.3	42.6	0.8	10.8	1.2	0.1
Kacyiru	100	57.7	34.0	0.6	5.6	2.0	0.1
Kimihurura	100	54.7	37.3	0.3	5.2	2.4	0.0
Kimiromko	100	56.3	34.9	0.6	5.9	2.3	0.1
Kinyinya	100	37.3	53.8	0.7	5.3	2.8	0.1
Ndera	100	37.4	48.5	1.2	9.9	3.0	0.1
Nduba	100	35.3	49.9	1.0	11.8	1.8	0.1
Remera	100	50.6	42.1	0.4	4.1	2.7	0.1
Rusororo	100	41.7	45.0	0.9	9.6	2.6	0.2
Rutunga	100	38.3	45.7	0.8	13.0	2.0	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Male</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3,284,937</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>425,836</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>197,053</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
12-14	13,187	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	24,433	100.0	98.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	36,415	100.0	88.0	11.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25-29	38,921	100.0	61.3	38.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
30-34	30,198	100.0	34.0	64.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0
35-39	16,870	100.0	18.6	79.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.0
40-44	11,750	100.0	12.0	84.5	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.1
45-49	8,439	100.0	8.3	86.8	0.7	1.9	2.4	0.0
50-54	6,471	100.0	6.5	87.2	0.5	3.4	2.2	0.1
55-59	4,112	100.0	5.0	86.2	0.7	5.5	2.5	0.1
60-64	2,586	100.0	4.3	86.1	0.6	6.6	2.0	0.4
65-69	1,228	100.0	4.2	82.8	0.6	9.6	2.9	0.0
70-74	1,013	100.0	3.9	79.8	0.5	13.3	2.2	0.3
75-79	664	100.0	3.0	77.7	0.8	16.4	2.1	0.0
80-84	439	100.0	5.7	67.9	0.5	23.7	2.1	0.2
85+	327	100.0	13.1	61.2	0.0	24.5	0.9	0.3
<b>Female</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3,652,741</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>385,648</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>177,141</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
12-14	14,281	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	27,647	100.0	93.7	6.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
20-24	33,914	100.0	61.4	36.6	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.0
25-29	30,043	100.0	34.5	61.4	1.0	0.6	2.4	0.0
30-34	22,337	100.0	19.5	73.5	1.3	1.8	3.8	0.1
35-39	13,989	100.0	12.7	75.6	1.4	5.3	4.9	0.1
40-44	9,935	100.0	9.6	71.0	1.3	13.1	4.8	0.2
45-49	7,066	100.0	6.3	63.2	1.0	24.4	5.1	0.2
50-54	5,628	100.0	4.4	54.3	0.8	35.7	4.5	0.2
55-59	3,771	100.0	4.1	49.6	1.0	41.3	3.8	0.2
60-64	2,658	100.0	2.6	43.6	0.7	49.6	3.2	0.4
65-69	1,656	100.0	2.3	36.9	0.4	56.3	3.4	0.7
70-74	1,607	100.0	1.7	30.5	0.3	64.4	2.6	0.4
75-79	1,098	100.0	1.5	27.1	0.1	69.2	1.8	0.2
80-84	830	100.0	2.4	21.9	0.1	73.1	1.8	0.6
85+	681	100.0	5.4	17.2	0.0	75.6	1.2	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Gasabo district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>185,075</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>449,429</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>70.4</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>57,227</b>	<b>23,658</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>32,694</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>57.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>28,013</b>	<b>10,607</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>16,990</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>60.7</b>
Bumbogo	2,311	701	17	1,593	100	30.3	0.7	68.9
Gatsata	1,794	813	23	958	100	45.3	1.3	53.4
Gikomero	1,160	237	4	919	100	20.4	0.3	79.2
Gisozi	2,179	895	42	1,242	100	41.1	1.9	57.0
Jabana	1,816	523	12	1,281	100	28.8	0.7	70.5
Jali	1,407	421	12	974	100	29.9	0.9	69.2
Kacyiru	1,434	846	35	553	100	59.0	2.4	38.6
Kimihurura	853	413	19	421	100	48.4	2.2	49.4
Kimiromko	2,165	1,279	84	802	100	59.1	3.9	37.0
Kinyinya	3,311	1,270	52	1,989	100	38.4	1.6	60.1
Ndera	2,577	874	24	1,679	100	33.9	0.9	65.2
Nduba	1,712	425	8	1,279	100	24.8	0.5	74.7
Remera	1,951	923	46	982	100	47.3	2.4	50.3
Rusororo	2,096	733	29	1,334	100	35.0	1.4	63.6
Rutunga	1,247	254	9	984	100	20.4	0.7	78.9
<b>Primary school-age children (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>847,951</b>	<b>778,099</b>	<b>8,781</b>	<b>61,071</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>67,112</b>	<b>62,862</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>31,178</b>	<b>28,826</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Bumbogo	2,201	1,948	42	211	100	88.5	1.9	9.6
Gatsata	2,042	1,932	23	87	100	94.6	1.1	4.3
Gikomero	1,329	1,163	28	138	100	87.5	2.1	10.4
Gisozi	2,242	2,091	26	125	100	93.3	1.2	5.6
Jabana	2,250	2,054	32	164	100	91.3	1.4	7.3
Jali	1,780	1,631	22	127	100	91.6	1.2	7.1
Kacyiru	2,031	1,953	18	60	100	96.2	0.9	3.0
Kimihurura	1,183	1,133	11	39	100	95.8	0.9	3.3
Kimiromko	2,723	2,624	13	86	100	96.4	0.5	3.2
Kinyinya	3,136	2,886	25	225	100	92.0	0.8	7.2
Ndera	2,548	2,311	53	184	100	90.7	2.1	7.2
Nduba	1,758	1,626	28	104	100	92.5	1.6	5.9
Remera	2,233	2,076	27	130	100	93.0	1.2	5.8
Rusororo	2,366	2,171	37	158	100	91.8	1.6	6.7
Rutunga	1,356	1,227	31	98	100	90.5	2.3	7.2
<b>Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>671,825</b>	<b>499,738</b>	<b>138,801</b>	<b>33,286</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>60,883</b>	<b>45,536</b>	<b>13,539</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>27,319</b>	<b>19,701</b>	<b>6,635</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Bumbogo	1,652	1,082	490	80	100	65.5	29.7	4.8
Gatsata	1,967	1,382	536	49	100	70.3	27.2	2.5
Gikomero	942	589	295	58	100	62.5	31.3	6.2
Gisozi	1,938	1,331	548	59	100	68.7	28.3	3.0
Jabana	2,105	1,458	536	111	100	69.3	25.5	5.3
Jali	1,639	1,103	470	66	100	67.3	28.7	4.0
Kacyiru	2,168	1,800	334	34	100	83.0	15.4	1.6
Kimihurura	1,076	867	185	24	100	80.6	17.2	2.2
Kimiromko	2,847	2,212	583	52	100	77.7	20.5	1.8
Kinyinya	2,410	1,774	537	99	100	73.6	22.3	4.1
Ndera	2,180	1,535	539	106	100	70.4	24.7	4.9
Nduba	1,341	894	387	60	100	66.7	28.9	4.5
Remera	2,025	1,559	412	54	100	77.0	20.3	2.7
Rusororo	2,036	1,484	464	88	100	72.9	22.8	4.3
Rutunga	993	631	319	43	100	63.5	32.1	4.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Gasabo district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>642,862</b>	<b>197,189</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>442,060</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>68.8</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>57,768</b>	<b>24,438</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>32,379</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>56.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>28,340</b>	<b>11,054</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>16,811</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>59.3</b>
Bumbogo	2,329	726	20	1,583	100	31.2	0.9	68.0
Gatsata	1,846	868	27	951	100	47.0	1.5	51.5
Gikomero	1,216	264	4	948	100	21.7	0.3	78.0
Gisozi	2,163	881	40	1,242	100	40.7	1.8	57.4
Jabana	1,966	637	21	1,308	100	32.4	1.1	66.5
Jali	1,377	435	14	928	100	31.6	1.0	67.4
Kacyiru	1,483	834	56	593	100	56.2	3.8	40.0
Kimihurura	850	417	26	407	100	49.1	3.1	47.9
Kimiroko	2,108	1,270	68	770	100	60.2	3.2	36.5
Kinyinya	3,412	1,354	55	2,003	100	39.7	1.6	58.7
Ndera	2,613	896	37	1,680	100	34.3	1.4	64.3
Nduba	1,693	485	13	1,195	100	28.6	0.8	70.6
Remera	1,880	940	59	881	100	50.0	3.1	46.9
Rusororo	2,116	746	31	1,339	100	35.3	1.5	63.3
Rutunga	1,288	301	4	983	100	23.4	0.3	76.3
<b>Primary school-age children (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>864,508</b>	<b>805,864</b>	<b>7,036</b>	<b>51,608</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>67,375</b>	<b>63,491</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>31,423</b>	<b>29,349</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Bumbogo	2,306	2,081	40	185	100	90.2	1.7	8.0
Gatsata	2,110	1,982	21	107	100	93.9	1.0	5.1
Gikomero	1,276	1,136	16	124	100	89.0	1.3	9.7
Gisozi	2,263	2,113	29	121	100	93.4	1.3	5.3
Jabana	2,258	2,120	21	117	100	93.9	0.9	5.2
Jali	1,811	1,704	18	89	100	94.1	1.0	4.9
Kacyiru	2,074	2,015	19	40	100	97.2	0.9	1.9
Kimihurura	1,159	1,113	17	29	100	96.0	1.5	2.5
Kimiroko	2,705	2,593	33	79	100	95.9	1.2	2.9
Kinyinya	3,100	2,843	39	218	100	91.7	1.3	7.0
Ndera	2,561	2,342	46	173	100	91.4	1.8	6.8
Nduba	1,849	1,739	26	84	100	94.1	1.4	4.5
Remera	2,171	2,024	39	108	100	93.2	1.8	5.0
Rusororo	2,393	2,249	27	117	100	94.0	1.1	4.9
Rutunga	1,387	1,295	20	72	100	93.4	1.4	5.2

Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>693,946</b>	<b>516,716</b>	<b>148,694</b>	<b>28,536</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>70,702</b>	<b>47,978</b>	<b>20,684</b>	<b>2,040</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>31,122</b>	<b>20,886</b>	<b>9,190</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Bumbogo	1,726	1,166	482	78	100	67.6	27.9	4.5
Gatsata	2,447	1,491	882	74	100	60.9	36.0	3.0
Gikomero	981	692	249	40	100	70.5	25.4	4.1
Gisozi	2,564	1,446	1,017	101	100	56.4	39.7	3.9
Jabana	2,153	1,499	575	79	100	69.6	26.7	3.7
Jali	1,702	1,188	460	54	100	69.8	27.0	3.2
Kacyiru	2,570	1,793	703	74	100	69.8	27.4	2.9
Kimihurura	1,302	967	298	37	100	74.3	22.9	2.8
Kimiromko	3,473	2,281	1,092	100	100	65.7	31.4	2.9
Kinyinya	2,931	1,884	946	101	100	64.3	32.3	3.4
Ndera	2,195	1,517	594	84	100	69.1	27.1	3.8
Nduba	1,351	955	353	43	100	70.7	26.1	3.2
Remera	2,471	1,592	801	78	100	64.4	32.4	3.2
Rusororo	2,237	1,685	483	69	100	75.3	21.6	3.1
Rutungu	1,019	730	255	34	100	71.6	25.0	3.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained							
	Total (count)	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,616,716</b>	1,050,073	166,311	2,682,674	36,952	524,246	112,064	44,396
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>538,669</b>	66,811	22,206	262,520	6,198	123,827	51,090	6,017
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>251,122</b>	36,146	10,724	126,102	3,045	51,288	20,980	36,146
Bumbogo	15,575	3,280	923	8,982	172	1,828	234	3,280
Gatsata	17,852	1,701	704	9,177	231	4,719	1,112	1,701
Gikomero	7,297	2,031	230	4,405	65	464	34	2,031
Gisozi	21,127	2,301	795	10,470	277	4,541	2,524	2,301
Jabana	15,240	3,012	505	8,380	274	2,266	673	3,012
Jali	11,138	2,267	416	6,479	162	1,438	284	2,267
Kacyiru	18,621	1,139	802	7,130	226	6,096	2,965	1,139
Kimihurura	11,495	810	379	4,945	114	3,578	1,532	810
Kimiromko	30,139	3,211	1,226	12,663	226	7,118	5,373	3,211
Kinyinya	27,262	3,678	1,247	14,324	436	5,715	1,537	3,678
Ndera	19,150	3,488	964	10,285	213	3,329	705	3,488
Nduba	11,017	2,603	368	6,778	139	915	106	2,603
Remera	21,627	1,780	921	9,476	285	5,769	3,081	1,780
Rusororo	15,948	2,917	724	8,219	154	2,923	772	2,917
Rutunga	7,634	1,928	520	4,389	71	589	48	1,928
%								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Bumbogo	100	21.1	5.9	57.7	1.1	11.7	1.5	1.0
Gatsata	100	9.5	3.9	51.4	1.3	26.4	6.2	1.2
Gikomero	100	27.8	3.2	60.4	0.9	6.4	0.5	0.9
Gisozi	100	10.9	3.8	49.6	1.3	21.5	11.9	1.0
Jabana	100	19.8	3.3	55.0	1.8	14.9	4.4	0.9
Jali	100	20.4	3.7	58.2	1.5	12.9	2.5	0.8
Kacyiru	100	6.1	4.3	38.3	1.2	32.7	15.9	1.4
Kimihurura	100	7.0	3.3	43.0	1.0	31.1	13.3	1.2
Kimiromko	100	10.7	4.1	42.0	0.7	23.6	17.8	1.1
Kinyinya	100	13.5	4.6	52.5	1.6	21.0	5.6	1.2
Ndera	100	18.2	5.0	53.7	1.1	17.4	3.7	0.9
Nduba	100	23.6	3.3	61.5	1.3	8.3	1.0	1.0
Remera	100	8.2	4.3	43.8	1.3	26.7	14.2	1.5
Rusororo	100	18.3	4.5	51.5	1.0	18.3	4.8	1.5
Rutunga	100	25.3	6.8	57.5	0.9	7.7	0.6	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gasabo district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total (count)	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated	
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>5,001,594</b>	1,397,566	171,388	2,766,235	35,048	510,488	73,547	47,322	
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>499,123</b>	75,500	22,602	241,002	4,988	110,513	38,630	5,888	
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>231,601</b>	40,136	10,948	115,179	2,350	44,337	15,905	2,746	
Bumbogo	15,740	3,970	933	8,650	126	1,748	165	148	
Gatsata	16,045	1,827	737	7,981	196	4,296	835	173	
Gikomero	7,752	2,522	246	4,385	44	460	23	72	
Gisozi	18,719	2,442	786	9,072	174	3,834	2,216	195	
Jabana	15,338	3,453	571	8,000	317	2,267	587	143	
Jali	11,942	2,811	428	6,642	145	1,553	262	101	
Kacyiru	16,172	1,348	813	6,691	179	4,659	2,236	246	
Kimihurura	8,817	854	389	3,911	74	2,447	1,037	105	
Kimiromko	23,796	1,945	1,181	9,662	197	6,396	4,121	294	
Kinyinya	24,374	4,031	1,321	12,737	278	4,564	1,121	322	
Ndera	18,204	4,088	961	9,503	130	2,891	474	157	
Nduba	11,807	3,271	413	6,813	137	977	74	122	
Remera	18,330	1,787	927	8,199	167	4,698	2,247	305	
Rusororo	16,015	3,332	690	8,267	104	2,883	486	253	
Rutunga	8,550	2,455	552	4,666	82	664	21	110	
		%							
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	
Bumbogo	100	25.2	5.9	55.0	0.8	11.1	1.0	0.9	
Gatsata	100	11.4	4.6	49.7	1.2	26.8	5.2	1.1	
Gikomero	100	32.5	3.2	56.6	0.6	5.9	0.3	0.9	
Gisozi	100	13.0	4.2	48.5	0.9	20.5	11.8	1.0	
Jabana	100	22.5	3.7	52.2	2.1	14.8	3.8	0.9	
Jali	100	23.5	3.6	55.6	1.2	13.0	2.2	0.8	
Kacyiru	100	8.3	5.0	41.4	1.1	28.8	13.8	1.5	
Kimihurura	100	9.7	4.4	44.4	0.8	27.8	11.8	1.2	
Kimiromko	100	8.2	5.0	40.6	0.8	26.9	17.3	1.2	
Kinyinya	100	16.5	5.4	52.3	1.1	18.7	4.6	1.3	
Ndera	100	22.5	5.3	52.2	0.7	15.9	2.6	0.9	
Nduba	100	27.7	3.5	57.7	1.2	8.3	0.6	1.0	
Remera	100	9.7	5.1	44.7	0.9	25.6	12.3	1.7	
Rusororo	100	20.8	4.3	51.6	0.6	18.0	3.0	1.6	
Rutunga	100	28.7	6.5	54.6	1.0	7.8	0.2	1.3	

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households in Gasabo district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Counts								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>5 846 266</b>	<b>4 152 682</b>	<b>147 876</b>	<b>495 462</b>	<b>13 872</b>	<b>158 650</b>	<b>785 655</b>	<b>92 069</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>711 864</b>	<b>442 500</b>	<b>46 034</b>	<b>97 375</b>	<b>3 288</b>	<b>10 238</b>	<b>104 309</b>	<b>8 120</b>
<b>Gasabo District</b>	<b>327 975</b>	<b>210 474</b>	<b>19 446</b>	<b>44 784</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>5 116</b>	<b>43 095</b>	<b>3 761</b>
Bumbogo	20 600	15 082	603	2 312	22	395	1 913	273
Gatsata	24 199	15 864	1 388	3 129	96	226	3 265	231
Gikomero	9 086	7 486	98	273	9	202	878	140
Gisozi	28 982	17 852	2 407	4 279	99	218	3 825	302
Jabana	19 844	10 719	728	5 251	85	428	2 452	181
Jali	14 943	9 456	617	2 423	22	360	1 843	222
Kacyiru	24 619	15 362	1 557	2 665	136	271	4 349	279
Kimihurura	13 906	8 585	1 365	1 455	91	106	2 208	96
Kimiromko	37 389	23 858	2 746	3 238	260	485	6 388	414
Kinyinya	35 538	21 984	2 927	6 290	115	373	3 498	351
Ndera	24 440	14 398	1 249	5 009	96	581	2 821	286
Nduba	14 534	9 634	562	2 354	29	383	1 366	206
Remera	29 057	18 618	2 085	3 378	133	299	4 228	316
Rusororo	20 917	13 387	1 031	2 563	99	566	2 972	299
Rutunga	9 921	8 189	83	165	7	223	1 089	165
								%
RWANDA	100	71.0	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Kigali City	100	62.2	6.5	13.7	0.5	1.4	14.7	1.1
Gasabo District	100	64.2	5.9	13.7	0.4	1.6	13.1	1.1
Bumbogo	100	73.2	2.9	11.2	0.1	1.9	9.3	1.3
Gatsata	100	65.6	5.7	12.9	0.4	0.9	13.5	1.0
Gikomero	100	82.4	1.1	3.0	0.1	2.2	9.7	1.5
Gisozi	100	61.6	8.3	14.8	0.3	0.8	13.2	1.0
Jabana	100	54.0	3.7	26.5	0.4	2.2	12.4	0.9
Jali	100	63.3	4.1	16.2	0.1	2.4	12.3	1.5
Kacyiru	100	62.4	6.3	10.8	0.6	1.1	17.7	1.1
Kimihurura	100	61.7	9.8	10.5	0.7	0.8	15.9	0.7
Kimiromko	100	63.8	7.3	8.7	0.7	1.3	17.1	1.1
Kinyinya	100	61.9	8.2	17.7	0.3	1.0	9.8	1.0
Ndera	100	58.9	5.1	20.5	0.4	2.4	11.5	1.2
Nduba	100	66.3	3.9	16.2	0.2	2.6	9.4	1.4
Remera	100	64.1	7.2	11.6	0.5	1.0	14.6	1.1
Rusororo	100	64.0	4.9	12.3	0.5	2.7	14.2	1.4
Rutunga	100	82.5	0.8	1.7	0.1	2.2	11.0	1.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households in Gasabo district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (male)

Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>Counts</b>								
<b>RWAND A</b>	2 716,688	1,998,012	57,097	158,308	6,527	54,754	402,556	39,434
<b>Kigali City</b>	371,038	267,742	16,918	24,998	1,766	3,100	52,964	3,550
<b>Gasabo District</b>	170,649	126,584	6,860	11,523	677	1,523	21,873	1,609
Bumbogo	10,292	8,428	183	495	14	113	963	96
Gatsata	13,167	10,275	411	593	61	58	1,676	93
Gikomero	4,322	3,601	40	113	4	71	438	55
Gisozi	15,770	11,835	840	964	55	57	1,887	132
Jabana	9,768	6,296	269	1,725	47	126	1,221	84
Jali	6,998	4,886	232	737	15	120	899	109
Kacyiru	13,245	9,461	596	735	66	74	2,195	118
Kimihurura	7,735	5,600	515	392	50	32	1,103	43
Kimiromko	19,831	14,213	1,035	896	123	98	3,300	166
Kinyinya	19,018	14,791	918	1,222	53	102	1,784	148
Ndera	12,483	8,812	480	1,350	48	187	1,474	132
Nduba	6,936	5,069	223	722	11	125	694	92
Remera	15,981	11,963	708	811	70	91	2,199	139
Rusororo	10,538	7,584	383	694	55	199	1,490	133
Rutunga	4,565	3,770	27	74	5	70	550	69
<b>%</b>								
<b>RWAND A</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Gasabo District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Bumbogo	100	81.9	1.8	4.8	0.1	1.1	9.4	0.9
Gatsata	100	78.0	3.1	4.5	0.5	0.4	12.7	0.7
Gikomero	100	83.3	0.9	2.6	0.1	1.6	10.1	1.3
Gisozi	100	75.0	5.3	6.1	0.3	0.4	12.0	0.8
Jabana	100	64.5	2.8	17.7	0.5	1.3	12.5	0.9
Jali	100	69.8	3.3	10.5	0.2	1.7	12.8	1.6
Kacyiru	100	71.4	4.5	5.5	0.5	0.6	16.6	0.9
Kimihurura	100	72.4	6.7	5.1	0.6	0.4	14.3	0.6
Kimiromko	100	71.7	5.2	4.5	0.6	0.5	16.6	0.8
Kinyinya	100	77.8	4.8	6.4	0.3	0.5	9.4	0.8
Ndera	100	70.6	3.8	10.8	0.4	1.5	11.8	1.1
Nduba	100	73.1	3.2	10.4	0.2	1.8	10.0	1.3
Remera	100	74.9	4.4	5.1	0.4	0.6	13.8	0.9
Rusororo	100	72.0	3.6	6.6	0.5	1.9	14.1	1.3
Rutunga	100	82.6	0.6	1.6	0.1	1.5	12.0	1.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private household in Gasabo district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sectors	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>Count</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>3,129,578</b>	<b>2,154,670</b>	<b>90,779</b>	<b>337,154</b>	<b>7,345</b>	<b>103,896</b>	<b>383,099</b>	<b>52,635</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>340,826</b>	<b>174,758</b>	<b>29,116</b>	<b>72,377</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>7,138</b>	<b>51,345</b>	<b>4,570</b>
<b>Gasabo District</b>	<b>157,326</b>	<b>83,890</b>	<b>12,586</b>	<b>33,261</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>3,593</b>	<b>21,222</b>	<b>2,152</b>
Bumbogo	10,308	6,654	420	1,817	8	282	950	177
Gatsata	11,032	5,589	977	2,536	35	168	1,589	138
Gikomero	4,764	3,885	58	160	5	131	440	85
Gisozi	13,212	6,017	1,567	3,315	44	161	1,938	170
Jabana	10,076	4,423	459	3,526	38	302	1,231	97
Jali	7,945	4,570	385	1,686	7	240	944	113
Kacyiru	11,374	5,901	961	1,930	70	197	2,154	161
Kimihurura	6,171	2,985	850	1,063	41	74	1,105	53
Kimiromko	17,558	9,645	1,711	2,342	137	387	3,088	248
Kinyinya	16,520	7,193	2,009	5,068	62	271	1,714	203
Ndera	11,957	5,586	769	3,659	48	394	1,347	154
Nduba	7,598	4,565	339	1,632	18	258	672	114
Remera	13,076	6,655	1,377	2,567	63	208	2,029	177
Rusororo	10,379	5,803	648	1,869	44	367	1,482	166
Rutunga	5,356	4,419	56	91	2	153	539	96
<b>Percentage</b>								
RWANDA	100	68.8	2.9	10.8	0.2	3.3	12.2	1.7
Kigali City	100	51.3	8.5	21.2	0.4	2.1	15.1	1.3
Gasabo District	100	53.3	8.0	21.1	0.4	2.3	13.5	1.4
Bumbogo	100	64.6	4.1	17.6	0.1	2.7	9.2	1.7
Gatsata	100	50.7	8.9	23.0	0.3	1.5	14.4	1.3
Gikomero	100	81.5	1.2	3.4	0.1	2.7	9.2	1.8
Gisozi	100	45.5	11.9	25.1	0.3	1.2	14.7	1.3
Jabana	100	43.9	4.6	35.0	0.4	3.0	12.2	1.0
Jali	100	57.5	4.8	21.2	0.1	3.0	11.9	1.4
Kacyiru	100	51.9	8.4	17.0	0.6	1.7	18.9	1.4
Kimihurura	100	48.4	13.8	17.2	0.7	1.2	17.9	0.9
Kimiromko	100	54.9	9.7	13.3	0.8	2.2	17.6	1.4
Kinyinya	100	43.5	12.2	30.7	0.4	1.6	10.4	1.2
Ndera	100	46.7	6.4	30.6	0.4	3.3	11.3	1.3
Nduba	100	60.1	4.5	21.5	0.2	3.4	8.8	1.5
Remera	100	50.9	10.5	19.6	0.5	1.6	15.5	1.4
Rusororo	100	55.9	6.2	18.0	0.4	3.5	14.3	1.6
Rutunga	100	82.5	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.9	10.1	1.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo district by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Main source of water									
			Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated
			Improved source of water					Unimproved source of water				
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100.0	0.1	4.4	30.6	33.1	21.6	0.2	5.7	3.6	0.0	0.7
Gatsata	10,035	100.0	0.5	26.1	46.6	11.8	11.5	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
Gikomero	3,828	100.0	0.1	0.3	33.6	42.5	16.7	0.1	3.4	2.6	0.1	0.6
Gisozi	12,199	100.0	2.3	40.5	49.9	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
Jabana	8,207	100.0	0.7	12.8	57.7	14.9	12.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.1
Jali	6,065	100.0	0.2	12.4	12.1	22.4	21.5	0.1	29.7	0.5	0.1	0.9
Kacyiru	9,095	100.0	6.8	50.1	33.9	5.8	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Kimihurura	5,599	100.0	8.8	34.6	42.1	10.6	2.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
Kimiromko	13,191	100.0	5.5	52.1	35.5	2.5	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.8
Kinyinya	16,507	100.0	3.1	23.9	47.9	16.0	6.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.3
Ndera	11,208	100.0	0.5	15.6	49.2	16.6	11.0	0.1	4.5	1.8	0.0	0.7
Nduba	6,530	100.0	0.1	1.8	21.2	49.9	19.5	0.0	4.0	2.1	0.0	1.4
Remera	12,006	100.0	4.6	38.9	45.5	6.4	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
Rusororo	8,889	100.0	1.1	19.8	40.2	17.5	9.3	0.1	4.4	5.6	0.6	1.5
Rutungu	4,163	100.0	0.1	0.3	28.9	55.7	10.0	0.1	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.0

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gasabo district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Main type of toilet facility			
		Total (%)	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Gasabo district</b>	<b>137,146</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Bumbogo	9,624	100	96.6	1.5	1.9
Gatsata	10,035	100	97.2	0.2	2.6
Gikomero	3,828	100	98.0	1.3	0.8
Gisozi	12,199	100	96.9	0.4	2.7
Jabana	8,207	100	97.0	1.3	1.8
Jali	6,065	100	97.8	0.8	1.5
Kacyiru	9,095	100	91.7	0.7	7.6
Kimihurura	5,599	100	95.3	0.2	4.5
Kimiromko	13,191	100	94.2	0.3	5.6
Kinyinya	16,507	100	97.8	0.5	1.7
Ndera	11,208	100	97.1	1.1	1.7
Nduba	6,53	100	97.4	1.9	0.8
Remera	12,006	100	95.1	0.3	4.6
Rusororo	8,889	100	96.5	1.5	2
Rutungu	4,163	100	95.8	1.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

