





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



# NATIONAL GENDER STATISTICS REPORT 2014

September 2014





## Foreword

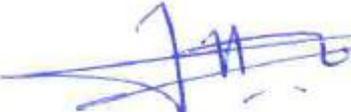
Achieving development for all requires formulation of policies that recognize the role of gender equality. Therefore, production and dissemination of timely and reliable gender statistics is extremely important to facilitate evidence based policies and decision making that takes into account women and men in the community.

It is from the above background that the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) in collaboration with the Gender Monitoring Office (GMO) and UN Women through ONE UN/ Delivering as One (DaO), embarked on establishing and strengthening a comprehensive Gender Statistics Framework (GSF) resulting in Gender Statistics Report that reflects the status of gender equality in key development sectors. We also thank the valuable support from the World Bank in improving the GSF. The aim of the framework is not only to encourage policy debates in particular around gender gaps but also provide quantitative evidences.

This second edition of Gender Statistics Report provides the updated gender statistics in twelve fields: Population & Youth; Education; Health & Nutrition; Economic Activity & time use; Poverty & Social Protection; Justice & Human rights; Environment & Natural Resources; Decision-making & Public life; Infrastructure, ICT & Media; Trade & Business & Industry; Agriculture, Livestock & Forestry; and lastly Income & Access to Finance. It should be noted that this report takes into account almost all quantitative indicators of the United Nations Minimum Set of Gender Indicators (UNMSGI).

In general, this report shows that there are gaps between men and women and provides a viable benchmark on the gender status in different development sectors. We are confident that it will be a timely data bank of useful development information on Rwanda.

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda looks forward to continuing good collaboration with UN Women and other development partners to avail sex disaggregated data and expects more users' needs to be considered in future editions.

  
**Yusuf MURANGWA**  
Director General







## Acknowledgement

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We also thank the technical staff from National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) for their unfailing participation in all activities of compiling this report, especially Mr. Venuste NKURUNZIZA and Gilbert MUGENZI both Statistician in-charge of Socio Cross-cutting Statistics. This team was coordinated by MUCHOCHORI KANOBANA Dominique, the Technical Advisor for Gender Statistics under guidance of Mr. Michel NDAKIZE, the Director of the Demographic and Social Statistics Unit (DSS).

We also appreciate the valuable technical support provided by Mr. Patrick MICO from Gender Monitoring Office, Mrs Lucia Fort and Masako Hiraga from the Development data Group of the World Bank/Headquarters and Mr. Jean Claude NYIRIMANZI Principal Statistician in Charge of Research, Publications and Documentation in NISR for the designing of this report. To all the above, we say thank you.



## Acronyms and Abbreviations

ATM	:Automated Teller Machine
BNR	: National Bank of Rwanda
DaO	:Delivering as One
DHS	:Demographic and Health Survey
EICV	:Integrated Household Living Conditions Survey/ Enquete Integrale sur les Conditions de Vie des Menages
EMIS	:Education Management Information System
EWSA	:Energy, Water and Sanitation Authority
FARG	:Fund for Assistance of Genocide Survivors/ Fonds d'Assistance aux Rescapes du Genocide
GMO	:Gender Monitoring Office
GSF	:Gender Statistics Framework
HH	:Household
HIV/AIDS	:Human Immunodeficiency Virus infection / Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
ICBTS	:Informal Cross Border Trade Survey
ICT	:Information Communication Technology
MFIs	:Micro Finance Institutions
MINEDUC	:Ministry of Education
MMI	:Military Medical Insurance
NGO	:Non Governmental Organizations
NISR	:National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
ORT	:Oral Rehydration Therapy
RAMA	:La Rwandaise d'Assurance Maladie
RPHC	:Rwanda Population and Housing Census
SACCO	:Savings and Credit Co-operatives
UN	:United Nations
UNMSGI	:United Nations Minimum Set of Gender Indicators
UNSD	:United Nations Statistical Division
VSLA	:Village Savings and Loan Association





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## 1. Gender and Population & Youth

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Total Population	Number	Total	2012 RPHC4, Population Size Thematic Report	10,515,973
	Number	Female	2012 RPHC4, Population Size Thematic Report	5,451,105
	Number	Male	2012 RPHC4, Population Size Thematic Report	5,064,868
Population share	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Population Size Thematic Report	51.8
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Population Size Thematic Report	48.2
Sex ratio at National Level	Number of Males per 100 Females	Total	2012 RPHC4, Population Size Thematic Report	92.9
Population by sex and broad specific interventions target age groups:				
<5 years (immunization age)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	7.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	7.3
3-6 years (nursery school age)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	6.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	6.1
7-12 years (primary school age)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	8.2
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	8.1
13-18 years (secondary school age)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	6.6
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	6.4
0-17 years (children in Rwanda)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	24
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	23.6
14-35 years (youth in Rwanda)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	20.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	19.3
15-24 years (youth at international level)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	10.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	9.9
16-64 years (official working age)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	28
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	25.4
15-49 years (reproductive age)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	25.2
	Percent	Male		
21 years and above (legal marriage age)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	24.6
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	21.5
65 years and above (older age)	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	1.9
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Main Indicators Report	1.2
Birth registration of under 5 children	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	67.2
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	67.5
Migration rate in 5 years preceding the 2012 census	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Migration Thematic Report	8.6
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Migration Thematic	9.3

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
			Report	
Life Expectancy at birth	Years	Female	2012 RPHC4, Population Projections Report	66.2
	Years	Male	2012 RPHC4, Population Projections Report	62.6
Mean age of population	Years	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	23.5
	Years	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	21.9
Median age at first intercourse (25-49 years)	Years	Female	DHS 2010	20.7
	Years	Male	DHS 2010	21.6
Median age at first birth	Years	Female	DHS 2010	22.4
	Years	Male		
Median age at first marriage (25-49 yrs)	Years	Female	DHS 2010	21.4
	Years	Male	DHS 2010	24.9
Percentage of population aged 12 and above by marital status and by sex:				
Never married	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	41.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	50.4
Married/ Living together	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	44.9
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	47.4
Separated	percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.8
	percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
Divorced	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	2.2
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.7
Widowed	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	10.9
	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.2
Percentage of households according to the sex of the Head of household	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	28.8
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	71.2
Mean number of persons in the household by sex of the head of HH	Average number	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	3.6
	Average number	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	4.6
Percentage of population aged 0-17 years old by birth registration by sex	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	79
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	79

## 2. Gender and Education

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Enrolment in primary education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	1214190
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	1180484
Gender parity index for primary gross enrolment	Ratio	Females to Males	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	1.03
Gender parity index for primary gross attendance	Ratio	Females to Males	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	1
Gender parity index for secondary gross attendance	Ratio	Females to Males	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	1.03
Gender parity index for primary net attendance	Ratio	Females to Males	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	1.02
Gender parity index for secondary net attendance	Ratio	Females to Males	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	1.19
Girls' share of primary enrolment	Percent	Female of total enrolment	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	50.7
Gross Enrolment ratio in primary education	Ratio	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	124.8
	Ratio	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	121.7
Enrolment in secondary education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	279209
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	255503
Gender parity index for secondary gross enrolment	Ratio	Females to Males	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	1.03
Girls' share of secondary enrolment	Percent	Female of total enrolment	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	52.2
Gross Enrolment ratio in secondary education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	40
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	37
Enrolment in tertiary education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	33879
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	42750
Women's share of tertiary enrolment	Percent	Female of total enrolment	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	44.2
Women's share of tertiary enrolment/ Public institutions	Percent	Female of total enrolment	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	33.3
Women's share of tertiary enrolment/ Private institutions	Percent	Female of total enrolment	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	54.6
Gross intake ratio to last grade of primary	Ratio	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	82
	Ratio	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	75
Net enrolment ratio in Primary	Ratio	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	98
	Ratio	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	95
Net attendance ratio in Primary	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	89.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	87.3

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Gross attendance ratio in Primary	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	138.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	138.9
Net attendance ratio in Secondary	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	23.8
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	20.1
Gross attendance ratio in secondary	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	43
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	41.7
Net enrolment ratio in Secondary	Ratio	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	30
	Ratio	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	26
Percentage of teachers for secondary education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	57.8
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	71.2
Number of teachers for tertiary education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	557
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	2,524
Percentage of teachers for Pre-Primary education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	80.2
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	19.8
Number of qualified staff/Teachers for pre-primary school	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	2605
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	642
Percentage of teachers for Primary education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	94.1
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	97.2
Percentage of teachers for Vocational Training Centers	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	32.2
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	67.8
Percentage of Heads for Pre-Primary Education	Percent	Female	MINEDUC: EMIS, 2012	50
	Percent	Male	MINEDUC: EMIS, 2012	50
Percentage of Heads for Vocational Training Centers	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	41
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	59
Enrolment in Pre-primary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	67242
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	63161
Gender parity index of gross Enrollment in Pre-primary Education	Ratio	Females to Males	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	1.06
Girl's percentage of Pre-primary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	51.6
Gross Enrolment ratio in Pre-primary Education	Ratio	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	13.3
Net Enrolment ratio in Pre-primary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	13.2
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	12.3
Promotion rate in Primary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	77.1
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	75.6
Repetition rate in Primary	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	12.2

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Education	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	13.2
Dropout rate in Primary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	10.6
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	11.6
Completion Rate in Primary	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	77.7
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	67.5
Transition rate in Primary Education (P6 To S1 )	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	81.8
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	84.6
Transition rate in Primary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	73.9
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	74.9
Promotion rate in Lower Secondary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	80.8
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	81.6
Promotion rate in upper Secondary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	95.7
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	96.1
Repetition rate in Lower Secondary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	6
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	5.5
Repetition rate in Upper Secondary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	1.8
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	1.5
Drop-out rate in Lower Secondary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	13.1
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	12.9
Drop-out rate in UPPER Secondary Education	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	2.5
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	2.4
Transition rate in Secondary Education (S3 To S4)	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	80.1
	Percent	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	90.1
Number of Students with disabilities in Pre-primary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	588
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	671
Number of Students with disabilities in Primary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	10793
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	13070
Number of Students with disabilities in Secondary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	3012
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	3141
Number of Students with disabilities in Vocational Training Centers	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	340
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	626
Number of Students with disabilities in Tertiary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	77
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	169
Number of Orphans Students in Pre-primary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	4766
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	4801
Number of Orphan Students in Primary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	141429
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	141624

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Number of Orphan Students in Secondary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	74464
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	71136
Number of Orphan Students in Vocational Training Centers	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	2219
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	2881
Enrolment in Vocational Training Centers	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	5333
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	8244
Girl's percentage of Vocational Training Centers	Percent	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	39.3
Number of Qualified Teachers in Primary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	20080
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	8523
Number of Qualified Teachers in Secondary Education	Number	Female	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	3697
	Number	Male	2012 Education Statistics Yearbook	12051
Literacy rate among population aged 15 and above	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	65
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Education	73
Number of students in tertiary education	Number	Female	2011-2012 Higher Education Statistics	33879
		Male	2011-2012 Higher Education Statistics	42750
Number of population Students undergraduate (aged 16 to 34) currently attending tertiary education	Percent	Female	2011-2012 Higher Education Statistics	29889
	Percent	Male	2011-2012 Higher Education Statistics	37253
Number of population Students postgraduate aged 22 years and above currently attending tertiary education	Percent	Female	2011-2012 Higher Education Statistics	809
	Percent	Male	2011-2012 Higher Education Statistics	1620
Percentage of women age 15-19 years old who have begun childbearing (without Education)	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	24.9
Percentage of women age 15-19 years old who have begun childbearing (Primary)	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	6.1
Percentage of women age 15-19 years old who have begun childbearing (Secondary)	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	3.6

### 3. Gender and Health & Nutrition

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Adolescent birth rate	Per thousand	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Fertility	26
Total fertility rate	Average number of children per woman	Total	DHS, 2010	4.6
Proportion of women aged 15-19 who have had a live birth	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	4.7
	Percent	Urban	DHS, 2010	4.2
	Percent	Rural	DHS, 2010	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-19 who are pregnant with first child	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-19 who have begun child bearing	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	6.1
	Percent	Urban	DHS, 2010	5.4
	Percent	Rural	DHS, 2010	6.2
Proportion of married women who have not given birth by age 45-49	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	1.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49 receiving antenatal care from a skilled provider	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	98
Percentage of women with antenatal care coverage with at least one visit	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	98
	Percent	Urban	DHS, 2010	98
	Percent	Rural	DHS, 2010	98
Percentage of women with antenatal care coverage with at least 4 visits	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	35
	Percent	Urban	DHS, 2010	40
	Percent	Rural	DHS, 2010	35
Percentage of children aged 12-23 months immunized for Measles by sex	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	95
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	95
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	95
Proportion of children who received all basic vaccinations by sex	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	90.1
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	90
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	90.2
Prevalence of children under age 5 who are underweight (below 2 SD) by sex	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	11.4
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	10.2
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	12.7

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Prevalence of obesity or overweight among adults population aged 15-49 years by sex	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	16.3
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	3.6
Prevalence of total Thin among population 15-49 years by sex	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	7.3
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	15.6
Infant mortality rate by sex	Deaths per 1000 live births	Total	DHS, 2010	50
	Deaths per 1000 live births	Female	DHS, 2010	55
	Deaths per 1000 live births	Male	DHS, 2010	67
Under 5 mortality rate by sex	Deaths per 1000 live births	Total	DHS, 2010	76
	Deaths per 1000 live births	Female	DHS, 2010	97
	Deaths per 1000 live births	Male	DHS, 2010	107
Percentage of children under age five sleeping under insecticide-treated net	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	70
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	71
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	69
Percentage of children under 5 years with fever who tested for malaria	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	21
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	18.9
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	22.8
Percentage of children under 5 years with diarrhea who received ORT treatment within 24 hours	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	34.5
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	32.2
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	36.5
Percentage of children under 5 years who received Vit A in the last six months	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	92.9
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	92.4
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	93.4
Births attended by skilled health personnel	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	69
	Percent	Urban	DHS, 2010	82
	Percent	Rural	DHS, 2010	67
Maternal mortality ratio	Maternal deaths per 100,000 live births	Female	DHS, 2010	476
HIV prevalence	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	2.7

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
rate among urban population 15-24 years	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	3.7
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	1.5
HIV prevalence rate among rural population 15-24 years	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	0.7
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	1.1
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	0.2
Percentage of population 15-24 year-olds who have comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	52.6
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	47.4
Percentage of young people aged 15-24 years who had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner in the last 12 months	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	6.9
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	10.8
Condom use at last high-risk sex among youth 15-24 years	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	42
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	66.2
Percentage of young people aged 15-24 years who had sex before age 15	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	3.8
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	11.3
Percentage of young women 15-24 who had more than one sexual partner in the past 12 months	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	0.6
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	1.7
HIV prevalence rate among population aged 15-49 years old	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	3
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	3.7
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	2.2
HIV prevalence rate among population aged 15-49 years old, urban	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	7.1
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	8.7
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	5.4
HIV prevalence rate among population aged 15-49 years old, rural	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	2.3
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	2.6
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	1.6
HIV-infected pregnant women aged 15-49 years	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	2.4

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Percentage of people 15-49 year-olds who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	55.5
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	51.6
Modern contraceptive prevalence rate for currently married women	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	45.1
Percentage of Condom use of the contraceptive prevalence rate	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	2.9
HIV prevalence rate among couples:				
both positive	Percent	couples	DHS 2010	2.4
man positive, woman negative	Percent	couples	DHS 2010	1.3
man negative, woman positive	Percent	couples	DHS 2010	0.9
Average annual per capita expenditure (in US\$) for outpatient visits and inpatient admissions for women and men:				
Per capita expenditure for outpatient	Amount in US \$	Female	DHS 2010	3.36
	Amount in US \$	Male	DHS 2010	3.79
Per capita expenditure for inpatient	Amount in US \$	Female	DHS 2010	0.79
	Amount in US \$	Male	DHS 2010	0.58

## 4. Gender and Economic Activity & Time Use

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Average number of hours spent on unpaid domestic work per week by sex	Median hours	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	27
	Median hours	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	9
Average number of hours spent on paid and unpaid domestic work combined (total work burden), by sex	Median hours	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	51
	Median hours	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	40
Labour force participation rate for persons aged 15-24, by sex	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	48.6
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	48.2
Labour force participation rate for persons aged 15+, by sex	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	69.6
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	73.2
Labour force participation rate for persons aged 16-64, by sex	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	71.7
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	75.6
Labour force participation rate for persons aged 15-64, by sex	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	71.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	74.2
Employment rate among the active population (employed population/active population) by sex	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	96
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	97.2
Youth unemployment rate for persons aged 15-24, by sex	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	4.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	3.6
Youth unemployment rate for persons aged 15-35, by sex	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Youth Thematic Report	3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Youth Thematic Report	2
Unemployment rate for population aged 15-64 years old	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	4.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	2.8
Unemployment rate for population aged 16-64 years old	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	4.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	2.8
Economic dependency ratio by sex of head of household	Ratio	Female Headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	161.1
	Ratio	Male Headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	140.6
Age/Demographic dependency ratio	Ratio	Female Headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	94.3
	Ratio	Male Headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	94
Percentage of population aged 16 years and above by Main occupation:				

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Managers	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	0.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	0.5
Professionals	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	2.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	3
Technicians and associate professionals	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	0.6
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	1.1
Clerical support workers	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	0.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	0.4
Service and sales workers	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	7.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	10.2
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	82.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	62.5
Craft and related trades workers	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	1.9
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	10
Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	0.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	3.4
Elementary occupations	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	3.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	6.9
Others/ Occupation not stated	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	1.7
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	2.1
Percentage of population aged 16 years and above by Main Industry:				
Agriculture, fishing and forestry	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	84.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	65.5
Mining and Quarrying	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.8
Manufacturing	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.7
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	3.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.3

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.0
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
Construction	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	6.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	5.9
Transportation and storage	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	4
Accommodation and food service activities	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.6
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.1
Information and communication	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
Financial and insurance activities	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.5
Administrative and support service activities	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1
Public administration and defense	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.5
Education	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	2
Human health and social work activities	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.7
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
Other service activities	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.4
Activities of households as employers; producing for own use	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	2.7
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	2.4
Activities of extraterritorial organizations/bodies	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
Industry not stated	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.7
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.7
Percentage of employed population aged 16 years and above by institutional sector of employment:				
Public	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	2.9
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	5
Private	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	94.5

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	92.5
Non-profit institution	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	0.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Labour Force Participation	0.7
Percentage of employed population aged 16 years and above by status in the employment:				
Employee	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	11.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	24.6
Employer	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.6
Self-employed: agriculture	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	66.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	53.5
Self-employed: non-agriculture	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	5.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	11.2
Contributing family worker	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	12.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	5.9
Producers' cooperative member	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.4
Other	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
Percentage of the economically inactive population aged 16 and above by type of inactivity:				
Looking after family/home	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	31.8
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	15.1
Retired	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.8
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1
Old-age	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	11.8
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	8.3
Student	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	43.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	60.8
Other/not stated	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	12.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	14.8
Frequency of payment for the job done by sex:				
Daily payment	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	57.1
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	47.6
Weekly	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	2.3
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	5.5
Monthly	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	38.6
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	44.5
Yearly	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	1.7
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	2.1

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Median Hours spent per week on domestic duties and work by sex (population aged 16+):				
Hours worked in all current jobs	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	24
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	31
All hours on domestic work	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	27
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	9
All hours on domestic and work for profit or pay	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	51
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	40
Percentage of population 16 years+ who spent some hours on domestic duties by sex:				
Foraging firewood	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	51
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	26.8
Fodder searching	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	55
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	49
Water fetching	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	58.7
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	35.7
Going to the market	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	53.2
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	26.3
Cooking	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	93.7
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	19
Other household chores	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	90.9
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	36.4
Percentage of children who spend some times on domestic jobs per week and by sex:				
Foraging firewood for household	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	47.7
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	44.3
Fodder searching or grazing for household animals	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	36.2
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	47.3
Water searching or fetching	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	79.6
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	78.8
Going to the market for household	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	8.8
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	4.9
Cooking for household	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	52.1
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	29
Other household chores; laundry, cleaning, looking after children, etc	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	60.6
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender	34.9
Average total number of hours worked in all jobs by employees by sector:				
Public	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	44
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	48

<b>INDICATOR</b>	<b>UNIT</b>	<b>SUB-GROUP</b>	<b>DATA SOURCE</b>	<b>2013</b>
Parastatal	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	48
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	45
Private, formal	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	45
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	50
Private, informal non-farm	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	60
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	42
Private, informal farm	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	24
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity	30

## 5. Gender and Poverty & Social Protection

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Percentage of households classified as poor by sex of head of household	Percent	Female headed	EICV-3: Thematic report on Gender, 2012	47
	Percent	Male headed	EICV-3: Thematic report on Gender, 2012	43.6
Percentage of population with major disabilities	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Disability Thematic Report	4.2
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Disability Thematic Report	4.5
Percentage of population by type of medical insurance by sex:				
Mutuelle de santé	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	83.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	81.3
RAMA	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	2.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	2.9
MMI	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.5
FARG	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.4
Insurance Companies	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.3
School	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
NGO	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
Employer	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.1
Other medical insurances	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	11.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	11.9
Percentage of population aged 0–17 years old by biological parents' survivorship by sex:				
Mother alive, father alive	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	85.6
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	85.8
Mother alive, father dead/survivorship unknown	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	8.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	8.2
Mother dead/survivorship unknown, father alive	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.5
Mother dead/survivorship unknown, father dead/survivorship unknown	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.3
Survivorship for one or both parent not stated	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	3.3
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	3.3
Percentage of population aged 0–17 years old by cohabitation with biological parents by sex:				
Lives with both parents	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	68.8
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	69.7
Lives with mother only	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	17.5
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	17.4

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Lives with father only	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	1.7
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	2.1
Lives with no parent	Percent	Female	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	8.4
	Percent	Male	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	7.4
Percentage currently attending school by survivorship of parents:				
Both parents deceased	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	83.8
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	91.2
Both parents alive and living with at least one parent	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	96
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	96.2
Ratio of the percentage with both parents deceased to the percentage with both parents alive and living with a parent	Ratio	Female	DHS 2010	0.87
	Ratio	Male	DHS 2010	0.95
Percentage of households which have taken part in the VUP public works programme by sex of the household head	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection	22.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection	77.6
Percentage of people who have taken part in VUP public works programme by sex	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection	47.4
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection	52.6

## 6. Gender and Justice & Human Rights

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Percentage of judges in Supreme Court by sex	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	41
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	59
Percentage of Inspectors in Supreme Court by sex	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	17
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	83
Percentage of Judges in High Courts by sex	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	32
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	68
Percentage of Judges in intermediate Courts by sex	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	41
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	59
Percentage of Judges in lower/primary Courts by sex	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	42
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	58
Percentage of Judges in Commercial Courts by sex	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	27
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	73
Percentage of national prosecutors by sex	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	38.6
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	61.3
Proportion of lawyers members of the Bar Association by sex	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	27
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	73
Percentage of men and women in decision making position in the National Public Prosecution Authority	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	40
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	60
Percentage of women who have ever experienced physical violence since age 15	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	41.2
Percentage of women who have ever experienced sexual violence	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	22.3
Percentage of children 5-14 years old who worked in the week prior to the survey for someone who was not a member of his/her household by sex	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	7.8
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	8.1

## 7. Gender and Environment & Natural Resources

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Percentage of households by main mode of household sewage disposal by sex of the household head:				
Sump	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	12.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	15.2
In the courtyard	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	11.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	11.2
Rivulet/Trench/Channels	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.5
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.7
In the street	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.6
Main sewer	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	5.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	6
Cesspool	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	6.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	9.7
Bush	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	44.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	41
Other modes of sewage disposal	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	17.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	15.2
Percentage of households by main mode of household waste disposal by sex of the household head:				
Compost dumping	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	53.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	58.6
Private dust bins	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	6.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	9.5
Public refuse dumps	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.4

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
In the bush	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	7.8
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	6.6
On the farms	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	28.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	21.8
In a river/Stream/Drain/Gutter	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Other modes of waste disposal	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.2
Percentage of households by type of toilet facility by sex of the household head:				
Flush toilet/Water closet (WC) system	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.5
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1
Pit latrine- not shared	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	81.5
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	82.7
Pit latrine-shared	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	12.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	12.4
Bush	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.5
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.7
Other type of toilets	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	2.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.3
Percentage of households possessing an energy saving stove by sex of the head of household	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	33.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	35.9
Percentage of households by main source of energy for cooking by sex of the household head:				
Electricity	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2
Gas	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.3

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Biogas	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2
Kerosene	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2
Firewood	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	85.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	80.8
Charcoal	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	9.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	14.7
Grass/Leaves	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	3.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	2.3
Other sources	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.8

## 8. Gender and Decision-making & Public life

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Share of government ministerial positions by sex	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	35
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	65
Permanent Secretaries	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	39
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	61
Ambassadors	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	23.8
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	76.2
Percentage of DG/CEO/President /Executive Secretaries of Public institutions	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	37.2
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	62.8
Rectors in Public learning institutions	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	5.9
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	94.1
Vice-Rectors Academic Affairs/ Public higher learning institutions	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	5
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	95
Vice-Rectors Adm. & Finance/ Public Higher learning institutions	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	5.3
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	94.7
Members of Public Institution Boards	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	26.8
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	73.2
Members of Parliament (Chamber of Deputies)	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	64
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	36
Members of Parliament (Senate)	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	32
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	68
Civil Servants	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	43.5
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	56.5
Governors	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	40
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	60
Bureau of the executive districts council	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	34.4
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	65.6
Mayors	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book 2012	93.3
	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book 2012	6.3

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Member of Districts Consultative Council	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	43.1
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	56.9
District Executive Secretaries	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	6.7
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	93.3
Member of Sectors Consultative Council	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	45.1
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	54.9
Sector Executive Secretaries	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	9.1
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	90.9
Member of Cells Consultative Council	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	43.1
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	56.9
Cell Executive Secretaries	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	37.7
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	62.3
Share of female police officers	Percent	Female	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	16
	Percent	Male	GMO: Gender Profile on Governance and Security, 2014	84

## 9. Gender and Infrastructure, ICT & Media

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Percentage of households accessing improved source of water by the sex of the head of HH	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	72.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	73.3
Percentage of households by main source of water by sex of the head of household:				
Internal pipe-born water	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.5
Pipe-born water in the compound	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	4.8
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	7.9
Public tap out of the compound	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	26.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	28
Protected spring/Well	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	39.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	36
Unprotected Spring/Well	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	13.5
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	12.9
Rain water	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.7
River	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	6.5
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	6.4
Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface Water	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	6.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	6.4
Other sources	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Gender Thematic Report	0.2
Percentage of households by main source of energy for lighting by sex of the household head:				
Electricity by EWSA	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	11.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	18.8
Hydro-electric or other private source	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2
Solar power	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.3

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.5
Generator	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Kerosene lamp	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	41.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	38.9
Paraffin	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.3
Biogas	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0
Candle	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	8.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	10
Firewood	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	12.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	5.9
Other sources	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	22.8
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	23.9
Percentage of households by type of habitat by sex of the household head:				
Umudugudu (Clustered rural settlement)	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	50
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	49.1
Dispersed/Isolated housing	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	36
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	32.8
Planned urban housing	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	2.5
Spontaneous/squatter housing	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	11.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	15
Other type of housing	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.6
Percentage of households by type of building by sex of the household head:				

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
House occupied by one household	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	90.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	89.7
House occupied by several households	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	7.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	8.8
Storey building occupied by one or more households	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Several buildings in a compound occupied by several households	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.1
Other type of building	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Percentage of households by tenure of the household by sex of the household head:				
Owner	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	83.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	78.8
Tenant	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	10.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	16.5
Hire purchase	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Free lodging	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	5.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	3.7
Staff housing	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.7
Refuge/Temporary camp settlement	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0
Other type of tenure	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Percentage of households by main material of the walls of the household by sex of the household head:				
Wood/Mud	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	17.1

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	11.4
Wood/ Cement mud	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	8.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	7.5
Sundried bricks	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	63.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	66.5
Plastic sheeting/Cardboard	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Cement Blocks/Concrete	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	2.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	3.5
Stone	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.3
Timber	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.3
Burnt bricks	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	7.5
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	9.5
Other materials	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2
Percentage of households by main material of the roof of the main building by sex of the household head:				
Iron sheets	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	57.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	60.4
Local tiles	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	41.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	38.4
Industrial tiles	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.5
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.5
Asbestos	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Cartoons/Sheathing	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.2
Grass	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Percentage of households by type of floor of the household by sex of the household head:				
Earth/Sand	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	81.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	76
Concrete	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	15.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	21.4
Stone	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.9
Burn Bricks	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.1
Timber	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Other type of floor	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.1
Mean number of persons per bedroom (residential promiscuity index) of households by sex of household head	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	2.5
Percentage of households possessing specific ICT assets by sex of household head:				
Radio	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	47.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	70.8
Television	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	4.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	9.2
Telephone (fixed line)	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.6
Cell/mobile phone	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	40.8
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	59.4

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Computer	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	2.8
Percentage of households whose members have access to Internet by sex of the household head	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	5.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	7.2
Percentage of households whose members have access to Internet from specific places by sex of the household head:				
Home	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.8
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	3.2
Office/School	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	2.6
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	3.8
Cyber Cafe	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	3.9
Other places	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.3
Percentage of households possessing Refrigerator/Freezer by sex of household head	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.9
Percentage of households possessing Vehicle by sex of household head	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.6
Percentage of households possessing Motorcycle by sex of household head	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	0.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	1.6
Percentage of households possessing Bicycle by sex of household head	Percent	Female headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	5.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	2012 RPHC4, Thematic Report on Households and Housing	17.4

## 10. Gender and Trade & Business & Industry

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Number of people in exports business in informal cross-border trade by sex	Percent	Female	NISR&BNR: ICBTS Exporters and Importers Survey, 2013	546,520
	Percent	Male	NISR&BNR: ICBTS Exporters and Importers Survey, 2013	299,351
Number of people in imports business in informal cross-border trade by sex	Percent	Female	NISR&BNR: ICBTS Exporters and Importers Survey, 2013	129,593
	Percent	Male	NISR&BNR: ICBTS Exporters and Importers Survey, 2013	339,699
Percentage of people responsible for Sales of small-scale crops by Sex:				
Yes, sells regularly	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	6
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	12.4
Yes, sells occasionally	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	11.2
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	22.5
Percentage of people responsible for Sales of large-scale crops by Sex	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	14.8
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	30.9
Number of men and women owning industry by sex of the owner:				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing business	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	31
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	359
Mining and quarrying	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	14
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	14
Manufacturing business	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	3,652
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	355
Electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning supply	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	36
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	53
Water supply, sewage, waste management and remediation activity	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	46
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	101
Construction industry	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	3
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	49
Wholesale and retail trade ; repair of motor vehicles	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	18,727
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	44,096
Transportation and storage	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	16
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	91
Accommodation and food service activities	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	6,984
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	25,578
Information and communication	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	46
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	413
Financial and insurance activities	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	22
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	46
Real estate activities	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	1
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	10



<b>INDICATOR</b>	<b>UNIT</b>	<b>SUB-GROUP</b>	<b>DATA SOURCE</b>	<b>2013</b>
Education service industries	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	39
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	129
Health and social service activities	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011	58
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011	180

## 11. Gender and Agriculture, Livestock & Forestry

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Percentage of individuals Primary land ownership by sex of head of household	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	90.8
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	79.1
Percentage of households or any member currently owning farm land by sex of head oh HH	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	93.4
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	92.7
Percentage of Agricultural Operators according to agriculture Seasons by sex of the Operator:				
Season A	Percent	Female	2013 Seasonal Agricultural Survey	32.4
	Percent	Male	2013 Seasonal Agricultural Survey	67.6
Season B	Percent	Female	2013 Seasonal Agricultural Survey	32.3
	Percent	Male	2013 Seasonal Agricultural Survey	67.7
Season C	Percent	Female	2013 Seasonal Agricultural Survey	29.6
	Percent	Male	2013 Seasonal Agricultural Survey	70.4
Percentage of export crops grower by sex of primary owner/cultivator:				
Tea	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	0.3
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	0.2
Coffee	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	1.5
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	1.6
Sugar Cane	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	0.2
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	0.2
Pyretre (ibireti)	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	0.1
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	0.1
Percentage of HHs with Any livestock raised, by sex of household head	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	65.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	69.7
Percentage of Animal types raised, by sex of head of household:				
Cattle	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	39.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	5.09
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	47.3
Sheep	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	13.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	16.6
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	15.7
Goats	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	54.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	52.4
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	53
Pigs	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	20.7

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
		headed HH		
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	25.7
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	24.1
Rabbits	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	22.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	23.2
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	22.9
Chickens	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	40.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	47.7
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	45.5
Other poultry	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	0.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	2.1
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	1.7
Other livestock	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	7.9
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	8.8
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	8.5

## 12. Gender and Income & Access to Finance

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Mean per adult equivalent household income share by Sex of head of household:				
Public transfers	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	4
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	2.9
Private	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	9.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	6
Agriculture	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	49.8
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	44.1
Wages	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	19.3
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	27.6
Net Business	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	7.8
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	11.6
Rents and imputed rent	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	9.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection	7.9
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above with savings accounts by financial institution by sex:				
Savings at the Bank	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey, 2012	46.5
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey, 2012	53.3
Savings at a MFIs or a non Umurenge SACCO	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey, 2012	41.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey, 2012	58.2
Savings at an Umurenge SACCO	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	43.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	56.2
Savings with a group such as a cooperative, VSLA, tontine, Ikimina	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	54.7
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	45.3
Proportion of population aged 18 years and above who are banked and have a current or cheque account by sex	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	44.5
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	55.5
Proportion of population aged 18 years and above who are banked and have an ATM/Debit card by sex	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	40
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	60
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above by financial institutions which they would trust most with their savings				

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
by sex:				
Bank	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	53.2
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	46.8
Umurenge SACCO	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	56.3
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	43.7
MFIs or a non Umurenge SACCO	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	53.9
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	46.1
Savings with a group such as a cooperative, VSLA, tontine, Ikimina	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	67.6
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	32.4
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above who secured credit by type of financial institution and sex of the creditor:				
Borrowed money from Bank	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	43.6
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	56.4
Borrowed money from an MFI or a non Umurenge SACCO	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	47
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	53
Borrowed money from an Umurenge SACCO	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	40.9
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	59.1
Borrowed money from a group such as a cooperative, VSLA, tontine, Ikimina	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	56
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	44
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	42.7
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above saving using banks by sex	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	12.5
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	18.8
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above saving using SACCO by sex	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	14.7
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	25.9
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above saving using savings groups	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	32.1
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	36.5
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above saving using their homes	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	21.2
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey, 2012	18.5
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above accessing credit through formal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	5.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	8.6

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above accessing credit through informal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	45.6
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	52.3
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above accessing credit through family and friends	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	25.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	29.9
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above accessing credit through shops	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	25.3
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	28.7
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above accessing credit through all forms of borrowing	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	55.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	62.2
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above using services of banks through transaction products	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	66.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	80.7
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above accessing credit through banks	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	2.7
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	4.1
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above accessing credit through other formal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	4.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	8.3
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above accessing credit through only informal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	41.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	44.4
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above accessing credit through only self-provisioning	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	7.3
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	5.4
Percentage of population aged 18 years and above not accessing credits through all credits means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey 2012	44.1
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey 2012	37.8
Percentage of currently married women 15-49 by decision maker on use of husband's income	Percent	Female decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	4.5
	Percent	Male decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	30.5
	Percent	Jointly decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	65
Percentage of married women with cash Earnings deciding how their earnings are used	Percent	Female decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	18.5
	Percent	Male decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	15.5
	Percent	Jointly decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	66
Percentage of operating establishments by sex of manager	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	26.3
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	73.7

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	DATA SOURCE	2013
Percentage of operating sole proprietorship establishments by sex of the owner	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	26.8
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012	73.2
Percentage of households which have applied for a loan to make agricultural improvements by sex of head of HH:				
HHs applying for loan	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	6.2
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	7.9
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	7.4
HHs with loan approved	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	93.7
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	89.3
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	90.5

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