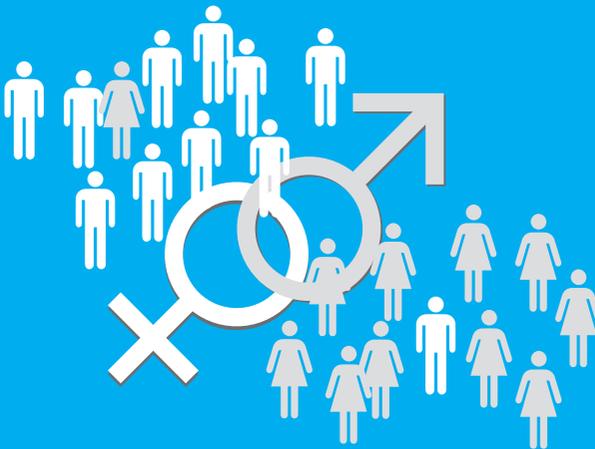




BUGESERA DISTRICT GENDER STATISTICS REPORT, 2013



March 2013



Supported by UN Women/UN Delivering as One



Foreword

A nationwide program to mainstream Gender equality in all national development programs and activities was initiated by the Government of Rwanda immediately after the emergency period that followed the tragic Genocide of the Tutsi of 1994. The change that Rwanda wanted concerning promoting and empowering women was firstly manifested in the 2003 Constitution which stipulates that women should constitute 30 percent in all leadership positions in the country.

Achieving development for all requires formulation of inclusive policy that recognizes the role of gender equality to determine outcomes for women and men in the community. Generally, access to updated and reliable gender statistics is extremely requisite to eliminate gender blindness in the formulation of policies.

It is from the above background that the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) in collaboration with the Gender Monitoring Office (GMO) and UN Women through ONE UN / Delivering as One (DaO) embarked on establishing a comprehensive Gender Statistics Framework (GSF) resulting in Gender Statistics Report with gender equality highlights in key development sectors. The aim of the framework is not only to encourage policy debates in particular around gender gaps but also capture good practices by providing evidence.

Accordingly, this Gender Statistics Report shows the gap between men and women, and also provides a viable benchmark situation on the gender status in different development sectors. The present edition shows the current data for eleven fields namely Gender and Population; Gender and Education; Gender and Health; Gender, Employment and time use; Gender, Social Protection and Disasters Management; Gender and Justice; Gender, Environment and Natural Resources; Gender, Decision making and Governance; Gender, Infrastructure, ICT and Media; Gender, Trade and Business; Gender, Industry and Processing; Gender, Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry; and lastly Gender, Income and Access to Finance. However, it should be noted that some indicators are not disaggregated by sex due to the smallness of survey sample.

We are confident that this report will be a timely data bank of useful development information on Rwanda. Therefore, the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda looks forwards to a continued partnership with One UN and Gender Monitoring Office to bring this initiative forward, and expects more users' needs for consideration in future editions preparation


Yusuf MURANGWA
Director General



Acknowledgement

This report has been prepared with participation of a large number of individuals and organizations. We would like to express our gratitude to all of them and sincere appreciation to the partner Ministries, Institutions, agencies and UN Women for their respective great support and inputs throughout the process of writing and publishing this report.

We also thank the technical staff from National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) for their unfailing participation in all activities of compiling this report, especially Mr. Venuste NKURUNZIZA, Statistician in-charge of Socio Cross-cutting Statistics; Mr. David MASENGESHO, Statistician in charge of monitoring of MDGs and EDPRS and Mrs. Annonciata MUKABAGIRE Statistician in-charge of Primary and Secondary Education Statistics. This team was coordinated by MUCHOCHORI KANOBANA Dominique, the Technical Advisor for Gender Statistics under guidance of Mrs. Apolline MUKANYONGA, the Acting Director of DSS Unit.

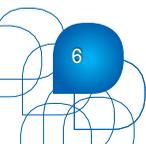
We also appreciate the valuable support provided by Mrs. Solange MUDAHOGORA from UN Women and Mr. Patrick MICO from Gender Monitoring Office. To all the above, we say thank you.



Acronyms and Abbreviations

ARI:	Acute Respiratory Infection
DHS:	Demographic and Health Survey
EICV:	Integrated Household Living Conditions Survey
GBV:	Gender Based Violence
GIS:	Geographical Information System
GMO:	Gender Monitoring Office
HH:	Household
HMS :	Health Management Information System
ICT:	Information Communication Technology
MIDIMAR:	Ministry of Disaster Management and Refugees
MINAGRI :	Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Resources
MINECOFIN :	Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
MINEDUC :	Ministry of Education
MMI :	Military Medical Insurance
MMI :	Military Medical Insurance
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
PMTCT:	Prevention of Mother-to-child transmission
RAMA :	La Rwandaise d'Assurance Maladie
RLDSF:	Rwanda Local Development Support Fund

RNRA:	Rwanda Natural Resources Authority
RSSB:	Rwanda Social Security Board
SACCO:	Savings and Credit Co-operative
UNHCR:	United Nations High Commission for Refugees
UNW:	United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women
VUP:	Vision 2020 Umurenge Programme



Glossary

KEYWORD	DEFINITION
Sex ratio:	Number of males per 100 females in a population
Crude Birth Rate:	The number of live births per 1,000 persons in a population in a year
Crude Death Rate:	Number of deaths per 1,000 populations in a given year.
Life Expectancy at Birth:	The average number of years a new born is expected to live given the prevailing deaths rates
Annual Population growth Rate:	The average rate of population change per year over a ten year period
Population Density:	Population per unit area (usually square meter)
Birth Registration:	Percentage of children under age 5 whose births are reported/ registered with the civil authorities
Gross Enrolment Rate:	Total number of students enrolled in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a Percentage of the official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in given school-year.
Net Enrolment Rate:	<p>Enrolment of the official age-group for a given level of education expressed as a percentage of the corresponding population.</p> $\text{NER} = \frac{\text{Number of pupils of specified age in the cycle}}{\text{Population of related school age}} \times 100$
Primary school net attendance ratio:	Number of children of primary school age currently attending primary school
Secondary school net attendance ratio:	Number of children of secondary school age currently attending secondary school or higher
Gender Parity Index for primary:	Gender parity index (Ratio of girls to boys) in primary is the ratio of the number of female students enrolled at primary level of education to the number of male students in the same level.
Gender Parity Index for secondary:	Gender parity index (Ratio of girls to boys) in secondary is the ratio of the number of female students enrolled at secondary level of education to the number of male students in the same level.

Total Fertility Rate:	The expected number of children a woman who survives to the end of the reproductive age span (15-49 years) would have during her life time if she experiences the given age at specific rate.
Contraceptive Prevalence rate:	Percentage of women of reproductive age who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method.
Infant mortality rate:	Probability of dying of infants before celebrating the first birth day per 1,000 live births
Maternal Mortality Ratio:	Probability of dying of women that occur during pregnancy, child births, or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy because of any cause related to or aggravated by the pregnancy or its management but not from accidental or incidental causes, expressed per 100,000 live births.
Economic activity:	Covers all market production and certain types of non market production, including production and processing of primary products for own consumption, own-account consumption (owner occupied dwellings) and other production of fixed assets for own use
Employment:	This refers to the act that engages or occupies; that which consumes time or attention; office or post of business; service; agricultural employments; mechanical employments and public employments. This may be part time or full time, permanent or temporary.
Employed persons:	Persons in paid employment who work for wage or salary in cash or in Kind or both, and have a formal job attachment.
Employment status:	Refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his/her position at his/her place of work and his/her mode of
Establishment:	This is an economic unit engaged in one or predominantly economic activity under single ownership or control and is situated at a single physical location.
Occupation:	Refers to the nature of task and duties performed during reference period preceding interview by persons in paid employment, unpaid family work or self – employment jobs.
Underemployment:	Refers to persons who work less than 40 hours per week, but were willing and available to work additional hours within the last seven days.

Note: Total* means that the indicator was not disaggregated by sex due to the smallness of the survey sample size, hence cannot provide reliable data to inform policy making.



INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	SOURCE	2010	2011	2012
1. GENDER, POPULATION, YOUTH AND FAMILY						
Total Population	Number	Total	2012 Population and Housing census, Provisional Results			336,339
	Number	Female	2012 Population and Housing census, Provisional Results			185,935
	Number	Male	2012 Population and Housing census, Provisional Results			177,404
Sex ratio at district Level	men per 100 women	Total	2012 Population and Housing census, Provisional Results			95
Population by sex and broad age group:						
0-14 yr	Number (Estimates)	Female	EICV3 District profile		87000	
	Number (Estimates)	Male	EICV3 District profile		89000	
15-24 yr	Number (Estimates)	Female	EICV3 District profile		39000	
	Number (Estimates)	Male	EICV3 District profile		35000	
25-64 yr	Number (Estimates)	Female	EICV3 District profile		70000	
	Number (Estimates)	Male	EICV3 District profile		61000	

65+ yr	Number (Estimates)	Female	EICV3 District profile		5000	
	Number (Estimates)	Male	EICV3 District profile		5000	
Birth registration	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	58.8		
Average population growth rate	Percent	Total	2012 Population and Housing census, Provisional Results			3.1
Number of people migrating for work 16 +years (ARRIVING)	Number (Estimates)	Total*	EICV3 /thematic report on Economic activities		7000	
Number of people migrating for work 16 +years (LEAVING)	Number (Estimates)	Total	EICV3 /thematic report on Economic activities		5000	
Percentage of population with major disability	Percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		4.1	
Youth Population (14-35 Years)	Number (Estimates)	Total	EICV3/Thematic report on Youth		146000	
	Number (Estimates)	Male	EICV3/Thematic report on Youth		67,000	
	Number (Estimates)	Female	EICV3/Thematic report on Youth		79,000	
Percent distribution of women and men age 15-49 by current marital status:						
never married	percent	female	DHS2010	35.6		
	percent	male	DHS2010	37.3		
married	percent	female	DHS2010	32.0		
	percent	male	DHS2010	32.2		
living together	percent	female	DHS2010	18.6		
	percent	male	DHS2010	23.9		
divorced	percent	female	DHS2010	9.4		
	percent	male	DHS2010	3.0		

separated	percent	female	DHS2010	0.4		
	percent	male	DHS2010	0.5		
widowed	percent	female	DHS2010	4.0		
	percent	male	DHS2010	3.0		
Percentage distribution of married women aged 15-49 by number of co-wives:						
1 co-wife	Percent	female	DHS 2010	6.8		
2+ co-wives	Percent	female	DHS 2010	0.5		
Percentage distribution of married men aged 15-49 by men with 2+ wives	Percent	male	DHS 2010	3.8		
Head of house hold	Percent	Female	EICV3 District profile		23.1	
	Percent	Male	EICV3 District profile		70.2	
	Percent	de facto female Headed	EICV3 District profile		6.7	
Mean number of persons in the HH by head of HH	Number	Total	EICV3; Thematic report on Gender		4.9	
	Number	Female	EICV3; Thematic report on Gender		3.7	
	number	Male	EICV3; Thematic report on Gender		5.3	

2. GENDER AND EDUCATION

Enrolment in primary education	Number	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		38,604	
	Number	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		38,242	
Gender parity index for primary gross attendance	Ratio	Total	DHS 2010	0.91		
Gender parity index for primary net attendance	Ratio	Total	DHS 2010	0.99		

Gender parity index for secondary net attendance	Ratio	Total	DHS 2010	0.69		
Gender parity index for secondary gross attendance	Ratio	Total	DHS 2010	0.85		
Girls' share of primary enrolment	Percent	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	50.3	50.2	
Enrolment in secondary education	Number	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		6,691	
	Number	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		6,638	
Girls' share of secondary enrolment	Percent	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		50.1	
Net attendance ratio in Primary	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	81.7		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	82.8		
	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	82.2		
Gross attendance ratio in Primary	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	136.5		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	150.4		
	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	143		
Net attendance ratio in Secondary	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	12.2		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	9.8		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	14.3		
Gross attendance ratio in secondary	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	20.7		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	24.4		
	Percent	total	DHS 2010	22.7		
Percentage of teachers for secondary education	percent	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	20.0		
	percent	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	80.0		
Percentage of teachers for Pre-Primary education	percent	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	79.0		
	percent	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	21.0		

Percentage of teachers for Primary education	percent	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	49.5		
	number	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	50.5		
Enrollment in Pre-primary Education	Number	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	1,160	1,193	
	Number	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	1,020	1,096	
Number of Staff in Pre-Primary Education	Number	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		64	
	Number	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		17	
Number of Teachers in Primary Education	Number	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	602	602	
	Number	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics	612	706	
Number of Teachers in Secondary Education	Number	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		94	
	Number	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		376	
Number of administrative staff in Secondary Education	Number	Female	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		58	
	Number	Male	2011 Rwanda Education Statistics		48	
Percentage distribution of de facto HH population aged 6 and over by highest level of schooling attended:						
no education	Percent	female	DHS 2010	22.2		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	17.4		
some primary	Percent	female	DHS 2010	63.8		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	63.7		

completed primary	Percent	female	DHS 2010	6.1		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	6.7		
some secondary	Percent	female	DHS 2010	6		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	9.5		
completed secondary	Percent	female	DHS 2010	1.7		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	1.5		
more than secondary	Percent	female	DHS 2010	0.0		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	1		
Literacy rate among population aged 15 and above	Percent	Total*	EICV3 /District profile		72.9	
Literacy rate among population aged 15-49	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	75.3		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	78.6		
Literacy rate for young population age 14 to 35 years	Percent	Female	EICV3 thematic report on youth		81.9	
	Percent	Male	EICV3 thematic report on youth		81.3	

3. GENDER, HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Total fertility rate	Average Number	Children	DHS, 2010	5		
Proportion of women aged 15-19 who have given a live birth	Percent	female	DHS, 2010	6.7		
Percentage of women aged 15-19 who are pregnant with first child	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	4.9		
Percentage of women aged 15-19 who have begun child bearing	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	11.6		

Percentage of women aged 15-49 receiving antenatal care from a skilled provider	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	97.4		
Immunization - Measles coverage for children age 12-23 months	Percent	Total*	DHS, 2010	96.8		
Proportion of children who received all basic vaccinations	Percent	Total*	DHS, 2010	96.8		
Prevalence of underweight children (under 5 years below 2 SD)	Percent	Total*	DHS, 2010	13.4		
Prevalence of obesity or overweight among adults (15-49 years)	Percent	female	DHS 2010	15.5		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	1.2		
Prevalence of Total Thin among adults (15-49 years)	Percent	female	DHS 2010	8.2		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	15.5		
Infant mortality rate (under 1 year)	Deaths per 1000 live births	Total*	DHS 2010	68		
Under 5 years mortality rate	Deaths per 1000 live births	Total*	DHS 2010	135		
Children under age five sleeping under insecticide-treated net	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	70.4		
Percentage of under 5 years with fever	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	14.9		
Percentage of children aged 6-59 months having malaria	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	0.6		
Percentage of women aged 15-49 classified as having malaria	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	0.5		

Percentage of under five years children with any diarrhea	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	13.4		
Percentage of under five children with ARI	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	3.8		
Percentage of children age 6-59 months who received Vit A in the last six months	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	92.9		
Births attended by skilled health personnel	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	64.4		
HIV prevalence rate among population 15-24 yr (estimate)	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	0.0		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	0.0		
	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	0.0		
HIV prevalence rate among population 15-49 yr (estimate)	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	1		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	1.1		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	0.8		
Population 15-24 year-olds who have comprehensive correct knowledge of AIDS	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	29.8		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	49.5		
Percentage of people never married aged 15-24 years who had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	4.7		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	7.2		
Percentage of population aged 15-49, who were ever tested for the HIV Virus for pre-nuptial purposes	percent	female	DHS 2010	26.6		
	percent	male	DHS 2010	35.8		
Percentage of men age 15-49 who have been circumcised	Percent	male	DHS 2010	9.6		
Median age at the first birth among women age 25-49	age	female	DHS 2010	22.1		

Median age at first sexual intercourse among women age 25-49	age	female	DHS 2010	20.1		
Median age at first sexual intercourse among men age 25-59	age	male	DHS 2010	22.2		
Percentage of population age 15-49 who agree that children age 12-14 years should be taught about using condom to avoid HIV	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	89.6		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	87.6		
Percentage of men age 15-49 who ever paid for sexual intercourse	Percent	male	DHS 2010	0.9		
Percentage of men age 15-49 who paid for sexual intercourse in the past 12 months	Percent	male	DHS 2010	0.4		
Percentage of population aged 15-49 , who tested and received results of HIV test	Percent	male	DHS 2010	74.7		
	Percent	female	DHS 2010	89.2		
Percentage of population aged 15-49 who never tested for HIV	Percent	female	DHS 2010	19.1		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	22.7		
Percentage of young people aged 15-24 years who had sex before age 15	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	4.3		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	3.6		
Percentage of young people aged 15-24 years who had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	7.2		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	4.7		

Percentage of young people 15-24 who had more than one sexual partner in the past 12 months	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	1.1		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	0.0		
Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 who tested for HIV during antenatal care , received results and post-test counseling	Percent	female	DHS 2010	89.2		
Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 who tested for HIV during antenatal care , received results and did not received post-test counseling	Percent	female	DHS 2010	9		
Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 who tested for HIV during antenatal care and did not receive their results	Percent	female	DHS 2010	0.0		
Percentage of population aged 15-49 year-olds who have comprehensive knowledge of AIDS	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	27.5		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	52.8		
Mean number of sexual partners in lifetime	Number	female	DHS 2010	1.3		
	number	male	DHS 2010	2.2		
Modern contraceptive prevalence rate for current married population aged 15-49	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	43.1		

Male Condom use rate of the contraceptive prevalence rate by currently married women	Percent	female	DHS 2010	2.9		
Percentage of population age 15-49 who smoke :						
cigarettes	Percent	female	DHS 2010	0.0		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	12.6		
pipe	Percent	female	DHS 2010	0.5		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	0.0		
use other tobacco products	Percent	female	DHS 2010	3.5		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	5.7		
Percentage of married women and men age 15-49 who ever tested for HIV Virus as a couple	Percent	female	DHS 2010	75.2		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	85.4		
HIV prevalence rate among couple	Percent	Man HIV positive, woman HIV negative	DHS 2010	1.2		
	Percent	Woman HIV positive, man HIV negative	DHS 2010	0.8		
	Percent	Both HIV positive	DHS 2010	0.0		
Average annual per capita expenditure for outpatient visits and inpatient admissions for women and men:						
Per capita expenditure for outpatient	amount in US \$	Female	DHS 2010	3.57		
	amount in US \$	Male	DHS 2010	4.57		
Per capita expenditure for inpatient	amount in US \$	Female	DHS 2010	0.69		
	amount in US \$	male	DHS 2010	0.26		

Percentage of women age 15-49 who reported that they have serious problems in accessing health care for themselves when they are sick, by type of problem:

Getting permission to go for treatment	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	1.8	
Getting money for treatment	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	79.5	
Distance to health facility	Percent	female	DHS 2010	53.0	
Not wanting to go alone	Percent	female	DHS 2010	50.0	

4. GENDER AND WORK OR EMPLOYMENT

Employment rate	Percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile	85.4	
unemployment rate	Percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile	0.3	
Inactivity rate	Percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile	14.4	
Percentage of young population age 14 to 35 years who are economically active	Percent	female	EICV3/Thematic report on Youth	72.4	
	Percent	Male	EICV3/Thematic report on Youth	70	
Active population 16+ years	Number in 000s	Total*	EICV3, District Profile	174	
Total Rwandans employed in district by sex	number	female	Establishment Census report 2011	1725	
	number	male	Establishment Census report 2011	3427	
	number	total	Establishment Census report 2011	5152	
Total non Rwandans employed in district by sex	number	female	Establishment Census report 2011	4	
	number	male	Establishment Census report 2011	21	
	number	total	Establishment Census report 2011	25	

Total Rwandans employed in district by educational status:					
no qualification	number	Total*	Establishment Census report 2011		1578
Primary	number	Total*	Establishment Census report 2011		2734
secondary	number	Total*	Establishment Census report 2011		691
university	number	Total*	Establishment Census report 2011		149
Total non Rwandans employed in District by educational status:					
no qualification	number	Total*	Establishment Census report 2011		5
Primary	number	Total*	Establishment Census report 2011		11
secondary	number	Total*	Establishment Census report 2011		1
university	number	Total*	Establishment Census report 2011		8
Employment type by sex (usual main job):					
wage farm	Percent	Male	EICV3 District Profile		7.9
	Percent	Female	EICV3 District Profile		8.8
	Percent	total	EICV3 District Profile		8.4
wage non-farm	Percent	Male	EICV3 District Profile		21.9
	Percent	Female	EICV3 District Profile		7
	Percent	total	EICV3 District Profile		13.8

small scale farmer	Percent	Male	EICV3 District Profile	61.3
	Percent	Female	EICV3 District Profile	74.6
	Percent	total	EICV3 District Profile	68.5
independent non-farm	Percent	Male	EICV3 District Profile	7.4
	Percent	Female	EICV3 District Profile	7.5
	Percent	total	EICV3 District Profile	7.5
Percentage of people aged 16 years + working less than 36 hrs/ week	Percent	Total*	EICV3. Thematic Report on Economic Activity	63.2
Percentage of people aged 16+ years working 36-45 hours per week in all jobs in last seven days	Percent	Total*	EICV3. Thematic Report on Economic Activity	15.2
Percentage of people aged 16+ years working 46+ hours per week in all jobs in last seven days	Percent	Total*	EICV3. Thematic Report on Economic Activity	20.6
Median number of Hours spent on domestic duties by all persons 16+years (including working and non working persons)	Number	Total	EICV3, DISTRICT PROFILE	20
	Number	Male	EICV3, DISTRICT PROFILE	9
	Number	Female	EICV3, DISTRICT PROFILE	28
Proportion of persons 16 yrs+ in usual main job by industry:				
Agriculture, fishing and forestry	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile	77.8
Mining and Quarrying	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile	1.3

Manufacturing	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		1.4	
Construction	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		4.7	
Trade	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		4.8	
Transport and communication	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		1.9	
Government	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		3.2	
Recreation and tourism	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		0.6	
Others services including utilities and financial services	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		3	
Inadequately described	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		1.5	
Number of population aged 16 + usually working in wage jobs excluding VUP	Number in 000s	Total*	EICV3. Thematic Report on Economic Activity		38	
% workers of Public and Private sector employment in wage/ salaried work (16+years, excluding VUP scheme):						
Public	Percent	Total*	EICV3. Thematic Report on Economic Activity		8	
Parastatal	Percent	Total*	EICV3. Thematic Report on Economic Activity		4	
Private formal	Percent	Total*	EICV3. Thematic Report on Economic Activity		10.4	
Private informal	Percent	Total*	EICV3. Thematic Report on Economic Activity		73.1	
Other	Percent	Total*	EICV3. Thematic Report on Economic Activity		4.4	

5. GENDER, DISASTERS AND SOCIAL PROTECTION.

Percentage of Population with major disabilities	Percent	Total*	EICV3, District profile		4.1	
Percentage of population covered with Health insurance	Percent	female	DHS 2010	52.8		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	48.7		
Percentage of population with Health insurance:						
RAMA	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	4.8		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	4.2		
Mutuelle de santé	Percent	female	DHS 2010	94		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	93.9		
MMI	Percent	female	DHS 2010	0.0		
	Percent	male	DHS 2010	0.0		
Private	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	0.0		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	0.0		
Pension beneficiaries	Percent	Total*	EICV3 Thematic Report On Social Protection		2.8	
Percentage of men and women aged 15-49, who agree that a partner is justified in hitting or beating for specific reasons:						
burns the food	Percent	women	DHS 2010	18.8		
	Percent	men	DHS 2010	4.9		
argues with him	Percent	women	DHS 2010	32.7		
	Percent	men	DHS 2010	14.2		
Goes without telling him	Percent	women	DHS 2010	35.8		
	Percent	men	DHS 2010	16.3		
neglects the children	Percent	women	DHS 2010	43.6		
	Percent	men	DHS 2010	25.5		
refuse to sexual intercourse with him/her	Percent	women	DHS 2010	36.6		
	Percent	men	DHS 2010	12.6		

6. GENDER, ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Percentage of cultivated land which is protected against soil erosion by Head of Household	Percent	Total*	EICV3, thematic report on agriculture		76.4	
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7. GENDER AND DECISION MAKING/GOVERNANCE.

Governance.						
Members of District Councils	Number	Female	Bugesera District Report, 2012			13
	Number	Male	Bugesera District Report, 2012			16
Members of Sector Councils	Number	Female	Bugesera District Report, 2012			139
	Number	Male	Bugesera District Report, 2012			174
Members of Cell Councils	Number	Female	Bugesera District Report, 2012			547
	Number	Male	Bugesera District Report, 2012			701
District Executive committee	Number	Female	Bugesera District Report, 2012			1
	Number	Male	Bugesera District Report, 2012			3
Sector Executive Secretaries	Number	Female	Bugesera District Report, 2012			1
	Number	Male	Bugesera District Report, 2012			14
Cell Executive Secretaries	Number	Female	Bugesera District Report, 2012			17
	Number	Male	Bugesera District Report, 2012			55

8. GENDER, INFRASTRUCTURE, ICT AND MEDIA

Percentage of households accessing improved water source within 0-4 minutes	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		16.2	
Percentage of households accessing improved water source in 60 minutes +	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		2.2	
Percentage of HH accessing improved drinking water source by Head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		70.6	
% of the population with improved drinking water source	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		71.16	
Percentage of Users satisfied with main drinking water source by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		57.2	
Mean Expenditure on water by head of HH	Average amount	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		1.2	
Access to improved sanitation by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		80.5	
Percentage of HH using electricity as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		4.3	
Oil lamp used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		13.8	
Lantern used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		31.9	

Battery used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	31.9
Firewood used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	5.8
Candles used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	5.8
Others primary fuel used for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	4.8
Firewood used as primary fuel for cooking by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	96.3
Charcoal used as primary fuel for cooking by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	1.9
Crop waste used as primary fuel for cooking by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.0
Others primary fuel used for cooking by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	1.8
Proportion of HH in Imidugudu by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	67.4
Proportion of HH in Unplanned clustered rural housing by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	19.1
Proportion of HH in Isolated rural housing by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	6.4

Proportion of HH in Unplanned urban housing by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	1.7
Proportion of HH in Modern planned area by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.3
Proportion of HH in agglomeration area by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	5.2
Proportion of HH in a single house dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	96
Proportion of HH in a multiple HH dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	2.6
Proportion of HH in a multi-storied building by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.0
Proportion of HH in group of enclosed dwellings with multiple HHs by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	1.4
Proportion of HH in group of enclosed dwellings with single HH by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.0
Average Number of persons per bedroom by head of HH	Number	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	2.5
Mean Floor area in square meters by head of HH	square meter	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	37.7
Thatch or leaves used as roofing material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	4.1

Metal sheets used as roofing material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	82.8
Clay tiles used as roofing material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	11
Mud bricks used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	38.9
Mud bricks covered with cement used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	27.1
Oven fired bricks used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.3
Tree trunks with mud used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	27.0
Tree trunks with mud and cement used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	5.9
Beaten earth used as floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	81.6
Hardened dung used as floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.2
Cement used as floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	17.7

Bricks used as floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.5
Other used as floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.0
Compost heap used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	49.5
Thrown in bushes or fields used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	46.2
Rubbish collection service used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.8
Dumped in river or lake used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	1.1
Publicly managed refuse area used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	2.4
% of HH owning a dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	54.4
% of HH renting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	9.6
% of HH with mortgaged dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	1.3

% of HH dwelling provided by employer by head of HHH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.0
% of HH owning a dwelling provided free of charge by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	8.9
% of HH dwelling in temporary camp by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	0.2
For those owning a dwelling, owner of dwelling is:				
head	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	54.4
spouse	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	1.0
spouse with head	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	43.8
% of HH spending money on house construction (new house or an extension) by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	34.1
Average amount spent on house construction (new house or an extension) by head of HH	Average amount	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	166032.0
% HH spending money on repairs and painting of houses by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	24.5
Average amount spent on repairs and painting of houses by head of HH	Average amount	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities	52395.0

Usage rates for all-weather road by head of HH:					
Regularly	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		89.3
often	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		8.5
sometimes	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		1.3
Usage rates for public transport stage by head of HH:					
Regularly	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		9.2
often	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		29.6
sometimes	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		51.2
User satisfaction with public transport stage by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		83.7
HH owning bicycle (Not for business) by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		41.2
HH owning motorcycle (Not for business) by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		0.5
HH owning car (Not for business) by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		0.3
Percentage of Individuals (16+years) working in transport	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		1.8
Percentage of Individuals (16+years) working in road construction	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		0.0

Percentage of Households using internet services by head of household:					
Regularly	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		0.3
often	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		2.2
sometimes	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		5.1
Percentage of households owning ICT devises:					
Mobile phones	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		49.0
Computer	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		0.7
Radio	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		67.3
Television set	Percent	Total*	EICV3, Thematic report, Utilities and Amenities		1.5
9. GENDER, INDUSTRY AND PROCESSING.					
Number of operating sole proprietorship establishments by owner sex	number	Total*	Establishment census report 2011		3012
10. GENDER, AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK & FORESTRY					
% of Agricultural households incurring expenditure on chemical fertilizers through Crop Intensification program by head of household	percent	Total*	EICV3 DISTRICT PROFILE		8.8

% of Agricultural households incurring expenditure organic fertilizers through Crop Intensification program by sex head of household	percent	Total*	EICV3 DISTRICT PROFILE		3.1	
Mean size of land area (ha)cultivated by sex of head of household	ha	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		0.88	
% of HH cultivating less than 0.3ha by head of HH	percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		30.3	
Percentage of households producing export crops by head of household:						
Coffee	percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		6.4	
Tea	percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		0.0	
Sugar cane	percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		0.9	
Sunflower	percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		13.1	
Percentage of households producing selected fruit and vegetables by Head of HH:						
fresh beans	Percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		38.6	
avocado	Percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		44.8	
squash	Percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		23.1	
pepper	Percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture		36.8	

papaya	Percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture	22.8
% of households which raise cattle by Head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture	44.6
Any livestock raised, by sex of household head	Percent	Male	EICV3-Thematic Report on Gender	82.5
	Percent	Female	EICV3-Thematic Report on Gender	69
	Percent	Total	EICV3-Thematic Report on Gender	78.4
% of cultivated land affected by land use consolidation by Head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3/Thematic report on Agriculture	6.3

11. GENDER AND INCOME & ACCESS TO FINANCE

Percentage of household income derived from agriculture by head of household	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile	46.2
Percentage of household income derived from wages by head of household	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile	28.2
Percentage of household income derived from business income by head of household	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile	6.6
Percentage of household income derived from public transfers by head of household	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile	0.7

Percentage of household income derived from private transfers by head of household	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		8.3	
Percentage of household income derived from rent by head of household	percent	Total*	EICV3 District profile		10.1	



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