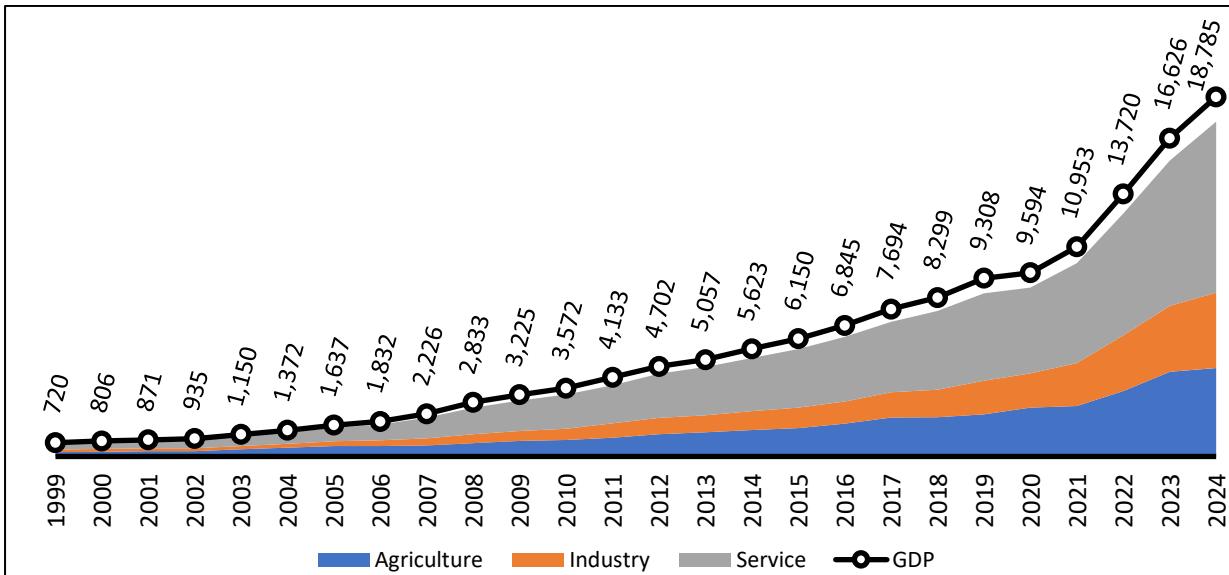


Gross Domestic Product (GDP) – 2024

1. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In 2024, GDP at current market prices was estimated at Frw 18,785 billion, up from Frw 16,626 billion in 2023. Services contributed 48 percent to GDP, agriculture contributed 25% while industry contributed 21%. The remainder 7% was attributed to taxes less subsidies on products.

Figure 1: Gross Domestic Product (*billions of Rwandan Franc*)



2. Growth rate by kind of activity

In 2024, GDP grew by 8.9%. This is a result of a continuous growth through the year where GDP grew by 9.7% in the first quarter, 9.8% in the second quarter, 8.1% in the third quarter and 8% in the fourth quarter.

Growth in sectors were as follows:

- Agriculture increased by 5%.
- Industry increased by 10%.
- Services increased by 10%.

2.1. Agriculture

The overall performance of agriculture sector was 5%. Within agriculture, food crops production increased by 5% due to the good harvest of both agricultural seasons. Season A increased harvest increased by 8% while season B harvest grew by 2%. The export crops production decreased by 1%.

2.2. Industry

The overall growth of industry was 10%. Within industry, mining and quarrying increased by 12%, construction activities increased by 12%, while manufacturing activities increased by 7%.

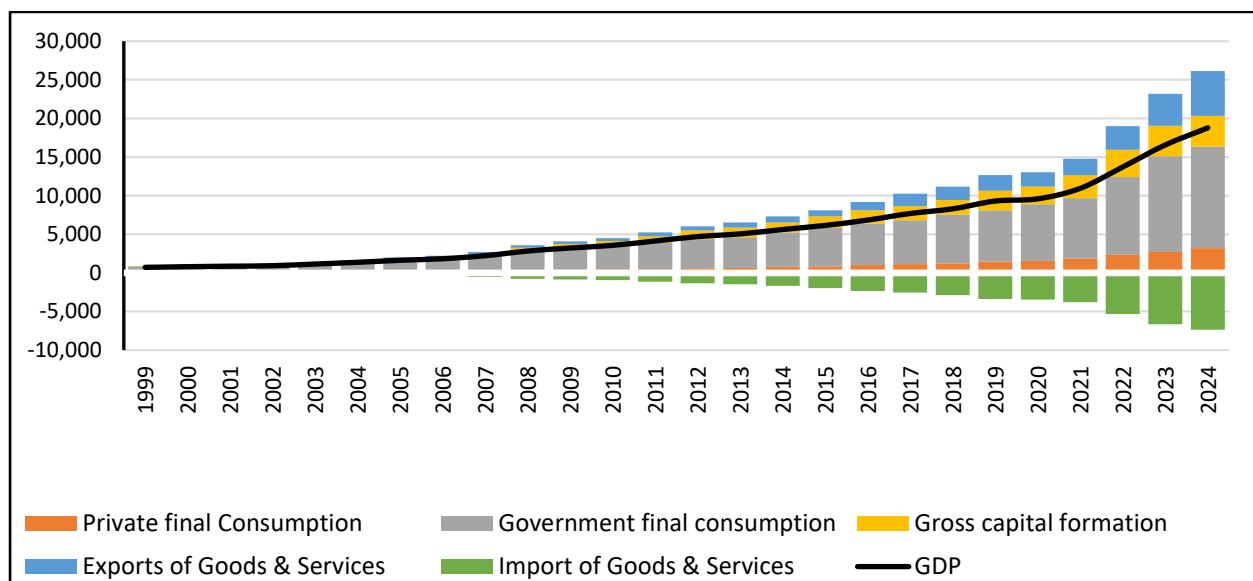
The growth in manufacturing was boosted by a 20% increase in manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment, a 15% increase in manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products, 15% increase in manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products, 10% increase in manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather and a 2% increase in food processing.

2.3. Services

The overall growth of the services sector was 10%. Within services, wholesale and retail trade increased by 18%; transport activities increased by 9%. Among other services, hotels and restaurants grew by 11%, information & communication services increased by 25%, financial services increased by 7%, Public administration services increased by 10%, Education services increased by 5%, and health services increased by 15%.

3. Expenditure GDP

In 2024, private final consumption expenditure was 70% of the GDP, government final consumption expenditure was 17% while gross capital formation was estimated at 24% of GDP.



Total final consumption expenditure increased by 6%, with household final consumption expenditure increasing by 4% while government final consumption expenditure increased by 15%. Exports of goods & services increased by 16%; imports of goods & services increased by 11% while gross capital formation decreased by 16%.

4. GDP Deflator

Based on 2017=100, the implied GDP deflator increased by 4.4% from 145 in 2023 to 151 in 2024.

5. GDP Per Capita

In 2024, GDP per Head in current US Dollars was estimated at 1,029 from 1,054 in 2023.

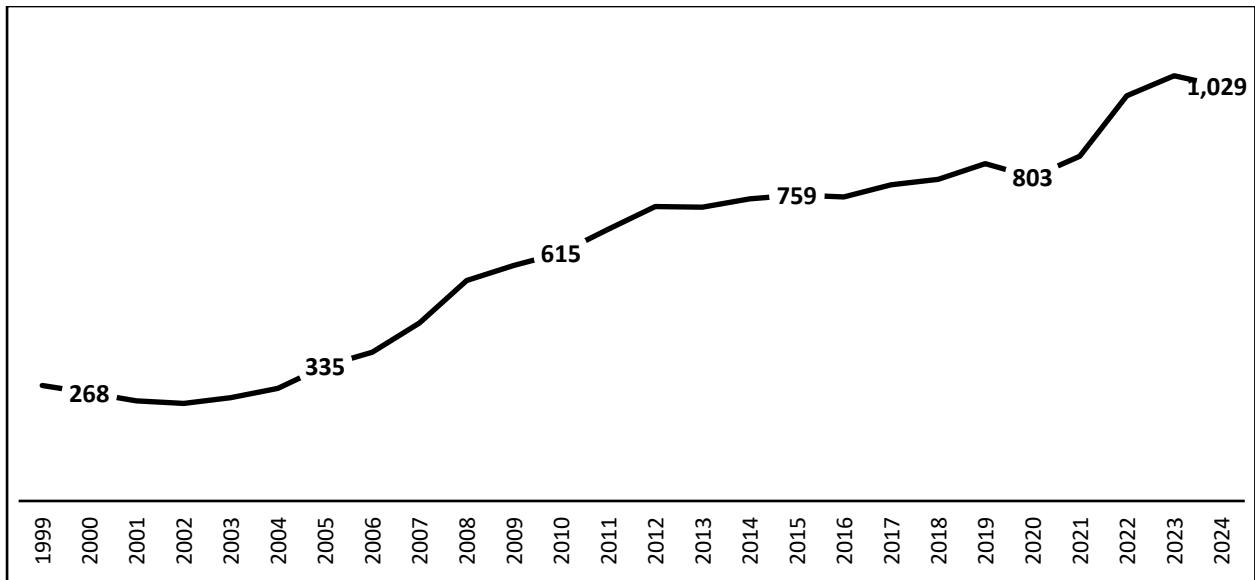


Table A
Macro-economic aggregates

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
Gross Domestic Product (Frw billions)																											
GDP at current prices	720	806	871	935	1,150	1,372	1,637	1,832	2,226	2,833	3,225	3,572	4,133	4,702	5,057	5,623	6,150	6,845	7,694	8,299	9,308	9,594	10,953	13,720	16,626	18,785	
Growth rate	11.9%	8.1%	7.3%	23.0%	19.4%	19.3%	11.9%	21.6%	27.2%	13.8%	10.8%	15.7%	13.8%	7.5%	11.2%	9.4%	11.3%	12.4%	7.9%	12.2%	3.1%	14.2%	25.3%	21.2%	13.0%		
GDP at constant 2017 prices	2,066	2,239	2,429	2,750	2,810	3,020	3,303	3,607	3,883	4,316	4,586	4,922	5,314	5,773	6,046	6,418	6,987	7,404	7,694	8,350	9,138	8,830	9,789	10,588	11,461	12,480	
Growth rate	8.4%	8.5%	13.2%	2.2%	7.4%	9.4%	9.2%	7.6%	11.2%	6.2%	7.3%	8.0%	8.6%	4.7%	6.2%	8.9%	6.0%	3.9%	8.5%	9.4%	-3.4%	10.9%	8.2%	8.2%	8.9%		
Implicit GDP deflator	35	36	36	34	41	45	50	51	57	66	70	73	78	81	84	88	88	92	100	99	102	109	112	130	145	151	
Growth rate	3.3%	-0.4%	-5.2%	20.4%	11.1%	9.0%	2.5%	12.9%	14.5%	7.1%	3.2%	7.2%	4.7%	2.7%	4.7%	0.5%	5.0%	8.2%	-0.6%	2.5%	6.7%	3.0%	15.8%	11.6%	4.1%		
GDP per head (in '000 Frw)	96	104	110	115	138	160	187	204	241	299	332	358	404	449	471	511	546	594	652	686	752	758	845	1,035	1,227	1,356	
GDP per head (in current US dollars)	287	268	248	242	256	279	335	369	441	547	584	615	674	730	728	749	759	754	784	797	836	803	855	1,005	1,057	1,029	
Proportions of GDP																											
Total final consumption expenditure																											
Government	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	16%	16%	14%	12%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	14%	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%	17%	
Private	88%	88%	86%	86%	84%	82%	81%	80%	78%	81%	82%	82%	81%	80%	78%	79%	81%	78%	74%	76%	71%	76%	72%	73%	75%	67%	
Gross capital formation	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	17%	21%	21%	21%	23%	24%	23%	24%	26%	24%	22%	27%	24%	27%	26%	24%	24%	24%	
Resource balance	-17%	-17%	-15%	-15%	-14%	-13%	-13%	-11%	-9%	-15%	-16%	-16%	-14%	-17%	-16%	-19%	-19%	-13%	-14%	-14%	-17%	-15%	-16%	-15%	-8%		
Value added by																											
Agriculture	32%	31%	32%	30%	33%	34%	34%	30%	26%	25%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	24%	25%	26%	25%	24%	27%	24%	25%	27%	25%		
Industry	18%	17%	16%	16%	14%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	16%	16%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	17%	17%	19%	19%	20%	21%	21%	21%		
Services	42%	44%	43%	44%	44%	42%	43%	45%	48%	49%	50%	50%	48%	49%	50%	49%	50%	49%	49%	50%	47%	48%	46%	46%	48%		
Adjustments	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%		
National income and expenditure (Frw billions)																											
Gross Domestic Product at current price	720	806	871	935	1,150	1,372	1,637	1,832	2,226	2,833	3,225	3,572	4,133	4,702	5,057	5,623	6,150	6,845	7,694	8,299	9,308	9,594	10,953	13,720	16,574	18,785	
Factor income from abroad, net	-4	-6	-10	-9	-16	-19	-15	-16	-9	-20	-21	-30	-34	-63	-85	-129	-117	-188	-242	-299	-313	-223	-224	-288	-325	-462	
Gross National Income	717	800	861	926	1,133	1,353	1,621	1,815	2,217	2,812	3,204	3,542	4,099	4,639	4,971	5,494	6,033	6,658	7,452	8,000	8,995	9,371	10,729	13,431	16,249	18,323	
Current transfers, net	60	81	76	81	105	160	177	180	252	284	341	339	479	388	479	395	267	271	496	575	527	583	747	1,009	1,031	1,058	
Gross National Disposable Income	777	881	937	1,007	1,238	1,513	1,798	1,995	2,469	3,096	3,545	3,880	4,578	5,027	5,451	5,888	6,301	6,928	7,948	8,575	9,521	9,955	11,476	14,440	17,280	19,381	
Less Final consumption expenditure	-753	-842	-888	-959	-1,156	-1,349	-1,599	-1,766	-2,045	-2,655	-3,065	-3,402	-3,864	-4,385	-4,616	-5,225	-5,812	-6,349	-6,831	-7,573	-8,125	-8,906	-9,699	-12,409	-15,289	-16,446	
Gross National Saving	24	39	49	48	82	164	200	229	424	441	479	478	713	643	835	663	489	580	1,117	1,003	1,396	1,048	1,777	2,031	1,991	2,935	
Less Gross capital formation	-86	-99	-111	-118	-151	-197	-248	-275	-374	-605	-678	-733	-864	-1,096	-1,235	-1,306	-1,491	-1,773	-1,834	-1,853	-2,516	-2,275	-2,928	-3,532	-3,810	-4,515	
Net lending to the rest of the world	-62	-60	-62	-70	-70	-33	-48	-46	51	-163	-198	-255	-150	-453	-400	-643	-1,002	-1,193	-717	-850	-1,120	-1,227	-1,151	-1,501	-1,819	-1,580	
Memorandum items																											
Total population (millions)	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.9	
Growth rate	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	
Exchange rate: Frw per US dollar	334	390	443	475	538	575	557	552	547	547	568	583	600	614	647	683	720	787	832	861	899	943	989	1,031	1,160	1,318	
Growth rate	17%	14%	7%	13%	7%	-3%	-1%	-1%	0%	4%	3%	3%	2%	5%	6%	5%	9%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	13%	14%		

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

March 19, 2025

Table 1

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
 at current prices
 (in billion Rwf)

Activity description	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	720	806	871	935	1,150	1,372	1,637	1,832	2,226	2,833	3,225	3,572	4,133	4,702	5,057	5,623	6,150	6,845	7,694	8,299	9,308	9,594	10,953	13,720	16,626	18,785
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	227	251	277	282	380	465	553	550	580	702	818	868	985	1,165	1,260	1,388	1,475	1,722	2,027	2,043	2,193	2,549	2,636	3,414	4,425	4,618
Food crops	194	217	238	238	332	396	467	272	311	350	437	457	534	652	739	823	874	1,065	1,297	1,156	1,245	1,502	1,448	1,879	2,728	2,628
Export crops	6	7	8	7	7	13	18	57	41	55	53	64	67	86	68	87	89	105	138	138	115	126	133	209	199	258
Livestock & livestock products	16	16	18	21	22	26	27	50	53	67	80	84	94	106	117	129	144	166	186	212	254	312	361	457	561	701
Forestry	8	8	10	13	15	26	35	164	169	220	236	250	274	303	315	327	343	360	378	504	545	578	653	815	879	957
Fishing	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	7	7	10	11	13	16	18	21	22	25	26	29	33	34	30	41	55	58	75
INDUSTRY	132	136	143	153	164	200	245	290	373	461	506	583	751	857	891	987	1,073	1,153	1,330	1,440	1,756	1,795	2,240	2,918	3,442	3,939
Mining & quarrying	1	1	6	2	3	8	10	18	35	41	27	37	83	78	100	119	106	110	165	185	135	121	307	388	374	488
TOTAL MANUFACTURNG	74	78	79	91	102	121	143	165	181	225	257	295	346	390	345	383	420	459	591	633	778	845	1,019	1,358	1,586	1,680
Of which: Food	7	8	10	10	14	22	29	35	36	48	60	69	82	90	96	105	108	124	210	186	256	287	354	575	707	616
Beverages & tobacco	25	23	24	30	28	30	34	36	39	52	72	78	84	98	108	122	131	140	159	176	190	205	244	289	348	465
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	19	23	22	26	30	36	43	50	55	63	62	68	81	88	20	22	23	25	34	59	71	82	95	105	128	154
Wood & paper; printing	2	2	2	3	4	5	8	10	11	12	13	16	15	18	20	21	25	29	27	34	31	38	43	47		
Chemicals, rubber & plastic prod	5	5	5	7	8	10	12	14	15	17	17	19	24	26	27	26	29	31	34	38	55	67	85	118	111	113
Non-metallic mineral products	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	17	18	22	25	30	34	34	44	45	48	64	68	87
Metal products, machinery & equ.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	9	13	16	14	18	25	29	32	40	47	51	54	58	65	77
Furniture & other manufacturing	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	10	12	16	17	24	33	37	41	47	55	52	61	72	80	77	101	113	116	120
Electricity	13	12	11	11	7	4	9	11	26	17	20	23	27	35	41	45	55	78	84	86	89	90	91	65	61	72
Water & waste management	13	12	11	11	7	4	9	9	21	14	16	19	22	24	25	26	28	32	32	33	55	59	63	63	61	63
Construction	31	33	37	38	46	62	73	87	110	163	185	209	273	330	379	414	464	474	458	503	700	680	761	1,045	1,360	1,635
SERVICES	302	357	378	415	502	583	696	828	1,073	1,397	1,597	1,781	1,980	2,297	2,518	2,768	3,059	3,374	3,684	4,124	4,570	4,470	5,219	6,375	7,601	8,933
TRADE & TRANSPORT	62	70	78	90	107	133	165	207	259	376	417	475	540	649	699	754	824	897	992	1,219	1,410	1,397	1,711	2,238	2,662	3,566
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	9	12	17	19	21	24	27	29	31	33	37	40	45	50	56	68	77	82	92
Wholesale & retail trade	42	46	50	56	68	85	105	131	164	245	267	301	344	408	435	482	528	559	597	707	789	796	1,040	1,355	1,731	2,350
Transport	17	22	25	30	34	42	52	67	84	114	131	152	171	213	235	242	263	301	355	467	571	545	602	806	850	1,124
OTHER SERVICES	240	287	300	325	395	449	531	621	814	1,020	1,180	1,307	1,440	1,648	1,819	2,013	2,235	2,477	2,692	2,905	3,160	3,074	3,508	4,138	4,938	5,366
Hotels & restaurants	8	8	8	12	19	25	38	49	59	71	75	84	90	96	100	119	134	154	140	157	172	92	106	189	174	266
Information & communication	9	11	13	16	18	22	27	34	44	59	67	77	86	108	107	118	136	138	134	144	185	194	215	201	251	292
Financial services	16	21	20	27	34	37	45	53	59	75	94	121	144	145	159	164	191	206	225	220	281	369	389	350		
Real estate activities	77	82	85	88	104	111	123	134	203	280	341	356	374	371	367	401	430	488	560	607	648	644	683	712	816	805
Professional, scientific & technical activities	20	21	22	22	26	28	31	34	52	71	87	90	95	107	116	109	128	144	163	181	204	219	249	287	343	368
Administrative & support service activities	26	28	29	30	36	38	42	46	70	96	116	122	128	145	156	183	218	253	277	291	313	314	334	386	454	509
Public administration & defence; compulsory s	54	58	62	63	71	77	84	97	110	127	147	174	211	268	303	332	359	417	446	489	524	562	590	720	882	1,032
Education	8	13	13	17	18	22	31	40	50	58	75	90	112	138	185	204	208	220	231	240	258	166	325	494	708	746
Human health & social work activities	16	17	18	21	27	31	30	33	43	53	64	76	79	100	115	130	134	137	160	153	154	182	190	181	151	163
Cultural, domestic & other services	5	28	29	36	49	61	88	110	130	146	148	162	170	195	226	271	330	361	391	437	478	482	533	599	769	838
Taxes less subsidies on products	59	62	73	84	103	124	143	164	200	273	305	338	417	384	387	480	543	597	654	692	789	780	858	1,012	1,159	1,297

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
 March 19, 2025

Table 1A

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity

Shares at current prices

(percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	32%	31%	32%	30%	33%	34%	34%	30%	26%	25%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	25%	24%	25%	26%	25%	24%	27%	24%	25%	27%	25%	
Food crops	AA	27%	27%	27%	26%	29%	29%	29%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	14%	16%	17%	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	16%	14%	
Export crops	AB	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Forestry	AD	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	
Fishing	AE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
INDUSTRY	B-F	18%	17%	16%	16%	14%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	16%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	17%	17%	17%	19%	19%	20%	21%	21%	21%	21%	
Mining & quarrying	B	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%		
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	10%	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	
Of which: Food	CA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%		
Beverages & tobacco	CB	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Wood & paper; printing	CD	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Chemicals, rubber & plastic prod.	CE	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Metal products, machinery & equi	CG	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Electricity	D	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Water & waste management	E	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Construction	F	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	
SERVICES	G-T	42%	44%	43%	44%	44%	42%	43%	45%	48%	49%	50%	50%	48%	49%	50%	49%	50%	49%	48%	50%	49%	47%	48%	46%	46%	48%	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	19%		
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%		
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	13%			
Transport	H	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	33%	36%	34%	35%	34%	33%	32%	34%	37%	36%	37%	37%	35%	35%	36%	36%	36%	35%	35%	34%	32%	32%	30%	30%	29%		
Hotels & restaurants	I	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Information & communication	J	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%		
Financial services	K	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%		
Real estate activities	L	11%	10%	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	10%	11%	10%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%			
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%		
Administrative & support service activities	N	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%		
Public administration & defence; compulsory s	O	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%		
Education	P	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%		
Human health & social work activities	Q	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%		
Taxes less subsidies on products		8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%		

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

March 19, 2025

Table 2

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity

at constant 2017 prices

(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		2,066	2,239	2,429	2,750	2,810	3,020	3,303	3,607	3,883	4,316	4,586	4,922	5,314	5,773	6,046	6,418	6,987	7,404	7,694	8,350	9,138	8,830	9,789	10,588	11,461	12,480	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	792	852	927	1,083	1,050	1,069	1,139	1,170	1,201	1,278	1,377	1,445	1,508	1,611	1,664	1,775	1,863	1,935	2,027	2,151	2,259	2,278	2,423	2,461	2,502	2,635	
Food crops	AA	492	530	577	685	660	657	709	719	748	795	869	912	946	1,023	1,063	1,157	1,199	1,235	1,297	1,373	1,428	1,433	1,529	1,516	1,516	1,598	
Export crops	AB	65	75	85	90	75	122	94	125	89	115	97	111	114	124	118	116	132	136	138	147	154	140	139	144	137	135	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	72	75	80	84	88	91	95	100	102	105	108	113	116	124	132	142	155	170	186	206	229	247	268	291	310	332	
Forestry	AD	155	163	176	192	210	228	247	267	276	286	293	302	310	321	330	341	354	367	378	395	417	432	455	477	504	534	
Fishing	AE	17	17	19	19	20	20	21	21	22	23	24	24	25	26	26	27	29	30	31	26	33	34	35	36			
INDUSTRY	B-F	315	320	361	387	405	468	511	571	623	717	727	788	928	1,005	1,099	1,127	1,228	1,310	1,330	1,445	1,684	1,613	1,828	1,918	2,114	2,325	
Mining & quarrying	B	18	26	70	53	42	63	83	71	102	86	71	63	94	88	105	131	125	138	165	170	170	117	148	169	184	207	
TOTAL MANUFACTURNG	C	210	210	231	266	278	312	338	383	407	419	458	496	525	549	480	520	555	591	671	746	761	842	935	1,032	1,109		
Of which: Food	CA	42	44	55	61	68	92	103	120	115	124	132	144	150	151	163	172	174	188	210	237	248	265	284	322	368	376	
Beverages & tobacco	CB	96	88	89	106	96	99	110	118	116	119	125	127	137	143	148	159	168	174	159	166	184	186	197	214	215	227	
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	34	39	41	48	53	63	68	79	86	85	83	90	20	21	22	24	34	54	64	61	71	85	102	112			
Wood & paper; printing	CD	3	3	4	5	7	8	10	13	15	16	17	18	19	21	23	26	28	29	37	34	40	46	55	62			
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	9	9	9	11	13	14	15	18	18	19	19	20	22	23	22	21	24	26	34	40	53	54	66	75	91	105	
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	6	7	8	10	11	11	12	12	12	13	15	17	19	22	26	31	34	37	44	44	49	53	57	66			
Metal products, machinery & equipmer	CG	4	5	5	5	6	5	4	5	6	7	7	10	13	16	14	18	25	29	32	39	47	51	53	57	63	76	
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	13	13	14	15	17	15	13	15	19	21	20	28	38	41	46	52	61	55	61	68	69	67	83	82	79	84	
Electricity	D	65	58	52	52	47	32	28	24	26	30	35	40	46	54	58	63	68	77	84	92	98	100	112	128	134	159	
Water & waste management	E	36	32	29	28	26	17	15	13	14	17	19	22	25	28	29	30	30	32	33	33	34	36	37	38	39		
Construction	F	80	83	91	94	101	122	133	150	173	221	224	244	302	345	383	421	485	509	509	458	479	636	600	690	650	726	811
SERVICES	G-T	739	824	879	981	1,050	1,157	1,295	1,467	1,646	1,873	1,990	2,173	2,347	2,619	2,756	2,949	3,256	3,489	3,684	4,041	4,376	4,133	4,624	5,187	5,767	6,363	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	154	175	190	218	225	257	294	354	407	490	517	563	602	692	732	782	872	930	992	992	1,172	1,337	1,196	1,357	1,572	1,728	1,981
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	8	9	10	11	11	13	14	17	20	23	24	27	29	31	33	34	36	38	40	43	46	45	60	63	65	64	
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	106	120	128	145	148	166	188	223	256	305	317	346	373	427	450	488	551	584	597	704	815	878	879	1,001	1,088	1,286	
Transport	H	40	46	53	62	66	78	91	111	128	158	173	189	197	234	250	260	285	308	355	424	477	364	417	508	575	630	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	662	745	782	849	929	993	1,107	1,136	1,258	1,383	1,477	1,614	1,754	1,928	2,024	2,166	2,385	2,559	2,692	2,869	3,038	2,937	3,267	3,614	4,038	4,382	
Hotels & restaurants	I	15	16	16	24	36	45	62	76	78	82	78	84	87	92	95	107	117	130	140	150	165	98	118	221	261	290	
Information & communication	J	14	16	18	21	23	27	32	39	44	55	60	65	67	89	89	95	112	121	134	153	167	216	257	307	414	517	
Financial services	K	41	50	53	51	62	67	68	74	83	84	81	100	120	135	149	154	173	179	191	210	228	222	262	289	314	337	
Real estate activities	L	234	241	249	261	275	282	305	319	352	407	441	445	444	443	446	471	493	523	560	586	609	611	636	646	676	681	
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	64	67	69	72	76	78	84	88	97	112	122	123	130	135	143	151	163	179	197	195	221	223	232	238			
Administrative & support service activities	N	87	89	92	97	102	105	113	118	131	151	163	165	175	181	208	242	266	277	288	302	281	297	301	308	331		
Public administration & defence; compulsory sociali	O	127	134	140	140	149	150	153	167	178	186	200	229	262	320	349	373	393	437	446	477	500	514	526	577	639	700	
Education	P	39	46	51	71	68	81	96	102	117	125	145	157	185	198	207	214	218	226	231	239	244	153	242	284	335	350	
Human health & social work activities	Q	31	32	36	39	47	51	49	53	61	68	78	91	93	114	121	131	144	153	160	165	192	209	225	223	257		
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	11	54	58	72	93	107	144	172	197	201	190	203	202	224	252	292	348	372	391	427	462	456	499	540	637	680	
Taxes less subsidies on products		250	271	294	323	322	336	357	388	406	452	496	520	528	538	520	562	641	670	654	713	820	806	914	1,022	1,078	1,157	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

March 19, 2025

Tables 2A

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity

Growth rates at constant 2017 prices

(percentage change from previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		8.4%	8.5%	13.2%	2.2%	7.4%	9.4%	9.2%	7.6%	11.2%	6.2%	7.3%	8.0%	8.6%	4.7%	6.2%	8.9%	6.0%	3.9%	8.5%	9.4%	-3.4%	10.9%	8.2%	8.2%	8.9%	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	8%	9%	17%	-3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%	1%	6%	2%	2%	5%	
Food crops	AA	8%	9%	19%	-4%	0%	8%	1%	4%	6%	9%	5%	4%	8%	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	4%	0%	7%	-1%	0%	5%	5%	
Export crops	AB	16%	13%	5%	-16%	62%	-22%	33%	-29%	29%	-15%	14%	3%	9%	-5%	-2%	14%	2%	2%	7%	5%	-9%	-1%	4%	-4%	-1%	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	9%	11%	11%	8%	8%	9%	7%	7%
Forestry	AD	5%	8%	10%	9%	9%	8%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Fishing	AE	3%	8%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-2%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	-16%	24%	3%	4%	3%	
INDUSTRY	B-F	2%	13%	7%	5%	16%	9%	12%	9%	15%	1%	8%	18%	8%	8%	9%	3%	9%	7%	2%	9%	17%	-4%	13%	5%	10%	10%
Mining & quarrying	B	41%	172%	-24%	-20%	50%	30%	-14%	43%	-16%	-18%	-11%	50%	-7%	20%	25%	-5%	10%	20%	3%	0%	-31%	27%	14%	9%	12%	
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	0%	10%	15%	5%	12%	8%	13%	1%	6%	3%	9%	8%	6%	5%	-13%	8%	7%	7%	14%	11%	2%	11%	11%	10%	7%	
Of which: Food	CA	5%	25%	10%	11%	36%	12%	16%	-5%	8%	6%	9%	4%	1%	8%	6%	1%	8%	12%	13%	4%	7%	7%	13%	14%	2%	
Beverages & tobacco	CB	-8%	1%	19%	-9%	2%	11%	7%	-2%	3%	4%	2%	7%	4%	4%	7%	6%	3%	-8%	4%	11%	1%	6%	9%	0%	5%	
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	17%	4%	16%	11%	19%	9%	15%	9%	-1%	-2%	2%	-1%	8%	-78%	7%	3%	10%	40%	60%	18%	-4%	16%	21%	20%	10%	
Wood & paper; printing	CD	2%	6%	36%	35%	11%	36%	23%	18%	8%	8%	5%	-11%	15%	12%	10%	11%	11%	-8%	13%	27%	-9%	19%	16%	19%	13%	
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	0%	7%	19%	17%	10%	8%	19%	1%	3%	0%	5%	14%	2%	-3%	-2%	13%	5%	33%	19%	31%	1%	23%	14%	21%	15%	
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	7%	24%	18%	8%	3%	0%	7%	1%	5%	-6%	11%	18%	14%	7%	16%	20%	21%	8%	10%	19%	-1%	12%	7%	9%	15%	
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	3%	6%	3%	14%	-7%	-18%	21%	22%	11%	-5%	44%	33%	26%	-14%	29%	38%	16%	11%	22%	20%	8%	3%	7%	12%	20%	
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	3%	6%	3%	14%	-7%	-18%	21%	22%	11%	-5%	44%	33%	10%	12%	13%	17%	-10%	11%	3%	-4%	23%	-1%	-3%	6%		
Electricity	D	-11%	-10%	-1%	-9%	-32%	-11%	-13%	5%	18%	15%	15%	15%	17%	8%	9%	8%	14%	8%	10%	7%	2%	12%	14%	5%	19%	
Water & waste management	E	-11%	-10%	-1%	-9%	-32%	-11%	-13%	5%	18%	15%	15%	15%	15%	8%	5%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	
Construction	F	4%	10%	3%	8%	20%	9%	13%	15%	28%	1%	9%	24%	15%	11%	10%	15%	5%	33%	-6%	15%	-6%	12%	12%			
SERVICES	G-T	11%	7%	12%	7%	10%	12%	13%	12%	14%	6%	9%	8%	12%	5%	7%	10%	7%	6%	10%	8%	-6%	12%	12%	11%	10%	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	14%	8%	15%	3%	14%	14%	21%	15%	21%	5%	9%	7%	15%	6%	7%	11%	7%	7%	18%	14%	-11%	13%	16%	10%	15%	
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	13%	6%	14%	2%	13%	13%	18%	15%	19%	4%	9%	8%	8%	6%	4%	5%	7%	7%	7%	-3%	35%	5%	2%	-1%		
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	13%	6%	14%	2%	13%	13%	18%	15%	19%	4%	9%	8%	14%	6%	8%	13%	6%	2%	18%	16%	-3%	12%	14%	9%	18%	
Transport	H	16%	14%	18%	6%	18%	17%	23%	15%	24%	9%	9%	4%	19%	7%	4%	10%	8%	15%	20%	12%	-24%	15%	22%	13%	9%	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	13%	5%	9%	9%	7%	11%	3%	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	10%	5%	7%	10%	7%	5%	7%	6%	-3%	11%	11%	12%	9%	
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	4%	46%	51%	26%	37%	23%	3%	6%	-6%	8%	4%	6%	3%	12%	9%	11%	7%	7%	10%	-40%	20%	87%	18%	11%	
Information & communication	J	16%	14%	18%	6%	18%	17%	23%	15%	23%	9%	9%	4%	33%	0%	7%	18%	9%	10%	14%	9%	29%	19%	20%	35%	25%	
Financial services	K	22%	5%	-2%	20%	8%	1%	9%	12%	2%	-4%	24%	20%	13%	10%	4%	12%	3%	7%	10%	8%	-2%	18%	10%	9%	7%	
Real estate activities	L	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	11%	15%	8%	1%	0%	0%	1%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	0%	4%	2%	5%	1%		
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	11%	15%	8%	1%	0%	6%	4%	-8%	14%	6%	8%	10%	10%	-1%	13%	1%	4%	3%	
Administrative & support service activities	N	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	11%	15%	8%	1%	0%	6%	4%	15%	16%	10%	4%	5%	-7%	6%	1%	2%	8%		
Public administration & defence; compulsory social secu	O	6%	4%	0%	6%	1%	3%	9%	6%	5%	7%	14%	15%	22%	9%	7%	11%	2%	7%	5%	3%	2%	10%	11%	10%		
Education	P	18%	12%	39%	-5%	19%	18%	7%	15%	7%	15%	9%	18%	7%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	-38%	59%	17%	18%	5%			
Human health & social work activities	Q	2%	14%	9%	20%	8%	-3%	8%	14%	12%	15%	16%	2%	23%	6%	8%	10%	6%	5%	0%	3%	16%	9%	8%	-1%	15%	
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	417%	6%	26%	28%	16%	34%	19%	14%	2%	-5%	7%	-1%	11%	12%	16%	19%	7%	5%	9%	8%	-1%	10%	8%	18%	7%	
Taxes less subsidies on products		8%	8%	10%	-1%	4%	6%	9%	4%	11%	10%	5%	2%	2%	-3%	8%	14%	4%	-2%	9%	15%	-2%	13%	12%	6%	7%	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

March 19, 2025

Table 2B

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity

Growth rates at constant 2017 prices

(Percentage points)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		8.9	9.5	11.4	2.4	8.3	9.0	9.1	7.3	10.5	5.3	6.5	6.3	8.5	3.3	7.6	8.8	5.9	3.9	8.5	9.4	-3.4	10.9	8.2	8.2	8.9	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2.9	3.4	5.5	-0.7	2.4	1.6	2.0	0.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	1.2	
Food crops	AA	1.8	2.1	4.4	-0.9	-0.1	1.7	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.1	1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.7			
Export crops	AB	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.5	1.7	-0.9	0.9	-1.0	0.7	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Forestry	AD	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Fishing	AE	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0			
INDUSTRY	B-F	0.0	2.7	0.8	-0.1	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.1	1.1	2.6	1.4	0.2	1.8	1.6	1.1	0.3	1.5	2.9	-0.8	2.4	0.9	1.9	1.8	
Mining & quarrying	B	0.4	2.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.7	0.6	-0.3	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	
TOTAL MANUFACTURNG	C	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7		
Of which: Food	CA	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	
Beverages & tobacco	CB	-0.4	0.0	0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Wood & paper; printing	CD	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1		
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Electricity	D	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Water & waste management	E	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Construction	F	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	-0.7	0.3	1.9	-0.4	1.0	-0.4	0.7		
SERVICES	G-T	4.1	2.5	4.2	2.5	3.8	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.9	2.7	4.0	3.5	5.1	2.4	3.2	4.8	3.3	2.6	4.6	4.0	-2.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.0	-1.6	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.2	
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.3	-0.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	
Transport	H	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	-1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	4.0	1.6	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.2	1.8	2.4	3.3	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.0	-1.1	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.0		
Hotels & restaurants	I	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2		
Information & communication	J	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	
Financial services	K	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Real estate activities	L	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0		
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1		
Administrative & support service activities	N	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2		
Public administration & defence; compulsory social sec	O	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	
Education	P	0.3	0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.1		
Human health & social work activities	Q	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	
Taxes less subsidies on products		1.0	1.0	1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	-0.2	0.8	1.3	-0.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

March 19, 2025

Table 3

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity

Deflators

(2017=100)

Activity description	ISIC4	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		35	36	36	34	41	45	50	51	57	66	70	73	78	81	84	88	88	92	100	99	102	109	112	130	145	151
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	29	30	30	26	36	44	49	47	48	55	59	60	65	72	76	78	79	89	100	95	97	112	109	139	177	175
Food crops	AA	39	41	41	35	50	60	66	38	42	44	50	50	56	64	70	71	73	86	100	84	87	105	95	124	180	164
Export crops	AB	10	10	10	7	10	11	19	46	46	48	54	58	59	58	75	67	78	100	94	75	90	96	145	145	190	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	22	21	22	25	25	28	29	50	52	64	74	74	81	86	89	90	93	97	100	103	111	126	135	157	181	211
Forestry	AD	5	5	6	7	7	11	14	62	61	77	81	83	89	94	95	96	97	98	100	128	131	134	143	171	174	179
Fishing	AE	18	16	15	18	20	22	25	32	35	44	50	55	64	75	83	86	93	95	100	108	108	116	125	162	165	208
INDUSTRY	B-F	42	42	40	40	41	43	48	51	60	64	70	74	81	85	81	88	87	88	100	100	104	111	123	152	162	169
Mining & quarrying	B	4	5	8	5	6	13	12	26	34	48	38	58	88	89	96	91	85	80	100	109	79	104	207	230	203	236
TOTAL MANUFACTURNG	C	35	37	34	34	37	39	42	43	47	55	62	64	70	74	63	80	81	83	100	94	104	111	121	145	152	151
Of which: Food	CA	16	18	17	17	20	24	28	29	31	39	45	48	55	60	59	61	62	66	100	78	103	108	125	179	188	163
Beverages & tobacco	CB	26	26	27	28	29	30	31	30	34	44	57	61	62	69	73	77	78	81	100	106	103	110	124	135	162	205
Textiles, clothing & leather goods	CC	57	59	53	54	57	58	63	63	64	74	75	80	97	97	102	102	102	100	110	112	134	135	123	125	137	
Wood & paper; printing	CD	57	60	60	60	62	67	74	76	77	78	77	88	95	95	93	98	102	100	94	91	96	79	77	76		
Chemicals, rubber & plastic products	CE	59	62	60	61	62	70	77	78	81	94	93	99	106	116	123	123	119	121	100	95	105	125	129	156	121	108
Non-metallic mineral products	CF	91	86	68	57	61	61	57	61	66	75	87	93	95	97	99	99	96	95	100	92	100	101	99	101	102	103
Metal products, machinery & equipment	CG	67	65	61	58	59	66	75	71	73	88	95	94	97	99	99	99	100	100	100	101	100	99	101	102	103	102
Furniture & other manufacturing	CH	60	58	55	53	53	59	67	64	66	79	86	85	87	90	89	89	90	90	94	100	106	115	116	122	139	146
Electricity	D	20	20	20	21	14	14	33	44	99	57	58	59	59	65	70	71	81	100	100	94	90	90	81	51	45	46
Water & waste management	E	37	37	37	38	26	25	60	65	147	84	86	87	88	88	88	88	92	101	100	99	164	171	175	169	161	160
Construction	F	39	40	41	40	45	51	55	58	64	74	83	86	90	96	99	98	96	93	100	105	110	113	110	161	187	202
SERVICES	G-T	41	43	43	42	48	50	54	56	65	75	80	82	84	88	91	94	94	97	100	102	104	108	113	123	131	140
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	40	40	41	41	47	52	56	64	77	81	84	90	94	95	96	95	96	100	104	105	117	126	142	153	180	
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	36	35	36	35	42	47	52	54	59	74	77	80	85	88	90	91	92	98	100	105	109	126	113	121	126	142
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	39	38	39	38	46	51	56	59	64	80	84	87	92	96	99	96	96	100	100	97	101	118	135	157	183	
Transport	H	43	47	47	49	52	54	57	60	65	72	76	81	87	91	94	93	92	98	100	110	120	120	150	144	159	178
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	36	39	38	38	43	45	48	55	65	74	80	81	82	85	90	93	94	97	100	101	104	105	107	114	122	
Hotels & restaurants	I	50	52	51	51	53	56	62	64	76	86	97	101	104	105	111	114	119	100	105	104	93	90	85	73	92	
Information & communication	J	64	69	70	73	77	80	84	89	98	107	113	120	128	121	120	125	121	114	100	94	111	90	84	65	58	56
Financial services	K	39	42	38	39	44	51	55	60	64	70	73	75	78	89	96	94	92	92	100	98	99	99	107	128	124	104
Real estate activities	L	33	34	34	34	38	39	40	42	58	69	77	80	84	84	82	85	87	93	100	104	106	105	107	110	121	118
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	31	31	32	31	35	36	37	39	53	63	71	74	78	83	86	88	90	95	100	101	104	112	113	129	148	154
Administrative & support service activities	N	31	31	32	31	35	36	37	39	53	63	71	74	78	83	86	88	90	95	100	101	104	112	128	147	154	
Public administration & defence; compulsory social sec	O	42	43	44	45	48	51	55	58	62	68	74	76	80	84	87	89	91	95	100	103	105	109	112	125	137	147
Education	P	22	28	26	23	27	28	32	39	42	47	51	57	61	70	89	95	95	97	100	100	105	108	134	174	209	
Human health & social work activities	Q	52	54	51	53	58	60	61	62	71	78	82	84	85	88	95	100	93	90	100	96	93	95	91	80	68	63
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	51	52	51	50	53	57	61	64	66	73	78	80	84	87	90	93	95	97	100	102	103	106	107	111	120	123
Taxes less subsidies on products		24	23	25	26	32	37	40	42	49	60	61	65	79	71	74	85	85	89	100	97	96	97	94	99	108	112

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

March 19, 2025

Table 4
Expenditure on GDP
(in billion Frw)

	2017	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
In current prices																											
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	720	806	871	935	1,150	1,372	1,637	1,832	2,226	2,833	3,225	3,572	4,133	4,702	5,057	5,623	6,150	6,845	7,694	8,299	9,308	9,594	10,953	13,720	16,626	18,785
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	753	842	888	959	1,156	1,349	1,599	1,766	2,045	2,655	3,065	3,402	3,864	4,385	4,616	5,225	5,812	6,349	6,831	7,573	8,125	8,906	9,699	12,409	15,289	16,446
Government	1,155	118	130	142	160	196	227	268	295	315	348	411	467	497	609	651	803	852	1,031	1,155	1,224	1,472	1,572	1,856	2,337	2,707	3,207
Households and NGOs	5,676	635	712	745	799	961	1,122	1,330	1,472	1,729	2,307	2,654	2,935	3,367	3,776	3,965	4,422	4,960	5,676	6,349	6,653	7,334	7,843	10,072	12,582	13,237	
Gross capital formation	1,834	86	99	111	118	151	197	248	275	374	605	678	733	864	1,096	1,235	1,306	1,491	1,773	1,834	1,853	2,516	2,275	2,928	3,532	3,810	4,515
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	86	99	111	118	151	197	248	269	363	584	654	710	848	1,064	1,197	1,273	1,474	1,858	1,748	1,906	2,505	2,431	2,916	3,370	4,430	5,462
Construction	1,143	61	65	74	77	97	136	167	212	265	391	437	486	629	768	886	946	1,107	1,201	1,143	1,238	1,651	1,574	1,878	2,229	2,867	3,636
Other	605	25	34	37	41	54	61	81	57	97	193	217	223	297	312	327	367	657	605	668	853	857	1,038	1,141	1,563	1,826	
Change in inventories	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	11	21	24	24	16	31	38	33	17	-85	86	-53	11	-156	12	161	-620	-947	
Resource balance	-971	-119	-135	-128	-143	-158	-174	-210	-210	-192	-427	-518	-564	-595	-778	-794	-909	-1,152	-1,276	-971	-1,126	-1,333	-1,587	-1,675	-2,221	-2,477	-2,175
Exports of goods & services	1,580	39	43	63	58	89	143	175	199	304	319	334	384	523	564	682	780	814	1,056	1,580	1,752	2,031	1,855	2,136	3,084	4,158	5,790
Goods (fob)	853	19	25	39	30	31	51	63	84	105	157	122	168	298	337	419	429	403	391	853	956	1,108	1,361	1,500	2,187	2,914	4,350
Services	726	20	18	25	28	58	91	112	115	199	162	213	215	225	227	263	351	411	665	726	796	924	493	636	897	1,244	1,440
Imports of goods & services	2,550	158	178	191	200	248	317	385	409	497	746	853	948	1,118	1,342	1,477	1,689	1,966	2,332	2,550	2,878	3,365	3,442	3,811	5,305	6,634	7,965
Goods (fob)	1,672	91	97	110	108	134	174	221	232	304	469	562	659	790	994	1,046	1,174	1,221	1,475	1,672	1,968	2,436	2,928	3,221	4,351	5,462	6,655
Services	878	67	81	81	92	114	142	165	177	192	277	291	288	328	348	430	514	746	857	878	910	929	514	590	954	1,172	1,311

	2017	2066	2,239	2,429	2,750	2,810	3,020	3,303	3,607	3,883	4,316	4,586	4,922	5,314	5,773	6,046	6,418	6,987	7,404	7,694	8,350	9,138	8,830	9,789	10,587	11,460	12,480
In constant prices																											
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	2,066	2,239	2,429	2,750	2,810	3,020	3,303	3,607	3,883	4,316	4,586	4,922	5,314	5,773	6,046	6,418	6,987	7,404	7,694	8,350	9,138	8,830	9,789	10,587	11,460	12,480
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	2,097	2,325	2,441	2,775	2,708	2,901	3,157	3,476	3,559	3,811	4,196	4,458	4,826	5,206	5,389	5,846	6,482	6,805	6,831	7,437	7,776	7,883	8,468	9,466	10,240	10,866
Government	1,155	266	277	303	346	386	423	464	507	513	525	586	647	672	778	777	938	985	1,076	1,155	1,213	1,426	1,453	1,652	1,827	1,848	2,122
Households and NGOs	5,676	1,831	2,047	2,138	2,429	2,321	2,478	2,694	3,046	3,286	3,610	4,154	4,427	4,612	4,908	5,497	5,729	5,676	6,224	6,350	6,430	6,816	7,639	8,392	8,744		
Gross capital formation	1,834	230	268	269	289	318	356	413	531	674	890	914	979	1,070	1,308	1,409	1,485	1,750	1,898	1,834	1,913	2,510	2,178	2,591	2,394	2,390	2,773
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	241	282	282	304	334	374	434	539	688	913	938	1,004	1,098	1,338	1,434	1,504	1,787	1,948	1,748	1,849	2,441	2,331	2,713	2,604	2,914	3,297
Construction	1,143	164	170	189	200	223	280	315	384	444	575	583	636	792	914	1,017	1,069	1,237	1,268	1,143	1,195	1,585	1,496	1,720	1,621	1,810	2,022
Other	605	78	111	93	104	111	95	120	155	238	328	343	356	306	416	434	549	680	605	656	856	837	996	988	1,110	1,284	
Change in inventories	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	-19	-21	-23	-24	-26	-30	-37	-45	-55	-52	-46	86	64	70	-148	-117	-203	-510	-510	
Resource balance	-971	-261	-354	-281	-314	-216	-238	-268	-400	-351	-384	-525	-515	-581	-740	-752	-912	-1,246	-1,299	-971	-1,001	-1,147	-1,231	-1,270	-1,273	-1,169	-1,160
Exports of goods & services	1,580	153	153	214	225	271	357	397	403	581	514	498	540	667	728	865	928	986	1,113	1,580	1,751	2,100	1,898	1,944	2,515	3,163	3,670
Goods (fob)	853	77	82	118	118	96	116	126	126	146	183	133	172	278	342	425	385	378	417	853	966	1,212	1,456	1,380	1,819	2,317	2,733
Services	726	68	62	82	95	177	248	279	292	473	340	393	387	382	363	403	529	605	696	726	785	887	442	564	696	847	937
Imports of goods & services	2,550	422	525	498	545	476	576	644	794	893	869	1,019	1,042	1,228	1,458	1,590	1,822	2,241	2,412	2,550	2,752	3,247	3,129	3,214	3,788	4,333	4,830
Goods (fob)	1,672	194	226	229	231	203	250	295	390	489	577	664	725	872	1,071	1,132	1,281	1,426	1,526	1,672	1,882	2,350	2,658	2,720	3,106	3,566	3,968
Services	878	228	300	269	313	273	325	349	442	436	302	368	321	356	380	458	542	815	887	878	870	896	471	494	682	766	861

	100	35	36	36	34	41	45	50	51	57	66	70	73	78	81	84	88	88	92	100	99	102	104	113	115	131	149	151
Deflators																												
Gross Domestic Product	100	35	36	36	34	41	45	50	51	57	66	70	73	78	81	84	88	88	92	100	99	102	104	113	115	131	149	151
Total final consumption expenditure	100	36	36	36	35	43	47	51	51	57	70	73	76	80	84	86	89	90	93	100	102	104	113	115	131	149	151	
Government	100	44																										

Table 4a
Expenditure on GDP
 (in billion Frw)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Percentage of GDP, in current prices																										
Gross Domestic Product	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total final consumption expenditure	105%	104%	102%	103%	101%	98%	98%	96%	92%	94%	95%	95%	93%	93%	91%	93%	94%	93%	89%	91%	87%	93%	89%	90%	92%	88%
Government	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	14%	12%	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	14%	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%	17%
Households and NGOs	88%	88%	86%	86%	84%	82%	81%	80%	78%	81%	82%	82%	81%	80%	78%	79%	81%	78%	74%	76%	71%	76%	72%	73%	76%	70%
Gross capital formation	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	17%	21%	21%	21%	21%	23%	24%	23%	24%	26%	24%	22%	27%	24%	27%	26%	23%	24%
Gross fixed capital formation	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	16%	21%	20%	20%	21%	23%	24%	23%	24%	27%	27%	25%	27%	25%	27%	26%	23%	29%
Construction	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%	10%	12%	12%	14%	14%	14%	15%	16%	18%	17%	18%	18%	15%	18%	16%	17%	16%	17%	19%	
Other	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%		
Change in inventories	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-5%
Resource balance	-17%	-17%	-15%	-15%	-14%	-13%	-11%	-9%	-15%	-16%	-16%	-16%	-14%	-17%	-16%	-16%	-19%	-19%	-13%	-14%	-14%	-17%	-15%	-16%	-15%	-12%
Exports of goods & services	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	10%	11%	11%	14%	11%	10%	11%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	15%	21%	21%	22%	19%	20%	22%	25%	31%
Goods (fob)	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	6%	11%	12%	12%	14%	14%	16%	18%	23%
Services	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%	5%	6%	7%	8%		
Imports of goods & services	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%	23%	24%	22%	22%	26%	26%	27%	27%	29%	30%	32%	34%	33%	35%	36%	36%	35%	39%	40%	42%	
Goods (fob)	13%	12%	13%	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%	14%	17%	17%	18%	19%	21%	21%	20%	22%	22%	24%	26%	31%	29%	32%	33%	35%	
Services	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	12%	13%	11%	11%	10%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%		
Growth rates, in constant prices																										
Gross Domestic Product	8.4%	8.5%	13.2%	2.2%	7.4%	9.4%	9.2%	7.6%	11.2%	6.2%	7.3%	8.0%	8.6%	4.7%	6.2%	8.9%	6.0%	3.9%	8.5%	9.4%	-3.4%	10.9%	8.2%	8.2%	8.9%	
Total final consumption expenditure	11%	5%	14%	-2%	7%	9%	10%	2%	7%	10%	6%	8%	8%	4%	8%	11%	5%	0%	9%	5%	1%	7%	12%	8%	6%	
Government	4%	9%	14%	12%	10%	9%	9%	1%	2%	12%	10%	4%	16%	5%	21%	5%	9%	7%	5%	18%	2%	14%	11%	1%	15%	
Households and NGOs	12%	4%	14%	-4%	7%	9%	10%	3%	8%	10%	6%	9%	7%	4%	6%	12%	4%	-1%	10%	2%	1%	6%	12%	10%	4%	
Gross capital formation	17%	0%	8%	10%	12%	16%	29%	27%	32%	3%	7%	9%	22%	8%	5%	18%	8%	-3%	4%	31%	-13%	19%	-8%	0%	16%	
Gross fixed capital formation	17%	0%	8%	10%	12%	16%	24%	28%	33%	3%	7%	9%	22%	7%	5%	19%	9%	-10%	6%	32%	-5%	16%	-4%	12%	13%	
Construction	4%	11%	5%	12%	25%	13%	22%	16%	30%	1%	9%	25%	15%	11%	5%	16%	3%	-10%	5%	33%	-6%	15%	-6%	12%	12%	
Other	43%	-16%	12%	6%	-14%	26%	29%	53%	38%	4%	4%	-14%	36%	0%	4%	27%	24%	-11%	8%	31%	-2%	19%	-1%	12%	16%	
Change in inventories	36%	-21%	12%	-31%	10%	13%	49%	-12%	10%	36%	-2%	13%	27%	2%	21%	37%	4%	-25%	3%	15%	7%	3%	0%	-8%	-1%	
Resource balance	0%	40%	5%	20%	32%	11%	2%	44%	-11%	-3%	8%	24%	9%	19%	7%	6%	13%	42%	11%	20%	-10%	2%	29%	26%	16%	
Exports of goods & services	6%	43%	0%	-18%	20%	9%	0%	16%	26%	-27%	29%	62%	23%	24%	-9%	-2%	10%	105%	13%	25%	20%	-5%	32%	27%	18%	
Services	-9%	34%	16%	85%	40%	12%	5%	62%	-28%	16%	-2%	-1%	-5%	11%	31%	14%	15%	4%	8%	13%	-50%	28%	23%	22%	11%	
Imports of goods & services	25%	-5%	9%	-13%	21%	12%	23%	12%	-3%	17%	2%	18%	19%	9%	15%	23%	8%	6%	8%	18%	-4%	3%	18%	14%	11%	
Goods (fob)	16%	1%	1%	-12%	23%	18%	32%	25%	18%	15%	9%	20%	23%	6%	13%	11%	7%	10%	13%	25%	13%	2%	14%	15%	11%	
Services	31%	-10%	16%	-13%	19%	7%	27%	-1%	-31%	22%	-13%	11%	7%	21%	18%	51%	9%	-1%	3%	-47%	5%	38%	12%	12%		

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
 March 19, 2025