



5th
**POPULATION AND
HOUSING CENSUS**

Rwanda, 2022

District Profile
RUSIZI





Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Fifth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2022

District Profile
Rusizi

September 2023



The Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (RPHC2022) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2022.

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FOREWORD

The Government of Rwanda, through the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) conducted the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census to provide updated demographic, social and economic indicators for policy formulation and planning to support the national development agenda and track the implementation of national, regional, continental and global development goals, such as the First National Strategy for Transformation (NST1 2017-2024); the AU Agenda 2063; and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The Population and Housing Census in Rwanda dates back to the year 1978 when the first ever modern census was implemented. The second, third, and fourth censuses were carried out in 1991, 2002, and 2012 respectively. The 2022 Population and Housing Census marks therefore the Fifth in the series following the United Nations Recommendations to conduct a census every ten years.

Considering census' crucial importance for the planning process, the Government of Rwanda has made the Population and Housing Census a priority to be undertaken every 10 years and adopted the use of technologies for timely delivery of census results for use.

Results of the 2022 Population and Housing Census provide population numbers from national to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socio-economic indicators at both national and district levels. The census remains the only national data collection exercise that can provide the lowest levels of disaggregation to support decentralised decision making across the country.

I would like therefore to take this opportunity to thank all stakeholders that contributed to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. They include Ministries and other Government institutions, international organizations such as the World Bank (WB), the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), One-UN, UN Women, UNICEF, UNECA, the United Kingdom AID (UKAID), the African Development Bank (AfDB), the USAID, Enabel, PARIS 21 and others for their support in diverse ways.

My special thanks go to the local government leaders from the province to the village levels who contributed a lot to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. Exceptional gratitude to all enumerators, teachers and young people who collected the information and all respondents for their cooperation and dedication. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the excellent operational and coordination of all census activities.

I finally recommend that the invaluable information contained in different thematic reports of the 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decision and policy making for the national, regional and global development programs.


Dr. Uzziel NDAGIJIBANA
Minister of Finance and Economic Planning



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the results of the Fifth Population and Housing Census (RPHC5). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis spans a period of about four years between 2020 and 2023.

NISR is pleased to publish the main indicators report as the main flagship report of the RPHC5. This report will be followed by several thematic reports and districts profile reports. The main indicators report covers several issues mainly population size and distribution, education, settlement, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the results in this report supplemented by the upcoming thematic reports would meet the demand of census data users across the board.

On this occasion, I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing financial, logistical and technical support. The NISR would like to appreciate all stakeholders who worked tirelessly with us to ensure that the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census operation was successful.

Special recognition also goes to the Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, Ministry of Defense, Ministry of Local Government, Ministry of Education, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of ICT and Innovation, Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Health, Ministry in Charge of Emergency Management, the Rwanda National Police, Rwanda Correctional Services, Rwanda Biomedical Center (RBC), Rwanda Information Society Authority (RISA), Rwanda Utilities Regulatory Authority (RURA), Rwanda Public Procurement Authority (RPPA), Office of Government Spokesperson (OGS), and Rwanda Broadcasting Agency (RBA) for the direct involvement in awareness campaign, logistical and data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents, and visitors, your cooperation was crucial towards the success of the census.

Thank you.



MURANGWA Yusuf
Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda



Figure 1. 1 Administrative map of Rusizi district



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 1: POPULATION SIZE, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION, AND STRUCTURE

1.1 Size and special Distribution of the population

1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Western Province

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 2,896,484 residents in the city of Western Province, which represents 21.9% of the total population of Rwanda (13,246,394 residents). The population of the Western Province is predominantly female; 1,511,849 which corresponding to 52.2 % of the total population. Rubavu is the most populated district with 546,683 residents in 2022. Its population represents 18.9% of the total residents' population of Western Province. The least populated district in the Western Province is Nyabihu with 319,047 inhabitants, corresponding to 11% of the total resident population of Western Province. Rusizi has 485, 221 inhabitants.

Table 1. 1 Resident population distribution of the Western Province by sex and District

	Frequency			Percent			Percent
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	100	47.8	52.2	100
Karongi	373,869	178,417	195,452	100	47.7	52.3	12.9
Rutsiro	369,180	176,498	192,682	100	47.8	52.2	12.7
Rubavu	546,683	267,299	279,384	100	48.9	51.1	18.9
Nyabihu	319,047	150,072	168,975	100	47.0	53.0	11.0
Ngororero	367,955	171,065	196,890	100	46.5	53.5	12.7
Rusizi	485,529	236,426	249,103	100	48.7	51.3	16.8
Nyamasheke	434,221	204,858	229,363	100	47.2	52.8	15.0

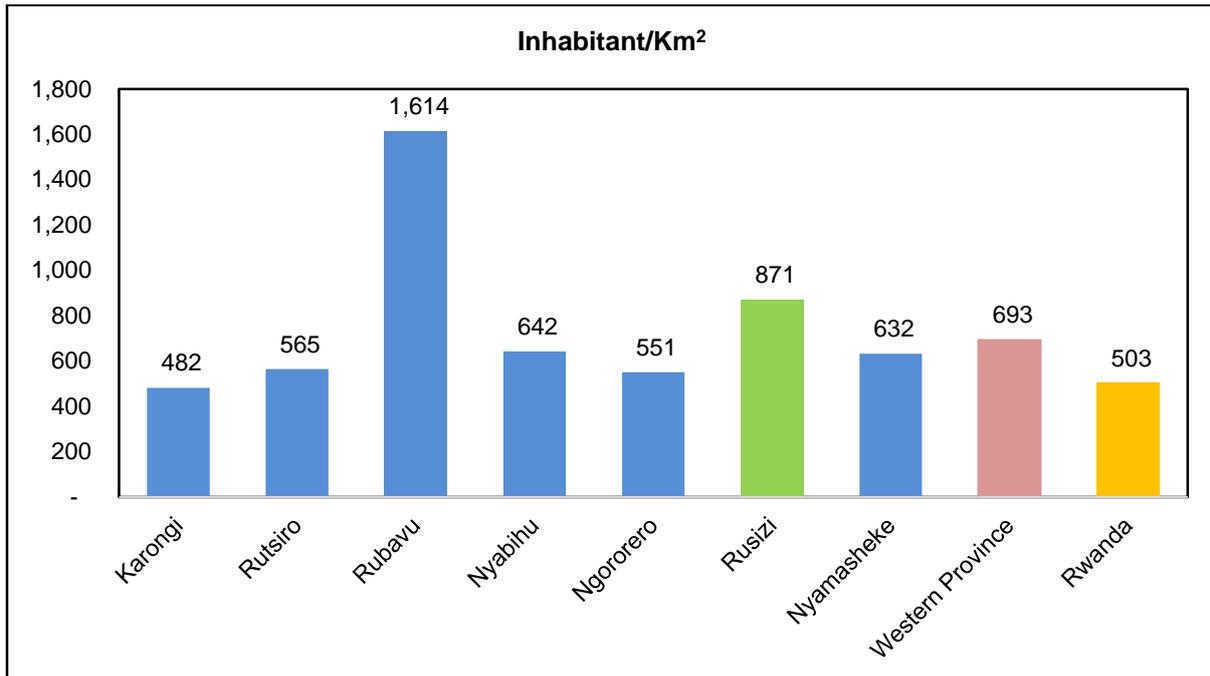
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.2 Distribution of Population Density of the Western Province by District

Population density is a measurement of population per unit land area. Density is the number of the inhabitant per Km². The Rwanda Population and Housing Census conducted in 2022 revealed that, the population density in Rwanda is 503 inhabitants per Km². The Western Province has 693 inhabitants per Km². The district with a high population density is Rubavu with 1614 Inhabitants per km². The district with a lowest population density is Karongi with 482 Inhabitants per km². The density of Rusizi district is 871 inhabitants per Km².

The figure below indicates distribution of population density per district.

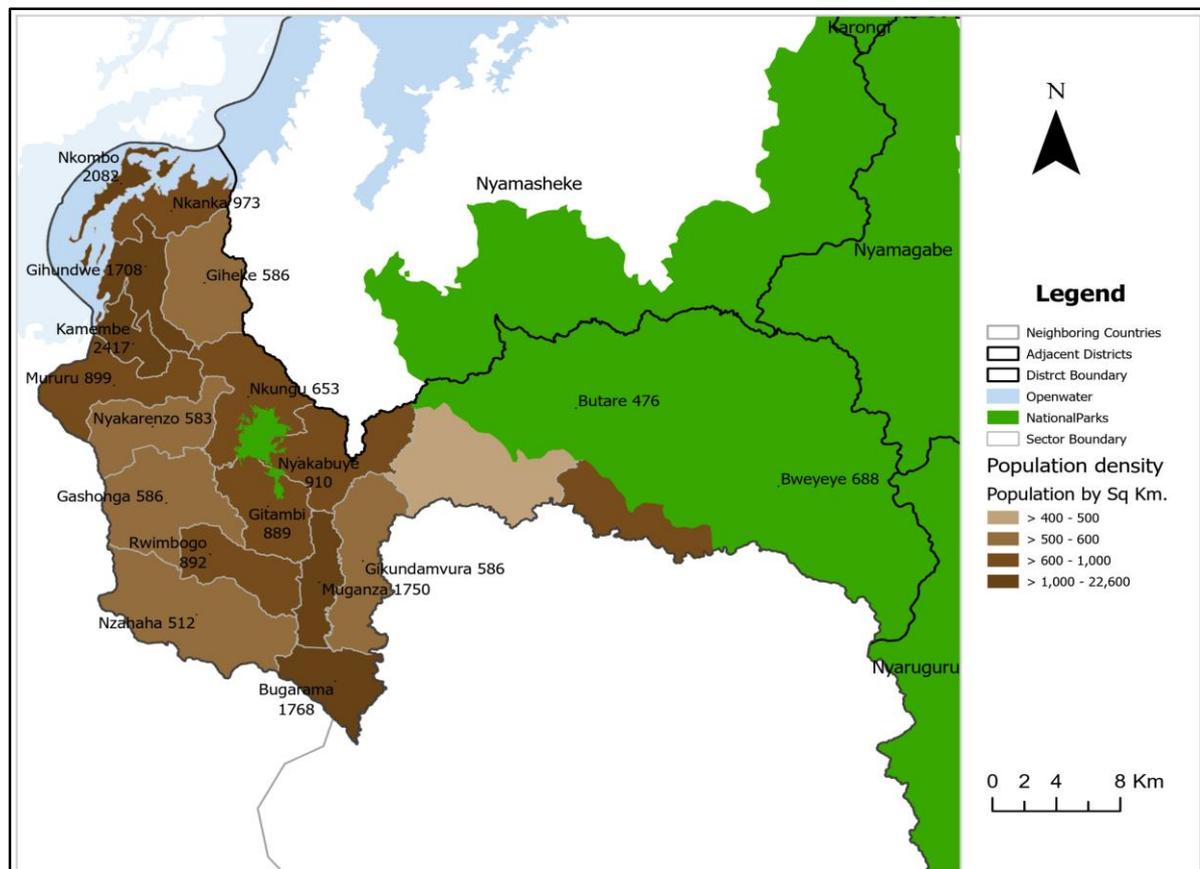
Figure 1. 1 Population density (inhabitant per Km²) by district in Western Province



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

The population density of Rusizi district by sector are displayed in the map below:

Figure 1. 2 Distribution of population density by sectors of Rusizi District



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.3 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Rusizi district

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census has enumerated 485529 residents in Rusizi district, which represent 16.8% % of the total population of the Western Province (2,896,484 residents). The population of Rusizi district is predominantly female, 249,103 corresponding to 51.3 % of the total population Rusizi district. Males are predominant in 1 out of 18 sectors of the district (Kamembe sector with 19,621 males versus 15,262 females, which represents 7.2% of total population of the district. Bugarama and Gihundwe sectors are the most populated sectors, with 42,830 and 41,615 inhabitants respectively. The three less populated sectors are Bweyeye (18,109 inhabitants), Nyakarenzo (18,384 inhabitants) and Nkombo (18,637 inhabitants). The table below 1.2 indicates the number of the population of Rusizi district by sector, by sex and their shares across sectors to the total population of Rusizi district.

Table 1. 2 Distribution of Resident Population of Rusizi District by sector and Sex in 2022

Sector	Count			Percentage			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	100	47.8	52.2	
Rusizi district	485,529	236,426	249,103	100	48.7	51.3	100
Bugarama	42,830	21,197	21,633	100	49.5	50.5	8.8
Butare	25,483	12,243	13,240	100	48.0	52.0	5.2
Bweyeye	18,109	9,042	9,067	100	49.9	50.1	3.7
Gashonga	26,791	12,869	13,922	100	48.0	52.0	5.5
Giheke	20,740	9,739	11,001	100	47.0	53.0	4.3
Gihundwe	41,615	20,404	21,211	100	49.0	51.0	8.6
Gikundamvura	21,909	10,394	11,515	100	47.4	52.6	4.5
Gitambi	25,119	11,866	13,253	100	47.2	52.8	5.2
Kamembe	34,883	19,621	15,262	100	56.2	43.8	7.2
Muganza	32,849	15,608	17,241	100	47.5	52.5	6.8
Mururu	29,774	14,488	15,286	100	48.7	51.3	6.1
Nkanka	19,857	9,359	10,498	100	47.1	52.9	4.1
Nkombo	18,637	9,028	9,609	100	48.4	51.6	3.8
Nkungu	21,696	10,221	11,475	100	47.1	52.9	4.5
Nyakabuye	33,200	15,739	17,461	100	47.4	52.6	6.8
Nyakarenzo	18,384	8,842	9,542	100	48.1	51.9	3.8
Nzahaha	30,399	14,631	15,768	100	48.1	51.9	6.3
Rwimbogo	23,254	11,135	12,119	100	47.9	52.1	4.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.4 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Rusizi district by residence area

The results of Rwanda Population and housing census 2022 revealed that, the total population of Rwanda are spatially distributed in rural area that represent 72.1% and urban area represent 27.9%. The Western Province is predominantly rural (77.9%) and urban area (22.1%). Rusizi district population is predominantly rural 66.6% while urban represents 33.4%. The sectors of Rusizi district which don't have urban areas are Butare, Bweyeye, Giheke, Gikundamvura, Nkombo and Nkungu. The sectors with Predominant urban areas are Bugarama (94%), Kamembe (81.2%), and Muganza (98.7%) and Rwimbogo (59.5%). The table below 1.3 illustrates the details.

Table 1. 3 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Rusizi District by sector and Area of Residence in 2022

Sectors	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149	100	27.9	72.1
Western Province	2,896,484	640,307	2,256,177	100	22.1	77.9
Rusizi district	485,529	162,165	323,364	100	33.4	66.6
Bugarama	42,830	40,276	2,554	100	94.0	6.0
Butare	25,483	-	25,483	100	-	100
Bweyeye	18,109	-	18,109	100	-	100

Sectors	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Gashonga	26,791	3,515	23,276	100	13.1	86.9
Giheke	20,740	-	20,740	100	-	100
Gihundwe	41,615	15,528	26,087	100	37.3	62.7
Gikundamvura	21,909	-	21,909	100	-	100
Gitambi	25,119	8,657	16,462	100	34.5	65.5
Kamembe	34,883	28,338	6,545	100	81.2	18.8
Muganza	32,849	32,421	428	100	98.7	1.3
Mururu	29,774	5,677	24,097	100	19.1	80.9
Nkanka	19,857	1,707	18,150	100	8.6	91.4
Nkombo	18,637	-	18,637	100	-	100
Nkungu	21,696	-	21,696	100	-	100
Nyakabuye	33,200	5,963	27,237	100	18.0	82.0
Nyakarenzo	18,384	1,502	16,882	100	8.2	91.8
Nzahaha	30,399	4,735	25,664	100	15.6	84.4
Rwimbogo	23,254	13,846	9,408	100	59.5	40.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.5 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Rusizi district

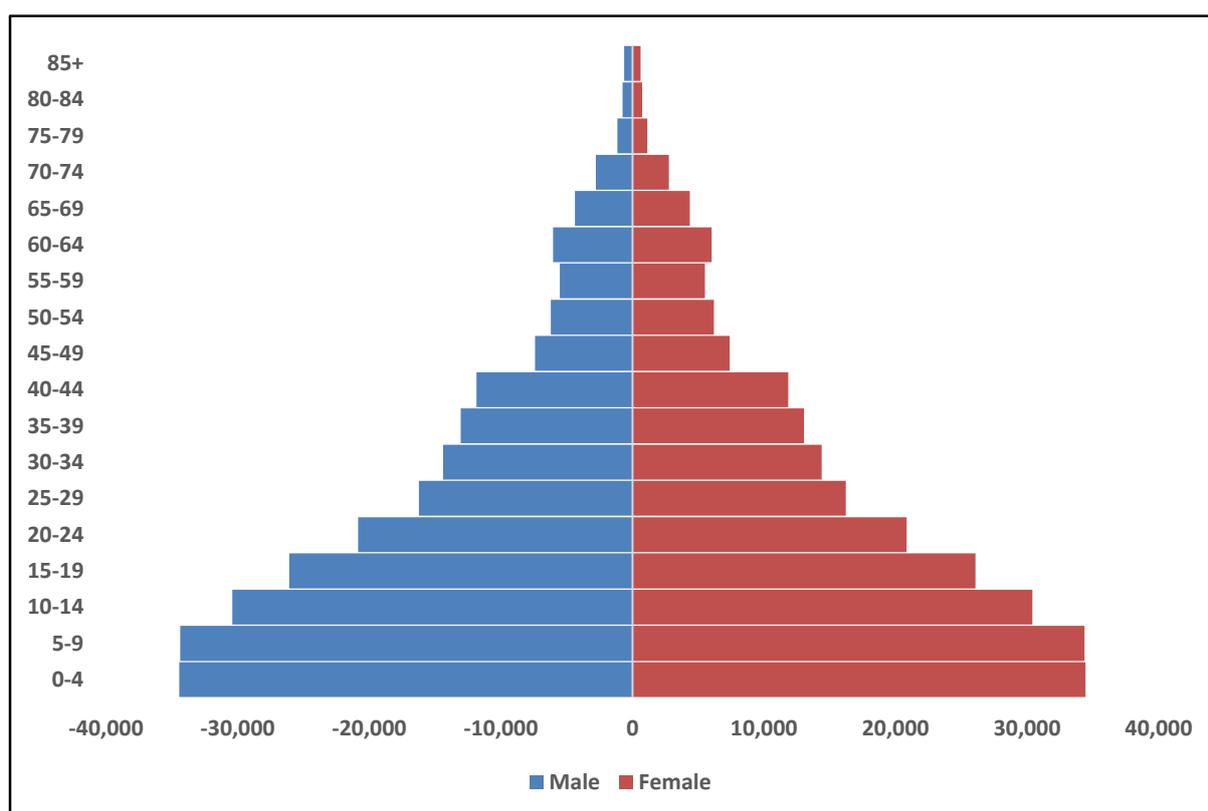
Rusizi population is mostly young. 60% of the resident population of Rusizi is under 25 years, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past. The elderly (60 years and above) represents 7.3 % of the total population of the district. The percentage share of the population aged 0-14 represents 40.7%, the population aged 15-34 years represents 32.3% and 35 to 85 years and above represents 27.2%. The table below 1.4 illustrates the results, and more details of sectors are in the annex.

Table 1. 4 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Rusizi District by 5-Year Age Group and Sex in 2022

	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rusizi District	485,529	236,426	249,103	100	100	100
0-4	68,504	34,451	34,053	14.1	14.6	13.7
5-9	68,220	34,372	33,848	14.1	14.5	13.6
10-14	60,738	30,399	30,339	12.5	12.9	12.2
15-19	51,589	26,085	25,504	10.6	11.0	10.2
20-24	42,075	20,842	21,233	8.7	8.8	8.5
25-29	32,933	16,231	16,702	6.8	6.9	6.7
30-34	30,238	14,391	15,847	6.2	6.1	6.4
35-39	27,834	13,044	14,790	5.7	5.5	5.9
40-44	25,619	11,842	13,777	5.3	5.0	5.5
45-49	16,332	7,399	8,933	3.4	3.1	3.6
50-54	13,566	6,189	7,377	2.8	2.6	3.0
55-59	11,957	5,512	6,445	2.5	2.3	2.6
60-64	13,170	6,032	7,138	2.7	2.6	2.9
65-69	9,564	4,371	5,193	2.0	1.8	2.1
70-74	6,162	2,767	3,395	1.3	1.2	1.4
75-79	2,915	1,130	1,785	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	2,081	741	1,340	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	2,032	628	1,404	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Figure 1. 3 Age pyramid of the resident population of Rusizi district in 2022



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.6 population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Rusizi District by sex

The Rwanda population and housing census 2022 indicates the population on specific ages-based programs, policy and strategies interventions in health, education, employment and indicates the population categories in their respective characteristics such as children, youth, working population, among other things. For instance, children under five years for immunization programs (U5 children), children in school age (3-17 years), people in the official working age group (16 years and above), etc. Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Rusizi district. The population aged 0-17 represents 47.2 % of the total population of the district, 16-30 years represent 25.3%; the economically active population aged 16 years and above represents 57.1 % of the same population. The table below shows distribution of Rusizi districts by targeted interventions by their age.

Table 1. 5 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Rusizi District by sex

Age	Population			Percentage		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total Resident Population	485,529	236,426	249,103	100	48.7	51.3
<1	13,859	7,038	6,821	2.9	1.4	1.4
<5	68,504	34,451	34,053	14.1	7.1	7.0
1-4	54,645	27,413	27,232	11.3	5.6	5.6
3-5	43,116	21,693	21,423	8.9	4.5	4.4
3-6	57,301	28,837	28,464	11.8	5.9	5.9
0-14	197,462	99,222	98,240	40.7	20.4	20.2
0-15	208,299	104,732	103,567	42.9	21.6	21.3

Age	Population			Percentage		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
0-17	229,264	115,440	113,824	47.2	23.8	23.4
6-11	78,176	39,379	38,797	16.1	8.1	8.0
7-12	76,793	38,599	38,194	15.8	7.9	7.9
12-17	67,701	34,076	33,625	13.9	7.0	6.9
13-18	64,976	32,800	32,176	13.4	6.8	6.6
14-35	173,920	85,733	88,187	35.8	17.7	18.2
16-30	122,794	60,957	61,837	25.3	12.6	12.7
15-24	93,664	46,927	46,737	19.3	9.7	9.6
15-49(female)			116,786			24.1
15-64	265,313	127,567	137,746	54.6	26.3	28.4
16-64	254,476	122,057	132,419	52.4	25.1	27.3
16-59	241,306	116,025	125,281	49.7	23.9	25.8
14+	299,375	142,756	156,619	61.7	29.4	32.3
16+	277,230	131,694	145,536	57.1	27.1	30.0
18+	256,265	120,986	135,279	52.8	24.9	27.9
21+	226,484	106,005	120,479	46.6	21.8	24.8
60+	35,924	15,669	20,255	7.4	3.2	4.2
65+	22,754	9,637	13,117	4.7	2.0	2.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

2.1 Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

2.1.1 Nationality of the population of Rusizi district

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that, the Rwandan population by nationality represent 99.1% and foreigners represent 0.89%. In the Western Province, foreigners represent 0.5% and Rusizi districts, the Rwandan by nationality represent 99.7% and foreigners represent 0.3% (1292). Two sectors of Rusizi district that have the highest percentage of foreigners compared to others are Kamembe (1.4%) and Nkombo (0.8%). The table below illustrates the distribution of the population by nationality with their respective sectors of residence.

Table 2. 1 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rusizi district by Nationality and sector

	Count			%		
	Total	Rwanda	Foreigner	Total	Rwanda	Foreigner
Rwanda	13,246,394	13,129,019	117,375	100	99.11	0.89
Western Province	2,896,484	2,880,813	15,671	100	99.5	0.5
Rusizi	485,529	484,237	1,292	100	99.7	0.3
Bugarama	42,830	42,714	116	100	99.7	0.3
Butare	25,483	25,467	16	100	99.9	0.1
Bweyeye	18,109	18,068	41	100	99.8	0.2
Gashonga	26,791	26,774	17	100	99.9	0.1
Giheke	20,740	20,734	6	100	100	0.0
Gihundwe	41,615	41,445	170	100	99.6	0.4
Gikundamvura	21,909	21,881	28	100	99.9	0.1
Gitambi	25,119	25,117	2	100	100	0.0
Kamembe	34,883	34,381	502	100	98.6	1.4
Muganza	32,849	32,806	43	100	99.9	0.1
Mururu	29,774	29,649	125	100	99.6	0.4
Nkanka	19,857	19,837	20	100	99.9	0.1
Nkombo	18,637	18,496	141	100	99.2	0.8
Nkungu	21,696	21,678	18	100	99.9	0.1
Nyakabuye	33,200	33,187	13	100	100	0.0
Nyakarenzo	18,384	18,371	13	100	99.9	0.1
Nzahaha	30,399	30,386	13	100	100	0.0
Rwimbogo	23,254	23,246	8	100	100	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.1.2 Religious affiliation of the resident population of Rusizi District

In Rusizi district, Christianity is the predominant religion in Rusizi district. 46.3% are catholic, 33.9% are ADEPR, 8 % are protestants, 3.5% are Adventists, 2.2% are Muslim and Jehovah witness are 0.4%. 2.3% of the resident population declared themselves to be without religion. The table below displays details about religion and area of residence.

Table 2. 2 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rusizi district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Religion	Count			%		
	Area of residence			Area of residence		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149			
Western Province	2,896,484	640,307	2,256,177			
Rusizi district	485,529	162,165	323,364	100	100	100
Catholic	224,588	54,862	169,726	46.3	33.8	52.5
ADEPR	164,575	61,024	103,551	33.9	37.6	32.0
Protestant	39,029	15,609	23,420	8.0	9.6	7.2
Adventist	16,801	7,425	9,376	3.5	4.6	2.9

Religion	Count			%		
	Area of residence			Area of residence		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Other Christians	9,887	5,083	4,804	2.0	3.1	1.5
Muslim	10,742	10,020	722	2.2	6.2	0.2
Jehovah witness	1,899	1,029	870	0.4	0.6	0.3
Traditional/Animist	59	34	25	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other religion	6,684	3,232	3,452	1.4	2.0	1.1
No Religion	10,939	3,701	7,238	2.3	2.3	2.2
Not stated	326	146	180	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.2. Marital Status of the resident population of Rusizi district

2.2.1. Marital Status by sector

The results of 5RPHC-2022, 48.3% of the resident population of Rusizi district aged 12 and above were living in union (married to one wife/husband officially, married to one wife/husband not officially, live in polygamous union) at the time of the census, while 45.9% were never married. 4.4% were widowed, while separated and divorced were respectively 1.2% and 0.2%. At the sector level, four sectors, Butare and Nyakabuye (51.8% %) and Nyakarenzo (49.1%) have the highest percentages of persons living in union. Rwimbogo (48.9%), Kamembe and Nkombo (48.6% each) and Nkanka (48.5%) have the highest percentages of the never married persons. Nkanka (6%) Gashonga (5.9%), Nyakarenzo (5.7%) and Giheke (5.5%) have high percentage of widowed persons. Details of the resident population of Rusizi district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 2. 3 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rusizi district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sector	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Western Province	1,971,410	100	34.1	13.8	1.4	0.2	1.2	44.6	4.8
Rusizi district	323,966	100	37.0	10.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	45.9	4.4
Bugarama	28,161	100	24.9	19.9	2.3	0.2	2.5	46.3	3.8
Butare	16,395	100	39.8	9.6	2.4	0.1	0.9	43.0	4.2
Bweyeye	11,768	100	35.0	13.4	1.1	0.1	1.1	45.9	3.4
Gashonga	18,079	100	42.7	5.3	0.7	0.2	1.1	44.1	5.9
Giheke	13,891	100	38.9	8.3	0.7	0.1	1.1	45.4	5.5
Gihundwe	27,746	100	38.3	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	47.5	3.2
Gikundamvura	14,304	100	32.6	13.2	2.9	0.2	2.4	43.8	4.9
Gitambi	16,628	100	40.4	7.9	0.6	0.3	1.3	45.0	4.6
Kamembe	25,750	100	32.9	13.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	48.6	3.3
Muganza	21,874	100	31.2	15.2	1.5	0.3	1.6	46.2	3.9
Mururu	19,549	100	33.2	12.6	0.8	0.2	1.2	46.8	5.3
Nkanka	13,249	100	38.4	5.3	1.0	0.1	0.7	48.5	6.0
Nkombo	11,985	100	35.3	10.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	48.6	3.8
Nkungu	14,689	100	47.5	4.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	42.1	4.8
Nyakabuye	21,950	100	43.2	6.8	1.8	0.3	1.2	42.7	4.1
Nyakarenzo	12,186	100	40.4	8.3	0.4	0.1	0.9	44.1	5.7
Nzahaha	20,084	100	40.0	6.1	1.0	0.1	1.1	46.2	5.4
Rwimbogo	15,678	100	41.2	4.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	48.9	3.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.2.2. Marital status by Age groups

The percentages of resident population of Rusizi district by marital status vary by sex and age: The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.8% (age group of 12-14 years) to 1.8% (age group of 80 years and above). The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.2% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 88.3% (age group of 40-44 years) before decreasing to 44.4% (age group 85+) due mainly to widowhood (53%). The highest percentage of divorced persons (0.5%) in Rusizi district is observed from age group 40-44 which is also the highest percentage of the separated persons (2.4%).

Table 2. 4 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rusizi district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Sector	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Western Province	1,971,410	100	34.1	13.8	1.4	0.2	1.2	44.6	4.8
Rusizi district	323,966	100	37.0	10.2	1.1	0.2	1.2	45.9	4.4
12-14	35,899	100	-	0.2	-	-	-	99.8	0.0
15-19	51,589	100	0.0	0.9	0.0		0.0	99.0	0.0
20-24	42,075	100	6.0	12.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	80.9	0.0
25-29	32,933	100	31.4	22.0	0.8	0.1	1.4	44.1	0.1
30-34	30,238	100	55.9	20.5	1.5	0.2	1.9	19.6	0.4
35-39	27,834	100	68.8	16.0	1.9	0.3	2.3	9.5	1.2
40-44	25,619	100	73.4	12.7	2.2	0.5	2.4	6.6	2.1
45-49	16,332	100	73.7	11.2	2.3	0.4	2.2	5.4	4.7
50-54	13,566	100	72.1	9.5	2.5	0.4	2.2	4.9	8.4
55-59	11,957	100	70.8	8.0	2.3	0.4	1.7	4.0	12.8
60-64	13,170	100	67.6	7.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	3.1	17.7
65-69	9,564	100	64.3	6.4	2.0	0.3	1.3	2.1	23.6
70-74	6,162	100	58.8	5.5	2.1	0.3	1.0	2.1	30.2
75-79	2,915	100	51.1	4.4	1.9	0.4	1.1	1.7	39.4
80+	4,113	100	39.3	3.5	1.6	0.2	0.6	1.8	53.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population of Rusizi district

2.3.1. School attendance

Table 2.5 shows that in Rusizi district, 29.3% of pre-primary-age population (3-5 years) are currently attending school, 70.7% of those children have never attended and none (0%) of those children have previously attended (i.e. children who have already had prior exposure to pre-primary school education before the time of census but who were not attending nursery school/dropped-out during census time). Nkanka Sector has the highest proportion of children (age between 3 to 5) currently attending school in Rusizi District (65.2%). Gashonga sector has the lowest percentage of children currently attending school, with only 17.6% enrolled. On the other hand, Gashonga and Nyakabuye sectors have the highest proportion of children aged 3 to 5 who have never attended school (82.4 and 78.5%, respectively).

Table 2. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre - school-age (3-5 years) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by school attendance status(Both sexes)¹

Sectors	Percentage				Count		
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	100	-	53.5	46.5	1,071,139	573,194	497,945
Western Province	100	-	50.4	49.6	247,009	124,607	122,402
Rusizi District	100	-	29.3	70.7	43,116	12,614	30,502
Bugarama	100	-	27.5	72.5	3,866	1,063	2,803
Butare	100	-	23.2	76.8	2,446	568	1,878
Bweyeye	100	-	41.9	58.1	1,559	653	906
Gashonga	100	-	17.6	82.4	2,314	407	1,907
Giheke	100	-	29.0	71.0	1,805	524	1,281
Gihundwe	100	-	34.1	65.9	3,814	1,301	2,513
Gikundamvura	100	-	22.5	77.5	1,953	440	1,513
Gitambi	100	-	34.4	65.6	2,294	788	1,506
Kamembe	100	-	46.6	53.4	2,532	1,180	1,352
Muganza	100	-	31.7	68.3	2,868	909	1,959
Mururu	100	-	24.8	75.2	2,869	711	2,158
Nkanka	100	-	65.2	34.8	1,689	1,101	588
Nkombo	100	-	29.3	70.7	1,709	501	1,208
Nkungu	100	-	26.9	73.1	2,006	539	1,467
Nyakabuye	100	-	21.5	78.5	3,107	667	2,440
Nyakarenzo	100	-	22.3	77.7	1,689	377	1,312
Nzahaha	100	-	14.9	85.1	2,627	391	2,236
Rwimbogo	100	-	25.1	74.9	1,969	494	1,475

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Error! Not a valid bookmark self-reference. shows that in Rusizi District 86.6% of children aged 6 to 11 years (the official primary school-going age) are currently attending school 12.1% have never attended school and only 1.3% have previously attended school (which means that 13.4 of children aged 6 to 11 are out of school).

By comparing the distribution of the primary school-age population (6-11 years) across sectors in Rusizi District, comparisons reveal the disparities in primary school attendance across different sectors within Rusizi District. Sectors like Nkombo and Bugarama exhibit lower rates of children currently attending school (72.8% and 78.4% respectively) and higher rates of children who have never attended (24.0% against 19.3%, respectively). On the other hand, sectors like Kamembe and Nkanka demonstrate higher rates of children currently attending school (93.6% against 92.8%, respectively) and lower rates of children who have never attended (5.7% against 6.5%, respectively).

Table 2. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the primary -age (6-11 years) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by school attendance status (Both sexes) ²

Sectors	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	100	1.6	89.4	9.1	1,937,762	30,381	1,731,578	175,803
Western Province	100	1.6	87.9	10.5	459,885	7,319	404,111	48,455
Rusizi District	100	1.3	86.6	12.1	78,176	999	67,686	9,491
Bugarama	100	2.3	78.4	19.3	7,223	164	5,664	1,395
Butare	100	1.9	80.6	17.5	4,041	77	3,258	706
Bweyeye	100	1.3	81.9	16.8	3,204	42	2,625	537

¹ The Distribution (count and %) of the pre - primary-age (3-5 years) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by school attendance status by Male and by Female is in the Annex

² The Distribution (count and %) of the primary -age (6-11 years) population of Rusizi district by Sector by male and by female is in the annex

Sectors	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Gashonga	100	1.7	85.9	12.4	4,241	73	3,641	527
Giheke	100	1.5	90.4	8.1	3,489	52	3,154	283
Gihundwe	100	0.5	92.5	7.0	6,434	32	5,949	453
Gikundamvura	100	0.6	85.9	13.5	3,828	23	3,288	517
Gitambi	100	1.1	91.0	7.9	4,120	47	3,749	324
Kamembe	100	0.6	93.6	5.7	4,014	25	3,759	230
Muganza	100	1.6	85.3	13.0	5,529	91	4,718	720
Mururu	100	0.8	87.5	11.8	4,874	37	4,263	574
Nkanka	100	0.7	92.8	6.5	3,398	25	3,152	221
Nkombo	100	3.2	72.8	24.0	3,413	109	2,486	818
Nkungu	100	1.6	89.6	8.8	3,262	53	2,923	286
Nyakabuye	100	0.9	90.0	9.1	5,331	49	4,798	484
Nyakarenzo	100	0.6	90.1	9.2	2,868	18	2,585	265
Nzahaha	100	0.8	85.2	14.0	5,199	41	4,429	729
Rwimbogo	100	1.1	87.5	11.4	3,708	41	3,245	422

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

In the Rusizi District 19.9% of the population aged 12 to 17 have previously attended school (i.e. they dropped out of school), 77.8% are currently attending school and 2.3% have never attended secondary school.

The distribution of the secondary school-age population (12-17 years) across sectors in Rusizi District, shows that Nyakabuye sector has the highest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school at 84.3%. Conversely, Nkombo sector has the lowest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school with 68.0%. Nkombo Sector also has the highest percentage of the population between the ages of 12 and 17 who have never attended school at 9.8%. The following table illustrates in more detail.

Table 2. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the Secondary-age (12-17 years) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by school attendance status (Both Sexes)³

Sectors	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	100	23.7	73.1	3.2	1,886,896	446,854	1,379,599	60,443
Western Province	100	23.1	73.0	3.9	430,605	99,359	314,540	16,706
Rusizi District	100	19.9	77.8	2.3	67,701	13,483	52,658	1,560
Bugarama	100	28.5	68.2	3.4	6,738	1,917	4,594	227
Butare	100	24.2	72.1	3.7	3,246	787	2,339	120
Bweyeye	100	18.3	77.9	3.8	2,648	484	2,064	100
Gashonga	100	23.7	75.2	1.1	3,673	869	2,762	42
Giheke	100	18.8	79.5	1.6	2,925	551	2,326	48
Gihundwe	100	17.0	80.6	2.4	5,393	915	4,346	132
Gikundamvura	100	16.9	80.9	2.2	3,325	562	2,691	72
Gitambi	100	17.1	81.7	1.2	3,615	618	2,953	44
Kamembe	100	15.6	83.1	1.3	3,551	553	2,952	46
Muganza	100	19.3	78.6	2.1	5,239	1,013	4,118	108
Mururu	100	21.4	77.0	1.5	4,148	888	3,196	64
Nkanka	100	21.0	77.4	1.6	3,006	631	2,328	47
Nkombo	100	22.2	68.0	9.8	2,909	646	1,977	286
Nkungu	100	24.9	73.8	1.3	2,849	708	2,103	38
Nyakabuye	100	14.5	84.3	1.2	4,470	648	3,770	52

³ The Distribution (count and %) of the Secondary-age (12-17 years) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by school attendance status, by male and by female is in the annex

Sectors	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Nyakarenzo	100	21.3	77.4	1.3	2,346	499	1,816	31
Nzahaha	100	15.3	83.0	1.7	4,341	665	3,603	73
Rwimbogo	100	16.1	83.0	0.9	3,279	529	2,720	30

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.2 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Rusizi district

Gross and Net Attendance Ratios are used to measure the extent of coverage of an educational program. It gives a comparison of the children attending school with the total size of the school-age population. It can also be used for assessing how far a country has succeeded in bringing to school all those who are eligible to attend.

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 reveal that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (6-11 years). The gross attendance rate in Rwanda is 141.7, in the Western Province GAR is 139.8 % and 137.6 % in Rusizi district. The Net Attendance Rate (NAR) in Primary school for Rusizi district (87.2%) is a bit below the NAR of the Western Province (87.8%) and NAR of Rusizi lesser than the NAR of national level (89.3%).

A Gross Attendance Rate (GAR) of 137.6% in Rusizi District for the population 6 to 11 years indicates a high percentage of those who attended primary schools aged below 6 years and or above 11 years. On the other hand, the NAR of 87.2% for the population 6 to 11 years indicates that only 87.2% of the population 6 to 11 years were attending primary schools in Rusizi District by 2022 (Table 2.8). In 2022, students older or younger than the official primary school age range made up 36.6% $[(GAR137.6 - NAR87.2)/GAR137.6 \cdot 100]$ of the primary school population of Rusizi District.

At sector level, GAR are greater than 130 in all sectors, with minor variations except in Bugarama (128.1%). The highest net attendance rate in primary school (93.6%) is in Kamembe sector followed by Nkaka sector with 92.8% while the sector with the lowest NAR is Butare with 80.5%. The table below displays results those results:

Table 2. 8 Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Primary School level (Children aged 6-11 years) of Rusizi District by Sex and Sector⁴

Sectors	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
Rwanda	141.7	142.0	141.4	1.00	89.3	88.4	90.3	1.02
Western Province	139.8	140.3	139.4	0.99	87.8	86.9	88.7	1.02
Rusizi District	137.6	137.9	137.4	1.00	87.2	86.3	88.1	1.02
Bugarama	128.1	127.3	129.0	1.01	78.4	77.0	79.9	1.04
Butare	130.6	128.8	132.4	1.03	80.5	79.1	82.1	1.04
Bweyeye	136.3	131.8	141.0	1.07	81.9	80.6	83.3	1.03
Gashonga	133.1	132.0	134.3	1.02	85.8	84.2	87.5	1.04
Giheke	138.1	138.3	137.8	1.00	90.4	89.5	91.3	1.02
Gihundwe	137.6	136.9	138.3	1.01	92.4	91.8	93.1	1.01
Gikundamvura	143.5	146.6	140.6	0.96	85.9	85.1	86.7	1.02
Gitambi	143.3	144.6	142.0	0.98	91.0	90.3	91.7	1.02
Kamembe	136.7	140.4	133.2	0.95	93.6	93.8	93.4	1.00
Muganza	142.4	144.5	140.4	0.97	85.3	84.2	86.3	1.02

⁴ **Enrollment** is the act of enrolling or the state of being enrolled while **Attendance** is (the state of attending) the state of attending; presence.

Sectors	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
Mururu	133.5	133.6	133.4	1.00	87.5	87.9	87.0	0.99
Nkanka	147.5	149.9	144.9	0.97	92.8	92.9	92.6	1.00
Nkungu	135.8	137.1	134.6	0.98	89.6	89.1	90.0	1.01
Nyakabuye	140.0	141.0	139.1	0.99	90.0	88.7	91.3	1.03
Nyakarenzo	138.5	139.6	137.5	0.98	90.1	88.8	91.5	1.03
Nzahaha	141.1	141.3	140.9	1.00	85.2	84.2	86.3	1.02
Rwimbogo	140.0	138.4	141.6	1.02	87.5	86.0	88.9	1.03

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3.2. Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School

The table 2. 9 provides information on the gross and net attendance rates in the secondary school level (12-17 years) in Rusizi District, disaggregated by sex and sector. The Western Province has lesser NARs than the national average (20.6% versus 22.3%) when compared to the national average. Comparing males and females in Rusizi District in terms of Net Attendance Rates (NAR), the table 2. 9 indicates that a higher proportion of females (25.4%) in Rusizi District, within the secondary school-age range (12-17 years), are attending school compared to males (19.7%). Female students older or younger than the official secondary school age range made up 45.3% $[(GAR46.5 - NAR25.4)/GAR46.5]$ of the female with secondary school age of Rusizi District, while for male students it made up 50.1% $[(GAR35.9 - NAR 19.7)/GAR39.5]$. This shows that females have a higher attendance rate in Rusizi District compared to males when considering the overall attendance rates, regardless of age or grade-level eligibility.

At the sector level, the highest Gross Attendance Rate is in Kamembe (73.6%) followed by Gihundwe sector (56.0%) while the lowest is located in Butare (27.6%). The highest sector in Net Attendance, remains Kamembe (37.5%) and the lowest also remains Butare with 13.5% of Net Attendance Rate. The table below provides details.

Table 2. 9 Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Secondary School level (12-17) of Rusizi District by Sex and Sector

Sectors	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
RWANDA	39.8	35.9	43.7	1.21	22.3	18.8	25.8	1.37
Western Province	37.9	34.4	41.6	1.21	20.6	17.5	23.7	1.36
Rusizi District	43.0	39.5	46.5	1.18	22.5	19.7	25.4	1.29
Bugarama	31.9	33.2	30.6	0.92	16.8	16.6	17.0	1.03
Butare	27.6	27.6	27.6	1.00	13.5	12.3	14.7	1.19
Bweyeye	31.0	30.4	31.5	1.04	15.8	15.0	16.6	1.11
Gashonga	42.5	37.1	48.3	1.30	23.5	19.9	27.3	1.38
Giheke	42.1	31.7	52.8	1.66	24.3	17.6	31.3	1.78
Gihundwe	56.0	53.0	59.0	1.11	30.0	28.3	31.7	1.12
Gikundamvura	36.1	34.1	38.1	1.12	17.2	13.9	20.6	1.48
Gitambi	47.6	42.9	52.3	1.22	24.2	20.1	28.4	1.42
Kamembe	73.6	73.1	74.0	1.01	37.5	36.2	38.7	1.07
Muganza	41.8	41.5	42.1	1.01	20.3	18.9	21.6	1.14
Mururu	41.9	38.1	45.9	1.20	24.0	21.5	26.5	1.24
Nkanka	30.8	26.8	35.1	1.31	17.3	14.0	20.8	1.48
Nkungu	39.1	29.4	48.6	1.65	22.7	15.5	29.8	1.92
Nyakabuye	49.4	43.1	55.5	1.29	27.2	21.7	32.5	1.49
Nyakarenzo	39.9	32.5	47.7	1.47	21.4	17.3	25.7	1.49
Nzahaha	41.5	36.9	46.2	1.25	19.1	16.4	21.9	1.33
Rwimbogo	52.5	49.1	55.6	1.13	26.5	24.2	28.6	1.18

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3.4. Highest level of School attendance in Rusizi district

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate the total population of Rwanda aged 3 and above is 11,999,691. The highest level of education attended is categorized into several levels: Never attended School, Nursery, Primary, INGOBOKA/Vocational, Lower secondary, Upper secondary, University, and Not stated. In Rwanda, 16.7% of the population aged 3 years and above has never attended school, while 2.7% have attended nursery, and 59.5% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.8% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 9.6% for lower secondary, 7.1% for upper secondary, 3.6% for university, and 0.0% is not stated. The total population of the Western Province aged 3 and above is 2,613,461. The distribution of the highest level of education attended is like the national level, with slight variations. In the Western Province, 19.4% of the population has never attended school, while 2.2% have attended nursery, and 60.7% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.6% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 8.4% for lower secondary, 6.2% for upper secondary, 2.2% for university, and a small proportion 0.0% is not stated. The total population of Rusizi District aged 3 and above is 441,717. In Rusizi District, 19.3% of the population has never attended school, while 2.0% have attended nursery, and 60.5% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.6% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 8.4% for lower secondary, 6.7% for upper secondary, 2.4% for university, and 0.0% is not stated. The distribution of the highest level of education attended varies among sectors, with differences in the percentage of individuals at each education level. For example, Nkombo has a higher percentage (35.3%) of individuals who have never attended school compared to other sectors while Nyakarenzo (66.7%) and Nkungu (66.6%) have the high percentages of individuals attended primary school. Kamembe has a higher percentage of individuals attended lower secondary school, upper secondary school and University level (11.7%, 13.8% and 8.2% respectively). Each sector has its own unique distribution of educational levels attended by the population. The table below indicates the findings:

Table 2. 10 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rusizi district aged 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector (Both sexes)⁵

Sector	Total	Total	Never Attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
RWANDA	11,999,691	100	16.7	2.7	59.5	0.8	9.6	7.1	3.6	0.0
Western Province	2,613,461	100	19.4	2.2	60.7	0.6	8.7	6.2	2.2	0.0
Rusizi District	441,717	100	19.3	2.0	60.5	0.6	8.4	6.7	2.4	0.0
Bugarama	39,091	100	22.1	2.3	58.1	0.3	8.7	6.6	1.9	0.0
Butare	22,724	100	25.4	1.8	61.7	0.2	6.1	4.1	0.7	-
Bweyeye	16,342	100	24.5	2.8	56.3	0.2	7.6	7.6	0.9	0.0
Gashonga	24,595	100	17.4	1.3	65.5	0.9	7.4	5.8	1.7	0.0
Giheke	19,028	100	18.9	2.1	62.4	0.9	7.7	5.3	2.7	0.0
Gihundwe	37,879	100	14.9	3.0	55.8	0.9	9.7	10.1	5.6	0.0
Gikundamvura	20,009	100	21.8	1.8	62.3	0.2	8.1	5.3	0.6	-
Gitambi	22,650	100	16.9	1.8	65.1	0.4	8.7	6.2	1.0	-
Kamembe	32,079	100	12.6	2.9	49.7	0.9	11.7	13.8	8.2	0.1
Muganza	30,076	100	17.8	2.5	60.5	0.8	9.2	7.0	2.2	0.0
Mururu	27,061	100	19.2	1.8	61.3	0.8	9.1	6.3	1.6	0.0
Nkanka	17,431	100	20.8	1.1	65.2	0.6	6.9	3.4	2.0	0.0
Nkombo	16,825	100	35.3	1.9	50.5	0.5	6.0	5.0	0.8	
Nkungu	19,775	100	18.6	1.7	66.6	0.8	7.2	4.4	0.7	
Nyakabuye	30,323	100	18.0	1.9	63.6	0.4	8.8	5.8	1.6	0.0
Nyakarenzo	16,715	100	16.8	1.9	66.7	0.5	7.3	5.3	1.5	-

⁵ The Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rusizi district age 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector (male, female) is in the annex.

Sector	Total	Total	Never Attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOK A/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Nzahaha	27,867	100	20.0	1.3	64.0	0.6	7.6	5.2	1.3	-
Rwimbogo	21,247	100	16.8	1.7	61.5	0.5	9.2	7.7	2.6	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.4 Characteristics of the employed Population

The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above. Aggregate employment generally increases with growing population. Therefore, the ratio of Employment to the working age population (employment to population ratio) is an important indicator of the capacity of the Economy to provide employment to a growing population. A decline in the employment-to population ratio is often regarded as an indicator of economic slowdown and a decline in total employment as an indicator of a more severe economic downturn.

2.4.1 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District and area of residence

The results presented in the below Table 2. 11 shows that the employment to population ratio stood at 45.9 in Rwanda, it is lower among females (40.2 percent) than males (52.4 percent). On the other side, it was observed that the employment to population ratio is higher in urban areas of Rwanda (53.5 percent) than in rural areas (42.7 percent). It was observed that in Western Province, the employment to population ratio stood at 42.3 percent, it is higher in urban areas (48.2 percent) than in rural areas (40.6 percent). It was also revealed that the employment to population ratio is 41.9 percent among people residing in Rusizi districts, it is higher in urban areas of Rusizi (47.6 percent) than in rural areas of Rusizi (39.0 percent)

Table 2. 11 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District and area of residence

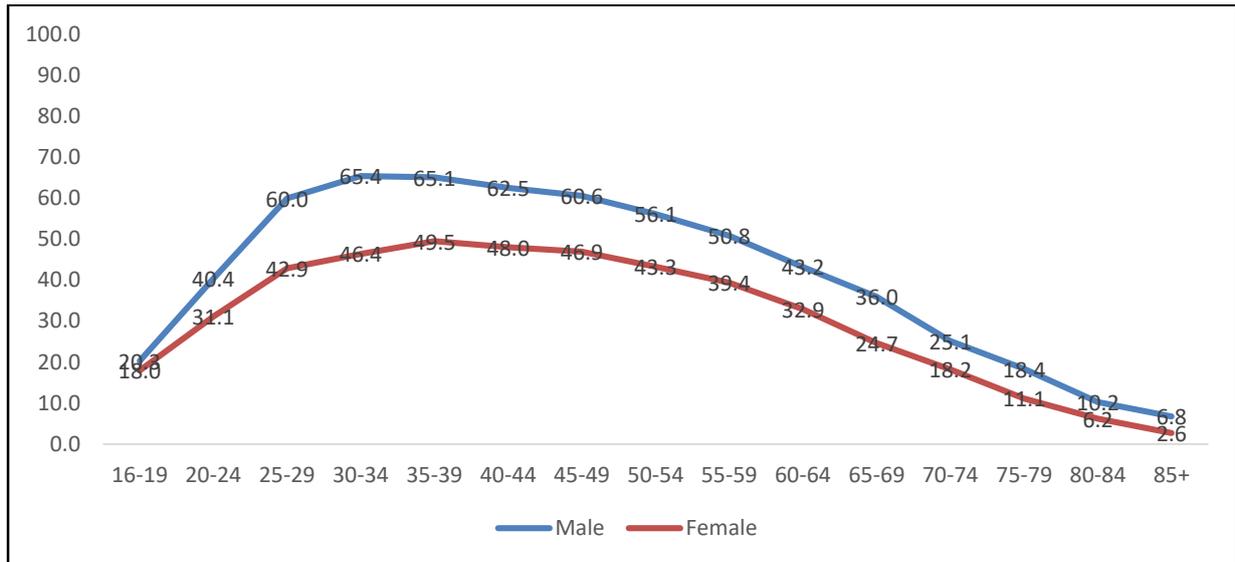
District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	45.9	52.4	40.2	53.5	62.7	44.8	42.7	47.9	38.3
Western Province	42.3	47.9	37.6	48.2	55.7	41.7	40.6	45.6	36.5
Karongi	36.4	41.6	32.0	51.2	59.4	43.9	34.9	39.7	30.9
Rutsiro	44.2	49.0	40.3	49.6	57.3	43.1	43.9	48.5	40.2
Rubavu	48.5	55.8	42.1	47.7	56.5	39.9	49.5	54.8	45.0
Nyabihu	46.2	50.6	42.5	47.9	52.7	44.0	45.6	50.0	42.1
Ngororero	34.8	40.5	30.3	44.2	51.5	37.9	34.3	39.8	29.9
Rusizi	41.9	48.0	36.6	47.6	54.3	41.6	39.0	44.8	34.2
Nyamasheke	42.5	47.0	38.8	54.6	58.7	51.2	41.5	46.0	37.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.4.2. Employment to population ratio(EPR) among the resident population of Rusizi aged 16 years and above by age group and sex

Figure 2.1 allows the study of intensity of Employment to population ratio and its variation by sex. The figure reveals the following remarks: The employment to population ratio among males as well as females increases from age group 16-19 to 35-44 and starts decreasing from age group 45-49 to 85 years and above as people starts getting very older and retire. It was observed that in district of Rusizi, the highest employment to population ratio among males stands at 65.4 and was observed in age group 30-34, On the other side the highest employment to population among females is 46.4% and was observed in the age group 30-34. The lowest employment to population ratio among males stands at 6.8% and was observed among males in the age group 85+, the lowest employment to population ratio among females is 2.6% and was observed among females in the age group 85+.

Figure 2. 1 Employment to Population Ratio by age group and sex



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 3: SUB-POPULATION

3.1 Children Population (0-17 years)

According to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), a child is defined as every human being under 18 unless, under the law applicable to the child, majority is attained earlier. It is relevant to underline here that this definition by age coincides with that of Rwanda, as stipulated in Article 3 of the National Law n° 54/2011 of 14 December 2011 relating to the rights and the protection of the child, which stipulates that a child is any person under the age of 18. The age range (0–17) adopted for this report reflects this definition.

3.1.1 Number and share of children in Rusizi district

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 revealed that, the children population constitute 44.5% of the total population of 13,246,394. The Western Province has 1,355,679 children with a share of 46.8% of the total resident population. In Rusizi District, the children constitute 229,264 with a share of 47.2% of the resident population of the district, with a percentage of females slightly lower than the males' one (45.7% vs 48.8%). The children's share is high in Nkombo 51.3% as well as in Bugarama (50.0%), Gikundamvura (49.9%), Bweyeye (49.6%) while the lowest is Kamembe with 36.4%.

The table below indicates distribution of children by sector and by sex.

Table 3. 1 Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Rusizi district by sex and sector of residence.

Sectors	Total Resident population			Total resident children			Children share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	5,896,601	2,949,970	2,946,631	44.5	45.9	43.2
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	1,355,679	678,057	677,622	46.8	49.0	44.8
Rusizi	485,529	236,426	249,103	229,264	115,440	113,824	47.2	48.8	45.7
Bugarama	42,830	21,197	21,633	21,407	10,864	10,543	50.0	51.3	48.7
Butare	25,483	12,243	13,240	12,334	6,234	6,100	48.4	50.9	46.1
Bweyeye	18,109	9,042	9,067	8,989	4,517	4,472	49.6	50.0	49.3
Gashonga	26,791	12,869	13,922	12,385	6,389	5,996	46.2	49.6	43.1
Giheke	20,740	9,739	11,001	9,774	4,957	4,817	47.1	50.9	43.8
Gihundwe	41,615	20,404	21,211	19,262	9,699	9,563	46.3	47.5	45.1
Gikundamvura	21,909	10,394	11,515	10,930	5,443	5,487	49.9	52.4	47.7
Gitambi	25,119	11,866	13,253	12,106	6,079	6,027	48.2	51.2	45.5
Kamembe	34,883	19,621	15,262	12,684	6,252	6,432	36.4	31.9	42.1
Muganza	32,849	15,608	17,241	16,214	8,114	8,100	49.4	52.0	47.0
Mururu	29,774	14,488	15,286	14,373	7,314	7,059	48.3	50.5	46.2
Nkanka	19,857	9,359	10,498	9,614	4,880	4,734	48.4	52.1	45.1
Nkombo	18,637	9,028	9,609	9,561	4,828	4,733	51.3	53.5	49.3
Nkungu	21,696	10,221	11,475	9,856	4,848	5,008	45.4	47.4	43.6
Nyakabuye	33,200	15,739	17,461	15,720	7,908	7,812	47.3	50.2	44.7
Nyakarenzo	18,384	8,842	9,542	8,544	4,328	4,216	46.5	48.9	44.2
Nzahaha	30,399	14,631	15,768	14,656	7,444	7,212	48.2	50.9	45.7
Rwimbogo	23,254	11,135	12,119	10,855	5,342	5,513	46.7	48.0	45.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.1.2 Children with legal birth registration in Rusizi district

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 94.3% at the national level. The birth registration rate in Rusizi district is 97.6%. Birth registration performance is almost the same in urban and in the rural areas (97.7 in urban vs 97.6% in Rural). The table below illustrates the findings:

Table 3. 2 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Western Province whose birth was registered by sex, district, and area of residence.

Sector	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.4	94.4	94.5
Western Province	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.2	95.4	95.0	94.9	95.0
Karongi	95.5	95.6	95.5	95.2	95.3	95.1	95.6	95.6	95.6
Rutsiro	92.5	92.3	92.7	95.2	95.1	95.3	92.3	92.1	92.5
Rubavu	93.8	93.7	93.8	94.6	94.5	94.6	92.8	92.8	92.9
Nyabihu	93.6	93.5	93.6	91.9	91.7	92.1	94.1	94.1	94.1
Ngororero	93.9	93.9	93.9	97.2	97.1	97.3	93.7	93.7	93.7
Rusizi	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.7
Nyamashuke	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.5	97.2	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.1.3 Birth registration by Sector

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicates that birth registration varies across sectors and areas of residence (urban and rural), Butare, Bweyeye, Giheke, Gikundamvura, Nkombo and Nkungu sectors have not urban areas which implicates no data in urban in those sectors. High percentages of birth registrations are found in Gihundwe, Giheke, Nyakabuye, Nyakarenzo, Nzahaha and Rwimbogo which all have almost 99% of birth registration. The lowest sector in birth registration is Bweyeye with 90.9%. More details are displayed in below table.

Table 3. 3 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Rusizi district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector, and area of residence.

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.4	94.4	94.5
Western Province	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.2	95.4	95.0	94.9	95.0
Rusizi District	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.7
Bugarama	97.1	96.9	97.2	97.1	96.9	97.2	96.9	96.7	97.0
Butare	95.9	95.7	96.2	-	-	-	95.9	95.7	96.2
Bweyeye	90.9	91.0	90.8	-	-	-	90.9	91.0	90.8
Gashonga	98.3	98.1	98.4	98.8	98.7	98.8	98.2	98.0	98.4
Giheke	98.5	98.7	98.3	-	-	-	98.5	98.7	98.3
Gihundwe	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.6
Gikundamvura	98.2	98.2	98.3	-	-	-	98.2	98.2	98.3
Gitambi	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.1	98.0	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.2
Kamembe	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.1	96.9	97.3
Muganza	97.3	97.2	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.3	98.5	97.3	100.0
Mururu	96.8	96.6	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.9	96.8	96.5	97.1
Nkanka	98.4	98.6	98.3	97.7	98.7	96.6	98.5	98.5	98.4
Nkombo	97.9	97.8	97.9	-	-	-	97.9	97.8	97.9
Nkungu	97.8	97.5	98.1	-	-	-	97.8	97.5	98.1
Nyakabuye	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.4	98.6	98.2	98.5	98.4	98.6
Nyakarenzo	98.6	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.6	98.5	98.6
Nzahaha	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.8	98.7	98.8
Rwimbogo	98.9	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.7	99.2	98.8	98.8	98.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2 Youth population in Rwanda

The United Nations, for statistical purposes, defines ‘youth’, as those persons between the ages of 15 and 24 years, without prejudice to other definitions by Member States. Considering the current priorities and trends of Rwanda’s Development, the definition of Youth in terms of age has been revised in this policy. It was brought from 14–35 years to 16–30 years.

3.2.1 The youth population in Rusizi district

The results of 5th Population and housing Censuses conducted in 2022 revealed that, the youth represent 27.14% (3,595,670) of the total population (13,246,394). The youth population 16-30 in Rusizi district was 122,794 which represents 25.3% of the total resident population of the district (485,529). The sector with the highest youth share is Gihundwe (27.6%) while Giheke (22.1%) has the lowest share of youth. The table below indicate distribution of youth by sector, and by sex.

Table 3. 4 Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 16-30 years among the total resident population of Rusizi district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sector	Total resident population			Youth resident population (16-30 years)			Youth share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	6,429,326	6,817,068	13,246,394	1,767,063	1,828,607	3,595,670	27.48	26.82	27.14
Western province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	757,749	368,921	388,828	26.2	26.6	25.7
Rusizi district	236,426	249,103	485,529	60,957	61,837	122,794	25.8	24.8	25.3
Bugarama	21,197	21,633	42,830	5,580	5,319	10,899	26.3	24.6	25.4
Butare	12,243	13,240	25,483	3,296	3,532	6,828	26.9	26.7	26.8
Bweyeye	9,042	9,067	18,109	2,371	2,226	4,597	26.2	24.6	25.4
Gashonga	12,869	13,922	26,791	2,927	3,100	6,027	22.7	22.3	22.5
Giheke	9,739	11,001	20,740	2,191	2,385	4,576	22.5	21.7	22.1
Gihundwe	20,404	21,211	41,615	5,546	5,928	11,474	27.2	27.9	27.6
Gikundamvura	10,394	11,515	21,909	2,630	2,831	5,461	25.3	24.6	24.9
Gitambi	11,866	13,253	25,119	2,849	3,177	6,026	24.0	24.0	24.0
Kamembe	19,621	15,262	34,883	6,573	4,893	11,466	33.5	32.1	32.9
Muganza	15,608	17,241	32,849	3,907	4,441	8,348	25.0	25.8	25.4
Mururu	14,488	15,286	29,774	3,733	3,575	7,308	25.8	23.4	24.5
Nkanka	9,359	10,498	19,857	2,172	2,290	4,462	23.2	21.8	22.5
Nkombo	9,028	9,609	18,637	2,422	2,400	4,822	26.8	25.0	25.9
Nkungu	10,221	11,475	21,696	2,441	2,673	5,114	23.9	23.3	23.6
Nyakabuye	15,739	17,461	33,200	3,697	4,140	7,837	23.5	23.7	23.6
Nyakarenzo	8,842	9,542	18,384	2,186	2,207	4,393	24.7	23.1	23.9
Nzahaha	14,631	15,768	30,399	3,531	3,708	7,239	24.1	23.5	23.8
Rwimbogo	11,135	12,119	23,254	2,905	3,012	5,917	26.1	24.9	25.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.2 Educational characteristics of youth

Youth who never attended school represent 5.2 % of the youth resident population at national level; it represents 6.6% of the total resident population in Western Province and 4.3% of the total resident population of Rusizi district. The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within sectors of Rusizi district. The highest percentage was registered in Nkombo (14.6%) while the lowest percentages were registered in Rwimbogo (2.1%). Details are in the following table:

Table 3. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rusizi district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sector	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	2,599,130	811,008	185,086	446	100	72.3	22.6	5.2	0.0
Western Province	757,749	531,726	175,896	50,078	49	100	70.2	23.2	6.6	0.0
Rusizi District	122,794	87,099	30,395	5,295	5	100	70.9	24.8	4.3	0.0
Bugarama	10,899	7,954	2,358	587	0	100	73.0	21.6	5.4	0.0
Butare	6,828	5,309	1,105	414	0	100	77.8	16.2	6.1	0.0
Bweyeye	4,597	3,274	962	360	1	100	71.2	20.9	7.8	0.0
Gashonga	6,027	4,303	1,567	157	0	100	71.4	26.0	2.6	0.0
Giheke	4,576	3,129	1,285	162	0	100	68.4	28.1	3.5	0.0
Gihundwe	11,474	8,034	3,069	369	2	100	70.0	26.7	3.2	0.0
Gikundamvura	5,461	3,891	1,355	215	0	100	71.3	24.8	3.9	0.0
Gitambi	6,026	4,144	1,682	200	0	100	68.8	27.9	3.3	0.0
Kamembe	11,466	8,278	2,676	510	2	100	72.2	23.3	4.4	0.0
Muganza	8,348	5,565	2,441	342	0	100	66.7	29.2	4.1	0.0
Mururu	7,308	5,497	1,585	226	0	100	75.2	21.7	3.1	0.0
Nkanka	4,462	3,165	1,089	208	0	100	70.9	24.4	4.7	0.0

Sector	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Nkombo	4,822	3,051	1,066	705	0	100	63.3	22.1	14.6	0.0
Nkungu	5,114	3,945	1,003	166	0	100	77.1	19.6	3.2	0.0
Nyakabuye	7,837	5,455	2,173	209	0	100	69.6	27.7	2.7	0.0
Nyakarenzo	4,393	3,289	992	112	0	100	74.9	22.6	2.5	0.0
Nzahaha	7,239	4,816	2,192	231	0	100	66.5	30.3	3.2	0.0
Rwimbogo	5,917	4,000	1,795	122	0	100	67.6	30.3	2.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.3 Highest level of education attended by youth in Rusizi district

In Rusizi district, among all youths, 51.1% attended only the primary school level, 21.2 % attended the lower secondary education, 18.5 % attended the upper secondary education, 3.9% attended university, the same number of 3.9% have not attended any formal of school. The highest level of education attended varies across sectors of the district. The sectors with the highest percentage of youth with no schooling is Nkombo (14.6%), while the sector with the highest percentage in primary school is Butare(65%) and the sector with high percentage in low secondary school is Nyakabuye(24.1%). Gihundwe is hig in upper secondary school and university(26.6% and 8.6% respectively).The table below indicates details:

Table 3. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Rusizi district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended.

Sectors	Total counts	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA /Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University
Rwanda	3,595,670	100	5.1	0.1	50.6	0.8	21.9	16.2	5.1
Western Province	757,749	100	6.6	0.1	52.4	0.7	21.2	15.7	3.4
Rusizi District	122,794	100	4.3	0.1	51.1	0.7	21.4	18.5	3.9
Bugarama	10,899	100	5.4	0.0	51.1	0.4	21.9	17.5	3.7
Butare	6,828	100	6.1	0.0	65.1	0.3	16.5	11.0	1.0
Bweyeye	4,597	100	7.8	0.0	48.8	0.3	19.2	22.2	1.5
Gashonga	6,027	100	2.6	0.0	53.9	0.9	21.5	18.0	3.0
Giheke	4,576	100	3.5	0.1	49.7	0.7	22.2	17.4	6.5
Gihundwe	11,474	100	3.2	0.0	42.3	1.2	21.5	24.2	7.5
Gikundamvura	5,461	100	3.9	0.0	54.7	0.3	23.2	16.5	1.3
Gitambi	6,026	100	3.3	0.0	52.1	0.5	23.1	18.9	2.1
Kamembe	11,466	100	4.4	0.0	38.9	0.8	20.5	26.6	8.6
Muganza	8,348	100	4.1	0.1	48.5	1.0	24.0	18.9	3.4
Mururu	7,308	100	3.1	0.1	53.2	1.1	22.2	17.6	2.7
Nkanka	4,462	100	4.7	-	58.4	1.3	19.6	11.2	4.9
Nkombo	4,822	100	14.6	0.7	51.1	1.0	16.7	14.3	1.7
Nkungu	5,114	100	3.2	0.0	61.5	1.0	18.7	14.0	1.6
Nyakabuye	7,837	100	2.7	0.0	52.3	0.3	24.1	17.5	3.1
Nyakarenzo	4,393	100	2.5	-	57.8	0.8	19.6	15.9	3.3
Nzahaha	7,239	100	3.2	0.0	54.0	0.6	22.4	16.5	3.2
Rwimbogo	5,917	100	2.1	-	47.4	0.6	23.8	21.3	4.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.4 Employment to population ratio among youth (16-30)

The Census results showed that in Rwanda the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 40.3%, it is higher among males than females 44.8% and 36.2 % respectively. It was observed that in the district of Ruisizi, the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 35.2%, it is higher in among males (39.7%) than females (30.9%) The highest employment to population ratio among youth in Rusizi district

was observed in Gikundamvura sector (54.2%), Nyakarenzo (49.3%) and Butare (47.0%), the lowest employment to population ratio among youth was observed in Nkombo (18.9%), and Nkungu (23.4%). The table below provides details:

Table 3. 7 Employment to Population ratio among youth by sex

Sectors	sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	44.8	36.2	40.3
Western Province	39.8	32.9	36.2
Rusizi District	39.7	30.9	35.2
Bugarama	46.2	39.1	42.6
Butare	49.0	45.1	47.0
Bweyeye	30.4	28.1	29.1
Gashonga	34.6	25.2	29.8
Giheke	34.5	21.3	27.6
Gihundwe	38.4	23.5	30.7
Gikundamvura	54.2	54.1	54.2
Gitambi	27.6	23.9	25.6
Kamembe	52.6	35.3	44.0
Muganza	36.2	28.4	32.0
Mururu	43.4	29.9	36.8
Nkanka	33.0	27.0	30.0
Nkombo	25.2	12.5	18.9
Nkungu	28.9	18.4	23.4
Nyakabuye	40.0	34.9	37.3
Nyakarenzo	53.1	45.5	49.3
Nzahaha	36.7	32.3	34.4
Rwimbogo	31.6	25.2	28.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.5 Distribution of the currently employed youth of Rusizi district aged 16-30 years by employment status and sex

In Rusizi district, the majority of youth aged 16-30 currently employed are employees (58.3%) followed by self-employed (31.4%). The highest percentage of youth employees is found in Muganza (78.2%), Giheke (77.9%) and Kamembe (76.8%), while the lowest is in Muganza (34.6%). The biggest share of self-employed youth is found in Bweyeye (52.7%) while the lowest is in Giheke (16%). Details are summarized in the table below.

Table 3. 8 Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Rusizi district aged 16-30 years by employment status and sex.

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer (With regular employees)	Own account Worker (Without Regular employees)	Member of cooperative	Contributing Family worker	Other
Rwanda	1,424,101	100	66.6	0.7	25.5	0.3	4.6	2.3
Western Province	270,144	100	64.4	0.6	26.2	0.2	5.9	2.6
Rusizi	42,283	100	58.3	0.6	31.4	0.3	7.8	1.6
Bugarama	4,443	100	56.8	0.4	35.3	0.3	5.2	2.0
Butare	3,205	100	36.0	0.3	44.7	0.2	17.6	1.2
Bweyeye	1,196	100	39.0	0.7	52.7	0.4	4.6	2.6
Gashonga	1,791	100	64.7	0.6	28.2	-	6.1	0.5
Giheke	1,261	100	77.9	0.3	16.0	0.6	2.1	3.1
Gihundwe	3,516	100	71.8	0.9	24.2	0.2	2.2	0.8
Gikundamvura	2,956	100	39.2	0.2	41.1	0.3	15.9	3.3
Gitambi	1,542	100	50.3	0.3	46.2	0.1	1.6	1.5
Kamembe	4,328	100	76.8	1.0	19.5	0.4	1.3	1.0
Muganza	2,673	100	78.2	0.3	17.4	0.4	2.4	1.3
Mururu	2,685	100	67.3	0.6	23.2	0.7	6.3	1.8
Nkanka	1,335	100	69.1	0.5	20.6	0.1	8.2	1.4
Nkombo	908	100	68.5	0.8	24.7	0.2	2.2	3.6
Nkungu	1,197	100	62.7	0.8	30.7	0.1	3.2	2.7

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer (With regular employees)	Own account Worker (Without Regular employees)	Member of cooperative	Contributing Family worker	Other
Nyakabuye	2,919	100	53.9	0.3	37.2	0.4	6.9	1.3
Nyakarenzo	2,162	100	39.2	0.4	34.5	0.0	25.2	0.7
Nzahaha	2,492	100	34.6	0.5	43.3	0.2	20.2	1.2
Rwimbogo	1,674	100	66.8	2.0	27.6	0.2	2.6	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.6 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in western province by sex, district, and area of residence.

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate that, In Rwanda the proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training stood at 39.5 %. It is higher among females (43.8 %) than males (34.9 %). In the Western Province, the proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training is 42.6 %, it is lower among males (38.5 %) than females (46.3 %). The 2022 census results also revealed that the aforementioned proportion is higher in rural areas of the Western Province (44.6 %) than in urban areas of the Western Province (36.1 percent).

The proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training among people residing in Rusizi district stood at 41.6%. It is much higher (44.3%) among people residing in rural areas of Rusizi district than the ones residing in urban areas of Rusizi district (36.7 %). The table below (**Error! Reference source not found.**) indicates results on Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Rusizi District by Sex, Sector, and Area of Residence.

Table 3. 9 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training by province, district, sector and area of residence

Sector	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Rwanda	25.0	38.3	32.0	39.3	46.4	43.0	34.9	43.8	39.5
Western Province	29.8	41.8	36.1	41.3	47.8	44.6	38.5	46.3	42.6
Rusizi District	30.2	42.8	36.7	40.0	48.4	44.3	36.5	46.5	41.6
Bugarama	30.9	43.1	37.1	33.1	44.2	38.4	31.0	43.1	37.2
Butare	-	-	-	36.3	43.1	39.8	36.3	43.1	39.8
Bweyeye	-	-	-	46.2	52.3	49.4	46.2	52.3	49.4
Gashonga	34.0	45.1	39.8	42.5	52.0	47.4	41.4	51.0	46.4
Giheke	-	-	-	41.1	49.9	45.7	41.1	49.9	45.7
Gihundwe	27.6	44.4	36.3	41.2	57.1	49.4	35.4	51.7	43.8
Gikundamvura	-	-	-	23.8	27.8	25.9	23.8	27.8	25.9
Gitambi	35.3	43.8	39.7	49.6	54.9	52.5	44.4	51.0	47.9
Kamembe	21.6	37.5	29.4	26.6	44.8	36.1	22.5	38.9	30.6
Muganza	33.5	46.5	40.4	45.1	66.0	55.1	33.6	46.7	40.6
Mururu	29.1	41.1	35.2	39.7	51.0	45.2	37.6	48.9	43.1
Nkanka	39.9	47.8	44.0	44.3	50.8	47.7	43.9	50.5	47.3
Nkombo	-	-	-	52.5	67.8	60.1	52.5	67.8	60.1
Nkungu	-	-	-	53.5	61.3	57.6	53.5	61.3	57.6
Nyakabuye	31.5	34.6	33.1	33.2	41.1	37.4	32.9	40.0	36.7
Nyakarenzo	24.3	38.2	31.7	30.2	33.8	32.0	29.7	34.3	32.0
Nzahaha	33.4	44.9	39.4	37.7	41.5	39.6	37.1	42.0	39.6
Rwimbogo	39.8	44.9	42.4	41.5	46.9	44.3	40.5	45.7	43.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.3. Persons with disabilities

In 2015, 193 countries agreed to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and its Sustainable Development Goals with a commitment where possible, “to disaggregate the statistics they generate by disability to provide important insights about the extent to which persons with disabilities (PWDs) are being included in society, benefit from government programmes, or are included in the workforce. At the national level, 3.4% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability. In Western Province, those people are 3.5 as the same as in Rusizi district.

At sector level, the highest prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above with disability are in Butare (5.7%) and Nyakabuye (4.6% each) while the lowest is in Nkungu (2.5%) and Muganza (2.6%) respectively.

Table 3. 10 Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Rusizi district aged 5 years and above by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	11,537,934	391,775	174,949	216,826	3.4
Western Province	2,515,660	88,967	39,357	49,610	3.5
Rusizi district	417,025	14,773	6,794	7,979	3.5
Bugarama	36,752	1,262	586	676	3.4
Butare	21,187	1,215	518	697	5.7
Bweyeye	15,529	617	273	344	4.0
Gashonga	23,109	769	347	422	3.3
Giheke	18,019	542	248	294	3.0
Gihundwe	35,470	1,190	491	699	3.4
Gikundamvura	18,809	531	247	284	2.8
Gitambi	21,532	780	373	407	3.6
Kamembe	30,645	909	574	335	3.0
Muganza	28,416	748	343	405	2.6
Mururu	25,404	823	382	441	3.2
Nkanka	17,206	681	328	353	4.0
Nkombo	15,990	617	265	352	3.9
Nkungu	18,662	460	205	255	2.5
Nyakabuye	28,367	1,317	567	750	4.6
Nyakarenzo	15,615	601	264	337	3.8
Nzahaha	26,249	861	402	459	3.3
Rwimbogo	20,064	850	381	469	4.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Regarding the prevalence of disability among the population age 5 years and above by type of disability, 1.4% have a disability of not seeing, 1.1% have a disability of walking. All the remaining type of disabilities (Hearing, communicating, Remembering or concentrating, self-care, short stature and albinism their respective prevalence is under 1%). By district, Nyamasheke has the highest prevalence rate of residents with seeing disability (1.71%) and the lowest is in Ngororero (1.13%). In Rusizi district, seeing disability (1.44%) is followed by walking disability (1.19%), remembering or concentrating (0.67%) and hearing disability (0.58%).

Table 3. 11 Share of persons with Disability by types of Disability and by District in the Western Province

District	Total population age 5 years and above	Seeing	Hearing	Walking	Communicating	Remembering or concentrating	Self-care	Short stature	Albinism
Rwanda	11,537,934	1.40	0.60	1.10	0.40	0.60	0.40	0.10	0.02
Western Province	2,515,660	1.42	0.57	1.24	0.37	0.60	0.38	0.09	0.02
Karongi	328,774	1.64	0.66	1.36	0.38	0.62	0.41	0.08	0.01
Rutsiro	322,578	1.20	0.55	1.16	0.35	0.55	0.36	0.11	0.02
Rubavu	470,176	1.32	0.50	0.95	0.30	0.48	0.28	0.08	0.02
Nyabihu	278,236	1.47	0.54	1.24	0.31	0.63	0.40	0.09	0.02
Ngororero	321,989	1.13	0.49	1.25	0.35	0.54	0.40	0.11	0.02
Rusizi	417,025	1.44	0.58	1.19	0.43	0.67	0.42	0.09	0.03
Nyamasheke	376,882	1.71	0.67	1.59	0.46	0.75	0.45	0.11	0.02

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.4 Elderly Population

Rwanda has enacted laws such as the Law No 088/01 of 07/09/2020 (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2020) on Presidential order ratifying the protocol to the African charter on human and peoples' rights on the rights of older persons in Africa adopted by the twenty sixth ordinary session of the Assembly, held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, on 31 January 2016 through an Official Gazette No.27 of 07/09/2020 and Law No.59/2008 of 10/09/2008 on prevention and punishment of gender- based violence (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2008), whose Article 32 sets the penalty for violence against an elderly person.

It is over two decades since the United Nations convened the First World Assembly on Ageing (Vienna, 1982) (National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, 2001)) that launched an international action programme, which was the first international instrument on ageing, to provide a foundation for the formulation of policies and programmes on ageing. This was done to guarantee economic and social security to older persons and other opportunities to contribute to national development.

3.4.1 Elderly Population (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Rusizi district by Sector

In 2022, the elderly persons constitute 6.5% of the total resident population. Those elderly people constitute 6.9% in Western Province and 7.4 in Rusizi district. The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (8.1% vs. 6.6%) in Rusizi district, reflecting the higher life expectancy for women.

Table 3. 12 Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Rusizi district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total Population			Total elderly Population			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	862,929	356,467	506,462	6.5	5.5	7.4
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	199,206	81,166	118,040	6.9	5.9	7.8
Rusizi district	485,529	236,426	249,103	35,924	15,669	20,255	7.4	6.6	8.1
Bugarama	42,830	21,197	21,633	2,297	979	1,318	5.4	4.6	6.1
Butare	25,483	12,243	13,240	1,432	587	845	5.6	4.8	6.4
Bweyeye	18,109	9,042	9,067	995	431	564	5.5	4.8	6.2
Gashonga	26,791	12,869	13,922	2,639	1,108	1,531	9.9	8.6	11.0
Giheke	20,740	9,739	11,001	2,167	879	1,288	10.4	9.0	11.7
Gihundwe	41,615	20,404	21,211	2,302	1,000	1,302	5.5	4.9	6.1
Gikundamvura	21,909	10,394	11,515	1,399	586	813	6.4	5.6	7.1
Gitambi	25,119	11,866	13,253	1,966	823	1,143	7.8	6.9	8.6
Kamembe	34,883	19,621	15,262	2,151	1,369	782	6.2	7.0	5.1
Muganza	32,849	15,608	17,241	1,759	756	1,003	5.4	4.8	5.8
Mururu	29,774	14,488	15,286	2,418	1,010	1,408	8.1	7.0	9.2
Nkanka	19,857	9,359	10,498	2,074	880	1,194	10.4	9.4	11.4
Nkombo	18,637	9,028	9,609	1,328	558	770	7.1	6.2	8.0
Nkungu	21,696	10,221	11,475	2,133	961	1,172	9.8	9.4	10.2
Nyakabuye	33,200	15,739	17,461	2,641	1,128	1,513	8.0	7.2	8.7
Nyakarenzo	18,384	8,842	9,542	1,725	747	978	9.4	8.4	10.2
Nzahaha	30,399	14,631	15,768	2,663	1,114	1,549	8.8	7.6	9.8
Rwimbogo	23,254	11,135	12,119	1,835	753	1,082	7.9	6.8	8.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.4.2 Employment among elderly people

In Rusizi district, people keep on working until old age as shown by the fact that 26.4 % of elderly people were employed during the week preceding the time of the census. The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (31.5% vs. 22.5%). Employment among elderly residents is high in Gikundamvura (45.5%), followed by Bugarama (44.2%) and Nyakarenzo (40.3%). It is low in Nkungu sector (12.2%).

Table 3. 13 Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector	Total resident elderly people			Total employed elderly population			Share of elderly population among employed population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	862,929	356,467	506,462	243,350	120,122	123,228	28.2	33.7	24.3
Western Province	199,206	81,166	118,040	52,799	25,644	27,155	26.5	31.6	23.0
Rusizi district	35,924	15,669	20,255	9,488	4,930	4,558	26.4	31.5	22.5
Bugarama	2,297	979	1,318	1,016	505	511	44.2	51.6	38.8
Butare	1,432	587	845	364	168	196	25.4	28.6	23.2
Bweyeye	995	431	564	227	121	106	22.8	28.1	18.8
Gashonga	2,639	1,108	1,531	474	274	200	18.0	24.7	13.1
Giheke	2,167	879	1,288	354	195	159	16.3	22.2	12.3
Gihundwe	2,302	1,000	1,302	409	262	147	17.8	26.2	11.3
Gikundamvura	1,399	586	813	637	305	332	45.5	52.0	40.8
Gitambi	1,966	823	1,143	429	210	219	21.8	25.5	19.2
Kamembe	2,151	1,369	782	377	236	141	17.5	17.2	18.0
Muganza	1,759	756	1,003	546	286	260	31.0	37.8	25.9
Mururu	2,418	1,010	1,408	590	322	268	24.4	31.9	19.0
Nkanka	2,074	880	1,194	641	306	335	30.9	34.8	28.1
Nkombo	1,328	558	770	312	143	169	23.5	25.6	21.9
Nkungu	2,133	961	1,172	261	174	87	12.2	18.1	7.4
Nyakabuye	2,641	1,128	1,513	826	435	391	31.3	38.6	25.8
Nyakarenzo	1,725	747	978	695	349	346	40.3	46.7	35.4
Nzahaha	2,663	1,114	1,549	912	437	475	34.2	39.2	30.7
Rwimbogo	1,835	753	1,082	418	202	216	22.8	26.8	20.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.4.3 Marital status of elderly people

In Rusizi district, more than half of the elderly population (68.7%) were married (married to one wife/husband officially, married to one wife/husband not officially, live in polygamous) and 27.2 % were widowed. The rate of celibacy among elderly was 2.4% while divorce or separation rate is 1.6%. Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage among elderly people is more important in Nkombo (76.2%) and Nyakabuye (73.3%) sectors. widowhood is widespread in Gikundamvura (32.9%) and Nzahaha (30.8% each) and lowest in Nkombo (22.7%). The table below illustrates distribution of elderly people across sectors.

Table 3. 14 Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Rusizi district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident elderly (counts)	Total (%)	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	862,929	100	54.5	8.3	2.4	0.3	1.7	2.2	30.6
Western Province	199,206	100	56.5	7.4	3.2	0.2	1.1	1.9	29.7
Rusizi district	35,924	100	60.6	6.0	2.1	0.3	1.3	2.4	27.2
Bugarama	2,297	100	45.0	16.4	4.4	0.3	2.5	2.5	29.0
Butare	1,432	100	51.5	7.4	6.3	0.3	1.5	3.5	29.5
Bweyeye	995	100	54.1	14.1	3.2	0.3	2.7	0.9	24.7
Gashonga	2,639	100	61.7	3.2	1.1	0.3	1.5	2.8	29.4
Giheke	2,167	100	64.8	4.8	0.8	0.4	1.1	2.5	25.6
Gihundwe	2,302	100	66.3	4.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	3.1	24.8
Gikundamvura	1,399	100	48.1	9.4	4.5	0.4	2.0	2.7	32.9
Gitambi	1,966	100	62.3	5.2	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	27.6
Kamembe	2,151	100	61.9	7.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	4.0	24.8
Muganza	1,759	100	54.1	9.4	1.3	0.6	2.1	2.9	29.7
Mururu	2,418	100	58.1	7.3	1.3	0.3	1.1	2.7	29.2
Nkanka	2,074	100	63.8	3.0	2.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	28.0
Nkombo	1,328	100	64.4	8.1	3.7	0.1	0.6	0.5	22.7
Nkungu	2,133	100	69.1	2.7	1.0	0.2	0.8	2.1	24.2
Nyakabuye	2,641	100	65.8	3.8	3.7	0.4	1.2	1.7	23.4

Sectors	Total resident elderly (counts)	Total (%)	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Nyakarenzo	1,725	100	64.2	2.8	0.5	0.2	1.0	2.8	28.4
Nzahaha	2,663	100	60.1	3.3	2.6	0.4	1.2	1.6	30.8
Rwimbogo	1,835	100	66.9	3.5	1.5	0.1	0.8	2.5	24.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 4: HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

4.1 Household characteristics

In this chapter 5th Population and housing census 2022 investigated households and housing characteristics; those include household size, head of household by sex, type of habitat, housing tenure, materials used for construction, sources of energy used for lighting and cooking, water sources, sanitation facilities, asset possessed by household and mode of waste and disposals.

4.1.1 Number of households and size of household members

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the total of 3,312,743 households in Rwanda, 671,506 in the Western Province and 104,937 in Rusizi district. The average household size in Rusizi district is 4.6 persons per household. At the Sector level, the highest sizes are found in Nkombo (5.5 persons/household) followed by Bweyeye and Nkanka with both 4.8 persons/household. The smallest household size is found in Kamembe (4.0 persons/household). The table below indicates number of households and size of household members per sector.

Table 4. 1 Distribution of the number of households and mean size of household members

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population ⁶	Average Size of Household
Rwanda	3,312,743	13,100,600	4.0
Western Province	671,506	2,871,195	4.3
Rusizi District	104,937	478,754	4.6
Bugarama	9,152	41,752	4.6
Butare	5,485	25,461	4.6
Bweyeye	3,602	17,175	4.8
Gashonga	6,191	26,740	4.3
Giheke	4,697	20,724	4.4
Gihundwe	8,877	41,591	4.7
Gikundamvura	4,823	21,904	4.5
Gitambi	5,445	25,108	4.6
Kamembe	7,667	30,402	4.0
Muganza	7,364	32,832	4.5
Mururu	6,516	29,752	4.6
Nkanka	4,148	19,842	4.8
Nkombo	3,408	18,622	5.5
Nkungu	4,951	21,678	4.4
Nyakabuye	7,382	33,186	4.5
Nyakarenzo	4,122	18,376	4.5
Nzahaha	6,428	30,391	4.7
Rwimbogo	4,679	23,218	5.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

⁶ This population does not include the resident population from Institutional Households

4.1.2 Private households' heads by sex

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that nationally 28.9% of private households are headed by women. In Western Province, 29.6% are headed by Women, while In Rusizi district, private households headed by females are 27.3%.

At sector level, the highest percentages of households headed by women are found in Bugarama sector (32.7%) and Bweyeye sector (31.7%) while the lowest is found in Nkungu sector (23%). Details of private households headed by Women are in the table below:

Table 4. 2 Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Rusizi district by Sector and by sex

Sectors	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,355,298	957,445	100	71.1	28.9
Western Province	671,506	472,913	198,593	100	70.4	29.6
Rusizi District	104,937	76,244	28,693	100	72.7	27.3
Bugarama	9,152	6,161	2,991	100	67.3	32.7
Butare	5,485	4,083	1,402	100	74.4	25.6
Bweyeye	3,602	2,459	1,143	100	68.3	31.7
Gashonga	6,191	4,445	1,746	100	71.8	28.2
Giheke	4,697	3,227	1,470	100	68.7	31.3
Gihundwe	8,877	7,003	1,874	100	78.9	21.1
Gikundamvura	4,823	3,349	1,474	100	69.4	30.6
Gitambi	5,445	3,912	1,533	100	71.8	28.2
Kamembe	7,667	5,839	1,828	100	76.2	23.8
Muganza	7,364	5,159	2,205	100	70.1	29.9
Mururu	6,516	4,643	1,873	100	71.3	28.7
Nkanka	4,148	2,864	1,284	100	69.0	31.0
Nkombo	3,408	2,507	901	100	73.6	26.4
Nkungu	4,951	3,810	1,141	100	77.0	23.0
Nyakabuye	7,382	5,494	1,888	100	74.4	25.6
Nyakarenzo	4,122	2,977	1,145	100	72.2	27.8
Nzahaha	6,428	4,756	1,672	100	74.0	26.0
Rwimbogo	4,679	3,556	1,123	100	76.0	24.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.2 Housing Characteristics

4.2.1 Type of habitat

The results of 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 revealed that in the Western Province the predominant type of habitat is umudugudu/planned rural housing (70.5%) and Spontaneous/squatter housing (4.6%). It is much higher in Rusizi district (85.4%) as one of districts of the Western Province. Another common type of habitat in Rusizi district is spontaneous/squatter housing (4.6%) which is equal as the one of the province, followed by Dispersed/Isolated housing (7.4%). The type of habitat varies across sectors. Planned rural settlement or housing is much higher in Nyakabuye (99.6%), followed by Mururu (98.9%). Spontaneous/squatter housing is most prevalent in Kamembe (30.3%), while dispersed/isolated housing is 30.7%, and modern planning urban is only high in Gihundwe (6.1%) and Kamembe (2.9%). The table below displays results by sector.

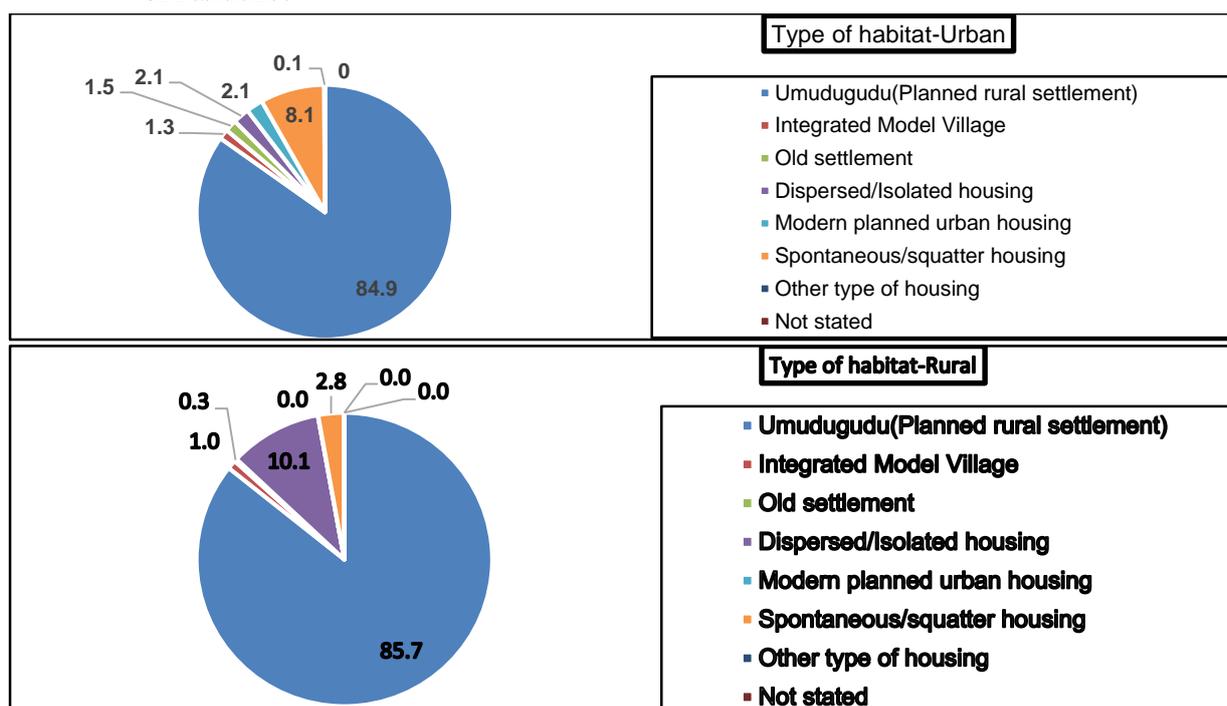
Table 4. 3 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rusizi district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Total number of households	Total	Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement)	Integrated model village	Old settlement	Dispersed/Isolated housing	Modern planned urban	Spontaneous/squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	65.4	0.8	2.3	14.9	6.9	8.9	0.8	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	70.5	0.9	3.7	18.3	1.2	4.6	0.8	0.0
Rusizi District	104,937	100	85.4	1.1	0.7	7.4	0.7	4.6	0.1	0.0
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	84.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	8.1	0.1	0.0
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	85.7	1.0	0.3	10.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
Bugarama	9,152	100	93.1	2.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	-
Butare	5,485	100	95.1	0.3	-	1.3	-	3.3	0.0	-
Bweyeye	3,602	100	86.2	0.0	0.0	13.5	-	0.2	0.1	-
Gashonga	6,191	100	66.0	1.5	0.9	30.7	-	0.8	0.1	-
Giheke	4,697	100	75.3	3.8	1.0	17.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	-
Gihundwe	8,877	100	69.3	0.3	1.0	14.5	6.1	8.6	0.3	-
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	87.4	2.1	0.4	4.9	-	5.2	0.1	-
Gitambi	5,445	100	87.8	2.4	0.3	9.5	-	0.0	0.0	-
Kamembe	7,667	100	63.6	0.8	1.8	0.6	2.9	30.3	0.1	-
Muganza	7,364	100	93.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	-	5.3	0.0	-
Mururu	6,516	100	98.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	-	0.1	0.0	-
Nkanka	4,148	100	76.6	0.1	-	19.1	-	4.2	0.1	-
Nkombo	3,408	100	90.9	0.0	-	4.9	0.0	4.1	0.0	-
Nkungu	4,951	100	94.5	0.5	0.1	4.2	-	0.7	0.0	-
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	99.6	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	97.3	1.1	0.1	1.5	-	-	-	-
Nzahaha	6,428	100	78.6	2.5	0.7	14.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	-
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	95.7	0.0	0.0	4.1	-	0.1	0.0	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

The type of habitat in Rusizi district varies according to the area of residence. In urban areas, the predominant the Umudugudu/planned rural settlement housing (84.9%) and spontaneously/squatter housing (8.1%) while in rural areas, the types of habitat are the planned rural settlement represents 85.7% and dispersed/isolated housing represents 10.1%. The figures below indicate details with other type of habitat in Rusizi district.

Figure 4. 1 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing in Rusizi district

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the ownership of housing in the Western Province represents 80.5% and tenants represent 13.5%. In Rusizi district, 16.6% of housing units are occupied by tenants while 79.6% are occupied by their owners. At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households' units is high in Butare (93.7%), Nkungu (94.2%), Nkombo (91.4%) and Nkanka (91%). The lowest percentage of owners are in Kamembe (39.7%) and Bugarama (67.3%). The percentage of tenants of housing units is high in Kamembe (54.7%) and Bugarama (27.7%). The table below indicate details:

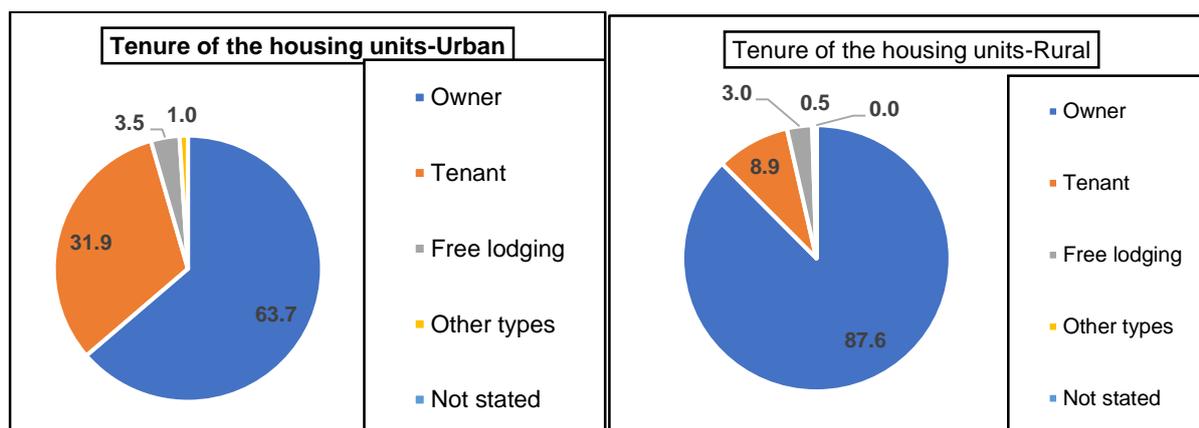
Table 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of Households	Percentage								
		Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Temporary camp or settlement	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.6	22.2	0.1	4.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	80.5	13.5	0.1	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
Rusizi District	104,937	100	79.6	16.6	0.1	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	63.7	31.9	0.1	3.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	-
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	87.6	8.9	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bugarama	9,152	100	67.3	27.7	0.0	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	-
Butare	5,485	100	93.7	3.9	0.2	2.0	0.1	-	0.1	-
Bweyeye	3,602	100	89.0	6.1	0.1	4.4	0.2	-	0.1	-
Gashonga	6,191	100	88.5	7.7	0.1	3.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	-
Giheke	4,697	100	83.8	10.4	0.0	4.1	1.4	-	0.2	-
Gihundwe	8,877	100	65.3	31.5	0.2	2.6	0.3	-	0.1	-
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	86.0	9.6	0.3	3.8	0.2	-	0.1	-
Gitambi	5,445	100	87.7	9.2	0.1	2.7	0.2	-	0.1	-
Kamembe	7,667	100	39.7	54.7	0.1	3.5	1.6	0.0	0.2	-
Muganza	7,364	100	69.7	25.2	0.1	4.0	0.8	-	0.1	-
Mururu	6,516	100	77.7	17.8	0.1	3.6	0.7	-	0.2	-
Nkanka	4,148	100	91.0	5.8	0.1	2.9	0.1	-	0.1	-
Nkombo	3,408	100	91.4	5.3	0.1	2.6	0.3	-	0.4	-
Nkungu	4,951	100	94.2	4.1	0.0	1.6	0.1	-	-	-
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	89.4	7.7	0.2	2.5	0.1	-	0.0	0.0
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	87.6	8.8	0.0	3.3	0.2	-	0.1	-
Nzahaha	6,428	100	89.4	7.1	0.1	3.1	0.1	-	0.1	-
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	88.1	9.4	0.0	2.3	0.1	-	0.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

According to the area of residence, 3 types of tenure of housing units (owners, tenants, and free lodging) predominate in urban area as well as in rural area and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence. The percentage of owners of housing units is 63.7% in urban areas against 87.6% in rural areas, the percentage of tenants of housing units is 31.9% in urban areas to 8.9% in rural areas and the percentage of free lodging is 3.5% in urban areas to 3.0% in rural areas. The figures below indicate details:

Figure 4. 2 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.2.3 Material of the housing units in Rusizi district

4.2.3.1 Main materials of the roof

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets in Rwanda (74.1%), in the Western Province, the Iron sheets represent (59%) and (40.7%) uses the local tiles. In Rusizi district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (98.8%). Only 1.1% are covered by industrial tiles, others are summarized in less than one coverage. The variation by sector is not very significant. The high percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are found in Rwimbogo, Giheke and Nzahaha (100%), others also have the highest percentage over 99% in Nyakarenzo, Nkombo, Bugarama, Gikundamvura and so on. The lowest is Bweyeye with 70.20% of housing units covered by iron sheets, while 29.0% uses the local tiles. The table below displays details:

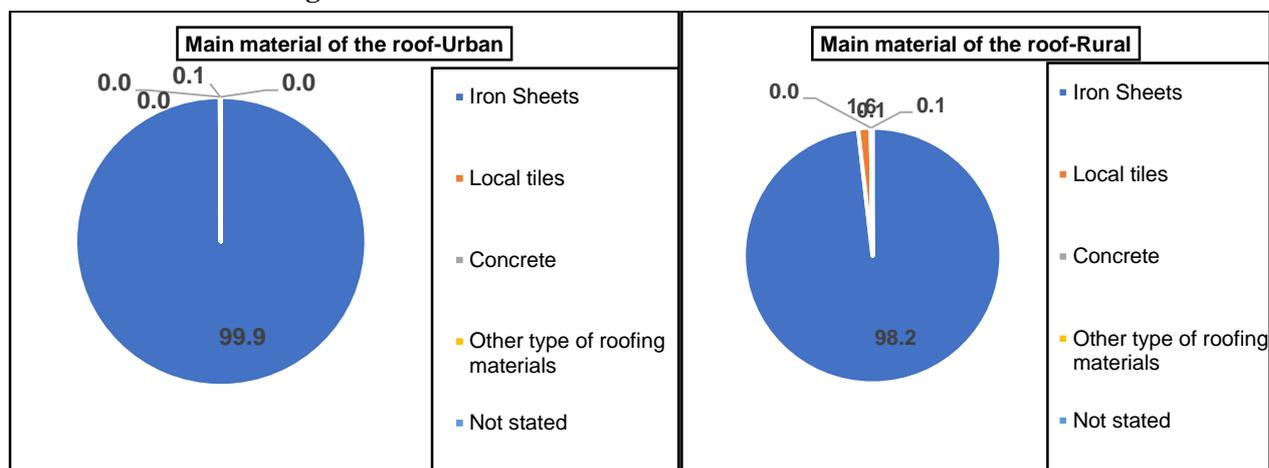
Table 4. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rusizi district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of Households	Percentage						
		Total	Iron Sheets	Local tiles	Industrial tiles	Asbestos	Concrete	Other type of roofing materials
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	74.1	25.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	59.0	40.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusizi District	104,937	100	98.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	98.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bugarama	9,152	100	99.9	0.0	-	0.0	-	-
Butare	5,485	100	99.6	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0
Bweyeye	3,602	100	70.2	29.0	0.1	-	-	0.1
Gashonga	6,191	100	99.9	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
Giheke	4,697	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
Gihundwe	8,877	100	99.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	99.9	-	-	-	-	0.0
Gitambi	5,445	100	99.9	0.0	-	-	-	0.0
Kamembe	7,667	100	99.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Muganza	7,364	100	99.9	0.1	-	-	-	-
Mururu	6,516	100	99.9	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Nkanka	4,148	100	99.9	-	-	-	-	-
Nkombo	3,408	100	99.7	0.0	-	-	-	0.0
Nkungu	4,951	100	99.6	0.3	-	-	-	-
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	99.3	0.6	-	-	-	0.0
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	99.9	0.1	-	-	0.0	-
Nzahaha	6,428	100	100	-	-	-	-	-
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	100	-	-	-	0.0	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

The results of the census reveal that the materials used for roofing of the households' units in Rusizi district vary slightly according to the area of residence. In urban areas of Rusizi district, the predominant roofing materials are the iron sheets (99.9%) followed by concrete with (0.1%). In rural areas, the predominant materials of the roofing are iron sheets (98.2%) followed by local tiles (1.6%). The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 3 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by main material of the roof of the housing



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.2.3.2 Main materials of the walls

The results of the census show that the housing units of wall are mostly built with sundried bricks (Sun dried bricks with cement, Sun dried bricks without cement) in Rwanda (67%), and 74.2% in the Western Province. In Rusizi district, walls of the housing units are also mostly built with sundried bricks (25.1%) and wood/mud without cement (45.8%). At the sector level, sun dried bricks are the mostly used materials in Bweyeye and Bugarama (70%). Wood/mud without cement is the most frequently used material in Nkaka (88.7%) and Nkombo (82.0%). The table below displays details:

Table 4. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rusizi district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

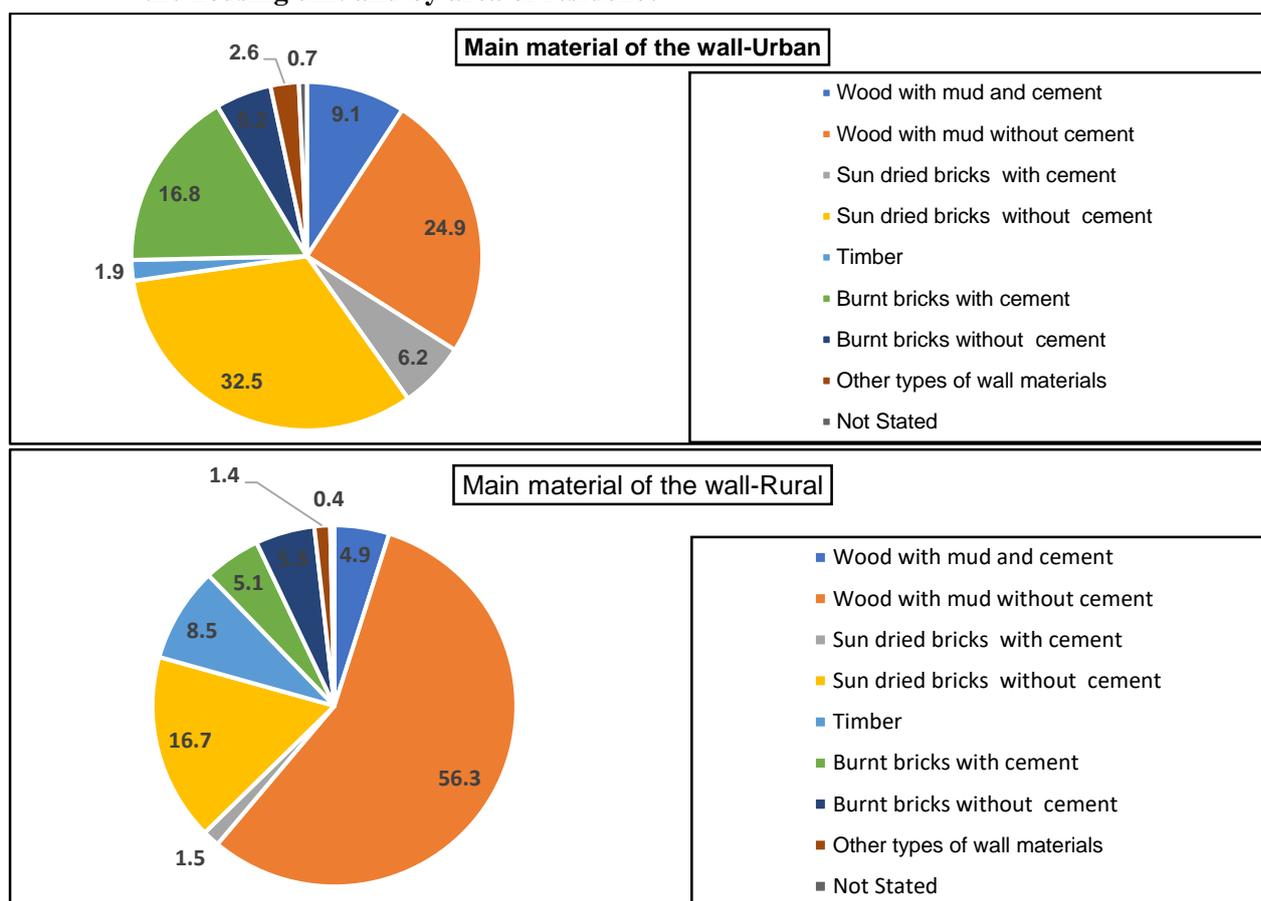
Sectors	Count Total	Percentage														
		Total	Wood with mud and cement	Wood with mud without cement	Sun dried bricks with	Sun dried bricks without	All nondurable wall materials	Cement blocks	Concrete	Stones with cement	Stones without cement	Timber	Burnt bricks with cement	Burnt bricks without cement	Other type of wall materials	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	7.5	18.1	36.3	30.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	3.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
Western Province	671,506	100	1.8	14.3	26.7	47.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.6	2.8	1.4	0.4	0.5
Rusizi District	104,937	100	6.3	45.8	3.1	22.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	6.3	9.0	5.2	0.3	0.5
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	9.1	24.9	6.2	32.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.9	16.8	5.2	0.5	0.7
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	4.9	56.3	1.5	16.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	8.5	5.1	5.3	0.2	0.4
Bugarama	9,152	100	0.3	3.1	14.5	69.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	7.0	2.5	0.0	1.2
Butare	5,485	100	0.6	22.0	1.8	50.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.7	5.0	6.8	12.3	0.2	0.3
Bweyeye	3,602	100	1.9	12.7	13.3	69.9	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
Gashonga	6,191	100	9.2	74.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.2	3.7	8.6	3.0	0.1	0.0
Giheke	4,697	100	2.7	54.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	0.7	0.2	34.6	4.4	2.0	0.1	0.5
Gihundwe	8,877	100	13.1	52.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.4	9.3	16.5	4.4	0.2	0.8
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	1.4	45.3	2.3	31.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.4	5.9	9.4	-	1.8
Gitambi	5,445	100	1.5	48.9	3.3	25.5	0.0	-	-	0.4	0.7	0.6	8.8	9.1	0.1	1.2
Kamembe	7,667	100	24.6	32.5	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.9	0.7	5.3	25.5	5.2	0.8	0.2
Muganza	7,364	100	2.0	17.5	6.7	51.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	13.6	5.2	2.0	0.0
Mururu	6,516	100	11.8	74.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	3.6	5.4	2.5	0.1	0.1
Nkanka	4,148	100	3.1	88.7	0.1	-	0.0	-	-	0.2	0.1	6.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Nkombo	3,408	100	5.6	82.0	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	9.8	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1

Sectors	Count Total	Percentage														
		Total	Wood with mud and cement	Wood with mud without cement	Sun dried bricks with	Sun dried bricks without	All nondurable wall materials	Cement blocks	Concrete	Stones with cement	Stones without cement	Timber	Burnt bricks with cement	Burnt bricks without cement	Other type of wall materials	Not Stated
Nkungu	4,951	100	1.8	41.0	0.3	7.3	-	-	0.0	0.9	1.8	26.3	7.4	12.4	0.8	0.0
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	1.1	26.0	3.2	43.3	0.0	-	-	0.7	1.5	2.5	10.0	11.6	0.1	0.1
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	10.9	63.5	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	17.1	5.1	1.7	0.3	0.0
Nzahaha	6,428	100	7.2	69.9	0.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	5.3	3.4	-	1.6
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	5.9	69.0	0.4	9.5	0.0	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	9.6	4.5	0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

According to the area of residence, the main materials used for walls of the housing units in Rusizi district are mostly sun-dried bricks, wood with mud and burnt bricks and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence. In urban areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks (32.5%) followed by wood with mud without cement (24.9%) and burn bricks with cement with (16.8%). In rural areas, wood with mud without cement are predominant materials with 56.3%, followed by sundried bricks without cement (16.7%) and timber with (8.5%). The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by main material of walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.2.3.3. Main materials of the floor

The results 5RPHC 2022 indicate that the main material of the floor of the housing units is earth (60.4%) in countrywide, followed by cement (31.2%). In the Western Province, the earth is also the main material of the floor of the housing units (74.6%), followed by cement (22.4%). In Rusizi district, the main material of

the floor of the housing units is earth (77.2%) followed by cement (25.7%). At sector level, the earth as main material used for the floor is most found in Butare (91.8%), Gikundamvura (90.6%), Nkanka (94.2%) and Nkombo (95%). The highest percentage of the housing units with cement as main material used for the floor is found in Kamembe (56.7%), Gihundwe (31.6%) and Bugarama (25.7%). Other types in high percentage are Burnt bricks located in Nkungu sector with 11.3%. Only 4% of housing in Nkombo sector has the cement. The table below displays details:

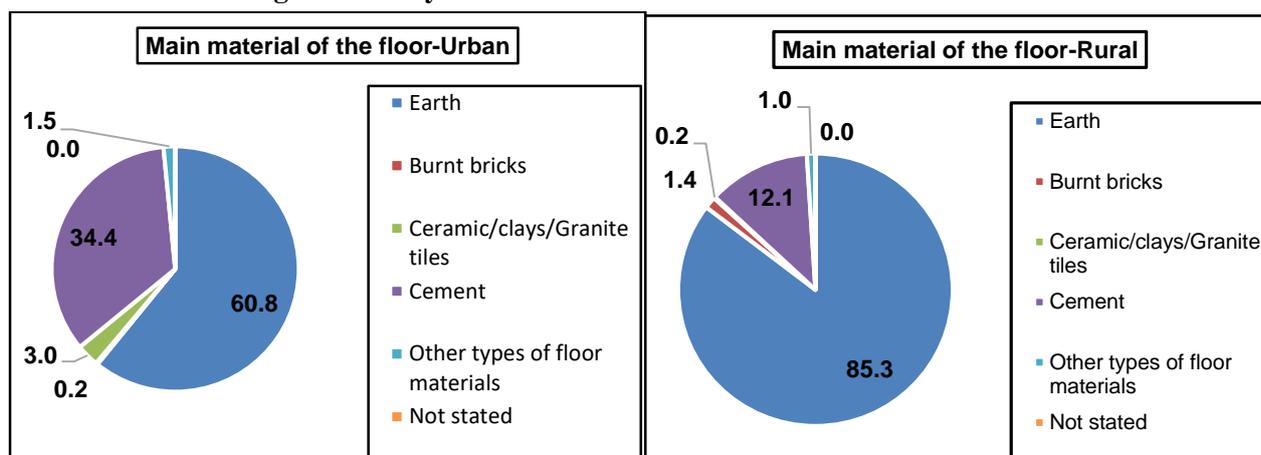
Table 4. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rusizi district by main material of the floor of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage										
		Total	Earth	Dung hardened	Concrete	Stones	Burnt bricks	Wooden floor	Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles	Cement	Other type of floor materials	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	60.4	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.3	31.2	0.1	0.1
Western Province	671,506	100	74.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	22.4	0.0	0.0
Rusizi District	104,937	100	77.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.1	1.1	19.5	0.0	0.0
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	60.8	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	3.0	34.4	0.1	0.0
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	85.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.2	12.1	0.0	0.0
Bugarama	9,152	100	73.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	25.7	0.0	0.0
Butare	5,485	100	91.8	0.0	-	0.4	0.6	0.0	-	7.1	0.0	-
Bweyeye	3,602	100	82.9	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	16.9	-	0.0
Gashonga	6,191	100	79.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0	0.0	0.2	16.0	0.0	-
Giheke	4,697	100	82.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	15.9	0.0	-
Gihundwe	8,877	100	61.6	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.1	4.5	31.6	0.1	-
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	90.6	-	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	8.8	0.0	-
Gitambi	5,445	100	84.9	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.0	14.5	-	-
Kamembe	7,667	100	32.7	0.1	0.4	2.2	0.2	0.1	7.4	56.7	0.1	0.1
Muganza	7,364	100	75.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	-	0.4	23.8	0.0	0.0
Mururu	6,516	100	76.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	20.5	0.1	-
Nkanka	4,148	100	94.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	-	0.3	0.0	4.7	-	0.0
Nkombo	3,408	100	95.0	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	4.0	-	-
Nkungu	4,951	100	78.2	0.0	-	0.5	11.3	0.2	0.0	9.8	-	-
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	84.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	79.1	0.0	-	1.7	2.7	0.3	0.1	15.9	0.1	-
Nzahaha	6,428	100	87.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	-	0.1	11.0	-	-
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	82.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	-	0.3	15.2	0.0	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

According to the area of residence, the results of the census indicate the main materials used for floor of the housing units in Rusizi district are mostly earth and dung hardened, and ceramic/clay/granite tiles. In urban areas, the predominant materials are earth (60.8%) followed by cement at 34.4% and ceramic/clay/granite tiles (3%). In rural areas, the predominant materials are also earth (85.3%), followed by cement with 12.1% and burnt bricks (1.4%). The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 5 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by main material of floor of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.3 Source of energy of the private households of Rusizi district

4.3.1 Grid line connectivity as source of energy for lighting

In Rusizi district, the main source of energy for lighting used by households is electricity (61.3%. At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is high in Kamembe (92.5%), followed by Gihundwe (79.9%). The lowest sector to use electricity as the main lighting for households is Butare sector which has only 35.2%. Details with other sources and sectors are summarized in the table below.

Table 4. 8 Distribution (Count and %) of private households by connection to the National Grid line in Rusizi District by Sector

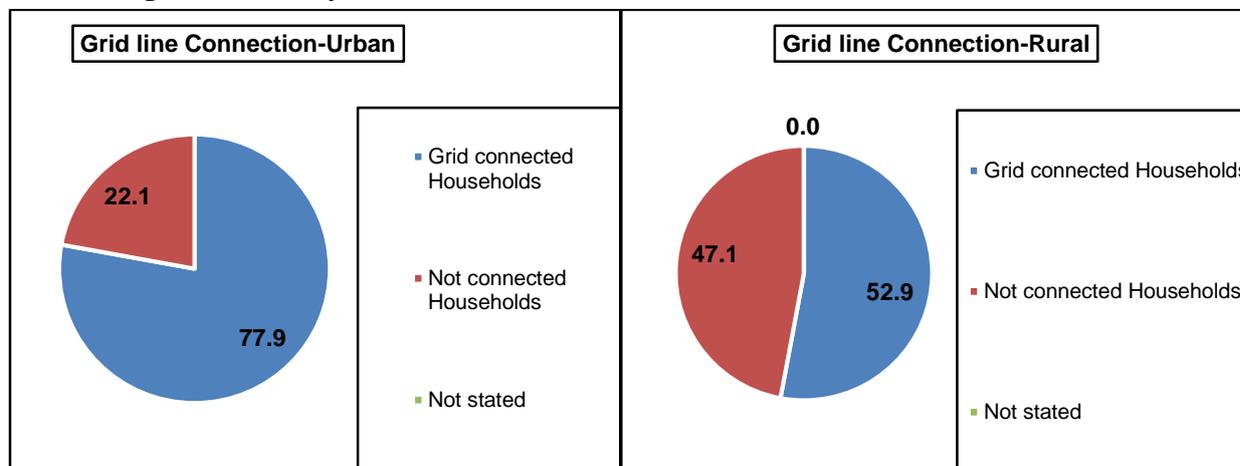
Sector	Total Count	Percentage			
		Total	Grid connected Households ⁷	Not connected Households	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	52.5	47.5	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	49.0	51.0	0.0
Rusizi District	104,937	100	61.3	38.7	0.0
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	77.9	22.1	-
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	52.9	47.1	0.0
Bugarama	9,152	100	69.1	30.9	-
Butare	5,485	100	35.2	64.8	-
Bweyeye	3,602	100	39.6	60.4	-
Gashonga	6,191	100	42.2	57.8	-
Giheke	4,697	100	51.3	48.7	-
Gihundwe	8,877	100	79.9	20.1	-
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	54.8	45.2	-
Gitambi	5,445	100	47.5	52.5	-
Kamembe	7,667	100	92.5	7.5	-
Muganza	7,364	100	74.2	25.8	-
Mururu	6,516	100	73.9	26.1	-
Nkanka	4,148	100	47.9	52.1	-
Nkombo	3,408	100	68.0	32.0	-
Nkungu	4,951	100	52.6	47.4	-
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	62.2	37.8	0.0
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	52.7	47.3	-
Nzahaha	6,428	100	49.7	50.3	-
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	64.7	35.3	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

⁷ Household connected to the National grid (REG) and other electric lines.

Regarding the areas of residence in Rusizi district, the percentage of private households connected to the national grid line is 77.9% in urban areas while it is 52.9% in rural areas as and the not connected households are 22.1% in urban areas while it is 47.1% in rural areas. As shown in the figure below:

Figure 4.6 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by connection to the national grid line and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.3.2 Main source of energy for lighting in Rusizi district

In Rusizi district, the main source of energy for lighting used by households is electricity (67.3%). At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is high in Kamembe (92.9%), Bugarama (71.7%), Gihundwe (83.5%) and the lowest sector is Butare which has 39.2%. Table below provides details:

Table 4.9 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rusizi district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

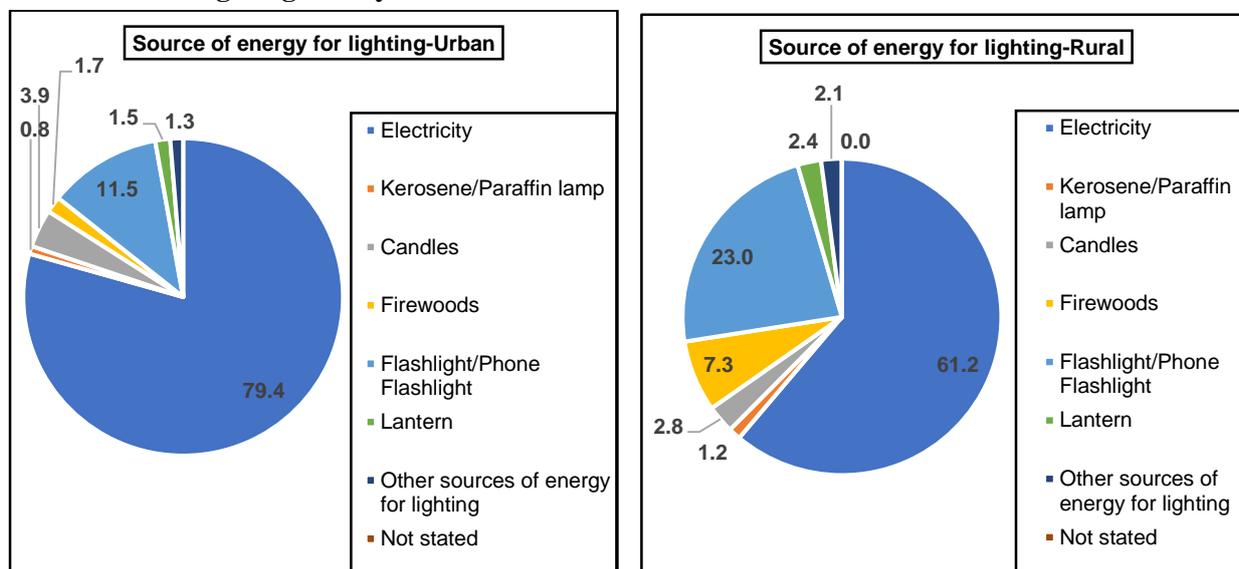
Sectors	Total number of privates households	Total	Electricity	Kerosene/Paraffin lamp	Biogas	Candles	Firewood	Batteries/Bulb	Flashlight/Phone Flashlight	Rechargeable Batteries	Lantern	Other source of energy for	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	61.0	0.4	0.0	2.9	4.2	1.1	28.4	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	56.7	0.6	0.0	3.2	9.8	0.8	26.7	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.0
Rusizi District	104,937	100	67.3	1.1	0.0	3.2	5.4	1.0	19.1	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.0
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	79.4	0.8	0.0	3.9	1.7	0.6	11.5	0.1	1.5	0.6	-
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	61.2	1.2	0.0	2.8	7.3	1.2	23.0	0.1	2.4	0.8	0.0
Bugarama	9,152	100	71.7	0.8	-	4.2	2.0	2.0	16.8	0.0	1.7	0.6	-
Butare	5,485	100	39.2	0.2	-	0.9	31.4	1.3	25.2	0.1	1.5	0.1	-
Bweyeye	3,602	100	46.4	0.5	-	2.6	24.4	2.9	21.1	0.1	1.3	0.7	-
Gashonga	6,191	100	58.8	1.4	0.0	3.5	3.8	1.2	26.3	0.3	2.9	1.7	-
Giheke	4,697	100	65.1	1.9	-	3.4	2.4	0.2	23.6	-	2.7	0.7	-
Gihundwe	8,877	100	83.5	1.8	0.0	3.1	1.0	0.2	7.5	0.1	2.7	0.2	-
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	60.5	0.5	-	1.7	7.2	2.4	23.7	0.0	2.0	2.0	-
Gitambi	5,445	100	54.9	1.0	-	3.9	5.8	1.0	30.4	0.1	2.4	0.4	-
Kamembe	7,667	100	92.9	0.6	0.0	2.3	0.3	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	-
Muganza	7,364	100	75.7	0.3	0.0	5.1	1.8	0.3	13.5	0.1	1.0	2.3	-
Mururu	6,516	100	76.4	1.8	0.0	5.5	1.0	0.8	11.2	0.0	2.9	0.4	-
Nkanka	4,148	100	58.1	2.5	-	1.8	3.6	1.3	27.4	0.2	4.6	0.7	-
Nkombo	3,408	100	68.9	0.9	0.0	1.9	3.3	0.8	22.4	0.1	1.3	0.1	-
Nkungu	4,951	100	62.0	0.6	-	1.5	6.3	1.4	25.7	-	2.0	0.5	-
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	65.9	0.8	0.0	2.0	5.0	1.1	22.9	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.0

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Electricity	Kerosene/Paraffin lamp	Biogas	Candles	Firewood	Batteries/Bulb	Flashlight/Phone Flashlight	Rechargeable Batteries	Lantern	Other source of energy for	Not stated
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	65.4	0.7	0.0	2.5	2.7	0.3	26.3	0.1	1.9	0.1	--
Nzahaha	6,428	100	61.3	1.7	-	4.7	5.0	1.0	23.6	0.0	1.7	0.9	-
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	67.9	1.5	-	4.1	4.0	1.0	16.8	0.2	4.1	0.5	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

According to the area of residence, the main source of energy for lighting is electricity (61.2%), followed by flashlight/phone flashlight (23.0%) and firewood (7.3%) in rural areas. In urban areas, 79.4% of private households use electricity as main source of energy for lighting while use 11.5% use flashlight or phone flashlight and 3.9% use candles. The figure provides details:

Figure 4. 7 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by main source of energy for Lighting and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.3.3 Main sources of energy for cooking in Rusizi district

In the Western Province, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (83.9%) followed by charcoal (13.9%) and gas (1.2%). The trend is almost the same within Rusizi district, where the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (82.5%) followed by charcoal (14.4%) and gas (1.4%). At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in 60% of all sectors of Rusizi district for more than 94%.

Sectors with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Kamembe (61.2%), Gihundwe (34.8%), and Bugarama (28.2%). The lowest sector to use firewood is Kamembe which use only 26.2%, while the lowest to use charcoal as cooking energy is Nkombo (1.1%) and Nkanka (1.3%). Sectors with the highest percentages of private households using gas as main source of cooking energy are Kamembe (9.6%) and Gihundwe (3.8%). The table below illustrates details about cooking fuel for all sectors and district:

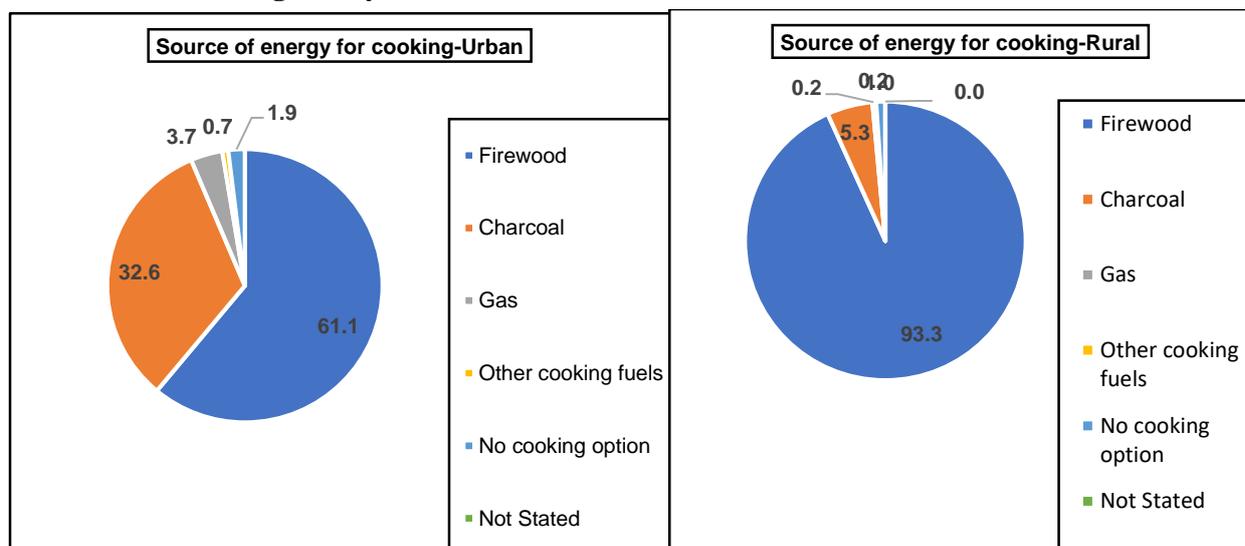
Table 4. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rusizi district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total Number Of Private Households	Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Gas	Electricity	Kerosene/Paraffine	Biogas	Solar Power	Crop waste	Animal dung	Briquette	Peat	Sawdust	Other cooking fuel	No cooking option	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	76.1	17.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	83.9	13.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Rusizi District	104,937	100	82.5	14.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	61.1	32.6	3.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	93.3	5.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Bugarama	9,152	100	68.5	28.2	0.9	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.4	-	-	-	0.0	1.8	-	
Butare	5,485	100	97.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.7	-
Bweyeye	3,602	100	95.9	3.2	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.6	-
Gashonga	6,191	100	93.7	3.9	0.7	-	-	-	0.3	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	1.4	-
Giheke	4,697	100	93.6	4.7	0.4	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	1.2	-	
Gihundwe	8,877	100	60.0	34.8	3.8	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	1.4	-	
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	97.6	1.5	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	
Gitambi	5,445	100	94.4	4.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	1.1	-
Kamembe	7,667	100	26.2	61.2	9.6	0.1	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	
Muganza	7,364	100	77.0	17.2	1.3	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	-	-	0.4	2.0	-	
Mururu	6,516	100	78.3	18.9	1.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	1.6	-
Nkanka	4,148	100	97.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	
Nkombo	3,408	100	97.8	1.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	0.5	-	
Nkungu	4,951	100	97.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	1.0	-
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	93.4	5.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.9	0.0
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	93.7	4.7	0.3	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	1.2	-
Nzahaha	6,428	100	95.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	91.9	6.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.8	-	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

By area of residence, the main sources of energy for cooking used by private households in Rusizi district vary by area of residence. In Rural areas, private households use mostly firewood (93.3%) and charcoal (5.3%). In urban areas, private households use most firewood (61.1%) and charcoal (32.6%). The figure below indicates the extents of energy for cooking used in rural and urban areas:

Figure 4. 8 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.3.4 Water and sanitation of the private households in Rusizi district

4.3.4.1 Main source of drinking water

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 reveal that improved water sources are the most water sources in Rwanda that represent (82.3%). In Western Province, they use an improved water source at 75.4%. In Rusizi district, 82.1% of private households use improved water sources. At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using water from improved sources is highest in Muganza (98.1%), Nkombo (97.9%) and Bugarama (97.0%). The lowest sector to use an improved source of water is Butare (37.9%) and Bweyeye (58.2%). As shown in table below:

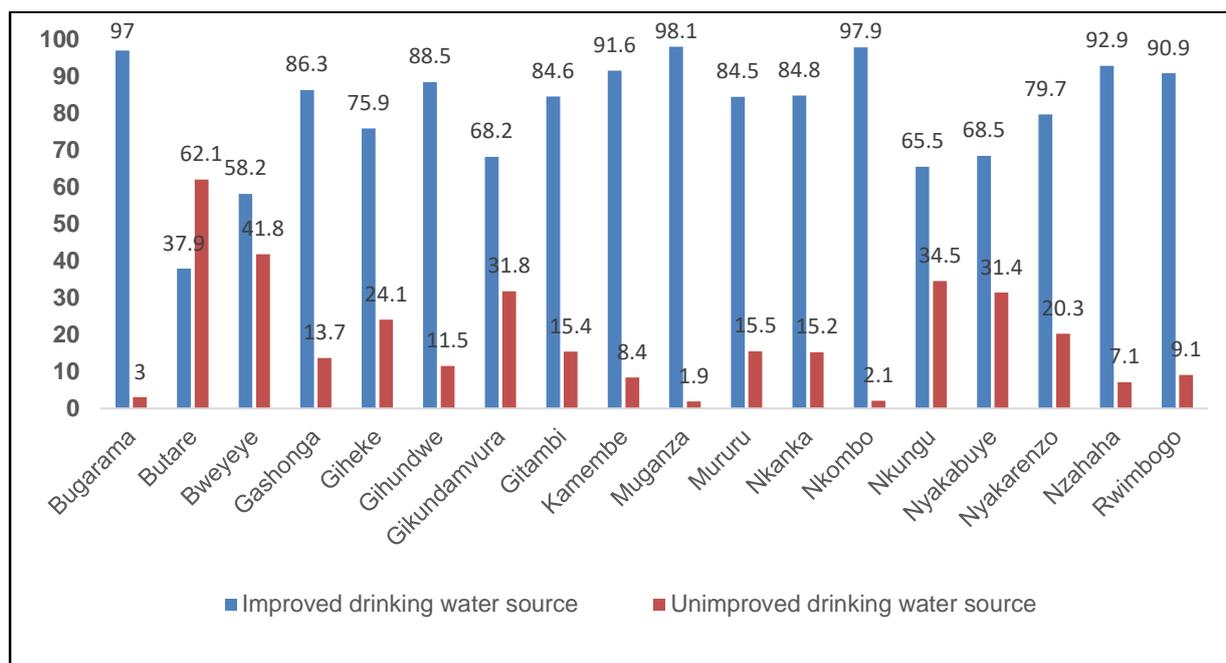
Table 4. 11 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rusizi District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage			
		Total	Improved drinking water source	Unimproved drinking water source	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	82.3	17.7	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	75.4	24.6	0.0
Rusizi District	104,937	100	82.1	17.9	0.0
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	95.8	4.2	
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	75.2	24.8	0.0
Bugarama	9,152	100	97.0	3.0	-
Butare	5,485	100	37.9	62.1	-
Bweyeye	3,602	100	58.2	41.8	-
Gashonga	6,191	100	86.3	13.7	-
Giheke	4,697	100	75.9	24.1	-
Gihundwe	8,877	100	88.5	11.5	-
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	68.2	31.8	-
Gitambi	5,445	100	84.6	15.4	-
Kamembe	7,667	100	91.6	8.4	-
Muganza	7,364	100	98.1	1.9	-
Mururu	6,516	100	84.5	15.5	-
Nkanka	4,148	100	84.8	15.2	-
Nkombo	3,408	100	97.9	2.1	-
Nkungu	4,951	100	65.5	34.5	-
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	68.5	31.4	0.0
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	79.7	20.3	-
Nzahaha	6,428	100	92.9	7.1	-
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	90.9	9.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Note1: Improved sources of drinking water include mineral water, internal pipe born water, pipe born water in the compound, pipe born water from the neighbor HH, public tap out of the compound, Tube well/borehole, protected spring/well, rainwater, tanker truck. Unimproved sources of drinking water include unprotected spring/well, River/lakes/pond/surface water, other source and all not stated sources.

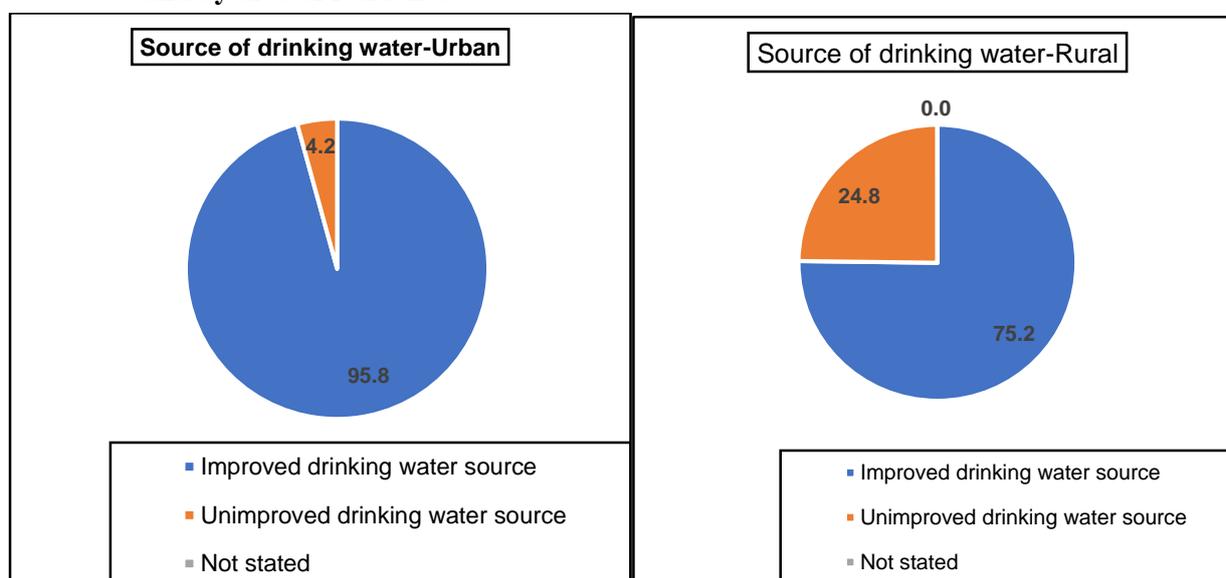
Figure 4. 9 Percentage of the private households of Rusizi District by main source of water and by Sector



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

In Rusizi district, both urban and rural areas, private households use mainly improved source of water (95.8% in urban and 75.2% in rural). The percentage of private households using unimproved source of water is higher in rural (24.8%) than in urban (4.2%). More details are displayed in figure below:

Figure 4. 10 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.3.4.2 Main type of toilet facility

The results of census reveal that the main types of toilet facility used by the private households in Rwanda are not Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one Households (68.8%), while in Western Province represents 72.8%. In Rusizi district this type of toilet facility used by the private households, Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one households represents (75.4%), the Pit Latrine with

constructed floor slab used by several Households is used at 16.8% and Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one Households represents only 4.4%. At the sector level, the percentage of households using private or not shared pit latrines with constructed floor slab is high in Nkungu (88.3%) and other more than five rural sectors which represents over 83%.

The lowest to use such toilet is Kamembe sector where only 39.9% of private households use the not shared pit latrine with constructed floor slab. The sectors using the shared pit latrine with constructed are Kamembe (44.2%), Bugarama (27.9%) and Gihundwe (21.5%). The lowest sector to use such toilets are Nkungu which uses only 7.1% and Nkanka which uses 7%. The not shared pit latrine without slab floor to cover toilet are used mainly in Butare sector at 10.5% and lower in Kamembe, where only 1.5% of private households use such toilet facility.

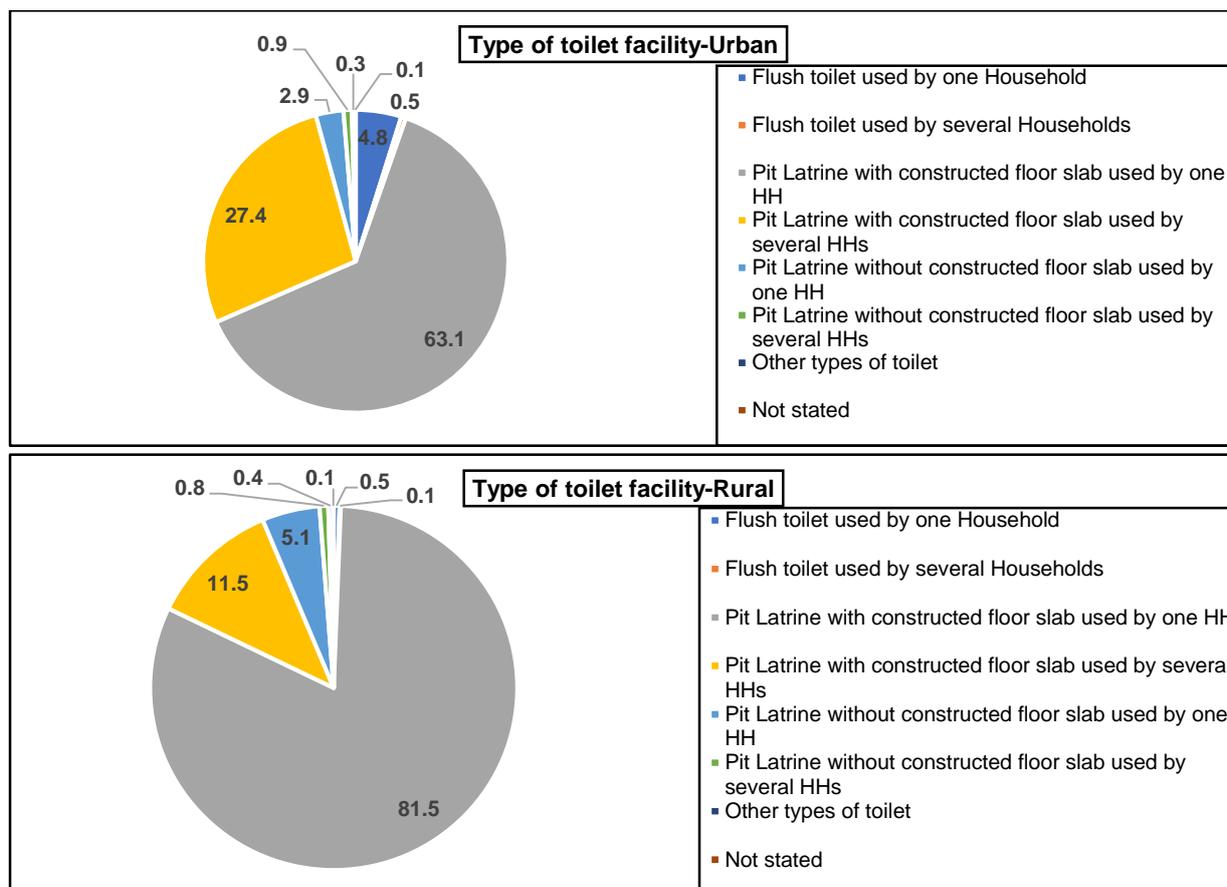
Table 4. 12 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rusizi district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Total	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several Households	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Bush	Other type of toilet	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	3.0	0.4	68.8	19.9	5.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Western Province	671,506	100	1.6	0.4	72.8	15.8	6.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
Rusizi District	104,937	100	2.0	0.2	75.4	16.8	4.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	4.8	0.5	63.1	27.4	2.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	0.5	0.1	81.5	11.5	5.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Bugarama	9,152	100	0.9	0.4	64.3	27.9	4.4	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
Butare	5,485	100	-	-	74.1	13.2	10.5	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0
Bweyeye	3,602	100	1.6	0.6	75.8	12.5	7.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.1
Gashonga	6,191	100	0.4	0.2	87.5	8.5	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Giheke	4,697	100	1.1	0.1	84.8	10.3	3.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Gihundwe	8,877	100	5.6	0.3	68.5	21.5	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	-	0.1	75.6	17.6	4.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	-
Gitambi	5,445	100	1.0	0.2	82.4	10.6	4.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
Kamembe	7,667	100	12.0	1.2	39.9	44.2	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Muganza	7,364	100	1.9	0.3	68.7	24.3	3.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
Mururu	6,516	100	1.9	0.3	76.6	17.0	3.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
Nkanka	4,148	100	0.1	0.0	86.7	7.0	5.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
Nkombo	3,408	100	0.1	-	78.1	10.0	9.1	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.1
Nkungu	4,951	100	0.2	-	88.3	7.1	3.8	0.4	0.0	-	0.1
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	0.2	0.0	82.2	11.4	5.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	0.6	-	85.4	10.6	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Nzahaha	6,428	100	0.2	0.1	86.6	8.6	3.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	0.7	-	83.4	10.1	5.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used by the private households varies according to the area of residence in Rusizi district. In urban areas, the types of toilets most used Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (63.1%) and the Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several Households (27.1%) while the Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one Household is very low in urban area, only 2.9%. In rural areas, the main types of toilets used is Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one Household (81.2%) and shared pit latrine with constructed floor slab (11.5%) while the Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one households in rural areas equals 5.1%. The figure below describes more about use of toilet.

Figure 4. 11 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.3.4.3 Mode of waste disposal in Rusizi district

The results of the census reveal that, In Rusizi district, the high percentage of households (55.8%) evacuate their waste through the household compost dumping while 29.3% of private households evacuate their waste in the household's fields or bushes, the public composite dump represents 9.5% while the waste collection companies present 3%. At the Sector level, the high percentages of households evacuating their waste through the household compost dump are in Muganza (65%), Giheke (63%) and the lowest to use such means is Kamembe at 35% and Butare at 43.4%. The household's fields or bushes as main mode of waste disposal is the most used Bweyeye (48.1%) and Butare (47.9%) while the lowest is Nkombo at 15.3% and Muganza at 16.8%. The table below indicates details:

Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rusizi district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

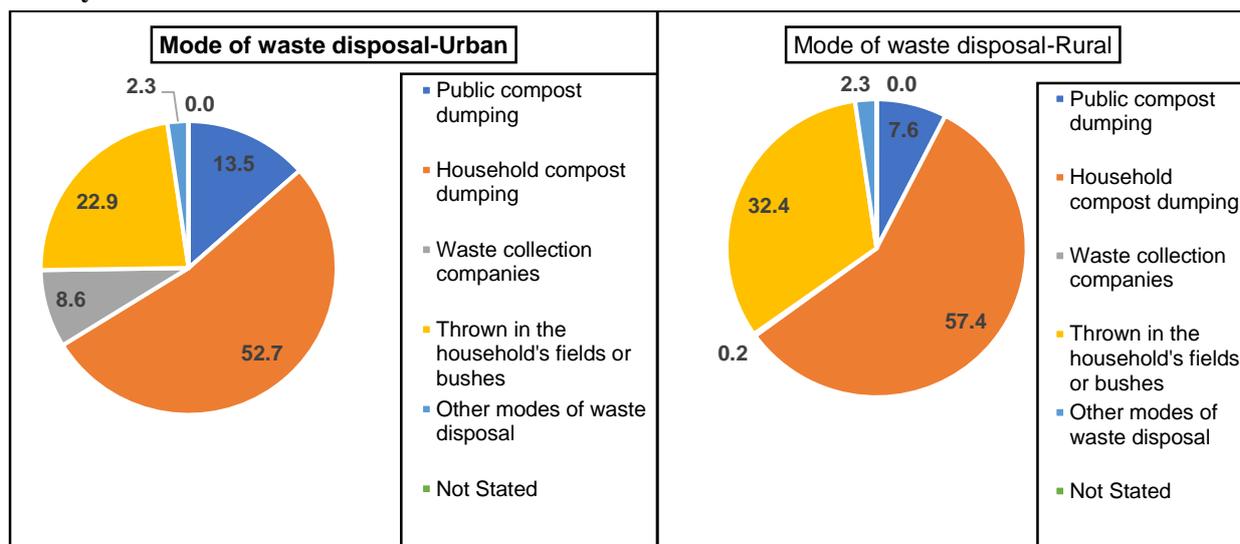
Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage								
		Total	Public compost dumping	Household compost dumping	Waste collection companies	Thrown in the household's fields or bushes	Burnt	In a liver/Stream/ Drain/Gutter/lacs	Other mode of waste disposal	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	4.7	51.2	10.0	32.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	7.1	49.3	2.7	38.8	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.0
Rusizi District	104,937	100	9.5	55.8	3.0	29.3	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.0
Rusizi-urban	35,056	100	13.5	52.7	8.6	22.9	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.0

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage								
		Total	Public compost dumping	Household compost dumping	Waste collection companies	Thrown in the household's fields or bushes	Burnt	In a liver/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs	Other mode of waste disposal	Not Stated
Rusizi-rural	69,881	100	7.6	57.4	0.2	32.4	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0
Bugarama	9,152	100	22.8	47.1	0.3	26.9	1.3	0.2	1.4	0.0
Butare	5,485	100	6.9	43.4	0.2	47.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	-
Bweyeye	3,602	100	5.6	45.1	0.3	48.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	-
Gashonga	6,191	100	10.0	52.5	0.2	35.9	0.3	-	1.1	-
Giheke	4,697	100	5.7	63.0	0.1	29.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.0
Gihundwe	8,877	100	10.4	53.9	11.0	22.1	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.0
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	3.7	63.5	0.2	31.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	-
Gitambi	5,445	100	5.7	74.0	0.3	19.2	0.2	-	0.5	-
Kamembe	7,667	100	11.6	35.0	25.2	26.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0
Muganza	7,364	100	13.4	65.0	0.5	16.8	1.0	1.1	2.1	-
Mururu	6,516	100	8.4	49.4	0.7	38.3	1.7	0.1	1.4	-
Nkanka	4,148	100	3.6	71.3	0.1	21.3	0.3	-	3.4	0.0
Nkombo	3,408	100	21.0	59.5	0.0	15.3	0.4	0.5	3.3	-
Nkungu	4,951	100	4.5	54.1	0.2	39.6	0.9	-	0.6	-
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	7.9	53.5	0.5	35.6	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.0
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	4.9	62.0	0.3	30.7	0.5	-	1.5	-
Nzahaha	6,428	100	2.9	68.4	0.2	25.6	0.2	-	2.7	-
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	11.9	62.9	0.3	23.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

According to the area of residence, the modes of waste disposal used vary by area of residence, in urban areas, household composite dump is mainly collected at 52.7%, followed by Throwing in the household's fields or bushes at 22.9%, then public compost dumping at 13.5% while the use of Waste collection companies is 8.6%. In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly by Household compost dumping at 57.4%, followed by Throwing in the household's field compost dump at 7.6%, while not many companies for waste available in rural areas, only 0.2% represent this waste management means. The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 12 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rusizi district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.4 Assets possessed by private households in Rusizi district

4.4.1 Communication assets possessed by private households in Rusizi District

At the district level, 83.1% of private households possess a radio, 81.1% a mobile phone, 20.0% a smartphone, 12.4% a TV and 1.9% a computer. The percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Kamembe (93.9%), Gihundwe (92%) and others have also over to 81%. The percentage of private households possessing a television is high in Kamembe (33.1%) and Gihundwe 25%. The private households with mobile phones are high in Kamembe at 92.7%, Gihundwe at 90.2% and Mururu at 85.5%. Private households possessing the smart phone are high in Kamembe at 52.4% and Gihundwe at 39.9%. Only 9% of households in Kamembe possess a computer. The lowest sectors to possess private households with those items are mostly Butare which has 70.5% of radio, 1.5% of television, 68.0% of mobile phone, 3.9% of smart phone and only 0.2% of computers. Another low sector is Bweyeye which its private households possess radio at 70.6%, with 2.3% of television, 68.4% of mobile phones, 7.1% of smart phone among the lowest and finally 0.4% of computers. The table below provides details:

Table 4. 13 Percentage of private households and of Rusizi district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage				
		Radio	Television	Mobile phone ⁸	Smart Mobile	Computer
Rwanda	3,312,743	81.5	12.3	78.1	20.8	4.2
Western Province	671,506	79.5	8.0	77.1	15.8	1.9
Rusizi	104,937	83.1	11.7	81.0	20.0	1.9
Bugarama	9,152	81.2	12.4	79.1	20.8	1.6
Butare	5,485	70.5	1.5	68.0	7.1	0.2
Bweyeye	3,602	70.6	2.3	68.4	8.7	0.4
Gashonga	6,191	83.9	6.3	81.5	13.7	1.0
Giheke	4,697	87.7	8.8	85.5	17.0	1.2
Gihundwe	8,877	92.0	25.0	90.2	39.9	5.1
Gikundamvura	4,823	72.5	4.1	69.6	8.8	0.4
Gitambi	5,445	82.0	7.7	79.8	12.7	0.6
Kamembe	7,667	93.9	33.1	92.7	52.4	9.0
Muganza	7,364	81.2	14.7	78.7	18.5	2.3
Mururu	6,516	87.5	18.8	85.5	25.5	1.3
Nkanka	4,148	82.3	6.1	82.9	14.6	0.6
Nkombo	3,408	83.5	7.8	82.8	15.6	0.8
Nkungu	4,951	81.4	4.7	77.7	9.7	0.7
Nyakabuye	7,382	80.6	7.6	78.4	13.6	0.7
Nyakarenzo	4,122	87.0	7.4	85.0	17.2	0.9
Nzahaha	6,428	81.3	5.6	78.8	11.8	0.5
Rwimbogo	4,679	84.9	10.6	82.9	20.5	1.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.4.2 Access to the Internet

The result of the census shows that in Rusizi District, 21.4% of households at least one member using internet while 78.6 % don't use internet. At sector level, Kamembe sector has the highest percentage of use of internet by at least one member in households with 50.7%, followed by Gihundwe at 39.9%. It was observed that 91.7% of members in Bweyeye sector don't use internet, followed by Butare which has 90.8% of households' member without any member using internet. The table below provides details:

⁸Mobile phone includes all type of mobile phone and smart phones

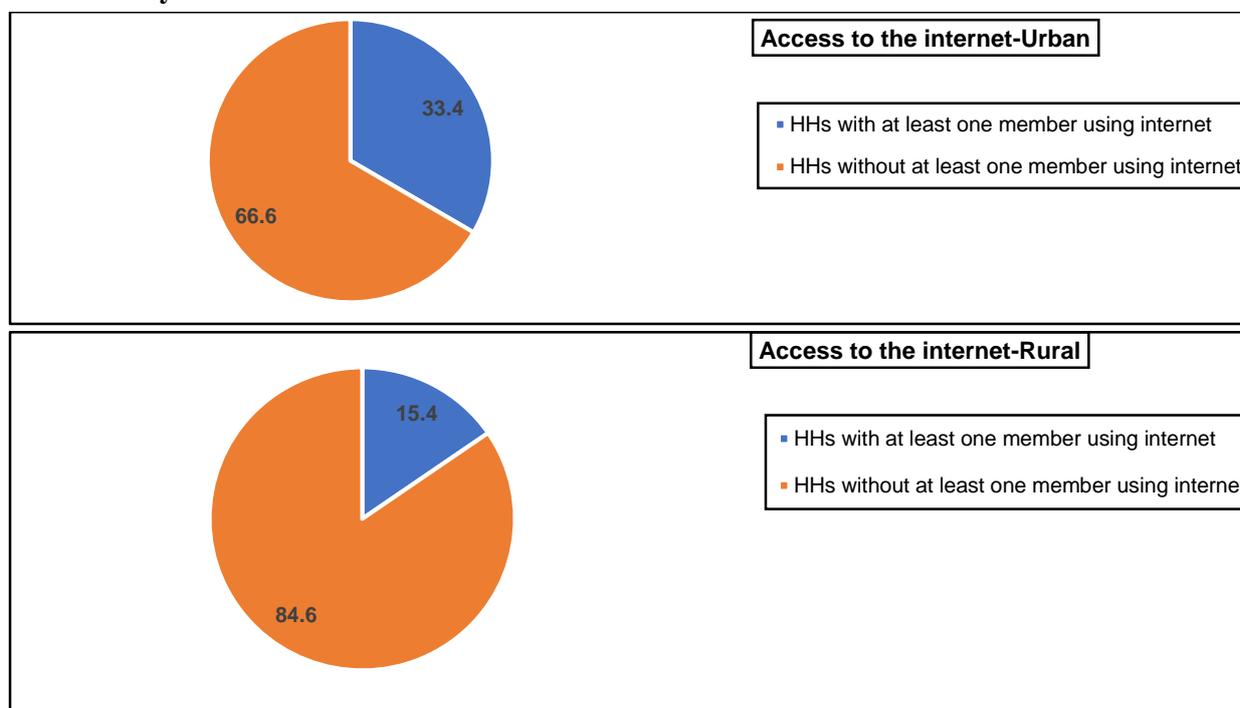
Table 4. 14 Distribution of private households whose members having access to the internet in Rusizi by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage		
		Total	HHs with at least one member using internet	HHs without at least one member using internet
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	22.2	77.8
Western Province	671,506	100	16.6	83.4
Rusizi	104,937	100	21.4	78.6
Bugarama	9,152	100	23.2	76.8
Butare	5,485	100	9.2	90.8
Bweyeye	3,602	100	8.3	91.7
Gashonga	6,191	100	16.2	83.8
Giheke	4,697	100	20.8	79.2
Gihundwe	8,877	100	39.9	60.1
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	11.3	88.7
Gitambi	5,445	100	14.8	85.2
Kamembe	7,667	100	50.7	49.3
Muganza	7,364	100	22.4	77.6
Mururu	6,516	100	25.8	74.2
Nkanka	4,148	100	13.7	86.3
Nkombo	3,408	100	15.9	84.1
Nkungu	4,951	100	10.8	89.2
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	14.5	85.5
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	19.2	80.8
Nzahaha	6,428	100	14.2	85.8
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	22.6	77.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

By area of residence, the results of the census show that the access to the Internet varies greatly in accordance with that in Rusizi district. In urban areas, 33.4% of private households have at least one member accessing the Internet. In rural areas, private households whose at least member accessing the Internet are only 15.4%. The figure below provides details:

Table 4. 15 Percentages of the private households of Rusizi district that having access to the Internet by area of residence.



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 5: AGRICULTURE IN RUSIZI DISTRICT

The agriculture was the one of the areas of investigation of the 5th Rwanda Population and housing census conducted in 2022. The households engaged in Livestock husbandry; the number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector, the number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector and type of household raised in district were captured in the census.

5.1 The households engaged in crop farming and livestock husbandly

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that Nationally, 2,280,854 of private households (68.9%) are engaged in agriculture, among them 62.6% are engaged in crop farming and 50.4% are engaged in Livestock husbandry. Rusizi district is the one of districts of the Western Province where crop farming and animal husbandly are on good scale. In Rusizi district, Agricultural households occupy (68.9%) as on national scare, with 68.8% of households engaged in crop farming and 50.4% Households engaged in Livestock husbandry.

Rusizi district has more sectors located in rural areas where the agriculture activities are applied, Nzahaha, Nyakarenzo and Nkungu sectors has a high proportion of Households (over 90%) engaged in agriculture while Kamembe (25.9%) and Gihundwe (50.3%) have less.

Sectors like Nzahaha, Nyakarenzo, Gashonga have the highest crop farming (over 85%) while sectors of Kamembe (19.6%), Gihundwe (43.6%) and Nkombo (43.8%) have less development in Crop. Regarding livestock husbandly, sectors of Nyakarenzo, Nyakabuye, Nkungu, Giheke and Gashonga have more percentage which is over 65%, while sectors of Bugarama (28.5%) and Kamembe have the lowest number (14.6%). The table below provides details:

Table 5. 1 Distribution of household engaged in livestock husbandly in Rusizi district

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Agricultural households		Households engaged in crop farming		Households engaged in livestock husbandry	
		Counts	%	Counts	%	Counts	%
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,280,854	68.9	2,074,928	62.6	1,669,273	50.4
Western Province	671,506	503,360	75.0	451,603	67.3	373,648	55.6
Rusizi district	104,937	78,039	74.4	72,247	68.8	52,901	50.4
Bugarama	9,152	6,010	65.7	5,577	60.9	2,612	28.5
Butare	5,485	4,664	85.0	4,362	79.5	3,428	62.5
Bweyeye	3,602	3,173	88.1	3,016	83.7	2,265	62.9
Gashonga	6,191	5,565	89.9	5,340	86.3	4,178	67.5
Giheke	4,697	4,053	86.3	3,898	83.0	3,059	65.1
Gihundwe	8,877	4,461	50.3	3,868	43.6	2,745	30.9
Gikundamvura	4,823	4,139	85.8	3,902	80.9	2,745	56.9
Gitambi	5,445	4,782	87.8	4,585	84.2	3,374	62.0
Kamembe	7,667	1,982	25.9	1,500	19.6	1,117	14.6
Muganza	7,364	4,771	64.8	4,137	56.2	2,754	37.4
Mururu	6,516	4,559	70.0	4,023	61.7	2,996	46.0
Nkanka	4,148	3,524	85.0	3,337	80.4	2,581	62.2
Nkombo	3,408	1,914	56.2	1,493	43.8	1,230	36.1
Nkungu	4,951	4,484	90.6	4,166	84.1	3,614	73.0
Nyakabuye	7,382	6,375	86.4	5,945	80.5	4,815	65.2
Nyakarenzo	4,122	3,732	90.5	3,648	88.5	2,722	66.0
Nzahaha	6,428	5,838	90.8	5,608	87.2	4,061	63.2
Rwimbogo	4,679	4,013	85.8	3,842	82.1	2,605	55.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

5.2 Distribution of private household engaged in crop farming of different types of crops, by Sector

The results of 5th Population and housing census 2022 indicate that the most cultivated crops by the private households of Rusizi district are fruits, maize, cassava, beans, sorghum, sweet potato, banana, and vegetables. Those households that apply agriculture activities are found in the rural areas of Rusizi districts in the following sectors: Butare, Bugarama, Gikundamvura, Nkungu, Nyakabuye, Nyakarenzo and Nzahaha among others.

Table 5. 2 Number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector

Sector	Maize	Rice	Sorghum	Wheat	Bean	Soybean	Cassava	Sweet potato	Irish potato	Yams & Taro	Banana	Vegetables	Fruits
	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts
Rwanda	1,168,846	48,752	390,289	50,606	1,658,842	224,595	1,010,374	919,286	299,515	255,215	506,195	311,054	1,358,294
Western Province	244,310	4,175	12,557	13,602	323,797	48,127	223,938	204,959	71,573	61,831	98,188	69,080	267,794
Rusizi district	50,735	2,558	431	170	62,299	5,486	60,570	16,091	3,513	7,676	10,069	9,616	47,555
Bugarama	4,030	508	191	13	3,822	1,405	4,123	99	8	33	29	216	3,292
Butare	1,652	16	13	9	3,374	52	4,042	685	10	868	1,129	426	2,396
Bweyeye	1,869	2	3	1	2,249	10	1,598	2,044	229	906	592	472	1,427
Gashonga	4,731	31	3	18	5,003	121	5,135	1,692	885	552	880	1,028	3,202
Giheke	2,426	30	2	12	3,436	160	3,344	2,651	361	631	768	780	2,938
Gihundwe	2,685	18	-	8	3,304	243	3,330	392	147	258	558	516	2,520
Gikundamvura	3,362	472	60	17	3,660	471	3,581	135	5	750	531	490	2,969
Gitambi	3,731	138	16	17	4,330	366	4,294	355	11	491	746	738	3,430
Kamembe	975	7	6	2	1,222	43	1,006	123	38	85	110	205	856
Muganza	2,794	905	50	7	3,403	348	3,448	44	2	47	49	166	2,883
Mururu	2,742	3	2	8	3,628	102	3,556	990	415	420	272	367	2,483
Nkanka	1,902	18	29	4	2,889	527	2,988	826	159	98	662	293	2,492
Nkombo	208	2	3	1	866	984	698	18	9	10	142	59	953
Nkungu	3,148	7	5	5	3,765	28	2,273	2,512	218	733	769	972	2,849
Nyakabuye	4,487	320	33	11	5,423	346	5,249	363	5	819	950	747	4,636
Nyakarenzo	3,187	1	-	15	3,382	29	3,001	1,861	675	472	611	819	2,326
Nzahaha	4,062	20	10	15	5,080	124	5,303	946	228	292	829	690	3,375
Rwimbogo	2,744	60	5	7	3,463	127	3,601	355	108	211	442	632	2,528

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

5.3 Distribution of private households engaged in raising different types of livestock, by Sector

Nationally and in the Western Province, the results of the census indicate that most private households are considerably more engaged in raising cows, goats, and chicken than other livestock. It is in the same extent in Rusizi district. The sectors that have high proportion of private households that are engaged in livestock are: Nkungu, Butare, Butare for Cows; Nzahaha, Gitambi, Gikundamvura for goats; Nyakabuye Nkungu, Gashonga for Pigs. High number of chickens are found in Nyakabuye sector. The table below displays details:

Table 5. 3 Number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector

Sectors	Cows	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chickens
Rwanda	925,808	643,420	155,525	494,305	94,111	396,161
Western Province	221,800	90,514	51,095	122,986	15,815	68,109
Rusizi district	21,568	18,471	2,346	23,102	1,186	11,223
Bugarama	293	1,434	35	548	13	811
Butare	2,315	845	274	1,127	188	568
Bweyeye	1,499	463	38	819	64	413
Gashonga	2,176	1,403	198	2,127	95	722
Giheke	1,799	683	358	1,066	105	421
Gihundwe	1,097	546	67	1,199	42	568
Gikundamvura	869	1,530	78	1,016	30	765
Gitambi	1,052	1,510	97	1,772	63	726
Kamembe	288	207	33	384	17	404
Muganza	384	1,213	38	976	44	807
Mururu	1,034	1,130	104	1,142	64	607
Nkanka	1,145	966	59	1,068	36	442
Nkombo	176	742	16	175	8	459
Nkungu	2,106	583	392	2,080	108	553
Nyakabuye	1,846	1,346	208	2,881	150	1,012
Nyakarenzo	1,541	640	222	1,377	49	454
Nzahaha	1,356	2,044	62	1,936	45	826
Rwimbogo	592	1,186	67	1,409	65	665

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

ANNEX A: SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Table A. 1 Distribution (counts and%) of the resident population of Rusizi district by single age and sex

Age	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Total	485,529	236,426	249,103	1000	1000	1000
0	13,859	7,038	6,821	2.98	2.74	2.85
1	13,170	6,579	6,591	2.78	2.65	2.71
2	13,242	6,675	6,567	2.82	2.64	2.73
3	14,106	7,044	7,062	2.98	2.83	2.91
4	14,127	7,115	7,012	3.01	2.81	2.91
5	14,883	7,534	7,349	3.19	2.95	3.07
6	14,185	7,144	7,041	3.02	2.83	2.92
7	13,694	6,876	6,818	2.91	2.74	2.82
8	13,328	6,678	6,650	2.82	2.67	2.75
9	12,130	6,140	5,990	2.60	2.40	2.50
10	12,439	6,308	6,131	2.67	2.46	2.56
11	12,400	6,233	6,167	2.64	2.48	2.55
12	12,802	6,364	6,438	2.69	2.58	2.64
13	11,789	5,942	5,847	2.51	2.35	2.43
14	11,308	5,552	5,756	2.35	2.31	2.33
15	10,837	5,510	5,327	2.33	2.14	2.23
16	10,667	5,406	5,261	2.29	2.11	2.20
17	10,298	5,302	4,996	2.24	2.01	2.12
18	10,077	5,088	4,989	2.15	2.00	2.08
19	9,710	4,779	4,931	2.02	1.98	2.00
20	9,994	5,114	4,880	2.16	1.96	2.06
21	7,242	3,467	3,775	1.47	1.52	1.49
22	10,359	5,200	5,159	2.20	2.07	2.13
23	7,530	3,658	3,872	1.55	1.55	1.55
24	6,950	3,403	3,547	1.44	1.42	1.43
25	7,007	3,462	3,545	1.46	1.42	1.44
26	7,044	3,390	3,654	1.43	1.47	1.45
27	5,786	2,876	2,910	1.22	1.17	1.19
28	7,438	3,754	3,684	1.59	1.48	1.53
29	5,658	2,749	2,909	1.16	1.17	1.17
30	7,034	3,309	3,725	1.40	1.50	1.45
31	5,638	2,698	2,940	1.14	1.18	1.16
32	6,235	3,031	3,204	1.28	1.29	1.28
33	5,556	2,593	2,963	1.10	1.19	1.14
34	5,775	2,760	3,015	1.17	1.21	1.19
35	5,777	2,632	3,145	1.11	1.26	1.19
36	5,423	2,575	2,848	1.09	1.14	1.12
37	5,484	2,620	2,864	1.11	1.15	1.13
38	5,961	2,813	3,148	1.19	1.26	1.23
39	5,189	2,404	2,785	1.02	1.12	1.07
40	6,762	3,157	3,605	1.34	1.45	1.39
41	4,558	2,113	2,445	0.89	0.98	0.94
42	5,607	2,654	2,953	1.12	1.19	1.15
43	4,291	1,945	2,346	0.82	0.94	0.88
44	4,401	1,973	2,428	0.83	0.97	0.91
45	3,875	1,792	2,083	0.76	0.84	0.80
46	3,302	1,501	1,801	0.63	0.72	0.68
47	3,255	1,476	1,779	0.62	0.71	0.67
48	3,049	1,368	1,681	0.58	0.67	0.63
49	2,851	1,262	1,589	0.53	0.64	0.59
50	3,211	1,424	1,787	0.60	0.72	0.66
51	2,412	1,074	1,338	0.45	0.54	0.50
52	3,123	1,462	1,661	0.62	0.67	0.64
53	2,257	1,066	1,191	0.45	0.48	0.46
54	2,563	1,163	1,400	0.49	0.56	0.53

Age	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both Sexes
55	2,444	1,100	1,344	0.47	0.54	0.50
56	2,207	993	1,214	0.42	0.49	0.45
57	2,206	1,015	1,191	0.43	0.48	0.45
58	2,551	1,184	1,367	0.50	0.55	0.53
59	2,549	1,220	1,329	0.52	0.53	0.52
60	3,129	1,451	1,678	0.61	0.67	0.64
61	2,076	928	1,148	0.39	0.46	0.43
62	2,999	1,375	1,624	0.58	0.65	0.62
63	2,509	1,154	1,355	0.49	0.54	0.52
64	2,457	1,124	1,333	0.48	0.54	0.51
65	2,287	1,087	1,200	0.46	0.48	0.47
66	1,933	880	1,053	0.37	0.42	0.40
67	1,972	906	1,066	0.38	0.43	0.41
68	1,804	823	981	0.35	0.39	0.37
69	1,568	675	893	0.29	0.36	0.32
70	1,849	843	1,006	0.36	0.40	0.38
71	992	435	557	0.18	0.22	0.20
72	1,516	702	814	0.30	0.33	0.31
73	896	416	480	0.18	0.19	0.18
74	909	371	538	0.16	0.22	0.19
75	831	366	465	0.15	0.19	0.17
76	586	224	362	0.09	0.15	0.12
77	639	234	405	0.10	0.16	0.13
78	482	174	308	0.07	0.12	0.10
79	377	132	245	0.06	0.10	0.08
80	684	252	432	0.11	0.17	0.14
81	277	89	188	0.04	0.08	0.06
82	560	211	349	0.09	0.14	0.12
83	273	85	188	0.04	0.08	0.06
84	287	104	183	0.04	0.07	0.06
85	295	95	200	0.04	0.08	0.06
86	279	90	189	0.04	0.08	0.06
87	236	72	164	0.03	0.07	0.05
88	182	70	112	0.03	0.04	0.04
89	117	36	81	0.02	0.03	0.02
90	186	48	138	0.02	0.06	0.04
91	86	29	57	0.01	0.02	0.02
92	224	71	153	0.03	0.06	0.05
93	57	23	34	0.01	0.01	0.01
94	67	17	50	0.01	0.02	0.01
95	42	13	29	0.01	0.01	0.01
96	38	9	29	0.00	0.01	0.01
97	31	8	23	0.00	0.01	0.01
98	34	13	21	0.01	0.01	0.01
99	45	18	27	0.01	0.01	0.01
100	41	7	34	0.00	0.01	0.01
101	14	1	13	0.00	0.01	0.00
102	32	6	26	0.00	0.01	0.01
103	5	-	5	-	0.00	0.00
104	2	-	2	-	0.00	0.00
105	4	1	3	0.00	0.00	0.00
106	6	-	6	-	0.00	0.00
107	3	-	3	-	0.00	0.00
108	1	-	1	-	0.00	0.00
110	2	-	2	-	0.00	0.00

Table A. 2 Distribution of the population size of Rusizi district by age and by sector

Bugarama sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	42,830	21,197	21,633	100	100	100
0-4	6,078	3,033	3,045	14.2	14.3	14.1
5-9	6,247	3,177	3,070	14.6	15.0	14.2
10-14	6,001	3,050	2,951	14.0	14.4	13.6
15-19	4,862	2,559	2,303	11.4	12.1	10.6
20-24	3,760	1,920	1,840	8.8	9.1	8.5
25-29	2,743	1,381	1,362	6.4	6.5	6.3
30-34	2,573	1,173	1,400	6.0	5.5	6.5
35-39	2,508	1,155	1,353	5.9	5.4	6.3
40-44	2,348	1,161	1,187	5.5	5.5	5.5
45-49	1,498	741	757	3.5	3.5	3.5
50-54	1,072	506	566	2.5	2.4	2.6
55-59	843	362	481	2.0	1.7	2.2
60-64	942	401	541	2.2	1.9	2.5
65-69	615	288	327	1.4	1.4	1.5
70-74	367	155	212	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	172	68	104	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	103	38	65	0.2	0.2	0.3
85+	98	29	69	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Butare Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	25,483	12,243	13,240	100	100	100
0-4	4,296	2,175	2,121	16.9	17.8	16.0
5-9	3,559	1,845	1,714	14.0	15.1	12.9
10-14	2,925	1,434	1,491	11.5	11.7	11.3
15-19	2,571	1,284	1,287	10.1	10.5	9.7
20-24	2,332	1,130	1,202	9.2	9.2	9.1
25-29	2,046	954	1,092	8.0	7.8	8.2
30-34	1,648	761	887	6.5	6.2	6.7
35-39	1,544	738	806	6.1	6.0	6.1
40-44	1,108	499	609	4.3	4.1	4.6
45-49	777	319	458	3.0	2.6	3.5
50-54	678	288	390	2.7	2.4	2.9
55-59	567	229	338	2.2	1.9	2.6
60-64	603	256	347	2.4	2.1	2.6
65-69	335	143	192	1.3	1.2	1.5
70-74	255	110	145	1.0	0.9	1.1
75-79	101	33	68	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	71	22	49	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	67	23	44	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Bweyeeye Sectors	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,109	9,042	9,067	100	100	100
0-4	2,580	1,281	1,299	14.2	14.2	14.3
5-9	2,718	1,395	1,323	15.0	15.4	14.6
10-14	2,518	1,243	1,275	13.9	13.7	14.1
15-19	1,824	902	922	10.1	10.0	10.2
20-24	1,584	828	756	8.7	9.2	8.3
25-29	1,337	723	614	7.4	8.0	6.8
30-34	1,058	528	530	5.8	5.8	5.8
35-39	1,043	477	566	5.8	5.3	6.2
40-44	1,003	534	469	5.5	5.9	5.2
45-49	641	333	308	3.5	3.7	3.4
50-54	448	215	233	2.5	2.4	2.6
55-59	360	152	208	2.0	1.7	2.3
60-64	416	178	238	2.3	2.0	2.6
65-69	251	106	145	1.4	1.2	1.6
70-74	158	78	80	0.9	0.9	0.9
75-79	74	29	45	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	49	19	30	0.3	0.2	0.3
85+	47	21	26	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Gashonga sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	26,791	12,869	13,922	100	100	100
0-4	3,682	1,917	1,765	13.7	14.9	12.7
5-9	3,694	1,896	1,798	13.8	14.7	12.9
10-14	3,221	1,655	1,566	12.0	12.9	11.2
15-19	2,781	1,450	1,331	10.4	11.3	9.6
20-24	2,021	939	1,082	7.5	7.3	7.8
25-29	1,487	689	798	5.6	5.4	5.7
30-34	1,544	712	832	5.8	5.5	6.0
35-39	1,531	684	847	5.7	5.3	6.1
40-44	1,537	657	880	5.7	5.1	6.3
45-49	1,030	440	590	3.8	3.4	4.2
50-54	797	343	454	3.0	2.7	3.3
55-59	827	379	448	3.1	2.9	3.2
60-64	949	422	527	3.5	3.3	3.8
65-69	742	323	419	2.8	2.5	3.0
70-74	488	216	272	1.8	1.7	2.0
75-79	215	83	132	0.8	0.6	0.9
80-84	139	40	99	0.5	0.3	0.7
85+	106	24	82	0.4	0.2	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Giheke Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,724	9,723	11,001	1000	1000	1000
0-4	2,721	1,353	1,368	13.13	13.92	12.44
5-9	2,968	1,551	1,417	14.32	15.95	12.88
10-14	2,723	1,342	1,381	13.14	13.80	12.55
15-19	2,094	1,052	1,042	10.10	10.82	9.47
20-24	1,494	721	773	7.21	7.42	7.03
25-29	1,193	542	651	5.76	5.57	5.92
30-34	1,110	500	610	5.36	5.14	5.54
35-39	1,097	480	617	5.29	4.94	5.61
40-44	1,110	454	656	5.36	4.67	5.96
45-49	718	288	430	3.46	2.96	3.91
50-54	684	274	410	3.30	2.82	3.73
55-59	645	287	358	3.11	2.95	3.25
60-64	752	327	425	3.63	3.36	3.86
65-69	538	208	330	2.60	2.14	3.00
70-74	393	178	215	1.90	1.83	1.95
75-79	212	84	128	1.02	0.86	1.16
80-84	141	43	98	0.68	0.44	0.89
85+	131	39	92	0.63	0.40	0.84

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Gihundwe Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	41,591	20,392	21,199	1000	1000	1000
0-4	6,145	3,096	3,049	14.77	15.18	14.38
5-9	5,732	2,883	2,849	13.78	14.14	13.44
10-14	4,786	2,410	2,376	11.51	11.82	11.21
15-19	4,357	2,132	2,225	10.48	10.46	10.50
20-24	3,962	1,890	2,072	9.53	9.27	9.77
25-29	3,280	1,600	1,680	7.89	7.85	7.92
30-34	3,137	1,569	1,568	7.54	7.69	7.40
35-39	2,488	1,264	1,224	5.98	6.20	5.77
40-44	2,180	1,026	1,154	5.24	5.03	5.44
45-49	1,388	660	728	3.34	3.24	3.43
50-54	1,035	487	548	2.49	2.39	2.59
55-59	800	375	425	1.92	1.84	2.00
60-64	852	397	455	2.05	1.95	2.15
65-69	551	235	316	1.32	1.15	1.49
70-74	400	201	199	0.96	0.99	0.94
75-79	195	76	119	0.47	0.37	0.56
80-84	162	53	109	0.39	0.26	0.51
85+	141	38	103	0.34	0.19	0.49

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Gikundamvura Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,904	10,391	11,513	1000	1000	1000
0-4	3,100	1,553	1,547	14.15	14.95	13.44
5-9	3,185	1,572	1,613	14.54	15.13	14.01
10-14	3,093	1,547	1,546	14.12	14.89	13.43
15-19	2,480	1,238	1,242	11.32	11.91	10.79
20-24	1,797	878	919	8.20	8.45	7.98
25-29	1,420	659	761	6.48	6.34	6.61
30-34	1,247	546	701	5.69	5.25	6.09
35-39	1,236	529	707	5.64	5.09	6.14
40-44	1,100	469	631	5.02	4.51	5.48
45-49	656	270	386	2.99	2.60	3.35
50-54	654	301	353	2.99	2.90	3.07
55-59	538	243	295	2.46	2.34	2.56
60-64	575	271	304	2.63	2.61	2.64
65-69	382	154	228	1.74	1.48	1.98
70-74	232	98	134	1.06	0.94	1.16
75-79	80	26	54	0.37	0.25	0.47
80-84	65	15	50	0.30	0.14	0.43
85+	64	22	42	0.29	0.21	0.36

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Gitambi sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	25,108	11,859	13,249	1000	1000	1000
0-4	3,587	1,804	1,783	14.29	15.21	13.46
5-9	3,601	1,787	1,814	14.34	15.07	13.69
10-14	3,267	1,643	1,624	13.01	13.85	12.26
15-19	2,703	1,352	1,351	10.77	11.40	10.20
20-24	1,977	944	1,033	7.87	7.96	7.80
25-29	1,552	690	862	6.18	5.82	6.51
30-34	1,490	631	859	5.93	5.32	6.48
35-39	1,425	639	786	5.68	5.39	5.93
40-44	1,316	595	721	5.24	5.02	5.44
45-49	840	337	503	3.35	2.84	3.80
50-54	719	305	414	2.86	2.57	3.12
55-59	666	309	357	2.65	2.61	2.69
60-64	691	299	392	2.75	2.52	2.96
65-69	544	261	283	2.17	2.20	2.14
70-74	328	130	198	1.31	1.10	1.49
75-79	166	59	107	0.66	0.50	0.81
80-84	121	48	73	0.48	0.40	0.55
85+	115	26	89	0.46	0.22	0.67

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Kamembe Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	30,402	15,242	15,160	1000	1000	1000
0-4	4,238	2,105	2,133	13.94	13.81	14.07
5-9	3,680	1,814	1,866	12.10	11.90	12.31
10-14	2,959	1,471	1,488	9.73	9.65	9.82
15-19	3,288	1,589	1,699	10.82	10.43	11.21
20-24	3,535	1,822	1,713	11.63	11.95	11.30
25-29	2,951	1,537	1,414	9.71	10.08	9.33
30-34	2,561	1,319	1,242	8.42	8.65	8.19
35-39	2,016	1,037	979	6.63	6.80	6.46
40-44	1,653	831	822	5.44	5.45	5.42
45-49	963	529	434	3.17	3.47	2.86
50-54	750	391	359	2.47	2.57	2.37
55-59	493	229	264	1.62	1.50	1.74
60-64	474	230	244	1.56	1.51	1.61
65-69	344	150	194	1.13	0.98	1.28
70-74	217	91	126	0.71	0.60	0.83
75-79	110	40	70	0.36	0.26	0.46
80-84	80	20	60	0.26	0.13	0.40
85+	90	37	53	0.30	0.24	0.35

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Muganza Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	32,832	15,598	17,234	1000	1000	1000
0-4	4,433	2,250	2,183	13.50	14.42	12.67
5-9	4,738	2,323	2,415	14.43	14.89	14.01
10-14	4,597	2,297	2,300	14.00	14.73	13.35
15-19	3,895	1,926	1,969	11.86	12.35	11.43
20-24	2,740	1,284	1,456	8.35	8.23	8.45
25-29	2,035	911	1,124	6.20	5.84	6.52
30-34	2,080	934	1,146	6.34	5.99	6.65
35-39	2,003	851	1,152	6.10	5.46	6.68
40-44	1,855	855	1,000	5.65	5.48	5.80
45-49	1,109	480	629	3.38	3.08	3.65
50-54	880	403	477	2.68	2.58	2.77
55-59	708	328	380	2.16	2.10	2.20
60-64	741	335	406	2.26	2.15	2.36
65-69	449	194	255	1.37	1.24	1.48
70-74	284	118	166	0.87	0.76	0.96
75-79	117	51	66	0.36	0.33	0.38
80-84	91	33	58	0.28	0.21	0.34
85+	77	25	52	0.23	0.16	0.30

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Mururu Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	29,752	14,475	15,277	1000	1000	1000
0-4	4,370	2,213	2,157	14.69	15.29	14.12
5-9	4,378	2,242	2,136	14.71	15.49	13.98
10-14	3,733	1,833	1,900	12.55	12.66	12.44
15-19	3,113	1,682	1,431	10.46	11.62	9.37
20-24	2,397	1,198	1,199	8.06	8.28	7.85
25-29	2,019	983	1,036	6.79	6.79	6.78
30-34	1,951	937	1,014	6.56	6.47	6.64
35-39	1,558	717	841	5.24	4.95	5.51
40-44	1,400	630	770	4.71	4.35	5.04
45-49	976	403	573	3.28	2.78	3.75
50-54	792	344	448	2.66	2.38	2.93
55-59	649	283	366	2.18	1.96	2.40
60-64	809	347	462	2.72	2.40	3.02
65-69	672	316	356	2.26	2.18	2.33
70-74	466	187	279	1.57	1.29	1.83
75-79	203	77	126	0.68	0.53	0.82
80-84	129	43	86	0.43	0.30	0.56
85+	137	40	97	0.46	0.28	0.63

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nkanka sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,842	9,351	10,491	1000	1000	1000
0-4	2,651	1,323	1,328	13.36	14.15	12.66
5-9	2,880	1,433	1,447	14.51	15.32	13.79
10-14	2,704	1,406	1,298	13.63	15.04	12.37
15-19	2,149	1,109	1,040	10.83	11.86	9.91
20-24	1,513	724	789	7.63	7.74	7.52
25-29	1,039	492	547	5.24	5.26	5.21
30-34	960	416	544	4.84	4.45	5.19
35-39	939	394	545	4.73	4.21	5.19
40-44	1,007	397	610	5.08	4.25	5.81
45-49	693	287	406	3.49	3.07	3.87
50-54	596	235	361	3.00	2.51	3.44
55-59	637	255	382	3.21	2.73	3.64
60-64	751	309	442	3.78	3.30	4.21
65-69	514	238	276	2.59	2.55	2.63
70-74	353	176	177	1.78	1.88	1.69
75-79	198	82	116	1.00	0.88	1.11
80-84	123	42	81	0.62	0.45	0.77
85+	135	33	102	0.68	0.35	0.97

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nkombo sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,622	9,020	9,602	1000	1000	1000
0-4	2,647	1,313	1,334	14.21	14.56	13.89
5-9	2,909	1,497	1,412	15.62	16.60	14.71
10-14	2,642	1,317	1,325	14.19	14.60	13.80
15-19	2,222	1,130	1,092	11.93	12.53	11.37
20-24	1,752	884	868	9.41	9.80	9.04
25-29	1,111	565	546	5.97	6.26	5.69
30-34	849	385	464	4.56	4.27	4.83
35-39	900	409	491	4.83	4.53	5.11
40-44	805	345	460	4.32	3.82	4.79
45-49	569	236	333	3.06	2.62	3.47
50-54	506	220	286	2.72	2.44	2.98
55-59	383	161	222	2.06	1.78	2.31
60-64	450	184	266	2.42	2.04	2.77
65-69	348	172	176	1.87	1.91	1.83
70-74	191	80	111	1.03	0.89	1.16
75-79	113	41	72	0.61	0.45	0.75
80-84	116	45	71	0.62	0.50	0.74
85+	109	36	73	0.59	0.40	0.76

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nkungu Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,678	10,209	11,469	1000	1000	1000
0-4	3,031	1,467	1,564	13.98	14.37	13.64
5-9	2,931	1,413	1,518	13.52	13.84	13.24
10-14	2,574	1,296	1,278	11.87	12.69	11.14
15-19	2,144	1,073	1,071	9.89	10.51	9.34
20-24	1,722	808	914	7.94	7.91	7.97
25-29	1,416	643	773	6.53	6.30	6.74
30-34	1,268	598	670	5.85	5.86	5.84
35-39	1,168	519	649	5.39	5.08	5.66
40-44	1,163	515	648	5.36	5.04	5.65
45-49	721	295	426	3.33	2.89	3.71
50-54	713	288	425	3.29	2.82	3.71
55-59	694	333	361	3.20	3.26	3.15
60-64	677	334	343	3.12	3.27	2.99
65-69	625	288	337	2.88	2.82	2.94
70-74	390	186	204	1.80	1.82	1.78
75-79	187	63	124	0.86	0.62	1.08
80-84	108	43	65	0.50	0.42	0.57
85+	146	47	99	0.67	0.46	0.86

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyakabuye sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	33,186	15,726	17,460	1000	1000	1000
0-4	4,833	2,483	2,350	14.56	15.79	13.46
5-9	4,742	2,410	2,332	14.29	15.32	13.36
10-14	4,051	1,968	2,083	12.21	12.51	11.93
15-19	3,324	1,641	1,683	10.02	10.43	9.64
20-24	2,640	1,248	1,392	7.96	7.94	7.97
25-29	2,159	961	1,198	6.51	6.11	6.86
30-34	1,988	863	1,125	5.99	5.49	6.44
35-39	1,970	885	1,085	5.94	5.63	6.21
40-44	1,775	790	985	5.35	5.02	5.64
45-49	1,093	483	610	3.29	3.07	3.49
50-54	1,038	449	589	3.13	2.86	3.37
55-59	932	417	515	2.81	2.65	2.95
60-64	992	448	544	2.99	2.85	3.12
65-69	674	307	367	2.03	1.95	2.10
70-74	383	170	213	1.15	1.08	1.22
75-79	211	77	134	0.64	0.49	0.77
80-84	189	64	125	0.57	0.41	0.72
85+	192	62	130	0.58	0.39	0.74

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyakarenzo sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,376	8,835	9,541	1000	1000	1000
0-4	2,769	1,414	1,355	15.07	16.00	14.20
5-9	2,514	1,258	1,256	13.68	14.24	13.16
10-14	2,141	1,072	1,069	11.65	12.13	11.20
15-19	1,786	924	862	9.72	10.46	9.03
20-24	1,516	727	789	8.25	8.23	8.27
25-29	1,213	600	613	6.60	6.79	6.42
30-34	1,141	535	606	6.21	6.06	6.35
35-39	1,052	472	580	5.72	5.34	6.08
40-44	876	407	469	4.77	4.61	4.92
45-49	598	244	354	3.25	2.76	3.71
50-54	513	219	294	2.79	2.48	3.08
55-59	532	216	316	2.90	2.44	3.31
60-64	588	271	317	3.20	3.07	3.32
65-69	497	229	268	2.70	2.59	2.81
70-74	304	124	180	1.65	1.40	1.89
75-79	154	63	91	0.84	0.71	0.95
80-84	91	37	54	0.50	0.42	0.57
85+	91	23	68	0.50	0.26	0.71

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nzahaha sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	30,391	14,623	15,768	1000	1000	1000
0-4	4,150	2,089	2,061	13.66	14.29	13.07
5-9	4,566	2,316	2,250	15.02	15.84	14.27
10-14	3,864	1,976	1,888	12.71	13.51	11.97
15-19	3,311	1,676	1,635	10.89	11.46	10.37
20-24	2,538	1,210	1,328	8.35	8.27	8.42
25-29	1,707	821	886	5.62	5.61	5.62
30-34	1,695	775	920	5.58	5.30	5.83
35-39	1,580	735	845	5.20	5.03	5.36
40-44	1,734	741	993	5.71	5.07	6.30
45-49	1,012	436	576	3.33	2.98	3.65
50-54	760	354	406	2.50	2.42	2.57
55-59	811	380	431	2.67	2.60	2.73
60-64	930	408	522	3.06	2.79	3.31
65-69	762	335	427	2.51	2.29	2.71
70-74	464	195	269	1.53	1.33	1.71
75-79	197	73	124	0.65	0.50	0.79
80-84	149	54	95	0.49	0.37	0.60
85+	161	49	112	0.53	0.34	0.71

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Rwimbogo sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,218	11,112	12,106	1000	1000	1000
0-4	3,189	1,579	1,610	13.74	14.21	13.30
5-9	3,175	1,558	1,617	13.67	14.02	13.36
10-14	2,935	1,436	1,499	12.64	12.92	12.38
15-19	2,566	1,253	1,313	11.05	11.28	10.85
20-24	2,089	1,019	1,070	9.00	9.17	8.84
25-29	1,466	740	726	6.31	6.66	6.00
30-34	1,337	623	714	5.76	5.61	5.90
35-39	1,317	607	710	5.67	5.46	5.86
40-44	1,284	582	702	5.53	5.24	5.80
45-49	776	356	420	3.34	3.20	3.47
50-54	658	302	356	2.83	2.72	2.94
55-59	593	305	288	2.55	2.74	2.38
60-64	647	297	350	2.79	2.67	2.89
65-69	482	193	289	2.08	1.74	2.39
70-74	340	134	206	1.46	1.21	1.70
75-79	160	60	100	0.69	0.54	0.83
80-84	105	36	69	0.45	0.32	0.57
85+	99	32	67	0.43	0.29	0.55

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 3 Distribution number of the resident population of Rusizi district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
	Count							
Rwanda	4,419,991	1,406,723	740,036	31,453	5,307	39,889	2,156,030	40,553
Western Province	922,183	326,782	127,005	8,124	718	5,004	446,263	8,287
Rusizi district	155,062	59,406	15,360	1,120	154	747	76,899	1,376
Bugarama	13,795	3,588	2,620	237	24	142	7,106	78
Butare	7,627	3,200	715	114	3	20	3,504	71
Bweyeye	5,829	2,153	749	32	5	29	2,836	25
Gashonga	8,363	3,700	406	45	7	39	4,063	103
Giheke	6,269	2,539	518	27	2	25	3,106	52
Gihundwe	13,407	5,167	1,282	22	11	29	6,804	92
Gikundamvura	6,616	2,274	873	127	8	64	3,213	57
Gitambi	7,600	3,232	553	22	11	43	3,684	55
Kamembe	15,113	5,177	1,957	38	32	87	7,613	209
Muganza	10,127	3,316	1,480	76	15	54	5,114	72
Mururu	9,283	3,141	1,119	52	8	43	4,840	80
Nkanka	6,033	2,472	312	35	5	16	3,133	60
Nkombo	5,665	2,029	510	42		8	3,043	33
Nkungu	6,790	3,408	279	19	2	28	2,983	71
Nyakabuye	10,029	4,604	649	126	12	43	4,508	87
Nyakarenzo	5,712	2,360	455	16	3	24	2,789	65
Nzahaha	9,415	3,934	564	66	5	41	4,700	105
Rwimbogo	7,389	3,112	319	24	1	12	3,860	61
	Percentage							
Rwanda	100	31.8	16.7	0.7	0.1	0.9	48.8	0.9
Western Province	100	35.4	13.8	0.9	0.1	0.5	48.4	0.9
Rusizi district	100	38.3	9.9	0.7	0.1	0.5	49.6	0.9
Bugarama	100	26.0	19.0	1.7	0.2	1.0	51.5	0.6
Butare	100	42.0	9.4	1.5	0.0	0.3	45.9	0.9
Bweyeye	100	36.9	12.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	48.7	0.4
Gashonga	100	44.2	4.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	48.6	1.2
Giheke	100	40.5	8.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	49.5	0.8
Gihundwe	100	38.5	9.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	50.7	0.7
Gikundamvura	100	34.4	13.2	1.9	0.1	1.0	48.6	0.9
Gitambi	100	42.5	7.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	48.5	0.7
Kamembe	100	34.3	12.9	0.3	0.2	0.6	50.4	1.4
Muganza	100	32.7	14.6	0.8	0.1	0.5	50.5	0.7
Mururu	100	33.8	12.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	52.1	0.9
Nkanka	100	41.0	5.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	51.9	1.0
Nkombo	100	35.8	9.0	0.7		0.1	53.7	0.6
Nkungu	100	50.2	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	43.9	1.0
Nyakabuye	100	45.9	6.5	1.3	0.1	0.4	44.9	0.9
Nyakarenzo	100	41.3	8.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	48.8	1.1
Nzahaha	100	41.8	6.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	49.9	1.1
Rwimbogo	100	42.1	4.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	52.2	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 4 Distribution number of the resident population of Rusizi district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Sectors	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Counts								
Rwanda	4,816,698	1,472,987	817,747	66,691	13,293	114,502	1,946,827	384,651
Western Province	1,049,227	345,255	144,736	20,018	2,290	19,117	432,120	85,691
Rusizi district	168,904	60,389	17,719	2,543	440	3,157	71,722	12,934
Bugarama	14,366	3,428	2,986	414	39	563	5,940	996
Butare	8,768	3,330	856	276	16	120	3,553	617
Bweyeye	5,939	1,966	825	92	11	103	2,562	380
Gashonga	9,716	4,027	547	78	25	164	3,905	970
Giheke	7,622	2,858	639	75	16	124	3,203	707
Gihundwe	14,339	5,452	1,490	47	34	140	6,383	793
Gikundamvura	7,688	2,389	1,020	285	25	283	3,047	639
Gitambi	9,028	3,478	766	79	33	171	3,797	704
Kamembe	10,637	3,305	1,487	82	50	168	4,899	646
Muganza	11,747	3,518	1,839	259	49	303	4,995	784
Mururu	10,266	3,353	1,346	104	25	185	4,306	947
Nkanka	7,216	2,614	390	99	5	80	3,292	736
Nkombo	6,320	2,207	687	116	8	94	2,786	422
Nkungu	7,899	3,576	330	38	9	109	3,207	630
Nyakabuye	11,921	4,874	849	272	44	211	4,866	805
Nyakarenzo	6,474	2,566	552	33	15	90	2,590	628
Nzahaha	10,669	4,100	667	136	19	181	4,586	980
Rwimbogo	8,289	3,348	443	58	17	68	3,805	550
Percent								
Rwanda	100	30.6	17.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	40.4	8.0
Western Province	100	32.9	13.8	1.9	0.2	1.8	41.2	8.2
Rusizi district	100	35.8	10.5	1.5	0.3	1.9	42.5	7.7
Bugarama	100	23.9	20.8	2.9	0.3	3.9	41.3	6.9
Butare	100	38.0	9.8	3.1	0.2	1.4	40.5	7.0
Bweyeye	100	33.1	13.9	1.5	0.2	1.7	43.1	6.4
Gashonga	100	41.4	5.6	0.8	0.3	1.7	40.2	10.0
Giheke	100	37.5	8.4	1.0	0.2	1.6	42.0	9.3
Gihundwe	100	38.0	10.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	44.5	5.5
Gikundamvura	100	31.1	13.3	3.7	0.3	3.7	39.6	8.3
Gitambi	100	38.5	8.5	0.9	0.4	1.9	42.1	7.8
Kamembe	100	31.1	14.0	0.8	0.5	1.6	46.1	6.1
Muganza	100	29.9	15.7	2.2	0.4	2.6	42.5	6.7
Mururu	100	32.7	13.1	1.0	0.2	1.8	41.9	9.2
Nkanka	100	36.2	5.4	1.4	0.1	1.1	45.6	10.2
Nkombo	100	34.9	10.9	1.8	0.1	1.5	44.1	6.7
Nkungu	100	45.3	4.2	0.5	0.1	1.4	40.6	8.0
Nyakabuye	100	40.9	7.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	40.8	6.8
Nyakarenzo	100	39.6	8.5	0.5	0.2	1.4	40.0	9.7
Nzahaha	100	38.4	6.3	1.3	0.2	1.7	43.0	9.2
Rwimbogo	100	40.4	5.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	45.9	6.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5years) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	536,957	-	279,278	257,676	3	100	-	52.0	48.0	0.0
Western Province	123,604	-	60,531	63,071	2	100	-	49.0	51.0	0.0
Rusizi district	21,693	-	6,038	15,654	1	100	-	27.8	72.2	0.0
Bugarama	1,939	-	506	1,433	0	100	-	26.1	73.9	-
Butare	1,254	-	269	985	0	100	-	21.5	78.5	-
Bweyeye	791	-	314	477	0	100	-	39.7	60.3	-
Gashonga	1,160	-	203	957	0	100	-	17.5	82.5	-
Giheke	911	-	259	652	0	100	-	28.4	71.6	-
Gihundwe	1,849	-	608	1,241	0	100	-	32.9	67.1	-
Gikundamvura	965	-	197	768	0	100	-	20.4	79.6	-
Gitambi	1,168	-	386	782	0	100	-	33.0	67.0	-
Kamembe	1,258	-	555	703	0	100	-	44.1	55.9	-
Muganza	1,508	-	427	1,081	0	100	-	28.3	71.7	-
Mururu	1,467	-	350	1,117	0	100	-	23.9	76.1	-
Nkanka	842	-	542	300	0	100	-	64.4	35.6	-
Nkombo	857	-	239	618	0	100	-	27.9	72.1	-
Nkungu	953	-	227	726	0	100	-	23.8	76.2	-
Nyakabuye	1,633	-	332	1,300	1	100	-	20.3	79.6	0.1
Nyakarenzo	869	-	204	665	0	100	-	23.5	76.5	-
Nzahaha	1,300	-	198	1,102	0	100	-	15.2	84.8	-
Rwimbogo	969	-	222	747	0	100	-	22.9	77.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5years) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	534,182	-	293,916	240,265	1	100	-	55.0	45.0	0.0
Western Province	123,405	-	64,076	59,329	0	100	-	51.9	48.1	-
Rusizi district	21,423	-	6,576	14,847	0	100	-	30.7	69.3	-
Bugarama	1,927	-	557	1,370	0	100	-	28.9	71.1	-
Butare	1,192	-	299	893	0	100	-	25.1	74.9	-
Bweyeye	768	-	339	429	0	100	-	44.1	55.9	-
Gashonga	1,154	-	204	950	0	100	-	17.7	82.3	-
Giheke	894	-	265	629	0	100	-	29.6	70.4	-
Gihundwe	1,965	-	693	1,272	0	100	-	35.3	64.7	-
Gikundamvura	988	-	243	745	0	100	-	24.6	75.4	-
Gitambi	1,126	-	402	724	0	100	-	35.7	64.3	-
Kamembe	1,274	-	625	649	0	100	-	49.1	50.9	-
Muganza	1,360	-	482	878	0	100	-	35.4	64.6	-
Mururu	1,402	-	361	1,041	0	100	-	25.7	74.3	-
Nkanka	847	-	559	288	0	100	-	66.0	34.0	-
Nkombo	852	-	262	590	0	100	-	30.8	69.2	-
Nkungu	1,053	-	312	741	0	100	-	29.6	70.4	-
Nyakabuye	1,474	-	335	1,139	0	100	-	22.7	77.3	-
Nyakarenzo	820	-	173	647	0	100	-	21.1	78.9	-
Nzahaha	1,327	-	193	1,134	0	100	-	14.5	85.5	-
Rwimbogo	1,000	-	272	728	0	100	-	27.2	72.8	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11 years) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (male)

Sectors	Counts					Percentage				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	967,399	874,002	12,965	80,427	5	100	90.3	1.3	8.3	0.0
Western Province	230,258	204,420	3,172	22,663	3	100	88.8	1.4	9.8	0.0
Rusizi district	38,797	33,956	418	4,422	1	100	87.5	1.1	11.4	0.0
Bugarama	3,542	2,829	63	650	0	100	79.9	1.8	18.4	0.0
Butare	1,986	1,630	35	321	0	100	82.1	1.8	16.2	0.0
Bweyeye	1,557	1,297	18	242	0	100	83.3	1.2	15.5	0.0
Gashonga	2,056	1,800	23	233	0	100	87.5	1.1	11.3	0.0
Giheke	1,705	1,558	19	128	0	100	91.4	1.1	7.5	0.0
Gihundwe	3,136	2,921	16	199	0	100	93.1	0.5	6.3	0.0
Gikundamvura	1,944	1,685	10	249	0	100	86.7	0.5	12.8	0.0
Gitambi	2,060	1,889	25	146	0	100	91.7	1.2	7.1	0.0
Kamembe	2,047	1,914	12	121	0	100	93.5	0.6	5.9	0.0
Muganza	2,837	2,450	41	346	0	100	86.4	1.4	12.2	0.0
Mururu	2,392	2,082	11	299	0	100	87.0	0.5	12.5	0.0
Nkanka	1,672	1,548	10	114	0	100	92.6	0.6	6.8	0.0
Nkombo	1,670	1,238	45	387	0	100	74.1	2.7	23.2	0.0
Nkungu	1,641	1,478	20	143	0	100	90.1	1.2	8.7	0.0
Nyakabuye	2,688	2,453	25	209	1	100	91.3	0.9	7.8	0.0
Nyakarenzo	1,443	1,320	8	115	0	100	91.5	0.6	8.0	0.0
Nzahaha	2,546	2,196	17	333	0	100	86.3	0.7	13.1	0.0
Rwimbogo	1,875	1,668	20	187	0	100	89.0	1.1	10.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 8 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11 years) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Counts					Percentage				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	967,399	874,002	12,965	80,427	5	100	90.3	1.3	8.3	0.0
Western Province	230,258	204,420	3,172	22,663	3	100	88.8	1.4	9.8	0.0
Rusizi district	38,797	33,956	418	4,422	1	100	87.5	1.1	11.4	0.0
Bugarama	3,542	2,829	63	650	0	100	79.9	1.8	18.4	-
Butare	1,986	1,630	35	321	0	100	82.1	1.8	16.2	-
Bweyeye	1,557	1,297	18	242	0	100	83.3	1.2	15.5	-
Gashonga	2,056	1,800	23	233	0	100	87.5	1.1	11.3	-
Giheke	1,705	1,558	19	128	0	100	91.4	1.1	7.5	-
Gihundwe	3,136	2,921	16	199	0	100	93.1	0.5	6.3	-
Gikundamvura	1,944	1,685	10	249	0	100	86.7	0.5	12.8	-
Gitambi	2,060	1,889	25	146	0	100	91.7	1.2	7.1	-
Kamembe	2,047	1,914	12	121	0	100	93.5	0.6	5.9	-
Muganza	2,837	2,450	41	346	0	100	86.4	1.4	12.2	-
Mururu	2,392	2,082	11	299	0	100	87.0	0.5	12.5	-
Nkanka	1,672	1,548	10	114	0	100	92.6	0.6	6.8	-
Nkombo	1,670	1,238	45	387	0	100	74.1	2.7	23.2	-
Nkungu	1,641	1,478	20	143	0	100	90.1	1.2	8.7	-
Nyakabuye	2,688	2,453	25	209	1	100	91.3	0.9	7.8	0.0
Nyakarenzo	1,443	1,320	8	115	0	100	91.5	0.6	8.0	-
Nzahaha	2,546	2,196	17	333	0	100	86.3	0.7	13.1	-
Rwimbogo	1,875	1,668	20	187	0	100	89.0	1.1	10.0	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (male)

Sectors	Counts					Percentage				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	940,635	667,386	237,619	35,618	12	100	71.0	25.3	3.8	0.0
Western Province	215,605	153,341	52,669	9,590	5	100	71.1	24.4	4.4	0.0
Rusizi District	34,076	25,953	7,280	842	1	100	76.2	21.4	2.5	0.0
Bugarama	3,462	2,355	975	132	0	100	68.0	28.2	3.8	-
Butare	1,618	1,158	403	57	0	100	71.6	24.9	3.5	-
Bweyeye	1,304	987	261	56	0	100	75.7	20.0	4.3	-
Gashonga	1,883	1,354	511	18	0	100	71.9	27.1	1.0	-
Giheke	1,487	1,110	345	32	0	100	74.6	23.2	2.2	-
Gihundwe	2,702	2,173	462	67	0	100	80.4	17.1	2.5	-
Gikundamvura	1,665	1,340	288	37	0	100	80.5	17.3	2.2	-
Gitambi	1,813	1,435	349	29	0	100	79.2	19.2	1.6	-
Kamembe	1,744	1,493	233	18	0	100	85.6	13.4	1.0	-
Muganza	2,633	2,069	501	63	0	100	78.6	19.0	2.4	-
Mururu	2,109	1,561	509	39	0	100	74.0	24.1	1.8	-
Nkanka	1,554	1,173	351	30	0	100	75.5	22.6	1.9	-
Nkombo	1,465	982	341	142	0	100	67.0	23.3	9.7	-
Nkungu	1,417	968	425	24	0	100	68.3	30.0	1.7	-
Nyakabuye	2,198	1,797	374	26	1	100	81.8	17.0	1.2	0.0
Nyakarenzo	1,198	884	295	19	0	100	73.8	24.6	1.6	-
Nzahaha	2,228	1,815	374	39	0	100	81.5	16.8	1.8	-
Rwimbogo	1,596	1,299	283	14	0	100	81.4	17.7	0.9	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Rusizi district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sector	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	946,261	712,213	209,235	24,809	4	100	75.3	22.1	2.6	0.0
Western Province	220,134	171,392	44,337	4,404	1	100	77.9	20.1	2.0	0.0
Rusizi District	33,625	26,705	6,203	717	0	100	79.4	18.4	2.1	-
Bugarama	3,276	2,239	942	95	0	100	68.3	28.8	2.9	-
Butare	1,628	1,181	384	63	0	100	72.5	23.6	3.9	-
Bweyeye	1,344	1,077	223	44	0	100	80.1	16.6	3.3	-
Gashonga	1,790	1,408	358	24	0	100	78.7	20.0	1.3	-
Giheke	1,438	1,216	206	16	0	100	84.6	14.3	1.1	-
Gihundwe	2,691	2,173	453	65	0	100	80.8	16.8	2.4	-
Gikundamvura	1,660	1,351	274	35	0	100	81.4	16.5	2.1	-
Gitambi	1,802	1,518	269	15	0	100	84.2	14.9	0.8	-
Kamembe	1,807	1,459	320	28	0	100	80.7	17.7	1.5	-
Muganza	2,606	2,049	512	45	0	100	78.6	19.6	1.7	-
Mururu	2,039	1,635	379	25	0	100	80.2	18.6	1.2	-
Nkanka	1,452	1,155	280	17	0	100	79.5	19.3	1.2	-
Nkombo	1,444	995	305	144	0	100	68.9	21.1	10.0	-
Nkungu	1,432	1,135	283	14	0	100	79.3	19.8	1.0	-
Nyakabuye	2,272	1,973	274	25	0	100	86.8	12.1	1.1	-
Nyakarenzo	1,148	932	204	12	0	100	81.2	17.8	1.0	-
Nzahaha	2,113	1,788	291	34	0	100	84.6	13.8	1.6	-
Rwimbogo	1,683	1,421	246	16	0	100	84.4	14.6	1.0	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 12 : Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rusizi district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attended and Sector (Female)

Sector	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBO KA/Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	6,192,737	1,123,937	162,564	3,596,437	44,637	634,075	441,580	189,092	415
Western Province	1,369,576	292,746	29,547	806,396	7,149	125,221	84,609	23,819	89
Rusizi district	227,224	46,785	4,596	134,898	1,185	19,872	15,429	4,447	12
Bugarama	19,740	4,819	453	11,459	58	1,630	1,039	282	-
Butare	11,866	3,257	220	7,140	14	739	449	47	-
Bweyeye	8,154	2,344	223	4,539	17	596	396	38	1
Gashonga	12,903	2,281	149	8,322	120	1,003	831	196	1
Giheke	10,140	1,997	202	6,109	79	874	608	269	2
Gihundwe	19,377	3,102	595	10,511	155	1,952	2,116	945	1
Gikundamvura	10,580	2,484	192	6,434	15	899	523	33	-
Gitambi	12,009	2,056	199	7,703	46	1,116	789	100	-
Kamembe	13,840	1,630	485	6,604	132	1,720	2,128	1,137	4
Muganza	15,829	2,875	378	9,617	105	1,480	1,095	279	-
Mururu	13,933	2,892	235	8,262	85	1,324	933	202	-
Nkanka	9,280	2,183	103	5,757	42	676	357	162	-
Nkombo	8,686	3,441	160	4,192	35	489	332	37	-
Nkungu	10,483	1,963	190	6,776	61	902	533	58	-
Nyakabuye	16,052	2,938	297	9,981	45	1,571	1,002	215	3
Nyakarenzo	8,727	1,492	147	5,704	31	680	566	107	-
Nzahaha	14,523	3,095	179	9,036	91	1,183	805	134	-
Rwimbogo	11,102	1,936	189	6,752	54	1,038	927	206	-
		Percentage							
Rwanda	100	18.1	2.6	58.1	0.7	10.2	7.1	3.1	0.0
Western Province	100	21.4	2.2	58.9	0.5	9.1	6.2	1.7	0.0
Rusizi district	100	20.6	2.0	59.4	0.5	8.7	6.8	2.0	0.0
Bugarama	100	24.4	2.3	58.0	0.3	8.3	5.3	1.4	-
Butare	100	27.4	1.9	60.2	0.1	6.2	3.8	0.4	-
Bweyeye	100	28.7	2.7	55.7	0.2	7.3	4.9	0.5	0.0
Gashonga	100	17.7	1.2	64.5	0.9	7.8	6.4	1.5	0.0
Giheke	100	19.7	2.0	60.2	0.8	8.6	6.0	2.7	0.0
Gihundwe	100	16.0	3.1	54.2	0.8	10.1	10.9	4.9	0.0
Gikundamvura	100	23.5	1.8	60.8	0.1	8.5	4.9	0.3	-
Gitambi	100	17.1	1.7	64.1	0.4	9.3	6.6	0.8	-
Kamembe	100	11.8	3.5	47.7	1.0	12.4	15.4	8.2	0.0
Muganza	100	18.2	2.4	60.8	0.7	9.3	6.9	1.8	-
Mururu	100	20.8	1.7	59.3	0.6	9.5	6.7	1.4	-
Nkanka	100	23.5	1.1	62.0	0.5	7.3	3.8	1.7	-
Nkombo	100	39.6	1.8	48.3	0.4	5.6	3.8	0.4	-
Nkungu	100	18.7	1.8	64.6	0.6	8.6	5.1	0.6	-
Nyakabuye	100	18.3	1.9	62.2	0.3	9.8	6.2	1.3	0.0
Nyakarenzo	100	17.1	1.7	65.F4	0.4	7.8	6.5	1.2	-
Nzahaha	100	21.3	1.2	62.2	0.6	8.1	5.5	0.9	-
Rwimbogo	100	17.4	1.7	60.8	0.5	9.3	8.3	1.9	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 13 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rusizi District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(male)

Sectors	Total	Education level of the population								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	3,947,937	100	12.9	0.1	35.7	29.7	7.5	8.5	4.8	0.7
Western Province	813,019	100	14.9	0.1	38.3	28.7	7.0	7.2	3.1	0.7
Rusizi District	137,204	100	12.7	0.0	37.7	30.4	7.5	7.9	3.2	0.5
Bugarama	11,937	100	13.0	0.0	38.1	26.7	9.7	9.0	2.6	0.9
Butare	6,789	100	16.3	0.0	41.0	30.8	5.2	5.3	1.0	0.3
Bweyeye	5,123	100	16.8		33.5	26.0	11.5	10.0	1.5	0.6
Gashonga	7,401	100	10.1	0.0	45.5	30.3	6.4	5.3	2.2	0.3
Giheke	5,493	100	14.3	0.0	36.5	34.1	5.7	5.8	3.0	0.5
Gihundwe	12,015	100	8.3	0.0	23.8	38.3	9.3	12.3	7.7	0.2
Gikundamvura	5,722	100	14.5	0.0	45.1	26.3	7.7	5.4	0.8	0.2
Gitambi	6,631	100	12.1	0.1	43.2	29.6	6.8	6.7	1.2	0.3
Kamembe	14,231	100	11.3	0.0	27.7	28.6	10.6	13.1	8.4	0.3
Muganza	8,738	100	11.4	0.1	37.8	29.5	7.8	9.2	3.2	1.0
Mururu	8,200	100	10.8	0.0	39.5	33.2	7.6	6.4	2.2	0.3
Nkanka	5,197	100	19.8	0.0	36.5	31.6	4.5	4.2	2.6	0.7
Nkombo	4,901	100	28.3	0.1	31.1	24.2	5.7	8.4	1.1	1.1
Nkungu	6,040	100	13.8	0.0	44.8	31.8	4.5	4.1	0.8	0.1
Nyakabuye	8,878	100	10.4	0.0	42.1	32.6	6.3	5.8	1.8	0.8
Nyakarenzo	5,098	100	9.7		47.5	30.4	5.5	4.3	2.1	0.4
Nzahaha	8,250	100	11.8	0.0	45.3	29.2	5.1	6.0	1.8	0.7
Rwimbogo	6,560	100	9.7	0.0	38.9	29.9	7.7	8.8	3.8	1.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 14 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rusizi District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(female)

Sectors	Total	Education level of the population								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	4,341,645	100	18.2	0.1	32.2	29.8	7.9	7.8	3.4	0.6
Western Province	939,836	100	22.1	0.1	34.3	27.6	7.1	6.4	1.9	0.6
Rusizi District	150,863	100	18.0	0.0	34.9	29.6	7.3	7.5	2.2	0.5
Bugarama	12,567	100	21.9	0.0	39.5	23.4	6.6	6.2	1.5	1.0
Butare	7,914	100	25.5	0.0	37.9	27.8	4.4	3.9	0.4	0.2
Bweyeye	5,170	100	32.0	0.0	35.1	21.2	6.2	4.5	0.5	0.5
Gashonga	8,793	100	12.3		40.7	31.8	7.0	6.3	1.6	0.2
Giheke	6,835	100	18.0	0.0	30.3	34.6	7.2	7.0	2.5	0.5
Gihundwe	12,937	100	12.4	0.0	21.9	35.8	10.6	13.4	5.6	0.2
Gikundamvura	6,809	100	21.6	0.0	41.9	24.8	6.7	4.2	0.3	0.4
Gitambi	8,032	100	14.7	0.0	37.7	32.2	7.0	7.5	0.8	0.2
Kamembe	9,775	100	8.7		22.7	29.3	12.9	17.3	9.0	0.2
Muganza	10,343	100	15.8	0.0	37.9	27.9	7.7	8.1	1.9	0.8
Mururu	9,093	100	16.9	0.0	34.9	31.6	7.7	6.9	1.8	0.2
Nkanka	6,425	100	27.6		30.4	29.9	5.0	4.8	1.9	0.5
Nkombo	5,538	100	43.4	0.1	27.2	19.2	4.4	4.1	0.5	1.3
Nkungu	7,112	100	15.1	0.0	38.3	34.5	6.2	5.4	0.5	0.1
Nyakabuye	10,696	100	14.8	0.0	37.8	32.5	6.7	6.2	1.3	0.7
Nyakarenzo	5,862	100	12.3		41.6	31.1	6.8	6.5	1.4	0.2
Nzahaha	9,569	100	16.9	0.1	41.1	28.7	5.6	6.0	1.0	0.7
Rwimbogo	7,393	100	13.8		35.4	30.3	8.0	9.4	2.1	1.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 15 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rusizi District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Education level of the population								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	8,289,582	100	15.7	0.1	33.9	29.8	7.7	8.1	4.1	0.6
Western Province	1,752,855	100	18.7	0.1	36.2	28.1	7.1	6.8	2.4	0.7
Rusizi District	288,067	100	15.5	0.0	36.3	30.0	7.4	7.7	2.7	0.5
Bugarama	24,504	100	17.6	0.0	38.8	25.0	8.1	7.6	2.0	0.9
Butare	14,703	100	21.2	0.0	39.3	29.2	4.8	4.5	0.7	0.2
Bweyeye	10,293	100	24.5	0.0	34.3	23.6	8.8	7.2	1.0	0.5
Gashonga	16,194	100	11.3	0.0	42.9	31.1	6.7	5.9	1.9	0.2
Giheke	12,328	100	16.3	0.0	33.0	34.4	6.5	6.5	2.7	0.5
Gihundwe	24,952	100	10.4	0.0	22.8	37.0	10.0	12.9	6.6	0.2
Gikundamvura	12,531	100	18.3	0.0	43.4	25.5	7.2	4.8	0.5	0.3
Gitambi	14,663	100	13.5	0.0	40.2	31.0	6.9	7.1	1.0	0.3
Kamembe	24,006	100	10.2	0.0	25.6	28.9	11.5	14.8	8.6	0.3
Muganza	19,081	100	13.8	0.1	37.9	28.7	7.7	8.6	2.5	0.9
Mururu	17,293	100	14.0	0.0	37.1	32.4	7.7	6.7	2.0	0.2
Nkanka	11,622	100	24.1	0.0	33.1	30.7	4.8	4.5	2.2	0.6
Nkombo	10,439	100	36.3	0.1	29.0	21.5	5.0	6.1	0.8	1.2
Nkungu	13,152	100	14.5	0.0	41.3	33.2	5.4	4.8	0.6	0.1
Nyakabuye	19,574	100	12.8	0.0	39.8	32.5	6.5	6.0	1.6	0.7
Nyakarenzo	10,960	100	11.1		44.4	30.8	6.2	5.5	1.7	0.3
Nzahaha	17,819	100	14.5	0.0	43.1	28.9	5.4	6.0	1.4	0.7
Rwimbogo	13,953	100	11.9	0.0	37.1	30.1	7.9	9.1	2.9	1.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 16 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rusizi district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (male)

Sectors	Counts				Percentage			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	1,767,063	1,267,455	399,524	99,744	100	71.7	22.6	5.6
Western Province	368,921	256,531	86,673	25,681	100	69.5	23.5	7.0
Rusizi District	60,957	42,979	15,244	2,729	100	70.5	25.0	4.5
Bugarama	5,580	3,967	1,324	289	100	71.1	23.7	5.2
Butare	3,296	2,516	585	195	100	76.3	17.7	5.9
Bweyeye	2,371	1,709	495	166	100	72.1	20.9	7.0
Gashonga	2,927	2,086	765	76	100	71.3	26.1	2.6
Giheke	2,191	1,536	558	97	100	70.1	25.5	4.4
Gihundwe	5,546	3,842	1,520	183	100	69.3	27.4	3.3
Gikundamvura	2,630	1,817	717	96	100	69.1	27.3	3.7
Gitambi	2,849	1,902	851	96	100	66.8	29.9	3.4
Kamembe	6,573	4,838	1,343	390	100	73.6	20.4	5.9
Muganza	3,907	2,476	1,274	157	100	63.4	32.6	4.0
Mururu	3,733	2,842	773	118	100	76.1	20.7	3.2
Nkanka	2,172	1,539	532	101	100	70.9	24.5	4.7
Nkombo	2,422	1,529	579	314	100	63.1	23.9	13.0
Nkungu	2,441	1,899	448	94	100	77.8	18.4	3.9
Nyakabuye	3,697	2,524	1,067	105	100	68.3	28.9	2.8
Nyakarenzo	2,186	1,670	459	57	100	76.4	21.0	2.6
Nzahaha	3,531	2,324	1,083	124	100	65.8	30.7	3.5
Rwimbogo	2,905	1,963	871	71	100	67.6	30.0	2.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 17 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rusizi district age 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (female)

Sectors	Counts				Percentage			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	1,828,607	1,331,675	411,484	85,342	100	72.8	22.5	4.7
Western Province	388,828	275,195	89,223	24,394	100	70.8	22.9	6.3
Rusizi District	61,837	44,120	15,151	2,565	100	71.3	24.5	4.1
Bugarama	5,319	3,987	1,034	298	100	75.0	19.4	5.6
Butare	3,532	2,793	520	219	100	79.1	14.7	6.2
Bweyeye	2,226	1,565	467	194	100	70.3	21.0	8.7
Gashonga	3,100	2,217	802	81	100	71.5	25.9	2.6
Giheke	2,385	1,593	727	65	100	66.8	30.5	2.7
Gihundwe	5,928	4,192	1,549	186	100	70.7	26.1	3.1
Gikundamvura	2,831	2,074	638	119	100	73.3	22.5	4.2
Gitambi	3,177	2,242	831	104	100	70.6	26.2	3.3
Kamembe	4,893	3,440	1,333	120	100	70.3	27.2	2.5
Muganza	4,441	3,089	1,167	185	100	69.6	26.3	4.2
Mururu	3,575	2,655	812	108	100	74.3	22.7	3.0
Nkanka	2,290	1,626	557	107	100	71.0	24.3	4.7
Nkombo	2,400	1,522	487	391	100	63.4	20.3	16.3
Nkungu	2,673	2,046	555	72	100	76.5	20.8	2.7
Nyakabuye	4,140	2,931	1,106	103	100	70.8	26.7	2.5
Nyakarenzo	2,207	1,619	533	55	100	73.4	24.2	2.5
Nzahaha	3,708	2,492	1,109	107	100	67.2	29.9	2.9
Rwimbogo	3,012	2,037	924	51	100	67.6	30.7	1.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 18 Distribution (Count and %) of private households of Rusizi district by type of main drinking water source and sector

Sector	Counts		Percentage												
	Total counts	Total (%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Pipe-born water from Neighbour	Public tap out of the compound	Tube Well/Borehole	Protected Spring/Well	Rainwater	Tanker Truck	Unprotected Spring/Well	River/Lake/Pond/Streams/Surface water	Other type of water source	Not Stated	
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	1.0	13.1	3.1	29.1	2.3	23.1	1.4	0.1	15.2	11.4	0.2	0.0	
Western Province	671,506	100	0.8	9.4	1.9	29.1	0.4	22.5	3.1	0.0	23.6	9.2	0.1	0.0	
Rusizi District	104,937	100	0.9	16.2	3.6	27.8	2.2	18.9	0.4	0.0	19.1	10.9	0.1	0.0	
Bugarama	9,152	100	0.3	20.1	5.0	40.8	-	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.0	31.6	0.0	-	
Butare	5,485	100	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.4	-	22.6	0.3	-	67.6	3.7	-	-	
Bweyeye	3,602	100	0.1	4.4	1.4	34.9	-	9.7	0.5	0.0	44.7	4.2	-	-	
Gashonga	6,191	100	0.9	9.8	1.9	39.5	0.5	26.4	1.2	-	17.6	2.1	0.1	-	
Giheke	4,697	100	1.1	7.1	0.8	15.8	-	41.5	0.8	-	28.3	4.4	0.1	-	
Gihundwe	8,877	100	1.1	39.4	5.8	11.0	0.7	19.0	0.3	0.1	10.8	11.3	0.5	-	
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	0.3	1.8	7.0	42.4	-	6.3	-	0.0	28.9	13.2	0.0	-	
Gitambi	5,445	100	0.5	6.6	3.3	48.5	0.0	20.5	0.4	0.0	15.4	4.6	0.1	-	
Kamembe	7,667	100	2.6	60.0	4.6	8.0	-	12.5	0.1	0.0	8.6	3.4	0.2	-	
Muganza	7,364	100	1.8	17.3	4.5	35.9	-	4.2	-	0.2	2.7	33.4	0.0	-	
Mururu	6,516	100	1.6	18.3	7.2	33.8	0.0	17.6	0.3	0.0	17.7	3.5	0.0	-	
Nkanka	4,148	100	0.3	2.2	1.7	10.7	3.9	51.2	0.1	-	10.7	19.2	0.0	-	
Nkombo	3,408	100	0.4	1.4	0.9	8.4	59.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	27.6	0.2	-	
Nkungu	4,951	100	0.3	3.7	1.1	17.4	-	36.7	0.3	-	37.3	3.3	-	-	
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	0.2	6.1	2.1	24.3	-	27.2	0.2	-	33.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	0.7	8.7	1.5	33.1	-	28.2	0.5	0.0	20.8	6.4	0.0	-	
Nzahaha	6,428	100	0.6	15.0	5.8	46.0	0.0	16.0	0.1	-	11.7	4.8	0.0	-	
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	2.0	19.7	4.4	39.2	0.1	19.8	0.1	-	13.4	1.4	-	-	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 19 Distribution (Count and %) of private households with members using improved toilet facility in Rusizi District by Sector

Sector	Count	Percentage			
	Total (count)	Total (%)	HHs using unshared. improved Toilet	HHs using other. types of toilet facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.8	27.8	0.4
Western Province	671,506	100	74.4	25.2	0.4
Rusizi	104,937	100	77.3	22.6	0.1
Bugarama	9,152	100	65.2	34.7	0.1
Butare	5,485	100	74.1	25.9	0.0
Bweyeye	3,602	100	77.3	22.5	0.1
Gashonga	6,191	100	87.9	12.0	0.0
Giheke	4,697	100	85.9	14.1	0.0
Gihundwe	8,877	100	74.1	25.8	0.1
Gikundamvura	4,823	100	75.6	24.4	-
Gitambi	5,445	100	83.3	16.6	0.1
Kamembe	7,667	100	51.8	48.1	0.1
Muganza	7,364	100	70.6	29.4	0.0
Mururu	6,516	100	78.5	21.4	0.0
Nkanka	4,148	100	86.9	13.0	0.1
Nkombo	3,408	100	78.1	21.8	0.1
Nkungu	4,951	100	88.5	11.4	0.1
Nyakabuye	7,382	100	82.3	17.6	0.1
Nyakarenzo	4,122	100	86.1	13.6	0.3
Nzahaha	6,428	100	86.8	13.2	0.0
Rwimbogo	4,679	100	84.0	16.0	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 20 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Rusizi District by sex

Bugarama Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	21,197	21,633	42,830	49.5	50.5	100.0
<1	672	678	1,350	1.6	1.6	3.2
<5	3,033	3,045	6,078	7.1	7.1	14.2
1-4	2,361	2,367	4,728	5.5	5.5	11.0
3-5	1,939	1,927	3,866	4.5	4.5	9.0
3-6	2,596	2,573	5,169	6.1	6.0	12.1
0-14	9,260	9,066	18,326	21.6	21.2	42.8
0-15	9,822	9,583	19,405	22.9	22.4	45.3
0-17	10,864	10,543	21,407	25.4	24.6	50.0
6-11	3,681	3,542	7,223	8.6	8.3	16.9
7-12	3,649	3,498	7,147	8.5	8.2	16.7
12-17	3,462	3,276	6,738	8.1	7.6	15.7
13-18	3,333	3,099	6,432	7.8	7.2	15.0
14-35	7,829	7,759	15,588	18.3	18.1	36.4
16-30	5,580	5,319	10,899	13.0	12.4	25.4
15-24	4,479	4,143	8,622	10.5	9.7	20.1
15-49(female)		10,202			23.8	
15-64	11,359	11,790	23,149	26.5	27.5	54.0
16-64	10,797	11,273	22,070	25.2	26.3	51.5
16-59	10,396	10,732	21,128	24.3	25.1	49.3
14+	12,526	13,140	25,666	29.2	30.7	59.9
16+	11,375	12,050	23,425	26.6	28.1	54.7
18+	10,333	11,090	21,423	24.1	25.9	50.0
21+	8,900	9,839	18,739	20.8	23.0	43.8
60+	979	1,318	2,297	2.3	3.1	5.4
65+	578	777	1,355	1.3	1.8	3.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Butare Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	12,243	13,240	25,483	48.0	52.0	100.0
<1	450	462	912	1.8	1.8	3.6
<5	2,175	2,121	4,296	8.5	8.3	16.9
1-4	1,725	1,659	3,384	6.8	6.5	13.3
3-5	1,254	1,192	2,446	4.9	4.7	9.6
3-6	1,633	1,591	3,224	6.4	6.2	12.7
0-14	5,454	5,326	10,780	21.4	20.9	42.3
0-15	5,715	5,589	11,304	22.4	21.9	44.4
0-17	6,234	6,100	12,334	24.5	23.9	48.4
6-11	2,055	1,986	4,041	8.1	7.8	15.9
7-12	1,983	1,902	3,885	7.8	7.5	15.2
12-17	1,618	1,628	3,246	6.3	6.4	12.7
13-18	1,576	1,558	3,134	6.2	6.1	12.3
14-35	4,520	4,923	9,443	17.7	19.3	37.1
16-30	3,296	3,532	6,828	12.9	13.9	26.8
15-24	2,414	2,489	4,903	9.5	9.8	19.2
15-49(female)		6,341			24.9	
15-64	6,458	7,416	13,874	25.3	29.1	54.4
16-64	6,197	7,153	13,350	24.3	28.1	52.4
16-59	5,941	6,806	12,747	23.3	26.7	50.0
14+	7,036	8,192	15,228	27.6	32.1	59.8
16+	6,528	7,651	14,179	25.6	30.0	55.6
18+	6,009	7,140	13,149	23.6	28.0	51.6
21+	5,270	6,366	11,636	20.7	25.0	45.7
60+	587	845	1,432	2.3	3.3	5.6
65+	331	498	829	1.3	2.0	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Bweye Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	9,042	9,067	18,109	49.9	50.1	100.0
<1	283	260	543	1.6	1.4	3.0
<5	1,281	1,299	2,580	7.1	7.2	14.2
1-4	998	1,039	2,037	5.5	5.7	11.2
3-5	791	768	1,559	4.4	4.2	8.6
3-6	1,084	1,052	2,136	6.0	5.8	11.8
0-14	3,919	3,897	7,816	21.6	21.5	43.2
0-15	4,139	4,095	8,234	22.9	22.6	45.5
0-17	4,517	4,472	8,989	24.9	24.7	49.6
6-11	1,647	1,557	3,204	9.1	8.6	17.7
7-12	1,610	1,593	3,203	8.9	8.8	17.7
12-17	1,304	1,344	2,648	7.2	7.4	14.6
13-18	1,209	1,189	2,398	6.7	6.6	13.2
14-35	3,310	3,158	6,468	18.3	17.4	35.7
16-30	2,371	2,226	4,597	13.1	12.3	25.4
15-24	1,730	1,678	3,408	9.6	9.3	18.8
15-49(female)		4,165			23.0	
15-64	4,870	4,844	9,714	26.9	26.7	53.6
16-64	4,650	4,646	9,296	25.7	25.7	51.3
16-59	4,472	4,408	8,880	24.7	24.3	49.0
14+	5,350	5,386	10,736	29.5	29.7	59.3
16+	4,903	4,972	9,875	27.1	27.5	54.5
18+	4,525	4,595	9,120	25.0	25.4	50.4
21+	4,017	4,056	8,073	22.2	22.4	44.6
60+	431	564	995	2.4	3.1	5.5
65+	253	326	579	1.4	1.8	3.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Gashonga Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	12,869	13,922	26,791	48.0	52.0	100.0
<1	388	340	728	1.4	1.3	2.7
<5	1,917	1,765	3,682	7.2	6.6	13.7
1-4	1,529	1,425	2,954	5.7	5.3	11.0
3-5	1,160	1,154	2,314	4.3	4.3	8.6
3-6	1,545	1,523	3,068	5.8	5.7	11.5
0-14	5,468	5,129	10,597	20.4	19.1	39.6
0-15	5,761	5,425	11,186	21.5	20.2	41.8
0-17	6,389	5,996	12,385	23.8	22.4	46.2
6-11	2,185	2,056	4,241	8.2	7.7	15.8
7-12	2,139	2,041	4,180	8.0	7.6	15.6
12-17	1,883	1,790	3,673	7.0	6.7	13.7
13-18	1,829	1,665	3,494	6.8	6.2	13.0
14-35	4,213	4,502	8,715	15.7	16.8	32.5
16-30	2,927	3,100	6,027	10.9	11.6	22.5
15-24	2,389	2,413	4,802	8.9	9.0	17.9
15-49(female)		6,360			23.7	
15-64	6,715	7,789	14,504	25.1	29.1	54.1
16-64	6,422	7,493	13,915	24.0	28.0	51.9
16-59	6,000	6,966	12,966	22.4	26.0	48.4
14+	7,686	9,071	16,757	28.7	33.9	62.5
16+	7,108	8,497	15,605	26.5	31.7	58.2
18+	6,480	7,926	14,406	24.2	29.6	53.8
21+	5,727	7,193	12,920	21.4	26.8	48.2
60+	1,108	1,531	2,639	4.1	5.7	9.9
65+	686	1,004	1,690	2.6	3.7	6.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Giheke Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	9,739	11,001	20,740	47.0	53.0	100.0
<1	247	258	505	1.2	1.2	2.4
<5	1,353	1,368	2,721	6.5	6.6	13.1
1-4	1,106	1,110	2,216	5.3	5.4	10.7
3-5	911	894	1,805	4.4	4.3	8.7
3-6	1,215	1,155	2,370	5.9	5.6	11.4
0-14	4,246	4,166	8,412	20.5	20.1	40.6
0-15	4,475	4,397	8,872	21.6	21.2	42.8
0-17	4,957	4,817	9,774	23.9	23.2	47.1
6-11	1,784	1,705	3,489	8.6	8.2	16.8
7-12	1,736	1,739	3,475	8.4	8.4	16.8
12-17	1,487	1,438	2,925	7.2	6.9	14.1
13-18	1,398	1,343	2,741	6.7	6.5	13.2
14-35	3,170	3,467	6,637	15.3	16.7	32.0
16-30	2,191	2,385	4,576	10.6	11.5	22.1
15-24	1,775	1,815	3,590	8.6	8.8	17.3
15-49(female)		4,779			23.0	
15-64	4,941	5,972	10,913	23.8	28.8	52.6
16-64	4,712	5,741	10,453	22.7	27.7	50.4
16-59	4,385	5,316	9,701	21.1	25.6	46.8
14+	5,748	7,094	12,842	27.7	34.2	61.9
16+	5,264	6,604	11,868	25.4	31.8	57.2
18+	4,782	6,184	10,966	23.1	29.8	52.9
21+	4,236	5,607	9,843	20.4	27.0	47.5
60+	879	1,288	2,167	4.2	6.2	10.4
65+	552	863	1,415	2.7	4.2	6.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Gihundwe Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	20,404	21,211	41,615	49.0	51.0	100.0
<1	651	617	1,268	1.6	1.5	3.0
<5	3,096	3,049	6,145	7.4	7.3	14.8
1-4	2,445	2,432	4,877	5.9	5.8	11.7
3-5	1,849	1,965	3,814	4.4	4.7	9.2
3-6	2,480	2,551	5,031	6.0	6.1	12.1
0-14	8,389	8,274	16,663	20.2	19.9	40.0
0-15	8,834	8,695	17,529	21.2	20.9	42.1
0-17	9,699	9,563	19,262	23.3	23.0	46.3
6-11	3,298	3,136	6,434	7.9	7.5	15.5
7-12	3,185	2,994	6,179	7.7	7.2	14.8
12-17	2,702	2,691	5,393	6.5	6.5	13.0
13-18	2,611	2,748	5,359	6.3	6.6	12.9
14-35	7,907	8,284	16,191	19.0	19.9	38.9
16-30	5,546	5,928	11,474	13.3	14.2	27.6
15-24	4,022	4,298	8,320	9.7	10.3	20.0
15-49(female)		10,661			25.6	
15-64	11,412	12,091	23,503	27.4	29.1	56.5
16-64	10,967	11,670	22,637	26.4	28.0	54.4
16-59	10,570	11,214	21,784	25.4	26.9	52.3
14+	12,433	13,408	25,841	29.9	32.2	62.1
16+	11,570	12,516	24,086	27.8	30.1	57.9
18+	10,705	11,648	22,353	25.7	28.0	53.7
21+	9,434	10,224	19,658	22.7	24.6	47.2
60+	1,000	1,302	2,302	2.4	3.1	5.5
65+	603	846	1,449	1.4	2.0	3.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Gikundamvura Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	10,394	11,515	21,909	47.4	52.6	100.0
<1	345	312	657	1.6	1.4	3.0
<5	1,553	1,547	3,100	7.1	7.1	14.1
1-4	1,208	1,235	2,443	5.5	5.6	11.2
3-5	965	988	1,953	4.4	4.5	8.9
3-6	1,270	1,344	2,614	5.8	6.1	11.9
0-14	4,672	4,706	9,378	21.3	21.5	42.8
0-15	4,948	4,979	9,927	22.6	22.7	45.3
0-17	5,443	5,487	10,930	24.8	25.0	49.9
6-11	1,884	1,944	3,828	8.6	8.9	17.5
7-12	1,913	1,884	3,797	8.7	8.6	17.3
12-17	1,665	1,660	3,325	7.6	7.6	15.2
13-18	1,584	1,605	3,189	7.2	7.3	14.6
14-35	3,676	4,046	7,722	16.8	18.5	35.2
16-30	2,630	2,831	5,461	12.0	12.9	24.9
15-24	2,116	2,162	4,278	9.7	9.9	19.5
15-49(female)		5,348			24.4	
15-64	5,407	6,301	11,708	24.7	28.8	53.4
16-64	5,131	6,028	11,159	23.4	27.5	50.9
16-59	4,860	5,723	10,583	22.2	26.1	48.3
14+	5,986	7,092	13,078	27.3	32.4	59.7
16+	5,446	6,536	11,982	24.9	29.8	54.7
18+	4,951	6,028	10,979	22.6	27.5	50.1
21+	4,277	5,344	9,621	19.5	24.4	43.9
60+	586	813	1,399	2.7	3.7	6.4
65+	315	508	823	1.4	2.3	3.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Gitambi Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	11,866	13,253	25,119	47.2	52.8	100.0
<1	361	366	727	1.4	1.5	2.9
<5	1,804	1,783	3,587	7.2	7.1	14.3
1-4	1,443	1,417	2,860	5.7	5.6	11.4
3-5	1,168	1,126	2,294	4.6	4.5	9.1
3-6	1,556	1,497	3,053	6.2	6.0	12.2
0-14	5,235	5,221	10,456	20.8	20.8	41.6
0-15	5,518	5,515	11,033	22.0	22.0	43.9
0-17	6,079	6,027	12,106	24.2	24.0	48.2
6-11	2,060	2,060	4,120	8.2	8.2	16.4
7-12	2,014	2,060	4,074	8.0	8.2	16.2
12-17	1,813	1,802	3,615	7.2	7.2	14.4
13-18	1,743	1,719	3,462	6.9	6.8	13.8
14-35	4,047	4,590	8,637	16.1	18.3	34.4
16-30	2,849	3,177	6,026	11.3	12.6	24.0
15-24	2,297	2,385	4,682	9.1	9.5	18.6
15-49(female)		6,118			24.4	
15-64	6,107	7,282	13,389	24.3	29.0	53.3
16-64	5,824	6,988	12,812	23.2	27.8	51.0
16-59	5,525	6,595	12,120	22.0	26.3	48.3
14+	6,922	8,329	15,251	27.6	33.2	60.7
16+	6,348	7,738	14,086	25.3	30.8	56.1
18+	5,787	7,226	13,013	23.0	28.8	51.8
21+	5,017	6,462	11,479	20.0	25.7	45.7
60+	823	1,143	1,966	3.3	4.6	7.8
65+	524	750	1,274	2.1	3.0	5.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Kamembe Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	19,621	15,262	34,883	56.2	43.8	100.0
<1	486	453	939	1.4	1.3	2.7
<5	2,105	2,133	4,238	6.0	6.1	12.1
1-4	1,619	1,680	3,299	4.6	4.8	9.5
3-5	1,258	1,274	2,532	3.6	3.7	7.3
3-6	1,609	1,680	3,289	4.6	4.8	9.4
0-14	5,390	5,487	10,877	15.5	15.7	31.2
0-15	5,673	5,746	11,419	16.3	16.5	32.7
0-17	6,252	6,432	12,684	17.9	18.4	36.4
6-11	1,967	2,047	4,014	5.6	5.9	11.5
7-12	1,931	1,937	3,868	5.5	5.6	11.1
12-17	1,744	1,807	3,551	5.0	5.2	10.2
13-18	1,815	1,882	3,697	5.2	5.4	10.6
14-35	8,919	6,631	15,550	25.6	19.0	44.6
16-30	6,573	4,893	11,466	18.8	14.0	32.9
15-24	4,174	3,448	7,622	12.0	9.9	21.9
15-49(female)		8,364			24.0	
15-64	13,410	9,245	22,655	38.4	26.5	64.9
16-64	13,127	8,986	22,113	37.6	25.8	63.4
16-59	12,579	8,734	21,313	36.1	25.0	61.1
14+	14,523	10,062	24,585	41.6	28.8	70.5
16+	13,948	9,516	23,464	40.0	27.3	67.3
18+	13,369	8,830	22,199	38.3	25.3	63.6
21+	12,006	7,725	19,731	34.4	22.1	56.6
60+	1,369	782	2,151	3.9	2.2	6.2
65+	821	530	1,351	2.4	1.5	3.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Muganza Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	15,608	17,241	32,849	47.5	52.5	100.0
<1	472	465	937	1.4	1.4	2.9
<5	2,250	2,183	4,433	6.8	6.6	13.5
1-4	1,778	1,718	3,496	5.4	5.2	10.6
3-5	1,508	1,360	2,868	4.6	4.1	8.7
3-6	1,996	1,870	3,866	6.1	5.7	11.8
0-14	6,870	6,898	13,768	20.9	21.0	41.9
0-15	7,280	7,282	14,562	22.2	22.2	44.3
0-17	8,114	8,100	16,214	24.7	24.7	49.4
6-11	2,692	2,837	5,529	8.2	8.6	16.8
7-12	2,680	2,849	5,529	8.2	8.7	16.8
12-17	2,633	2,606	5,239	8.0	7.9	15.9
13-18	2,510	2,461	4,971	7.6	7.5	15.1
14-35	5,675	6,383	12,058	17.3	19.4	36.7
16-30	3,907	4,441	8,348	11.9	13.5	25.4
15-24	3,210	3,425	6,635	9.8	10.4	20.2
15-49(female)		8,481			25.8	
15-64	8,317	9,746	18,063	25.3	29.7	55.0
16-64	7,907	9,362	17,269	24.1	28.5	52.6
16-59	7,572	8,956	16,528	23.1	27.3	50.3
14+	9,190	10,793	19,983	28.0	32.9	60.8
16+	8,328	9,959	18,287	25.4	30.3	55.7
18+	7,494	9,141	16,635	22.8	27.8	50.6
21+	6,467	8,036	14,503	19.7	24.5	44.2
60+	756	1,003	1,759	2.3	3.1	5.4
65+	421	597	1,018	1.3	1.8	3.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Mururu Sector

Sector	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	14,488	15,286	29,774	48.7	51.3	100.0
<1	403	382	785	1.4	1.3	2.6
<5	2,213	2,157	4,370	7.4	7.2	14.7
1-4	1,810	1,775	3,585	6.1	6.0	12.0
3-5	1,467	1,402	2,869	4.9	4.7	9.6
3-6	1,913	1,825	3,738	6.4	6.1	12.6
0-14	6,288	6,193	12,481	21.1	20.8	41.9
0-15	6,647	6,512	13,159	22.3	21.9	44.2
0-17	7,314	7,059	14,373	24.6	23.7	48.3
6-11	2,482	2,392	4,874	8.3	8.0	16.4
7-12	2,437	2,411	4,848	8.2	8.1	16.3
12-17	2,109	2,039	4,148	7.1	6.8	13.9
13-18	2,058	1,895	3,953	6.9	6.4	13.3
14-35	5,288	5,214	10,502	17.8	17.5	35.3
16-30	3,733	3,575	7,308	12.5	12.0	24.5
15-24	2,881	2,630	5,511	9.7	8.8	18.5
15-49(female)		6,867			23.1	
15-64	7,537	8,148	15,685	25.3	27.4	52.7
16-64	7,178	7,829	15,007	24.1	26.3	50.4
16-59	6,831	7,366	14,197	22.9	24.7	47.7
14+	8,544	9,447	17,991	28.7	31.7	60.4
16+	7,841	8,774	16,615	26.3	29.5	55.8
18+	7,174	8,227	15,401	24.1	27.6	51.7
21+	6,219	7,389	13,608	20.9	24.8	45.7
60+	1,010	1,408	2,418	3.4	4.7	8.1
65+	663	945	1,608	2.2	3.2	5.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nkanka Sector

	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	9,359	10,498	19,857	47.1	52.9	100.0
<1	228	278	506	1.1	1.4	2.5
<5	1,323	1,328	2,651	6.7	6.7	13.4
1-4	1,095	1,050	2,145	5.5	5.3	10.8
3-5	842	847	1,689	4.2	4.3	8.5
3-6	1,114	1,122	2,236	5.6	5.7	11.3
0-14	4,162	4,073	8,235	21.0	20.5	41.5
0-15	4,423	4,299	8,722	22.3	21.6	43.9
0-17	4,880	4,734	9,614	24.6	23.8	48.4
6-11	1,726	1,672	3,398	8.7	8.4	17.1
7-12	1,744	1,672	3,416	8.8	8.4	17.2
12-17	1,554	1,452	3,006	7.8	7.3	15.1
13-18	1,473	1,376	2,849	7.4	6.9	14.3
14-35	3,091	3,310	6,401	15.6	16.7	32.2
16-30	2,172	2,290	4,462	10.9	11.5	22.5
15-24	1,835	1,830	3,665	9.2	9.2	18.5
15-49(female)		4,488			22.6	
15-64	4,626	5,673	10,299	23.3	28.6	51.9
16-64	4,365	5,447	9,812	22.0	27.4	49.4
16-59	4,056	5,005	9,061	20.4	25.2	45.6
14+	5,470	6,687	12,157	27.5	33.7	61.2
16+	4,936	6,199	11,135	24.9	31.2	56.1
18+	4,479	5,764	10,243	22.6	29.0	51.6
21+	3,886	5,186	9,072	19.6	26.1	45.7
60+	880	1,194	2,074	4.4	6.0	10.4
65+	571	752	1,323	2.9	3.8	6.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nkombo Sector

Age	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	9,028	9,609	18,637	48.4	51.6	100.0
<1	261	268	529	1.4	1.4	2.8
<5	1,313	1,334	2,647	7.0	7.2	14.2
1-4	1,052	1,066	2,118	5.6	5.7	11.4
3-5	857	852	1,709	4.6	4.6	9.2
3-6	1,195	1,179	2,374	6.4	6.3	12.7
0-14	4,127	4,071	8,198	22.1	21.8	44.0
0-15	4,368	4,289	8,657	23.4	23.0	46.5
0-17	4,828	4,733	9,561	25.9	25.4	51.3
6-11	1,743	1,670	3,413	9.4	9.0	18.3
7-12	1,654	1,610	3,264	8.9	8.6	17.5
12-17	1,465	1,444	2,909	7.9	7.7	15.6
13-18	1,457	1,388	2,845	7.8	7.4	15.3
14-35	3,321	3,343	6,664	17.8	17.9	35.8
16-30	2,422	2,400	4,822	13.0	12.9	25.9
15-24	2,016	1,963	3,979	10.8	10.5	21.4
15-49(female)		4,260			22.9	
15-64	4,527	5,035	9,562	24.3	27.0	51.3
16-64	4,286	4,817	9,103	23.0	25.8	48.8
16-59	4,102	4,550	8,652	22.0	24.4	46.4
14+	5,171	5,806	10,977	27.7	31.2	58.9
16+	4,660	5,320	9,980	25.0	28.5	53.5
18+	4,200	4,876	9,076	22.5	26.2	48.7
21+	3,545	4,229	7,774	19.0	22.7	41.7
60+	558	770	1,328	3.0	4.1	7.1
65+	374	503	877	2.0	2.7	4.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nkungu Sector

Age	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	10,221	11,475	21,696	47.1	52.9	100.0
<1	321	304	625	1.5	1.4	2.9
<5	1,469	1,565	3,034	6.8	7.2	14.0
1-4	1,148	1,261	2,409	5.3	5.8	11.1
3-5	953	1,053	2,006	4.4	4.9	9.2
3-6	1,262	1,349	2,611	5.8	6.2	12.0
0-14	4,181	4,363	8,544	19.3	20.1	39.4
0-15	4,417	4,602	9,019	20.4	21.2	41.6
0-17	4,848	5,008	9,856	22.3	23.1	45.4
6-11	1,621	1,641	3,262	7.5	7.6	15.0
7-12	1,580	1,625	3,205	7.3	7.5	14.8
12-17	1,417	1,432	2,849	6.5	6.6	13.1
13-18	1,344	1,349	2,693	6.2	6.2	12.4
14-35	3,449	3,815	7,264	15.9	17.6	33.5
16-30	2,441	2,673	5,114	11.3	12.3	23.6
15-24	1,881	1,986	3,867	8.7	9.2	17.8
15-49(female)		5,154			23.8	
15-64	5,413	6,283	11,696	24.9	29.0	53.9
16-64	5,177	6,044	11,221	23.9	27.9	51.7
16-59	4,843	5,701	10,544	22.3	26.3	48.6
14+	6,261	7,355	13,616	28.9	33.9	62.8
16+	5,804	6,873	12,677	26.8	31.7	58.4
18+	5,373	6,467	11,840	24.8	29.8	54.6
21+	4,777	5,840	10,617	22.0	26.9	48.9
60+	961	1,172	2,133	4.4	5.4	9.8
65+	627	829	1,456	2.9	3.8	6.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyakabuye Sector

Age	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	15,739	17,461	33,200	47.4	52.6	100.0
<1	491	448	939	1.5	1.3	2.8
<5	2,483	2,350	4,833	7.5	7.1	14.6
1-4	1,992	1,902	3,894	6.0	5.7	11.7
3-5	1,633	1,474	3,107	4.9	4.4	9.4
3-6	2,155	1,969	4,124	6.5	5.9	12.4
0-14	6,861	6,765	13,626	20.7	20.4	41.0
0-15	7,203	7,153	14,356	21.7	21.5	43.2
0-17	7,908	7,812	15,720	23.8	23.5	47.3
6-11	2,643	2,688	5,331	8.0	8.1	16.1
7-12	2,564	2,646	5,210	7.7	8.0	15.7
12-17	2,198	2,272	4,470	6.6	6.8	13.5
13-18	2,039	2,127	4,166	6.1	6.4	12.5
14-35	5,228	6,010	11,238	15.7	18.1	33.8
16-30	3,697	4,140	7,837	11.1	12.5	23.6
15-24	2,893	3,075	5,968	8.7	9.3	18.0
15-49(female)		8,079			24.3	
15-64	8,198	9,727	17,925	24.7	29.3	54.0
16-64	7,856	9,339	17,195	23.7	28.1	51.8
16-59	7,408	8,795	16,203	22.3	26.5	48.8
14+	9,214	11,089	20,303	27.8	33.4	61.2
16+	8,536	10,308	18,844	25.7	31.0	56.8
18+	7,831	9,649	17,480	23.6	29.1	52.7
21+	6,930	8,703	15,633	20.9	26.2	47.1
60+	1,128	1,513	2,641	3.4	4.6	8.0
65+	680	969	1,649	2.0	2.9	5.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyakarenzo Sector

Age	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	8,842	9,542	18,384	48.1	51.9	100.0
<1	264	258	522	1.4	1.4	2.8
<5	1,414	1,355	2,769	7.7	7.4	15.1
1-4	1,150	1,097	2,247	6.3	6.0	12.2
3-5	869	820	1,689	4.7	4.5	9.2
3-6	1,134	1,083	2,217	6.2	5.9	12.1
0-14	3,744	3,680	7,424	20.4	20.0	40.4
0-15	3,936	3,868	7,804	21.4	21.0	42.4
0-17	4,328	4,216	8,544	23.5	22.9	46.5
6-11	1,425	1,443	2,868	7.8	7.8	15.6
7-12	1,389	1,420	2,809	7.6	7.7	15.3
12-17	1,198	1,148	2,346	6.5	6.2	12.8
13-18	1,137	1,070	2,207	6.2	5.8	12.0
14-35	3,065	3,176	6,241	16.7	17.3	33.9
16-30	2,186	2,207	4,393	11.9	12.0	23.9
15-24	1,652	1,651	3,303	9.0	9.0	18.0
15-49(female)		4,274			23.2	
15-64	4,622	5,201	9,823	25.1	28.3	53.4
16-64	4,430	5,013	9,443	24.1	27.3	51.4
16-59	4,159	4,696	8,855	22.6	25.5	48.2
14+	5,275	6,039	11,314	28.7	32.8	61.5
16+	4,906	5,674	10,580	26.7	30.9	57.6
18+	4,514	5,326	9,840	24.6	29.0	53.5
21+	3,973	4,840	8,813	21.6	26.3	47.9
60+	747	978	1,725	4.1	5.3	9.4
65+	476	661	1,137	2.6	3.6	6.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nzahaha Sector

Age	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	14,631	15,768	30,399	48.1	51.9	100.0
<1	405	399	804	1.3	1.3	2.6
<5	2,089	2,061	4,150	6.9	6.8	13.7
1-4	1,684	1,662	3,346	5.5	5.5	11.0
3-5	1,300	1,327	2,627	4.3	4.4	8.6
3-6	1,758	1,771	3,529	5.8	5.8	11.6
0-14	6,381	6,199	12,580	21.0	20.4	41.4
0-15	6,736	6,556	13,292	22.2	21.6	43.7
0-17	7,444	7,212	14,656	24.5	23.7	48.2
6-11	2,653	2,546	5,199	8.7	8.4	17.1
7-12	2,642	2,477	5,119	8.7	8.1	16.8
12-17	2,228	2,113	4,341	7.3	7.0	14.3
13-18	2,110	2,042	4,152	6.9	6.7	13.7
14-35	4,975	5,312	10,287	16.4	17.5	33.8
16-30	3,531	3,708	7,239	11.6	12.2	23.8
15-24	2,886	2,963	5,849	9.5	9.7	19.2
15-49(female)		7,183			23.6	
15-64	7,544	8,542	16,086	24.8	28.1	52.9
16-64	7,189	8,185	15,374	23.6	26.9	50.6
16-59	6,781	7,663	14,444	22.3	25.2	47.5
14+	8,589	9,939	18,528	28.3	32.7	60.9
16+	7,895	9,212	17,107	26.0	30.3	56.3
18+	7,187	8,556	15,743	23.6	28.1	51.8
21+	6,285	7,630	13,915	20.7	25.1	45.8
60+	1,114	1,549	2,663	3.7	5.1	8.8
65+	706	1,027	1,733	2.3	3.4	5.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Rwimbogo Sector

Age	Total resident Population			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	11,135	12,119	23,254	47.9	52.1	100.0
<1	310	273	583	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	1,580	1,610	3,190	6.8	6.9	13.7
1-4	1,270	1,337	2,607	5.5	5.7	11.2
3-5	969	1,000	1,969	4.2	4.3	8.5
3-6	1,322	1,330	2,652	5.7	5.7	11.4
0-14	4,575	4,726	9,301	19.7	20.3	40.0
0-15	4,837	4,982	9,819	20.8	21.4	42.2
0-17	5,342	5,513	10,855	23.0	23.7	46.7
6-11	1,833	1,875	3,708	7.9	8.1	15.9
7-12	1,749	1,836	3,585	7.5	7.9	15.4
12-17	1,596	1,683	3,279	6.9	7.2	14.1
13-18	1,574	1,660	3,234	6.8	7.1	13.9
14-35	4,050	4,264	8,314	17.4	18.3	35.8
16-30	2,905	3,012	5,917	12.5	13.0	25.4
15-24	2,277	2,383	4,660	9.8	10.2	20.0
15-49(female)		5,662			24.3	
15-64	6,104	6,661	12,765	26.2	28.6	54.9
16-64	5,842	6,405	12,247	25.1	27.5	52.7
16-59	5,545	6,055	11,600	23.8	26.0	49.9
14+	6,832	7,690	14,522	29.4	33.1	62.4
16+	6,298	7,137	13,435	27.1	30.7	57.8
18+	5,793	6,606	12,399	24.9	28.4	53.3
21+	5,039	5,810	10,849	21.7	25.0	46.7
60+	753	1,082	1,835	3.2	4.7	7.9
65+	456	732	1,188	2.0	3.1	5.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)