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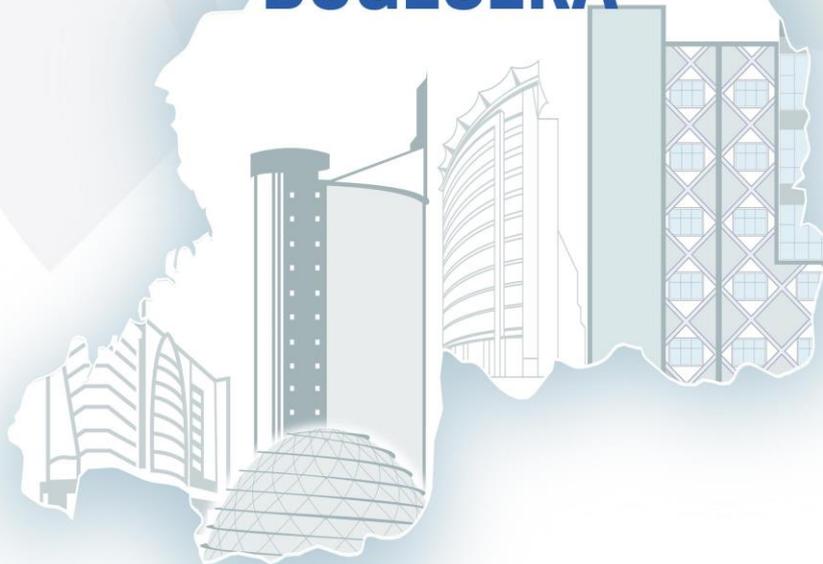
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NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
STATISTICS OF RWANDA

5th
**POPULATION AND
HOUSING CENSUS**
Rwanda, 2022

District Profile
BUGESERA

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Fifth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2022
District Profile
Bugesera

September 2023

The Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (RPHC2022) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2022.

Additional information about the RPHC2022 may be obtained from the NISR: P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 788383103; Hotline   4321   E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw;   Website: http://www.statistics.gov.rw.

ISBN:

Recommended citation:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR); The Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, District Profile: Bugesera, September 2023

CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF FIGURES

FOREWORD

The Government of Rwanda, through the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) conducted the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census to provide updated demographic, social and economic indicators for policy formulation and planning to support the national development agenda and track the implementation of national, regional, continental and global development goals, such as the First National Strategy for Transformation (NST1 2017-2024); the AU Agenda 2063; and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The Population and Housing Census in Rwanda dates back to the year 1978 when the first ever modern census was implemented. The second, third, and fourth censuses were carried out in 1991, 2002, and 2012 respectively. The 2022 Population and Housing Census marks therefore the Fifth in the series following the United Nations Recommendations to conduct a census every ten years.

Considering census' crucial importance for the planning process, the Government of Rwanda has made the Population and Housing Census a priority to be undertaken every 10 years and adopted the use of technologies for timely delivery of census results for use.

Results of the 2022 Population and Housing Census provide population numbers from national to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socio-economic indicators at both national and district levels. The census remains the only national data collection exercise that can provide the lowest levels of disaggregation to support decentralised decision making across the country.

I would like therefore to take this opportunity to thank all stakeholders that contributed to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. They include Ministries and other Government institutions, international organizations such as the World Bank (WB), the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), One-UN, UN Women, UNICEF, UNECA, the United Kingdom AID (UKAID), the African Development Bank (AfDB), the USAID, Enabel, PARIS 21 and others for their support in diverse ways.

My special thanks go to the local government leaders from the province to the village levels who contributed a lot to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. Exceptional gratitude to all enumerators, teachers and young people who collected the information and all respondents for their cooperation and dedication. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the excellent operational and coordination of all census activities.

I finally recommend that the invaluable information contained in different thematic reports of the 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decision and policy making for the national, regional and global development programs.

Dr. Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Minister of Finance and Economic Planning

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Figure 1. 1: Administrative map of Bugesera district
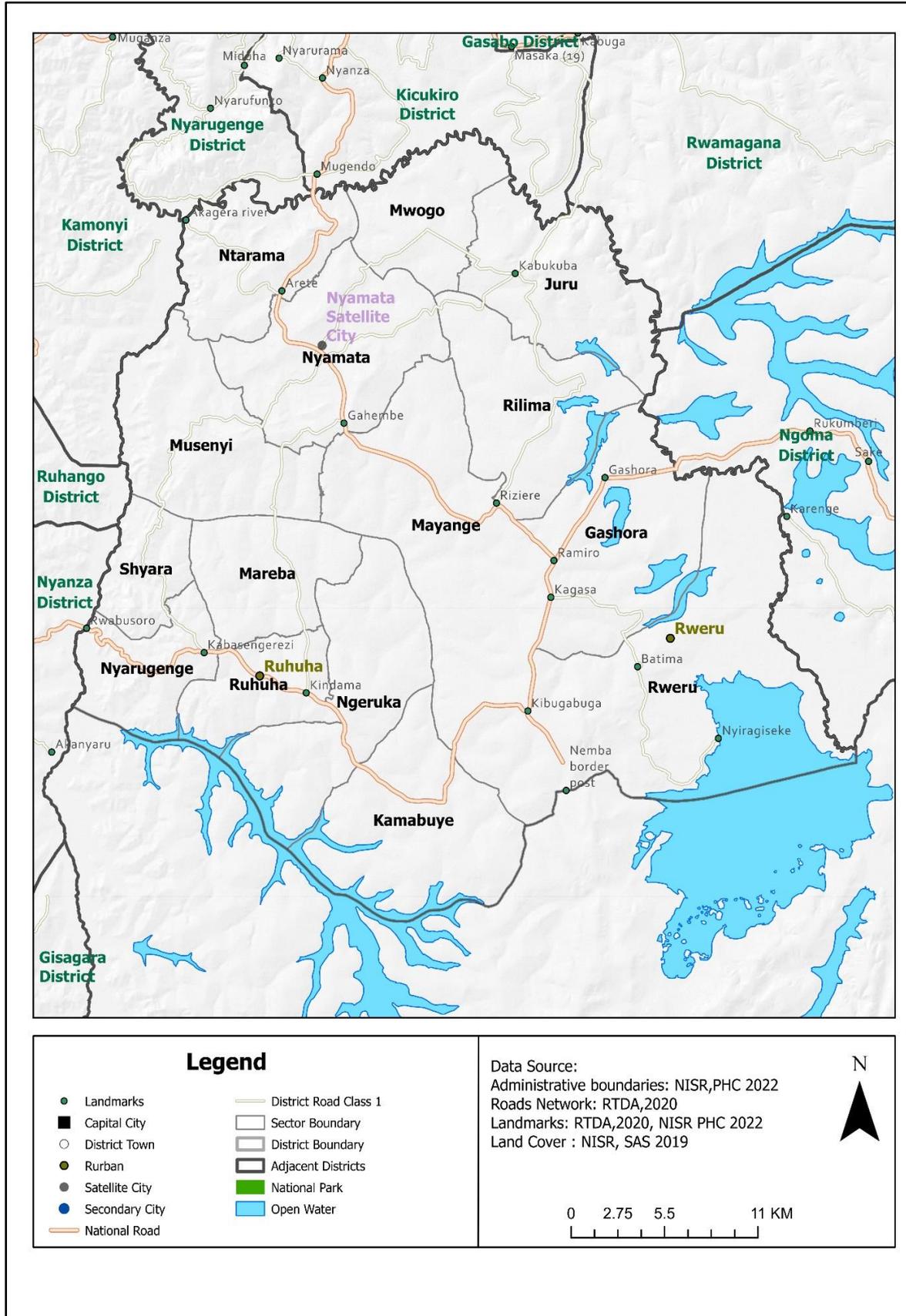
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 1: POPULATION SIZE, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION, AND STRUCTURE

1.1.1. Size and spatial Distribution of the population

1.1.2. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Eastern Province

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 3,563,145 residents in the Eastern Province, which represents 26.9% of the total population of Rwanda (13,246,394 residents).

The population of the Eastern Province is predominantly female; 1,828,751 are women corresponding to 51.3 % of the total population of the city.

Nyagatare is the most populated district with 653,861 residents in 2022. Its population represents 18.4% of the total residents' population of Eastern Province.

The least populated district in the Eastern Province is Ngoma with 404,048 inhabitants, corresponding to 11.3% of the total resident population of Eastern Province.

Table1. 1 Distribution of the resident population of the Eastern Province by district, sex and density

Districts	Counts			Percent			Population share(%)
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
Eastern Province	3,563,145	1,734,394	1,828,751	100	48.7	51.3	100.0
Rwamagana	484,953	243,794	241,159	100	50.3	49.7	13.6
Nyagatare	653,861	318,740	335,121	100	48.7	51.3	18.4
Gatsibo	551,164	264,461	286,703	100	48.0	52.0	15.5
Kayonza	457,156	221,448	235,708	100	48.4	51.6	12.8
Kirehe	460,860	221,763	239,097	100	48.1	51.9	12.9
Ngoma	404,048	192,720	211,328	100	47.7	52.3	11.3
Bugesera	551,103	271,468	279,635	100	49.3	50.7	15.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

1.1.3. Population Density of the Eastern Province by District

Population density is a measurement of population per unit land area. Density is the number of the inhabitant per Km^2. The Rwanda Population and Housing Census conducted in 2022 revealed that, the population density in Rwanda is 503 inhabitants per Km^2. The Eastern Province has 433 inhabitant per Km^2.

The district with a high population density is Rwamagana with 740 Inhabitants per km². The district with a lowest population density is Kayonza with 338 Inhabitants per km². The figure below indicates distribution of population density per district.

Figure 1. 2 Population density (inhabitant per Km²) by district in Eastern Province

Inhabitant/km2
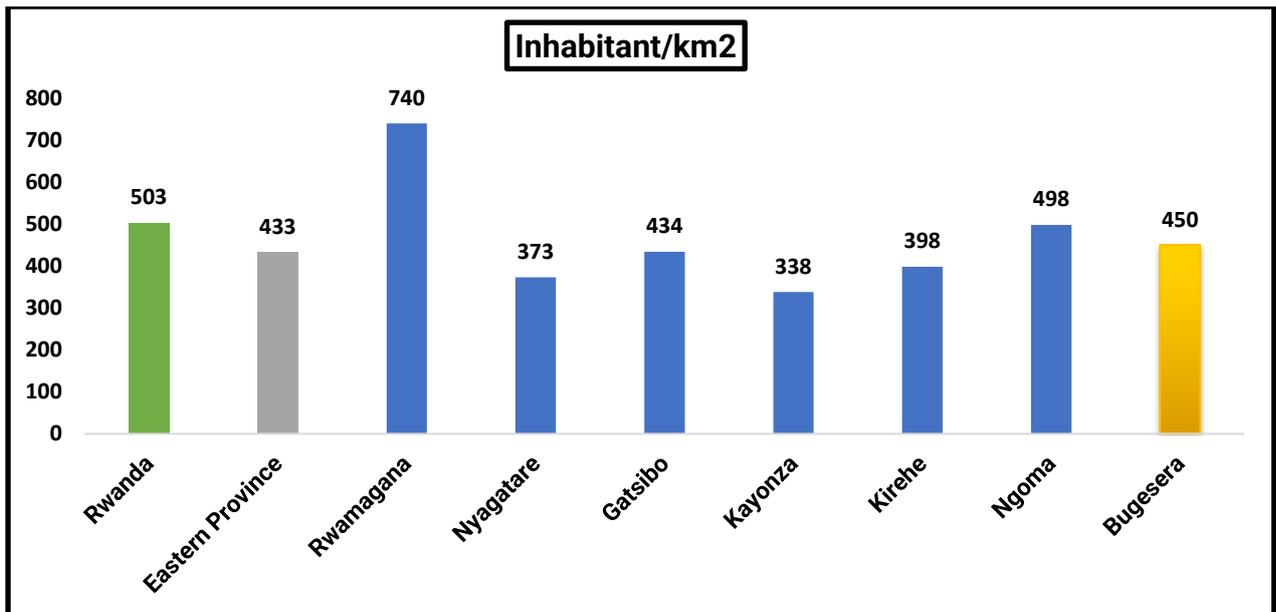
The population density of Bugesera district by sector are displayed in the map below:

Figure 1. 3 Distribution of population density by sectors of Bugesera District
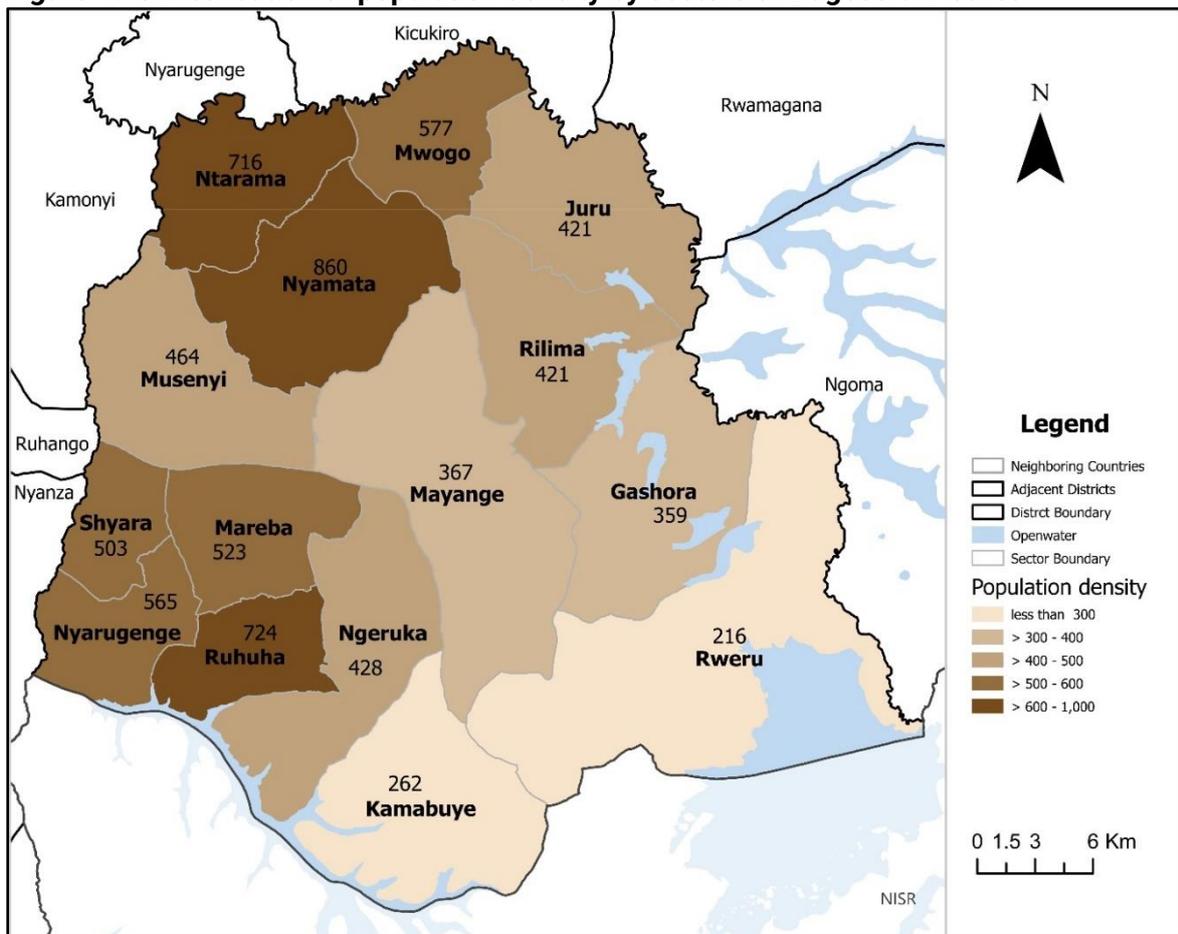
1.1.4. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Bugesera district

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 551,103 residents in Bugesera district, which represent 15.5% % of the total population of the Eastern Province (3,563,145 residents). The population of Bugesera district is predominantly female: 279,635 are women corresponding to 50.7 % of the total population Bugesera district.

Females are predominant in almost all sectors of the district except in two sectors which are Mayange(49.3% for female versus 50.7% for male) and Rilima(46.3% for female versus 53.7% for male).
Nyamata (81,480 population) and Mayange (54,084 population) are the most populated sectors. They represent 14.8% and 9.8% of the total population of Bugesera district, respectively. The three less populated sectors are Shyara (15,856 inhabitants), Kamabuye(24,502 inhabitants) and Nyarugenge (25,406 inhabitants). They represent 2.9%, 4.4% and 4.6% of the total resident population of Bugesera district, respectively.

The table below 1.2 indicates the number of the population of Bugesera district by sector, by sex and their shares across sectors to the total population of Bugesera district.

Table1. 2 Distribution of Resident Population of Bugesera District by sector and Sex in 2022

Districts	Counts			Percent(%)			Population share(%)
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	-
Eastern Province	3,563,145	1,734,394	1,828,751	100	48.7	51.3	-
Bugesera district	551,103	271,468	279,635	100	49.3	50.7	100.0
Gashora	32,251	16,027	16,224	100	49.7	50.3	5.9
Juru	33,753	16,443	17,310	100	48.7	51.3	6.1
Kamabuye	24,502	11,960	12,542	100	48.8	51.2	4.4
Mareba	29,266	14,127	15,139	100	48.3	51.7	5.3
Mayange	54,084	27,433	26,651	100	50.7	49.3	9.8
Musenyi	40,610	19,542	21,068	100	48.1	51.9	7.4
Mwogo	30,171	14,802	15,369	100	49.1	50.9	5.5
Ngeruka	37,328	17,900	19,428	100	48.0	52.0	6.8
Ntarama	45,530	22,652	22,878	100	49.8	50.2	8.3
Nyamata	81,480	40,096	41,384	100	49.2	50.8	14.8
Nyarugenge	25,406	12,181	13,225	100	47.9	52.1	4.6
Rilima	32,862	17,652	15,210	100	53.7	46.3	6.0
Ruhuha	30,028	14,606	15,422	100	48.6	51.4	5.4
Rweru	37,976	18,408	19,568	100	48.5	51.5	6.9
Shyara	15,856	7,639	8,217	100	48.2	51.8	2.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

1.1.5. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Bugesera district by residence area

The results of Rwanda Population and housing census 2022 revealed that, the total population of Rwanda are spatially distributed in rural area that represent 72.1% and urban area represent 27.9%. The Eastern Province is also predominantly rural area (79.1%) while urban area represents 20.9%.
 Bugesera district population is predominantly rural area 59.9% while urban represents 40.1%.

The sectors of Bugesera district which are entirely rural are Kamabuye, Musenyi, Ngeruka and Shyara while there are other sectors that are more urbanized such as Rilima with 86.2% of urban area,Nyamata(79.9%), Mayange(64.8%) and Ntarama(59.4%).

The table below 1.3 illustrates the results.

Table1. 3 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Bugesera District by sector and Area of Residence in 2022

Sectors	Counts			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149	100	27.9	72.1
Eastern Province	3,563,145	745,935	2,817,210	100	20.9	79.1
Bugesera district	551,103	221,227	329,876	100	40.1	59.9
Gashora	32,251	4,052	28,199	100	12.6	87.4
Juru	33,753	11,656	22,097	100	34.5	65.5
Kamabuye	24,502	-	24,502	100	-	100.0
Mareba	29,266	3,044	26,222	100	10.4	89.6
Mayange	54,084	35,039	19,045	100	64.8	35.2
Musenyi	40,610		40,610	100	0.0	100.0
Mwogo	30,171	9,187	20,984	100	30.4	69.6
Ngeruka	37,328	-	37,328	100	-	100.0
Ntarama	45,530	27,059	18,471	100	59.4	40.6
Nyamata	81,480	65,107	16,373	100	79.9	20.1
Nyarugenge	25,406	5,688	19,718	100	22.4	77.6
Rilima	32,862	28,342	4,520	100	86.2	13.8
Ruhuha	30,028	14,842	15,186	100	49.4	50.6
Rweru	37,976	17,211	20,765	100	45.3	54.7
Shyara	15,856	0.0	15,856	100	0.0	100.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

1.1.6.   Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Bugesera district

Bugesera population is mostly young. 59.3% of the resident population of Bugesera is under 25 years, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.

The elderly (60 years and above) represents 5.6 % of the total population of the district.

The table below 1.4 illustrates the results, and more details of sectors are in the annex.

Table1. 4 Distribution(Count and %) of Resident Population of Bugesera District by 5-Year Age Group and Sex in 2022

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Bugesera District	551,103	271,468	279,635	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	80,033	40,069	39,964	14.52	14.76	14.29
5 - 9	74,730	37,556	37,174	13.56	13.83	13.29
10 - 14	65,034	32,767	32,267	11.80	12.07	11.54
15 - 19	60,886	30,026	30,860	11.05	11.06	11.04
20 - 24	46,017	22,940	23,077	8.35	8.45	8.25
25 - 29	41,051	20,239	20,812	7.45	7.46	7.44
30 - 34	41,151	20,337	20,814	7.47	7.49	7.44
35 - 39	37,304	18,683	18,621	6.77	6.88	6.66
40 - 44	31,442	15,513	15,929	5.71	5.71	5.70
45 - 49	18,229	8,705	9,524	3.31	3.21	3.41
50 - 54	13,899	6,748	7,151	2.52	2.49	2.56
55 - 59	10,686	4,981	5,705	1.94	1.83	2.04
60 - 64	10,676	4,653	6,023	1.94	1.71	2.15
65 - 69	7,616	3,205	4,411	1.38	1.18	1.58
70-74	5,559	2,380	3,179	1.01	0.88	1.14
75 - 79	2,960	1,147	1,813	0.54	0.42	0.65
80 - 84	2,024	804	1,220	0.37	0.30	0.44
85+	1,806	715	1,091	0.33	0.26	0.39

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Figure 1. 4 Age pyramid of the resident population of Bugesera district in 2022
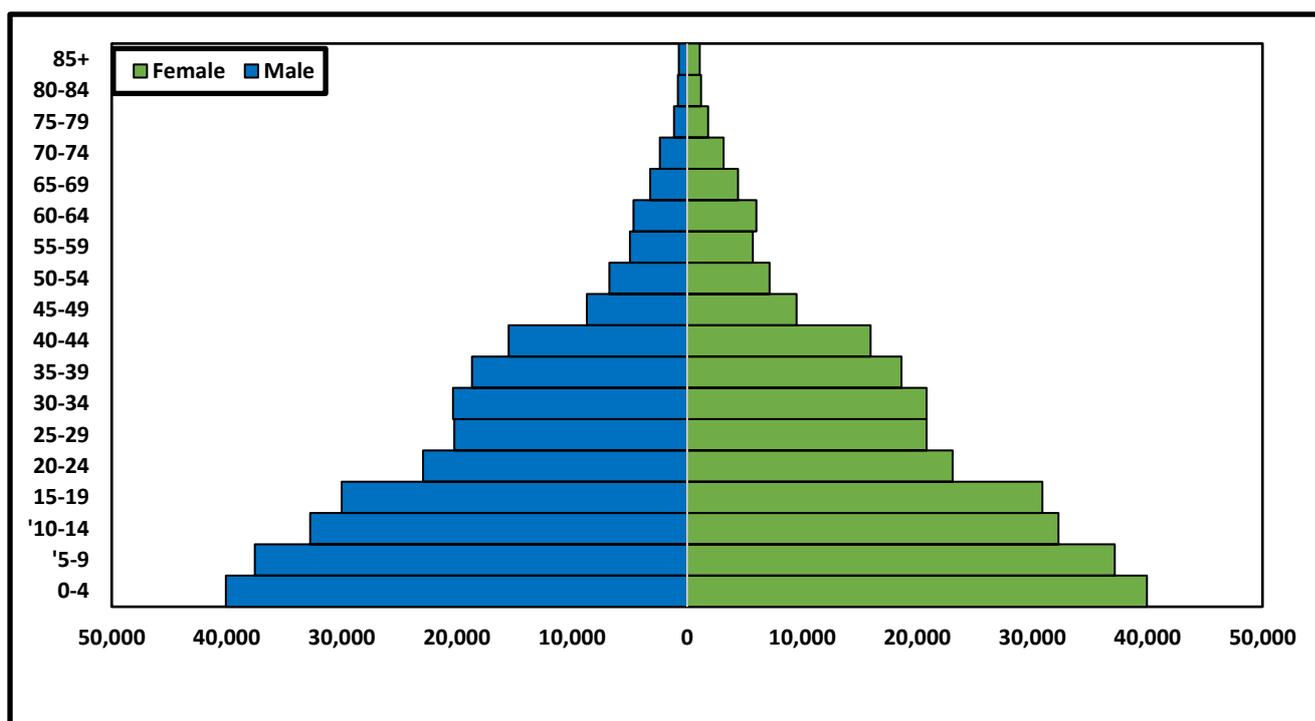
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR))

1.1.7. Population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Bugesera District by sex

The Rwanda population and housing census 2022 indicate the population on specific ages-based programs, policy and strategies interventions in health, education, employment and

also indicates the population categories in their respective characteristics such as children, youth, working population, among other things. For instance, children under five years for immunization programs (Under 5 children), children in school age (3-17 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years and above), etc. Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of programs targeting such groups.

The below table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Bugesera district. The population aged 0-17 represents 46.7% of the total population of the district, 16-30 years represent 26.3%; the working age population (16 years and above) represents 57.8 % of the same population.
The table below shows distribution of Bugesera districts by targeted interventions by their age.

Table1. 5 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Bugesera District by sex.

Bugesera District	Population			Percent		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total Resident Population	484,953	243,794	241,159	100.0	50.3	49.7
<1	12,624	6,267	6,357	2.6	1.3	1.3
<5	80,033	40,069	39,964	14.5	7.3	7.3
1-4	64,405	32,238	32,167	11.7	5.8	5.8
3 - 5	49,689	24,979	24,710	9.0	4.5	4.5
3 - 6	65,488	32,891	32,597	11.9	6.0	5.9
0 - 14	219,797	110,392	109,405	39.9	20.0	19.9
0 - 15	232,653	116,685	115,968	42.2	21.2	21.0
0 - 17	257,640	129,117	128,523	46.7	23.4	23.3
6 - 11	83,503	41,959	41,544	15.2	7.6	7.5
7 - 12	80,436	40,535	39,901	14.6	7.4	7.2
12 - 17	77,452	38,673	38,779	14.1	7.0	7.0
13 - 18	76,627	38,110	38,517	13.9	6.9	7.0
14 - 35	211,179	104,616	106,563	38.3	19.0	19.3
16 - 30	144,813	71,610	73,203	26.3	13.0	13.3
15 - 24	106,903	52,966	53,937	19.4	9.6	9.8
15 – 49(Female)			139,637			25.3
15 - 64	311,341	152,825	158,516	56.5	27.7	28.8
16 - 64	298,485	146,532	151,953	54.2	26.6	27.6
16 - 59	287,809	141,879	145,930	52.2	25.7	26.5
14+	345,812	168,317	177,495	62.7	30.5	32.2
16+	318,450	154,783	163,667	57.8	28.1	29.7
18+	293,463	142,351	151,112	53.3	25.8	27.4
21+	258,948	125,243	133,705	47.0	22.7	24.3
60+	30,641	12,904	17,737	5.6	2.3	3.2
65+	19,965	8,251	11,714	3.6	1.5	2.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

2.1 Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

2.1.1 Nationality of the population of Bugesera district

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that, the Rwandan population by nationality represent 99.11% and foreigners represent 0.89%. In the Eastern Province, foreigners represent 1.7% and it is 0.7% (4,025) in Bugesera district while the Rwandans represent 99.27%.

Three sectors of Bugesera districts that have the highest percentage of foreigners compared to others; those are Nyamata (1.96%), Gashora (1.59%) and Kamabuye (1.36%).

The table below illustrates the distribution of the population by nationality with their respective sectors of residence.

Table 2. 1 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera district by Nationality and sector

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Rwandan	Foreigner	Total	Rwandan	Foreigner
Rwanda	13,246,394	13,129,019	117,375	100	99.11	0.89
Eastern Province	3,563,145	3,502,510	60,635	100	98.30	1.70
Bugesera	551,103	547,078	4,025	100	99.27	0.73
Gashora	32,251	31,739	512	100	98.41	1.59
Juru	33,753	33,714	39	100	99.88	0.12
Kamabuye	24,502	24,169	333	100	98.64	1.36
Mareba	29,266	29,098	168	100	99.43	0.57
Mayange	54,084	53,829	255	100	99.53	0.47
Musenyi	40,610	40,513	97	100	99.76	0.24
Mwogo	30,171	30,123	48	100	99.84	0.16
Ngeruka	37,328	37,227	101	100	99.73	0.27
Ntarama	45,530	45,162	368	100	99.19	0.81
Nyamata	81,480	79,881	1,599	100	98.04	1.96
Nyarugenge	25,406	25,311	95	100	99.63	0.37
Rilima	32,862	32,706	156	100	99.53	0.47
Ruhuha	30,028	29,933	95	100	99.68	0.32
Rweru	37,976	37,826	150	100	99.61	0.39
Shyara	15,856	15,847	9	100	99.94	0.06

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR

2.1.2 Religious affiliation of the resident population of Bugesera District

In Bugesera district, Christianity is the predominant religion. 32.22% are catholic, 23.31% are ADEPR, 16.12 % are protestant, 14.56% are Adventists, 4.69% are other Christians, 2.22% are Muslim, and Jehovah witness are 0.70%.

Traditional/animist religion is almost absent (0.01% and 3.88% of the resident population declared themselves to be without religion.
Protestants and Adventists are more in rural area than in urban area while for other religions, their followers are frequent in urban area than in rural area.

The table below displays details:

Table 2. 2 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Religion affiliation	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149			
Eastern Province	3,563,145	745,935	2,817,210			
Bugesera district	551,103	221,227	329,876	100.00	100.00	100.00
Catholic	177,575	75,256	102,319	32.22	34.02	31.02
ADEPR	128,456	52,236	76,220	23.31	23.61	23.11
Protestant	88,862	29,005	59,857	16.12	13.11	18.15
Adventist	80,249	28,105	52,144	14.56	12.70	15.81
Other Christians	25,837	15,277	10,560	4.69	6.91	3.20
Muslim	12,226	5,851	6,375	2.22	2.64	1.93
Jehovah witness	3,871	1,653	2,218	0.70	0.75	0.67
Traditional/Animist	59	42	17	0.01	0.02	0.01
Other religion	11,560	6,512	5,048	2.10	2.94	1.53
No Religion	21,370	6,887	14,483	3.88	3.11	4.39
Not stated	1,038	403	635	0.19	0.18	0.19

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR

2.2 Marital Status of the resident population of Bugesera district

2.2.1 Marital status by sector

The results of 5RPHC-2022 show that 50.4% of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 and above are currently living in union (married officially to one wife/husband, married not officially to one wife/husband, living in polygamous union) at the time of census while 42.4% were never married. 4.4% were widowed, while separated and divorced were respectively 2.5% and 0.2%.

 At the sector level, three sectors, Mwogo(53.7%), Juru(52.9%) and Rilima (52.8%) have the highest percentages of persons who are living in union. Nyamata (45.6%) and Mayange (44.1%) have the highest percentages of the never married persons. Kamabuye and Mareba sectors have high percentage of widowed persons (6.2% and 6.1% respectively).

Details of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 2. 3 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector (Both sexes)[1]

Sector	Total population aged 12+	Percentage							
		Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Eastern Province	2,435,955	100	26.5	22.0	1.3	0.2	2.4	42.9	4.7
Bugesera district	370,915	100	27.1	22.0	1.3	0.2	2.5	42.4	4.4
Gashora	21,777	100	23.3	24.8	1.2	0.2	2.6	43.6	4.2
Juru	22,474	100	29.8	21.9	1.2	0.2	2.6	39.8	4.6
Kamabuye	16,347	100	25.6	20.7	1.5	0.1	2.6	43.2	6.2
Mareba	19,251	100	28.1	21.7	1.3	0.2	3.1	39.5	6.1
Mayange	37,109	100	29.8	19.2	0.7	0.3	2.1	44.1	3.8
Musenyi	27,003	100	28.9	20.2	2.3	0.2	2.5	41.2	4.8
Mwogo	19,649	100	26.9	24.6	2.2	0.3	3.7	38.0	4.3
Ngeruka	24,490	100	25.7	21.9	1.3	0.1	3.1	42.0	5.8
Ntarama	31,050	100	26.0	24.6	1.5	0.3	2.5	41.9	3.2
Nyamata	56,375	100	28.2	20.7	0.5	0.3	1.6	45.6	3.1
Nyarugenge	16,962	100	24.7	24.9	1.5	0.1	2.6	41.7	4.5
Rilima	22,846	100	30.8	21.2	0.8	0.3	2.1	41.0	3.9
Ruhuha	20,146	100	26.8	20.2	1.2	0.2	2.7	43.9	5.1
Rweru	24,690	100	21.3	25.5	2.9	0.2	2.8	42.7	4.6
Shyara	10,746	100	28.1	20.5	1.5	0.2	3.2	41.1	5.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR

2.2.2   Marital status by Age groups

The percentages of resident population of Bugesera district by marital status vary by sex and age: The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.8% (age group of 12-14 years) to 1.1% (age group of 80 years and above).

The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.2% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 87.2% (age group of 40-44 years) before decreasing to 47.3% (age group 80+) due mainly to widowhood (50.3%).

The highest percentage of divorced persons is observed from age groups 40-44, 45-49,50-54(0.6% for each age group) while the highest percentage of the separated persons (4.9%) is found in age group 50-54 years.

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[1] The distribution(%) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 years and above by arital status and Sector by Male and by Female in the annex

Table 2. 4 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera district age 12 years and above by Marital status and Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Percentage							
		Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Eastern Province	2,435,955	100	26.5	22.0	1.3	0.2	2.4	42.9	4.7
Bugesera district	370,915	100	27.1	22.0	1.3	0.2	2.5	42.4	4.4
12-14	39,609	100	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.0
15-19	60,886	100	0.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	96.8	0.0
20-24	46,017	100	3.4	26.3	0.5	0.0	1.5	68.2	0.1
25-29	41,051	100	17.6	43.4	1.1	0.1	2.7	34.9	0.3
30-34	41,151	100	35.9	41.9	1.6	0.2	3.7	16.1	0.6
35-39	37,304	100	51.1	32.9	2.1	0.4	4.1	8.0	1.3
40-44	31,442	100	59.9	24.7	2.6	0.6	4.5	5.0	2.7
45-49	18,229	100	59.1	22.3	3.1	0.6	5.1	4.0	5.8
50-54	13,899	100	56.2	20.3	3.0	0.6	4.9	3.6	11.4
55-59	10,686	100	53.9	18.0	2.5	0.5	4.3	2.9	17.9
60-64	10,676	100	51.3	15.3	2.7	0.5	3.5	2.2	24.7
65-69	7,616	100	50.1	12.2	2.8	0.4	3.0	1.4	30.1
70-74	5,559	100	50.6	10.1	2.2	0.2	2.2	1.1	33.5
75-79	2,960	100	44.9	8.9	1.9	0.1	1.7	0.7	41.8
80+	3,830	100	37.3	8.1	1.9	0.2	1.2	1.1	50.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR

2.3 Educational Characteristics of the Population of Bugesera district

2.3.1 School attendance

The table 2.5 below shows that, in Bugesera District, 46.8% of pre-school-age population(3-5 years) are currently attending a nursery school, 53.2% children have never attended a nursery school and none of children have previously attended a nursery school (i.e children who have already had prior exposure to nursery school education before the time of census but who were not attending nursery school).

Rilima has the highest proportion of children (aged between 3 to 5) currently attending a nursery school in Bugesera district (61.9%), followed by Nyamata(59.0%). Mareba sector has the lowest percentage of children currently attending a nursery school, with only 31.9% enrolled. On the other hand, Ngeruka and Mareba sectors have the highest proportion of children aged 3 to 5 who have never attended a nursery school (74.7 and 68.1%, respectively).

Table 2. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre - primary-age (3-5 years) population of Bugesera district by Sector and by school attendance status (Both sexes)[2]

	Count				Percentage			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	**1,071,139**	**-**	**573,194**	**497,945**	**100**	**-**	**53.5**	**46.5**
Eastern Province	**298,743**	**-**	**156,885**	**141,858**	**100**	**-**	**52.5**	**47.5**
Bugesera District	**49,689**	**-**	**23,264**	**26,425**	**100**	**-**	**46.8**	**53.2**
Gashora	2,917	-	1,543	1,374	100	-	52.9	47.1
Juru	3,114	-	1,371	1,743	100	-	44	56
Kamabuye	2,173	-	1,067	1,106	100	-	49.1	50.9
Mareba	2,808	-	896	1,912	100	-	31.9	68.1
Mayange	4,704	-	2,416	2,288	100	-	51.4	48.6
Musenyi	3,758	-	1,274	2,484	100	-	33.9	66.1
Mwogo	2,862	-	1,306	1,556	100	-	45.6	54.4
Ngeruka	3,487	-	881	2,606	100	-	25.3	74.7
Ntarama	4,122	-	2,271	1,851	100	-	55.1	44.9
Nyamata	6,965	-	4,111	2,854	100	-	59	41
Nyarugenge	2,360	-	921	1,439	100	-	39	61
Rilima	2,777	-	1,720	1,057	100	-	61.9	38.1
Ruhuha	2,612	-	1,333	1,279	100	-	51	49
Rweru	3,597	-	1,679	1,918	100	-	46.7	53.3
Shyara	1,433	-	475	958	100	-	33.1	66.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR

Table2.6 shows that in Bugesera District, 86.6% of children aged 6 to 11 (the official primary school-going age) are currently attending primary school, 12.0% have never attended primary school and 1.5% have previously attended primary school (which means that 13.5 of children aged 6 to 11 are out of school).

By comparing the distribution of the primary school-age population (6-11 years) across sectors in Bugesera district, comparisons reveal the disparities in primary school attendance across different sectors.

Sectors like Nyarugenge and Shyara exhibit lower rates of children currently attending primary school (79.1% and 79.4%, respectively) and higher rates of children who have never attended are found in Mareba and Shyara(18.6% and 18.3% respectively).

On the other hand, sectors like Mayange(93.2%), Nyamata(92.9%) and Rilima(91,6%) demonstrate higher rates of children currently attending primary school and lower rates of children who have never attended (Mayange and Nyamata have 5,7% each and Rilima has 7.6%).

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[2] The Distribution (count and %) of the pre - primary-age (3-5 years) population of Bugesera district by Sector and by school attendance status by male and by female is in the annex.

Table 2. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the primary-age (6-11 years) population of Bugesera district by Sector and by school attendance status(Both sexes)[3]

Sectors	Primary (6-11 years)							
	Counts				Percentage			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	**1,937,762**	**30,381**	**1,731,578**	**175,803**	**100**	**1.6**	**89.4**	**9.1**
Eastern Province	**541,787**	**9,856**	**473,439**	**58,492**	**100**	**1.8**	**87.4**	**10.8**
Bugesera District	**83,503**	**1,220**	**72,277**	**10,006**	**100**	**1.5**	**86.6**	**12**
Gashora	4,823	58	4,239	526	100	1.2	87.9	10.9
Juru	5,390	79	4,688	623	100	1.5	87	11.6
Kamabuye	3,919	51	3,452	416	100	1.3	88.1	10.6
Mareba	4,648	61	3,723	864	100	1.3	80.1	18.6
Mayange	7,618	81	7,103	434	100	1.1	93.2	5.7
Musenyi	6,527	95	5,517	915	100	1.5	84.5	14
Mwogo	4,916	64	4,150	702	100	1.3	84.4	14.3
Ngeruka	6,202	93	5,040	1,069	100	1.5	81.3	17.2
Ntarama	6,332	80	5,574	678	100	1.3	88	10.7
Nyamata	11,068	145	10,287	636	100	1.3	92.9	5.7
Nyarugenge	3,982	119	3,149	714	100	3	79.1	17.9
Rilima	4,766	36	4,368	362	100	0.8	91.6	7.6
Ruhuha	4,749	65	4,086	598	100	1.4	86	12.6
Rweru	6,151	138	4,986	1,027	100	2.2	81.1	16.7
Shyara	2,412	55	1,915	442	100	2.3	79.4	18.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR

In Bugesera District 23.3% of the population aged 12 to 17 have previously attended school (i.e. they dropped out of school), 73.5% are currently attending school and 3.2% have never attended secondary school.

The distribution of the secondary school-age population (12-17 years) across sectors in in Bugesera district, shows that Kamabuye (81.5%) and Rilima (80.8%) sectors have the highest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school.
Conversely, Rweru sector has the lowest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school with 65.9%. Ntarama and Rweru sectors also have the highest percentage of the population between the ages of 12 and 17 who have never attended school at 4.2% each.

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[3] The distribution(count and %) of the primary-age(6-11 years) population of Bugesera district by Sector by male znd by female is in the annex

Table 2. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary -age (12-17 years) population of Bugesera district by Sector and by school attendance status (both sexes)[4]

Sectors	Secondary age (12-17 years)							
	Count				Percentage			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	**1,886,896**	**446,854**	**1,379,599**	**60,443**	**100**	**23.7**	**73.1**	**3.2**
Eastern Province	**529,537**	**130,779**	**379,002**	**19,756**	**100**	**24.7**	**71.6**	**3.7**
Bugesera District	**77,452**	**18,050**	**56,936**	**2,466**	**100**	**23.3**	**73.5**	**3.2**
Gashora	4,356	942	3,268	146	100	21.6	75.0	3.4
Juru	5,058	1,544	3,354	160	100	30.5	66.3	3.2
Kamabuye	3,795	604	3,093	98	100	15.9	81.5	2.6
Mareba	4,302	1,120	3,022	160	100	26.0	70.2	3.7
Mayange	6,939	1,416	5,377	146	100	20.4	77.5	2.1
Musenyi	6,577	1,447	4,969	161	100	22.0	75.6	2.4
Mwogo	4,432	1,169	3,099	164	100	26.4	69.9	3.7
Ngeruka	5,901	1,235	4,449	217	100	20.9	75.4	3.7
Ntarama	5,520	1,298	3,992	230	100	23.5	72.3	4.2
Nyamata	9,861	2,166	7,369	326	100	22.0	74.7	3.3
Nyarugenge	3,862	1,120	2,600	142	100	29.0	67.3	3.7
Rilima	4,199	714	3,391	94	100	17.0	80.8	2.2
Ruhuha	4,492	930	3,448	114	100	20.7	76.8	2.5
Rweru	5,697	1,705	3,753	239	100	29.9	65.9	4.2
Shyara	2,461	640	1,752	69	100	26.0	71.2	2.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR

2.3.2. Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Bugesera District

Gross and net Attendance ratios are used to measure the extent of coverage of an educational program. It gives a comparison of the children attending school with the total size of the school-age population. It can also be used for assessing how far a country has succeeded in bringing to school all those who are eligible to attend.

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 reveal that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (6-11 years). The gross attendance rate(GAR) in Rwanda is the 141.7%, and it is at that ratio in Eastern Province (141.7%).
Agross Attendance Rate(GAR) of 139.8% in Bugesera district for the population 6 to 11 years indicates a high percentage of those who attended primary schools aged below 6 years and or above 11 years.

 At sector level, GAR are greater than 130% in all sectors, with minor variations except in Rweru (129.1%).

The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Bugesera district (86.5%) is below the NAR of the Eastern Province (87.4%) and of the national level where it is(89.3%). This NAR of 86.5% % for the population 6 to 11 years indicates that only 86.5%% of the population 6 to 11 years were attending primary schools in Bugesera District by 2022 (Table 2.8). In 2022,

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[4] The Distribution (count and %) of the secondary -age (12-17 years) population of Bugesera district by Sector and by school attendance status by male and female is in the annex

students older or younger than the official primary school age range made up 38.1% [(GAR139.8–NAR86.5)/GAR139.8] of the primary school population of Bugesera District.

The highest net attendance rate in primary school is in Mayange sector(93.2%) followed by Nyamata sector with 92.9% and Rilima with 91.6% while the sector with the lowest NAR is Nyarugenge with 79.1% and Shyara with 79.4%.

The table below displays results:

Table 2. 8 Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Primary School level (Children aged 6-11 years) of Bugesera District by Sex and Sector[5]

Sectors	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity index
RWANDA	**141.7**	**142**	**141.4**	**1.00**	**89.3**	**88.4**	**90.3**	**1.02**
Eastern Province	**141.7**	**141.9**	**141.5**	**1.00**	**87.4**	**86.2**	**88.5**	**1.03**
Bugesera District	**139.8**	**139.8**	**139.8**	**1.00**	**86.5**	**85.3**	**87.8**	**1.03**
Gashora	141.9	141.2	142.7	1.01	87.9	87.6	88.1	1.01
Juru	136.4	137.0	135.8	0.99	87.0	85.7	88.2	1.03
Kamabuye	152.8	154.9	150.5	0.97	88.1	86.9	89.3	1.03
Mareba	134.8	131.7	138.1	1.05	80.1	78.2	82.1	1.05
Mayange	143.2	143.5	142.9	1.00	93.2	92.3	94.2	1.02
Musenyi	148.3	149.3	147.2	0.99	84.5	83.3	85.8	1.03
Mwogo	134.0	133.1	134.8	1.01	84.4	83.4	85.4	1.02
Ngeruka	144.1	144.9	143.3	0.99	81.3	79.1	83.4	1.05
Ntarama	133.4	132.2	134.7	1.02	88.0	86.4	89.6	1.04
Nyamata	138.5	137.7	139.3	1.01	92.9	92.1	93.6	1.02
Nyarugenge	132.8	133.4	132.3	0.99	79.1	77.3	80.7	1.04
Rilima	144.2	145.4	142.9	0.98	91.6	90.5	92.8	1.03
Ruhuha	143.6	144.5	142.7	0.99	86.0	85.0	87.1	1.02
Rweru	129.1	129.7	128.5	0.99	81.1	80.2	82.0	1.02
Shyara	143.4	141.8	145.1	1.02	79.4	77.4	81.4	1.05

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.3 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School

The table 2. 9 provides information on the gross and net attendance rates in the secondary school level (12-17 years) disaggregated by sex and sector in Bugesera District.

The Eastern Province (19.2% and 34.7%) and Bugesera District(19.4% and 35.1%) have lower NARs and GAR than the national average (22.3% and 39.8%).

Comparing males and females in Bugesera District in terms of Net Attendance Rates (NAR), the results indicate that a higher proportion of females (22.3%) in Bugesera District, within the secondary school-age range (12-17 years), are attending school compared to males (16.6%).

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[5] **Enrollment** is the act of enrolling or the state of being enrolled while Attendance is the state of attending, presence

Female students older or younger than the official secondary school age range made up 41.4% [(GAR38.1−NAR22.3)/GAR38.1] of the female with secondary school age of Bugesera District, while for male students it made up 48.1 % [(GAR 32.0−NAR16.6)/GAR32.0]. This shows that females have a higher attendance rate in Bugesera District compared to males when considering the overall attendance rates, regardless of age or grade-level eligibility.

At the sector level, the highest net attendance rate is in Nyamata (28.3%) and the lowest is in Ngeruka and Mareba (13.2% and13.6 %respectively) while for GAR, Nyamata has the highest NAR in Bugesera District, with a rate of 52.0% and Juru has the lowest (23.5%) compared to other sectors.

Table 2. 9 Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Secondary School level (12-17) of Bugesera District by Sex and Sector

Sectors	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
RWANDA	**39.8**	**35.9**	**43.7**	**1.2**	**22.3**	**18.8**	**25.8**	**1.37**
Eastern Province	**34.7**	**31.9**	**37.6**	**1.2**	**19.2**	**16.3**	**22.2**	**1.36**
Bugesera District	**35.1**	**32.0**	**38.1**	**1.2**	**19.4**	**16.6**	**22.3**	**1.35**
Gashora	37.1	35.2	38.9	1.1	18.7	16.3	21.1	1.3
Juru	23.5	19.4	27.8	1.4	14.9	11.7	18.4	1.58
Kamabuye	37.7	31.2	44.6	1.4	18.1	12.8	23.6	1.84
Mareba	24.7	23.1	26.4	1.1	13.6	11.4	15.9	1.39
Mayange	44.8	41.4	48.1	1.2	25.9	22.9	28.7	1.25
Musenyi	27.3	23.7	31.2	1.3	15.6	12.6	18.8	1.49
Mwogo	25.3	23.0	27.8	1.2	17.0	14.7	19.3	1.31
Ngeruka	25.9	24.2	27.6	1.1	13.2	10.8	15.6	1.45
Ntarama	42.2	39.5	44.8	1.1	24.2	22.3	26.1	1.17
Nyamata	52.0	51.2	52.8	1.0	28.3	26.0	30.3	1.17
Nyarugenge	26.5	23.0	30.1	1.3	14.8	11.5	18.1	1.57
Rilima	45.6	41.4	49.8	1.2	24.8	21.5	28.1	1.31
Ruhuha	38.8	35.1	42.4	1.2	20.3	17.3	23.2	1.34
Rweru	28.5	26.4	30.6	1.2	16.5	14.4	18.8	1.31

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.4 Highest level of school attended in Bugesera district

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate that, the total population of Rwanda aged 3 and above is 11,999,691. The highest level of education attended is categorized into several levels: Never attended School, Nursery, Primary, INGOBOKA/Vocational, Lower secondary, Upper secondary, University, and Not stated. In Rwanda, 16.7% of the population aged 3 years and above has never attended school, while 2.7% have attended nursery, and 59.5% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.8% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 9.6% for lower secondary, 7.1% for upper secondary, 3.6% for university, and 0.0% is not stated.

The total population of Eastern Province aged 3 and above is 3,215,103. The distribution of the highest level of education attended is like the national level, with slight variations. In Eastern Province, 18.1% of the population has never attended school, while 2.9% have attended nursery, and 60.9% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.6% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 9.3% for lower secondary, 6.0% for upper secondary, 2.2% for university, and 0.0% is not stated.

In Bugesera district, the total population age 3 and above is 495,930. 17.6% of them has never attended any formal school, 58.5% attended the primary level, 9.5% attended lower secondary level, 7.3% has attended upper secondary and 3.4% attended university level. The level of educational attended varies across sectors, Juru has a highest percentage of primary school attended (67.9%), Nyamata is highest in upper secondary school attended (12.7%), and Nyamata has a high percentage of 9.1% of the population attended University than other sectors.

The table below indicates the findings:

Table 2. 10 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector (Both sexes)[6]

Sector	Highest level of education attended(%)									
	Count	Percentage								
	Total	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
RWANDA	**11,999,691**	**100**	**16.7**	**2.7**	**59.5**	**0.8**	**9.6**	**7.1**	**3.6**	**0.00**
Eastern Province	**3,215,103**	**100**	**18.1**	**2.9**	**60.9**	**0.6**	**9.3**	**6.0**	**2.2**	**0.00**
Bugesera District	**495,930**	**100**	**17.6**	**3.0**	**58.5**	**0.7**	**9.5**	**7.3**	**3.4**	**0.00**
Gashora	28,978	100	16.8	3.3	57.1	0.9	10.9	8.8	2.2	0.00
Juru	30,196	100	17.6	1.9	67.9	0.6	7.0	3.7	1.3	0.00
Kamabuye	21,976	100	20.3	2.7	60.2	0.7	9.9	4.9	1.2	0.10
Mareba	26,436	100	23.5	2.3	62.4	0.5	6.5	3.8	0.9	0.00
Mayange	49,028	100	13.0	4.3	52.4	0.8	11.9	12.1	5.5	0.00
Musenyi	36,814	100	19.5	2.1	64.7	0.8	8.0	4.0	0.9	0.00
Mwogo	26,752	100	19.4	2.3	65.3	0.6	7.7	3.8	0.9	0.00
Ngeruka	33,888	100	24.6	1.7	61.9	0.4	7.6	3.1	0.6	0.00
Ntarama	40,999	100	14.4	4.1	52.8	1.2	10.6	9.8	7.2	0.00
Nyamata	73,791	100	11.8	4.5	49.4	0.9	11.6	12.7	9.1	0.00
Nyarugenge	22,764	100	23.3	1.6	60.5	0.4	8.3	4.7	1.2	0.00
Rilima	29,677	100	15.6	3.1	58.4	0.5	11.0	8.9	2.4	0.00
Ruhuha	26,820	100	18.0	2.2	59.6	0.8	9.3	6.7	3.4	0.00
Rweru	33,498	100	20.7	2.2	61.8	0.4	8.7	5.1	1.1	0.00
Shyara	14,313	100	22.4	1.4	65.7	0.4	6.0	3.3	0.8	0.00

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR

2.4 Characteristics of the Employed Population in Bugesera District

The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above. Therefore, the ratio of Employment to the working age population (employment to population ratio) is an important indicator of the capacity of the Economy to provide employment to a growing population. A decline in the employment-to population ratio is often regarded as an indicator of economic slowdown and a decline in total employment as an indicator of a more severe economic downturn.

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[6] The Distribution(Count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera district age 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector(male, female) is in the annex

2.4.1 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District and area of residence

The results presented in the below table 2.11 shows that the employment to population ratio stood at 45.9 percent in Rwanda, it is lower among females (40.2 percent) than males (52.4 percent). On the other side, it was observed that the employment to population ratio is higher in urban areas of Rwanda (53.5 percent) than in rural areas (42.7 percent).

It was observed that in Eastern Province, the employment to population ratio stood at 47.9% percent, it is higher in urban areas (53.1 percent) than in rural areas (46.5 percent).
It was also revealed that the employment to population ratio is 47.2 percent among people residing in Bugesera district, it is higher in urban areas of Bugesera (50.1 percent) than in rural areas (45.3 percent).

Table 2. 11 Employment to population ratio among the resident population age 16 years and above by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	**45.9**	**52.4**	**40.2**	**53.5**	**62.7**	**44.8**	**42.7**	**47.9**	**38.3**
Eastern Province	**47.9**	**53.2**	**43.2**	**53.1**	**61.6**	**45.4**	**46.5**	**51.0**	**42.6**
Rwamagana	50.7	58.7	43.7	54.4	64.7	45.3	48.7	55.5	42.8
Nyagatare	51.5	55.2	48.1	54.0	59.8	48.7	50.6	53.7	47.9
Gatsibo	48.8	52.4	45.8	57.5	63.7	51.9	47.9	51.1	45.1
Kayonza	45.3	50.3	40.8	52.0	60.9	43.9	44.1	48.5	40.3
Kirehe	43.8	47.8	40.3	55.2	61.9	49.1	43.0	46.8	39.7
Ngoma	46.0	50.6	42.2	54.8	61.5	48.9	45.1	49.4	41.5
Bugesera	47.2	55.9	39.5	50.1	60.4	40.7	45.3	52.7	38.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Figure 2.1 allows the study of intensity of Employment to population ratio and its variation by sex. The figure reveals the following remarks: The employment to population ratio among males as well as females increases from age group 16-19 to 30-34 and starts decreasing from age group 35-39 to 85 years and above as people starts getting very older and retire.

It was observed that in district of Bugesera, the highest employment to population ratio among males stands at 71.1% and was observed in age group 30-34.

 On the other side the highest employment to population among females is 49.2% and was observed in the age group 40-44. The lowest employment to population ratio among males stands at 7.1% and was observed among males of the age group 85+, the lowest employment to population ratio among females is 3.6% and was observed among females in the same age group (85+).

Figure 2. 1 Employment to Population Ratio by age group and sex

Employment to population ratio by age group and sex

Male —— Female ——
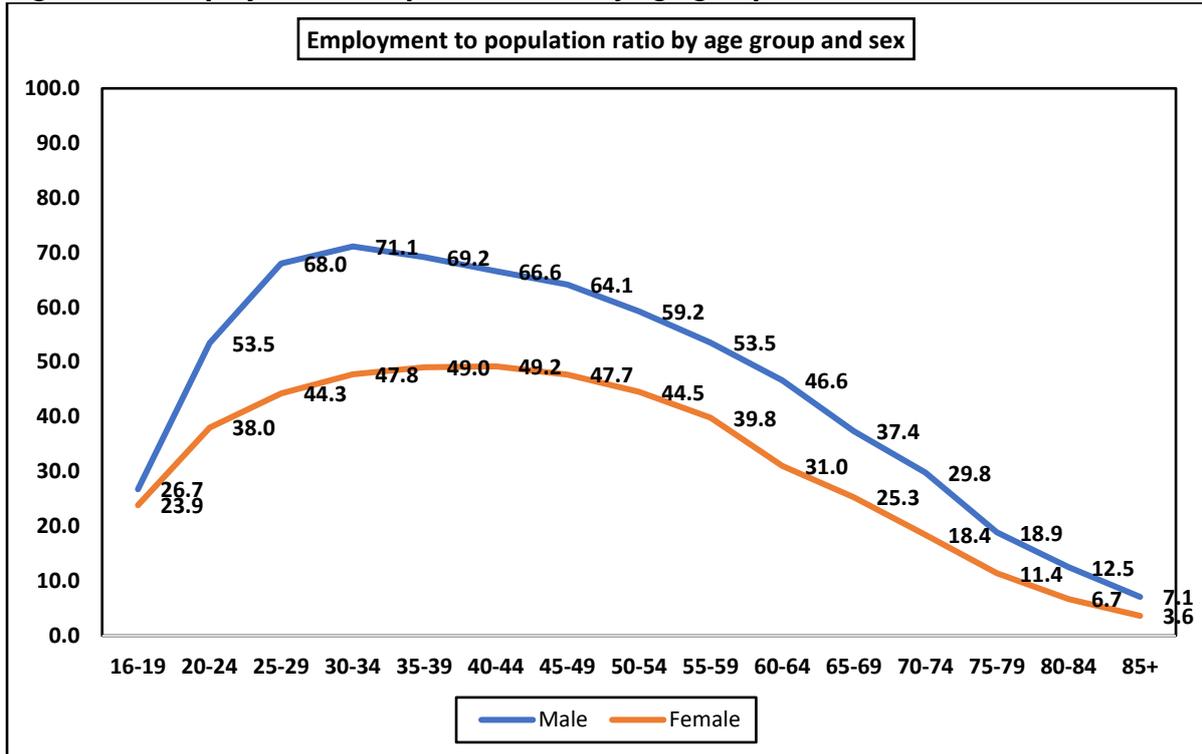
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 3: SUB-POPULATION

3.1 Children Population (0-17 years)

According to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), a child is defined as every human being under 18 unless, under the law applicable to the child, majority is attained earlier. It is relevant to underline here that this definition by age coincides with that of Rwanda, as stipulated in Article 3 of the National Law nº 54/2011 of 14 December 2011 relating to the rights and the protection of the child, which stipulates that a child is any person under the age of 18. The age range (0–17) adopted for this report reflects this definition.

3.1.1 Number and share of children in Bugesera district

The results of 5Th RPHC-2022 revealed that, the children population constitute 44.5% of the total population of 13,246,394. The Eastern Province has 1,656,727 children with a share of 46.5% of the total resident population.

In Bugesera District, the children constitute 46.7% of the resident population of the district, with a percentage of males slightly greater than the females' one (47.6% vs 46.0%).

At sector level, the children's share is high in Ngeruka (50.2%) and Rweru (50.0%), and small in Nyamata(42.9%), Rilima (43.3%) and Ntarama (43.9%). The table below indicate distribution of children by sector and by sex.

Table 3. 1 Number and share (%) of children age 0-17 years among the total resident population of Bugesera district by sex and sector of residence.

Sector	Total resident population			Total resident children			Children share(%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	**13,246,394**	**6,429,326**	**6,817,068**	**5,896,601**	**2,949,970**	**2,946,631**	**44.5**	**45.9**	**43.2**
Eastern Province	**3,563,145**	**1,734,394**	**1,828,751**	**1,656,727**	**831,258**	**825,469**	**46.5**	**47.9**	**45.1**
Bugesera District	**551,103**	**271,468**	**279,635**	**257,640**	**129,117**	**128,523**	**46.7**	**47.6**	**46.0**
Gashora	32,251	16,027	16,224	14,830	7,517	7,313	46.0	46.9	45.1
Juru	33,753	16,443	17,310	16,337	8,191	8,146	48.4	49.8	47.1
Kamabuye	24,502	11,960	12,542	11,950	6,145	5,805	48.8	51.4	46.3
Mareba	29,266	14,127	15,139	14,317	7,315	7,002	48.9	51.8	46.3
Mayange	54,084	27,433	26,651	23,914	11,808	12,106	44.2	43.0	45.4
Musenyi	40,610	19,542	21,068	20,184	10,192	9,992	49.7	52.2	47.4
Mwogo	30,171	14,802	15,369	14,954	7,541	7,413	49.6	50.9	48.2
Ngeruka	37,328	17,900	19,428	18,739	9,453	9,286	50.2	52.8	47.8
Ntarama	45,530	22,652	22,878	20,000	9,987	10,013	43.9	44.1	43.8
Nyamata	81,480	40,096	41,384	34,966	17,161	17,805	42.9	42.8	43.0
Nyarugenge	25,406	12,181	13,225	12,306	6,113	6,193	48.4	50.2	46.8
Rilima	32,862	17,652	15,210	14,215	7,114	7,101	43.3	40.3	46.7
Ruhuha	30,028	14,606	15,422	14,374	7,235	7,139	47.9	49.5	46.3
Rweru	37,976	18,408	19,568	18,983	9,542	9,441	50.0	51.8	48.2
Shyara	15,856	7,639	8,217	7,571	3,803	3,768	47.7	49.8	45.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.1.2 Children with birth registration in Bugesera District

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 94.28% at the national level.

The birth registration rate in Bugesera district is 94.13%. Birth registration performance is almost the same in urban (93.94%) and (94.25%) in the rural areas of Bugesera district.

The table below illustrates the findings:

Table 3. 2 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Eastern Province whose birth was registered by sex, district, and area of residence.

District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.28	94.26	94.30	93.83	93.81	93.85	94.44	94.41	94.46
Eastern Province	93.32	93.32	93.32	93.51	93.58	93.44	93.28	93.26	93.29
Rwamagana	94.04	94.07	94.02	94.64	94.76	94.53	93.74	93.73	93.75
Nyagatare	90.56	90.56	90.55	90.34	90.32	90.37	90.62	90.63	90.61
Gatsibo	92.02	91.94	92.10	92.01	91.91	92.10	92.02	91.94	92.10
Kayonza	93.78	93.73	93.83	95.51	95.62	95.40	93.51	93.44	93.58
Kirehe	95.67	95.66	95.67	97.50	97.85	97.17	95.55	95.53	95.58
Ngoma	94.52	94.57	94.46	96.11	95.97	96.25	94.37	94.45	94.30
Bugesera	94.13	94.20	94.06	93.94	94.10	93.78	94.25	94.26	94.24

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.1.3 Birth registration by sector

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that birth registration varies across sectors and areas of residence (urban and rural), Kamabuye, Musenyi, Ngeruka and Shyara sectors have not urban areas, while other sectors have both urban and rural areas.

The high percentages of birth registrations are found in Ruhuha(97.4%), Kamabuye (97.3%) and Rilima (96.1%) while the lowest is in Rweru (91.2%) and Nyamata(91.6%).

The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as the one for females. In urban areas of Bugesera district, birth registration is 93.9% while in rural areas, it is 94.2%.

Table 3. 3 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Bugesera district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector, and area of residence.

Sector	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	**94.3**	**94.3**	**94.3**	**93.8**	**93.8**	**93.8**	**94.4**	**94.4**	**94.5**
Eastern Province	**93.3**	**93.3**	**93.3**	**93.5**	**93.6**	**93.4**	**93.3**	**93.3**	**93.3**
Bugesera District	**94.1**	**94.2**	**94.1**	**93.9**	**94.1**	**93.8**	**94.2**	**94.3**	**94.2**
Gashora	95.4	95.1	95.7	94.8	94.9	94.6	95.5	95.2	95.8
Juru	95.5	95.6	95.4	97.1	96.8	97.3	94.7	95.0	94.4
Kamabuye	97.3	97.1	97.4	-	-	-	97.3	97.1	97.4
Mareba	95.1	95.1	95.2	96.6	96.2	97.0	94.9	94.9	95.0
Mayange	95.7	95.9	95.5	95.9	96.2	95.6	95.4	95.6	95.3
Musenyi	93.0	93.0	92.9	-	-	-	93.0	93.0	92.9
Mwogo	94.9	95.1	94.7	92.2	92.5	92.0	96.0	96.2	95.8
Ngeruka	93.1	93.1	93.2	-	-	-	93.1	93.1	93.2
Ntarama	92.1	92.2	91.9	92.1	92.6	91.7	92.0	91.9	92.0
Nyamata	91.6	91.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	91.8	90.7	90.0	91.3

Nyarugenge	94.1	94.5	93.8	94.8	95.2	94.4	94.0	94.4	93.6
Rilima	96.1	96.2	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.2	95.7	96.0	95.4
Ruhuha	97.4	97.5	97.2	96.9	97.2	96.5	97.8	97.7	97.9
Rweru	91.2	91.4	91.1	91.8	91.8	91.7	90.8	91.0	90.5
Shyara	95.3	95.2	95.3	-	-	-	95.3	95.2	95.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2 Youth population in Rwanda

For statistical purposes, the United Nations defines "youth", as those persons between the ages of 15 and 24 years, without prejudice to other definitions by Member States. Considering the current priorities and trends of Rwanda's Development, the definition of Youth in terms of age has been revised in this policy. It was brought from 14–35 years to 16–30 years.

3.2.1 The youth population in Bugesera district

The results of 5th Population and housing Censuses conducted in 2022 revealed that, the youth represent 27.14% (3,595,670) of the total population (13,246,394). The youth population in Bugesera district was 144,813 which represents 26.28% of the total resident population of the district (551,103).

The sectors with the highest youth share are Nyamata (29.87%) and Mayange(29.15%) while Musenyi(22.51%) has the lowest share of youth.
The table below indicate distribution of youth by sector, and by sex.

Table 3. 4 Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 16-30 years among the total resident population of Bugesera district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total Resident Population			Youth Resident Population(16-30 years)			Number of youth (16-30)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	3,595,670	1,767,063	1,828,607	27.14	27.48	26.82
Eastern Province	3,563,145	1,734,394	1,828,751	942,370	464,664	477,706	26.45	26.79	
Bugesera District	551,103	271,468	279,635	144,813	71,610	73,203	26.28	26.38	26.18
Gashora	32,251	16,027	16,224	9,230	4,655	4,575	28.62	29.04	28.2
Juru	33,753	16,443	17,310	8,210	4,065	4,145	24.32	24.72	23.95
Kamabuye	24,502	11,960	12,542	6,069	3,051	3,018	24.77	25.51	24.06
Mareba	29,266	14,127	15,139	7,014	3,442	3,572	23.97	24.36	23.59
Mayange	54,084	27,433	26,651	15,763	8,353	7,410	29.15	30.45	27.8
Musenyi	40,610	19,542	21,068	9,142	4,469	4,673	22.51	22.87	22.18
Mwogo	30,171	14,802	15,369	6,947	3,388	3,559	23.03	22.89	23.16
Ngeruka	37,328	17,900	19,428	9,101	4,471	4,630	24.38	24.98	23.83
Ntarama	45,530	22,652	22,878	12,853	6,128	6,725	28.23	27.05	29.4
Nyamata	81,480	40,096	41,384	24,337	11,448	12,889	29.87	28.55	31.14
Nyarugenge	25,406	12,181	13,225	6,309	3,157	3,152	24.83	25.92	23.83
Rilima	32,862	17,652	15,210	8,406	4,456	3,950	25.58	25.24	25.97
Ruhuha	30,028	14,606	15,422	7,795	3,806	3,989	25.96	26.06	25.87
Rweru	37,976	18,408	19,568	9,889	4,853	5,036	26.04	26.36	25.74
Shyara	15,856	7,639	8,217	3,748	1,868	1,880	23,64	24.45	22.88

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.2 Educational characteristics of youth

Youth who never attended school represent 5.15 % of the youth resident population at national level; it represents 6.01% of the total resident population in Eastern Province and 5.01% of the total resident population of Bugesera district.

The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within sectors of Bugesera district. The highest percentage was registered in Nyarugenge (6.34%) while the lowest percentage was registered in Mayange (3.17%).

Table 3. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Bugesera district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)[7]

Sector	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	2,599,130	811,008	185,092	440	100	72.3	22.6	5.2	0.0
Eastern Province	942,370	682,797	202,790	56,682	101	100	72.5	21.5	6.0	0.0
Bugesera District	144,813	106,575	30,960	7,262	16	100	73.6	21.4	5.0	0.0
Gashora	9,230	6,975	1,866	387	2	100	75.6	20.2	4.2	0.0
Juru	8,210	6,556	1,305	346	3	100	79.9	15.9	4.2	0.0
Kamabuye	6,069	3,979	1,746	342	2	100	65.6	28.8	5.6	0.0
Mareba	7,014	5,346	1,253	415	0	100	76.2	17.9	5.9	0.0
Mayange	15,763	11,533	3,730	499	1	100	73.2	23.7	3.2	0.0
Musenyi	9,142	6,436	2,263	442	1	100	70.4	24.8	4.8	0.0
Mwogo	6,947	5,373	1,166	408	0	100	77.3	16.8	5.9	0.0
Ngeruka	9,101	6,485	2,073	543	0	100	71.3	22.8	6.0	0.0
Ntarama	12,853	9,738	2,389	724	2	100	75.8	18.6	5.6	0.0
Nyamata	24,337	17,686	5,403	1,244	4	100	72.7	22.2	5.1	0.0
Nyarugenge	6,309	4,664	1,244	400	1	100	73.9	19.7	6.3	0.0
Rilima	8,406	6,054	1,983	369	0	100	72.0	23.6	4.4	0.0
Ruhuha	7,795	5,357	2,088	350	0	100	68.7	26.8	4.5	0.0
Rweru	9,889	7,632	1,682	575	0	100	77.2	17.0	5.8	0.0
Shyara	3,748	2,761	769	218	0	100	73.7	20.5	5.8	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.3 Highest level of education attended by youth in Bugesera District

In Bugesera district, among all youths, 51.6% attained only the primary school level, 22 % attained the lower secondary education, 16.2 % attained the upper secondary education, 4.4% attained university, and 5% have not attended any formal of school. The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.

The sectors with the highest percentages of youth with primary education are Shyara (66.8%), Juru(66%) and Marebe (66%%). The sectors with the highest percentage of youth with no schooling are Nyarugenge (6.3%) and Ngeruka (6%). The percentage of youth with university level is high in Mayange (9.8%) and Nyamata (8.5%).

The table below indicates details:

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[7] The Distribution(count and %) of the resident youth of Bugesera District age 16-30 years by Sector of resident and school attendance status for male and for female is in the annex

Table 3. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Bugesera district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended (Both sexes[8]).

Sector	Highest level of education attended(Percentage)									
	Counts	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
RWANDA	3,595,670	100	5.1	0.1	50.6	0.8	21.9	16.2	5.1	0.0
Eastern Province	942,37	100	6.0	0.1	54.0	0.6	21.7	14.3	3.2	0.0
Bugesera District	144,813	100	5.0	0.1	51.6	0.7	22.0	16.2	4.4	**0.0**
Gashora	9,230	100	4.2	0.0	47.1	0.7	25.5	19.1	3.4	0.0
Juru	8,210	100	4.2	0.0	66.0	0.7	17.7	9.1	2.2	0.0
Kamabuye	6,069	100	5.6	0.0	51.6	1.0	26.8	13.0	1.8	0.0
Mareba	7,014	100	5.9	0.0	66.0	0.8	16.8	9.2	1.2	
Mayange	15,763	100	3.2	0.4	38.2	0.7	23.2	24.6	9.8	0.0
Musenyi	9,142	100	4.8	0.0	60.8	0.6	22.1	10.4	1.1	0.0
Mwogo	6,947	100	5.9	0.0	62.2	0.9	20.1	9.5	1.4	
Ngeruka	9,101	100	6.0	0.1	62.3	0.6	21.5	8.4	1.2	
Ntarama	12,853	100	5.6	0.1	45.8	1.0	22.2	18.7	6.5	0.0
Nyamata	24,337	100	5.1	0.1	40.3	0.8	22.1	23.2	8.5	0.0
Nyarugenge	6,309	100	6.3	0.0	57.7	0.6	21.6	11.5	2.2	0.0
Rilima	8,406	100	4.4	0.0	46.1	0.5	25.3	20.7	3.0	
Ruhuha	7,795	100	4.5	0.0	52.4	1.1	22.3	15.2	4.5	
Rweru	9,889	100	5.8	0.0	59.0	0.4	20.9	12.4	1.5	
Shyara	3,748	100	5.8	0.0	66.8	0.5	17.4	8.2	1.2	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.4 Employment to population ratio among youth(16-30).

The Census results showed that in Rwanda, the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 40.3%, it is higher among males than females 44.8% and 36.2 % respectively. It was observed that in the district of Bugesera, the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 42.2%, it is higher in among males (49.1%) than females (35.7%).

The highest employment to population ratio among youth in Bugesera district was observed in Mwogo (54%), Ntarama (51.0%) and Juru (50.8%), the lowest employment to population ratio among youth was observed in Mayange (32.5%) and Rilima (33.0%).

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[8] The Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Bugesera District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended by male and by female is in the annex.

Table 3. 7 Employment to Population ratio among youth by sex

Sectors	Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	**40.3**	**44.8**	**36.2**
Eastern Province	**42.0**	**45.8**	**38.3**
Bugesera	**42.2**	**49.1**	**35.7**
Gashora	38.3	48.9	27.9
Juru	50.8	56.0	45.7
Kamabuye	34.1	39.8	28.4
Mareba	42.8	47.6	38.2
Mayange	32.5	42.2	24.1
Musenyi	40.0	46.3	34.0
Mwogo	54.0	60.1	48.3
Ngeruka	34.8	40.2	29.6
Ntarama	51.0	59.2	43.4
Nyamata	47.3	54.8	40.6
Nyarugenge	37.8	43.3	32.3
Rilima	33.0	44.0	23.4
Ruhuha	40.4	44.2	37.0
Rweru	45.2	49.9	40.7
Shyara	37.2	41.5	32.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.5 Status in employment of youth population in Bugesera district

In Bugesera district, the majority of youth aged 16-30 currently employed are employees (70.2%) followed by own account worker without regular employees (24.0%).

The highest percentage of youth employees is found in Rilima (81.9%) while the lowest is in Mareba (54.5%).

The highest percentage of currently employed population who worked as own account worker without regular employees among youth is found in Mareba (36.2%) while the lowest is observed in Rilima (15.0%) and in Ntarama (16.3%).

Table 3. 8 Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Bugesera district aged 16-30 years by status in employment

Sectors	Total	Total	Employee	Employer (with regular employees)	Own account worker (without regular employees)	Member of cooperative	Contributing family worker	Other
Rwanda	**1,424,101**	**100**	**66.6**	**0.7**	**25.5**	**0.3**	**4.6**	**2.3**
Eastern Province	**386,399**	**100**	**61.1**	**0.7**	**29.8**	**0.4**	**5.3**	**2.7**
Bugesera District	**58,968**	**100**	**70.2**	**0.7**	**24.0**	**0.4**	**3.1**	**1.6**
Gashora	3,403	100	78.6	0.6	17.0	0.5	1.3	1.9
Juru	4,168	100	62.6	0.5	28.4	0.6	6.7	1.2
Kamabuye	2,057	100	57.7	0.6	32.4	0.2	7.3	1.8
Mareba	3,000	100	54.5	0.6	36.2	0.3	6.9	1.5
Mayange	4,323	100	75.3	0.4	19.1	0.6	0.7	4.0
Musenyi	3,598	100	59.5	0.4	34.1	0.7	4.3	0.9
Mwogo	3,751	100	70.3	0.5	24.3	0.1	4.6	0.2
Ngeruka	3,167	100	61.5	0.6	33.0	0.2	3.7	1.1
Ntarama	6,490	100	78.3	1.1	16.3	0.3	1.3	2.7
Nyamata	11,362	100	78.6	1.2	17.4	0.3	1.0	1.6
Nyarugenge	2,347	100	66.2	0.7	26.5	0.4	5.3	0.9
Rilima	2,419	100	81.9	0.7	15.0	0.5	1.2	0.7

Ruhuha	3,042	100	59.0	0.7	34.7	0.3	4.8	0.5
Rweru	4,446	100	65.1	0.5	29.2	0.4	4.2	0.6
Shyara	1,395	100	76.1	0.4	19.1	0.3	0.9	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.6 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Bugesera District by sex, district, and area of residence.

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate that, In Rwanda the proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training stood at 39.5 %. It is higher among females (43.8 %) than males (34.9 %).

In Eastern Province, the proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training is 38.9 %, it is lower among males (34.5 %) than females (43.1 %). 2022 census results also revealed that the aforementioned proportion is higher in rural areas of Eastern Province (40.7 percent) than in urban areas (32.5 percent).

The proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training among people residing in Bugesera district stood at 38.8 percent. It is much higher (42.3 percent) among people residing in rural areas of Bugesera district than the ones residing in urban areas (34.3 percent). The table below (Table 2.12) indicates results on Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Eastern Province by Sex, District, and Area of Residence.

Table 3. 9 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Bugesera District by sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	**39.5**	**34.9**	**43.8**	**32.0**	**25.0**	**38.3**	**43.0**	**39.3**	**46.4**
Eastern Province	**38.9**	**34.5**	**43.1**	**32.5**	**25.2**	**38.8**	**40.7**	**36.9**	**44.4**
Bugesera District	**38.8**	**31.5**	**45.7**	**34.3**	**25.8**	**41.7**	**42.3**	**35.6**	**48.9**
Gashora	42.9	32.1	53.5	37.3	26.4	47.1	43.8	33.0	54.6
Juru	36.0	31.2	40.8	40.1	33.4	46.8	33.7	29.9	37.5
Kamabuye	41.1	36.4	45.9	-	-	-	41.1	36.4	45.9
Mareba	42.5	37.0	47.8	30.9	20.2	39.7	43.9	38.9	48.8
Mayange	46.4	35.9	55.3	42.6	31.8	51.5	53.6	43.2	63.3
Musenyi	37.6	30.7	44.4	-	-	-	37.6	30.7	44.4
Mwogo	32.2	25.9	38.1	28.0	21.8	34.1	34.1	27.9	39.9
Ngeruka	45.0	38.6	51.1	-	-	-	45.0	38.6	51.1
Ntarama	32.9	24.4	40.7	30.4	21.6	38.0	37.7	29.3	46.3
Nyamata	33.0	25.1	40.0	29.7	21.2	37.0	50.2	43.8	56.5
Nyarugenge	44.2	38.7	49.5	38.4	32.1	44.4	45.8	40.5	51.0
Rilima	41.9	30.2	52.3	41.2	29.9	51.1	46.2	31.8	59.4
Ruhuha	35.5	30.2	40.3	30.3	24.4	35.5	41.3	36.4	45.7
Rweru	39.8	34.4	44.9	36.9	32.7	40.7	42.3	35.9	48.7
Shyara	44.4	39.0	49.7	-	-	-	44.4	39.0	49.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.3 Persons with disabilities

In 2015, 193 countries agreed to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and its Sustainable Development Goals with a commitment where possible, "to disaggregate the statistics they generate by disability to provide important insights about the extent to which persons with disabilities (PWDs) are being included in society, benefit from government programmes, or are included in the workforce.

At the national level, 3.4% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability. while in Bugesera district the disability prevalence rate is 3.6%.

At sector level, the highest prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above with disability is in Gashora (5.3%) and while the lowest is in Juru and Ruhuha (2.7% each).

Table 3. 10 Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities in Bugesera district age 5 years and above by Sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population (5 years and over)	Number of persons with disabilities (5 years and over)			Prevalence of disability
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	11,537,934	391,775	174,949	216,826	3.4
Eastern Province	3,078,652	109,405	49,824	59,581	3.6
Bugesera district	471,070	17,019	7,668	9,351	3.6
Gashora	27,610	1,458	646	812	5.3
Juru	28,910	773	370	403	2.7
Kamabuye	20,997	884	363	521	4.2
Mareba	24,861	1,010	458	552	4.1
Mayange	46,300	1,460	646	814	3.2
Musenyi	34,738	1,287	572	715	3.7
Mwogo	25,576	964	437	527	3.8
Ngeruka	31,848	1,276	568	708	4.0
Ntarama	38,777	1,099	515	584	2.8
Nyamata	69,714	2,162	893	1,269	3.1
Nyarugenge	21,774	793	311	482	3.6
Rilima	28,532	1,104	673	431	3.9
Ruhuha	25,759	704	296	408	2.7
Rweru	32,028	1,445	653	792	4.5
Shyara	13,646	600	267	333	4.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The prevalence of disability varies slightly by type. Disability of seeing has the higher percentage both at national level (1.40%) and in Eastern Province (1.43%) compared to other types of disabilities. This type is followed by walking disability where it is 1.10% at national level and 1.00% at province level.

By district, Bugesera has the highest prevalence rate of residents with seeing disability (1.55%) and the lowest is in Gatsibo (1.30%).
In Bugesera district, seeing disability (1.55%) is followed by walking disability(1.00%), remembering or concentrating(0.67%)and hearing disability(,(0.64%).

Table 3. 11 Distribution (counts and %) of persons age 5 and above with Disability by District and types of disability in Eastern Province

District	Total population age 5 years and above	Percentage							
		Seeing	Hearing	Walking	Communicating	Remembering or concentrating	Self-care	Short stature	Albinism
Rwanda	**11,537,934**	**1.40**	**0.60**	**1.10**	**0.40**	**0.60**	**0.40**	**0.10**	**0.02**
Eastern Province	**3,078,652**	**1.43**	**0.65**	**1.00**	**0.39**	**0.71**	**0.41**	**0.07**	**0.02**
Rwamagana	423,337	1.31	0.50	0.93	0.35	0.52	0.36	0.05	0.01
Nyagatare	559,870	1.52	0.68	0.99	0.37	0.75	0.38	0.07	0.01
Gatsibo	478,309	1.30	0.66	0.92	0.38	0.71	0.41	0.07	0.01
Kayonza	395,680	1.48	0.70	1.11	0.41	0.73	0.42	0.07	0.01
Kirehe	398,861	1.46	0.62	0.94	0.39	0.75	0.44	0.07	0.02
Ngoma	351,525	1.36	0.72	1.11	0.44	0.83	0.47	0.06	0.01
Bugesera	471,070	1.55	0.64	1.00	0.41	0.67	0.39	0.08	0.02

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.4 Elderly Population(60 years and above)

Rwanda has enacted laws such as the Law No 088/01 of 07/09/2020 (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2020) on Presidential order ratifying the protocol to the African charter on human and peoples' rights on the rights of older persons in Africa adopted by the twenty sixth ordinary session of the Assembly, held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, on 31 January 2016 through an Official Gazette No.27 of 07/09/2020 and Law No.59/2008 of 10/09/2008 on prevention and punishment of gender- based violence (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2008), whose Article 32 sets the penalty for violence against an elderly person.

It is over two decades since the United Nations convened the First World Assembly on Ageing (Vienna, 1982) (National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, 2001)) that launched an international action programme, which was the first international instrument on ageing, to provide a foundation for the formulation of policies and programmes on ageing. This was done to guarantee economic and social security to older persons and other opportunities to contribute to national development.

3.4.1 Elderly population of Bugesera district by Sector

In 2022, the elderly persons constitute 5.6% of the total resident population of Bugesera district. The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (6.3% vs. 4.8%), reflecting the higher life expectancy for women.

By sector, Rilima(7.6%) and Kamabuye(7.4%) have the highest share of elderly among their total population while Ntarama(4%) and Nyamata(4.1%) have the lowest.

Table 3. 12 Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Bugesera district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total population			Total elderly people			Share of elderly population among total population(%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	862,929	356,467	506,462	6.5	5.5	7.4
Eastern Province	3,563,145	1,734,394	1,828,751	216,447	91,515	124,932	6.1	5.3	6.8
Bugesera district	551,103	271,468	279,635	30,641	12,904	17,737	5.6	4.8	6.3
Gashora	32,251	16,027	16,224	1,655	673	982	5.1	4.2	6.1
Juru	33,753	16,443	17,310	2,049	887	1,162	6.1	5.4	6.7
Kamabuye	24,502	11,960	12,542	1,819	736	1,083	7.4	6.2	8.6
Mareba	29,266	14,127	15,139	1,815	629	1,186	6.2	4.5	7.8
Mayange	54,084	27,433	26,651	2,746	1,126	1,620	5.1	4.1	6.1
Musenyi	40,610	19,542	21,068	2,466	1,000	1,466	6.1	5.1	7.0
Mwogo	30,171	14,802	15,369	1,622	677	945	5.4	4.6	6.1
Ngeruka	37,328	17,900	19,428	2,449	884	1,565	6.6	4.9	8.1
Ntarama	45,530	22,652	22,878	1,815	818	997	4.0	3.6	4.4
Nyamata	81,480	40,096	41,384	3,328	1,390	1,938	4.1	3.5	4.7
Nyarugenge	25,406	12,181	13,225	1,577	607	970	6.2	5.0	7.3
Rilima	32,862	17,652	15,210	2,488	1,533	955	7.6	8.7	6.3
Ruhuha	30,028	14,606	15,422	1,720	649	1,071	5.7	4.4	6.9
Rweru	37,976	18,408	19,568	2,083	893	1,190	5.5	4.9	6.1
Shyara	15,856	7,639	8,217	1,009	402	607	6.4	5.3	7.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.4.2 Employment among elderly people

In Rwanda, people keep on working until old age, the share of employed persons among the elderly population stands at 28.2%. The aforementioned share is higher among the elderly males (33.7%) than elderly females (24.3%).

In Bugesera district, 26.1 % of elderly people were employed. The percentage of employed elderly people is higher among males than females (31.9% vs. 21.9%).

By sector, employment among elderly residents is high in Mwogo (40.8%) and Juru (38.0%). It is low in Mayange sector (12.5%) and in Rilima (12.6%).

Table 3. 13 Distribution(count) and share of employed population among elderly people by sector and Sex

Sectors	Total Resident Elderly people			Total employed elderly population			Share of employed people among the elderly population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	**862,929**	**356,467**	**506,462**	**243,350**	**120,122**	**123,228**	**28.2**	**33.7**	**24.3**
Eastern Province	**216,447**	**91,515**	**124,932**	**70,474**	**35,293**	**35,181**	**32.6**	**38.6**	**28.2**
Bugesera District	**30,641**	**12,904**	**17,737**	**8,005**	**4,119**	**3,886**	**26.1**	**31.9**	**21.9**
Gashora	1,655	673	982	408	233	175	**24.7**	**34.6**	**17.8**
Juru	2,049	887	1,162	779	378	401	**38.0**	**42.6**	**34.5**
Kamabuye	1,819	736	1,083	401	220	181	**22.0**	**29.9**	**16.7**
Mareba	1,815	629	1,186	514	219	295	**28.3**	**34.8**	**24.9**
Mayange	2,746	1,126	1,620	342	188	154	**12.5**	**16.7**	**9.5**
Musenyi	2,466	1,000	1,466	801	419	382	**32.5**	**41.9**	**26.1**
Mwogo	1,622	677	945	661	343	318	**40.8**	**50.7**	**33.7**
Ngeruka	2,449	884	1,565	582	254	328	**23.8**	**28.7**	**21.0**
Ntarama	1,815	818	997	523	320	203	**28.8**	**39.1**	**20.4**
Nyamata	3,328	1,390	1,938	708	421	287	**21.3**	**30.3**	**14.8**
Nyarugenge	1,577	607	970	453	191	262	**28.7**	**31.5**	**27.0**
Rilima	2,488	1,533	955	204	130	74	**8.2**	**8.5**	**7.7**
Ruhuha	1,720	649	1,071	606	272	334	**35.2**	**41.9**	**31.2**
Rweru	2,083	893	1,190	733	381	352	**35.2**	**42.7**	**29.6**
Shyara	1,009	402	607	290	150	140	**28.7**	**37.3**	**23.1**

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.4.3 Marital status of elderly people

In Bugesera district, more than half of the elderly population (60.6%) were married officially or not officially to one wife/husband, and 32.5 % were widowed. The rate of celibacy among elderly was 1.5% while divorce is 0.3% and separation rate is 2.7%.

Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage among elderly people is more important in Rilima with 71.1% for both married to one partner officially or not officially) and Nyarugenge (65.3%) sectors. widowhood is widespread in Mareba (39.9%) and Ruhuha (37.7% each) and lowest in Rilima (23.7%) sector.

The table below illustrates distribution of elderly people across sectors.

Table 3. 14 Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (age 60 years and above) of Bugesera district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors of residence	Total	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/ husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	**862,929**	**100**	**54.5**	**8.3**	**2.4**	**0.3**	**1.7**	**2.2**	**30.6**
Eastern Province	**216,447**	**100**	**49.8**	**12.1**	**2.3**	**0.3**	**2.4**	**1.8**	**31.4**
Bugesera district	**30,641**	**100**	**48.5**	**12.1**	**2.4**	**0.3**	**2.7**	**1.5**	**32.5**
Gashora	1,655	100	44.9	15.0	1.9	0.2	3.0	1.6	33.4
Juru	2,049	100	54.3	9.4	2.5	0.4	2.2	1.0	30.2
Kamabuye	1,819	100	47.7	12.6	2.5	0.2	2.4	0.7	33.9
Mareba	1,815	100	41.9	12.1	2.1	0.2	3.0	0.8	39.9
Mayange	2,746	100	53.6	7.6	1.4	0.4	2.3	1.4	33.3
Musenyi	2,466	100	47.7	11.0	3.7	0.1	2.6	1.6	33.3
Mwogo	1,622	100	47.6	9.6	5.1	1.0	4.2	0.9	31.8
Ngeruka	2,449	100	44.3	13.4	2.2	0.2	3.4	0.5	36.0
Ntarama	1,815	100	48.3	11.5	2.8	0.3	3.3	2.6	31.3
Nyamata	3,328	100	50.2	10.8	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.9	33.1
Nyarugenge	1,577	100	44.6	20.7	2.5	0.2	2.5	0.9	28.7
Rilima	2,488	100	58.9	12.2	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.8	23.7
Ruhuha	1,720	100	45.2	11.2	2.0	0.1	2.7	1.0	37.7
Rweru	2,083	100	45.9	15.0	4.5	0.4	2.8	1.9	29.5
Shyara	1,009	100	41.6	13.7	3.7	0.3	4.3	2.3	34.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR))

CHAPTER 4: HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

4.1 Household characteristics

In this chapter 5th Population and housing census 2022 investigated households and housing characteristics; those include household size, household's heads by sex, type of habitat, housing tenure, materials used for construction, sources of energy used for lighting and cooking, water sources, sanitation facilities, asset possessed by household and mode of waste and disposals.

4.1.1 Number and mean size of the private households

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the total of 3,312,743 households in Rwanda, 886,132 in the Eastern Province and 137,777 in Bugesera District.

The average household size in Bugesera District is 3.9 persons per household. At the Sector level, the highest sizes are found in Ngeruka and Rweru Sector (4.2 persons/household each). The smallest household size is found in Ntarama sector (3.6persons/household each).

The table below indicates number of households and size of household members per sector.

Table 4. 1 Number of private households of Bugesera District, corresponding population and mean size of private households by sector

Sector	Number of Private Households	Corresponding Population[9]	Average Household Size
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**13,100,600**	**4.0**
Eastern Province	**886,132**	**3,521,227**	**4.0**
Bugesera District	**137,777**	**541,539**	**3.9**
Gashora	8,393	31,721	3.8
Juru	8,508	33,746	4.0
Kamabuye	5,917	24,437	4.1
Mareba	7,219	29,256	4.1
Mayange	13,321	50,697	3.8
Musenyi	9,975	40,241	4.0
Mwogo	7,846	30,162	3.8
Ngeruka	8,801	37,309	4.2
Ntarama	12,536	45,340	3.6
Nyamata	21,503	80,822	3.8
Nyarugenge	6,339	25,262	4.0
Rilima	7,207	29,223	4.1
Ruhuha	7,166	29,595	4.1
Rweru	8,953	37,872	4.2
Shyara	4,093	15,856	3.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.1.2 Private households' heads of Bugesera District

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that nationally 28.9% of private households are headed

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[9] This population does not include the resident population from Institutional Hoseholds

by women. In Bugesera district, private households headed by females are 28.8%.

At sector level, the highest percentages of households headed by women are found in Nyarugenge sector (33.3%), Kamabuye(31. 9%) and Ngeruka sector (31.6%) while the lowest are found in Ntarama sector (25.2%), Juru(25.7%) and Nyamata(25.9%).

Table 4. 2 Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Bugesera district by Sector and by sex of the head

Sector	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,355,298	957,445	100.0	71.1	28.9
Eastern Province	886,132	623,394	262,738	100.0	70.4	29.6
Bugesera	137,777	98,119	39,658	100.0	71.2	28.8
Gashora	8,393	5,964	2,429	100.0	71.1	28.9
Juru	8,508	6,324	2,184	100.0	74.3	25.7
Kamabuye	5,917	4,027	1,890	100.0	68.1	31.9
Mareba	7,219	4,988	2,231	100.0	69.1	30.9
Mayange	13,321	9,382	3,939	100.0	70.4	29.6
Musenyi	9,975	6,998	2,977	100.0	70.2	29.8
Mwogo	7,846	5,704	2,142	100.0	72.7	27.3
Ngeruka	8,801	6,016	2,785	100.0	68.4	31.6
Ntarama	12,536	9,373	3,163	100.0	74.8	25.2
Nyamata	21,503	15,929	5,574	100.0	74.1	25.9
Nyarugenge	6,339	4,231	2,108	100.0	66.7	33.3
Rilima	7,207	5,154	2,053	100.0	71.5	28.5
Ruhuha	7,166	4,986	2,180	100.0	69.6	30.4
Rweru	8,953	6,219	2,734	100.0	69.5	30.5
Shyara	4,093	2,824	1,269	100.0	69.0	31.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2 Housing Characteristics

4.2.1 Type of habitat

The results of 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 revealed that in the Eastern Province the predominant type of habitat is Umudugudu(planned rural settlement) with (86.5%). It is in same as in Bugesera district where it is 85.6%. In this district (Bugesera), this first type is followed by dispersed/isolated housing (5.4%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (4.2%).

The type of habitat varies across sectors: Umudugudu(planned rural settlement) is most prevalent in Nyarugenge (99.4%) and Gashora (98.9%) and low in Juru (46.1%). The sectors with the high percentages of dispersed/isolated housing units are Juru (24.6%) and Ntarama (15.8%). Juru has also the highest percentage of spontaneous/squatter housing(22%).

The table below displays results by sector.

Table 4. 3 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by type of habitat and Sector

Sector	Total number of private households	Total	Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement)	Integrated model village	Old settlement	Dispersed/ Isolated housing	Modern planned urban housing	Spontaneous/ squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
						Percentage				
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100.0**	**65.4**	**0.8**	**2.3**	**14.9**	**6.9**	**8.9**	**0.8**	0.0
Eastern Province	**886,132**	**100.0**	**86.5**	**0.5**	**2.2**	**7.4**	**0.7**	**2.0**	**0.6**	0.0
Bugesera	**137,777**	**100.0**	**85.6**	**1.0**	**1.6**	**5.4**	**1.7**	**4.2**	**0.6**	0.0
Bugesera_Urban	**55,610**	**100.0**	79.3	1.8	1.7	5.6	4.1	6.5	0.8	
Bugesera_Rural	**82,167**	**100.0**	89.8	0.4	1.5	5.3	0.1	2.6	0.4	
Gashora	8,393	100.0	98.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	
Juru	8,508	100.0	46.1	0.9	6.5	24.6	0.0	22.0	0.0	
Kamabuye	5,917	100.0	96.4	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	
Mareba	7,219	100.0	92.4	0.2	2.3	4.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	
Mayange	13,321	100.0	94.5	2.2	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Musenyi	9,975	100.0	89.5	0.1	0.5	6.7	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.0
Mwogo	7,846	100.0	97.1	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	
Ngeruka	8,801	100.0	92.7	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.0	3.9	0.1	
Ntarama	12,536	100.0	62.9	0.9	2.8	15.8	8.6	7.6	1.4	
Nyamata	21,503	100.0	75.8	1.4	1.7	5.9	5.7	9.0	0.5	0.0
Nyarugenge	6,339	100.0	99.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Rilima	7,207	100.0	90.6	0.4	3.5	2.6	0.0	2.1	0.8	
Ruhuha	7,166	100.0	97.9	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	
Rweru	8,953	100.0	92.5	3.9	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	2.1	
Shyara	4,093	100.0	90.8	0.1	0.1	7.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, the predominant type of habitat in Bugesera district is the same in both urban and rural areas: it is Umudugudu (planned rural settlement) where it is 79.3% in urban areas and 89.8% in rural areas.

The second type of habitat in urban areas is spontaneous/squatter housing (6.5%), followed by dispersed/isolated housing (5,6%) while in rural areas, the second type is dispersed/isolated housing (5.3%), followed by spontaneous/squatter housing (2.6%).

The figures below indicate details:

Figure 4. 1 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by type of habitat and by Area of residence
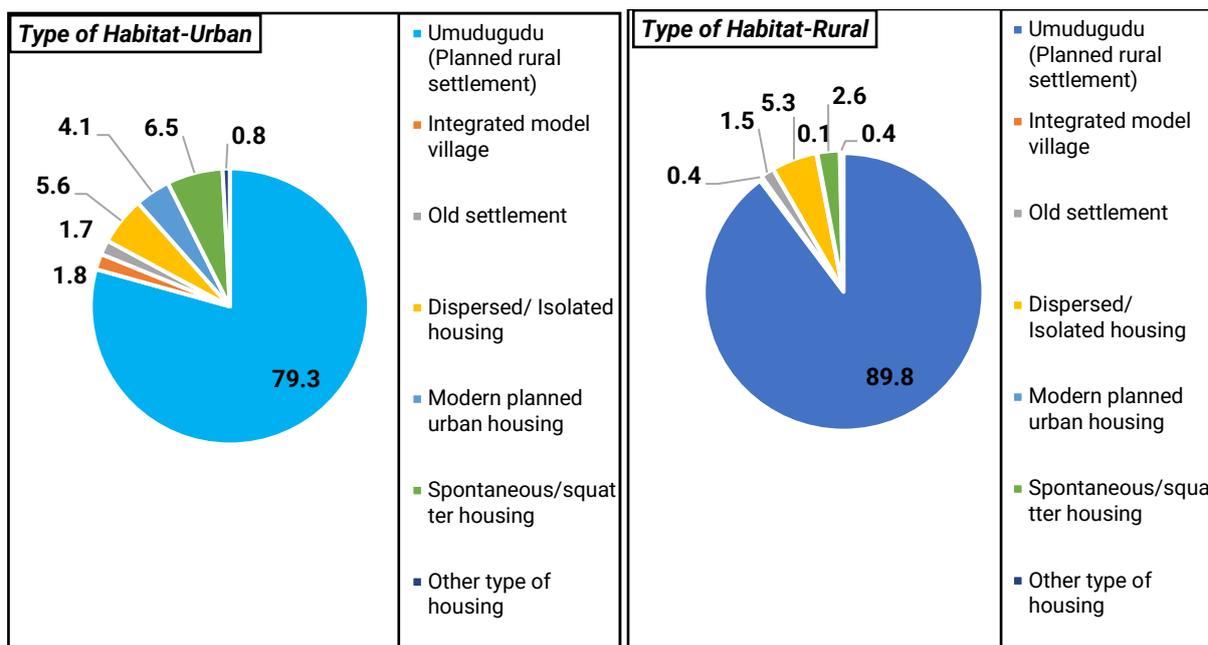
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.2 Tenure of the housing

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the ownership of housing in the Eastern Province represents 72.1% and tenant represent 21.1%. In Bugesera district, 65% of housing units are occupied by tenants while 27.5% are occupied by their owners.

At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households' units is high in Ngeruka (83.5%)and Mareba(80.1%) and low in Nyamata (43.6%) and Ntarama (44.7%). The percentage of tenants of housing units is high in Nyamata (47%) and Ntarama(46.1%) and low in Ngeruka (12%), Mareba(13.9%) and Shyara(14.6%). The percentage of free lodging is high in Rilima(8.5%) and Mayange(7.2%) and low in Juru(3.5%).

The table below indicate details:

Table 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sector	Total	Percentage								
		Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Temporary camp or settlement	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**71.6**	**22.2**	**0.1**	**4.4**	**0.8**	**0.5**	**0.2**	0.0
Eastern Province	**886,132**	**100**	**72.1**	**21.1**	**0.1**	**3.8**	**1.2**	**1.4**	**0.3**	0.0
Bugesera	**137,777**	**100**	**65.0**	**27.5**	**0.1**	**5.7**	**1.5**	**0.0**	**0.3**	0.0
Bugesera_Urban	**55,610**	**100**	**51.9**	**39.5**	**0.1**	**6.2**	**2.0**	**0.0**	**0.3**	
Bugesera_Rural	**82,167**	**100**	**73.9**	**19.3**	**0.1**	**5.4**	**1.1**	**0.0**	**0.2**	
Gashora	8,393	100	59.5	34.1	0.1	5.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	
Juru	8,508	100	77.8	17.8	0.1	3.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	
Kamabuye	5,917	100	76.2	17.7	0.0	5.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	
Mareba	7,219	100	80.1	13.9	0.0	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.3	
Mayange	13,321	100	61.9	28.8	0.1	7.2	1.6	0.0	0.4	
Musenyi	9,975	100	75.1	16.6	0.1	6.7	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
Mwogo	7,846	100	70.9	24.2	0.0	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	
Ngeruka	8,801	100	83.5	12.0	0.0	3.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	
Ntarama	12,536	100	44.7	46.1	0.0	5.2	3.5	0.0	0.4	
Nyamata	21,503	100	43.6	47.0	0.1	6.5	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	74.0	17.7	0.1	5.9	1.8	0.0	0.4	
Rilima	7,207	100	64.1	26.5	0.1	8.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	
Ruhuha	7,166	100	68.9	23.3	0.0	6.7	0.9	0.0	0.2	
Rweru	8,953	100	74.3	19.5	0.1	5.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	
Shyara	4,093	100	76.2	14.6	0.1	6.8	1.8	0.0	0.4	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, 3 types of tenure of housing units (owners, tenants and free lodging) predominate in urban area as well as in rural area and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence.

The percentage of owners of housing units is 51.9% in urban areas to 73.9% in rural areas.
The percentage of tenants of housing units is 39.5% in urban areas to 19.3% in rural areas.
The percentage of free lodging is 6.2% in urban areas to 5.4% in rural areas.

The figures below indicate details:

Figure 4. 2 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by tenure of the housing and area of residence

Tenure of the housing Units-Rural

Legend:
- Owner
- Tenant
- Hire purchase
- Free lodging
- Staff housing
- Temporary camp or settlement
- Other

Values: 73.9, 19.3, 0.1, 5.4, 1.1, 0.0, 0.2
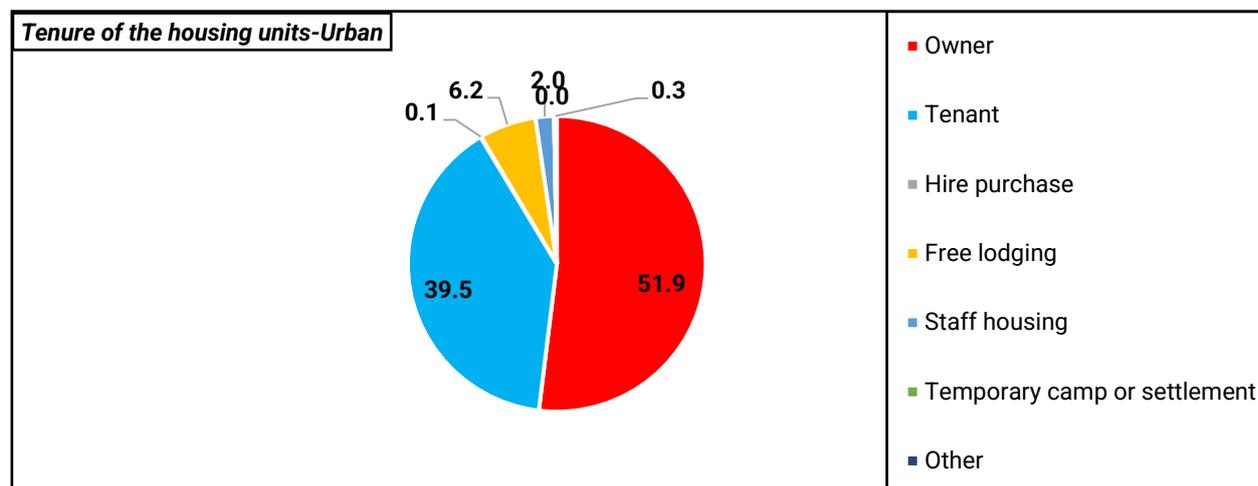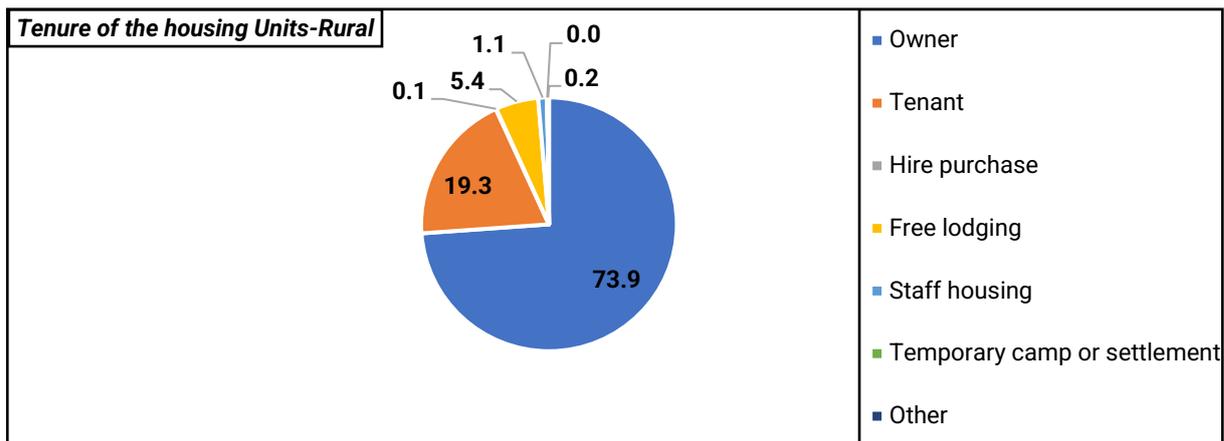
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3 Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1 Main materials of the roof

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets in Rwanda (74.1%), in the Eastern Province, the Iron sheet represent (98.9%). In Bugesera district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (96.8 %). Only 3.1% are covered by local tiles and 0.1% by industrial tiles.

The variation by sector is not very significant. The high percentage of housing units covered by iron sheets are found in Kamabuye (100%) and it is more than 90% in other 12 sectors over 15 except in Shyara and Musenyi where the percentages are less than 80%(73.5% and 77.4% respectively).
The highest percentage of the housing units covered by local tiles is found in Shyara(26.3%) and Musenyi(22.4%).

The table below displays details:

36

Table 4. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of households	Percentage									
		Total	Iron Sheets	Local tiles	Industrial tiles	Asbestos	Concrete	All non durable roofing materials	Grass	Other type of roofing materials	Not stated
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**74.1**	**25.6**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Eastern Province	**886,132**	**100**	**98.9**	**0.9**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Bugesera District	**137,777**	**100**	**96.8**	**3.1**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Bugesera_Urban	55,610	100	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bugesera_Rural	82,167	100	94.8	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gashora	8,393	100	99.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Juru	8,508	100	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kamabuye	5,917	100	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mareba	7,219	100	98.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mayange	13,321	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Musenyi	9,975	100	77.4	22.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mwogo	7,846	100	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ngeruka	8,801	100	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ntarama	12,536	100	97.5	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyamata	21,503	100	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	95.5	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rilima	7,207	100	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ruhuha	7,166	100	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rweru	8,953	100	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shyara	4,093	100	73.5	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, in both rural and urban areas of Bugesera district, the predominant roofing materials are the iron sheets (99.6% in urban and 94.8% in rural areas).

The percentage of housing units covered by local tiles is 5.1% in rural areas while it is 0.3 in urban areas. Housing units covered by industrial tiles represent 0.1% both in urban and rural areas each.

The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 3 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by main material of the roof of the housing
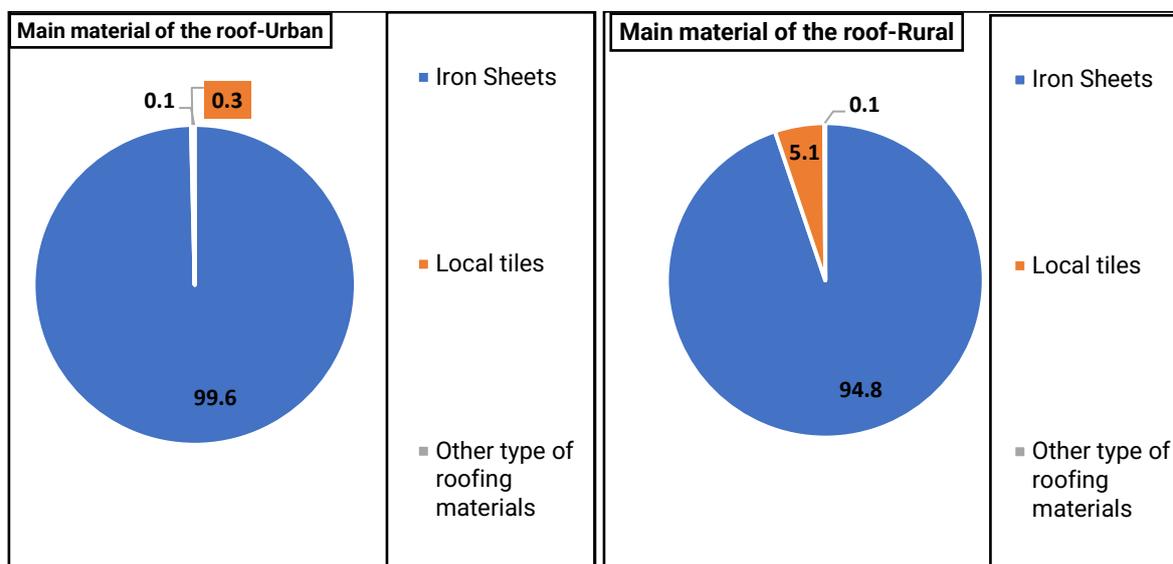
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3.2 Main materials of the walls

The results of the census show that the housing units of wall are mostly built with sundried bricks with cement in Rwanda (36.3%) followed by sundried brick without cement(30.7%), and the percentages are 36.4% and 30.5% (respectively) in the Eastern Province.

 In Bugesera district, walls of the housing units are also mostly built with sundried bricks with cement (60.3%) and sundried bricks without cement (26.1%).

At the sector level, sun dried bricks with cement are the mostly used materials in Mayange (80.1%), Rilima(74.2%) and Mwogo (70.6%). Sun dried bricks without cement Wood/mud is the most frequently used material in Musenyi (42.6%), Rweru(42.1%) and Mareba (40.7%). Wood with mud and cement is most found in Kamabuye(23.0%) and wood with mud without cement is most frequently in Kamabuye(32.4%) and Ngeruka(20.7%).

The table below displays details:

Table 4. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors and area of redidence	Total number of private households	Percentage														
		Total	Wood with mud and cement	Wood with mud without cement	Sun dried bricks with cement	Sun dried bricks without cement	All non durable wall materials (Cartoons)	Cement blocks	Concrete	Stone with cement	Stones without cement	Timber	Burnt bricks with cement	Burnt bricks without cement	Other type of wall materials	Not Stated
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**7.5**	**18.1**	**36.3**	**30.7**	**0.1**	**0.6**	**0.1**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.7**	**3.0**	**1.0**	**0.3**	**1.0**
Eastern Province	**886,132**	**100**	**8.5**	**21.1**	**36.4**	**30.5**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**1.7**	**0.6**	**0.2**	**0.2**
Bugesera district	**137,777**	**100**	**3.5**	**6.7**	**60.3**	**26.1**	**0.0**	**0.7**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**1.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.2**
Bugesera_Urban	55,610	100	1.9	1.8	71.7	17.7	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	3.1	0.8	0.4	0.4
Bugesera_Rural	82,167	100	4.6	10.0	52.5	31.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Gashora	8,393	100	1.0	6.4	54.3	35.8	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.1
Juru	8,508	100	0.4	1.5	62.0	35.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kamabuye	5,917	100	23.0	32.4	32.5	11.2	0.0	0.3		0.0	-		0.4	0.1	-	0.1
Mareba	7,219	100	2.2	6.7	49.8	40.7	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mayange	13,321	100	0.9	0.9	80.1	16.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
Musenyi	9,975	100	1.3	5.3	50.1	42.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Mwogo	7,846	100	1.0	1.7	70.6	26.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Ngeruka	8,801	100	6.1	20.7	43.0	29.7	0.0	0.0		0.1		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Ntarama	12,536	100	2.4	3.7	64.2	20.9	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	4.7	0.9	0.2	0.6
Nyamata	21,503	100	3.7	2.4	69.8	14.4	0.1	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	4.4	1.1	0.2	0.6
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	8.8	16.5	51.5	22.0	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
Rilima	7,207	100	0.3	0.5	74.2	23.6	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Ruhuha	7,166	100	5.1	11.8	58.1	20.9	0.0	0.5	-	0.2	0.1	-	2.4	0.9	-	0.0
Rweru	8,953	100	0.7	3.1	50.7	42.1	0.0	1.0	-	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.1
Shyara	4,093	100	5.0	8.5	56.1	29.4	-	0.0	-	-	0.0		0.7	0.3	-	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, the main materials used for walls of the housing units in Bugesera district are mostly sun-dried bricks with cement and sun-dried bricks without cement and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence.

In urban areas, the predominant materials are sun dried bricks with cement (71.7%) followed by sundried bricks without cement (17.7 %) and wood with mud (5.3%).
In rural areas, sun dried bricks with cement are also predominant materials with 52.5% followed by sundried bricks without cement (31.9%) and wood with mud without cement (10.0%).

The figure below provides details

Figure 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by main material of walls of the housing unit and by area of residence

Main material of the wall-Urban

- Wood with mud and cement
- Wood with mud without cement
- Sun dried bricks with cement
- Sun dried bricks without cement
- Burnt bricks with cement
- Burnt bricks without cement
- Other type of wall materials
- Not Stated

0.8 2.6 0.4 1.9
3.1 1.8
17.7
71.7

Main material of the wall-Rural

- Wood with mud and cement
- Wood with mud without cement
- Sun dried bricks with cement
- Sun dried bricks without cement
- Burnt bricks with cement
- Burnt bricks without cement
- Other type of wall materials
- Not Stated

0.3 0.2 0.5 0.1 4.6
10.0
31.9
52.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3.3 Main materials of the floor

The results 5RPHC 2022 indicate that the main material of the floor of the housing units is earth (60.4%) countrywide. In the Eastern Province, the earth is the main material of the floor of the housing units (60.9%).

In Bugesera district, the main material of the floor of the housing units is also the earthcement (54.3%) followed by cement (41.2%) and ceramic/clay/granite tiles (3.4%).

At sector level, the earth as main material used for the floor is most found in Ngeruka (77.8%), Mareba (73.8%), and Kamabuye (72.6%). The highest percentage of the housing units withcement as the second main material used for the floor is found in Rilima (58.9%), Mayange(57.9%) and Nyamata(56.9%) and the high percentage of housing units whose floor in ceramic/clay/granite tiles is found in Nyamata(12.2%) and Ntarama (10.1%).

The table below displays details:

Table 4. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main material of the floor of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors and residence area	Total number of private households	Percentage										
		Total	Earth	Dung hardened	Concrete	Stones	Burnt bricks	Wooden floor	Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles	Cement	Other type of floor	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	60.4	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.3	31.2	0.1	0.1
Eastern Province	886,132	100	60.9	7.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	30.1	0.1	0.1
Bugesera	137,777	100	54.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.4	41.2	0.1	0.2
Bugesera_Urban	55,610	100	32.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.9	57.8	0.1	0.3
Bugesera_Rural	82,167	100	68.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	29.9	0.1	0.0
Gashora	8,393	100	51.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	47.8	0.1	0.0
Juru	8,508	100	67.2	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	30.8	0.1	0.0
Kamabuye	5,917	100	72.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	26.5	0.1	0.0
Mareba	7,219	100	73.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	25.5	0.1	0.0
Mayange	13,321	100	37.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	57.9	0.0	0.2
Musenyi	9,975	100	69.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	29.1	0.0	0.0
Mwogo	7,846	100	63.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	35.2	0.1	0.0
Ngeruka	8,801	100	77.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	21.7	0.0	0.0
Ntarama	12,536	100	41.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	10.1	46.4	0.2	0.4
Nyamata	21,503	100	28.9	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	12.2	56.9	0.2	0.5
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	68.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	30.3	0.1	0.0
Rilima	7,207	100	39.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	58.9	0.2	0.2
Ruhuha	7,166	100	56.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	41.7	0.0	0.0
Rweru	8,953	100	66.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	33.3	0.0	0.0
Shyara	4,093	100	69.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	29.2	0.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

By areas of residence, the results of census indicate the main materials used for floor of the housing units in Bugesera district are mostly earth, cement and ceramic/clay/granite tiles.

In urban areas, the predominant materials are cement (57.8%) followed by earth (32.8%) and ceramic/clay/granite tiles (7.9%). In rural areas, the predominant materials are earth (68.9%) and cement (29.9%).

The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 5 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by main material of floor of the housing unit and by area of residence

Main material of the floor-Urban

- Earth
- Dung hardened
- Concrete
- Stones
- Burnt bricks
- Wooden floor
- Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles
- Cement
- Other type of floor materials
- Not stated

Main material of the floor-Rural

- Earth
- Dung hardened
- Concrete
- Stones
- Burnt bricks
- Wooden floor
- Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles
- Cement
- Other type of floor materials
- Not stated
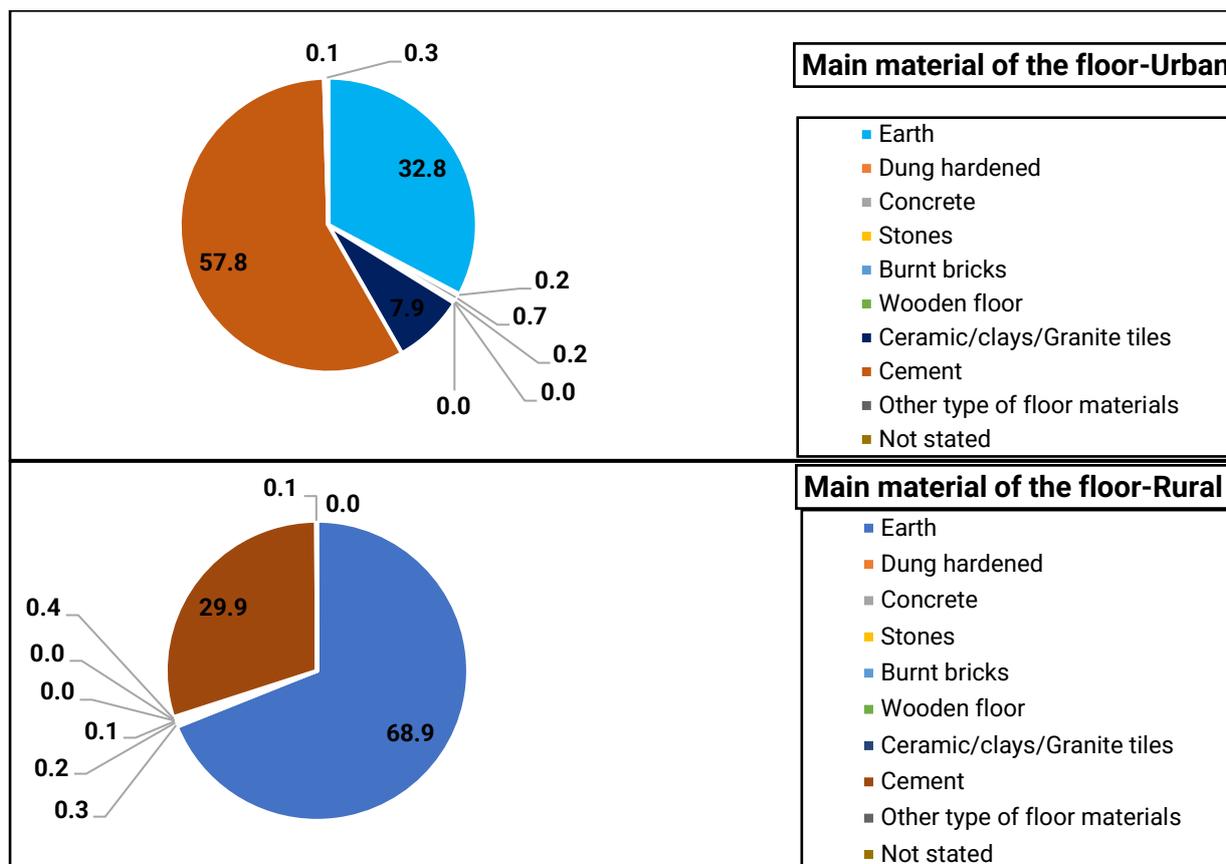
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3. Source of energy of the private households

4.3.1 Grid line connectivity in Bugesera district

At national level, the results of the 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that 52.5% of private households are connected to the national grid while 47.2% are not connected.

 In Eastern Province, the percentage of private household connected to the national grid line is 47.3% while it is 55.5% in Bugesera District.

At the sector level, 7 sectors have more than 50% of households connected to the national grid: Nyamata (75.7%), Mayange(68.5%), Gashora(62.3%), Rilima(61.4%), Ntarama(60.4%), Rweru and Ruhuha(58.7 each). In the remaining 8 sectors the connection to the national grid is less than 50%. Juru sector is the one where we found the lowest percentage of households connected

The table below displays details:

Table 4. 8 Distribution (Count and %) of private households by connection to the National Grid line in Bugesera District by Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage		
		Total	Grid connected Households[10]	Not connected on grid Households
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	100	**52.5**	**47.5**
Eastern Province	**886,132**	100	**47.3**	**52.7**
Bugesera	**137,777**	100	**55.5**	**44.5**
Bugesera_Urban	**55,610**	100	**72.2**	**27.8**
Bugesera_Rural	**82,167**	100	**44.2**	**55.8**
Gashora	8,393	100	62.3	37.7
Juru	8,508	100	27.5	72.5
Kamabuye	5,917	100	46.4	53.6
Mareba	7,219	100	48.1	51.9
Mayange	13,321	100	68.5	31.5
Musenyi	9,975	100	42.0	57.9
Mwogo	7,846	100	43.5	56.5
Ngeruka	8,801	100	39.8	60.2
Ntarama	12,536	100	60.4	39.6
Nyamata	21,503	100	75.7	24.3
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	45.1	54.9
Rilima	7,207	100	61.4	38.6
Ruhuha	7,166	100	58.7	41.3
Rweru	8,953	100	58.7	41.3
Shyara	4,093	100	45.2	54.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Regarding the area of residence in Bugesera District, the percentage of private households connected to the national frid line is 72.2% in urban areas while it is 44.2% in rural areas as shown in the figure below:

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[10] Household connected to the National grid(REG) and other electric lines

Figure 4. 6 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by connection to the national grid line and by area of residence
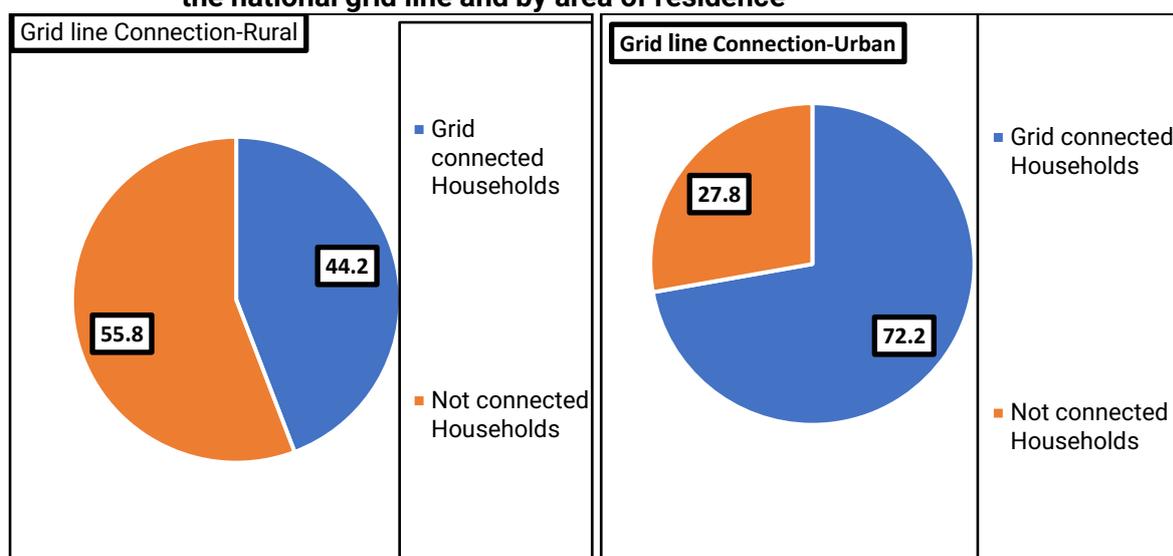
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.2 Main source of energy for lighting in Bugesera district

In Bugesera district, the main source of energy for lighting used by households is electricity (60.8%). At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is high in Nyamata(79.3%) and Mayange(72.9%), and it is low in Mwogo (46.4%), Shyara (48%), Kamabuye(49%), Juru(49.1%) and Ngeruka (49.4%).

The sectors with the high percentages of private households using flashlight/phone flashlight for lighting are Shyara (45%), Juru(43.1%), Mwlogo(42.3%), Ngeruka(40.8%) and Kamabuye (40.3%). The sectors with the highest use of candles are Mwogo(7%) and Ntarama(5.8%).

Table below provides details:

Table 4. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage										
		Total	Electricity	Kerosene/ Paraffin lamp	Biogas	Candles	Firewoods	Batteries/ Bulb	Flashlight/Ph one Flashlight	Rechargeable Batteries	Lantern	Other source of energy for lighting
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	100	**61.0**	0.4	0.0	2.9	4.2	1.1	28.4	0.1	1.2	0.5
Eastern Province	**886,132**	100	**57.6**	0.6	0.0	3.1	1.4	1.7	33.2	0.2	1.8	0.5
Bugesera	**137,777**	100	**60.8**	0.3	0.0	3.8	2.0	1.5	30.5	0.1	0.6	0.4
Bugesera_Urban	**55,610**	100	**75.2**	0.2	0.0	3.8	1.0	0.6	18.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
Bugesera_Rural	**82,167**	100	**51.1**	0.3	0.0	3.8	2.6	2.1	38.7	0.1	0.7	0.5
Gashora	8,393	100	75.2	0.2	0.0	3.8	1.0	0.6	18.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
Juru	8,508	100	49.1	0.2	0.0	4.2	1.3	0.7	43.1	0.2	0.8	0.4
Kamabuye	5,917	100	49.0	0.2	0.0	2.7	4.8	1.9	40.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
Mareba	7,219	100	51.2	0.3	0.0	1.9	3.4	3.8	38.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
Mayange	13,321	100	72.9	0.3	0.0	4.1	0.7	0.7	20.4	0.1	0.6	0.2
Musenyi	9,975	100	53.4	0.2	0.0	3.1	2.2	4.4	35.2	0.1	0.7	0.7
Mwogo	7,846	100	46.4	0.1	0.0	7.0	1.1	1.9	42.3	0.1	0.7	0.5

Ngeruka	8,801	100	49.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	3.7	3.8	40.8	0.1	0.4	0.4
Ntarama	12,536	100	63.8	0.3	0.1	5.8	0.9	0.7	27.2	0.1	0.9	0.4
Nyamata	21,503	100	79.3	0.3	0.0	4.7	0.6	0.4	13.9	0.1	0.3	0.3
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	49.6	1.4	0.0	2.9	3.4	1.9	39.3	0.1	0.9	0.5
Rilima	7,207	100	65.8	0.2		4.6	2.4	0.6	25.3	0.1	0.7	0.3
Ruhuha	7,166	100	61.1	0.2	0.0	1.7	1.3	0.9	33.4	0.1	0.6	0.5
Rweru	8,953	100	59.3	0.1		2.4	2.6	2.5	31.9	0.3	0.5	0.5
Shyara	4,093	100	48.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.4	0.2	45.0	0.0	0.3	0.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, the sources of energy for lighting in Bugesera district are mainly electricity, flashlight/phone flashlight and candles. However, the percentages of households using them vary by area of residence.

In urban areas, the main source of energy for lighting is electricity (75.2%), followed by flashlight/phone flashlight(18.5%) and candles (3.8%) .

In rural areas, 51.1% of private households use electricity as main source of energy for lighting while 38.7% use flashlight, 3.8% use candles and 2.6% use firewoods.

The figure provides details:

Figure 4. 7 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence
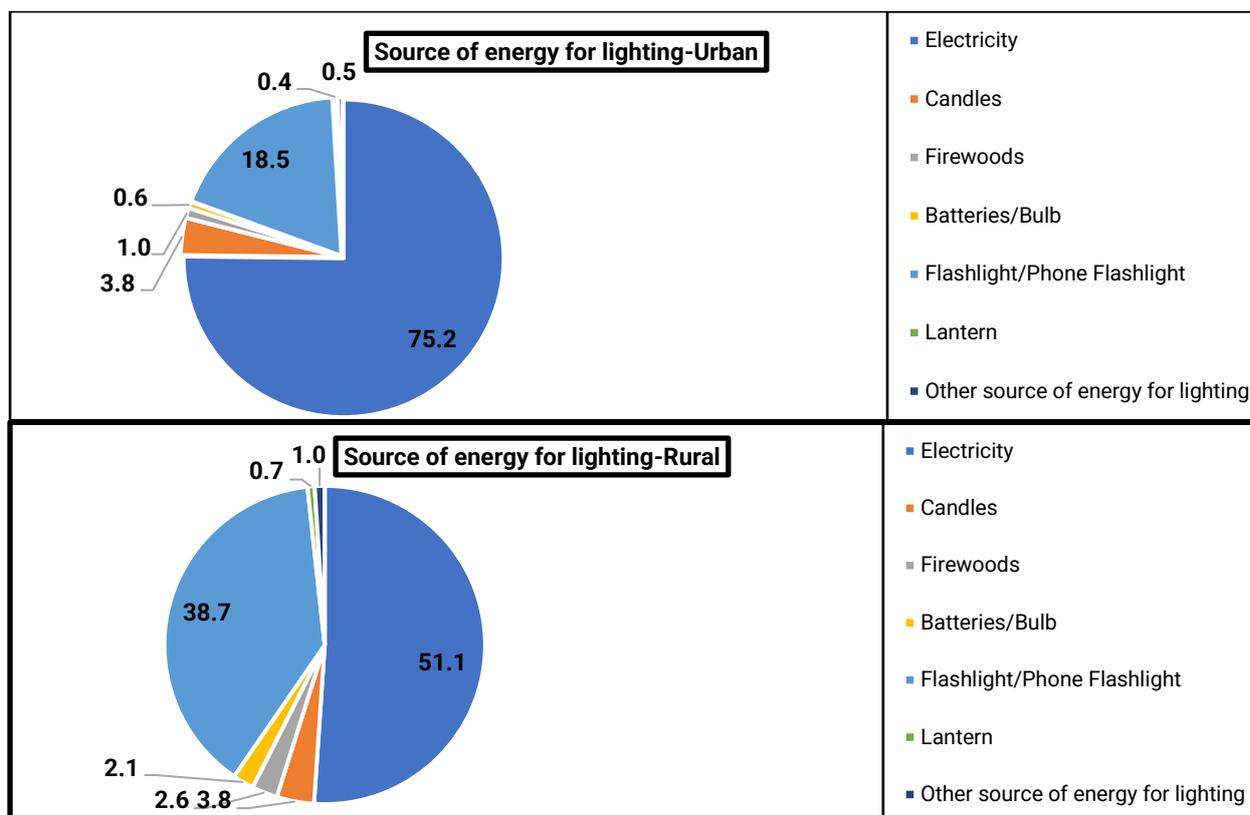
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.3 Main sources of energy for cooking in Bugesera district

At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (77.4%) followed by charcoal (16.7%) and gas (3.9%).

At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in Ngeruka(97.1%), Kamabuye(96.3%), Mareba(95.6%), Rweru and Juru(94.2% each), Musenyi (92.7%) and Nyarugenge (91.2%%).

(23.6%). Sectors with the highest percentages of private households using gas as main source of cooking energy are also Nyamata (12.2%), Ntarama (8.8%) and Mayange(4.5%).

The table below illustrates details:

Table 4. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage														
		Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Gas	Electricity	Kerosene/Parafine	Biogas	Solar Power	Crop waste	Animal dung	Briquette	Peat	Sawdust	Other cooking fuel	No cooking option
Rwanda	3,312,743	100.0	76.1	17.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Eastern Province	886,132	100.0	83.8	10.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6
Bugesera	137,777	100.0	77.4	16.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8
Bugesera_Urban	55,610	100.0	56.2	32.8	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2
Bugesera_Rural	82,167	100.0	91.7	5.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	1.5
Gashora	8,393	100.0	78.1	15.9	3.6	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2
Juru	8,508	100.0	94.2	4.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Kamabuye	5,917	100.0	96.3	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Mareba	7,219	100.0	95.6	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Mayange	13,321	100.0	69.8	23.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Musenyi	9,975	100.0	92.7	5.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3
Mwogo	7,846	100.0	85.2	11.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9
Ngeruka	8,801	100.0	97.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Ntarama	12,536	100.0	51.7	36.5	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Nyamata	21,503	100.0	42.5	42.8	12.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Nyarugenge	6,339	100.0	91.2	5.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Rilima	7,207	100.0	78.5	16.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Ruhuha	7,166	100.0	86.8	9.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.2
Rweru	8,953	100.0	94.2	3.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8
Shyara	4,093	100.0	96.4	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households in Bugesera district vary by area of residence. In Rural areas, private households use mostly firewood at a very high percentage (91.7%) and charcoal (5.8%).

In urban areas, private households use most firewoods(56.2%), charcoal(32.8%) and gas (8.5%).

The figure below indicates the extents of energy for cooking used in rural and urban areas:

Figure 4. 8 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence

Source of energy for cooking-Urban

0.3
0.0
2.2
8.5
32.8
56.2

■ Firewood ■ Charcoal ■ Gas ■ No cooking option ■ Other cooking fuel ■ Not Stated

Source of energy for cooking-Rural

1.5
5.8 0.8
0.0
0.2
91.7

■ Firewood ■ Charcoal ■ Gas ■ No cooking option ■ Other cooking fuel ■ Not Stated
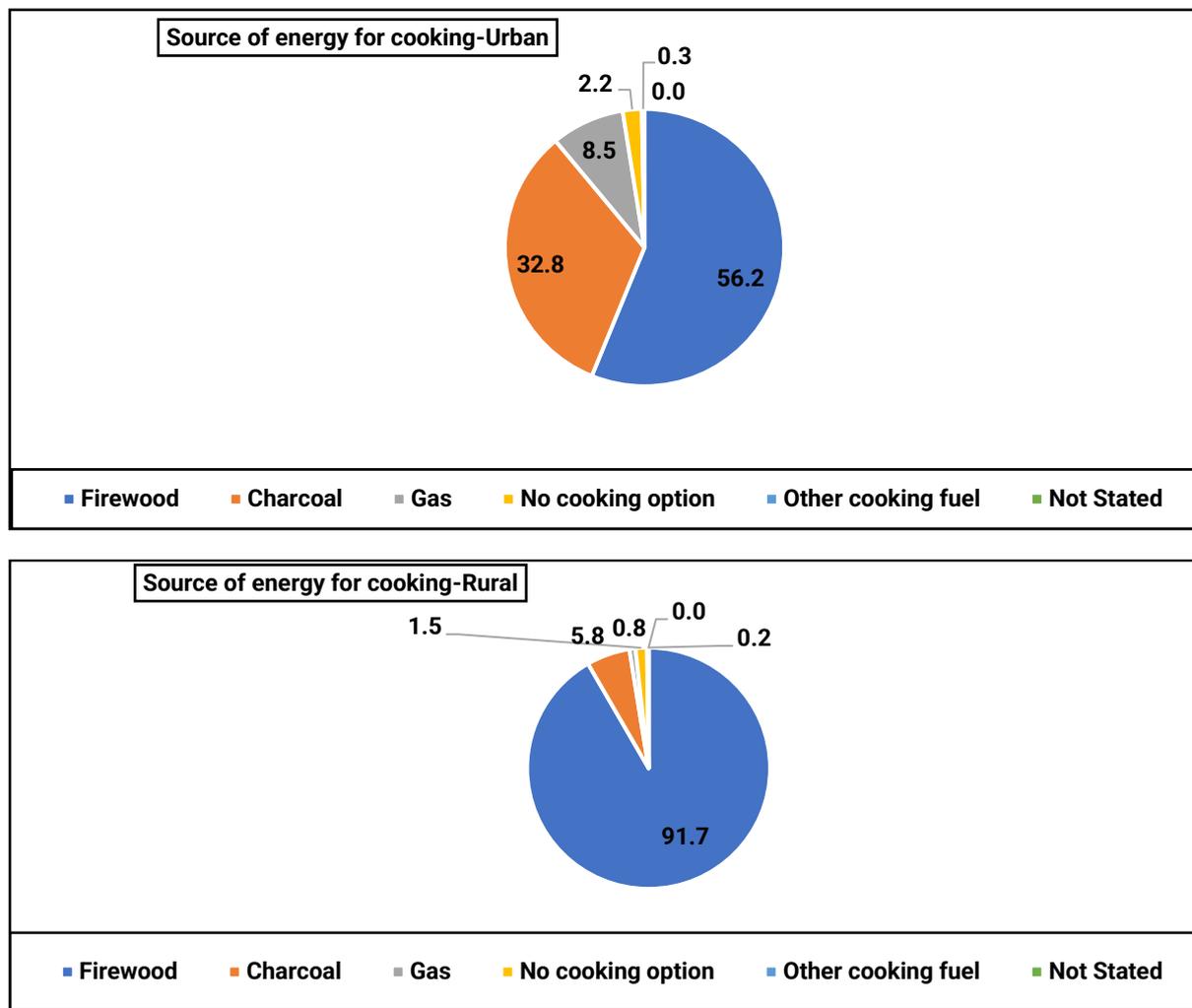
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4 Water and sanitation of the private households in Bugesera district

4.3.4.1 Main source of drinking water

The results of 5RPHC 2022 reveal that improved water sources is the most water sources in Rwanda that represent (82.3%). In Bugesera district, 75.1% of private households use improved water sources.

At the sector level, the percentages of the private households using water from improved sources are highest in Mayange (99.1%), Ruhuha(96.1%), Nyamata(95.0%), Gashora and Rilima(90.7% each) and Nyarugenge(90.3%) while the lowest are in Rweru (32.4%), Juru(38.6%) and Mwogo(39.6%).

The table below provides details:

Table 4. 11 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage		
		Total	Improved drinking water source	Unimproved drinking water source
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	82.3	17.7
Eastern Province	886,132	100	81.1	18.9
Bugesera	137,777	100	75.1	24.9
Bugesera_Urban	55,610	100	87.8	12.2
Bugesera_Rural	82,167	100	66.4	33.6
Gashora	8,393	100	90.7	9.3
Juru	8,508	100	38.6	61.4
Kamabuye	5,917	100	37.8	62.2
Mareba	7,219	100	81.5	18.5
Mayange	13,321	100	99.1	0.9
Musenyi	9,975	100	72.8	27.2
Mwogo	7,846	100	39.6	60.4
Ngeruka	8,801	100	61.8	38.2
Ntarama	12,536	100	81.4	18.6
Nyamata	21,503	100	95.0	5.0
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	90.3	9.7
Rilima	7,207	100	90.7	9.3
Ruhuha	7,166	100	96.1	3.9
Rweru	8,953	100	32.4	67.6
Shyara	4,093	100	66.3	33.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Note1:

- *Improved sources of drinking water include: mineral water, internal pipe born water, pipe born water in the compound, pipe born water from the neighbor HH, public tap out of the compound, Tube well/borehole, protected spring/well, rain water, tanker truck*

- *Unimproved sources of drinking water include: unprotected spring//well, River/lakes/pond/surface water, other source and all nkot stated sources*

Figure 4. 9 Percentage of the private households of Bugesera District by main source of water and by Sector
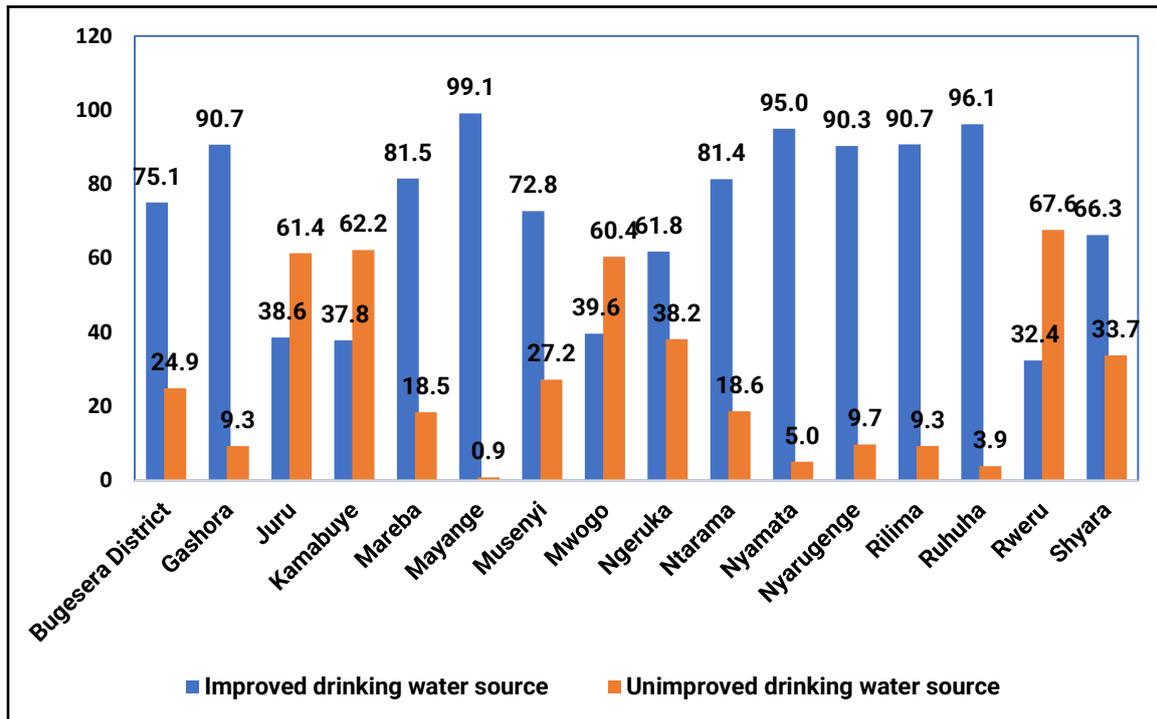
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

In Bugesera district, both urban and rural areas, private households use mainly improved drinking source of water (87.8% in urban and 66.4% in rural).

The percentage of private households using unimproved source of drinking water is higher in rural (33.6%) than in urban (12.2 %). More details are displayed in figure below:

The figure below shows the main source of drinking water in each sector. It shows that in Rweru(67.6%), Kamabuye(62.2%), Juru(61.4%) and Mwogo(60.4%) the main source of drinking water is the unimproved drinking water source.

Figure 4. 10 Percentage (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by main source of water and by area of residence
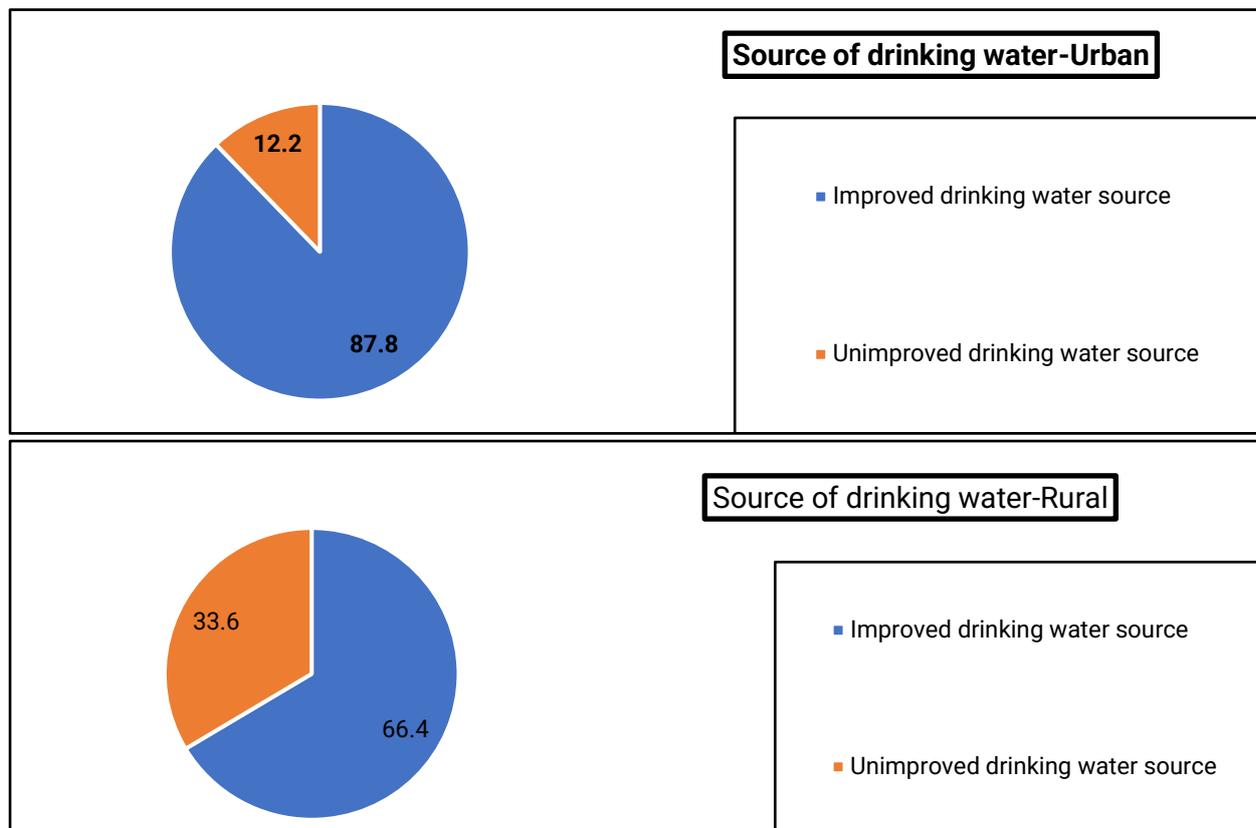
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4.2 Main type of toilet facility

The results of census reveal that the main types of toilet facility used by the private households in Rwanda are Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (68.8%).

In Bugesera district main types of toilet facility used by the private households are also Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (68.8%),pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by several household(20.5%) and Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one household (5.8%).

At the sector level, the percentage of households using private or pit latrines with constructed floor slab used by one household is high in Juru (82.4%), Kamabuye(82.3%), Ngeruka(82.0%) and Rilima(81.0%) while it is low in Ntarama (44.3%) .

High percentages of households using pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by several households are in Ntarama (36.4%) and Nyamata (32.5%). For pit latrines without constructed floor slab used by one household, Nyarugenge (9.9%) and Mareba (9.3%) are the sectors with

the high percentage of private households using this kind of toilet.
The table below indicates the types of toilets facilities.

Table 4. 12 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage									
		Total	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several Households	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Bush	Other type of toilet	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	3.0	0.4	68.8	19.9	5.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Eastern Province	886,132	100	1.0	0.1	74.6	17.1	5.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
Bugesera	137,777	100	2.7	0.2	68.8	20.5	5.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Bugesera_Urban	55,610	100	6.5	0.3	60.0	27.8	3.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Bugesera_Rural	82,167	100	0.2	0.0	74.7	15.6	7.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
Gashora	8,393	100	0.3	0.0	65.1	27.6	5.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.1
Juru	8,508	100	0.0	0.0	82.4	10.3	6.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0
Kamabuye	5,917	100	0.0	0.0	82.3	13.7	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Mareba	7,219	100	0.1	0.0	74.0	14.3	9.3	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
Mayange	13,321	100	2.2	0.2	77.1	17.2	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Musenyi	9,975	100	0.2	0.0	78.1	12.9	6.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1
Mwogo	7,846	100	0.0	0.0	78.3	13.8	5.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2
Ngeruka	8,801	100	0.1	0.0	82.0	11.3	5.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Ntarama	12,536	100	7.7	0.3	44.3	36.4	7.2	2.8	0.5	0.3	0.6
Nyamata	21,503	100	10.7	0.6	51.1	32.5	3.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	0.3	0.0	64.6	20.7	9.9	3.2	0.9	0.4	0.0
Rilima	7,207	100	0.6	0.1	81.0	13.8	3.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Ruhuha	7,166	100	0.6	0.2	68.2	22.3	6.8	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
Rweru	8,953	100	0.1	0.0	72.7	15.9	9.0	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
Shyara	4,093	100	0.0	0.0	67.1	16.3	11.7	2.8	0.6	1.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence in Bugesera district, the type of toilet facility used frequently by the private households in both urban and rural areas is pit latrines with constructed floor slab used by one household (60.0% in urban and 74.7% in rural areas), followed by pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by several households (27.8% in urban and 15.6% in rural).

The third type found in urban is flush toilet used by one household (6.5%) while in rural areas, it is pit latrines without constructed floor slab used by one household(7.3%).

The figure below indicates details:

Figure 4. 11 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence
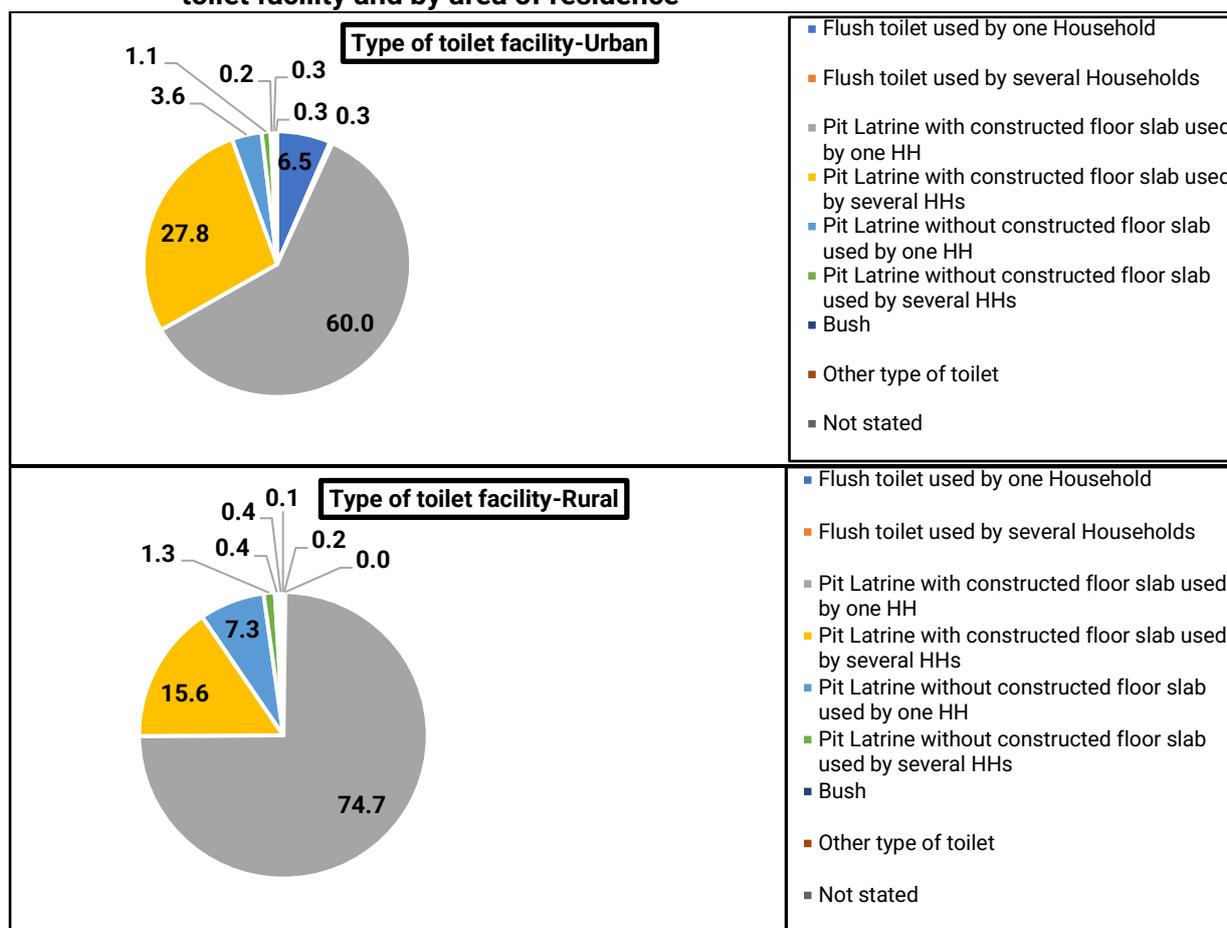
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4.3 Mode of waste disposal in Bugesera district

The results of the census reveal that, In Bugesera district, the high percentage of households (48.6%) evacuate their waste in compost dumping (44.4%) while 43.5% of private households evacuate their waste in the household's fields and 10.0% evacuate them through the waste collection companies.

At the Sector level, the high percentages of households evacuating their waste by using household compost dumping are in Musenyi(66.0%), Kamabuye(61.7%) and Mwogo (61.4%). The household's fields or bushes as main mode of waste disposal is the most used Ngeruka (59.2%), Juru(56.2%), Nyarugenge(53.2%) and Mareba (51.6%).

The high percentages of households using waste collection companies are in Nyamata(27.4%) and Ntarama(13.7%) while households using public compost dumping are mostly found in Nyarugenge(7.6%), Rweru(6.6%) and Mayange(6.2%).

The table below indicates details:

Table 4. 13 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Bugesera district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage								
		Total	Public compost dumping	Household compost dumping	Waste collection companies	Thrown in the household's fields or bushes	Burnt	In a River/Stream/Drain/ Gutter/lacs	Other mode of waste disposal	Not Stated
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**4.7**	**51.2**	**10.0**	**32.4**	**0.4**	**0.0**	**1.3**	**0.0**
Eastern Province	**886,132**	100	4.4	67.1	2.6	23.9	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
Bugesera	**137,777**	100	3.9	44.4	6.0	43.5	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
Bugesera_Urban	**55,610**	100	5.1	38.8	14.3	39.2	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
Bugesera_Rural	**82,167**	100	3.1	48.2	0.4	46.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
Gashora	8,393	100	4.4	51.4	0.9	40.1	2.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
Juru	8,508	100	2.6	39.7	0.2	56.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
Kamabuye	5,917	100	1.2	61.7	0.3	33.5	0.2	0.0	3.1	0.0
Mareba	7,219	100	1.9	45.3	0.2	51.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
Mayange	13,321	100	6.2	54.8	1.6	35.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0
Musenyi	9,975	100	2.4	66.0	0.3	29.6	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
Mwogo	7,846	100	4.1	61.4	0.3	32.2	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0
Ngeruka	8,801	100	1.4	38.3	0.2	59.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Ntarama	12,536	100	3.8	31.5	13.7	49.8	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0
Nyamata	21,503	100	4.0	29.0	27.4	38.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	7.6	34.8	0.5	53.2	1.0	0.1	2.7	0.0
Rilima	7,207	100	2.5	47.3	2.0	43.9	1.6	0.0	2.7	0.0
Ruhuha	7,166	100	5.0	38.3	0.5	51.1	0.5	0.0	4.7	0.0
Rweru	8,953	100	6.6	43.9	0.4	47.4	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0
Shyara	4,093	100	4.7	50.1	0.2	43.0	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The results of the census indicate the main modes of waste disposal used by the households.

Modes of waste disposal used vary by area of residence. In urban areas, private households evacuate their domestic waste in the household's fields or in the bushes(39.2%), followed by using compost dumping(38.8%. Other private households evacuate their domestic waste by waste collection companies (14.3%) and in the public compost dumping (5.1%).

 In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly by compost dumping (48.2%%) and others in their fields or in the bushes (46.5%).
The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 12 Distribution (%) of the private households of Bugesera district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence

Mode of waste disposal-Urban

- Public compost dumping
- Household compost dumping
- Waste collection companies
- Thrown in the household's fields or bushes
- Burnt
- In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs
- Other mode of waste disposal
- Not Stated

Mode of waste disposal-Rural

- Public compost dumping
- Household compost dumping
- Waste collection companies
- Thrown in the household's fields or bushes
- Burnt
- In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs
- Other mode of waste disposal
- Not Stated

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.4 Assets possessed by private households in Bugesera District

4.4.1 Communication assets possessed by private households in Bugesera District

At the district level, 81.5% of private households possess a radio, 67.5% a mobile phone, 16.2% a smartphone, 13.1% a TV and 4.0% a computer.

The percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Nyamata (90.3%), Mayange(88.9%) and Rilima(88.4%), it is low in Shyara (69.4%). The percentage of private households possessing a television is high in Nyamata (28.9%) and Ntarama (21.8%) while it is low in Ngeruka (3.3%), Shyara(4.2%), Kamabuye and Nyarugenge(4.4% each).

Mobile phone is mostly possessed by private households of Nyamata (82.9%), Mayange (78.9%), Rilima (77,1%), Ntarama (75,8%) and Gashora(70.2%).

The sectors with high percentage of households with smartphone are Nyamata (35.5%), Ntarama (26.97%) and Mayange (22.7%) while the percentage of households possessing this asset is low in Shyara (4.3%) and Ngeruka (5.1%).

The computer is mostly possessed in Nyamata (11.9%) and Ntarama(9.4%).

The table below provides details:

Table 4. 14 Percentage of private households and of Bugesera district possessing communication assets by Sector.

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	% of HHs owning the specified communication asserts				
		Radio	Television	Mobile phone[11]	Smart Mobile	Computer
Rwanda	3,312,743	81.5	12.3	78.1	20.8	4.2
Eastern Province	886,132	80.3	9.3	76.5	16.4	2.1
Bugesera District	137,777	81.5	13.1	78.3	21.3	4.0
Gashora	8,393	82.9	8.8	80.9	21.6	2.2
Juru	8,508	80.7	6.4	76.9	9.8	0.9
Kamabuye	5,917	77.5	4.4	74.3	11.7	0.9
Mareba	7,219	73.9	5.8	69.3	10.9	1.2
Mayange	13,321	88.9	19.5	86.9	29.6	4.3
Musenyi	9,975	76.1	6.1	71.5	10.6	1.2
Mwogo	7,846	77.0	9.7	72.7	11.1	1.2
Ngeruka	8,801	76.2	3.3	71.5	8.9	0.6
Ntarama	12,536	84.9	21.8	82.4	31.9	9.4
Nyamata	21,503	90.3	28.9	88.2	41.8	11.9
Nyarugenge	6,339	71.7	4.4	67.3	10.9	0.9
Rilima	7,207	88.4	14.9	86.3	25.9	2.7
Ruhuha	7,166	80.4	11.8	76.8	21.1	2.9
Rweru	8,953	76.1	5.8	72.5	12.9	1.2
Shyara	4,093	69.4	4.2	57.3	5.6	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.4.2 Access to the Internet

The results of the 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that the percentages of households with at least one member using internet are 22.2% at national level while they are 18.1% in Eastern province and 23.0% in Bugesera District.

At sector level, the high percentage of households with at least one member using internet is high in Nyamata (43.6%), Ntarama (33.6%) and Mayange 30.6%).

The sectors with the lower percentages of households with at least one member using internet are Shyara (7.4%), Ngeruka(10.2), Musenyi(11.4) and Juru (11.6%).

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[11]Mobile phone include all type of mobile phone and smart phones

Table 4. 15 Percentage of private households of Bugesera district having access to the Internet by Sector.

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage		
		Total	HHs with at least one member using internet	HHs without at least one member using internet
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**22.2**	**77.8**
Eastern Province	**886,132**	100	**18.1**	**81.9**
Bugesera	**137,777**	100	**23.0**	**77.0**
Bugesera Urban	55,610	100	**37.9**	**62.1**
Bugesera Rural	82,167	100	**12.9**	**87.1**
Gashora	8,393	100	25.1	74.9
Juru	8,508	100	11.6	88.4
Kamabuye	5,917	100	13.5	86.5
Mareba	7,219	100	13.8	86.2
Mayange	13,321	100	30.6	69.4
Musenyi	9,975	100	11.4	88.6
Mwogo	7,846	100	12.2	87.8
Ngeruka	8,801	100	10.2	89.8
Ntarama	12,536	100	33.6	66.4
Nyamata	21,503	100	43.6	56.4
Nyarugenge	6,339	100	13.5	86.5
Rilima	7,207	100	27.1	72.9
Ruhuha	7,166	100	23.7	76.3
Rweru	8,953	100	15.2	84.8
Shyara	4,093	100	7.4	92.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence in Bugesera District, the results of the census show that the access to the Internet varies greatly in accordance with the area of residence in Bugesera district.

In urban areas, 37.9% of private households have at least one member accessing the Internet.

In rural areas, private households whose at least member accessing the Internet are only

12.9%. The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 13 Percentages of the private households of Bugesera district that having access to the Internet by area of residence.
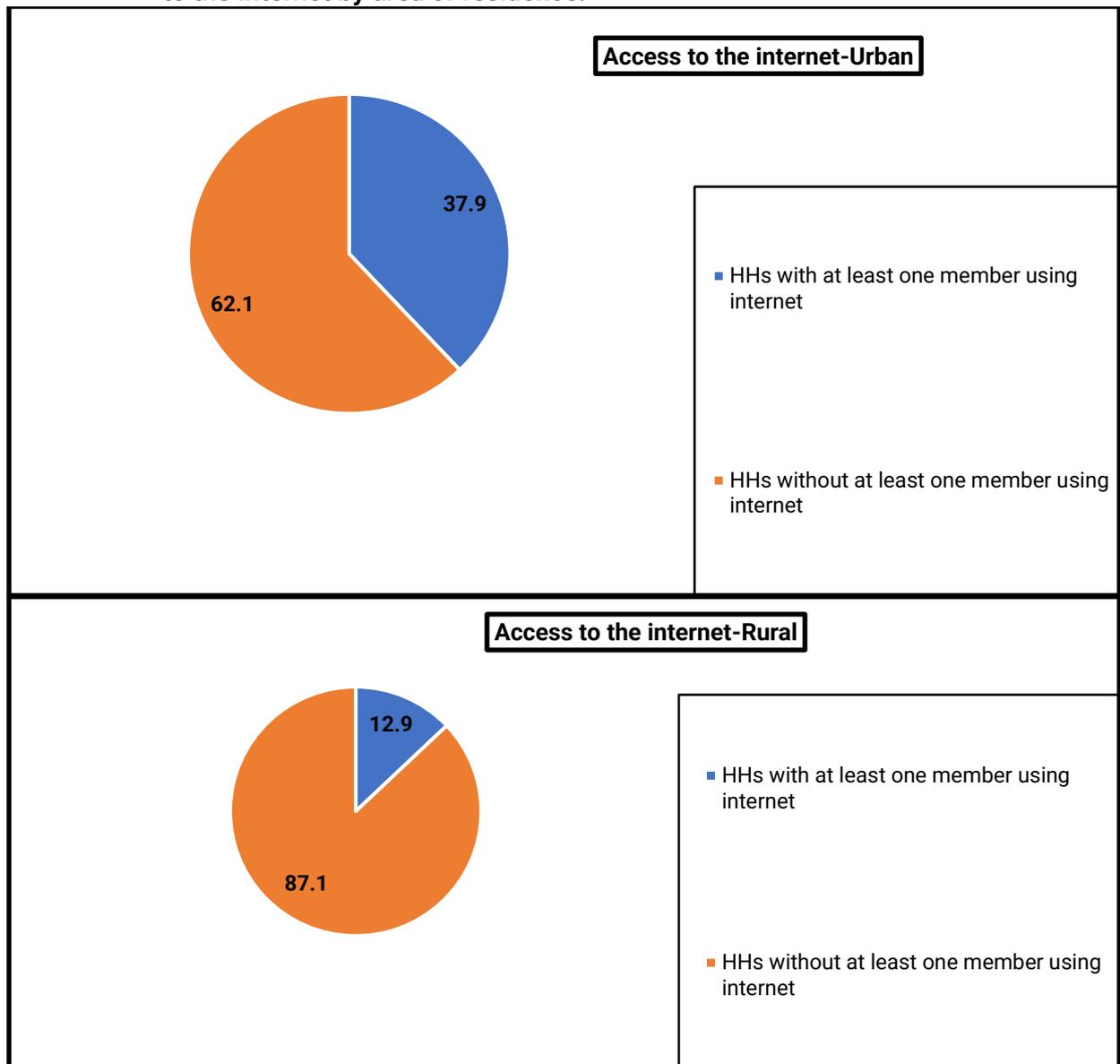
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 5: AGRICULTURE IN BUGESERA DISTRICT

The agriculture was the one of the areas of investigation of the 5th Rwanda Population and housing census conducted in 2022. The households engaged in Livestock husbandry; the number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector, the number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector and type of household raised in district were captured in the census.

5.1. The households engaged in crop farming and livestock husbandly

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that nationally, 2,280,854 of private households (68.9%) are engaged in agriculture, among them 62.6% are engaged in crop farming and 50.4% are engaged in Livestock husbandry.

In Bugesera district, Agricultural households occupy (66.4%) with 59.4% of households engaged in crop farming and 42.8% Households engaged in Livestock husbandry.

At sector level, Ngeruka and Kamabuye sectors have a high proportion of Households engaged in crop farming (82.6% and 81.4% respectively), and Ngeruka has also a high proportion of households engaged in livestock husbandry (65.3%), followed by Shyara(61.3%).

The table below provides details:

Table 5. 1 Distribution of household engaged in livestock husbandly in Bugesera district.

Sectors	Agricultural households			Households engaged in crop farming		Households engaged in Livestock husbandry	
	Total number of privates households	Agricultural households	%	Counts	%	Counts	%
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,280,854	68.9	2,074,928	62.6	1,669,273	50.4
Eastern Province	886,132	638,806	72.1	582,139	65.7	417,831	47.2
Bugesera district	137,777	91,469	66.4	81,884	59.4	58,917	42.8
Gashora	8,393	4,675	55.7	3,914	46.6	2,757	32.8
Juru	8,508	6,836	80.3	6,325	74.3	4,688	55.1
Kamabuye	5,917	5,049	85.3	4,817	81.4	3,287	55.6
Mareba	7,219	6,056	83.9	5,597	77.5	4,204	58.2
Mayange	13,321	8,378	62.9	7,279	54.6	5,093	38.2
Musenyi	9,975	7,888	79.1	7,148	71.7	5,207	52.2
Mwogo	7,846	5,338	68.0	4,758	60.6	3,165	40.3
Ngeruka	8,801	7,748	88.0	7,272	82.6	5,750	65.3
Ntarama	12,536	5,451	43.5	4,518	36.0	3,234	25.8
Nyamata	21,503	8,795	40.9	7,325	34.1	5,039	23.4
Nyarugenge	6,339	4,785	75.5	4,374	69.0	3,063	48.3
Rilima	7,207	4,741	65.8	4,117	57.1	3,084	42.8
Ruhuha	7,166	5,457	76.2	5,088	71.0	3,537	49.4
Rweru	8,953	6,859	76.6	6,283	70.2	4,298	48.0
Shyara	4,093	3,413	83.4	3,069	75.0	2,511	61.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

5.2. Distribution of private household engaged in crop farming in Bugesera District

The results of 5th Population and housing census 2022 indicate that the most cultivated crops by the private households of Bugesera district are beans, maize, fruits, cassava, sweet potatoes, banana and Sorghum. Private households cultivated beans are more found in Mayange, Ngeruka, Nyamata and Musenyi while they are less in Shyara.

Private households cultivated maize are more found in Mayange, Ngeruka, Rweru and Nyamata. Ngeruka has the high number Private households cultivated fruits and cassava.
Juru has a high number of those cultivated sweet potatoes and banana.

Table 5. 2 Number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector.

	Maize	Rice	Sorghum	Wheat	Bean	Soybean	Cassava	Sweet potato	Irish potato	Yams & Taro	Banana	Vegetables	Fruits
	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts
Rwanda	1,168,846	48,752	390,289	50,606	1,658,842	224,595	1,010,374	919,286	299,515	255,215	506,195	311,054	1,358,294
Eastern Province	430,842	16,911	136,207	1,385	468,744	37,975	242,151	112,386	60,770	39,652	133,925	48,299	392,069
Bugesera district	60,448	2,869	11,796	-	72,727	5,627	40,961	20,076	2,629	5,609	14,847	5,962	54,110
Gashora	3,048	40	521	-	3,472	151	1,778	657	13	16	83	96	2,395
Juru	4,306	524	469	-	5,253	880	3,563	3,380	48	558	2,456	584	4,714
Kamabuye	3,790	19	1,623	-	4,547	229	2,633	1,037	285	306	620	507	3,509
Mareba	4,420	523	674	-	5,104	476	3,023	1,389	303	488	1,515	801	4,076
Mayange	6,101	12	501	-	6,792	472	3,465	1,579	151	178	698	513	4,714
Musenyi	4,174	124	880	-	6,049	781	3,649	1,345	68	645	1,509	462	4,566
Mwogo	1,998	514	450	-	3,610	149	1,805	1,706	18	308	966	318	2,855
Ngeruka	5,862	229	1,575	-	6,718	657	4,596	2,279	1,117	786	2,210	513	5,477
Ntarama	2,811	17	1,032	-	3,761	289	2,169	1,315	85	468	951	279	2,349
Nyamata	5,095	48	1,061	-	6,170	380	3,634	1,728	196	612	1,394	469	3,824
Nyarugenge	3,321	316	272	-	4,113	151	2,123	424	48	198	376	280	2,912
Rilima	3,375	23	465	-	3,685	267	1,866	989	18	51	354	215	2,907
Ruhuha	4,363	179	430	-	4,694	312	2,076	624	125	313	548	334	3,270
Rweru	5,508	16	1,351	-	5,832	225	2,934	958	42	209	439	179	4,284
Shyara	2,276	285	492	-	2,927	208	1,647	666	112	473	728	412	2,258

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

5.3. Distribution of private households engaged in raising different types of livestock in Bugesera District

Nationally and in the Eastern Province, the results of the census indicate that most private households are considerably more engaged in raising cows, goats, and chicken than other livestock. In Bugesera district, goats take the first place, followed by chicken, cows and pigs respectively.

The sector that have high proportion of private households that are engaged in raising goats and pigs is Ngeruka. The high proportions of private households engaged in raising chicken are found in Nyamata and Mayange. Households raising cows are more in Musenyi.
The table below displays details:

Table 5. 3 Number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector.

Sectors	Cows	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chickens
	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts
Rwanda	**925,808**	**643,420**	**155,525**	**494,305**	**94,111**	**396,161**
Eastern Province	**166,551**	**241,558**	**15,829**	**78,815**	**19,250**	**119,812**
Bugesera district	**19,010**	**33,057**	**1,594**	**11,446**	**3,364**	**20,013**
Gashora	810	1,484	17	408	182	936
Juru	1,189	2,706	802	744	338	1,813
Kamabuye	1,056	2,309	27	518	113	927
Mareba	1,578	2,605	34	1,075	207	1,300
Mayange	1,294	2,609	97	861	292	2,033
Musenyi	2,160	2,685	80	880	292	1,981
Mwogo	935	1,617	125	364	303	1,095
Ngeruka	1,710	4,090	37	1,622	264	1,779
Ntarama	1,169	1,200	41	530	251	1,361
Nyamata	1,698	1,941	114	631	403	2,076
Nyarugenge	1,109	1,879	32	649	63	677
Rilima	621	1,803	80	713	217	1,109
Ruhuha	1,204	2,162	30	809	100	826
Rweru	1,218	2,644	54	1,010	204	1,222
Shyara	1,259	1,323	24	632	135	878

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

ANNEX A: SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Table A. 1 Distribution (Count and %) of Bugesera District by single age and sex

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	551,103	271,468	279,635	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	15,628	7,831	7,797	2.84	2.88	2.79
1	15,377	7,736	7,641	2.79	2.85	2.73
2	15,991	7,939	8,052	2.90	2.92	2.88
3	17,306	8,687	8,619	3.14	3.20	3.08
4	15,731	7,876	7,855	2.85	2.90	2.81
5	16,652	8,416	8,236	3.02	3.10	2.95
6	15,799	7,912	7,887	2.87	2.91	2.82
7	14,749	7,393	7,356	2.68	2.72	2.63
8	14,503	7,259	7,244	2.63	2.67	2.59
9	13,027	6,576	6,451	2.36	2.42	2.31
10	13,173	6,611	6,562	2.39	2.44	2.35
11	12,252	6,208	6,044	2.22	2.29	2.16
12	12,732	6,488	6,244	2.31	2.39	2.23
13	12,371	6,219	6,152	2.24	2.29	2.20
14	14,506	7,241	7,265	2.63	2.67	2.60
15	12,856	6,293	6,563	2.33	2.32	2.35
16	12,754	6,381	6,373	2.31	2.35	2.28
17	12,233	6,051	6,182	2.22	2.23	2.21
18	11,907	5,925	5,982	2.16	2.18	2.14
19	11,136	5,376	5,760	2.02	1.98	2.06
20	11,472	5,807	5,665	2.08	2.14	2.03
21	7,717	3,750	3,967	1.40	1.38	1.42
22	10,870	5,417	5,453	1.97	2.00	1.95
23	8,370	4,173	4,197	1.52	1.54	1.50
24	7,588	3,793	3,795	1.38	1.40	1.36
25	8,226	4,008	4,218	1.49	1.48	1.51
26	8,871	4,355	4,516	1.61	1.60	1.61
27	7,497	3,732	3,765	1.36	1.37	1.35
28	9,374	4,680	4,694	1.70	1.72	1.68
29	7,083	3,464	3,619	1.29	1.28	1.29
30	9,715	4,698	5,017	1.76	1.73	1.79
31	6,962	3,482	3,480	1.26	1.28	1.24
32	9,181	4,542	4,639	1.67	1.67	1.66
33	7,344	3,632	3,712	1.33	1.34	1.33
34	7,949	3,983	3,966	1.44	1.47	1.42
35	7,568	3,833	3,735	1.37	1.41	1.34
36	7,352	3,671	3,681	1.33	1.35	1.32
37	7,676	3,778	3,898	1.39	1.39	1.39

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
38	8,002	4,020	3,982	1.45	1.48	1.42
39	6,706	3,381	3,325	1.22	1.25	1.19
40	8,817	4,523	4,294	1.60	1.67	1.54
41	5,785	2,885	2,900	1.05	1.06	1.04
42	7,132	3,534	3,598	1.29	1.30	1.29
43	5,119	2,442	2,677	0.93	0.90	0.96
44	4,589	2,129	2,460	0.83	0.78	0.88
45	4,311	2,133	2,178	0.78	0.79	0.78
46	3,572	1,707	1,865	0.65	0.63	0.67
47	3,555	1,666	1,889	0.65	0.61	0.68
48	3,565	1,675	1,890	0.65	0.62	0.68
49	3,226	1,524	1,702	0.59	0.56	0.61
50	3,649	1,777	1,872	0.66	0.65	0.67
51	2,377	1,141	1,236	0.43	0.42	0.44
52	2,999	1,454	1,545	0.54	0.54	0.55
53	2,294	1,117	1,177	0.42	0.41	0.42
54	2,580	1,259	1,321	0.47	0.46	0.47
55	2,109	1,017	1,092	0.38	0.37	0.39
56	2,099	990	1,109	0.38	0.36	0.40
57	2,045	977	1,068	0.37	0.36	0.38
58	2,276	1,056	1,220	0.41	0.39	0.44
59	2,157	941	1,216	0.39	0.35	0.43
60	2,720	1,231	1,489	0.49	0.45	0.53
61	1,576	668	908	0.29	0.25	0.32
62	2,313	1,008	1,305	0.42	0.37	0.47
63	2,177	946	1,231	0.40	0.35	0.44
64	1,890	800	1,090	0.34	0.29	0.39
65	1,805	787	1,018	0.33	0.29	0.36
66	1,594	658	936	0.29	0.24	0.33
67	1,629	698	931	0.30	0.26	0.33
68	1,398	590	808	0.25	0.22	0.29
69	1,190	472	718	0.22	0.17	0.26
70	1,740	752	988	0.32	0.28	0.35
71	865	334	531	0.16	0.12	0.19
72	1,298	575	723	0.24	0.21	0.26
73	784	345	439	0.14	0.13	0.16
74	872	374	498	0.16	0.14	0.18
75	781	347	434	0.14	0.13	0.16
76	687	260	427	0.12	0.10	0.15
77	655	231	424	0.12	0.09	0.15
78	518	192	326	0.09	0.07	0.12
79	319	117	202	0.06	0.04	0.07
80	692	258	434	0.13	0.10	0.16

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
81	277	112	165	0.05	0.04	0.06
82	612	254	358	0.11	0.09	0.13
83	226	84	142	0.04	0.03	0.05
84	217	96	121	0.04	0.04	0.04
85	246	92	154	0.04	0.03	0.06
86	258	85	173	0.05	0.03	0.06
87	200	88	112	0.04	0.03	0.04
88	139	49	90	0.03	0.02	0.03
89	136	58	78	0.02	0.02	0.03
90	175	76	99	0.03	0.03	0.04
91	75	33	42	0.01	0.01	0.02
92	171	71	100	0.03	0.03	0.04
93	43	23	20	0.01	0.01	0.01
94	43	14	29	0.01	0.01	0.01
95	61	23	38	0.01	0.01	0.01
96	42	13	29	0.01	0.00	0.01
97	34	18	16	0.01	0.01	0.01
98	24	10	14	0.00	0.00	0.01
99	15	5	10	0.00	0.00	0.00
100	38	16	22	0.01	0.01	0.01
101	16	6	10	0.00	0.00	0.00
102	34	16	18	0.01	0.01	0.01
103	7	4	3	0.00	0.00	0.00
104	6	2	4	0.00	0.00	0.00
105	3	-	3	0.00	-	0.00
106	9	2	7	0.00	0.00	0.00
107	12	4	8	0.00	0.00	0.00
108	1	-	1	0.00	-	0.00
110	4	1	3	0.00	0.00	0.00
111	3	-	3	0.00	-	0.00
120	6	3	3	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 2 Distribution of the population size of Bugesera district by age and by sector

GASHORA SECTOR

Gashora Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	32,251	16,027	16,224	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	4,641	2,402	2,239	14.39	14.99	13.80
5-9	4,392	2,216	2,176	13.62	13.83	13.41
10-14	3,653	1,831	1,822	11.33	11.42	11.23
15-19	3,449	1,715	1,734	10.69	10.70	10.69
20-24	3,167	1,598	1,569	9.82	9.97	9.67
25-29	2,762	1,417	1,345	8.56	8.84	8.29
30-34	2,498	1,276	1,222	7.75	7.96	7.53
35-39	2,010	1,009	1,001	6.23	6.30	6.17
40-44	1,659	807	852	5.14	5.04	5.25
45-49	952	436	516	2.95	2.72	3.18
50-54	797	366	431	2.47	2.28	2.66
55-59	616	281	335	1.91	1.75	2.06
60-64	596	248	348	1.85	1.55	2.14
65-69	409	179	230	1.27	1.12	1.42
70-74	273	109	164	0.85	0.68	1.01
75-79	167	68	99	0.52	0.42	0.61
80-84	95	27	68	0.29	0.17	0.42
85+	115	42	73	0.36	0.26	0.45

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

JURU SECTOR

Juru Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	33,753	16,443	17,310	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	4,843	2,402	2,441	14.35	14.61	14.10
5-9	4,738	2,311	2,427	14.04	14.05	14.02
10-14	4,277	2,191	2,086	12.67	13.32	12.05
15-19	3,745	1,900	1,845	11.10	11.56	10.66
20-24	2,664	1,327	1,337	7.89	8.07	7.72
25-29	2,165	1,037	1,128	6.41	6.31	6.52
30-34	2,208	1,054	1,154	6.54	6.41	6.67
35-39	2,291	1,112	1,179	6.79	6.76	6.81
40-44	2,088	999	1,089	6.19	6.08	6.29
45-49	1,226	563	663	3.63	3.42	3.83
50-54	822	380	442	2.44	2.31	2.55
55-59	637	280	357	1.89	1.70	2.06
60-64	709	332	377	2.10	2.02	2.18
65-69	518	214	304	1.53	1.30	1.76
70-74	438	184	254	1.30	1.12	1.47
75-79	183	76	107	0.54	0.46	0.62
80-84	111	47	64	0.33	0.29	0.37
85+	90	34	56	0.27	0.21	0.32

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

KAMABUYE SECTOR

Kamabuye Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	**24,502**	**11,960**	**12,542**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
0-4	3,505	1,783	1,722	14.30	14.91	13.73
5-9	3,411	1,778	1,633	13.92	14.87	13.02
10-14	3,239	1,674	1,565	13.22	14.00	12.48
15-19	2,946	1,528	1,418	12.02	12.78	11.31
20-24	1,873	942	931	7.64	7.88	7.42
25-29	1,429	689	740	5.83	5.76	5.90
30-34	1,570	744	826	6.41	6.22	6.59
35-39	1,376	637	739	5.62	5.33	5.89
40-44	1,313	583	730	5.36	4.87	5.82
45-49	762	344	418	3.11	2.88	3.33
50-54	697	301	396	2.84	2.52	3.16
55-59	562	221	341	2.29	1.85	2.72
60-64	587	238	349	2.40	1.99	2.78
65-69	439	187	252	1.79	1.56	2.01
70-74	346	147	199	1.41	1.23	1.59
75-79	175	64	111	0.71	0.54	0.89
80-84	131	47	84	0.53	0.39	0.67
85+	141	53	88	0.58	0.44	0.70

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

MAREBA SECTOR

Mareba Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	**29,266**	**14,127**	**15,139**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
0-4	4,405	2,233	2,172	15.05	15.81	14.35
5-9	4,223	2,174	2,049	14.43	15.39	13.53
10-14	3,652	1,873	1,779	12.48	13.26	11.75
15-19	3,274	1,643	1,631	11.19	11.63	10.77
20-24	2,218	1,084	1,134	7.58	7.67	7.49
25-29	1,788	835	953	6.11	5.91	6.29
30-34	1,834	889	945	6.27	6.29	6.24
35-39	1,936	930	1,006	6.62	6.58	6.65
40-44	1,830	831	999	6.25	5.88	6.60
45-49	946	419	527	3.23	2.97	3.48
50-54	734	334	400	2.51	2.36	2.64
55-59	611	253	358	2.09	1.79	2.36
60-64	629	213	416	2.15	1.51	2.75
65-69	488	170	318	1.67	1.20	2.10
70-74	309	112	197	1.06	0.79	1.30
75-79	181	64	117	0.62	0.45	0.77
80-84	108	38	70	0.37	0.27	0.46
85+	100	32	68	0.34	0.23	0.45

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

MAYANGE SECTOR

Mayange sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	54,084	27,433	26,651	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	7,784	3,850	3,934	14.39	14.03	14.76
5-9	6,827	3,424	3,403	12.62	12.48	12.77
10-14	5,864	2,910	2,954	10.84	10.61	11.08
15-19	5,539	2,665	2,874	10.24	9.71	10.78
20-24	5,066	2,819	2,247	9.37	10.28	8.43
25-29	5,217	2,851	2,366	9.65	10.39	8.88
30-34	4,818	2,533	2,285	8.91	9.23	8.57
35-39	3,663	1,941	1,722	6.77	7.08	6.46
40-44	2,841	1,463	1,378	5.25	5.33	5.17
45-49	1,726	893	833	3.19	3.26	3.13
50-54	1,154	569	585	2.13	2.07	2.20
55-59	839	389	450	1.55	1.42	1.69
60-64	852	340	512	1.58	1.24	1.92
65-69	669	270	399	1.24	0.98	1.50
70-74	523	229	294	0.97	0.83	1.10
75-79	307	115	192	0.57	0.42	0.72
80-84	205	90	115	0.38	0.33	0.43
85+	190	82	108	0.35	0.30	0.41

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

MUSENYI SECTOR

Musenyi Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	**40,610**	**19,542**	**21,068**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
0-4	5,872	2,895	2,977	14.46	14.81	14.13
5-9	5,685	2,876	2,809	14.00	14.72	13.33
10-14	5,462	2,774	2,688	13.45	14.20	12.76
15-19	4,852	2,510	2,342	11.95	12.84	11.12
20-24	2,536	1,224	1,312	6.24	6.26	6.23
25-29	2,288	1,034	1,254	5.63	5.29	5.95
30-34	2,492	1,171	1,321	6.14	5.99	6.27
35-39	2,745	1,253	1,492	6.76	6.41	7.08
40-44	2,525	1,174	1,351	6.22	6.01	6.41
45-49	1,557	705	852	3.83	3.61	4.04
50-54	1,163	523	640	2.86	2.68	3.04
55-59	967	403	564	2.38	2.06	2.68
60-64	876	365	511	2.16	1.87	2.43
65-69	607	248	359	1.49	1.27	1.70
70-74	415	171	244	1.02	0.88	1.16
75-79	250	90	160	0.62	0.46	0.76
80-84	175	70	105	0.43	0.36	0.50
85+	143	56	87	0.35	0.29	0.41

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

MWOGO SECTOR

Mwogo Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	30,171	14,802	15,369	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	4,595	2,256	2,339	15.23	15.24	15.22
5-9	4,487	2,284	2,203	14.87	15.43	14.33
10-14	3,760	1,894	1,866	12.46	12.80	12.14
15-19	3,153	1,622	1,531	10.45	10.96	9.96
20-24	2,034	996	1,038	6.74	6.73	6.75
25-29	2,027	939	1,088	6.72	6.34	7.08
30-34	2,150	1,023	1,127	7.13	6.91	7.33
35-39	2,203	1,097	1,106	7.30	7.41	7.20
40-44	1,813	904	909	6.01	6.11	5.91
45-49	1,027	476	551	3.40	3.22	3.59
50-54	773	391	382	2.56	2.64	2.49
55-59	527	243	284	1.75	1.64	1.85
60-64	534	219	315	1.77	1.48	2.05
65-69	450	181	269	1.49	1.22	1.75
70-74	323	147	176	1.07	0.99	1.15
75-79	137	47	90	0.45	0.32	0.59
80-84	107	50	57	0.35	0.34	0.37
85+	71	33	38	0.24	0.22	0.25

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

NGERUKA SECTOR

Ngeruka Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	37,328	17,900	19,428	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	5,480	2,763	2,717	14.68	15.44	13.98
5-9	5,470	2,760	2,710	14.65	15.42	13.95
10-14	4,976	2,516	2,460	13.33	14.06	12.66
15-19	4,539	2,294	2,245	12.16	12.82	11.56
20-24	2,860	1,396	1,464	7.66	7.80	7.54
25-29	2,112	1,000	1,112	5.66	5.59	5.72
30-34	2,080	985	1,095	5.57	5.50	5.64
35-39	2,191	1,041	1,150	5.87	5.82	5.92
40-44	2,158	950	1,208	5.78	5.31	6.22
45-49	1,243	519	724	3.33	2.90	3.73
50-54	1,012	458	554	2.71	2.56	2.85
55-59	758	334	424	2.03	1.87	2.18
60-64	777	293	484	2.08	1.64	2.49
65-69	615	207	408	1.65	1.16	2.10
70-74	474	175	299	1.27	0.98	1.54
75-79	270	94	176	0.72	0.53	0.91
80-84	170	64	106	0.46	0.36	0.55
85+	143	51	92	0.38	0.28	0.47

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

NTARAMA SECTOR

Ntarama Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	45,530	22,652	22,878	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	6,753	3,382	3,371	14.83	14.93	14.73
5-9	5,915	2,927	2,988	12.99	12.92	13.06
10-14	4,625	2,372	2,253	10.16	10.47	9.85
15-19	4,541	2,146	2,395	9.97	9.47	10.47
20-24	4,015	1,904	2,111	8.82	8.41	9.23
25-29	4,170	2,007	2,163	9.16	8.86	9.45
30-34	4,286	2,104	2,182	9.41	9.29	9.54
35-39	3,559	1,855	1,704	7.82	8.19	7.45
40-44	2,658	1,460	1,198	5.84	6.45	5.24
45-49	1,421	751	670	3.12	3.32	2.93
50-54	1,062	560	502	2.33	2.47	2.19
55-59	710	366	344	1.56	1.62	1.50
60-64	697	334	363	1.53	1.47	1.59
65-69	437	213	224	0.96	0.94	0.98
70-74	330	137	193	0.72	0.60	0.84
75-79	149	61	88	0.33	0.27	0.38
80-84	112	44	68	0.25	0.19	0.30
85+	90	29	61	0.20	0.13	0.27

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

NYAMATA SECTOR

Nyamata Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	81,480	40,096	41,384	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	11,766	5,897	5,869	14.44	14.71	14.18
5-9	10,164	5,102	5,062	12.47	12.72	12.23
10-14	8,007	3,885	4,122	9.83	9.69	9.96
15-19	8,616	3,954	4,662	10.57	9.86	11.27
20-24	7,930	3,702	4,228	9.73	9.23	10.22
25-29	7,570	3,663	3,907	9.29	9.14	9.44
30-34	7,626	3,807	3,819	9.36	9.49	9.23
35-39	6,066	3,164	2,902	7.44	7.89	7.01
40-44	4,546	2,449	2,097	5.58	6.11	5.07
45-49	2,679	1,398	1,281	3.29	3.49	3.10
50-54	1,908	1,028	880	2.34	2.56	2.13
55-59	1,274	657	617	1.56	1.64	1.49
60-64	1,123	518	605	1.38	1.29	1.46
65-69	747	317	430	0.92	0.79	1.04
70-74	575	235	340	0.71	0.59	0.82
75-79	347	127	220	0.43	0.32	0.53
80-84	267	91	176	0.33	0.23	0.43
85+	269	102	167	0.33	0.25	0.40

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

NYARUGENGE SECTOR

Nyarugenge Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	**25,406**	**12,181**	**13,225**	**100.00**	**100.00**	**100.00**
0-4	3,632	1,794	1,838	14.30	14.73	13.90
5-9	3,547	1,756	1,791	13.96	14.42	13.54
10-14	3,259	1,628	1,631	12.83	13.37	12.33
15-19	2,996	1,491	1,505	11.79	12.24	11.38
20-24	2,094	1,043	1,051	8.24	8.56	7.95
25-29	1,535	785	750	6.04	6.44	5.67
30-34	1,494	710	784	5.88	5.83	5.93
35-39	1,637	782	855	6.44	6.42	6.47
40-44	1,514	684	830	5.96	5.62	6.28
45-49	829	367	462	3.26	3.01	3.49
50-54	675	269	406	2.66	2.21	3.07
55-59	617	265	352	2.43	2.18	2.66
60-64	642	247	395	2.53	2.03	2.99
65-69	409	147	262	1.61	1.21	1.98
70-74	227	104	123	0.89	0.85	0.93
75-79	138	45	93	0.54	0.37	0.70
80-84	80	28	52	0.31	0.23	0.39
85+	81	36	45	0.32	0.30	0.34

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Rilima sector

Rilima Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	32,862	17,652	15,210	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	4,330	2,114	2,216	13.18	11.98	14.57
5-9	4,230	2,132	2,098	12.87	12.08	13.79
10-14	3,583	1,846	1,737	10.90	10.46	11.42
15-19	3,284	1,649	1,635	9.99	9.34	10.75
20-24	2,608	1,401	1,207	7.94	7.94	7.94
25-29	2,633	1,426	1,207	8.01	8.08	7.94
30-34	2,692	1,422	1,270	8.19	8.06	8.35
35-39	2,358	1,352	1,006	7.18	7.66	6.61
40-44	1,922	1,076	846	5.85	6.10	5.56
45-49	1,064	615	449	3.24	3.48	2.95
50-54	889	569	320	2.71	3.22	2.10
55-59	781	517	264	2.38	2.93	1.74
60-64	895	567	328	2.72	3.21	2.16
65-69	649	401	248	1.97	2.27	1.63
70-74	470	294	176	1.43	1.67	1.16
75-79	224	128	96	0.68	0.73	0.63
80-84	135	76	59	0.41	0.43	0.39
85+	115	67	48	0.35	0.38	0.32

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Ruhuha sector

Ruhuha Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	30,028	14,606	15,422	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	4,269	2,195	2,074	14.22	15.03	13.45
5-9	4,139	2,044	2,095	13.78	13.99	13.58
10-14	3,720	1,870	1,850	12.39	12.80	12.00
15-19	3,681	1,821	1,860	12.26	12.47	12.06
20-24	2,445	1,224	1,221	8.14	8.38	7.92
25-29	1,914	897	1,017	6.37	6.14	6.59
30-34	1,983	997	986	6.60	6.83	6.39
35-39	1,941	941	1,000	6.46	6.44	6.48
40-44	1,780	864	916	5.93	5.92	5.94
45-49	1,034	473	561	3.44	3.24	3.64
50-54	790	373	417	2.63	2.55	2.70
55-59	612	258	354	2.04	1.77	2.30
60-64	564	228	336	1.88	1.56	2.18
65-69	433	156	277	1.44	1.07	1.80
70-74	312	106	206	1.04	0.73	1.34
75-79	182	68	114	0.61	0.47	0.74
80-84	129	48	81	0.43	0.33	0.53
85+	100	43	57	0.33	0.29	0.37

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Rweru sector

Rweru Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	37,976	18,408	19,568	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	5,948	2,950	2,998	15.66	16.03	15.32
5-9	5,372	2,726	2,646	14.15	14.81	13.52
10-14	4,911	2,481	2,430	12.93	13.48	12.42
15-19	4,434	2,183	2,251	11.68	11.86	11.50
20-24	3,310	1,672	1,638	8.72	9.08	8.37
25-29	2,542	1,227	1,315	6.69	6.67	6.72
30-34	2,487	1,201	1,286	6.55	6.52	6.57
35-39	2,252	1,050	1,202	5.93	5.70	6.14
40-44	1,746	787	959	4.60	4.28	4.90
45-49	1,102	466	636	2.90	2.53	3.25
50-54	958	409	549	2.52	2.22	2.81
55-59	831	363	468	2.19	1.97	2.39
60-64	815	351	464	2.15	1.91	2.37
65-69	511	223	288	1.35	1.21	1.47
70-74	357	162	195	0.94	0.88	1.00
75-79	156	63	93	0.41	0.34	0.48
80-84	143	63	80	0.38	0.34	0.41
85+	101	31	70	0.27	0.17	0.36

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Shyara sector

Shyara sector	Counts			Percent		
	Sex			Sex		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,856	7,639	8,217	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	2,210	1,153	1,057	13.94	15.09	12.86
5-9	2,130	1,046	1,084	13.43	13.69	13.19
10-14	2,046	1,022	1,024	12.90	13.38	12.46
15-19	1,837	905	932	11.59	11.85	11.34
20-24	1,197	608	589	7.55	7.96	7.17
25-29	899	432	467	5.67	5.66	5.68
30-34	933	421	512	5.88	5.51	6.23
35-39	1,076	519	557	6.79	6.79	6.78
40-44	1,049	482	567	6.62	6.31	6.90
45-49	661	280	381	4.17	3.67	4.64
50-54	465	218	247	2.93	2.85	3.01
55-59	344	151	193	2.17	1.98	2.35
60-64	380	160	220	2.40	2.09	2.68
65-69	235	92	143	1.48	1.20	1.74
70-74	187	68	119	1.18	0.89	1.45
75-79	94	37	57	0.59	0.48	0.69
80-84	56	21	35	0.35	0.27	0.43
85+	57	24	33	0.36	0.31	0.40

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 3 Distribution number of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Only Male							
	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
	Counts							
Rwanda	4,419,991	1,406,723	740,036	31,453	5,307	39,889	2,156,030	40,553
Eastern Province	1,168,756	314,094	255,453	10,388	1,405	15,476	561,552	10,388
Bugesera district	181,024	49,842	39,206	1,723	239	2,512	85,919	1,583
Gashora	10,660	2,530	2,582	86	11	138	5,245	68
Juru	10,849	3,287	2,347	83	11	174	4,840	107
Kamabuye	7,761	2,005	1,573	83	5	125	3,873	97
Mareba	9,008	2,601	1,969	85	6	158	4,099	90
Mayange	18,989	5,621	3,360	83	24	213	9,560	128
Musenyi	12,735	3,749	2,548	206	15	202	5,905	110
Mwogo	9,529	2,585	2,324	170	23	232	4,102	93
Ngeruka	11,451	3,016	2,499	117	9	188	5,522	100
Ntarama	15,398	4,034	3,743	188	28	230	7,071	104
Nyamata	27,524	7,763	5,568	103	54	232	13,623	181
Nyarugenge	8,022	2,003	1,921	77	5	97	3,841	78
Rilima	12,649	4,014	2,764	58	22	137	5,442	212
Ruhuha	9,622	2,605	1,969	69	9	131	4,759	80
Rweru	11,770	2,567	3,013	252	15	149	5,699	75
Shyara	5,057	1,462	1,026	63	2	106	2,338	60
								Percent
Rwanda	100	31.8	16.7	0.7	0.1	0.9	48.8	0.9

Eastern Province	**100**	**26.9**	**21.9**	**0.9**	**0.1**	**1.3**	**48**	**0.9**
Bugesera district	**100**	**27.5**	**21.7**	**1**	**0.1**	**1.4**	**47.5**	**0.9**
Gashora	100	23.7	24.2	0.8	0.1	1.3	49.2	0.6
Juru	100	30.3	21.6	0.8	0.1	1.6	44.6	1.0
Kamabuye	100	25.8	20.3	1.1	0.1	1.6	49.9	1.2
Mareba	100	28.9	21.9	0.9	0.1	1.8	45.5	1.0
Mayange	100	29.6	17.7	0.4	0.1	1.1	50.3	0.7
Musenyi	100	29.4	20.0	1.6	0.1	1.6	46.4	0.9
Mwogo	100	27.1	24.4	1.8	0.2	2.4	43.0	1.0
Ngeruka	100	26.3	21.8	1.0	0.1	1.6	48.2	0.9
Ntarama	100	26.2	24.3	1.2	0.2	1.5	45.9	0.7
Nyamata	100	28.2	20.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	49.5	0.7
Nyarugenge	100	25.0	23.9	1.0	0.1	1.2	47.9	1.0
Rilima	100	31.7	21.9	0.5	0.2	1.1	43.0	1.7
Ruhuha	100	27.1	20.5	0.7	0.1	1.4	49.5	0.8
Rweru	100	21.8	25.6	2.1	0.1	1.3	48.4	0.6
Shyara	100	28.9	20.3	1.2	0.0	2.1	46.2	1.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 4 Distribution number of the resident population of Bugesera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Sectors	Only Female							
	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
	Counts							
Rwanda	4,816,698	1,472,987	817,747	66,691	13,293	114,502	1,946,827	384,651
Eastern Province	1,267,199	332,250	280,855	20,679	3,693	42,667	482,915	104,140
Bugesera district	189,891	50,857	42,384	3,232	575	6,767	71,382	14,694
Gashora	11,117	2,545	2,829	175	37	426	4,252	853
Juru	11,625	3,405	2,566	178	33	411	4,104	928
Kamabuye	8,586	2,187	1,818	168	9	296	3,192	916
Mareba	10,243	2,813	2,215	161	24	439	3,507	1,084
Mayange	18,120	5,449	3,753	177	73	580	6,805	1,283
Musenyi	14,268	4,051	2,901	408	32	478	5,208	1,190
Mwogo	10,120	2,702	2,513	254	42	499	3,357	753
Ngeruka	13,039	3,286	2,867	206	14	582	4,754	1,330
Ntarama	15,652	4,044	3,880	276	68	548	5,949	887
Nyamata	28,851	8,118	6,084	201	127	656	12,098	1,567
Nyarugenge	8,940	2,192	2,299	170	11	346	3,231	691
Rilima	10,197	3,025	2,084	114	36	332	3,917	689
Ruhuha	10,524	2,790	2,103	168	22	404	4,094	943
Rweru	12,920	2,692	3,295	473	29	533	4,837	1,061
Shyara	5,689	1,558	1,177	103	18	237	2,077	519
								Percent
Rwanda	100	30.6	17	1.4	0.3	2.4	40.4	8.0
Eastern Province	100	26.2	22.2	1.6	0.3	3.4	38.1	8.2
Bugesera district	100	26.8	22.3	1.7	0.3	3.6	37.6	7.7
Gashora	100	22.9	25.4	1.6	0.3	3.8	38.2	7.7
Juru	100	29.3	22.1	1.5	0.3	3.5	35.3	8.0
Kamabuye	100	25.5	21.2	2.0	0.1	3.4	37.2	10.7
Mareba	100	27.5	21.6	1.6	0.2	4.3	34.2	10.6
Mayange	100	30.1	20.7	1.0	0.4	3.2	37.6	7.1
Musenyi	100	28.4	20.3	2.9	0.2	3.4	36.5	8.3

72

	100	26.7	24.8	2.5	0.4	4.9	33.2	7.4
Mwogo	100	26.7	24.8	2.5	0.4	4.9	33.2	7.4
Ngeruka	100	25.2	22.0	1.6	0.1	4.5	36.5	10.2
Ntarama	100	25.8	24.8	1.8	0.4	3.5	38.0	5.7
Nyamata	100	28.1	21.1	0.7	0.4	2.3	41.9	5.4
Nyarugenge	100	24.5	25.7	1.9	0.1	3.9	36.1	7.7
Rilima	100	29.7	20.4	1.1	0.4	3.3	38.4	6.8
Ruhuha	100	26.5	20.0	1.6	0.2	3.8	38.9	9.0
Rweru	100	20.8	25.5	3.7	0.2	4.1	37.4	8.2
Shyara	100	27.4	20.7	1.8	0.3	4.2	36.5	9.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population (3-5 years) of Bugesera district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	536,957	-	279,278	257,676	3	100	-	52	48	0.0
Eastern Province	150,220	-	76,555	73,665	0	100	-	51.4	48.6	0.0
Bugesera district	24,979	-	11,267	13,712	0	100	-	45.1	54.9	0.0
Gashora	1,512	-	739	773	0	100	-	48.9	51.1	0.0
Juru	1,542	-	651	891	0	100	-	42.2	57.8	0.0
Kamabuye	1,139	-	549	590	0	100	-	48.2	51.8	0.0
Mareba	1,425	-	443	982	0	100	-	31.1	68.9	0.0
Mayange	2,322	-	1,151	1,171	0	100	-	49.6	50.4	0.0
Musenyi	1,893	-	594	1,299	0	100	-	31.4	68.6	0.0
Mwogo	1,398	-	608	790	0	100	-	43.5	56.5	0.0
Ngeruka	1,781	-	425	1,356	0	100	-	23.9	76.1	0.0
Ntarama	2,032	-	1,090	942	0	100	-	53.6	46.4	0.0
Nyamata	3,504	-	2,031	1,473	0	100	-	58	42	0.0
Nyarugenge	1,179	-	456	723	0	100	-	38.7	61.3	0.0
Rilima	1,389	-	857	532	0	100	-	61.7	38.3	0.0
Ruhuha	1,324	-	633	691	0	100	-	47.8	52.2	0.0
Rweru	1,835	-	828	1,007	0	100	-	45.1	54.9	0.0
Shyara	704	-	212	492	0	100	-	30.1	69.9	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5years) population of Bugesera District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	534,182	-	293,916	240,265	1	100	-	55	45	0.0
Eastern Province	148,523	-	80,330	68,192	1	100	-	54.1	45.9	0.0
Bugesera district	24,710	-	11,997	12,712	1	100	-	48.6	51.4	0.0
Gashora	1,405	-	804	601	0	100	-	57.2	42.8	0.0
Juru	1,572	-	720	852	0	100	-	45.8	54.2	0.0
Kamabuye	1,034	-	518	516	0	100	-	50.1	49.9	0.0
Mareba	1,383	-	453	930	0	100	-	32.8	67.2	0.0
Mayange	2,382	-	1,265	1,117	0	100	-	53.1	46.9	0.0
Musenyi	1,865	-	680	1,185	0	100	-	36.5	63.5	0.0
Mwogo	1,464	-	698	766	0	100	-	47.7	52.3	0.0

Sector	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Ngeruka	1,706	-	456	1,250	0	100	-	26.7	73.3	0.0
Ntarama	2,090	-	1,181	909	0	100	-	56.5	43.5	0.0
Nyamata	3,461	-	2,080	1,381	0	100	-	60.1	39.9	0.0
Nyarugenge	1,181	-	465	716	0	100	-	39.4	60.6	0.0
Rilima	1,388	-	863	525	0	100	-	62.2	37.8	0.0
Ruhuha	1,288	-	700	587	1	100	-	54.3	45.6	0.1
Rweru	1,762	-	851	911	0	100	-	48.3	51.7	0.0
Shyara	729	-	263	466	0	100	-	36.1	63.9	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age population (6-11years) of Bugesera district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sector	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	970,363	857,576	17,416	95,367	4	100	88.4	1.8	9.8	0.0
Eastern Province	271,486	234,109	5,615	31,760	2	100	86.2	2.1	11.7	0.0
Bugesera district	41,959	35,810	711	5,438	0	100	85.3	1.7	13	0.0
Gashora	2,439	2,137	28	274	0	100	87.6	1.1	11.2	0.0
Juru	2,687	2,304	49	334	0	100	85.7	1.8	12.4	0.0
Kamabuye	2,006	1,743	26	237	0	100	86.9	1.3	11.8	0.0
Mareba	2,396	1,875	27	494	0	100	78.3	1.1	20.6	0.0
Mayange	3,825	3,529	56	240	0	100	92.3	1.5	6.3	0.0
Musenyi	3,295	2,744	50	501	0	100	83.3	1.5	15.2	0.0
Mwogo	2,517	2,099	35	383	0	100	83.4	1.4	15.2	0.0
Ngeruka	3,074	2,431	59	584	0	100	79.1	1.9	19	0.0
Ntarama	3,188	2,754	52	382	0	100	86.4	1.6	12	0.0
Nyamata	5,525	5,095	91	339	0	100	92.2	1.6	6.1	0.0
Nyarugenge	1,946	1,505	71	370	0	100	77.3	3.6	19	0.0
Rilima	2,408	2,180	20	208	0	100	90.5	0.8	8.6	0.0
Ruhuha	2,384	2,026	38	320	0	100	85	1.6	13.4	0.0
Rweru	3,058	2,451	83	524	0	100	80.2	2.7	17.1	0.0
Shyara	1,211	937	26	248	0	100	77.4	2.1	20.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 8 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11years) population of Bugesera District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	967,399	874,002	12,965	80,427	5	100	90.3	1.3	8.3	0.0
Eastern Province	270,301	239,330	4,241	26,730	0	100	88.5	1.6	9.9	0.0
Bugesera district	41,544	36,467	509	4,568	0	100	87.8	1.2	11	0.0
Gashora	2,384	2,102	30	252	0	100	88.2	1.3	10.6	0.0
Juru	2,703	2,384	30	289	0	100	88.2	1.1	10.7	0.0
Kamabuye	1,913	1,709	25	179	0	100	89.3	1.3	9.4	0.0
Mareba	2,252	1,848	34	370	0	100	82.1	1.5	16.4	0.0
Mayange	3,793	3,574	25	194	0	100	94.2	0.7	5.1	0.0
Musenyi	3,232	2,773	45	414	0	100	85.8	1.4	12.8	0.0
Mwogo	2,399	2,051	29	319	0	100	85.5	1.2	13.3	0.0
Ngeruka	3,128	2,609	34	485	0	100	83.4	1.1	15.5	0.0
Ntarama	3,144	2,820	28	296	0	100	89.7	0.9	9.4	0.0
Nyamata	5,543	5,192	54	297	0	100	93.7	1	5.4	0.0
Nyarugenge	2,036	1,644	48	344	0	100	80.7	2.4	16.9	0.0
Rilima	2,358	2,188	16	154	0	100	92.8	0.7	6.5	0.0
Ruhuha	2,365	2,060	27	278	0	100	87.1	1.1	11.8	0.0
Rweru	3,093	2,535	55	503	0	100	82	1.8	16.3	0.0
Shyara	1,201	978	29	194	0	100	81.4	2.4	16.2	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17years) population of Bugesera District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	940,635	667,386	237,619	35,618	12	100	71	25.3	3.8	0.0
Eastern Province	265,620	184,926	68,898	11,795	1	100	69.6	25.9	4.4	0.0
Bugesera district	38,673	27,867	9,319	1,487	0	100	72.1	24.1	3.8	0.0
Gashora	2,150	1,574	495	81	0	100	73.2	23	3.8	0.0
Juru	2,597	1,647	845	105	0	100	63.4	32.5	4	0.0
Kamabuye	1,946	1,532	352	62	0	100	78.7	18.1	3.2	0.0
Mareba	2,196	1,479	606	111	0	100	67.3	27.6	5.1	0.0
Mayange	3,364	2,609	679	76	0	100	77.6	20.2	2.3	0.0
Musenyi	3,385	2,483	804	98	0	100	73.4	23.8	2.9	0.0
Mwogo	2,268	1,527	625	116	0	100	67.3	27.6	5.1	0.0
Ngeruka	3,004	2,214	651	139	0	100	73.7	21.7	4.6	0.0
Ntarama	2,733	1,959	638	136	0	100	71.7	23.3	5	0.0
Nyamata	4,589	3,476	959	154	0	100	75.7	20.9	3.4	0.0
Nyarugenge	1,954	1,248	619	87	0	100	63.9	31.7	4.5	0.0
Rilima	2,111	1,696	355	60	0	100	80.3	16.8	2.8	0.0
Ruhuha	2,251	1,707	476	68	0	100	75.8	21.1	3	0.0
Rweru	2,904	1,871	884	149	0	100	64.4	30.4	5.1	0.0
Shyara	1,221	845	331	45	0	100	69.2	27.1	3.7	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17years) population of Bugesera District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	**946,261**	**712,213**	**209,235**	**24,809**	**4**	**100**	**75.3**	**22.1**	**2.6**	**0.0**
Eastern Province	**263,917**	**194,076**	**61,881**	**7,959**	**1**	**100**	**73.5**	**23.4**	**3**	**0.0**
Bugesera district	**38,779**	**29,069**	**8,731**	**979**	**0**	**100**	**75**	**22.5**	**2.5**	**0.0**
Gashora	2,206	1,694	447	65	**0**	100	76.8	20.3	2.9	**0.0**
Juru	2,461	1,707	699	55	**0**	100	69.4	28.4	2.2	**0.0**
Kamabuye	1,849	1,561	252	36	**0**	100	84.4	13.6	1.9	**0.0**
Mareba	2,106	1,543	514	49	**0**	100	73.3	24.4	2.3	**0.0**
Mayange	3,575	2,768	737	70	**0**	100	77.4	20.6	2	**0.0**
Musenyi	3,192	2,486	643	63	**0**	100	77.9	20.1	2	**0.0**
Mwogo	2,164	1,572	544	48	**0**	100	72.6	25.1	2.2	**0.0**
Ngeruka	2,897	2,235	584	78	**0**	100	77.1	20.2	2.7	**0.0**
Ntarama	2,787	2,033	660	94	**0**	100	72.9	23.7	3.4	**0.0**
Nyamata	5,272	3,893	1,207	172	**0**	100	73.8	22.9	3.3	**0.0**
Nyarugenge	1,908	1,352	501	55	**0**	100	70.9	26.3	2.9	**0.0**
Rilima	2,088	1,695	359	34	**0**	100	81.2	17.2	1.6	**0.0**
Ruhuha	2,241	1,741	454	46	**0**	100	77.7	20.3	2.1	**0.0**
Rweru	2,793	1,882	821	90	**0**	100	67.4	29.4	3.2	**0.0**
Shyara	1,240	907	309	24	**0**	100	73.1	24.9	1.9	**0.0**

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 11 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector [Male]

Sectors	Counts								
	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA / Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
					Counts				
Rwanda	**5,806,954**	**880,393**	**155,968**	**3,543,088**	**51,720**	**520,274**	**408,754**	**245,384**	**1,373**
Eastern Province	**1,560,314**	**259,851**	**46,068**	**969,192**	**10,133**	**136,244**	**95,880**	**42,640**	**306**
Bugesera district	**243,942**	**40,088**	**7,103**	**144,889**	**1,920**	**21,638**	**18,360**	**9,893**	**51**
Gashora	14,342	2,163	449	8,284	150	1,489	1,378	427	2
Juru	14,701	2,469	275	10,168	105	889	537	255	3
Kamabuye	10,665	1,949	297	6,725	64	960	496	165	9
Mareba	12,695	2,824	301	8,027	72	791	510	167	3
Mayange	24,936	2,829	998	12,767	220	2,877	3,348	1,893	4
Musenyi	17,699	3,305	361	11,670	171	1,340	658	190	4
Mwogo	13,131	2,465	287	8,729	92	916	499	143	
Ngeruka	16,147	3,719	258	10,271	69	1,125	561	143	1
Ntarama	20,382	2,851	820	10,918	262	2,049	1,944	1,531	7
Nyamata	36,248	4,044	1,672	18,100	359	3,925	4,564	3,576	8
Nyarugenge	10,875	2,296	183	6,752	41	849	572	179	3
Rilima	16,083	2,532	468	9,661	90	1,607	1,302	420	3
Ruhuha	12,992	2,159	273	7,987	130	1,110	834	498	1
Rweru	16,193	3,040	365	10,242	69	1,330	910	234	3
Shyara	6,853	1,443	96	4,588	26	381	247	72	
									Percent
Rwanda	100.0	15.2	2.7	61.0	0.9	9.0	7.0	4.2	0.0
Bugesera district	100.0	16.4	2.9	59.4	0.8	8.9	7.5	4.1	0.0
Gashora	100.0	15.1	3.1	57.8	1.0	10.4	9.6	3.0	0.0

	100.0							
Juru	100.0	16.8	1.9	69.2	0.7	6.0	3.7	1.7	0.0
Kamabuye	100.0	18.3	2.8	63.1	0.6	9.0	4.7	1.5	0.1
Mareba	100.0	22.2	2.4	63.2	0.6	6.2	4.0	1.3	0.0
Mayange	100.0	11.3	4.0	51.2	0.9	11.5	13.4	7.6	0.0
Musenyi	100.0	18.7	2.0	65.9	1.0	7.6	3.7	1.1	0.0
Mwogo	100.0	18.8	2.2	66.5	0.7	7.0	3.8	1.1	0.0
Ngeruka	100.0	23.0	1.6	63.6	0.4	7.0	3.5	0.9	0.0
Ntarama	100.0	14.0	4.0	53.6	1.3	10.1	9.5	7.5	0.0
Nyamata	100.0	11.2	4.6	49.9	1.0	10.8	12.6	9.9	0.0
Nyarugenge	100.0	21.1	1.7	62.1	0.4	7.8	5.3	1.6	0.0
Rilima	100.0	15.7	2.9	60.1	0.6	10.0	8.1	2.6	0.0
Ruhuha	100.0	16.6	2.1	61.5	1.0	8.5	6.4	3.8	0.0
Rweru	100.0	18.8	2.3	63.2	0.4	8.2	5.6	1.4	0.0
Shyara	100.0	21.1	1.4	66.9	0.4	5.6	3.6	1.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 12 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Bugesera District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector [Female]

Sectors	Counts								
	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	6,192,737	1,123,937	162,564	3,596,437	44,637	634,075	441,580	189,092	415
Eastern Province	1,654,789	321,004	48,054	988,485	8,504	162,238	97,339	29,070	95
Bugesera district	251,988	47,419	7,528	145,122	1,525	25,273	17,960	7,147	14
Gashora	14,636	2,704	502	8,276	100	1,670	1,159	223	2
Juru	15,495	2,844	305	10,320	64	1,219	595	147	1
Kamabuye	11,311	2,521	291	6,511	82	1,213	583	108	2
Mareba	13,741	3,382	297	8,477	73	939	495	76	2
Mayange	24,092	3,564	1,106	12,900	150	2,980	2,600	792	
Musenyi	19,115	3,892	419	12,161	121	1,594	797	131	
Mwogo	13,621	2,733	333	8,744	75	1,133	515	88	
Ngeruka	17,741	4,627	308	10,700	69	1,467	498	72	
Ntarama	20,617	3,035	859	10,727	211	2,310	2,057	1,417	1
Nyamata	37,543	4,679	1,666	18,334	291	4,616	4,824	3,129	4
Nyarugenge	11,889	3,001	191	7,024	43	1,040	489	101	0
Rilima	13,594	2,107	463	7,671	65	1,655	1,353	280	0
Ruhuha	13,828	2,666	308	7,994	93	1,383	968	414	2
Rweru	17,305	3,895	376	10,474	59	1,573	802	126	0
Shyara	7,460	1,769	104	4,809	29	481	225	43	0
Percent									
Rwanda	100.0	18.1	2.6	58.1	0.7	10.2	7.1	3.1	0.0
Eastern Province	100.0	19.4	2.9	59.7	0.5	9.8	5.9	1.8	0.0
Bugesera district	100.0	18.8	3.0	57.6	0.6	10.0	7.1	2.8	0.0
Gashora	100.0	18.5	3.4	56.5	0.7	11.4	7.9	1.5	0.0
Juru	100.0	18.4	2.0	66.6	0.4	7.9	3.8	0.9	0.0
Kamabuye	100.0	22.3	2.6	57.6	0.7	10.7	5.2	1.0	0.0
Mareba	100.0	24.6	2.2	61.7	0.5	6.8	3.6	0.6	0.0
Mayange	100.0	14.8	4.6	53.5	0.6	12.4	10.8	3.3	
Musenyi	100.0	20.4	2.2	63.6	0.6	8.3	4.2	0.7	
Mwogo	100.0	20.1	2.4	64.2	0.6	8.3	3.8	0.6	
Ngeruka	100.0	26.1	1.7	60.3	0.4	8.3	2.8	0.4	
Ntarama	100.0	14.7	4.2	52.0	1.0	11.2	10.0	6.9	0.0
Nyamata	100.0	12.5	4.4	48.8	0.8	12.3	12.8	8.3	0.0
Nyarugenge	100.0	25.2	1.6	59.1	0.4	8.7	4.1	0.8	
Rilima	100.0	15.5	3.4	56.4	0.5	12.2	10.0	2.1	
Ruhuha	100.0	19.3	2.2	57.8	0.7	10.0	7.0	3.0	0.0
Rweru	100.0	22.5	2.2	60.5	0.3	9.1	4.6	0.7	
Shyara	100.0	23.7	1.4	64.5	0.4	6.4	3.0	0.6	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 13 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera District age 15 years and above by Highest level of education attainment by sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	Education level of the population(Percentage)

	(Counts)	Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
Rwanda	**3,947,937**	100.0	12.9	0.1	35.7	29.7	7.5	8.5	4.8	0.7
Eastern Province	**1,034,039**	100.0	14.4	0.1	38.6	28.7	7.2	7.2	3.1	0.7
Bugesera District	**161,076**	100.0	12.5	0.1	37.6	27.2	7.6	9.5	4.7	0.7
Gashora	9,578	100.0	11.2	0.0	35.6	28.2	9.7	11.7	3.4	0.3
Juru	9,539	100.0	12.4	0.0	43.5	32.5	4.2	4.8	1.9	0.7
Kamabuye	6,725	100.0	16.3	0.0	42.1	28.0	6.3	4.9	1.9	0.4
Mareba	7,847	100.0	16.3	0.0	50.0	22.6	4.0	4.9	1.5	0.6
Mayange	17,249	100.0	8.0	0.4	24.4	27.7	11.4	20.3	6.3	1.4
Musenyi	10,997	100.0	13.3	0.1	49.5	26.7	4.6	4.1	1.2	0.5
Mwogo	8,368	100.0	14.8	0.0	44.5	29.9	5.1	4.2	1.3	0.2
Ngeruka	9,861	100.0	17.4	0.0	47.3	25.1	4.9	4.0	0.9	0.4
Ntarama	13,971	100.0	10.5	0.1	32.0	27.4	8.4	11.2	9.3	1.2
Nyamata	25,212	100.0	8.6	0.0	25.4	27.3	11.2	15.0	12.2	0.3
Nyarugenge	7,003	100.0	16.4	0.0	45.7	22.6	6.2	5.9	1.9	1.3
Rilima	11,560	100.0	15.3	0.1	35.4	28.3	9.1	8.6	2.9	0.4
Ruhuha	8,497	100.0	13.2	0.0	43.1	24.9	6.5	7.4	4.5	0.3
Rweru	10,251	100.0	13.9	0.0	43.3	27.2	6.4	6.6	1.7	0.8
Shyara	4,418	100.0	15.4		45.1	26.7	3.5	4.6	1.1	3.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 14 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera District age 15 years and above by Highest level of education attainment by sector (Female)

Sectors	Count	Percentage								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
Rwanda	**4,341,645**	100.0	18.2	0.1	32.2	29.8	7.9	7.8	3.4	0.6
Eastern Province	**1,132,561**	100.0	19.6	0.1	35.5	28.8	7.3	6.1	1.9	0.6
Bugesera District	**170,230**	100.0	17.4	0.1	35.4	27.5	7.7	7.8	3.4	0.7
Gashora	9,987	100.0	18.2	0.0	34.8	27.2	9.1	8.7	1.7	0.3
Juru	10,356	100.0	16.2	0.0	38.7	33.8	5.3	4.2	1.1	0.7
Kamabuye	7,622	100.0	23.8	0.0	35.9	27.7	7.0	4.5	1.0	0.1
Mareba	9,139	100.0	22.5	0.0	46.7	22.1	3.8	3.7	0.6	0.6
Mayange	16,360	100.0	13.6	0.5	26.9	30.4	11.9	11.7	3.6	1.4
Musenyi	12,594	100.0	17.9	0.0	45.8	26.1	5.1	3.9	0.7	0.4
Mwogo	8,961	100.0	18.1	0.0	41.7	29.9	5.5	3.8	0.8	0.3
Ngeruka	11,541	100.0	24.7	0.0	41.4	25.8	4.6	2.7	0.4	0.4
Ntarama	14,266	100.0	12.5	0.0	29.5	28.2	8.9	11.2	8.4	1.2
Nyamata	26,331	100.0	11.1	0.0	24.0	28.1	11.2	15.2	10.1	0.3
Nyarugenge	7,965	100.0	24.1	0.0	42.0	22.7	5.3	4.1	0.9	1.0
Rilima	9,159	100.0	15.4	0.0	31.1	29.0	11.6	10.4	2.2	0.3
Ruhuha	9,403	100.0	18.9	0.0	38.5	24.2	7.3	7.5	3.3	0.3
Rweru	11,494	100.0	21.2	0.0	40.3	26.2	5.8	4.9	0.8	0.7
Shyara	5,052	100.0	21.8	0.0	41.9	25.4	3.4	3.3	0.7	3.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 15 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Bugesera District age 15 years and above by Highest level of education attainment by sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total(Counts)	Percentage								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
Rwanda	8,289,582	100.0	15.7	0.1	33.9	29.8	7.7	8.1	4.1	0.6
Eastern Province	2,166,600	100.0	17.1	0.1	37.0	28.8	7.3	6.6	2.5	0.7
Bugesera District	331,306	100.0	15.1	0.1	36.5	27.3	7.7	8.6	4.1	0.7
Gashora	19,565	100.0	14.8	0.0	35.2	27.7	9.4	10.1	2.6	0.3
Juru	19,895	100.0	14.4	0.0	41.0	33.2	4.7	4.5	1.5	0.7
Kamabuye	14,347	100.0	20.3	0.0	38.8	27.9	6.7	4.7	1.4	0.3
Mareba	16,986	100.0	19.6	0.0	48.2	22.3	3.9	4.3	1.0	0.6
Mayange	33,609	100.0	10.7	0.5	25.6	29.0	11.6	16.1	5.0	1.4
Musenyi	23,591	100.0	15.8	0.1	47.5	26.4	4.9	4.0	1.0	0.4
Mwogo	17,329	100.0	16.5	0.0	43.1	29.9	5.3	4.0	1.0	0.3
Ngeruka	21,402	100.0	21.3	0.0	44.1	25.5	4.7	3.3	0.6	0.4
Ntarama	28,237	100.0	11.5	0.0	30.7	27.8	8.6	11.2	8.9	1.2
Nyamata	51,543	100.0	9.9	0.0	24.7	27.7	11.2	15.1	11.1	0.3
Nyarugenge	14,968	100.0	20.5	0.0	43.7	22.6	5.7	4.9	1.4	1.1
Rilima	20,719	100.0	15.3	0.0	33.5	28.6	10.2	9.4	2.6	0.3
Ruhuha	17,900	100.0	16.2	0.0	40.7	24.5	6.9	7.5	3.9	0.3
Rweru	21,745	100.0	17.8	0.0	41.7	26.7	6.1	5.7	1.2	0.8
Shyara	9,470	100.0	18.8		43.4	26.0	3.5	3.9	0.9	3.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 16 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Bugesera District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Male)

Sector	Counts					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currentely attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currentely attending	Has never attended	Not stated
RWANDA	1,767,063	1,267,455	399,524	99,744	340	100	71.7	22.6	5.6	0.0
Eastern Province	464,664	330,909	102,857	30,821	77	100	71.2	22.1	6.6	0.0
Bugesera District	71,610	51,981	15,721	3,894	14	100	72.6	22	5.4	0.0
Gashora	4,655	3,490	964	199	2	100	75	20.7	4.3	0.0
Juru	4,065	3,212	653	198	2	100	79	16.1	4.9	0.0
Kamabuye	3,051	2,001	858	190	2	100	65.6	28.1	6.2	0.1
Mareba	3,442	2,568	654	220	0	100	74.6	19	6.4	0.0
Mayange	8,353	6,004	2,079	269	1	100	71.9	24.9	3.2	0.0
Musenyi	4,469	3,048	1,172	248	1	100	68.2	26.2	5.5	0.0
Mwogo	3,388	2,570	595	223	0	100	75.9	17.6	6.6	0.0
Ngeruka	4,471	3,101	1,082	288	0	100	69.4	24.2	6.4	0.0
Ntarama	6,128	4,576	1,158	392	2	100	74.7	18.9	6.4	0.0
Nyamata	11,448	8,254	2,568	623	3	100	72.1	22.4	5.4	0.0
Nyarugenge	3,157	2,319	628	209	1	100	73.5	19.9	6.6	0.0
Rilima	4,456	3,228	984	244	0	100	72.4	22.1	5.5	0.0
Ruhuha	3,806	2,580	1,046	180	0	100	67.8	27.5	4.7	0.0
Rweru	4,853	3,686	868	299	0	100	76	17.9	6.2	0.0
Shyara	1,868	1,344	412	112	0	100	71.9	22.1	6	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 17 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Bugesera District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Female)

Sector	Counts					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	1,828,607	1,331,675	411,484	85,342	106	100	72.8	22.5	4.7	0.0
Eastern Province	477,706	351,888	99,933	25,861	24	100	73.7	20.9	5.4	0.0
Bugesera District	73,203	54,594	15,239	3,368	2	100	74.6	20.8	4.6	0.0
Gashora	4,575	3,485	902	188	0	100	76.2	19.7	4.1	0.0
Juru	4,145	3,344	652	148	1	100	80.7	15.7	3.6	0.0
Kamabuye	3,018	1,978	888	152	0	100	65.5	29.4	5	0.0
Mareba	3,572	2,778	599	195	0	100	77.8	16.8	5.5	0.0
Mayange	7,410	5,529	1,651	230	0	100	74.6	22.3	3.1	0.0
Musenyi	4,673	3,388	1,091	194	0	100	72.5	23.3	4.2	0.0
Mwogo	3,559	2,803	571	185	0	100	78.8	16	5.2	0.0
Ngeruka	4,630	3,384	991	255	0	100	73.1	21.4	5.5	0.0
Ntarama	6,725	5,162	1,231	332	0	100	76.8	18.3	4.9	0.0
Nyamata	12,889	9,432	2,835	621	1	100	73.2	22	4.8	0.0
Nyarugenge	3,152	2,345	616	191	0	100	74.4	19.5	6.1	0.0
Rilima	3,950	2,826	999	125	0	100	71.5	25.3	3.2	0.0
Ruhuha	3,989	2,777	1,042	170	0	100	69.6	26.1	4.3	0.0
Rweru	5,036	3,946	814	276	0	100	78.4	16.2	5.5	0.0
Shyara	1,880	1,417	357	106	0	100	75.4	19	5.6	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 18 Distribution (Count and %) of private households of Bugesera District by type of main drinking water source and Sector

Sector	Count	Percentage											
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Pipe-born water from Neigbour	Public tap out of the compound	Tube Well/Borehole	Protected Spring/Well	Rain water	Tanker Truck	Unprotected Spring/Well	River/Lake/Pond /Stream/Surface water	Other type of water source	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100.0	1.0	13.1	3.1	29.1	2.3	23.1	1.4	0.1	15.2	11.4	0.2	0.0
Eastern Province	886,132	100.0	0.3	7.1	2.4	36.3	5.8	14.4	1.3	0.1	9.4	22.5	0.3	0.0
Bugesera	137,777	100.0	0.4	12.0	4.4	29.1	2.7	9.3	0.6	0.1	6.3	34.9	0.1	0.0
Gashora	8,393	100.0	0.2	10.1	3.0	55.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	30.1	0.2	0.0
Juru	8,508	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	0.1	1.7	0.1	2.9	91.2	0.0	0.0
Kamabuye	5,917	100.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	19.1	4.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	2.5	71.0	0.1	0.0
Mareba	7,219	100.0	0.1	5.6	1.9	20.2	0.5	27.3	0.1	0.0	8.2	36.1	0.0	0.0
Mayange	13,321	100.0	0.6	20.1	7.1	66.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.1	3.9	0.0	0.0
Musenyi	9,975	100.0	0.1	2.3	1.2	28.4	10.7	14.0	0.5	0.0	19.8	22.9	0.2	0.0
Mwogo	7,846	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	95.1	0.1	0.0
Ngeruka	8,801	100.0	0.0	1.2	2.4	11.5	4.9	10.5	0.3	0.1	12.6	56.3	0.1	0.0
Ntarama	12,536	100.0	0.9	18.2	9.5	39.0	1.4	1.8	2.3	0.1	8.3	18.5	0.0	0.0
Nyamata	21,503	100.0	1.5	36.0	7.0	25.6	4.9	11.7	0.2	0.0	4.1	8.9	0.1	0.0
Nyarugenge	6,339	100.0	0.4	4.6	1.5	50.7	0.7	24.9	0.3	0.0	11.1	5.8	0.0	0.0
Rilima	7,207	100.0	0.2	7.5	7.1	59.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	24.5	0.1	0.0
Ruhuha	7,166	100.0	0.1	17.9	13.6	20.7	0.1	37.2	0.3	0.0	5.2	4.7	0.2	0.0
Rweru	8,953	100.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	6.2	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	90.2	0.1	0.0
Shyara	4,093	100.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	4.9	2.1	32.6	0.3	0.1	33.1	24.4	0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 19 Distribution (Count and %) of private households with members using improved toilet facility in Bugesera District by Sector

Sector	Count	Percentage			
	Total	Total	HHs using unshared improved Toilet	HHs using other types of toilet facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100.0	71.8	27.8	0.4
Eastern Province	886,132	100.0	75.6	24.2	0.2
Bugesera	137,777	100.0	71.5	28.4	0.2
Gashora	8,393	100.0	65.4	34.5	0.1
Juru	8,508	100.0	82.5	17.5	0.0
Kamabuye	5,917	100.0	82.3	17.5	0.2
Mareba	7,219	100.0	74.1	25.8	0.1
Mayange	13,321	100.0	79.3	20.6	0.1
Musenyi	9,975	100.0	78.3	21.6	0.1
Mwogo	7,846	100.0	78.3	21.6	0.2
Ngeruka	8,801	100.0	82.0	17.9	0.1
Ntarama	12,536	100.0	52.0	47.4	0.6
Nyamata	21,503	100.0	61.8	38.0	0.2
Nyarugenge	6,339	100.0	64.9	35.0	0.0
Rilima	7,207	100.0	81.6	18.3	0.1
Ruhuha	7,166	100.0	68.9	31.1	0.0
Rweru	8,953	100.0	72.7	27.1	0.1
Shyara	4,093	100.0	67.2	32.8	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 20 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Bugesera District by sex and by sector

Gashora

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	16027	16224	32251	49.7	50.3	100.0
<1	442	423	865	1.4	1.3	2.7
<5	2402	2239	4641	7.4	6.9	14.4
1-4	1960	1816	3776	6.1	5.6	11.7
3-5	1512	1405	2917	4.7	4.4	9.0
3-6	1952	1879	3831	6.1	5.8	11.9
0-14	6449	6237	12686	20.0	19.3	39.3
0-15	6812	6611	13423	21.1	20.5	41.6
0-17	7517	7313	14830	23.3	22.7	46.0
6-11	2439	2384	4823	7.6	7.4	15.0
7-12	2361	2265	4626	7.3	7.0	14.3
12-17	2150	2206	4356	6.7	6.8	13.5
13-18	2119	2169	4288	6.6	6.7	13.3
14-35	6604	6496	13100	20.5	20.1	40.6
16-30	4655	4575	9230	14.4	14.2	28.6
15-24	3313	3303	6616	10.3	10.2	20.5
15-49(Female)		8239			25.5	
15-64	9153	9353	18506	28.4	29.0	57.4
16-64	8790	8979	17769	27.3	27.8	55.1
16-59	8542	8631	17173	26.5	26.8	53.2
14+	9964	10421	20385	30.9	32.3	63.2
16+	9215	9613	18828	28.6	29.8	58.4
18+	8510	8911	17421	26.4	27.6	54.0
21+	7460	7890	15350	23.1	24.5	47.6
60+	673	982	1655	2.1	3.0	5.1
65+	425	634	1059	1.3	2.0	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Juru

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	16443	17310	33753	48.7	51.3	100.0
<1	426	473	899	1.3	1.4	2.7
<5	2402	2441	4843	7.1	7.2	14.3
1-4	1976	1968	3944	5.9	5.8	11.7
3-5	1542	1572	3114	4.6	4.7	9.2
3-6	2037	2093	4130	6.0	6.2	12.2
0-14	6904	6954	13858	20.5	20.6	41.1
0-15	7340	7379	14719	21.7	21.9	43.6
0-17	8191	8146	16337	24.3	24.1	48.4
6-11	2687	2703	5390	8.0	8.0	16.0
7-12	2605	2585	5190	7.7	7.7	15.4
12-17	2597	2461	5058	7.7	7.3	15.0
13-18	2499	2383	4882	7.4	7.1	14.5
14-35	6035	6167	12202	17.9	18.3	36.2
16-30	4065	4145	8210	12.0	12.3	24.3
15-24	3227	3182	6409	9.6	9.4	19.0
15-49(Female)		8395			24.9	
15-64	8984	9571	18555	26.6	28.4	55.0
16-64	8548	9146	17694	25.3	27.1	52.4
16-59	8216	8769	16985	24.3	26.0	50.3
14+	10037	10824	20861	29.7	32.1	61.8
16+	9103	9931	19034	27.0	29.4	56.4
18+	8252	9164	17416	24.4	27.2	51.6
21+	7264	8155	15419	21.5	24.2	45.7
60+	887	1162	2049	2.6	3.4	6.1
65+	555	785	1340	1.6	2.3	4.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022 (NISR)

Kamabuye

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	11960	12542	24502	48.8	51.2	100.0
<1	349	333	682	1.4	1.4	2.8
<5	1783	1722	3505	7.3	7.0	14.3
1-4	1434	1389	2823	5.9	5.7	11.5
3-5	1139	1034	2173	4.6	4.2	8.9
3-6	1516	1378	2894	6.2	5.6	11.8
0-14	5235	4920	10155	21.4	20.1	41.4
0-15	5527	5221	10748	22.6	21.3	43.9
0-17	6145	5805	11950	25.1	23.7	48.8
6-11	2006	1913	3919	8.2	7.8	16.0
7-12	1957	1888	3845	8.0	7.7	15.7
12-17	1946	1849	3795	7.9	7.5	15.5
13-18	1963	1825	3788	8.0	7.4	15.5
14-35	4435	4425	8860	18.1	18.1	36.2
16-30	3051	3018	6069	12.5	12.3	24.8
15-24	2470	2349	4819	10.1	9.6	19.7
15-49(Female)		5802			23.7	
15-64	6227	6888	13115	25.4	28.1	53.5
16-64	5935	6587	12522	24.2	26.9	51.1
16-59	5697	6238	11935	23.3	25.5	48.7
14+	7123	7994	15117	29.1	32.6	61.7
16+	6433	7321	13754	26.3	29.9	56.1
18+	5815	6737	12552	23.7	27.5	51.2
21+	4968	5949	10917	20.3	24.3	44.6
60+	736	1083	1819	3.0	4.4	7.4
65+	498	734	1232	2.0	3.0	5.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022 (NISR)

Mareba

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	14127	15139	29266	48.3	51.7	100.0
<1	458	439	897	1.6	1.5	3.1
<5	2233	2172	4405	7.6	7.4	15.1
1-4	1775	1733	3508	6.1	5.9	12.0
3-5	1425	1383	2808	4.9	4.7	9.6
3-6	1891	1836	3727	6.5	6.3	12.7
0-14	6280	6000	12280	21.5	20.5	42.0
0-15	6625	6355	12980	22.6	21.7	44.4
0-17	7315	7002	14317	25.0	23.9	48.9
6-11	2396	2252	4648	8.2	7.7	15.9
7-12	2286	2136	4422	7.8	7.3	15.1
12-17	2196	2106	4302	7.5	7.2	14.7
13-18	2158	2091	4249	7.4	7.1	14.5
14-35	5082	5296	10378	17.4	18.1	35.5
16-30	3442	3572	7014	11.8	12.2	24.0
15-24	2727	2765	5492	9.3	9.4	18.8
15-49(Female)		7195			24.6	
15-64	7431	8369	15800	25.4	28.6	54.0
16-64	7086	8014	15100	24.2	27.4	51.6
16-59	6873	7598	14471	23.5	26.0	49.4
14+	8292	9581	17873	28.3	32.7	61.1
16+	7502	8784	16286	25.6	30.0	55.6
18+	6812	8137	14949	23.3	27.8	51.1
21+	5904	7216	13120	20.2	24.7	44.8
60+	629	1186	1815	2.1	4.1	6.2
65+	416	770	1186	1.4	2.6	4.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022 (NISR)

Mayange

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	27433	26651	54084	50.7	49.3	100.0
<1	814	832	1646	1.5	1.5	3.0
<5	3850	3934	7784	7.1	7.3	14.4
1-4	3036	3102	6138	5.6	5.7	11.3
3-5	2322	2382	4704	4.3	4.4	8.7
3-6	3025	3061	6086	5.6	5.7	11.3
0-14	10184	10291	20475	18.8	19.0	37.9
0-15	10723	10903	21626	19.8	20.2	40.0
0-17	11808	12106	23914	21.8	22.4	44.2
6-11	3825	3793	7618	7.1	7.0	14.1
7-12	3716	3692	7408	6.9	6.8	13.7
12-17	3364	3575	6939	6.2	6.6	12.8
13-18	3290	3544	6834	6.1	6.6	12.6
14-35	11902	10759	22661	22.0	19.9	41.9
16-30	8353	7410	15763	15.4	13.7	29.1
15-24	5484	5121	10605	10.1	9.5	19.6
15-49(Female)		13705			25.3	
15-64	16463	15252	31715	30.4	28.2	58.6
16-64	15924	14640	30564	29.4	27.1	56.5
16-59	15584	14128	29712	28.8	26.1	54.9
14+	17846	16988	34834	33.0	31.4	64.4
16+	16710	15748	32458	30.9	29.1	60.0
18+	15625	14545	30170	28.9	26.9	55.8
21+	13997	12965	26962	25.9	24.0	49.9
60+	1126	1620	2746	2.1	3.0	5.1
65+	786	1108	1894	1.5	2.0	3.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022 (NISR)

Musenyi

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	19542	21068	40610	48.1	51.9	100.0
<1	515	535	1050	1.3	1.3	2.6
<5	2895	2977	5872	7.1	7.3	14.5
1-4	2380	2442	4822	5.9	6.0	11.9
3-5	1893	1865	3758	4.7	4.6	9.3
3-6	2481	2435	4916	6.1	6.0	12.1
0-14	8545	8474	17019	21.0	20.9	41.9
0-15	9110	9011	18121	22.4	22.2	44.6
0-17	10192	9992	20184	25.1	24.6	49.7
6-11	3295	3232	6527	8.1	8.0	16.1
7-12	3267	3174	6441	8.0	7.8	15.9
12-17	3385	3192	6577	8.3	7.9	16.2
13-18	3269	3120	6389	8.0	7.7	15.7
14-35	6794	7138	13932	16.7	17.6	34.3
16-30	4469	4673	9142	11.0	11.5	22.5
15-24	3734	3654	7388	9.2	9.0	18.2
15-49(Female)		9924			24.4	
15-64	10362	11639	22001	25.5	28.7	54.2
16-64	9797	11102	20899	24.1	27.3	51.5
16-59	9432	10591	20023	23.2	26.1	49.3
14+	11627	13234	24861	28.6	32.6	61.2
16+	10432	12057	22489	25.7	29.7	55.4
18+	9350	11076	20426	23.0	27.3	50.3
21+	8134	9900	18034	20.0	24.4	44.4
60+	1000	1466	2466	2.5	3.6	6.1
65+	635	955	1590	1.6	2.4	3.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Mwogo

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	14802	15369	30171	49.1	50.9	100.0
<1	420	427	847	1.4	1.4	2.8
<5	2256	2339	4595	7.5	7.8	15.2
1-4	1836	1912	3748	6.1	6.3	12.4
3-5	1398	1464	2862	4.6	4.9	9.5
3-6	1873	1925	3798	6.2	6.4	12.6
0-14	6434	6408	12842	21.3	21.2	42.6
0-15	6814	6755	13569	22.6	22.4	45.0
0-17	7541	7413	14954	25.0	24.6	49.6
6-11	2517	2399	4916	8.3	8.0	16.3
7-12	2402	2294	4696	8.0	7.6	15.6
12-17	2268	2164	4432	7.5	7.2	14.7
13-18	2193	2045	4238	7.3	6.8	14.0
14-35	5197	5406	10603	17.2	17.9	35.1
16-30	3388	3559	6947	11.2	11.8	23.0
15-24	2618	2569	5187	8.7	8.5	17.2
15-49(Female)		7350			24.4	
15-64	7910	8331	16241	26.2	27.6	53.8
16-64	7530	7984	15514	25.0	26.5	51.4
16-59	7311	7669	14980	24.2	25.4	49.7
14+	8785	9391	18176	29.1	31.1	60.2
16+	7988	8614	16602	26.5	28.6	55.0
18+	7261	7956	15217	24.1	26.4	50.4
21+	6480	7162	13642	21.5	23.7	45.2
60+	677	945	1622	2.2	3.1	5.4
65+	458	630	1088	1.5	2.1	3.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Ngeruka

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	17900	19428	37328	48.0	52.0	100.0
<1	508	519	1027	1.4	1.4	2.8
<5	2763	2717	5480	7.4	7.3	14.7
1-4	2255	2198	4453	6.0	5.9	11.9
3-5	1781	1706	3487	4.8	4.6	9.3
3-6	2355	2278	4633	6.3	6.1	12.4
0-14	8039	7887	15926	21.5	21.1	42.7
0-15	8507	8367	16874	22.8	22.4	45.2
0-17	9453	9286	18739	25.3	24.9	50.2
6-11	3074	3128	6202	8.2	8.4	16.6
7-12	3016	3039	6055	8.1	8.1	16.2
12-17	3004	2897	5901	8.0	7.8	15.8
13-18	2958	2882	5840	7.9	7.7	15.6
14-35	6466	6695	13161	17.3	17.9	35.3
16-30	4471	4630	9101	12.0	12.4	24.4
15-24	3690	3709	7399	9.9	9.9	19.8
15-49(Female)		8998			24.1	
15-64	9270	10460	19730	24.8	28.0	52.9
16-64	8802	9980	18782	23.6	26.7	50.3
16-59	8509	9496	18005	22.8	25.4	48.2
14+	10458	12083	22541	28.0	32.4	60.4
16+	9393	11061	20454	25.2	29.6	54.8
18+	8447	10142	18589	22.6	27.2	49.8
21+	7164	8893	16057	19.2	23.8	43.0
60+	884	1565	2449	2.4	4.2	6.6
65+	591	1081	1672	1.6	2.9	4.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Ntarama

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	22652	22878	45530	49.8	50.2	100.0
<1	700	679	1379	1.5	1.5	3.0
<5	3382	3371	6753	7.4	7.4	14.8
1-4	2682	2692	5374	5.9	5.9	11.8
3-5	2032	2090	4122	4.5	4.6	9.1
3-6	2652	2720	5372	5.8	6.0	11.8
0-14	8681	8612	17293	19.1	18.9	38.0
0-15	9086	9077	18163	20.0	19.9	39.9
0-17	9987	10013	20000	21.9	22.0	43.9
6-11	3188	3144	6332	7.0	6.9	13.9
7-12	3054	2970	6024	6.7	6.5	13.2
12-17	2733	2787	5520	6.0	6.1	12.1
13-18	2686	2809	5495	5.9	6.2	12.1
14-35	9091	9689	18780	20.0	21.3	41.2
16-30	6128	6725	12853	13.5	14.8	28.2
15-24	4050	4506	8556	8.9	9.9	18.8
15-49(Female)		12423			27.3	
15-64	13487	13632	27119	29.6	29.9	59.6
16-64	13082	13167	26249	28.7	28.9	57.7
16-59	12748	12804	25552	28.0	28.1	56.1
14+	14463	14745	29208	31.8	32.4	64.2
16+	13566	13801	27367	29.8	30.3	60.1
18+	12665	12865	25530	27.8	28.3	56.1
21+	11388	11423	22811	25.0	25.1	50.1
60+	818	997	1815	1.8	2.2	4.0
65+	484	634	1118	1.1	1.4	2.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyamata

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	40096	41384	81480	49.2	50.8	100.0
<1	1213	1174	2387	1.5	1.4	2.9
<5	5897	5869	11766	7.2	7.2	14.4
1-4	4684	4695	9379	5.7	5.8	11.5
3-5	3504	3461	6965	4.3	4.2	8.5
3-6	4583	4585	9168	5.6	5.6	11.3
0-14	14884	15053	29937	18.3	18.5	36.7
0-15	15649	15925	31574	19.2	19.5	38.8
0-17	17161	17805	34966	21.1	21.9	42.9
6-11	5525	5543	11068	6.8	6.8	13.6
7-12	5236	5272	10508	6.4	6.5	12.9
12-17	4589	5272	9861	5.6	6.5	12.1
13-18	4673	5381	10054	5.7	6.6	12.3
14-35	16565	18147	34712	20.3	22.3	42.6
16-30	11448	12889	24337	14.1	15.8	29.9
15-24	7656	8890	16546	9.4	10.9	20.3
15-49(Female)		22896			28.1	
15-64	24340	24998	49338	29.9	30.7	60.6
16-64	23575	24126	47701	28.9	29.6	58.5
16-59	23057	23521	46578	28.3	28.9	57.2
14+	25977	27210	53187	31.9	33.4	65.3
16+	24447	25459	49906	30.0	31.2	61.2
18+	22935	23579	46514	28.1	28.9	57.1
21+	20347	20713	41060	25.0	25.4	50.4
60+	1390	1938	3328	1.7	2.4	4.1
65+	872	1333	2205	1.1	1.6	2.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Nyarugenge

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	12181	13225	25406	47.9	52.1	100.0
<1	363	350	713	1.4	1.4	2.8
<5	1794	1838	3632	7.1	7.2	14.3
1-4	1431	1488	2919	5.6	5.9	11.5
3-5	1179	1181	2360	4.6	4.6	9.3
3-6	1546	1563	3109	6.1	6.2	12.2
0-14	5178	5260	10438	20.4	20.7	41.1
0-15	5506	5605	11111	21.7	22.1	43.7
0-17	6113	6193	12306	24.1	24.4	48.4
6-11	1946	2036	3982	7.7	8.0	15.7
7-12	1885	1952	3837	7.4	7.7	15.1
12-17	1954	1908	3862	7.7	7.5	15.2
13-18	1943	1911	3854	7.6	7.5	15.2
14-35	4582	4609	9191	18.0	18.1	36.2
16-30	3157	3152	6309	12.4	12.4	24.8
15-24	2534	2556	5090	10.0	10.1	20.0
15-49(Female)		6237			24.5	
15-64	6643	7390	14033	26.1	29.1	55.2
16-64	6315	7045	13360	24.9	27.7	52.6
16-59	6068	6650	12718	23.9	26.2	50.1
14+	7401	8316	15717	29.1	32.7	61.9
16+	6675	7620	14295	26.3	30.0	56.3
18+	6068	7032	13100	23.9	27.7	51.6
21+	5250	6205	11455	20.7	24.4	45.1
60+	607	970	1577	2.4	3.8	6.2
65+	360	575	935	1.4	2.3	3.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Rilima

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	**Female**	**Both sexes**	**Male**	**Female**	**Both sexes**
Total Resident Population	17652	15210	32862	53.7	46.3	100.0
<1	409	417	826	1.2	1.3	2.5
<5	2114	2216	4330	6.4	6.7	13.2
1-4	1705	1799	3504	5.2	5.5	10.7
3-5	1389	1388	2777	4.2	4.2	8.5
3-6	1843	1836	3679	5.6	5.6	11.2
0-14	6092	6051	12143	18.5	18.4	37.0
0-15	6435	6416	12851	19.6	19.5	39.1
0-17	7114	7101	14215	21.6	21.6	43.3
6-11	2408	2358	4766	7.3	7.2	14.5
7-12	2314	2254	4568	7.0	6.9	13.9
12-17	2111	2088	4199	6.4	6.4	12.8
13-18	2072	2048	4120	6.3	6.2	12.5
14-35	6569	5870	12439	20.0	17.9	37.9
16-30	4456	3950	8406	13.6	12.0	25.6
15-24	3050	2842	5892	9.3	8.6	17.9
15-49(Female)		7620			23.2	
15-64	10594	8532	19126	32.2	26.0	58.2
16-64	10251	8167	18418	31.2	24.9	56.0
16-59	9684	7839	17523	29.5	23.9	53.3
14+	11963	9517	21480	36.4	29.0	65.4
16+	11217	8794	20011	34.1	26.8	60.9
18+	10538	8109	18647	32.1	24.7	56.7
21+	9579	7207	16786	29.1	21.9	51.1
60+	1533	955	2488	4.7	2.9	7.6
65+	966	627	1593	2.9	1.9	4.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Ruhuha

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	**Female**	**Both sexes**	**Male**	**Female**	**Both sexes**
Total Resident Population	14606	15422	30028	48.6	51.4	100.0
<1	419	393	812	1.4	1.3	2.7
<5	2195	2074	4269	7.3	6.9	14.2
1-4	1776	1681	3457	5.9	5.6	11.5
3-5	1324	1288	2612	4.4	4.3	8.7
3-6	1792	1716	3508	6.0	5.7	11.7
0-14	6109	6019	12128	20.3	20.0	40.4
0-15	6487	6377	12864	21.6	21.2	42.8
0-17	7235	7139	14374	24.1	23.8	47.9
6-11	2384	2365	4749	7.9	7.9	15.8
7-12	2267	2261	4528	7.5	7.5	15.1
12-17	2251	2241	4492	7.5	7.5	15.0
13-18	2295	2298	4593	7.6	7.7	15.3
14-35	5533	5737	11270	18.4	19.1	37.5
16-30	3806	3989	7795	12.7	13.3	26.0
15-24	3045	3081	6126	10.1	10.3	20.4
15-49(Female)		7561			25.2	
15-64	8076	8668	16744	26.9	28.9	55.8
16-64	7698	8310	16008	25.6	27.7	53.3
16-59	7470	7974	15444	24.9	26.6	51.4
14+	8911	9866	18777	29.7	32.9	62.5
16+	8119	9045	17164	27.0	30.1	57.2
18+	7371	8283	15654	24.5	27.6	52.1
21+	6353	7230	13583	21.2	24.1	45.2
60+	649	1071	1720	2.2	3.6	5.7
65+	421	735	1156	1.4	2.4	3.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Rweru

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	18408	19568	37976	48.5	51.5	100.0
<1	574	586	1160	1.5	1.5	3.1
<5	2950	2998	5948	7.8	7.9	15.7
1-4	2376	2412	4788	6.3	6.4	12.6
3-5	1835	1762	3597	4.8	4.6	9.5
3-6	2418	2340	4758	6.4	6.2	12.5
0-14	8157	8074	16231	21.5	21.3	42.7
0-15	8652	8574	17226	22.8	22.6	45.4
0-17	9542	9441	18983	25.1	24.9	50.0
6-11	3058	3093	6151	8.1	8.1	16.2
7-12	2981	2952	5933	7.8	7.8	15.6
12-17	2904	2793	5697	7.6	7.4	15.0
13-18	2798	2787	5585	7.4	7.3	14.7
14-35	7026	7268	14294	18.5	19.1	37.6
16-30	4853	5036	9889	12.8	13.3	26.0
15-24	3855	3889	7744	10.2	10.2	20.4
15-49(Female)		9287			24.5	
15-64	9709	10768	20477	25.6	28.4	53.9
16-64	9214	10268	19482	24.3	27.0	51.3
16-59	8863	9804	18667	23.3	25.8	49.2
14+	10800	12036	22836	28.4	31.7	60.1
16+	9756	10994	20750	25.7	28.9	54.6
18+	8866	10127	18993	23.3	26.7	50.0
21+	7608	8804	16412	20.0	23.2	43.2
60+	893	1190	2083	2.4	3.1	5.5
65+	542	726	1268	1.4	1.9	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Shyara

Specific age group	Counts			Share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	7639	8217	15856	48.2	51.8	100.0
<1	221	217	438	1.4	1.4	2.8
<5	1153	1057	2210	7.3	6.7	13.9
1-4	932	840	1772	5.9	5.3	11.2
3-5	704	729	1433	4.4	4.6	9.0
3-6	927	952	1879	5.8	6.0	11.9
0-14	3221	3165	6386	20.3	20.0	40.3
0-15	3412	3392	6804	21.5	21.4	42.9
0-17	3803	3768	7571	24.0	23.8	47.7
6-11	1211	1201	2412	7.6	7.6	15.2
7-12	1188	1167	2355	7.5	7.4	14.9
12-17	1221	1240	2461	7.7	7.8	15.5
13-18	1194	1224	2418	7.5	7.7	15.2
14-35	2735	2861	5596	17.2	18.0	35.3
16-30	1868	1880	3748	11.8	11.9	23.6
15-24	1513	1521	3034	9.5	9.6	19.1
15-49(Female)		4005			25.3	
15-64	4176	4665	8841	26.3	29.4	55.8
16-64	3985	4438	8423	25.1	28.0	53.1
16-59	3825	4218	8043	24.1	26.6	50.7
14+	4670	5289	9959	29.5	33.4	62.8
16+	4227	4825	9052	26.7	30.4	57.1
18+	3836	4449	8285	24.2	28.1	52.3
21+	3347	3993	7340	21.1	25.2	46.3
60+	402	607	1009	2.5	3.8	6.4
65+	242	387	629	1.5	2.4	4.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)