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5th

POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

Rwanda, 2022

District Profile **BURERA**





REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Fifth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2022

District Profile

Burera

September 2023



The Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (RPHC2022) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2022.

Additional information about the RPHC2022 may be obtained from the NISR:
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E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

ISBN:

Recommended citation:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR); The Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, District Profile: Burera, September 2023

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FOREWORD

The Government of Rwanda, through the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) conducted the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census to provide updated demographic, social and economic indicators for policy formulation and planning to support the national development agenda and track the implementation of national, regional, continental and global development goals, such as the First National Strategy for Transformation (NST1 2017-2024); the AU Agenda 2063; and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The Population and Housing Census in Rwanda dates back to the year 1978 when the first ever modern census was implemented. The second, third, and fourth censuses were carried out in 1991, 2002, and 2012 respectively. The 2022 Population and Housing Census marks therefore the Fifth in the series following the United Nations Recommendations to conduct a census every ten years.

Considering census' crucial importance for the planning process, the Government of Rwanda has made the Population and Housing Census a priority to be undertaken every 10 years and adopted the use of technologies for timely delivery of census results for use.

Results of the 2022 Population and Housing Census provide population numbers from national to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socio-economic indicators at both national and district levels. The census remains the only national data collection exercise that can provide the lowest levels of disaggregation to support decentralised decision making across the country.

I would like therefore to take this opportunity to thank all stakeholders that contributed to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. They include Ministries and other Government institutions, international organizations such as the World Bank (WB), the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), One-UN, UN Women, UNICEF, UNECA, the United Kingdom AID (UKAID), the African Development Bank (AfDB), the USAID, Enabel, PARIS 21 and others for their support in diverse ways.

My special thanks go to the local government leaders from the province to the village levels who contributed a lot to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. Exceptional gratitude to all enumerators, teachers and young people who collected the information and all respondents for their cooperation and dedication. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the excellent operational and coordination of all census activities.

I finally recommend that the invaluable information contained in different thematic reports of the 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decision and policy making for the national, regional and global development programs.


Dr. Uzziel NDAGUBANA
Minister of Finance and Economic Planning



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the results of the Fifth Population and Housing Census (RPHC5). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis spans a period of about four years between 2020 and 2023.

NISR is pleased to publish the main indicators report as the main flagship report of the RPHC5. This report will be followed by several thematic reports and districts profile reports. The main indicators report covers several issues mainly population size and distribution, education, settlement, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the results in this report supplemented by the upcoming thematic reports would meet the demand of census data users across the board.

On this occasion, I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing financial, logistical and technical support. The NISR would like to appreciate all stakeholders who worked tirelessly with us to ensure that the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census operation was successful.

Special recognition also goes to the Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, Ministry of Defense, Ministry of Local Government, Ministry of Education, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of ICT and Innovation, Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Health, Ministry in Charge of Emergency Management, the Rwanda National Police, Rwanda Correctional Services, Rwanda Biomedical Center (RBC), Rwanda Information Society Authority (RISA), Rwanda Utilities Regulatory Authority (RURA), Rwanda Public Procurement Authority (RPPA), Office of Government Spokesperson (OGS), and Rwanda Broadcasting Agency (RBA) for the direct involvement in awareness campaign, logistical and data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents, and visitors, your cooperation was crucial towards the success of the census.

Thank you.



MURANGWA Yusuf
Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda



CHAPTER 1: POPULATION SIZE, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION, AND STRUCTURE

1.1 Size and Distribution of the population

1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of North province

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 2,038,511 residents in North province, which represents 15.38% of the total population of Rwanda (13,246,394 residents). The population of the North province is predominantly female; 1,065,551 which are corresponding to 52.3 % of the total population of the North province, while male represents 47.7%. Musanze is the most populated district with 476,522 residents in 2022. Its population represents 23.4% of the total residents' population of North province. The least populated district in the North province is Rulindo with 360,144 inhabitants, corresponding to 17.7% of the total resident population of North province.

Table 1. 1 Resident population distribution of the North province by sex and District

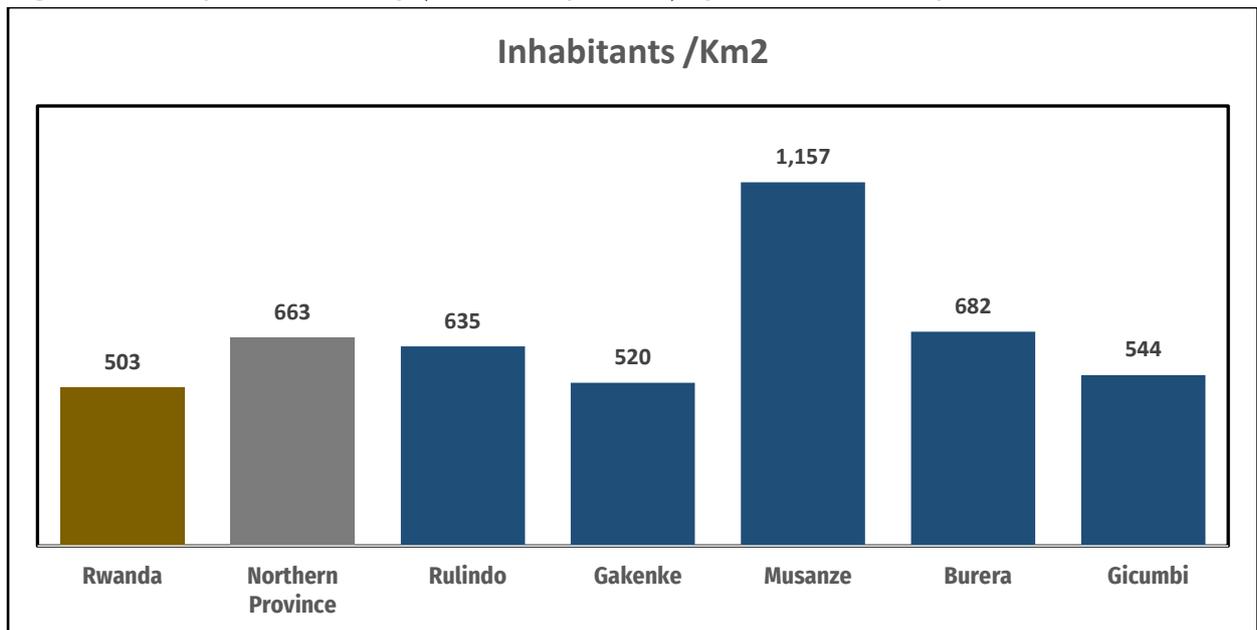
Province and District	Frequency			Percent (%)			Population Share
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
Northern Province	2,038,511	972,960	1,065,551	100	47.7	52.3	100
Rulindo	360,144	171,849	188,295	100	47.7	52.3	17.7
Gakenke	365,292	172,600	192,692	100	47.2	52.8	17.9
Musanze	476,522	227,340	249,182	100	47.7	52.3	23.4
Burera	387,729	184,782	202,947	100	47.7	52.3	19.0
Gicumbi	448,824	216,389	232,435	100	48.2	51.8	22.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.2. Population Density of the Northern province by District

Population density is a measurement of population per unit land area. Density is the number of the inhabitant per Km². The Rwanda Population and Housing Census conducted in 2022 revealed that, the population density in Rwanda is 503 inhabitants per Km². The North province has 663 inhabitants per Km². The district with a high population density is Musanze with 1157 Inhabitants per km². The district with a lowest population density is Gakenke with 520 Inhabitants per km². The figure below indicates distribution of population density per district.

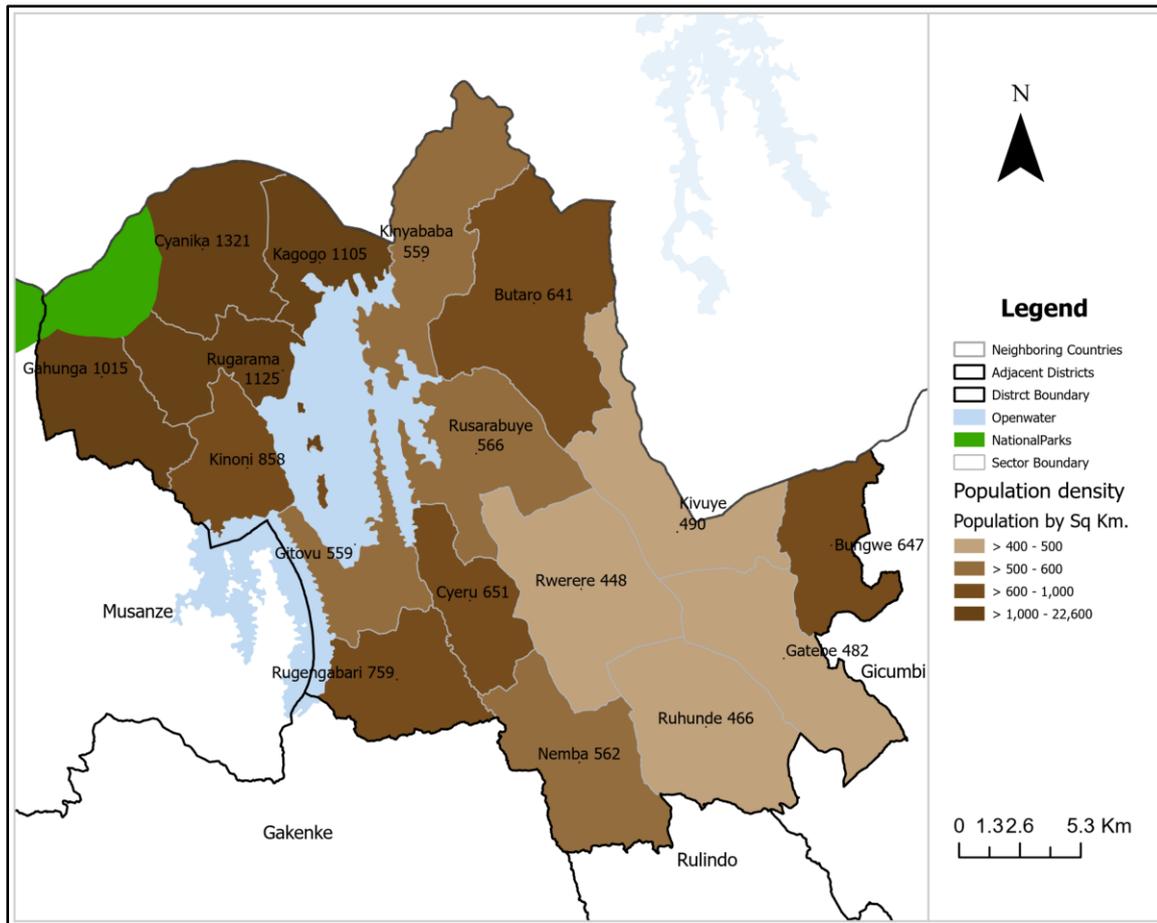
Figure 1. 2 Population density (inhabitant per Km²) by district in North province



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The population density of Burera district by sector are displayed in the Figure 1. 3 below:

Figure 1. 3 Distribution of population density by sectors of Burera District



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

1.1.3 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Burera district

The results in previous **Error! Reference source not found.** indicated that 387,729 residents were enumerated in Burera district, and the population share is 19% of the total population of north province. The population of Burera district is predominantly female: 202,947 are women corresponding to 52.3% of its total population. The table below 1.2 indicates the number of the population of Burera district by sector, by sex, the percentage of female and their shares across sectors to the total population of Burera district. Females are predominant in all sectors of Burera district: Butaro (51.7%), Cyanika (52%), Kagogo (52%), Gatebe (52.8%), Nemba (53.3%), Ruhumde 52.7 and Rwerere (52.6% respectively. The two less populated sectors are Gitovu (11,531 inhabitants) and Cyeru (14,719 inhabitants). They represent 3% and 3.8% of the total resident population of BURERA district, respectively.

Table 1. 2 Distribution of Resident Population of Burera District by sector and Sex in 2022

District and Sectors	Count			Percent			Population share (%)
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
North province	2,038,511	972,960	1,065,551	100	47.7	52.3	
Burera district	387,729	184,782	202,947	100	47.7	52.3	100.0
Bungwe	16,322	7,712	8,610	100	47.2	52.8	4.2
Butaro	38,013	18,352	19,661	100	48.3	51.7	9.8
Cyanika	44,510	21,362	23,148	100	48.0	52.0	11.5
Cyeru	14,719	7,020	7,699	100	47.7	52.3	3.8
Gahunga	28,059	13,282	14,777	100	47.3	52.7	7.2
Gatebe	18,867	8,900	9,967	100	47.2	52.8	4.9
Gitovu	11,531	5,516	6,015	100	47.8	52.2	3.0
Kagogo	23,089	11,084	12,005	100	48.0	52.0	6.0
Kinoni	19,017	9,093	9,924	100	47.8	52.2	4.9
Kinyababa	23,746	11,281	12,465	100	47.5	52.5	6.1
Kivuye	18,057	8,609	9,448	100	47.7	52.3	4.7
Nemba	21,401	10,002	11,399	100	46.7	53.3	5.5
Rugarama	27,051	13,046	14,005	100	48.2	51.8	7.0
Rugengabari	20,920	9,768	11,152	100	46.7	53.3	5.4
Ruhunde	20,157	9,528	10,629	100	47.3	52.7	5.2
Rusarabuye	20,659	9,991	10,668	100	48.4	51.6	5.3
Rwerere	21,611	10,236	11,375	100	47.4	52.6	5.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.4 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Burera district by residence area

The results of Rwanda Population and housing census 2022 revealed that, the total population of Rwanda are spatially distributed in rural area that represent 72.1% and urban area represent 27.9%. The North province is predominantly by the rural area (82.6%) and urban area (17.4%). Burera district population is predominantly by rural area 90.1% while urban represents 9.9%. The sectors of Burera district which don't have urban areas are Bungwe, cyeru, Gitovu, Kinyababa, Nemba, Rugengabari, Ruhunde and Rwerere. The sectors with less urban areas are Kinoni (50.3%) and Gahunga (79.2%). The table below 1.3 illustrates the results.

Table 1. 3 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Burera District by sector and Area of Residence in 2022

District and Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149	100	27.9	72.1
Northern Province	2,038,511	353,729	1,684,782	100	17.4	82.6
Burera district	387,729	38,442	349,287	100	9.9	90.1
Bungwe	16,322	-	16,322	100	-	100
Butaro	38,013	5,880	32,133	100	15.5	84.5
Cyanika	44,510	8,881	35,629	100	20	80
Cyeru	14,719	-	14,719	100	-	100
Gahunga	28,059	5,850	22,209	100	20.8	79.2
Gatebe	18,867	1,680	17,187	100	8.9	91.1
Gitovu	11,531	-	11,531	100	-	100
Kagogo	23,089	2,356	20,733	100	10.2	89.8
Kinoni	19,017	9,452	9,565	100	49.7	50.3
Kinyababa	23,746	-	23,746	100	-	100
Kivuye	18,057	1,580	16,477	100	8.8	91.2
Nemba	21,401	-	21,401	100	-	100
Rugarama	27,051	1,801	25,250	100	6.7	93.3
Rugengabari	20,920	-	20,920	100	-	100
Ruhunde	20,157	-	20,157	100	-	100
Rusarabuye	20,659	962	19,697	100	4.7	95.3
Rwerere	21,611	-	21,611	100	-	100

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.5 Age-Sex Structure of the Population of Burera district

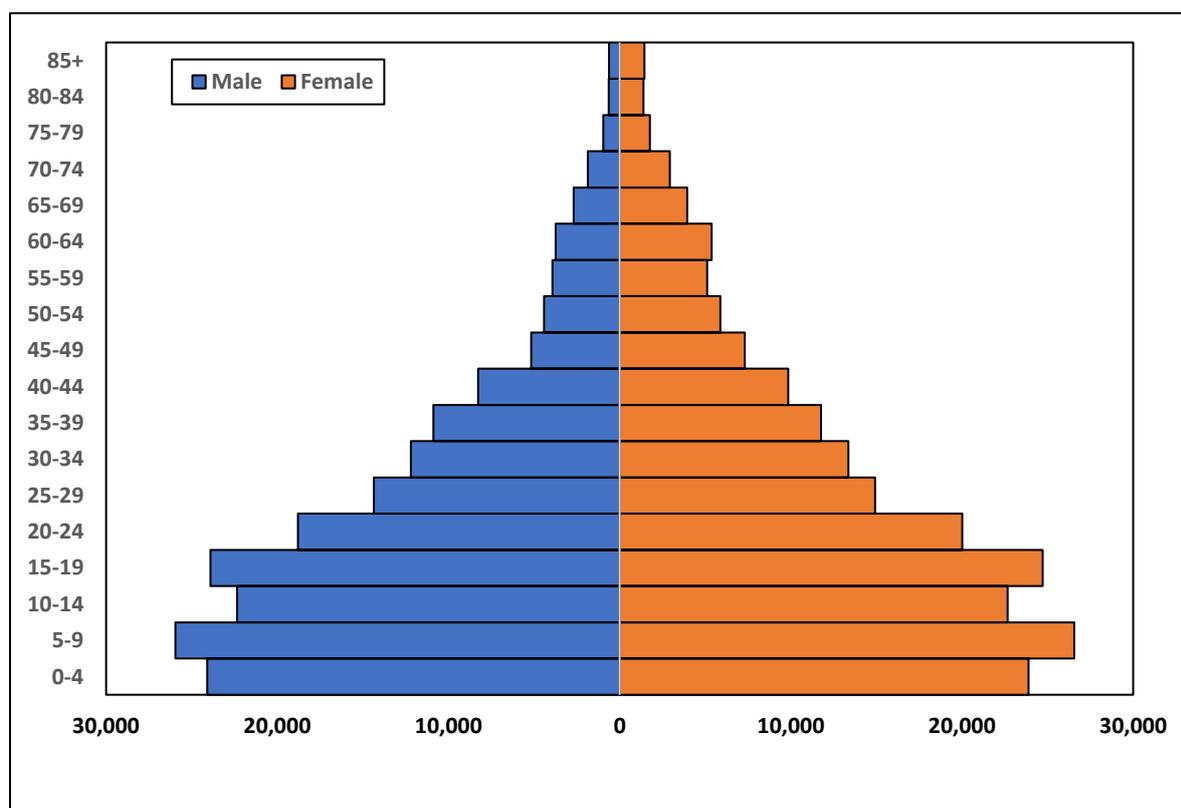
Burera population is mostly young. More than 60% of the resident population of Burera is under 25 years, as shown by the age pyramid (Table 1.4 and Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past. The elderly (60 years and above) represents 7.06 % of the total population of the district. The percentage share of the population aged 0-4 represents 12.4%, the population aged 15-19 years represents 12.5% and the adult population of 35 to 85years and above represents 25.78%. The table below 1.4 illustrates the results, and more details of sectors are in the annex.

Table 1. 4 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Burera District by 5-Year Age Group and Sex in 2022

Age group	Counts			Percentage (%)		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Burera District	387,729	184,782	202,947	100	100	100
0-4	47,992	24,099	23,893	12.38	13.04	11.77
5-9	52,512	25,947	26,565	13.54	14.04	13.09
10-14	44,998	22,338	22,660	11.61	12.09	11.17
15-19	48,619	23,902	24,717	12.54	12.94	12.18
20-24	38,806	18,796	20,010	10.01	10.17	9.86
25-29	29,282	14,356	14,926	7.55	7.77	7.35
30-34	25,560	12,188	13,372	6.59	6.60	6.59
35-39	22,659	10,884	11,775	5.84	5.89	5.80
40-44	18,110	8,265	9,845	4.67	4.47	4.85
45-49	12,474	5,166	7,308	3.22	2.80	3.60
50-54	10,302	4,413	5,889	2.66	2.39	2.90
55-59	9,027	3,920	5,107	2.33	2.12	2.52
60-64	9,114	3,735	5,379	2.35	2.02	2.65
65-69	6,642	2,691	3,951	1.71	1.46	1.95
70-74	4,800	1,865	2,935	1.24	1.01	1.45
75-79	2,738	961	1,777	0.71	0.52	0.88
80-84	2,031	637	1,394	0.52	0.34	0.69
85+	2,063	619	1,444	0.53	0.33	0.71

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Figure 1. 4 Age pyramid of the resident population of Burera district in 2022



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.6 population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Burera District by sex

The Rwanda population and housing census 2022 indicates the population on specific ages-based programs, policy and strategies interventions in health, education, employment and indicates the population categories in their respective characteristics such as children, youth, working population, among other things. For instance, children under five years for immunization programs (Under five children), children in school age (3-17 years), people in the official working age group (16 years and above), etc. Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Burera district. The population aged 0-17 represents 45.2 % of the total population of the district, 16-30 years represent 29.1%; the economically active population aged 16 years and above represents 60.0 % of the same population. The table below shows distribution of Burera districts by targeted interventions by their age.

Table 1. 5 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Burera District by sex

Burera District	Population (Counts)			Percentage		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total Resident Population	387,729	184,782	202,947	100.0	47.7	52.3
<1	9,239	4,566	4,673	2.4	1.2	1.2
<5	47,992	24,099	23,893	12.4	6.2	6.2
1-4	38,753	19,533	19,220	10.0	5.0	5.0
3-5	33,285	16,561	16,724	8.6	4.3	4.3
3-6	44,528	22,117	22,411	11.5	5.7	5.8
0-14	145,502	72,384	73,118	37.5	18.7	18.9
0-15	155,010	77,095	77,915	40.0	19.9	20.1
0-17	175,346	87,118	88,228	45.2	22.5	22.8
6-11	58,484	29,044	29,440	15.1	7.5	7.6
7-12	55,677	27,640	28,037	14.4	7.1	7.2
12-17	57,193	28,256	28,937	14.8	7.3	7.5
13-18	58,184	28,753	29,431	15.0	7.4	7.6
14-35	157,022	76,433	80,589	40.5	19.7	20.8
16-30	112,731	54,951	57,780	29.1	14.2	14.9
15-24	87,425	42,698	44,727	22.5	11.0	11.5
15-49(Female)			101,953			26.3
15-64	223,953	105,625	118,328	57.8	27.2	30.5
16-64	214,445	100,914	113,531	55.3	26.0	29.3
16-59	205,331	97,179	108,152	53.0	25.1	27.9
14+	252,169	117,305	134,864	65.0	30.3	34.8
16+	232,719	107,687	125,032	60.0	27.8	32.2
18+	212,383	97,664	114,719	54.8	25.2	29.6
21+	184,203	83,952	100,251	47.5	21.7	25.9
60+	27,388	10,508	16,880	7.1	2.7	4.4
65+	18,274	6,773	11,501	4.7	1.7	3.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

2.1 Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

2.1.1. Nationality of the population of Burera district

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that, the Rwandan population by nationality represent 99.1% and foreigners represent 0.89%. In the North province, foreigners represent 0.11% and Burera districts, the Rwandan by nationality represent 99.98% and foreigners represent 0.12% (470). Two sectors of Burera district that have the highest percentage of foreigners compared to others are Kivuye (0.41%) and Kinyababa (0.24%). The table below illustrates the distribution of the population by nationality with their respective sectors of residence.

Table 2. 1 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Burera district by Nationality and sector

Sectors	Counts			Percentage (%)		
	Total	Rwandan	Foreigner	Total	Rwandan	Foreigner
Rwanda	13,246,394	13,129,019	117,375	100	99.11	0.89
Northern Province	2,038,511	2,036,204	2,307	100	99.89	0.11
Burera district	387,729	387,259	470	100	99.88	0.12
Bungwe	16,322	16,292	30	100	99.82	0.18
Butaro	38,013	37,943	70	100	99.82	0.18
Cyanika	44,510	44,452	58	100	99.87	0.13
Cyeru	14,719	14,714	5	100	99.97	0.03
Gahunga	28,059	28,039	20	100	99.93	0.07
Gatebe	18,867	18,849	18	100	99.90	0.10
Gitovu	11,531	11,524	7	100	99.94	0.06
Kagogo	23,089	23,048	41	100	99.82	0.18
Kinoni	19,017	19,006	11	100	99.94	0.06
Kinyababa	23,746	23,689	57	100	99.76	0.24
Kivuye	18,057	17,983	74	100	99.59	0.41
Nemba	21,401	21,393	8	100	99.96	0.04
Rugarama	27,051	27,042	9	100	99.97	0.03
Rugengabari	20,920	20,910	10	100	99.95	0.05
Ruhunde	20,157	20,147	10	100	99.95	0.05
Rusarabuye	20,659	20,634	25	100	99.88	0.12
Rwerere	21,611	21,594	17	100	99.92	0.08

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.1.2 Religious affiliation of the resident population of Burera District

In Burera district, Christianity is the predominant religion in Burera district. 43.76% are catholic, 13.36% are ADEPR, 25.40 % are protestant, 12.46% are Adventists, 2.2% are other Christians and Jehovah witness are 0.3%. 1.54% of the resident population declared themselves to be without religion. The table below displays details about religion and area of residence.

Table 2. 2 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Burera district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Religious affiliation	Counts			Percentage (%)		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149			
Northern Province	2,038,511	353,729	1,684,782			
Burera district	387,729	38,442	349,287	100	100	100
Catholic	169,667	16,410	153,257	43.76	42.69	43.88
ADEPR	51,782	5,490	46,292	13.36	14.28	13.25
Protestant	98,479	7,029	91,450	25.4	18.28	26.18
Adventist	48,299	7,389	40,910	12.46	19.22	11.71
Other Christians	7,428	849	6,579	1.92	2.21	1.88
Muslim	1,460	211	1,249	0.38	0.55	0.36
Jehovah witness	1,147	159	988	0.3	0.41	0.28
Traditional/Animist	40	9	31	0.01	0.02	0.01
Other religion	3,169	353	2,816	0.82	0.92	0.81
No Religion	5,972	506	5,466	1.54	1.32	1.56
Not stated	286	37	249	0.07	0.1	0.07

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.2 Marital Status of the resident population of Burera district

2.2.1 Marital status by sector

The results of 5RPHC-2022, 49.1% of the resident population of Burera district aged 12 and above were living in union (Married to one wife/ husband officially, Married to one wife/ husband not officially, Live in a polygamous union) at the time of the census, while 44.4% were never married, 4.6% were widowed, while separated and divorced were respectively 1.7% and 0.2%.

Details of the resident population of Burera district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex and by sectors is presented in the table below.

Table 2. 3 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Burera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector (Both sexes)¹

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Northern Province	1,438,542	100	36.2	14.2	0.9	0.2	1.2	42.3	5.0
Burera district	269,576	100	32.8	18.1	1.3	0.1	1.1	41.7	4.8
Bungwe	11,247	100	34.6	16.2	1.6	0.1	1.3	40.8	5.4
Butaro	25,982	100	30.2	21.2	1.1	0.1	1.1	42.2	4.1
Cyanika	30,904	100	31.6	19.1	1.6	0.2	1.1	42.4	4.1
Cyeru	10,026	100	37.7	15.0	0.9	0.2	1.0	39.4	5.7
Gahunga	20,256	100	28.7	20.1	0.9	0.2	1.4	43.7	5.1
Gatebe	13,178	100	31.4	20.1	1.9	0.1	1.5	39.4	5.6
Gitovu	7,983	100	38.3	14.8	0.8	0.1	0.7	41.1	4.2
Kagogo	15,781	100	36.8	14.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	41.8	4.7
Kinoni	14,128	100	32.6	17.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	43.7	4.5
Kinyababa	16,611	100	30.1	20.0	1.8	0.0	0.7	42.8	4.4
Kivuye	12,178	100	31.3	18.5	1.3	0.1	1.0	42.3	5.5
Nemba	14,740	100	35.2	16.0	1.5	0.3	1.3	40.6	5.1
Rugarama	19,573	100	30.3	19.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	43.7	4.5
Rugengabari	14,252	100	37.3	14.3	1.2	0.2	1.3	39.6	6.0
Ruhunde	13,747	100	34.4	19.1	1.1	0.2	1.0	38.8	5.6
Rusarabuye	14,385	100	32.5	18.5	2.3	0.2	1.0	41.7	3.9
Rwerere	14,605	100	35.3	16.4	1.6	0.1	0.9	40.8	5.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.2.2 Marital status by Age groups

The percentages of resident population of Burera district by marital status vary by sex and age: The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.8% (age group of 12-14 years) to 0.4% (age group of 80 years and above). The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.2% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 91.2% (age group of 40-44 years) before decreasing to 46.1% (age group 85+) due mainly to widowhood (53.2%). The highest percentage of divorced persons (0.5%) in Burera district is observed from age group 40-49 while the highest percentage of the separated persons is located between 25 to 34(2.4%) which represents 2and 2,1% respectively.

¹ The Distribution (%) of the resident population of Burera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector by Male and by Female is in the annex

Table 2. 4 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Burera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups [Both sexes]

	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband and	Married to one wife/husband and not officially	Live in a polygamo	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Northern Province	1,438,542	100	36.2	14.2	0.9	0.2	1.2	42.3	5.0
Burera district	269,576	100	32.8	18.1	1.3	0.1	1.1	41.7	4.8
12-14	27,349	100		0.2				99.8	0.0
15-19	48,619	100	0.1	3.5	0.0		0.1	96.2	0.0
20-24	38,806	100	4.7	31.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	62.7	0.1
25-29	29,282	100	24.6	45.1	0.7	0.1	2.0	27.2	0.3
30-34	25,560	100	47.7	36.6	1.1	0.2	2.1	11.7	0.7
35-39	22,659	100	66.3	23.2	1.7	0.3	1.9	5.3	1.4
40-44	18,110	100	76.5	12.7	2.0	0.4	1.8	3.9	2.8
45-49	12,474	100	74.3	10.5	3.1	0.4	1.6	3.0	7.2
50-54	10,302	100	70.2	10.2	3.6	0.3	1.3	2.5	11.9
55-59	9,027	100	68.5	7.9	3.9	0.2	1.1	2.4	16.1
60-64	9,114	100	65.2	7.5	4.3	0.3	1.1	1.6	20.0
65-69	6,642	100	60.8	6.4	4.4	0.1	0.6	1.3	26.2
70-74	4,800	100	56.9	5.6	4.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	31.3
75-79	2,738	100	52.3	5.0	3.9	0.1	0.4	0.6	37.7
80+	4,094	100	37.8	4.4	3.9	0.1	0.2	0.4	53.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3 Educational Characteristics of the Population of BURERA district

2.3.1 School attendance

Error! Reference source not found. below shows that, in Burera district, 72.0% of pre-primary-age population (3-5 years) are currently attending school, 28.0% of those children have never attended and none (0%) of those children have previously attended (i.e children who have already had prior exposure to pre-primary school education before the time of census but who were not attending nursery school/dropped-out during census time). Rugengabari Sector has the highest proportion of children (age between 3 to 5) currently attending school in Burera District (92.9%). Following closely, the Gitovu Sector has a percentage of 87.2 % of children currently attending school. Butaro sector has the lowest percentage of children currently attending school, with 61.0% enrolled.

Table 2. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre - school-age (3-5 years) population of Burera district by sector and by school attendance status (both sexes)²

Sectors	Pre-Primary School Age (3-5 Years)							
	Counts				Percentage			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	1,071,139		573,194	497,945	100	-	53.5	46.5
Northern Province	163,198	-	98,921	64,277	100	-	60.6	39.4
Burera District	33,285	-	23,955	9,330	100	-	72	28
Bungwe	1,397	-	1,206	191	100	-	86.3	13.7
Butaro	3,459	-	2,111	1,348	100	-	61	39
Cyanika	3,853	-	2,242	1,611	100	-	58.2	41.8
Cyeru	1,306	-	992	314	100	-	76	24
Gahunga	2,187	-	1,558	629	100	-	71.2	28.8
Gatebe	1,622	-	968	654	100	-	59.7	40.3
Gitovu	973	-	848	125	100	-	87.2	12.8
Kagogo	2,031	-	1,308	723	100	-	64.4	35.6
Kinoni	1,322	-	981	341	100	-	74.2	25.8
Kinyababa	1,926	-	1,385	541	100	-	71.9	28.1
Kivuye	1,630	-	1,215	415	100	-	74.5	25.5
Nemba	1,823	-	1,378	445	100	-	75.6	24.4
Rugarama	2,154	-	1,769	385	100	-	82.1	17.9
Rugengabari	1,896	-	1,762	134	100	-	92.9	7.1
Ruhunde	1,875	-	1,378	497	100	-	73.5	26.5
Rusarabuye	1,788	-	1,439	349	100	-	80.5	19.5
Rwerere	2,043	-	1,415	628	100	-	69.3	30.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)(NISR)

Error! Reference source not found. shows that in Burera District 92.8% of children aged 6 to 11 years (the official primary school-going age) are currently attending school, 5.7% have never attended school and only 1.5% have previously attended school (which means that 7.2 of children aged 6 to 11 are out of school).

By comparing the distribution of the primary school-age population (6-11 years) across sectors in Burera District, comparisons reveal the disparities in primary school attendance across different sectors within Burera District. the table below shows the details.

² The Distribution (count and %) of the pre - primary-age (3-5 years) population of Burera district by Sector, and by school attendance status by Male and by Female is in the Annex

Table 2. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11 years) population of Burera district by sector by school attendance status (Both sexes) ³

Sectors	Primary (6-11 years)							
	Counts				Percentage			
	Total	Has Previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has Previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	1,937,762	30,381	1,731,578	175,803	100	1.6	89.4	9.1
Northern Province	293,488	4,136	272,599	16,753	100	1.4	92.9	5.7
Burera District	58,484	879	54,249	3,356	100	1.5	92.8	5.7
Bungwe	2,462	14	2,367	81	100	0.6	96.1	3.3
Butaro	5,750	245	5,124	381	100	4.3	89.1	6.6
Cyanika	6,861	71	6,233	557	100	1	90.8	8.1
Cyeru	2,366	14	2,232	120	100	0.6	94.3	5.1
Gahunga	3,890	81	3,464	345	100	2.1	89	8.9
Gatebe	2,737	28	2,548	161	100	1	93.1	5.9
Gitovu	1,801	14	1,729	58	100	0.8	96	3.2
Kagogo	3,698	20	3,399	279	100	0.5	91.9	7.5
Kinoni	2,426	22	2,323	81	100	0.9	95.8	3.3
Kinyababa	3,447	65	3,179	203	100	1.9	92.2	5.9
Kivuye	2,892	13	2,672	207	100	0.4	92.4	7.2
Nemba	3,372	50	3,177	145	100	1.5	94.2	4.3
Rugarama	3,727	43	3,520	164	100	1.2	94.4	4.4
Rugengabari	3,402	24	3,290	88	100	0.7	96.7	2.6
Ruhunde	3,051	61	2,795	195	100	2	91.6	6.4
Rusarabuye	3,088	46	2,934	108	100	1.5	95	3.5
Rwerere	3,514	68	3,263	183	100	1.9	92.9	5.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

In Burera District 24.2% of the population aged 12 to 17 have previously attended school (i.e. they dropped out of school), 72.1% are currently attending school and 3.7% have never attended secondary school.

The distribution of the secondary school-age population (12-17 years) across sectors in Burera District, shows that Gitovu sector has the highest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school at 82.5%. the table below shows the details on the distribution of the secondary school-age population (12-17 years) across sectors.

³**Enrollment** is the act of enrolling or the state of being enrolled while **Attendance** is (*the state of attending*) the state of attending, presence.

Table 2. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17 years) population of Burera district by Sector, by school attendance status (both sexes)⁴

Sector	Count				Percentage			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	1,886,896	446,854	1,379,599	60,443	100	23.7	73.1	3.2
Northern Province	288,835	74,301	207,284	7,250	100	25.7	71.8	2.5
Burera District	57,193	13,852	41,225	2,116	100	24.2	72.1	3.7
Bungwe	2,224	536	1,631	57	100	24.1	73.3	2.6
Butaro	5,548	1,552	3,730	266	100	28	67.2	4.8
Cyanika	6,708	1,569	4,874	265	100	23.4	72.7	4
Cyeru	2,082	491	1,528	63	100	23.6	73.4	3
Gahunga	4,566	1,266	3,005	295	100	27.7	65.8	6.5
Gatebe	2,702	608	2,005	89	100	22.5	74.2	3.3
Gitovu	1,685	253	1,390	42	100	15	82.5	2.5
Kagogo	3,524	755	2,654	115	100	21.4	75.3	3.3
Kinoni	2,882	588	2,258	36	100	20.4	78.3	1.2
Kinyababa	3,432	822	2,449	161	100	24	71.4	4.7
Kivuye	2,518	413	1,970	135	100	16.4	78.2	5.4
Nemba	3,097	739	2,236	122	100	23.9	72.2	3.9
Rugarama	4,170	998	3,037	135	100	23.9	72.8	3.2
Rugengabari	3,067	641	2,364	62	100	20.9	77.1	2
Ruhunde	2,822	1,108	1,609	105	100	39.3	57	3.7
Rusarabuye	3,072	719	2,280	73	100	23.4	74.2	2.4
Rwerere	3,094	794	2,205	95	100	25.7	71.3	3.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.2. Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Burera District

Gross and Net Attendance Ratios are used to measure the extent of coverage of an educational program. It gives a comparison of the children attending school with the total size of the school-age population. It can also be used for assessing how far a country has succeeded in bringing to school all those who are eligible to attend.

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 reveal that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (6-11 years). The gross attendance rate in Rwanda is 141.7, in the Northern Province GAR is 144.1 and 149.5 in Burera district. The Net Attendance Rate (NAR) in Primary school for Burera district (92.7%) is below the NAR of the Northern province (92.9%) and NAR of Burera higher than the NAR of national level (89.3%).

A Gross Attendance Rate (GAR) of 149.5% in Burera District for the population 6 to 11 years indicates a high percentage of those who attended primary schools aged below 6 years and or above 11 years. On the other hand, the NAR of 92.7% for the population 6 to 11 years indicates that only 92.7% of the population 6 to 11 years were attending primary schools in

⁴ The Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17 years) population of Burera district by Sector, by school attendance status, by male and by female is in the annex

Burera District by 2022 (Table 2.8). In 2022, students older or younger than the official primary school age range made up 61.2% [(GAR149.5–NAR92.7)/GAR149.5] of the primary school population of Burera District.

With a NAR of 96.6%, the Ruhunde Sector has the greatest percentage of pupils that are attending primary school and are of primary school-age. In comparison to other sectors, the Gahunga sector has the lowest NAR at 89.0%, indicating a lesser percentage of pupils who are attending primary school within the eligible age range. All most all sectors have gender parity indexes greater than 1.00, suggesting better access to education for female students compared to male students.

Table 2. 8 Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Primary School level (Children aged 6-11 years) of Burera District by Sex and Sector⁵

Sectors	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
Rwanda	141.7	142.0	141.4	1.00	89.3	88.4	90.3	1.02
Northern Province	144.1	144.2	144.0	1.00	92.9	92.1	93.6	1.02
Burera District	149.5	148.8	150.2	1.01	92.7	91.8	93.6	1.02
Bungwe	152.2	150.9	153.4	1.02	96.1	95.7	96.5	1.01
Butaro	145.1	144.8	145.5	1.01	89.1	88.6	89.6	1.01
Cyanika	151.8	150.2	153.4	1.02	90.8	89.4	92.2	1.03
Cyeru	142.3	144.6	140.0	0.97	94.3	94.4	94.3	1.00
Gahunga	152.6	153.2	152.1	0.99	89.0	88.2	89.8	1.02
Gatebe	151.3	149.8	152.8	1.02	93.1	91.7	94.5	1.03
Gitovu	159.2	159.6	158.8	1.00	95.9	94.8	97.1	1.02
Kagogo	150.7	151.8	149.7	0.99	91.9	90.8	92.9	1.02
Kinoni	165.8	165.4	166.2	1.00	95.8	94.7	96.8	1.02
Kinyababa	147.9	143.4	152.5	1.06	92.2	91.2	93.2	1.02
Kivuye	149.8	148.3	151.3	1.02	92.4	91.2	93.5	1.03
Nemba	144.5	145.4	143.7	0.99	94.2	93.7	94.7	1.01
Rugarama	155.6	154.6	156.8	1.01	94.4	93.7	95.1	1.01
Rugengabari	152.2	151.0	153.4	1.02	96.6	95.8	97.4	1.02
Ruhunde	131.0	129.6	132.5	1.02	91.6	90.7	92.5	1.02
Rusarabuye	156.9	157.5	156.3	0.99	95.0	93.9	96.1	1.02
Rwerere	139.4	138.6	140.2	1.01	92.9	92.0	93.7	1.02

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.3 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School

The table 2. 9 provides information on the gross and net attendance rates in the secondary school level (12-17 years) in Burera District, disaggregated by sex and sector. The NAR in Burera District is 19.0%. It is higher among female than male (22.1% vs 15.7%). Female students older or younger than the official secondary school age range made up 61.6% [(GAR40.9–NAR22.1)/GAR40.9] of the female with secondary school age of Burera District, while for male students it made up 43.5 % [(GAR33.8–NAR15.7)/GAR33.8]. This shows that

⁵ **Enrollment** is the act of enrolling or the state of being enrolled while **Attendance** is (the state of attending) the state of attending; presence.

females have a less attendance rate in Bugesera District compared to males when considering the overall attendance rates, regardless of age or grade-level eligibility. The table below shows details on the GAR and NAR in sectors in Burera District.

Table 2. 9 Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Secondary School level (12-17) of Burera District by Sex and Sector

Sectors	Gross attendance Rate				Neta Attendance Rate			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
Rwanda	39.8	35.9	43.7	1.21	22.3	18.8	25.8	1.37
Northern Province	39.6	34.6	44.5	1.28	22.9	18.6	27.0	1.45
Burera District	37.4	33.8	40.9	1.21	19.0	15.7	22.1	1.41
Bungwe	32.3	26.4	37.7	1.43	16.6	11.4	21.3	1.87
Butaro	33.2	29.8	36.6	1.23	16.1	13.1	19.1	1.45
Cyanika	33.2	28.4	37.7	1.33	15.5	11.7	19.0	1.62
Cyeru	39.7	34.1	45.3	1.33	22.5	18.3	26.8	1.47
Gahunga	31.3	28.0	34.3	1.22	16.5	13.9	19.0	1.37
Gatebe	37.5	36.5	38.4	1.05	19.8	18.5	21.2	1.15
Gitovu	47.5	43.9	51.1	1.16	21.2	16.4	25.9	1.58
Kagogo	36.6	34.7	38.5	1.11	17.3	15.1	19.6	1.30
Kinoni	47.6	39.3	55.5	1.41	24.1	18.2	29.7	1.64
Kinyababa	47.1	43.8	50.2	1.14	20.5	17.3	23.6	1.37
Kivuye	40.9	40.3	41.5	1.03	18.2	14.6	21.7	1.48
Nemba	39.0	34.3	43.8	1.28	22.1	18.9	25.3	1.34
Rugarama	42.7	38.4	46.9	1.22	22.7	19.4	25.9	1.34
Rugengabari	36.7	36.4	37.1	1.02	19.8	17.3	22.0	1.27
Ruhunde	25.8	23.6	28.1	1.19	16.5	14.2	18.9	1.33
Rusarabuye	35.6	33.6	37.6	1.12	17.1	15.7	18.5	1.18
Rwerere	40.7	35.4	45.9	1.30	23.5	19.0	27.9	1.47

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.4 Highest level of school attended in Burera district

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicates that, among the population aged 3 years and above in North province, 16.0 % of them has never attended any formal school, 61.9% attended primary, 9.6% attended Low secondary, 6.4% attended Upper secondary, while 2.6% attended university. In Burera district, 61.6% of the population aged 3 years and above attended primary level, 8.9% attended lower secondary level, 5.9% has attended upper secondary and 1.9% attended university level. The level of educational attended varies across sectors, the table below indicates those findings:

Table 2. 10 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Burera district aged 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector (Both sexes)⁶

Sectors	Count	Percentage								
	Total	Highest level of education attended								
		Total	Never Attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOK A/	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	11,999,691	100	16.7	2.7	59.5	0.8	9.6	7.1	3.6	0.0
Northern Province	1,847,684	100	16.0	2.7	61.9	0.7	9.6	6.4	2.6	0.0
Burera District	348,916	100	18.2	3.1	61.6	0.4	8.9	5.9	1.9	0.0
Bungwe	14,342	100	17.1	2.7	63.1	0.3	8.9	6.2	1.7	
Butaro	34,150	100	19.3	4.4	59.3	0.3	8.4	5.6	2.7	
Cyanika	40,640	100	20.3	2.6	61.2	0.5	7.6	5.8	1.9	
Cyeru	13,239	100	17.8	3.6	61.6	0.3	8.7	6.3	1.7	
Gahunga	25,524	100	20.8	2.6	60.8	0.4	8.2	5.1	2.1	0.0
Gatebe	17,091	100	19.6	2.6	62.5	0.4	9.1	4.7	1.1	
Gitovu	10,372	100	15.6	4.1	62.1	0.4	9.5	5.9	2.4	0.0
Kagogo	20,865	100	18.7	2.9	62.7	0.5	8.0	5.7	1.6	
Kinoni	17,514	100	13.2	3.2	62.0	0.7	10.8	7.9	2.3	0.0
Kinyababa	21,247	100	17.9	2.8	58.9	0.4	10.3	7.6	2.0	0.0
Kivuye	16,033	100	18.7	3.1	60.5	0.4	10.0	5.5	1.8	
Nemba	19,152	100	17.5	2.6	63.1	0.6	8.9	5.5	1.8	
Rugarama	24,495	100	16.1	2.8	61.6	0.6	10.1	6.8	1.9	
Rugengabari	18,588	100	14.9	3.9	65.7	0.4	8.9	5.3	1.0	
Rusarabuye	18,569	100	16.2	3.7	61.8	0.3	8.9	6.8	2.2	0.0
Rwerere	19,409	100	19.6	3.0	59.1	0.3	10.0	6.5	1.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

⁶ The Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Burera district age 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector (male , female) is in the annex

2.4 Characteristics of the Employed Population in Burera District

The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above. Aggregate employment generally increases with growing population. Therefore, the ratio of Employment to the working age population (employment to population ratio) is an important indicator of the capacity of the Economy to provide employment to a growing population. A decline in the employment-to population ratio is often regarded as an indicator of economic slowdown and a decline in total employment as an indicator of a more severe economic downturn.

2.4.1 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District and area of residence

The results presented in the below table 2.11 shows that the employment to population ratio stood at 45.9 in Rwanda, it is lower among females (40.2 percent) than males (52.4 percent). On the other side, it was observed that the employment to population ratio is higher in urban areas of Rwanda (53.5 percent) than in rural areas (42.7 percent). It was observed that in North province, the employment to population ratio stood at 42.9 percent, it is higher in urban areas (50.3 percent) than in rural areas of North province (41.3percent).

It was also revealed that the employment to population ratio is 43.2 percent among people residing in Burera districts, it is higher in urban areas of BURERA (50.1 percent) than in rural areas of BURERA (42.4 percent).

Table 2. 11 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District, and area of residence

District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	45.9	52.4	40.2	53.5	62.7	44.8	42.7	47.9	38.3
Northern Province	42.9	48.3	38.2	50.3	58.0	43.6	41.3	46.2	37.1
Rulindo	39.0	45.9	33.0	51.6	63.2	41.0	37.5	43.9	32.1
Gakenke	44.0	48.9	40.0	59.2	66.7	52.5	43.4	48.0	39.5
Musanze	46.6	53.1	41.1	50.1	57.9	43.4	43.3	48.5	38.9
Burera	43.2	46.1	40.8	50.1	53.4	47.2	42.4	45.2	40.1
Gicumbi	40.7	46.6	35.7	45.8	53.8	38.9	40.4	46.1	35.5

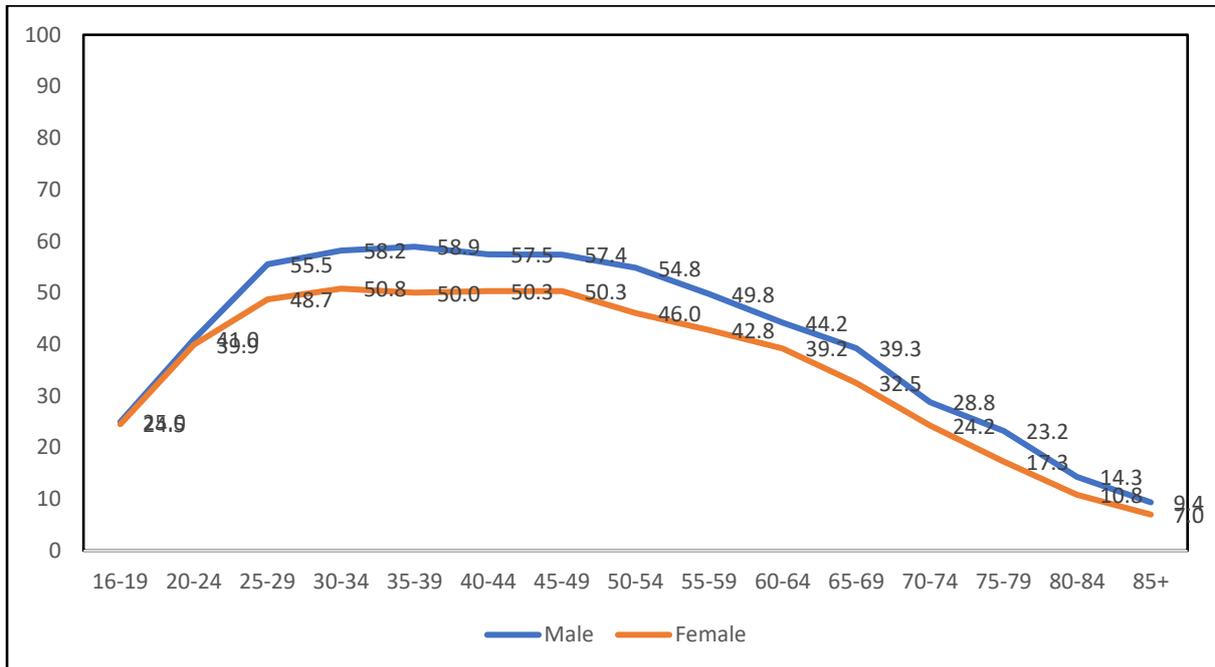
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.4.2 Employment to population ratio(EPR) among the resident population of Burera aged 16 years and above by age group and sex

Figure 2.1 allows the study of intensity of Employment to population ratio and its variation by sex. The figure reveals the following remarks: The employment to population ratio among males as well as females increases from age group 16-19 to 25-29 and starts decreasing from age group 45-49 to 85 years and above as people starts getting very older and retire. It was observed that in district of Burera, the highest employment to population ratio among males stands at 58.9% and was observed in age group 35-39 and 40-44 ages, On the other side the highest employment to population among females is 50.8% and was observed in the age group 35-39years.The lowest employment to population ratio among males stands at 10.8% and was observed among males in the age group 80-84 to 85+, the lowest employment to

population ratio among females is 14.3% and was observed among females in the same respective age as males.

Figure 2. 1 Employment to Population Ratio by age group and sex



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 3: SUB-POPULATION

3.1 Children Population (0-17 years)

According to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), a child is defined as every human being under 18 unless, under the law applicable to the child, majority is attained earlier. It is relevant to underline here that this definition by age coincides with that of Rwanda, as stipulated in Article 3 of the national Law n° 54/2011 of 14 December 2011 relating to the rights and the protection of the child, which stipulates that a child is any person under the age of 18. The age range (0–17) adopted for this report reflects this definition.

3.1.1 Number and share of children in Burera district

The results of 5Th RPHC-2022 revealed that, the children population constitute 44.5% of the total population of 13,246,394. The North province has 888,804 children with a share of 43.6% of the total resident population. In Burera District, the children constitute 175,346 with the same share of 45.2% of the resident population of the district, with a percentage of females slightly lower than the males' one (47.1% vs 43.5%). The children's share is high in Kagogo sector (46.9%) and in Kivuye with 46.5% of shares. The children share is low in Kinoni 40.9% and Rugarama 43.1%. The table below indicates distribution of children by sector and by sex.

Table 3. 1 Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Burera district by sex and sector of residence.

Sectors	Total Resident population			Total resident children (0-17)			Children share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	5,896,601	2,949,970	2,946,631	44.5	45.9	43.2
Northern Province	2,038,511	972,960	1,065,551	888,804	442,443	446,361	43.6	45.5	41.9
Burera District	387,729	184,782	202,947	175,346	87,118	88,228	45.2	47.1	43.5
Bungwe	16,322	7,712	8,610	7,299	3,612	3,687	44.7	46.8	42.8
Butaro	38,013	18,352	19,661	17,579	8,803	8,776	46.2	48.0	44.6
Cyanika	44,510	21,362	23,148	20,314	10,064	10,250	45.6	47.1	44.3
Cyeru	14,719	7,020	7,699	6,775	3,457	3,318	46.0	49.2	43.1
Gahunga	28,059	13,282	14,777	12,369	6,051	6,318	44.1	45.6	42.8
Gatebe	18,867	8,900	9,967	8,391	4,185	4,206	44.5	47.0	42.2
Gitovu	11,531	5,516	6,015	5,233	2,643	2,590	45.4	47.9	43.1
Kagogo	23,089	11,084	12,005	10,832	5,372	5,460	46.9	48.5	45.5
Kinoni	19,017	9,093	9,924	7,771	3,864	3,907	40.9	42.5	39.4
Kinyababa	23,746	11,281	12,465	10,567	5,210	5,357	44.5	46.2	43.0
Kivuye	18,057	8,609	9,448	8,397	4,175	4,222	46.5	48.5	44.7
Nemba	21,401	10,002	11,399	9,758	4,776	4,982	45.6	47.8	43.7
Rugarama	27,051	13,046	14,005	11,648	5,801	5,847	43.1	44.5	41.7
Rugengabari	20,920	9,768	11,152	9,735	4,750	4,985	46.5	48.6	44.7
Ruhunde	20,157	9,528	10,629	9,232	4,640	4,592	45.8	48.7	43.2
Rusarabuye	20,659	9,991	10,668	9,346	4,726	4,620	45.2	47.3	43.3
Rwerere	21,611	10,236	11,375	10,100	4,989	5,111	46.7	48.7	44.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.1.2 Children with birth registration in Burera District

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 94.3% at the national level. The birth registration rate in Burera district is 94.8%. Birth registration in Burera district is almost the same in urban (95.3%) and in the rural areas (94.3%). The table below illustrates the findings:

Table 3. 2 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in North province whose birth was registered by sex, district, and area of residence.

District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.9	94.4	94.4	94.5
Rulindo	96.7	96.7	96.7	95.8	95.9	95.8	96.8	96.8	96.9
Gakenke	97.4	97.4	97.4	95.3	95.4	95.2	97.7	97.7	97.7
Musanze	98.1	98.1	98.1	99.0	98.8	99.2	98.1	98.1	98.1
Burera	94.8	94.8	94.8	95.4	95.5	95.3	94.3	94.3	94.3
Gicumbi	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.1.3 Birth registration by sector

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicates that birth registration varies across sectors and areas of residence (urban and rural), Bungwe, cyeru ,Gitovu, Kinyababa, Nemba, Rugengabari, Ruhunde and Rwerere sectors have not urban areas which implicates no data in urban in those sectors. High percentages of birth registrations are found in Nemba and Rugengabari sectors with both 99%, followed by Gitovu, Kagogo, Cyeru, Rwerere and Ruhunde which have 98% of birth registration. The lowest sector in birth registration is Gahunga with 94%. The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as the one for females.

Table 3. 3 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Burera district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector, and area of residence.

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.9	94.4	94.4	94.5
Northern Province	96.7	96.7	96.7	95.9	95.8	95.8	96.8	96.9	96.8
Burera District	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.8	94.8	94.8	95.4	95.5	95.3
Bungwe	96.0	95.8	95.9				96.0	95.8	95.9
Butaro	94.8	94.9	94.9	96.2	97.7	97.0	94.6	94.4	94.5
Cyanika	96.7	96.6	96.7	97.7	96.7	97.2	96.5	96.6	96.5
Cyeru	98.2	98.7	98.5				98.2	98.7	98.5
Gahunga	94.3	94.7	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.6	94.2	94.6	94.4
Gatebe	96.7	95.8	96.3	97.0	95.3	96.2	96.7	95.9	96.3
Gitovu	98.2	98.1	98.2				98.2	98.1	98.2
Kagogo	97.5	97.7	97.6	98.5	98.3	98.4	97.4	97.6	97.5
Kinoni	96.6	96.7	96.7	97.0	97.2	97.1	96.2	96.2	96.2
Kinyababa	94.4	94.3	94.3				94.4	94.3	94.3
Kivuye	95.9	95.2	95.5	98.2	94.5	96.3	95.7	95.2	95.5
Nemba	98.8	99.0	98.9				98.8	99.0	98.9
Rugarama	94.8	95.0	94.9	93.2	95.4	94.3	94.9	95.0	95.0

Rugengabari	98.7	98.4	98.5				98.7	98.4	98.5
Ruhunde	97.6	97.7	97.7				97.6	97.7	97.7
Rusarabuye	98.2	98.0	98.1	97.5	98.3	97.8	98.2	98.0	98.1
Rwerere	97.9	98.1	98.0				97.9	98.1	98.0

Source:Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2 Youth population in Rwanda

For statistical purposes, the United Nations defines "youth" as those persons between the ages of 15 and 24 years, without prejudice to other definitions by Member States. Considering the current priorities and trends of Rwanda's Development, the definition of Youth in terms of age has been revised in this policy. It was brought from 14 -35 years to 16–30 years.

3.2.1 The youth population in Burera district

The results of 5th Population and housing Censuses conducted in 2022 revealed that, the youth represent 27.1% (3,595,670) of the total population (13,246,394). The youth population 16-30 in Burera district was 112,731 which represents 29.1% of the total resident population of the district (387,729). The sector with the highest youth share is Rugarama (30.9%) while Bungwe (26.7%) has the lowest share of youth. The table below indicate distribution of youth by sector, and by sex.

Table 3. 4 Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 16-30 years among the total resident population of Burera district by Sector of residence and sex

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth resident population (16-30 years)			Youth share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	6,429,326	6,817,068	13,246,394	1,767,063	1,828,607	3,595,670	27.5	26.8	27.1
Northern Province	972,960	1,065,551	2,038,511	274,197	290,156	564,353	28.2	27.2	27.7
Burera district	184,782	202,947	387,729	54,951	57,780	112,731	29.7	28.5	29.1
Bungwe	7,712	8,610	16,322	2,080	2,271	4,351	27.0	26.4	26.7
Butaro	18,352	19,661	38,013	5,490	5,589	11,079	29.9	28.4	29.2
Cyanika	21,362	23,148	44,510	6,398	6,644	13,042	30.0	28.7	29.3
Cyeru	7,020	7,699	14,719	1,925	2,112	4,037	27.4	27.4	27.4
Gahunga	13,282	14,777	28,059	4,160	4,356	8,516	31.3	29.5	30.4
Gatebe	8,900	9,967	18,867	2,675	2,849	5,524	30.1	28.6	29.3
Gitovu	5,516	6,015	11,531	1,606	1,730	3,336	29.1	28.8	28.9
Kagogo	11,084	12,005	23,089	3,154	3,297	6,451	28.5	27.5	27.9
Kinoni	9,093	9,924	19,017	2,845	3,004	5,849	31.3	30.3	30.8
Kinyababa	11,281	12,465	23,746	3,504	3,729	7,233	31.1	29.9	30.5
Kivuye	8,609	9,448	18,057	2,532	2,646	5,178	29.4	28.0	28.7
Nemba	10,002	11,399	21,401	2,925	3,106	6,031	29.2	27.3	28.2
Rugarama	13,046	14,005	27,051	4,085	4,268	8,353	31.3	30.5	30.9
Rugengabari	9,768	11,152	20,920	2,687	2,998	5,685	27.5	26.9	27.2
Ruhunde	9,528	10,629	20,157	2,863	3,060	5,923	30.1	28.8	29.4
Rusarabuye	9,991	10,668	20,659	3,031	3,051	6,082	30.3	28.6	29.4
Rwerere	10,236	11,375	21,611	2,991	3,070	6,061	29.2	27.0	28.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.2 Educational characteristics of youth

Youth who never attended school represent 5.15 % of the youth resident population at national level; it represents 4.23% of the total resident population in North province and 6.4% of the total resident population of Burera district. The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within sectors of Burera district. The highest percentage was registered in Gahunga (9.34%) while the lowest percentages were registered in Gatebe (4.76) and Kinoni (2.79). Details are in the following table:

Table 3. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Burera district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)⁷

Sectors	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	2,599,130	811,008	185,086	446	100	72.3	22.6	5.2	0.01
Northern Province	564,353	421,325	119,113	23,892	23	100	74.7	21.1	4.2	0.00
Burera District	112,731	80,483	25,046	7,201	1	100	71.4	22.2	6.4	0.00
Bungwe	4,351	3,264	855	232	0	100	75	19.7	5.3	0.00
Butaro	11,079	7,851	2,429	799	0	100	70.9	21.9	7.2	0.00
Cyanika	13,042	9,243	2,796	1,003	0	100	70.9	21.4	7.7	0.00
Cyeru	4,037	2,939	853	245	0	100	72.8	21.1	6.1	0.00
Gahunga	8,516	6,028	1,693	795	0	100	70.8	19.9	9.3	0.00
Gatebe	5,524	4,166	1,095	263	0	100	75.4	19.8	4.8	0.00
Gitovu	3,336	2,137	1,036	163	0	100	64.1	31.1	4.9	0.00
Kagogo	6,451	4,399	1,561	491	0	100	68.2	24.2	7.6	0.00
Kinoni	5,849	4,070	1,616	163	0	100	69.6	27.6	2.8	0.00
Kinyababa	7,233	4,823	1,925	485	0	100	66.7	26.6	6.7	0.00
Kivuye	5,178	3,467	1,353	358	0	100	67	26.1	6.9	0.00
Nemba	6,031	4,288	1,332	411	0	100	71.1	22.1	6.8	0.00
Rugarama	8,353	5,925	1,892	536	0	100	70.9	22.7	6.4	0.00
Rugengabari	5,685	4,177	1,247	261	0	100	73.5	21.9	4.6	0.00
Ruhunde	5,923	4,830	681	411	1	100	81.6	11.5	6.9	0.02
Rusarabuye	6,082	4,427	1,400	255	0	100	72.8	23	4.2	0.00
Rwerere	6,061	4,449	1,282	330	0	100	73.4	21.2	5.4	0.00

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.3 Highest level of education attended by youth in Burera district

In Burera district, among all youths, 55.6% attended only the primary school level, 21.0 % attended the lower secondary education, 13.3% attended the upper secondary education, 3% attended university, while 6% have not attended any formal of school. The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district. The sectors with the highest percentage of youth with no schooling are Gahunga (9.3%), while the sector with the highest

⁷ The Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Burera district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status for male and for female is in the annex.

in primary school is Ruhunde (64.9%).The lower secondary is very low in Ruhunde sector(16.6%) despite high number of primary, and the highest upper secondary is located in Kinoni(17.6%) while the highest university(4.6%) is located in Gitovu. The table below indicates details:

Table 3. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Burera district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended (Both sexes)⁸.

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Percentage								
		Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA /Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	100	5.1	0.1	50.6	0.8	21.9	16.2	5.1	0.0
Northern Province	564,353	100	4.2	0.1	54.0	0.6	22.3	14.7	4.0	0.0
Burera District	112,731	100	6.4	0.2	55.6	0.4	21.0	13.3	3.0	0.0
Bungwe	4,351	100	5.3	0.0	57.9	0.1	20.6	13.6	2.4	
Butaro	11,079	100	7.2	1.9	54.7	0.5	19.6	11.9	4.3	
Cyanika	13,042	100	7.7	0.1	58.2	0.6	17.9	12.5	3.0	
Cyeru	4,037	100	6.1		55.3	0.6	20.7	14.7	2.7	
Gahunga	8,516	100	9.3	0.2	57.6	0.2	18.3	11.2	3.2	
Gatebe	5,524	100	4.8	0.0	59.1	0.4	22.3	11.4	2.1	
Gitovu	3,336	100	4.9	0.1	51.3	0.3	24.6	14.3	4.6	
Kagogo	6,451	100	7.6	0.0	57.0	0.3	18.8	13.5	2.7	
Kinoni	5,849	100	2.8	0.1	50.0	0.7	24.9	17.6	3.9	
Kinyababa	7,233	100	6.7	0.1	49.1	0.4	23.6	16.6	3.4	
Kivuye	5,178	100	6.9	0.1	51.0	0.7	25.6	12.9	2.8	
Nemba	6,031	100	6.8	0.0	55.0	0.3	21.6	13.2	3.1	
Rugarama	8,353	100	6.4	0.0	54.3	0.5	21.7	14.0	3.0	
Rugengabari	5,685	100	4.6	0.0	59.1	0.2	21.9	12.7	1.5	
Ruhunde	5,923	100	6.9	0.1	64.9	0.3	16.6	9.2	2.1	0.0
Rusarabuye	6,082	100	4.2	0.0	56.6	0.4	21.1	14.4	3.2	
Rwerere	6,061	100	5.4	0.1	52.0	0.3	24.6	15.2	2.3	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.4 Employment to population ratio among youth (16-30)

The Census results showed that In Rwanda the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 40.3%, it is higher among males than females 44.8% and 36.2 % respectively. It was observed that in the district of Burera, the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 40.3%, it is higher in among males (44.8%) than females (36.2%)

The highest employment to population ratio among youth in Burera district was observed in Ruhunde (59.1%), Rwerere (51.7%) and Bungwe (50.2%), the lowest employment to population ratio among youth was observed in Gitovu (10.8%). Details for other sectors are following in table.

⁸ The Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Burera district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained, by male and by female is in the annex

Table 3. 7 Employment to Population ratio among youth by sex

Sectors	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	40.3	44.8	36.2
Northern Province	39.3	43.0	35.9
Burera District	40.3	44.8	36.2
Bungwe	50.2	50.6	49.9
Butaro	38.3	37.7	38.8
Cyanika	31.2	33.3	29.1
Cyeru	30.5	31.4	29.6
Gahunga	49.1	49.0	49.3
Gatebe	28.1	30.5	25.9
Gitovu	10.8	14.5	7.5
Kagogo	36.4	38.0	34.9
Kinoni	39.5	42.6	36.5
Kinyababa	36.7	37.6	35.9
Kivuye	50.1	48.4	51.7
Nemba	34.8	36.0	33.7
Rugarama	35.7	39.4	32.2
Rugengabari	43.1	45.3	41.1
Ruhunde	59.1	59.5	58.7
Rusarabuye	25.6	26.7	24.5
Rwerere	51.7	53.3	50.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.5 Status in employment of youth population in Burera district

In Burera district, the majority of youth aged 16-30 currently employed are employees (66.6%) followed by own account worker without regular employees (25.5%). The highest percentage of youth employees is found in Gatebe (84.8%) while the lowest is in Rusarabuye (56.0%) followed by Nemba (51%). The highest percentage of currently employed population who worked as own account worker without regular employees among youth is found in Butaro and Nemba (40%) while the lowest is observed in Ruhunde (11.1%) followed by Gatebe (12.6%). and in Rugengabari (72.8%). Details are summarized in the table below.

Table 3. 8 Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Burera district aged 16-30 years by employment status and sex.

Status in employment of youth population (16-30 years)									
Sector	Total	Total	Employee	Paid apprentice /Internee	Employer (with regular employees)	Own account worker	Member of cooperative	Contributing family worker	Other
Rwanda	1,424,101	100	66.6	0.7	25.5	0.3	4.6	2.3	66.6
Northern Province	219,153	100	67.1	0.5	24.0	0.2	5.9	2.3	67.1
Burera District	43,255	100	65.9	0.4	23.1	0.2	7.3	3.0	65.9
Bungwe	2,174	100	72.5	0.1	16.9	0.1	8.8	1.6	72.5
Butaro	4,168	100	46.0	0.6	40.1	0.2	6.5	6.7	46.0
Cyanika	4,054	100	80.7	0.4	13.6	0.1	4.0	1.1	80.7
Cyeru	1,228	100	66.4	0.3	26.3		2.9	4.0	66.4
Gahunga	4,175	100	62.3	0.7	24.5	0.2	9.5	2.7	62.3
Gatebe	1,553	100	84.8	0.1	12.6	0.1	1.8	0.6	84.8
Gitovu	361	100	65.1	0.3	33.2			1.4	65.1
Kagogo	2,342	100	70.5	0.2	24.0	0.0	3.9	1.4	70.5
Kinoni	2,301	100	60.7	0.0	25.2	0.0	8.5	5.6	60.7
Kinyababa	2,652	100	62.9	0.5	28.2	0.1	7.0	1.4	62.9
Kivuye	2,584	100	58.7	0.7	31.1	0.2	8.9	0.5	58.7
Nemba	2,064	100	51.0	0.4	40.0	0.1	4.7	3.8	51.0
Rugarama	2,985	100	72.3	0.3	14.7	0.2	8.6	3.9	72.3
Rugengabari	2,441	100	72.8	0.7	17.1		7.0	2.4	72.8
Ruhunde	3,500	100	72.3	0.9	11.1	0.9	13.9	0.9	72.3
Rusarabuye	1,545	100	56.0	0.3	28.0	0.3	3.2	12.2	56.0
Rwerere	3,128	100	69.5	0.3	17.8	0.0	10.0	2.3	69.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.6 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Burera District by sex, district, and area of residence.

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that, In Rwanda the proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training stood at 39.5 %. It is higher among females (43.8 %) than males (34.9 %).

In North province, the proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training is 42.1 %, it is lower among males (38.6 %) than females (45.4 %). 2022 census results also revealed that the aforementioned proportion is higher in rural areas of North province (44 percent) than in urban areas of North province (34.1 percent). The proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training among people residing in Burera district stood at 42.3 percent. It is much higher (43.1 percent) among people residing in rural areas of Burera district than the ones residing in urban areas of Burera district (34.8 percent). The table below (Table 2.12) indicates results on Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in North province by Sex, District, and Area of Residence.

Table 3. 9 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Burera District by sex, district, and area of residence

Sectors	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Rwanda	25.0	38.3	32.0	39.3	46.4	43.0	34.9	43.8	39.5
Northern Province	28.1	39.3	34.1	40.9	46.9	44.0	38.6	45.4	42.1
Burera District	33.6	35.9	34.8	41.5	44.6	43.1	40.7	43.7	42.3
Bungwe				36.8	35.2	36.0	36.8	35.2	36.0
Butaro	26.7	25.0	25.9	45.7	46.0	45.8	42.6	42.6	42.6
Cyanika	46.8	49.8	48.3	47.8	49.9	48.9	47.6	49.9	48.8
Cyeru				49.0	51.9	50.5	49.0	51.9	50.5
Gahunga	29.0	30.1	29.6	36.5	35.7	36.1	35.0	34.4	34.7
Gatebe	43.7	48.2	46.1	50.2	57.7	54.1	49.7	56.8	53.4
Gitovu				55.3	64.3	60.0	55.3	64.3	60.0
Kagogo	41.8	42.5	42.2	38.1	45.2	41.7	38.4	44.9	41.8
Kinoni	27.0	30.1	28.6	43.8	44.9	44.4	35.6	37.7	36.6
Kinyababa				38.7	40.6	39.7	38.7	40.6	39.7
Kivuye	21.0	16.4	18.6	31.0	30.8	30.9	30.1	29.5	29.8
Nemba				42.5	45.7	44.2	42.5	45.7	44.2
Rugarama	32.9	49.8	41.3	41.7	47.7	44.8	41.1	47.8	44.5
Rugengabari				35.1	42.8	39.2	35.1	42.8	39.2
Ruhunde				33.8	34.7	34.3	33.8	34.7	34.3
Rusarabuye	36.8	42.0	39.5	50.7	57.0	53.9	50.0	56.2	53.1
Rwerere				30.9	33.3	32.1	30.9	33.3	32.1

source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.3 Persons with disabilities

In 2015, 193 countries agreed to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and its Sustainable Development Goals with a commitment where possible, “to disaggregate the statistics they generate by disability to provide important insights about the extent to which persons with disabilities (PWDs) are being included in society, benefit from government programmes, or are included in the workforce.

At the national level, 3.4% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability. In North province, those people are also 3.4 and 3.6 in Burera district, meaning that no big difference in disability prevalence in north province. At sector level, the highest prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above with disability are in Rusarabuye (4.7%) and Kinoni (5%) while the lowest is in Cyanika (2.5%) and Kinyababa (3.1%) respectively.

Table 3. 10 Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Burera district aged 5 years and above by Sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	11,537,934	391,775	174,949	216,826	3.4
Northern Province	1,788,683	60,336	26,348	33,988	3.4
Burera district	339,737	12,347	5,304	7,043	3.6
Bungwe	14,189	629	275	354	4.4
Butaro	32,910	1,213	521	692	3.7
Cyanika	39,073	980	441	539	2.5
Cyeru	12,842	493	209	284	3.8
Gahunga	24,947	1,010	427	583	4.0
Gatebe	16,460	586	273	313	3.6
Gitovu	10,136	359	147	212	3.5
Kagogo	20,206	655	294	361	3.2
Kinoni	17,032	850	359	491	5.0
Kinyababa	20,716	648	281	367	3.1
Kivuye	15,634	598	250	348	3.8
Nemba	18,764	704	260	444	3.8
Rugarama	24,073	907	386	521	3.8
Rugengabari	18,289	641	261	380	3.5
Ruhunde	17,486	599	275	324	3.4
Rusarabuye	18,102	845	366	479	4.7
Rwerere	18,878	630	279	351	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Regarding the prevalence of disability among the population age 5 years and above by type of disability, 1.4% have a disability of not seeing, 1.1% have a disability of walking. All the remaining type of disabilities (Hearing, communicating, Remembering, or concentrating, self-care, short stature, and albinism their respective prevalence is under 1%). The table below indicates that in Burera District the prevalence of disability of seeing is at 1.36 %, the prevalence of walking disability is 1.24%. All the remaining disabilities have a prevalence below 1%.

Table 3. 11 The share of Persons with Disabilities by types of Disability and district

District	Total population age 5 years and above	Seeing	Hearing	Walking	Communicating	Remembering or concentrating	Self-care	Short stature	Albinism
Rwanda	11,537,934	1.40	0.60	1.10	0.40	0.60	0.40	0.10	0.02
North	1,788,683	1.28	0.56	1.18	0.36	0.65	0.39	0.08	0.02
Rulindo	315,303	1.23	0.50	1.14	0.35	0.58	0.38	0.07	0.02
Gakenke	323,132	1.08	0.52	1.18	0.41	0.73	0.47	0.09	0.02
Musanze	417,350	1.22	0.52	1.11	0.31	0.55	0.34	0.06	0.02
Burera	339,737	1.36	0.60	1.24	0.34	0.71	0.37	0.07	0.02
Gicumbi	393,161	1.46	0.64	1.21	0.40	0.70	0.43	0.09	0.01

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.4 Elderly Population(60 years and above)

Rwanda has enacted laws such as the Law No 088/01 of 07/09/2020 (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2020) on Presidential order ratifying the protocol to the African charter on human and peoples' rights on the rights of older persons in Africa adopted by the twenty sixth ordinary session of the Assembly, held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, on 31 January 2016 through an Official Gazette No.27 of 07/09/2020 and Law No.59/2008 of 10/09/2008 on prevention and punishment of gender- based violence (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2008), whose Article 32 sets the penalty for violence against an elderly person.

It is over two decades since the United Nations convened the First World Assembly on Ageing (Vienna, 1982) (National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, 2001)) that launched an international action programme, which was the first international instrument on ageing, to provide a foundation for the formulation of policies and programmes on ageing. This was done to guarantee economic and social security to older persons and other opportunities to contribute to national development.

3.4.1 Elderly population of Burera district by Sector (60 years and above)

In 2022, elderly people constitute 6.5% of the total resident population. Those elderly people constitute 7.3 in North province and 7.1 in Burera district. The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (8.3% vs. 5.7%), reflecting the higher life expectancy for women. The table below shows the details on the numbers and share of the elderly population in sectors of Burera District.

Table 3. 12 Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Burera district by Sector of residence and sex

Sectors	Total Population			Total elderly Population			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	862,929	356,467	506,462	6.5	5.5	7.4
Northern Province	2,038,511	972,960	1,065,551	148,854	60,168	88,686	7.3	6.2	8.3
Burera district	387,729	184,782	202,947	27,388	10,508	16,880	7.1	5.7	8.3
Bungwe	16,322	7,712	8,610	1,391	541	850	8.5	7.0	9.9
Butaro	38,013	18,352	19,661	2,308	878	1,430	6.1	4.8	7.3
Cyanika	44,510	21,362	23,148	3,052	1,193	1,859	6.9	5.6	8.0
Cyeru	14,719	7,020	7,699	1,106	410	696	7.5	5.8	9.0
Gahunga	28,059	13,282	14,777	2,079	752	1,327	7.4	5.7	9.0
Gatebe	18,867	8,900	9,967	1,351	494	857	7.2	5.6	8.6
Gitovu	11,531	5,516	6,015	854	336	518	7.4	6.1	8.6
Kagogo	23,089	11,084	12,005	1,593	649	944	6.9	5.9	7.9
Kinoni	19,017	9,093	9,924	1,520	603	917	8.0	6.6	9.2
Kinyababa	23,746	11,281	12,465	1,663	642	1,021	7.0	5.7	8.2
Kivuye	18,057	8,609	9,448	1,258	483	775	7.0	5.6	8.2
Nemba	21,401	10,002	11,399	1,460	554	906	6.8	5.5	7.9

Rugarama	27,051	13,046	14,005	2,009	788	1,221	7.4	6.0	8.7
Rugengabari	20,920	9,768	11,152	1,562	606	956	7.5	6.2	8.6
Ruhunde	20,157	9,528	10,629	1,297	480	817	6.4	5.0	7.7
Rusarabuye	20,659	9,991	10,668	1,464	585	879	7.1	5.9	8.2
Rwerere	21,611	10,236	11,375	1,421	514	907	6.6	5.0	8.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.4.2 Employment among elderly people

In Rwanda, people keep on working until old age, the share of employed persons among the elderly population stands at 28.2%. The aforementioned share is higher among the elderly males (33.7%) than elderly females (24.3%). In Burera district, 30.2% of elderly people were employed. The percentage of employed elderly people is higher among males than females (34.4% vs. 27.6%). Employment among elderly residents is high in Kivuye and Gahunga sectors (46.3 and 46.1% respectively). It is low in Gitovu sector (5.2%).

Table 3. 13 Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident elderly people			Total employed elderly population			Share of elderly population among employed population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	862,929	356,467	506,462	243,350	120,122	123,228	28.2	33.7	24.3
Northern Province	148,854	60,168	88,686	38,829	18,285	20,544	26.1	30.4	23.2
Burera district	27,388	10,508	16,880	8,277	3,615	4,662	30.2	34.4	27.6
Bungwe	1,391	541	850	574	227	347	41.3	42.0	40.8
Butaro	2,308	878	1,430	841	328	513	36.4	37.4	35.9
Cyanika	3,052	1,193	1,859	692	336	356	22.7	28.2	19.2
Cyeru	1,106	410	696	237	109	128	21.4	26.6	18.4
Gahunga	2,079	752	1,327	959	393	566	46.1	52.3	42.7
Gatebe	1,351	494	857	207	93	114	15.3	18.8	13.3
Gitovu	854	336	518	44	21	23	5.2	6.3	4.4
Kagogo	1,593	649	944	574	262	312	36.0	40.4	33.1
Kinoni	1,520	603	917	476	240	236	31.3	39.8	25.7
Kinyababa	1,663	642	1,021	530	239	291	31.9	37.2	28.5
Kivuye	1,258	483	775	582	226	356	46.3	46.8	45.9
Nemba	1,460	554	906	402	197	205	27.5	35.6	22.6
Rugarama	2,009	788	1,221	541	252	289	26.9	32.0	23.7
Rugengabari	1,562	606	956	442	199	243	28.3	32.8	25.4
Ruhunde	1,297	480	817	475	184	291	36.6	38.3	35.6
Rusarabuye	1,464	585	879	258	135	123	17.6	23.1	14.0
Rwerere	1,421	514	907	443	174	269	31.2	33.9	29.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.4.3 Marital status of elderly people

In Burera district, more than half of the elderly population (67.8%) were living in union (Married to one wife/husband, Married to one wife/husband not officially, Live in a polygamous union) and 30.2 % were widowed. The rate of celibacy among elderly was 1.2% while divorce or separation rate is less than one. Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage among elderly people is more important in Gitovu (73.1%) and Cyanika (72.8%) sectors. widowhood is widespread in Gatebe (35.1%) and Ruhunde (34.8% each) and lowest in Rusarabuye (25.5%). The table below illustrates distribution of elderly people across sectors.

Table 3. 14 Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Burera district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors of residence	Total resident elderly (counts)	Total (%)	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	862,929	100	54.5	8.3	2.4	0.3	1.7	2.2	30.6
Northern Province	148,854	100	58.9	4.6	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.0	30.4
Burera district	27,388	100	57.3	6.2	4.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	30.2
Bungwe	1,391	100	58.7	5.7	5.1	0.3	0.9	1.2	28.2
Butaro	2,308	100	55.6	8.6	3.8	0.1	0.3	1.8	29.8
Cyanika	3,052	100	62.8	5.6	4.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	26.0
Cyeru	1,106	100	57.8	3.3	4.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	32.8
Gahunga	2,079	100	55.8	7.7	2.8	0.2	1.1	0.8	31.6
Gatebe	1,351	100	51.5	6.1	5.0		1.2	1.0	35.1
Gitovu	854	100	65.0	5.5	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	25.5
Kagogo	1,593	100	59.4	3.8	3.8	0.1	0.9	1.3	30.7
Kinoni	1,520	100	61.0	5.7	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.3	28.8
Kinyababa	1,663	100	53.9	10.0	6.0		0.7	1.1	28.4
Kivuye	1,258	100	51.0	8.3	5.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	34.0
Nemba	1,460	100	52.9	4.2	5.7	0.5	1.2	1.7	33.8
Rugarama	2,009	100	60.2	6.2	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.9	29.2
Rugengabari	1,562	100	58.9	3.6	2.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	33.5
Ruhunde	1,297	100	53.4	5.8	3.2	0.2	0.9	1.8	34.8
Rusarabuye	1,464	100	56.5	6.4	9.4		0.8	1.4	25.5
Rwerere	1,421	100	55.7	6.5	5.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	31.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 4: HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

4.1 Household characteristics

In this chapter 5th Population and housing census 2022 investigated households and housing characteristics; those include household size, head of household by sex, type of habitat, housing tenure, materials used for construction, sources of energy used for lighting and cooking, water sources, sanitation facilities, asset possessed by household and mode of waste and disposals.

4.1.1 Number and mean size of the private households

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the total of 3,312,743 households in Rwanda, 506,064 in the North province and 91,786 in Burera district. The average household size in Burera district is 4.2 persons per household. At the Sector level, the highest sizes are found in Kagogo (4.4 persons/household), and Kivuye (4.4), Butaro, Cyanika, and Kinyababa with all 4.3. The smallest household size is found in Gatebe, Nemba and Ruhunde (4.0 persons/household). The table below indicates number of households and size of household members per sector.

Table 4. 1 Distribution of the number of households and mean size of household members

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population ⁹	Average Size of Household
Rwanda	3,312,743	13,100,600	4.0
Northern Province	506,064	2,024,173	4.0
Burera	91,786	386,685	4.2
Bungwe	3,956	16,276	4.1
Butaro	8,727	37,710	4.3
Cyanika	10,238	44,435	4.3
Cyeru	3,559	14,705	4.1
Gahunga	6,652	28,018	4.2
Gatebe	4,675	18,862	4.0
Gitovu	2,751	11,528	4.2
Kagogo	5,290	23,059	4.4
Kinoni	4,653	18,946	4.1
Kinyababa	5,453	23,692	4.3
Kivuye	4,117	18,012	4.4
Nemba	5,271	21,234	4.0
Rugarama	6,365	27,045	4.2
Rugengabari	5,032	20,891	4.2
Ruhunde	5,076	20,156	4.0
Rusarabuye	4,870	20,584	4.2
Rwerere	5,101	21,532	4.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

⁹ This population does not include the resident population from Institutional Households.

4.1.2 Private households' heads of Burera District

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that nationally 28.9% of private households are headed by women. In North province, 29.9% are headed by Women, while In Burera district, private households headed by females are 25.4%. At sector level, the highest percentages of households headed by women are found in Bungwe sector (28.7%) and Nemba sector (28.6%) while the lowest is found in Kinyababa sector (22.9%). Details of private households headed by Women are in the table below:

Table 4. 2 Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Burera district by Sector and by sex

Sectors	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,355,298	957,445	100	71.1	28.9
Northern Province	506,064	369,868	136,196	100	73.1	26.9
Burera District	91,786	68,469	23,317	100	74.6	25.4
Bungwe	3,956	2,822	1,134	100	71.3	28.7
Butaro	8,727	6,633	2,094	100	76.0	24.0
Cyanika	10,238	7,792	2,446	100	76.1	23.9
Cyeru	3,559	2,646	913	100	74.3	25.7
Gahunga	6,652	4,847	1,805	100	72.9	27.1
Gatebe	4,675	3,356	1,319	100	71.8	28.2
Gitovu	2,751	2,084	667	100	75.8	24.2
Kagogo	5,290	4,095	1,195	100	77.4	22.6
Kinoni	4,653	3,553	1,100	100	76.4	23.6
Kinyababa	5,453	4,203	1,250	100	77.1	22.9
Kivuye	4,117	3,027	1,090	100	73.5	26.5
Nemba	5,271	3,761	1,510	100	71.4	28.6
Rugarama	6,365	4,854	1,511	100	76.3	23.7
Rugengabari	5,032	3,743	1,289	100	74.4	25.6
Ruhunde	5,076	3,667	1,409	100	72.2	27.8
Rusarabuye	4,870	3,697	1,173	100	75.9	24.1
Rwerere	5,101	3,689	1,412	100	72.3	27.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2 Housing Characteristics

4.2.1 Type of habitat

The results of 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 revealed that in the North province the predominant type of habitat is umudugudu/planned rural housing (70.5%) and Dispersed/ Isolated housing (22.3%). Umudugudu/planned rural housing is much higher in Burera district (83.9%) as one of districts of the North province. Another common type of habitat in Burera district is Dispersed/ Isolated housing (12.1%). The type of habitat varies across sectors. Planned rural settlement or housing is much higher in Gahunga (99.3%), followed by Gitovu (99.2%). Dispersed/isolated housing is 40.8% and Nemba 40.6%. The table below displays findings at sector level.

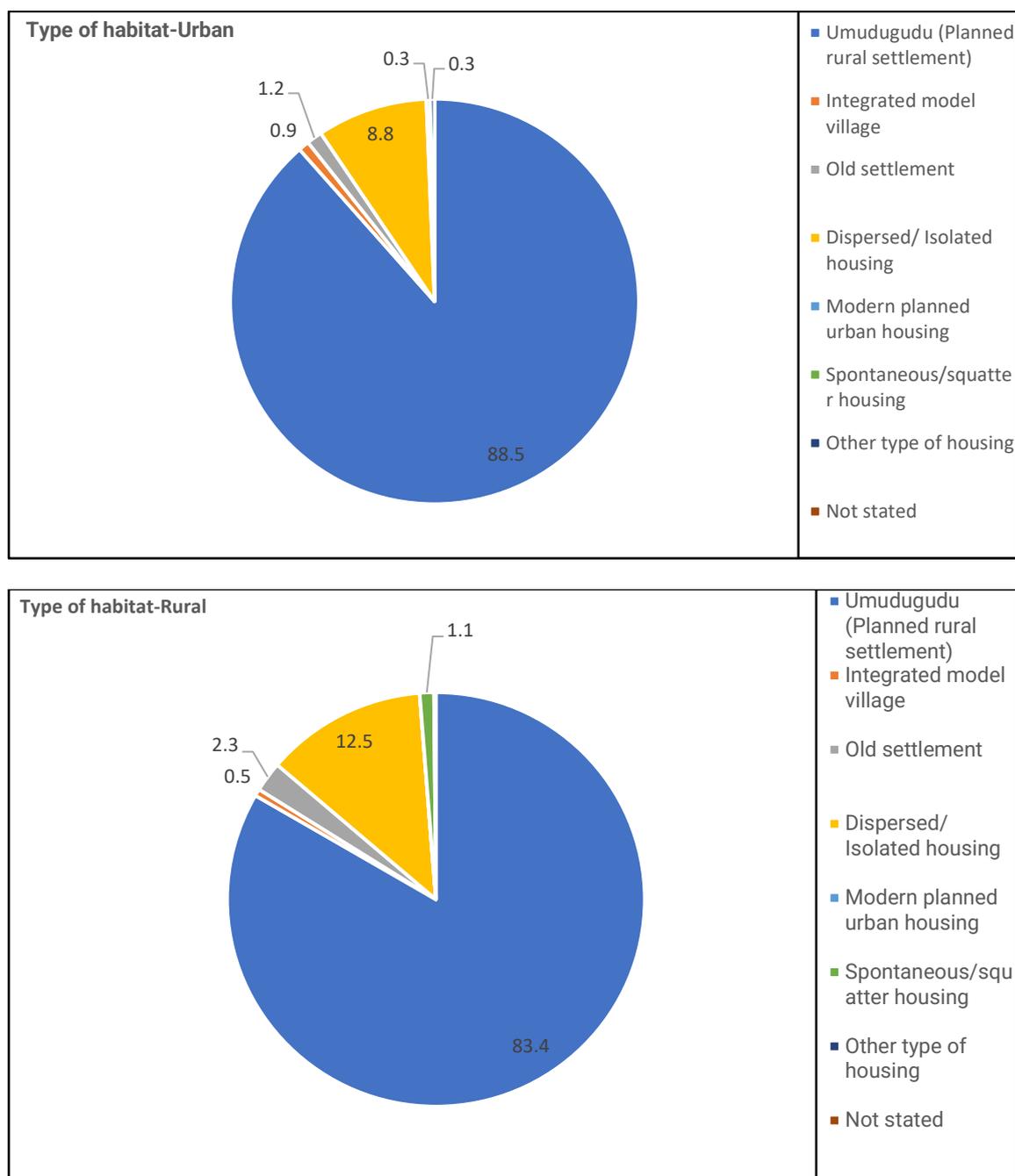
Table 4. 3 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Burera district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Count	Percentage								
	Total	Total	Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement)	Integrated model village	Old settlement	Dispersed/ Isolated housing	Modern planned urban housing	Spontaneous/squat ter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	65.4	0.8	2.3	14.9	6.9	8.9	0.8	0.0
Northern Province	506,064	100	70.5	0.6	1.7	22.3	0.5	4.1	0.3	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	83.9	0.6	2.2	12.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0
Burera Urban	9,158	100	88.5	0.9	1.2	8.8		0.3	0.3	
Burera Rural	82,628	100	83.4	0.5	2.3	12.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0
Bungwe	3,956	100	78.7	0.2	12.6	8.3		0.1	0.2	
Butaro	8,727	100	81.3	1.0	4.2	11.5		1.4	0.7	
Cyanika	10,238	100	89.6	0.3	3.1	6.4		0.6	0.1	
Cyeru	3,559	100	80.6	0.1	1.7	17.6		0.1		
Gahunga	6,652	100	99.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Gatebe	4,675	100	88.5	0.0	1.0	7.3		3.1		
Gitovu	2,751	100	99.2	0.0	0.1	0.5		0.0	0.1	
Kagogo	5,290	100	85.2	1.2	1.7	7.9	0.0	3.8	0.2	
Kinoni	4,653	100	52.8	0.2	4.2	40.8		1.9	0.1	
Kinyababa	5,453	100	67.3	2.4	5.2	24.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	
Kivuye	4,117	100	88.8	0.0	0.1	11.1		0.1		
Nemba	5,271	100	55.1	0.3	1.2	40.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	
Rugarama	6,365	100	88.5	1.7	0.8	8.7		0.0	0.3	
Rugengabari	5,032	100	90.6	0.4	0.1	6.6		2.2	0.1	
Ruhunde	5,076	100	82.1	0.6	0.4	16.8	0.0			
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	97.7	0.2	0.7	1.1		0.2	0.2	
Rwerere	5,101	100	97.3	0.1	0.1	2.4			0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, In urban areas, the predominant the planned rural settlement housing (88.5%) and Dispersed/ Isolated housing (8.8%) while in rural areas, the planned rural settlement represents 83.4%, while dispersed/isolated housing represents 12.5%. The figures below indicate details with other type of habitat in Burera district.

Figure 4. 1 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.2 Tenure of the housing

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the ownership of housing in the North province represents 86.6% and tenants represent 9.5%. In Burera district, 5.4% of housing units are occupied by tenants while 90.4% are occupied by their owners. At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households' units is high in Cyeru (93.6%), Nemba (93.5%), Rwerere (92.8%) and Gatebe (92.7%).The lowest percentage of owners are in Butaro (83.5%) and

Kinyababa (87.8%). The percentage of tenants of housing units is high in Butaro (13.7%) and Kinyababa (6.6%). The table below indicate details:

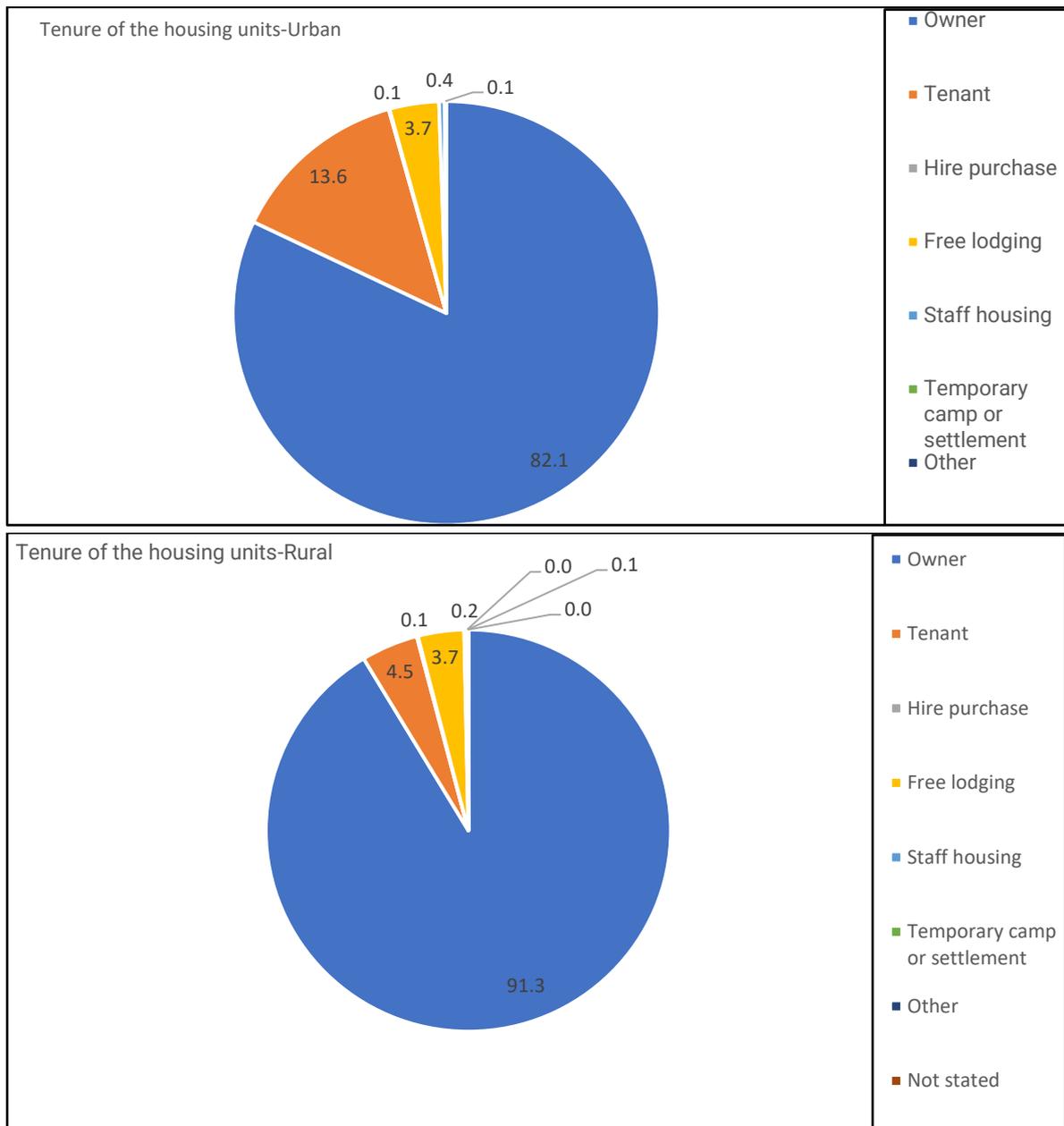
Table 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of Households	Percentage								
		Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Temporary camp or settlement	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.6	22.2	0.1	4.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
Northern Province	506,064	100	86.6	9.5	0.1	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	90.4	5.4	0.1	3.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Burera Urban	9,158	100	82.1	13.6	0.1	3.7	0.4		0.1	
Burera Rural	82,628	100	91.3	4.5	0.1	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Bungwe	3,956	100	92.7	4.6	0.1	2.3	0.2		0.1	
Butaro	8,727	100	83.5	12.7	0.1	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	
Cyanika	10,238	100	89.6	5.6	0.1	4.4	0.3		0.1	
Cyeru	3,559	100	93.6	3.7	0.0	2.5	0.1		0.1	
Gahunga	6,652	100	91.6	5.1	0.1	2.8	0.2		0.2	0.0
Gatebe	4,675	100	92.7	3.6	0.2	3.3	0.3		0.0	
Gitovu	2,751	100	91.9	3.5	0.0	4.2	0.3		0.1	
Kagogo	5,290	100	90.2	4.9		4.6	0.2		0.0	
Kinoni	4,653	100	91.1	4.5	0.0	3.9	0.4		0.1	
Kinyababa	5,453	100	87.8	6.6	0.1	4.9	0.5		0.2	
Kivuye	4,117	100	91.0	4.6	0.1	3.8	0.4		0.1	
Nemba	5,271	100	93.5	3.5	0.1	2.7	0.2		0.1	
Rugarama	6,365	100	89.0	5.6	0.0	5.1	0.2		0.1	
Rugengabari	5,032	100	93.0	2.8	0.2	3.6	0.3		0.1	
Ruhunde	5,076	100	91.2	5.1	0.2	3.3	0.1		0.1	
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	90.4	5.2	0.1	3.8	0.5		0.1	
Rwerere	5,101	100	92.8	3.7	0.1	3.1	0.1		0.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, in Burera district, 3 types of tenure of housing units (owners, tenants and free lodging) predominate in urban area as well as in rural area and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence. The percentage of owners of housing units is 82.1% in urban areas against 91.3% in rural areas, The percentage of tenants of housing units is 13.6% in urban areas to 4.5% in rural areas. The percentage of free lodging is 3.7% for both in urban and rural areas. The figures below indicate details:

Figure 4. 2 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3 Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1 Main materials of the roof

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets in Rwanda (74.1%), in the North province, the Iron sheets represent (79.3%) and (20.5%) uses the local tiles. In Burera district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (87.9%), local tiles 11.9%; All others are summarized in less than one coverage. The variation by sector is not very significant. The high percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are found in Rwimbogo, Giheke and Nzahaha (100%), others also have the highest percentage over 99% in Cyanika, Gahunga, and so on. The lowest is Rugengabari with 44.6% of housing units covered by iron sheets, while the lowest to use local tiles is Cyanika with 0.2% and kagogo 0.9%. The table below displays details:

Table 4. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Burera district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

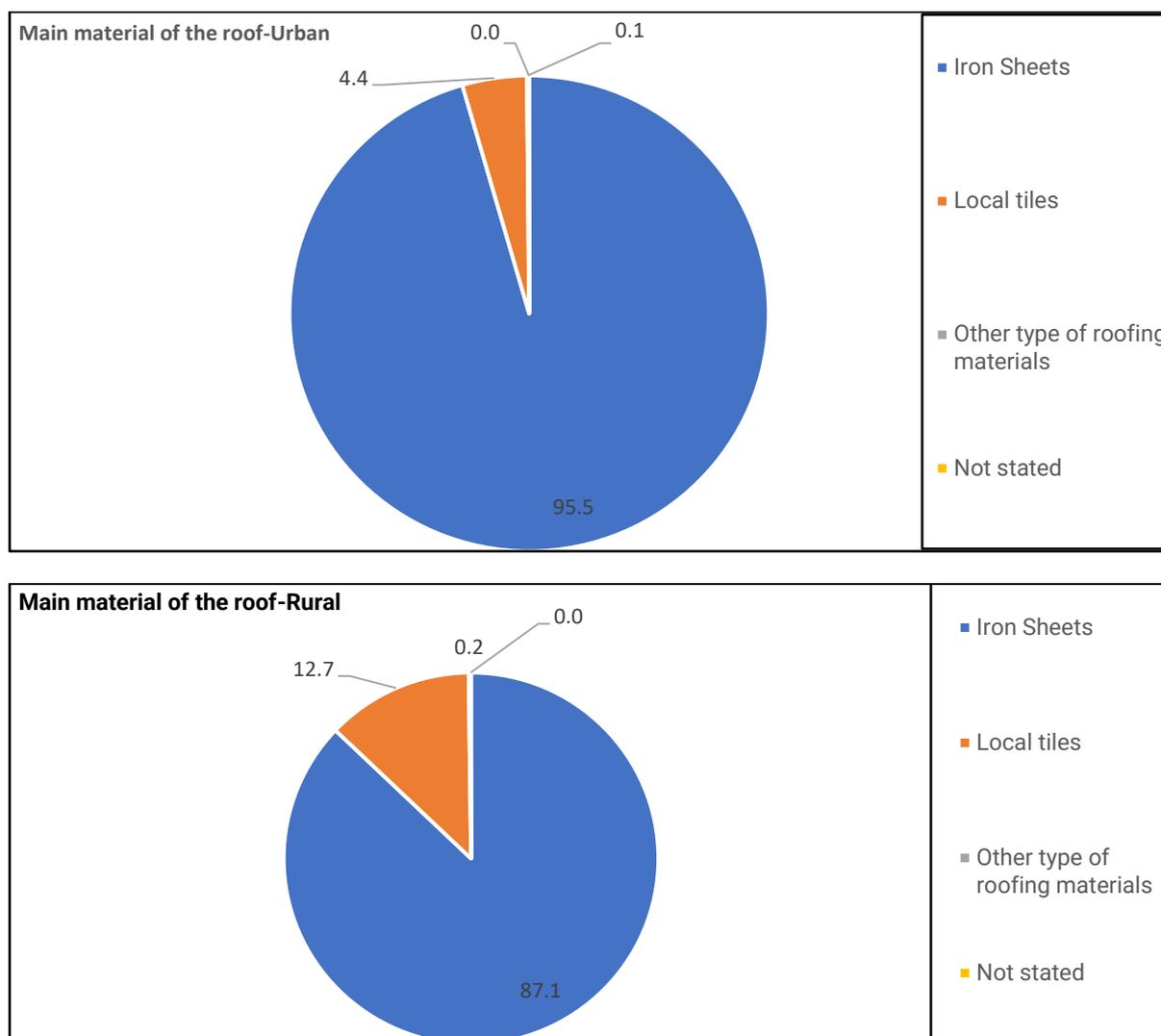
Sectors	Total number of private Households	Percentage									
		Total	Iron Sheets	Local tiles	Industrial tiles	Asbestos	Concrete	All non durable roofing materials	Grass	Other type of roofing materials	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	74.1	25.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Province	506,064	100	79.3	20.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	87.9	11.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burera Urban	9,158	100	95.5	4.4	0.1				0.0	0.0	0.0
Burera Rural	82,628	100	87.1	12.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bungwe	3,956	100	98.0	1.9	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Butaro	8,727	100	93.8	6.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1
Cyanika	10,238	100	99.7	0.2	0.0	--		-	-	0.0	0.0
Cyeru	3,559	100	68.0	31.8	0.1	--		-	-		0.0
Gahunga	6,652	100	99.3	0.5	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Gatebe	4,675	100	94.7	5.3		-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Gitovu	2,751	100	69.9	28.9	1.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Kagogo	5,290	100	98.9	0.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.1		0.0	0.1
Kinoni	4,653	100	87.4	12.3	0.2	--		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kinyababa	5,453	100	98.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	--	0.1
Kivuye	4,117	100	91.2	8.7	0.0		-	-		-	0.0
Nemba	5,271	100	82.1	17.7	0.1	-	-	0.0		0.0	0.0
Rugarama	6,365	100	98.3	1.7		0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0
Rugengabari	5,032	100	44.6	54.8	0.5			0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Ruhunde	5,076	100	72.1	27.8	0.1			0.0		
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	85.5	14.4	0.1				0.0	0.0
Rwerere	5,101	100	78.1	21.7	0.2					0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

The results of the census reveal that the materials used for roofing of the households' units in Burera district vary slightly according to the area of residence. In both rural and urban areas of Burera district, the predominant roofing materials are the iron sheets (87.1% in rural and 95.5% in urban areas). The percentage of housing units covered by local tiles is 12.7% in rural areas while it is 4.4% in urban areas. Both in urban and rural areas, housing covered by industrial tiles are less than one. The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 3 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by main material of the roof of the housing



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3.2 Main materials of the walls

The results of the census show that the housing units of wall are mostly built with sundried bricks in Rwanda (67%), and 71% in the North province. In Burera district, walls of the housing units are also mostly built with sundried bricks and wood/mud without cement (62.8%). At the sector level, sun dried bricks are the mostly used materials in Gatebe (97.2%) and Rugengabari (94.9%). Wood/mud with cement is also the most frequently used material in Rwerere (24.2%) and Bungwe (21.9%). The table below displays details:

Table 4. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Burera district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

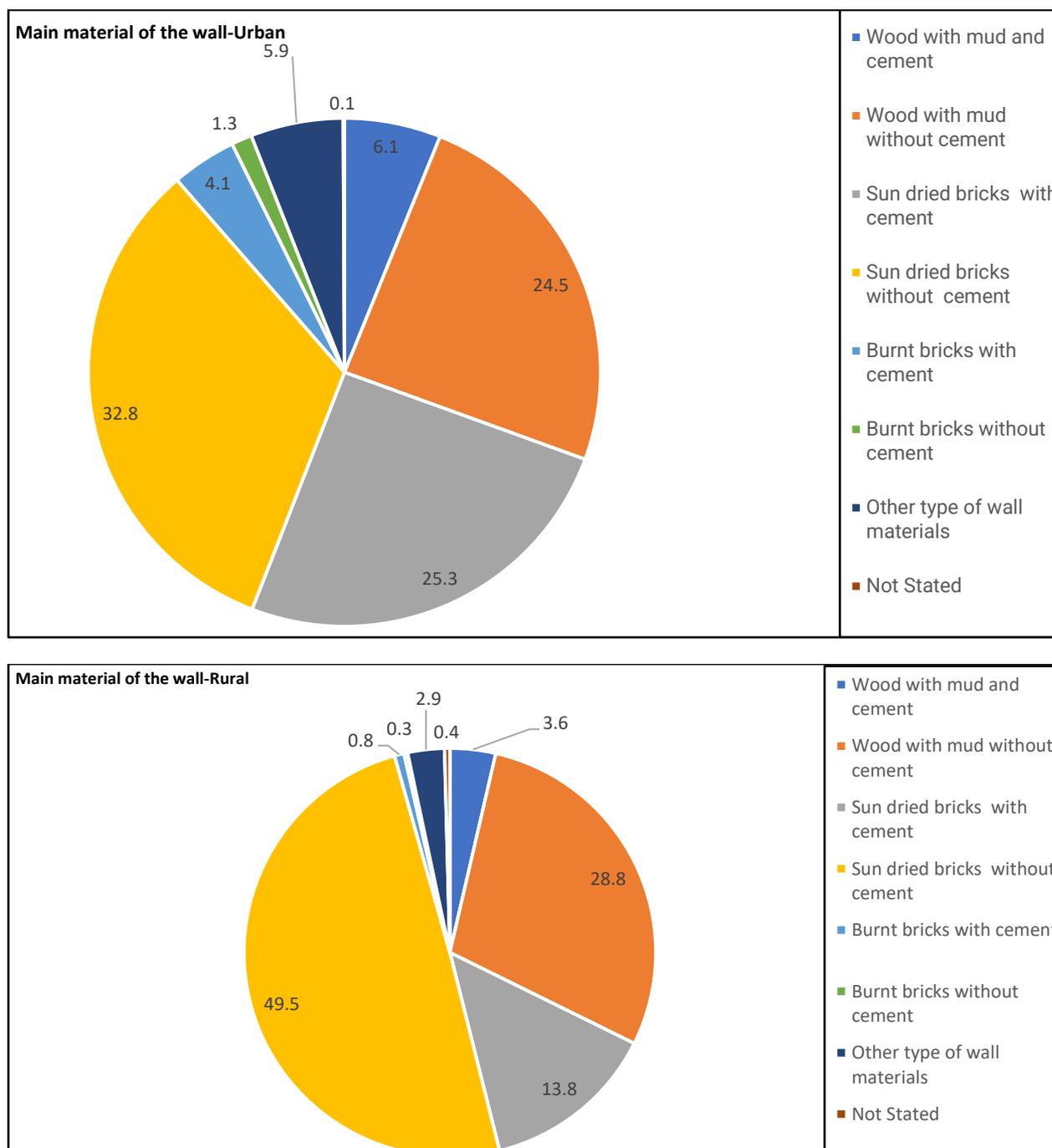
Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage														
		Total	Wood with mud and cement	Wood with mud without cement	Sun dried bricks with cement	Sun dried bricks without cement	All non durable wall materials(Cartoons, Sheathing, ...)	Cement blocks	Concrete	Stones with cement	Stones without cement	Timber	Burnt bricks with cement	Burnt bricks without cement	Other type of wall materials	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	7.5	18.1	36.3	30.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	3.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
Northern Province	506,064	100	5.4	17.4	26.8	44.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	3.0	1.0	0.7	0.3
Burera District	91,786	100	3.8	28.3	14.9	47.9	0.1	0.1		1.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4
Burera Urban	9,158	100	6.1	24.5	25.3	32.8	0.0	0.0		1.9	0.7	0.0	4.1	1.3	3.1	0.1
Burera Rural	82,628	100	3.6	28.8	13.8	49.5	0.1	0.1		0.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4
Bungwe	3,956	100	1.4	9.1	21.9	66.4				0.0	0.2		0.7	0.2		0.2
Butaro	8,727	100	4.7	39.7	17.5	34.8	0.0			0.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
Cyanika	10,238	100	9.3	65.6	8.1	6.7	0.2	0.0		5.0	3.9		0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cyeru	3,559	100	0.4	2.1	11.9	81.9	0.0			0.2	0.4		2.1	0.7		0.2
Gahunga	6,652	100	11.9	67.4	7.7	9.0	1.0	0.0		0.8	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.1
Gatebe	4,675	100	0.7	1.4	17.4	79.8	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.1		0.3	0.0		0.0
Gitovu	2,751	100	0.3	3.7	12.4	79.4	0.0			0.0	0.2		0.6	0.3	2.1	1.0
Kagogo	5,290	100	4.7	37.6	15.8	34.2	0.0			2.2	3.2		0.5	0.1	0.7	1.0
Kinoni	4,653	100	3.3	21.0	16.1	43.2		0.0		0.6	0.9		1.6	1.3	1.7	0.2
Kinyababa	5,453	100	3.0	50.6	10.9	30.0	0.0			0.1	0.0		0.6	0.3	3.0	1.6
Kivuye	4,117	100	1.0	8.3	17.9	72.1				0.0	0.2		0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nemba	5,271	100	0.4	2.1	20.2	75.4	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.2		0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
Rugarama	6,365	100	7.7	55.8	9.5	19.2	0.1	1.4		2.2	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.9	0.1
Rugengabari	5,032	100	0.2	2.2	10.9	83.9		0.0		0.2	0.3		0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8

Ruhunde	5,076	100	1.2	3.7	23.3	70.2	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.1		0.9	0.4		0.3
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	0.8	9.3	17.2	68.6		0.0		0.1	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
Rwerere	5,101	100	0.7	5.2	24.2	67.0	0.0	0.1		0.2	0.7		1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The main materials used for walls of the housing units in Burera district are mostly sun-dried bricks, wood with mud and burnt bricks and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence. In urban areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks without cement (32.8%) followed by sundried bricks with cement (25.3%) and wood with mud without cement (24.5%). In rural areas, sundried bricks without cement is much higher (49.5%) followed by wood with mud without cement (28.8%) while sundried bricks with cement are (13.8%). The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by main material of walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



4.2.3.3 Main materials of the floor

The results of the 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the main material of the floor of the housing units is earth (60.4%) in countrywide, followed by cement (31.2%). In the North province, the earth is also the main material of the floor of the housing units (75.1%), followed by cement (21.7%). In Burera district, the main material of the floor of the housing units is earth (85.3%) followed by cement (13.2%). At sector level, the earth as main material used for the floor is most found in Rugengabari (92.2%), Gitovu (92.3%), Gatebe (90.1%).

The highest percentage of the housing units with cement as main material used for the floor is found in Butaro(18.7%), Cyanika (16.7%) and Bungwe(16.4%). Other types in high percentage are stones located in Rugarama sector with 4.7% and Cyanika with 3.6%. The table below displays details:

Table 4. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Burera district by main material of the floor of the housing unit and by Sector

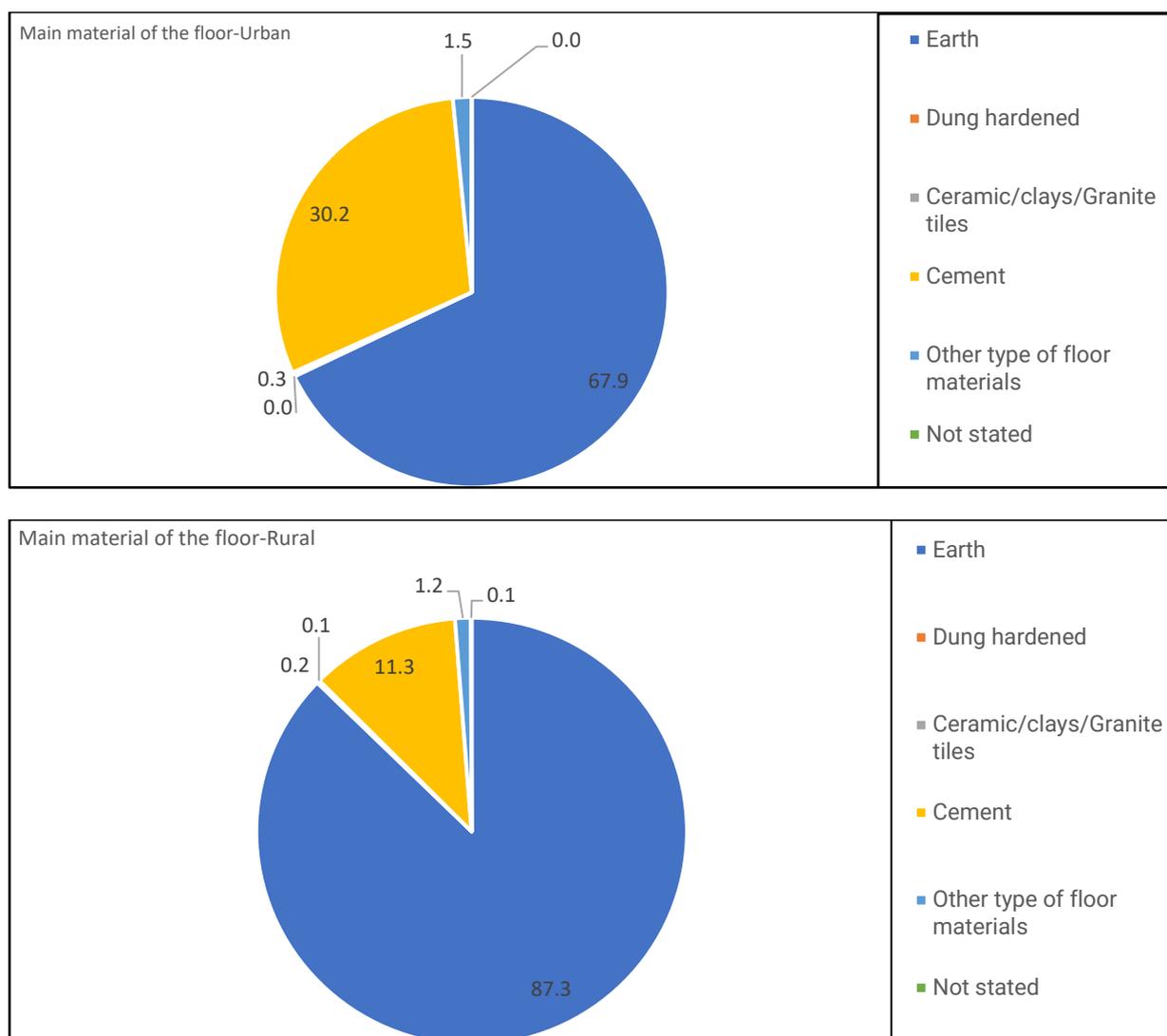
Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage										
		Total	Earth	Dung hardened	Concrete	Stones	Burnt bricks	Wooden floor	Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles	Cement	Other type of floor materials	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	60.4	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.3	31.2	0.1	0.1
Northern Province	506,064	100	75.1	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.9	21.7	0.1	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	85.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.2	0.0	0.1
Burera Urban	9,158	100	67.9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2		0.3	30.2	0.0	0.0
Burera Rural	82,628	100	87.3	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.3	0.0	0.1
Bungwe	3,956	100	83.0	0.4		0.1			0.1	16.4		
Butaro	8,727	100	80.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1		0.1	18.7	0.0	0.0
Cyanika	10,238	100	79.1	0.2	0.2	3.6	0.0		0.1	16.7	0.0	0.0
Cyeru	3,559	100	88.1			0.1	0.0		0.1	11.7		0.0
Gahunga	6,652	100	82.5	0.4	0.0	2.8	0.0		0.1	13.6	0.1	0.5
Gatebe	4,675	100	90.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1		0.1	9.4		
Gitovu	2,751	100	92.3			0.1	0.0		0.0	7.6		
Kagogo	5,290	100	85.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1		0.1	13.9		
Kinoni	4,653	100	84.2	0.5		0.5	0.5		0.1	14.3	0.0	
Kinyababa	5,453	100	88.8	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.1	11.1		
Kivuye	4,117	100	88.3	0.0		0.0	0.2		0.1	11.2		
Nemba	5,271	100	89.1			0.1	0.1		0.0	10.7		
Rugarama	6,365	100	79.4	0.4	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	15.3	0.0	0.0
Rugengabari	5,032	100	92.2	0.1	0.1		0.0		0.1	7.5	0.0	
Ruhunde	5,076	100	89.0		0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1	10.7	0.0	0.0

Rusarabuye	4,870	100	86.7	0.0		0.0		0.1	0.1	13.0	0.0	
Rwerere	5,101	100	88.4		0.2	0.1			0.1	11.2		0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The results of the census indicate the main materials used for floor of the housing units in Burera district are mostly earth and cement. In urban areas, the predominant materials are earth (67.9%) followed by cement at 30.2%. In rural areas, the predominant materials are also earth (87.3%), followed by cement with 11.3%. The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 5 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by main material of floor of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3. Source of energy of the private households

4.3.1 Grid line connectivity in Burera district

At national level, the results of the 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that 52.5% of private households are connected to the national grid while 47.2% are not connected. In North province, the percentage of private household connected to the national grid line is 44.5% while it is 48.7% in Burera district. Considering the area of residence in Burera district, 68.1% are connected in urban areas while 46.5% for rural. At the sector level, the highest connection is in Kivuye (68.1%) followed by Rusarabuye (66.2%) and Kinoni (64.9%). Sectors with lower percentages of private households connected to the national grid line are Gitovu (30.9%), Ruhunde (32.4%) and Gatebe (32.8%). The table below displays details:

Table 4. 8 Distribution (Count and %) of private households by connection to the Grid line in Burera District by Sector and area of residence

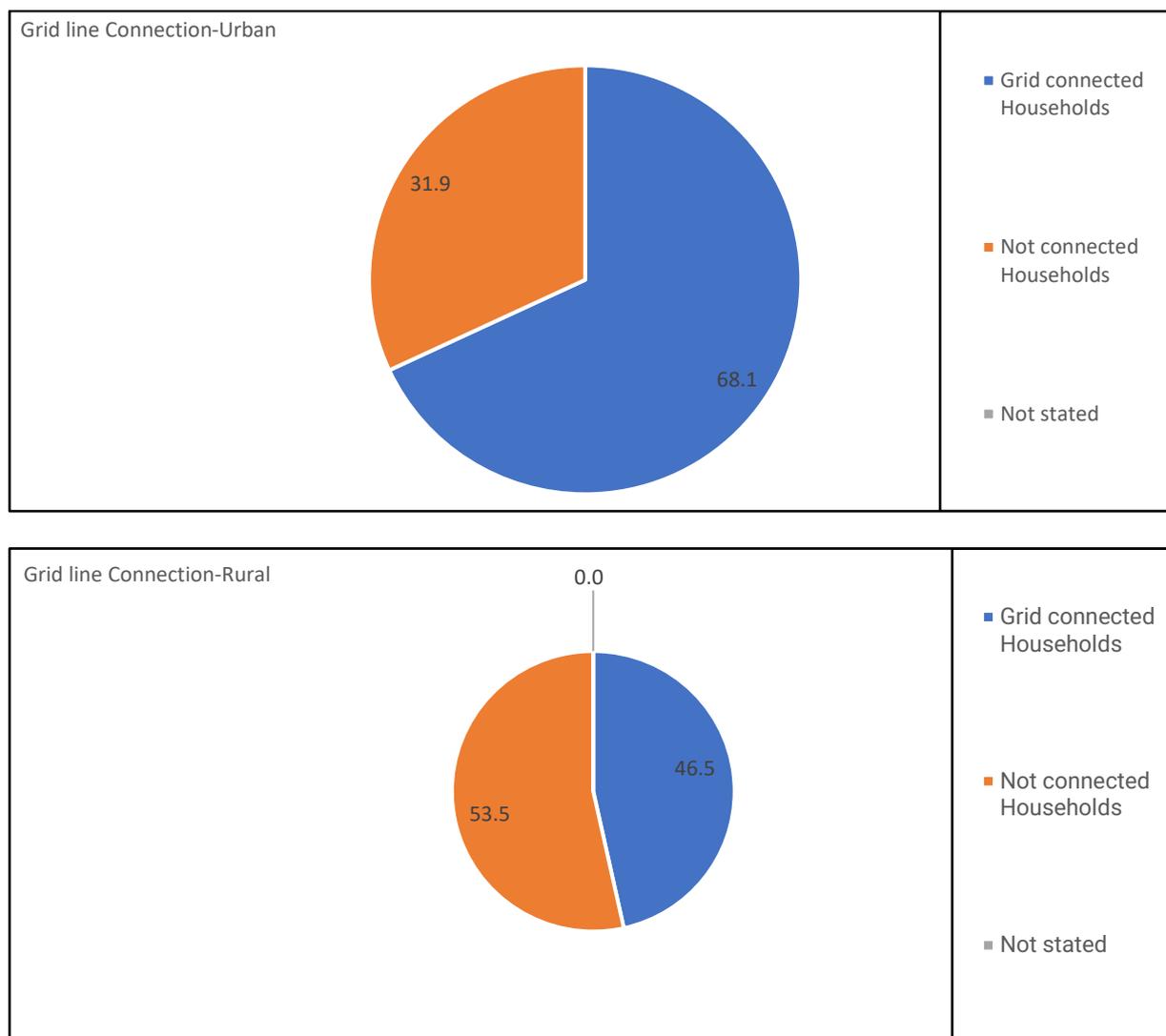
Sectors	Total number of private Households	Percentage			
		Total	Grid connected Households ¹⁰	Not connected on grid Households	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	52.5	47.5	0.0
Northern Province	506,064	100	44.5	55.5	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	48.7	51.3	0.0
Burera Urban	91,786	100	68.1	31.9	
Burera Rural	9,158	100	46.5	53.5	0.0
Bungwe	3,956	100	45.4	54.6	
Butaro	8,727	100	61.6	38.4	
Cyanika	10,238	100	43.8	56.2	
Cyeru	3,559	100	50.8	49.2	
Gahunga	6,652	100	37.7	62.3	0.0
Gatebe	4,675	100	32.8	67.2	
Gitovu	2,751	100	30.9	69.1	
Kagogo	5,290	100	45.5	54.5	
Kinoni	4,653	100	64.9	35.1	
Kinyababa	5,453	100	55.1	44.9	
Kivuye	4,117	100	68.1	31.9	
Nemba	5,271	100	45.6	54.4	
Rugarama	6,365	100	46.3	53.7	
Rugengabari	5,032	100	38.3	61.7	
Ruhunde	5,076	100	32.4	67.6	
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	66.2	33.8	
Rwerere	5,101	100	57.9	42.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

¹⁰ Household connected to the National grid (REG) and other electric lines

Regarding the areas of residence in Burera district, the percentage of private households connected to the national grid line is 92.7% in urban areas while it is 49.9% in rural areas as shown in the figure below:

Figure 4. 6 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by connection to the national grid line and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.2 Main source of energy for lighting in Burer district

In Burera district, the main source of energy for lighting used by households is electricity (52.7%). At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is high in Rusarabuye (70.8%),Kivuye (69%),Kinoni (67.3%) and Butaro which has 64.7%.The sectors with the percentages of private households using flashlight/phone flashlight for lighting are Ruhunde (49.7%), Gatebe (46.3%), Cyanika(46.1%), and Gihunga (45.8%). Table below provides details:

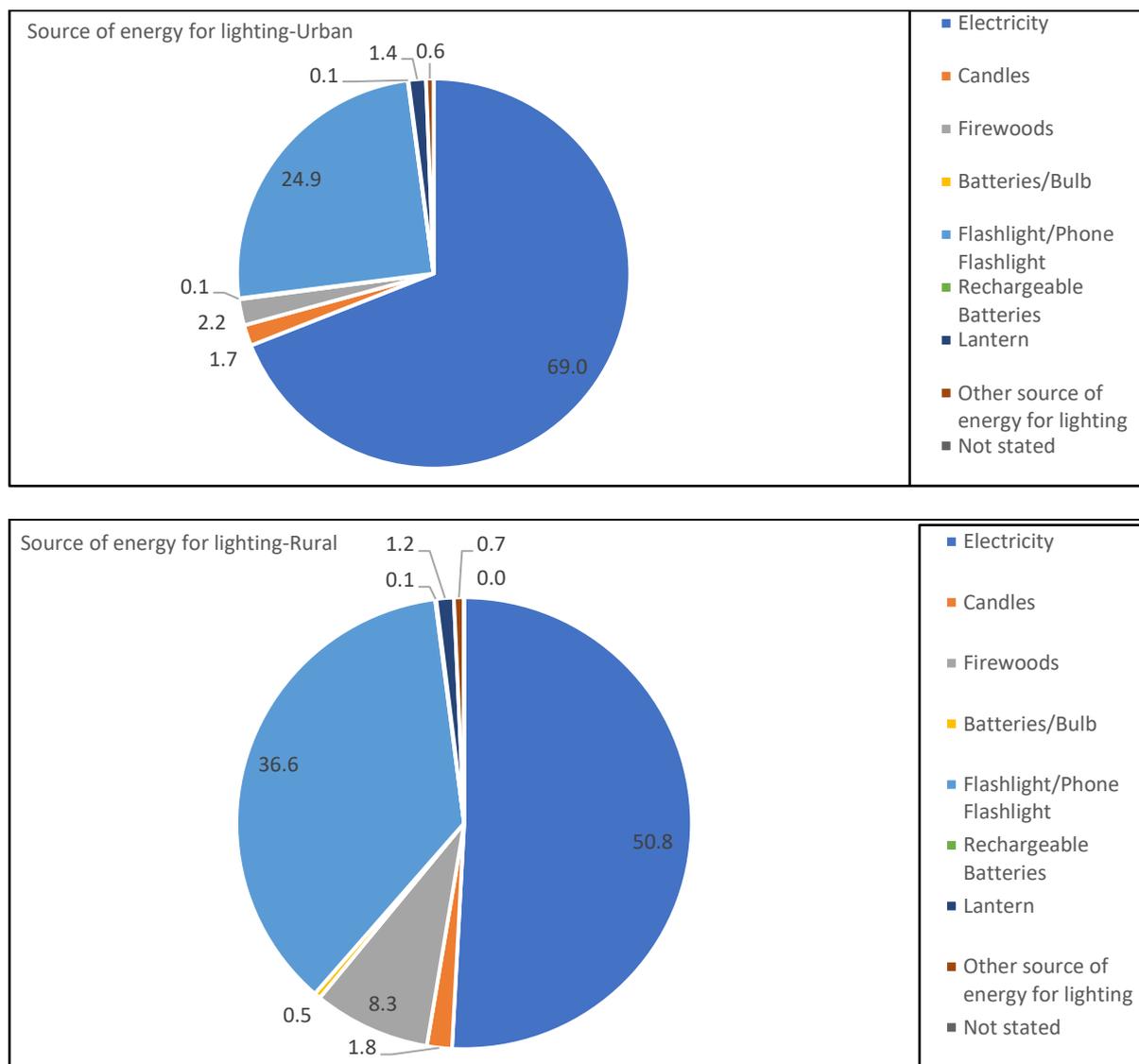
Table 4. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Burera district by main source of energy for Lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Percentage											
		Total	Electricity	Kerosene/Paraffin lamp	Biogas	Candles	Firewoods	Batteries/Bulb	Flashlight/Phone Flashlight	Rechargeable Batteries	Lantern	Other source of energy for lighting	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	61.0	0.4	0.0	2.9	4.2	1.1	28.4	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0
Northern Province	506,064	100	54.1	0.3	0.0	3.0	5.0	0.8	35.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	52.7	0.2	0.0	1.8	7.7	0.4	35.4	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.0
Burera Urban	9,158	100	69.0	0.3		1.7	2.2	0.1	24.9	0.1	1.4	0.4	
Burera Rural	82,628	100	50.8	0.2	0.0	1.8	8.3	0.5	36.6	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0
Bungwe	3,956	100	52.1	0.3	0.0	1.5	6.8	0.1	38.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	
Butaro	8,727	100	64.7	0.1		1.3	8.7	0.7	23.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	
Cyanika	10,238	100	44.6	0.5	0.0	2.7	1.9	0.2	46.1	0.1	3.7	0.3	
Cyeru	3,559	100	54.5	0.1	0.1	1.5	11.2	0.1	31.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	
Gahunga	6,652	100	39.2	0.2		2.7	9.2	0.1	45.8	0.1	1.3	1.5	0.0
Gatebe	4,675	100	41.6	0.1	0.0	1.4	8.6	0.5	46.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	
Gitovu	2,751	100	46.9	0.1	0.0	1.6	14.6	0.3	33.6	0.1	1.1	1.6	
Kagogo	5,290	100	49.2	0.2		1.2	3.8	0.5	43.8	0.1	1.2	0.2	
Kinoni	4,653	100	67.3	0.2		1.4	2.3	0.0	27.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	
Kinyababa	5,453	100	59.9	0.1		0.9	9.5	0.1	28.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	
Kivuye	4,117	100	69.0	0.0		2.0	7.2	0.1	21.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Nemba	5,271	100	53.7	0.1		2.5	9.9	1.1	31.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	
Rugarama	6,365	100	46.9	0.3		3.5	3.4	0.4	43.4	0.1	1.7	0.3	
Rugengabari	5,032	100	41.3	0.4		0.7	17.0	1.0	37.9	0.0	1.5	0.3	
Ruhunde	5,076	100	40.3	0.3		2.3	5.0	1.0	49.7	0.3	0.9	0.2	
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	70.8	0.1		0.8	9.5	0.5	16.9	0.0	0.8	0.6	
Rwerere	5,101	100	59.9	0.2	0.0	0.7	11.9	0.3	25.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, the main source of energy for lighting is electricity (50.8%), followed by flashlight/phone flashlight (36.6%) and firewoods (8.3%) in rural areas. In urban areas, 69% of private households use electricity as main source of energy for lighting while use 24.9% use flashlight or phone flashlight. The figure provides details:

Figure 4. 7 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by main source of energy for Lighting and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.3 Main sources of energy for cooking in Burera district

In Burera district, the main cooking source of energy used are firewood 93.4% followed by charcoal 3.3% and crop waste at 2.4%. At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in Rugengabari (98.2%),Gitovu(98.1%) and Nemba (97.8%)but almost all sectors are using over 90% of firewood in Burera sectors. Sectors with the Low percentage of private households using firewood as main source of cooking energy is Kinoni (69%) with high percentage use of crop waste of 27%. The table below illustrates details:

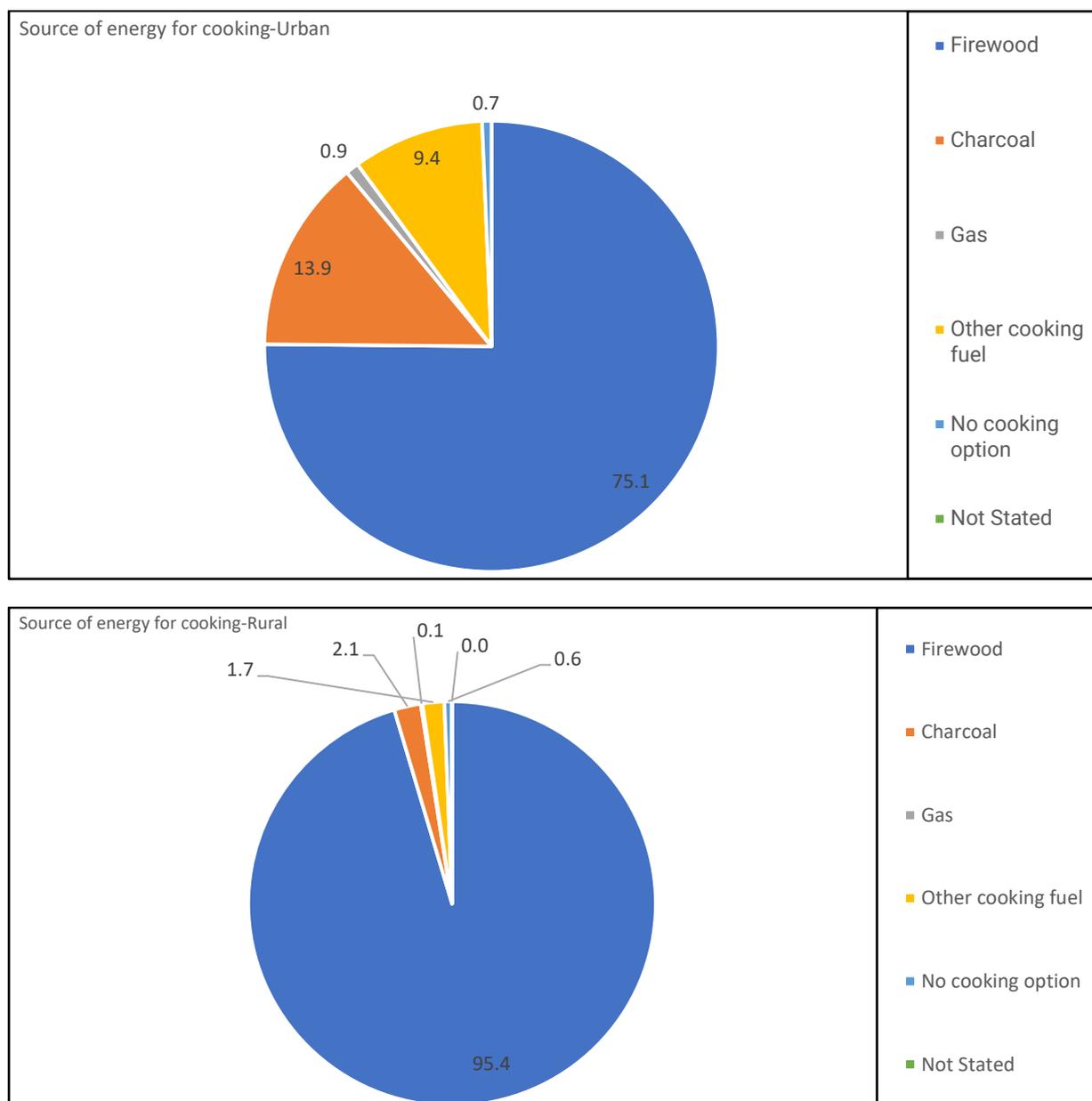
Table 4. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of BURERA district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage															
		Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Gas	Electricity	Kerosene/Parafine	Biogas	Solar Power	Crop waste	Animal dung	Briquette	Peat	Sawdust	Other cooking fuel	No cooking fuel	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	76.1	17.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Northern Province	506,064	100	88.4	8.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	93.4	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Burera-urban	9,158	100	75.1	13.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Burera -rural	82,628	100	95.4	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Bungwe	3,956	100	97.3	1.3	0.2					0.7		0.0		0.1		0.4	
Butaro	8,727	100	90.7	7.6	0.3			0.0	0.0	0.8		0.0		0.0		0.5	
Cyanika	10,238	100	91.8	6.2	0.3				0.0	0.9		0.0		0.1	0.0	0.7	
Cyeru	3,559	100	95.1	2.1	0.1				0.1	2.2	0.0			0.1		0.3	
Gahunga	6,652	100	92.0	5.0	0.2	0.0			0.0	1.9	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Gatebe	4,675	100	97.0	0.6	0.3				0.0	1.3				0.1		0.7	
Gitovu	2,751	100	98.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0		0.0			0.0		0.0	0.0	0.5	
Kagogo	5,290	100	92.0	5.2	0.2				0.0	1.5				0.1	0.1	0.9	
Kinoni	4,653	100	69.0	3.0	0.2	0.0			0.0	27	0.1	0.1		0.2		0.5	
Kinyababa	5,453	100	95.9	2.6	0.0					0.3				0.1		1.0	
Kivuye	4,117	100	96.3	1.3	0.2			0.0	0.0	1.7						0.4	
Nemba	5,271	100	97.8	1.5	0.2				0.0	0.1				0.0		0.4	
Rugarama	6,365	100	93.0	3.6	0.2			0.0	0.0	2.4		0.0		0.0		0.7	0.0
Rugengabari	5,032	100	98.2	1.0	0.2					0.1				0.1	0.0	0.5	
Ruhunde	5,076	100	96.8	1.1	0.1	0.0		0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.0	0.6	
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	94.8	2.7	0.3			0.0		1.2		0.2		0.0		0.7	
Rwerere	5,101	100	97.9	1.1	0.2				0.0	0.4						0.3	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)(NISR)

By area of residence, private households use mostly firewood (95.4%) and charcoal (2.1%) in rural areas. In urban areas, private households use most firewood (75.1%) and charcoal (13.9%). The figure below indicates the extents of energy for cooking used in rural and urban areas:

Figure 4. 8 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)(NISR)

4.3.4 Water and sanitation of the private households in Burera district

4.3.4.1 Main source of drinking water

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 reveal that improved water sources is the most water sources in Rwanda that represent (82.3%). In North province, they use an improved water source at 84.9%. In Burera district, 80.8% of private households use improved water sources. At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using water from improved sources is highest in Cyanika (99.8%)Gahunga (99.1%) and Rugarama (95.5%). The lowest sector to use an improved source of water is Gatebe (60.3%). The table below provides details:

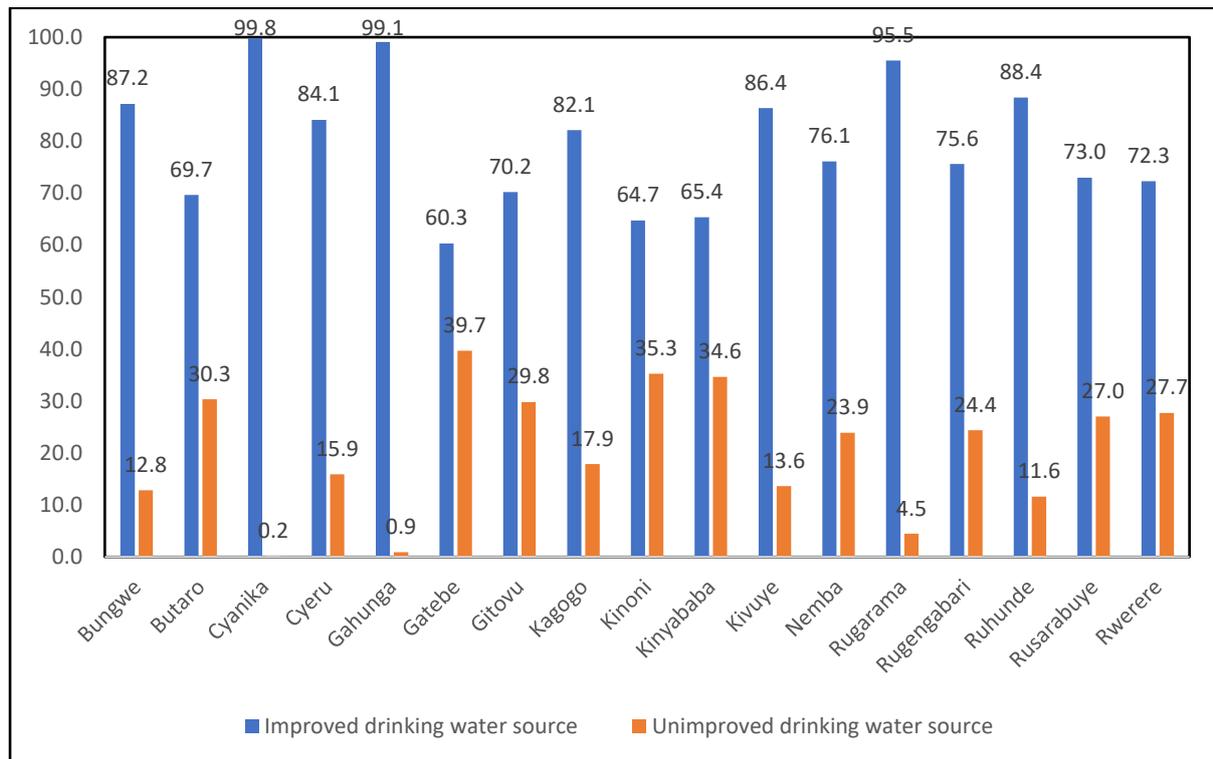
Table 4. 11 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Burera District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage			Not stated
		Total	Improved drinking water source	Unimproved drinking water source	
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	82.3	17.7	
Northern Province	506,064	100	84.9	15.1	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	80.8	19.2	0.0
Burera urban	9,158	100	83.7	16.3	
Burera rural	82,628	100	80.5	19.5	0.0
Bungwe	3,956	100	87.2	12.8	
Butaro	8,727	100	69.7	30.3	
Cyanika	10,238	100	99.8	0.2	
Cyeru	3,559	100	84.1	15.9	
Gahunga	6,652	100	99.1	0.9	0.0
Gatebe	4,675	100	60.3	39.7	
Gitovu	2,751	100	70.2	29.8	
Kagogo	5,290	100	82.1	17.9	
Kinoni	4,653	100	64.7	35.3	
Kinyababa	5,453	100	65.4	34.6	
Kivuye	4,117	100	86.4	13.6	
Nemba	5,271	100	76.1	23.9	
Rugarama	6,365	100	95.5	4.5	
Rugengabari	5,032	100	75.6	24.4	
Ruhunde	5,076	100	88.4	11.6	
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	73.0	27.0	
Rwerere	5,101	100	72.3	27.7	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Note 1: Improved sources of drinking water include: mineral water, internal pipe born water, pipe born water in the compound, pipe born water from the neighbor HH, public tap out of the compound, Tube well/borehole, protected spring/well, rain water, tanker truck . Unimproved sources of drinking water include: unprotected spring/well , River/lakes/pond/surface water, other source and all not stated sources.

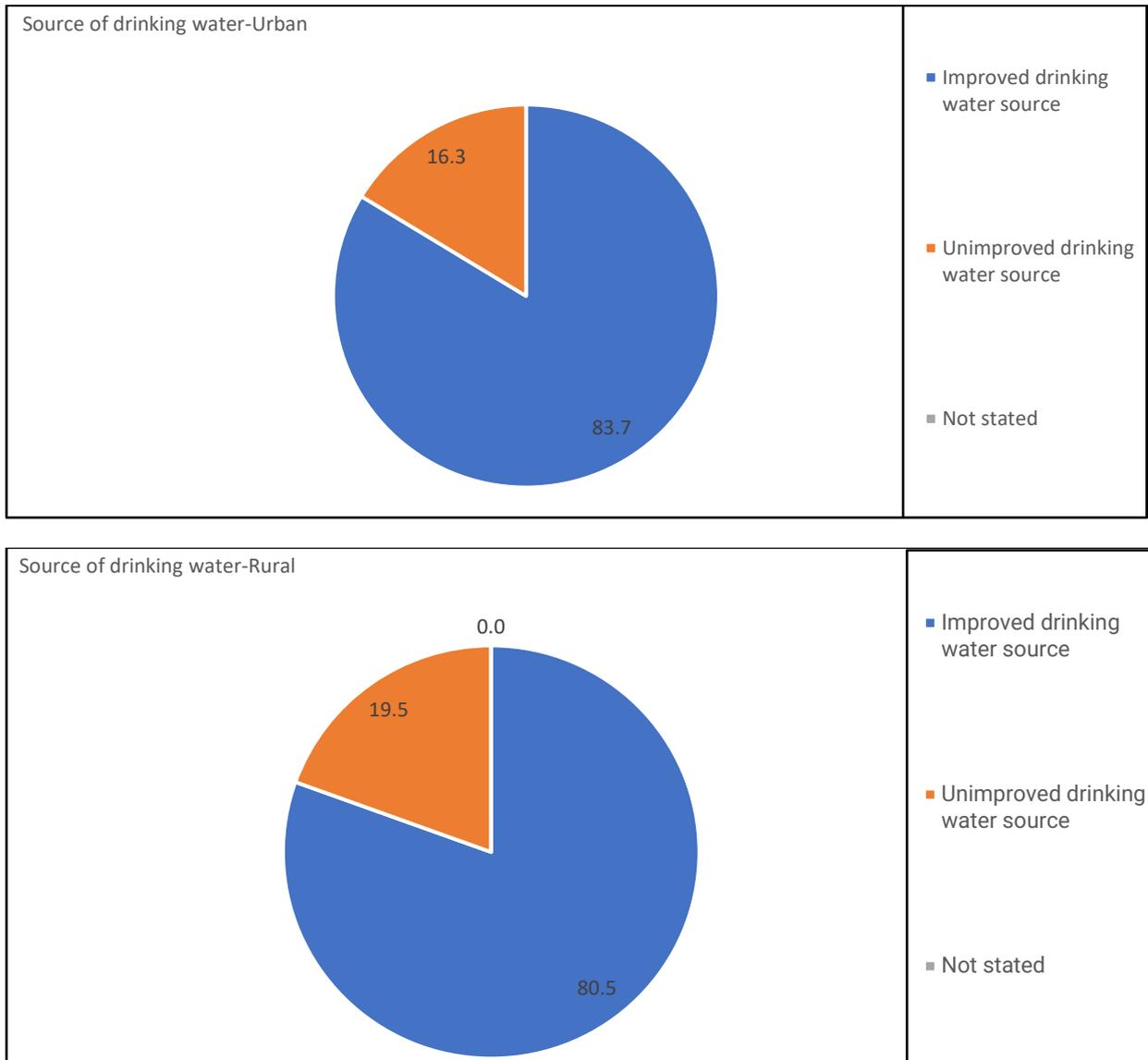
Figure 4. 9 Percentage of the private households of Burera District by main source of water and by Sector



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, in Burera district, both urban and rural areas, private households use mainly improved source of water (83.7% in urban and 80.5% in rural). The percentage of private households using unimproved source of water is higher in rural (19.5%) than in urban (16.3%). More details are displayed in figure below:

Figure 4. 10 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4.2 Main type of toilet facility

The results of census reveal that the main types of toilet facility used by the private households in Rwanda are Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one Household (68.8%), while in North province represents 78.2%. In Burera district this type of toilet facility used by the private households, Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household represents (81.7%). The Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several Households type is used by 9.7% of private households in Burera. More details at sector level are presented in the table below.

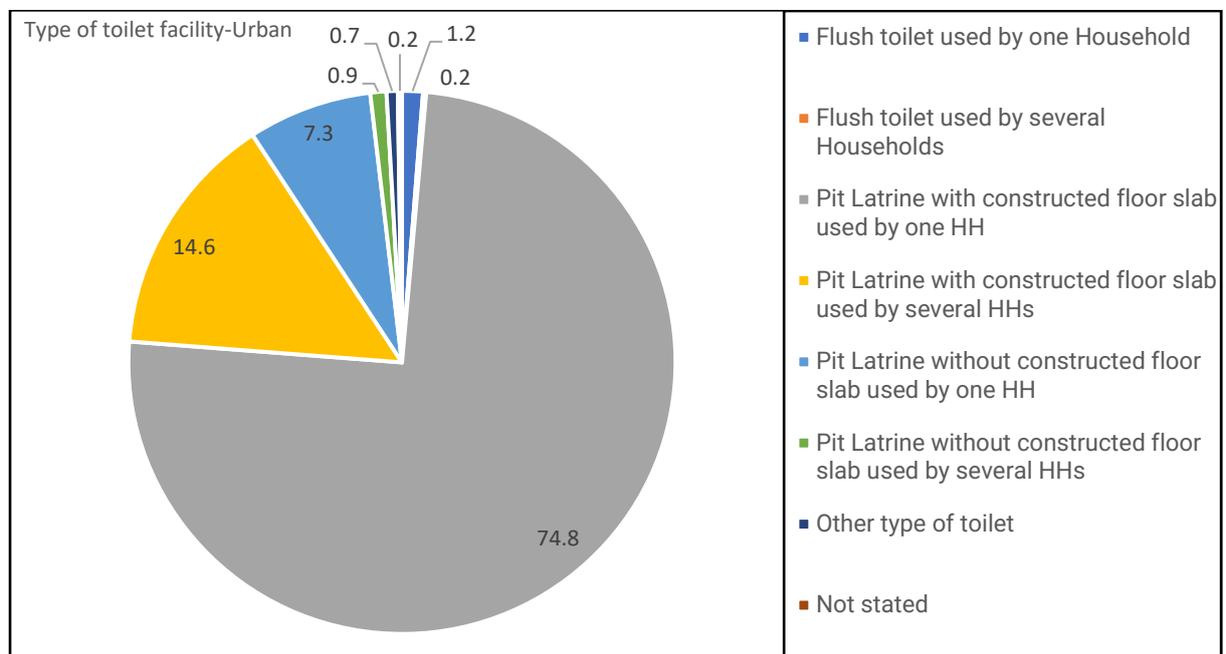
Table 4. 12 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Burera district by main type of toilet facilities

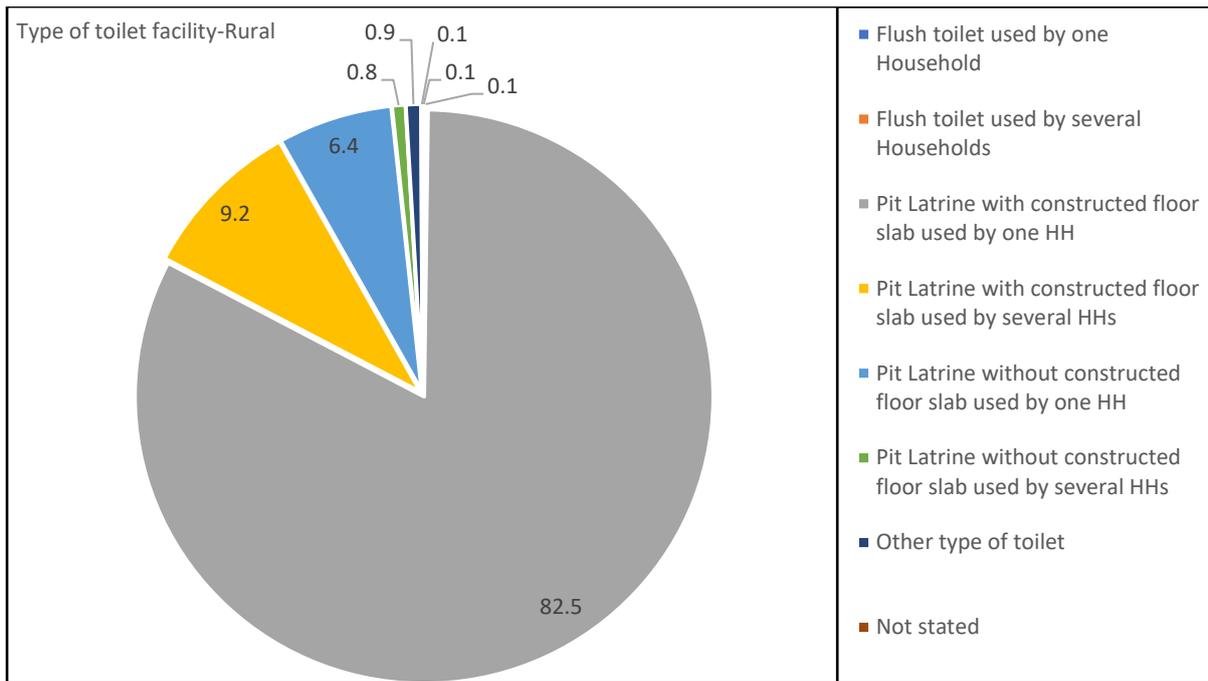
Sector	Total number of private households	Percentage									
		Total	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several Households	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Bush	Other type of toilet	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	3.0	0.4	68.8	19.9	5.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Northern Province	506,064	100	1.2	0.2	78.2	11.1	7.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Burera District	91,786	100	0.2	0.1	81.7	9.7	6.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
Burera Urban	9,158	100	1.2	0.2	74.8	14.6	7.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
Burera Rural	82,628	100	0.1	0.1	82.5	9.2	6.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1
Bungwe	3,956	100	0.2		91.2	6.9	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Butaro	8,727	100	0.6	0.1	84.7	11.2	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Cyanika	10,238	100	0.1	0.5	71.3	11.6	13.0	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.1
Cyeru	3,559	100	0.2		87.0	8.5	3.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Gahunga	6,652	100	0.3	0.0	69.3	12.4	13.6	1.8	1.7	0.7	0.1
Gatebe	4,675	100	0.1	0.0	88.4	6.4	4.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Gitovu	2,751	100	0.3		86.8	8.1	3.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0
Kagogo	5,290	100	0.2	0.0	82.5	10.5	5.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1
Kinoni	4,653	100	0.6	0.1	79.8	10.4	7.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Kinyababa	5,453	100	0.1		84.2	8.8	4.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.2
Kivuye	4,117	100	0.0	0.0	89.4	8.0	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nemba	5,271	100	0.1	0.0	86.4	8.7	3.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
Rugarama	6,365	100	0.1		72.2	12.1	13.2	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.0
Rugengabari	5,032	100	0.1	0.0	89.1	6.1	3.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0
Ruhunde	5,076	100	0.1	0.0	85.4	8.6	5.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	0.5	0.1	79.8	9.8	7.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0
Rwerere	5,101	100	0.3	0.1	84.2	10.6	4.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The type of toilet facility used by the private households varies according to the area of residence in Burera district. In urban areas, the types of toilets most used are Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (74.8%) and the Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several Households (14.6%) while the Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one Household, only 7.3%. In rural areas, the main types of toilets used is the Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one Household (82.5%) and Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several households (9.2%) while the Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one Household 6.4%. The figure below describes more about use of toilet.

Figure 4. 11 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence





Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4.3 Mode of waste disposal in Burera district

The results of the census reveal that, In Burera district, the high percentage of households (49.2%) evacuate their waste through the household compost dumping while 45.9% of private households evacuate their waste in the household's fields or bushes, the public composite dump represents 2.4% while the waste collection companies present a very few equivalents to less than one. At the Sector level, the highest percentages of households evacuating their waste through the household compost dump are in Bungwe (76.3%) followed by Gatebe(73.7%) and Ruhunde(68.4%). The lowest to use such means is Kagogo at 33.5% and Kinyababa at 39.1%. The household's fields or bushes as main mode of waste disposal is the most used Kagogo (61.6%) and Kinyababa (57.5%) while the lowest is Bungwe at 21.7% and Gatebe at 24.2%. The table below indicates details:

Table 4. 13 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Burera district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

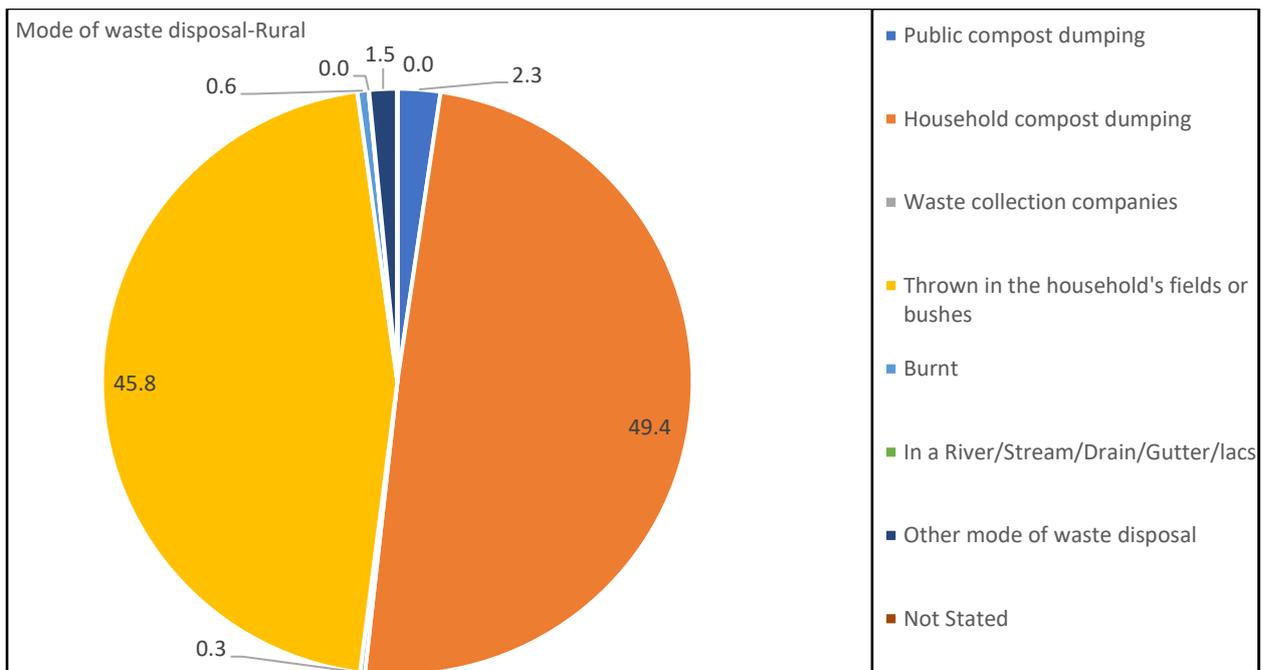
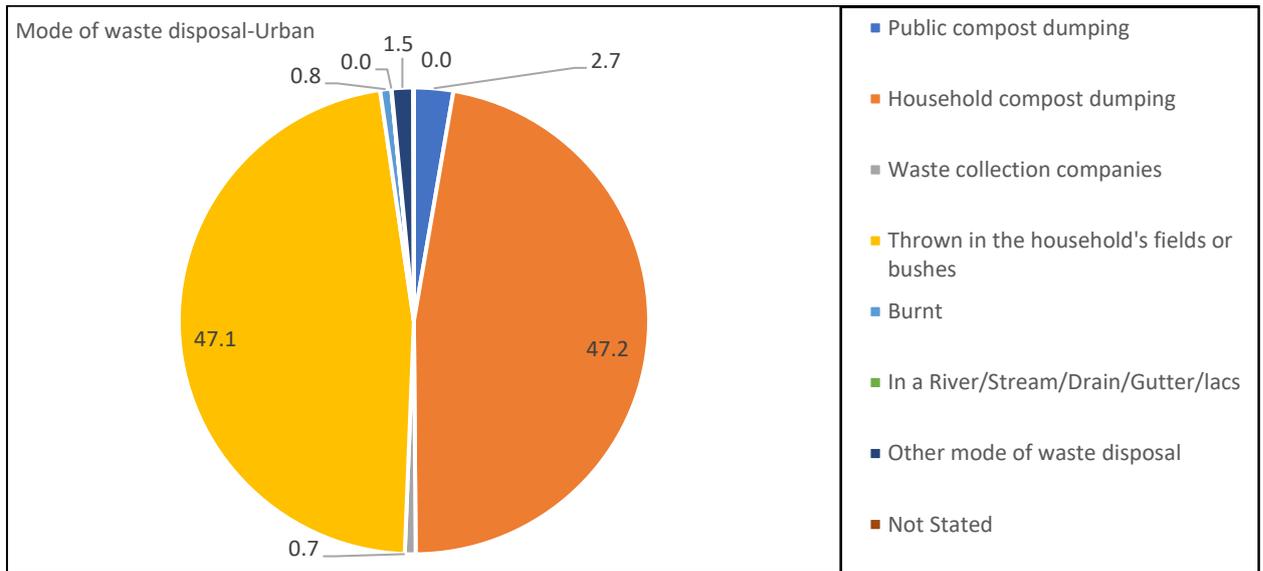
Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage								
		Total	Public compost dumping	Household compost dumping	Waste collection companies	Thrown in the household's fields or bushes	Burnt	In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs	Other mode of waste disposal	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	4.7	51.2	10.0	32.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
Northern Province	506,064	100	3.1	54.5	2.6	38.1	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	2.4	49.2	0.3	45.9	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
Burera Urban	9,158	100	2.7	47.2	0.7	47.1	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0
Burera Rural	82,628	100	2.3	49.4	0.3	45.8	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0
Bungwe	3,956	100	0.5	76.3	0.0	21.7	0.3		1.2	
Butaro	8,727	100	3.2	50.5	0.6	40.7	0.9	0.0	4.0	0.0
Cyanika	10,238	100	2.4	39.4	0.5	55.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0
Cyeru	3,559	100	3.7	49.5	0.3	43.6	2.2		0.8	
Gahunga	6,652	100	4.2	40.6	0.4	52.3	0.9	0.1	1.4	0.0
Gatebe	4,675	100	1.0	73.7	0.3	24.2	0.2		0.7	
Gitovu	2,751	100	1.9	47.8	0.0	49.1	0.5		0.6	
Kagogo	5,290	100	3.0	33.5	0.2	61.6	0.6		1.2	
Kinoni	4,653	100	1.9	40.9	0.2	56.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	
Kinyababa	5,453	100	1.4	39.1	0.4	57.5	0.9	0.1	0.7	
Kivuye	4,117	100	1.8	61.8	0.2	34.8	0.8		0.7	
Nemba	5,271	100	3.0	50.7	0.1	45.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	
Rugarama	6,365	100	1.6	47.5	0.2	45.9	0.5	0.1	4.1	
Rugengabari	5,032	100	3.3	51.5	0.2	43.7	0.3	0.0	1.0	
Ruhunde	5,076	100	3.1	68.4	0.1	26.8	0.5	0.0	1.0	
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	0.9	45.0	0.3	51.0	0.1		2.8	
Rwerere	5,101	100	2.0	42.4	0.6	54.0	0.4		0.6	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, modes of waste disposal used vary by area of residence, in urban areas, household compost dump is the main mode of waste collection at 47.2%, followed by the household's fields or bushes at 47.1%. In rural areas, the households evacuate

their waste mainly by Household compost dumping at 49.4%, household's fields or bushes 45.8%. The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 12 Distribution (%) of the private households of Burera district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.4 Assets possessed by private households in Burera district

4.4.1 Communication assets possessed by private households in Burera District

At the district level, 81% of private households possess a radio, 77.6% a mobile phone, 11.4% a smartphone, 4.1% has TV and 1.1% a computer.

The percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Kinoni (85.2%), Kivuye(84.1%) and Butaro (83.6%) and all others have between 77% to 83%. The percentage of private households possessing a television is high in Kinoni (6.8%) and Bungwe 5.6%, Gahunga and Rugarama 5.2% and 5.0% respectively. The private households with mobile phone is high in Kinoni, Kagogo and Butaro at 81%, Kivuye at 79.5% and all sectors varies from 72 to 80%. Private households possessing smart phones are high in Kinoni at 14.6%, followed by Cyanika13.9%, Rugarama 14%, Kagogo and Kivuye at 12.9%. The private households for all sectors have at least one percent of the computer. The table below provides details:

Table 4. 14 Percentage of private households and of Burera district possessing communication assets by Sector.

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage				
		Radio	Television	Mobile phone ¹¹	Smart Mobile	Computer
Rwanda	3,312,743	81.5	12.3	78.1	20.8	4.2
Northern Province	506,064	82.1	7.5	77.6	15.3	2.3
Burera District	91,786	81.2	4.1	77.6	11.4	1.1
Bungwe	3,956	82.2	5.6	79.4	11.9	1.1
Butaro	8,727	83.6	3.6	80.7	12.1	1.4
Cyanika	10,238	81.0	4.8	79.8	13.9	1.3
Cyeru	3,559	81.1	4.3	75.6	9.9	1.0
Gahunga	6,652	77.8	5.2	75.5	11.1	1.4
Gatebe	4,675	81.2	3.6	74.3	8.7	0.6
Gitovu	2,751	80.8	2.3	74.8	9.5	0.6
Kagogo	5,290	82.6	4.3	80.5	12.9	1.1
Kinoni	4,653	85.2	6.8	80.8	14.6	1.4
Kinyababa	5,453	81.7	3.2	79.4	12.3	0.7
Kivuye	4,117	84.1	4.3	79.5	12.9	1.2
Nemba	5,271	78.7	3.1	73.4	9.0	1.0
Rugarama	6,365	80.9	5.0	79.2	14.0	1.1
Rugengabari	5,032	76.7	2.1	72.0	8.1	0.7
Ruhunde	5,076	78.5	2.7	72.3	6.4	0.7
Rusarabuye	4,870	83.4	3.7	79.0	11.4	1.3
Rwerere	5,101	82.2	3.9	77.7	9.6	1.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

¹¹Mobile phone include all type of mobile phone and smart phones

4.4.2 Access to the Internet

The result of the census shows that in Burera District, 12.7% of households have at least one member using the internet while 87.3 % don't use internet. At sector level, Kinoni sector has the highest percentage of households with at least one member using internet at a rate of 15.9%, followed by Cyanika sector with 15.1% of private households with at least one member using internet. It was observed that 92.4% of households in Ruhunde sector don't use the internet, followed by Rugengabari which has 91.3% of household's member without any member using internet. The table below provides details:

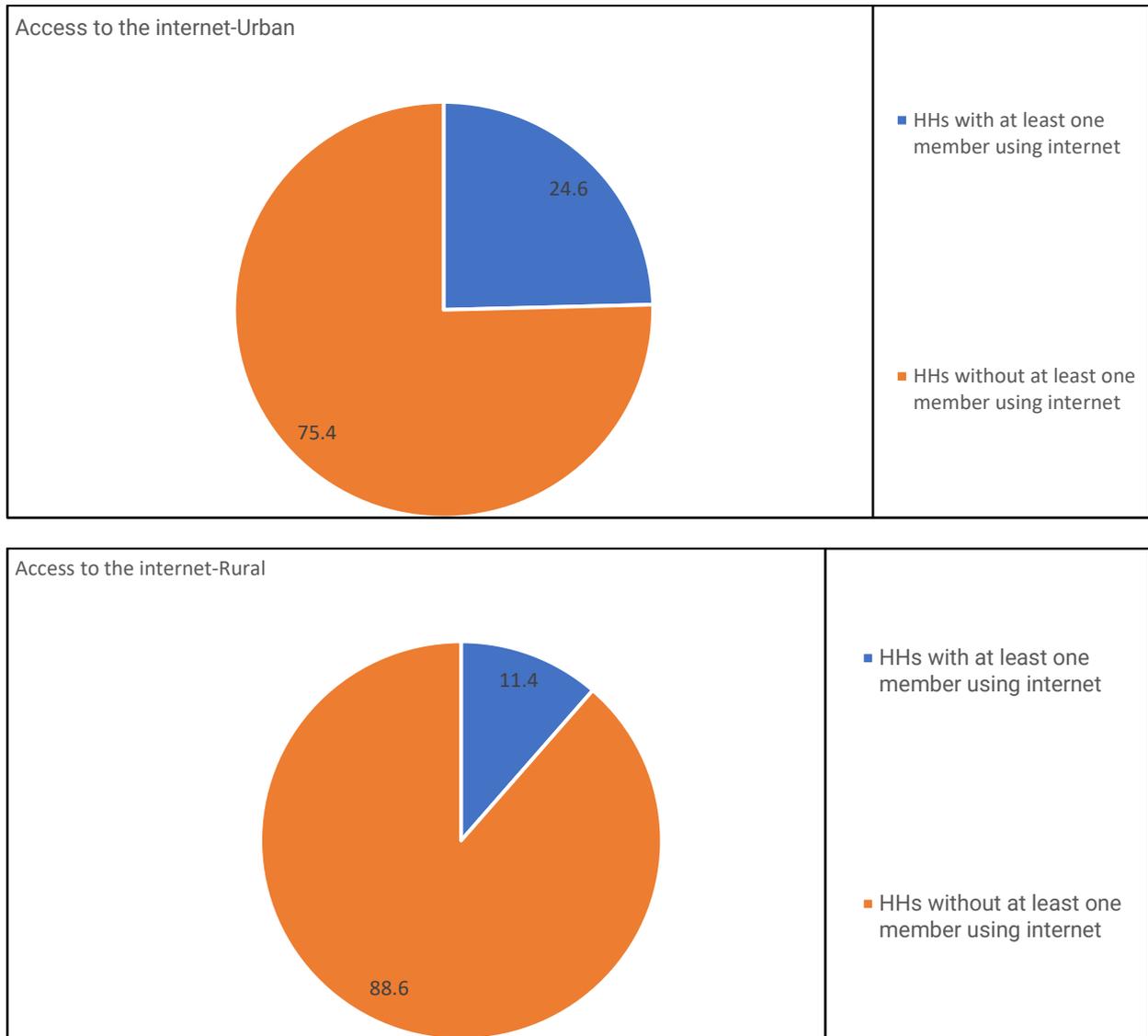
Table 4. 15 Distribution (Count and %) of private households whose members having access to the internet in Burera by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage		
		Total	HHs with at least one member using internet	HHs without at least one member using internet
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	22.2	77.8
Northern Province	506,064	100	16.7	83.3
Burera District	91,786	100	12.7	87.3
Burera Urban	9,158	100	24.6	75.4
Burera Rural	82,628	100	11.4	88.6
Bungwe	3,956	100	13.0	87.0
Butaro	8,727	100	13.1	86.9
Cyanika	10,238	100	15.1	84.9
Cyeru	3,559	100	11.4	88.6
Gahunga	6,652	100	11.9	88.1
Gatebe	4,675	100	13.6	86.4
Gitovu	2,751	100	11.3	88.7
Kagogo	5,290	100	14.0	86.0
Kinoni	4,653	100	15.9	84.1
Kinyababa	5,453	100	14.8	85.2
Kivuye	4,117	100	12.6	87.4
Nemba	5,271	100	11.1	88.9
Rugarama	6,365	100	14.4	85.6
Rugengabari	5,032	100	8.7	91.3
Ruhunde	5,076	100	7.6	92.4
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	11.8	88.2
Rwerere	5,101	100	12.0	88.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The results of the census show that access to the Internet varies greatly in accordance with the area of residence in Burera district. In urban areas, 24.6% of private households have at least one member accessing the Internet. In rural areas, private households whose at least member accessing the Internet are only 11.4%. The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 13 Percentages of the private households of Burera district that having ace/ss to the Internet by area of residence.



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 5: AGRICULTURE IN BURERA DISTRICT

The agriculture was the one of the areas of investigation of the 5th Rwanda Population and housing census conducted in 2022. The households engaged in Livestock husbandry; the number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector, the number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector and type of household raised in district were captured in the census.

5.1 The households engaged in crop farming and livestock husbandly

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that Nationally, 2,280,854 of private households (68.9%) are engaged in agriculture, 62.6% are engaged in crop farming and 50.4% are engaged in Livestock husbandry. Burera district is the one of districts of the Northern province where crop farming and animal husbandly are on large scale. In Burera district, Agricultural households occupy (85.1%), 78.3% of households are engaged in crop farming and 64.5% Households engaged in Livestock husbandry. Burera district has more sectors located in rural areas where the agriculture activities are applied, Gitovu sector has a high proportion of Households engaged in Agricultural households (92.8%), followed by Nemba(92.4%) and Rwerere(92.2%).Rwerere is the highest engaged in households crop farming with 89.7% of private households, dwhile Gitovu(81.2%) and Gatebe(75.9%) are more engaged in Liverstock husbandly. The table below provides details:

Table 5. 1 Distribution of household engaged in livestock husbandly in Burera district.

Sectors	Total Households	Agricultural households		Households engaged in crop farming		Households engaged in Livestock husbandry	
		Agricultural HHs	%	Crop farming HHs	%	Livestock households	%
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,280,854	68.9	2,074,928	62.6	1,669,273	50.4
Northern Province	506,064	417,503	82.5	389,305	76.9	327,842	64.8
Burera District	91,786	78,077	85.1	71,886	78.3	59,232	64.5
Bungwe	3,956	3,609	91.2	3,425	86.6	2,873	72.6
Butaro	8,727	7,126	81.7	6,814	78.1	4,947	56.7
Cyanika	10,238	7,381	72.1	6,152	60.1	5,211	50.9
Cyeru	3,559	3,241	91.1	2,953	83.0	2,619	73.6
Gahunga	6,652	5,185	78.0	4,572	68.7	3,500	52.6
Gatebe	4,675	4,246	90.8	3,884	83.1	3,549	75.9
Gitovu	2,751	2,553	92.8	2,297	83.5	2,233	81.2
Kagogo	5,290	4,423	83.6	4,044	76.4	3,237	61.2
Kinoni	4,653	3,860	83.0	3,501	75.2	2,814	60.5
Kinyababa	5,453	4,774	87.5	4,503	82.6	3,746	68.7
Kivuye	4,117	3,639	88.4	3,452	83.8	2,768	67.2
Nemba	5,271	4,868	92.4	4,675	88.7	3,861	73.2
Rugarama	6,365	5,054	79.4	4,360	68.5	3,654	57.4
Rugengabari	5,032	4,556	90.5	4,299	85.4	3,726	74.0
Ruhunde	5,076	4,521	89.1	4,184	82.4	3,533	69.6
Rusarabuye	4,870	4,338	89.1	4,195	86.1	3,431	70.5
Rwerere	5,101	4,703	92.2	4,576	89.7	3,530	69.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

5.2 Distribution of private household engaged in crop farming of different types of crops, by Sector

The results of 5th Population and housing census 2022 indicate that the most cultivated crops by the private households of Burera district are fruits, maize, cassava, beans, sorghum, sweet potato, banana, and vegetables. Those households that apply agriculture activities are found in the rural areas of Burera districts in the following sectors: Cyeru, Gatebe, Kagogo, Kinoni Rugengabari, Gahunga, Ruhunde, Nemba and Rwerere.

Table 5. 2 Number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector.

	Maize	Rice	Sorghum	Wheat	Bean	Soybean	Cassava	Sweet potato	Irish potato	Yams & Taro	Banana	Vegetables	Fruits
	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts
Rwanda	1,168,846	48,752	390,289	50,606	1,658,842	224,595	1,010,374	919,286	299,515	255,215	506,195	311,054	1,358,294
Northern Province	221,903	733	113,273	16,659	317,928	11,095	106,902	229,277	94,268	33,058	92,063	84,679	254,727
Burera District	44,519		34,686	6,232	53,314	46	1,840	30,258	20,857	1,030	7,303	9,855	42,799
Bungwe	2,328		1,473	278	2,777	2	14	2,050	1,172	142	494	1,261	2,526
Butaro	4,851		2,149	1,552	4,337	3	26	2,900	2,967	17	228	548	4,143
Cyanika	2,002		3,047	747	3,326		7	135	2,314	24	219	225	3,153
Cyeru	2,472		1,450	13	2,447	4	41	1,758	452	57	335	247	1,682
Gahunga	2,336		3,028	229	2,665		16	269	1,790	96	516	309	2,275
Gatebe	1,732		2,813	86	2,737		22	2,224	953	11	60	404	2,739
Gitovu	2,030		508	9	2,148	5	349	1,753	162	25	451	109	1,085
Kagogo	2,359		2,204	17	3,404	1	24	1,099	211	24	717	372	2,108
Kinoni	1,689		2,437	13	2,748	18	203	756	395	94	855	352	1,911
Kinyababa	3,511		2,051	340	3,460	1	194	2,272	1,278	41	401	632	2,737
Kivuye	1,703		2,015	621	2,671	2	16	1,407	1,137	9	88	427	2,250
Nemba	3,129		1,728	414	3,974	6	192	2,402	1,446	127	599	1,078	3,262
Rugarama	2,230		2,651	498	2,301		44	309	1,345	30	556	2,593	2,625
Rugengabari	3,760		673	9	3,996	1	427	3,409	668	226	642	258	2,493
Ruhunde	1,265		1,461	916	3,103	1	31	1,793	1,712	5	25	93	2,557
Rusarabuye	3,440		2,077	231	3,610	2	218	2,630	966	89	835	441	2,634
Rwerere	3,682		2,921	259	3,610		16	3,092	1,889	13	282	506	2,619

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

5.3 Distribution of private households engaged in raising different types of livestock, by Sector

Nationally and in the North province, the results of the census indicate that most private households are considerably more engaged in raising cows, goats, and chickens than other livestock. It is the same extent in Burera district. The sectors that have high proportion of private households that are engaged in livestock are: Rusarabuye, Nemba, Butaro, Kinyababa for Cows; cyanika and Kagogo for goats, Rugarama, Kinyababa and Cyanika for sheep; Nemba and Gatebe for Rabbits; Nemba, Cyanika and cyeru for chickens. The table below displays details:

Table 5. 3 Number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector.

Sectors	Cows	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chickens
Rwanda	925,808	643,420	155,525	494,305	94,111	396,161
Northern Province	226,476	87,418	67,084	76,656	14,803	54,197
Burera District	37,324	11,219	17,678	11,726	768	6,067
Bungwe	2,124	327	1,118	357	60	316
Butaro	3,640	484	1,058	752	48	378
Cyanika	1,337	2,228	2,195	436	23	540
Cyeru	2,062	171	422	607	34	530
Gahunga	1,503	952	1,461	318	8	333
Gatebe	2,552	335	1,366	653	97	360
Gitovu	1,899	237	441	639	52	234
Kagogo	1,704	1,406	659	486	31	280
Kinoni	1,670	974	650	464	24	330
Kinyababa	2,593	491	1,396	875	36	222
Kivuye	2,056	272	723	332	44	224
Nemba	2,624	753	929	1,306	83	556
Rugarama	1,648	969	1,566	333	11	328
Rugengabari	2,319	383	861	1,535	67	392
Ruhunde	2,417	423	1,132	984	71	312
Rusarabuye	2,728	294	848	535	40	367
Rwerere	2,448	520	853	1,114	39	365

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

ANNEX A: SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Table A. 1 Distribution (counts and%) of the resident population of Burera district by single age and sex

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Total	387,729	184,782	202,947	47.7	52.3	100.0
0	9,239	4,566	4,673	2.5	2.3	2.4
1	8,322	4,166	4,156	2.3	2.1	2.2
2	8,823	4,525	4,298	2.5	2.1	2.3
3	10,599	5,314	5,285	2.9	2.6	2.7
4	11,009	5,528	5,481	3.0	2.7	2.8
5	11,677	5,719	5,958	3.1	2.9	3.0
6	11,243	5,556	5,687	3.0	2.8	2.9
7	10,737	5,408	5,329	2.9	2.6	2.8
8	10,355	5,056	5,299	2.7	2.6	2.7
9	8,500	4,208	4,292	2.3	2.1	2.2
10	9,051	4,511	4,540	2.4	2.2	2.3
11	8,598	4,305	4,293	2.3	2.1	2.2
12	8,436	4,152	4,284	2.3	2.1	2.2
13	8,971	4,463	4,508	2.4	2.2	2.3
14	9,942	4,907	5,035	2.7	2.5	2.6
15	9,508	4,711	4,797	2.6	2.4	2.5
16	10,332	5,124	5,208	2.8	2.6	2.7
17	10,004	4,899	5,105	2.7	2.5	2.6
18	9,427	4,649	4,778	2.5	2.4	2.4
19	9,348	4,519	4,829	2.5	2.4	2.4
20	9,405	4,544	4,861	2.5	2.4	2.4
21	6,510	3,148	3,362	1.7	1.7	1.7
22	9,332	4,569	4,763	2.5	2.4	2.4
23	7,162	3,482	3,680	1.9	1.8	1.9
24	6,397	3,053	3,344	1.7	1.7	1.7
25	6,464	3,121	3,343	1.7	1.7	1.7
26	6,545	3,184	3,361	1.7	1.7	1.7
27	6,106	3,033	3,073	1.6	1.5	1.6
28	6,420	3,174	3,246	1.7	1.6	1.7
29	3,747	1,844	1,903	1.0	0.9	1.0
30	5,532	2,608	2,924	1.4	1.4	1.4
31	4,647	2,262	2,385	1.2	1.2	1.2
32	5,342	2,522	2,820	1.4	1.4	1.4
33	4,761	2,260	2,501	1.2	1.2	1.2
34	5,278	2,536	2,742	1.4	1.4	1.4
35	4,813	2,284	2,529	1.2	1.3	1.2
36	4,791	2,331	2,460	1.3	1.2	1.2
37	4,507	2,151	2,356	1.2	1.2	1.2
38	4,789	2,317	2,472	1.3	1.2	1.2
39	3,759	1,801	1,958	1.0	1.0	1.0
40	5,227	2,473	2,754	1.3	1.4	1.4
41	3,262	1,542	1,720	0.8	0.9	0.8
42	3,966	1,842	2,124	1.0	1.1	1.0
43	2,770	1,232	1,538	0.7	0.8	0.7
44	2,885	1,176	1,709	0.6	0.8	0.7
45	2,581	1,055	1,526	0.6	0.8	0.7

46	2,547	1,024	1,523	0.6	0.8	0.7
47	2,589	1,096	1,493	0.6	0.7	0.7
48	2,743	1,125	1,618	0.6	0.8	0.7
49	2,014	866	1,148	0.5	0.6	0.5
50	2,401	987	1,414	0.5	0.7	0.6
51	1,776	779	997	0.4	0.5	0.5
52	2,360	1,082	1,278	0.6	0.6	0.6
53	1,605	682	923	0.4	0.5	0.4
54	2,160	883	1,277	0.5	0.6	0.6
55	1,803	774	1,029	0.4	0.5	0.5
56	1,917	823	1,094	0.5	0.5	0.5
57	1,823	781	1,042	0.4	0.5	0.5
58	1,852	822	1,030	0.4	0.5	0.5
59	1,632	720	912	0.4	0.5	0.4
60	2,330	932	1,398	0.5	0.7	0.6
61	1,490	605	885	0.3	0.4	0.4
62	1,961	809	1,152	0.4	0.6	0.5
63	1,790	723	1,067	0.4	0.5	0.5
64	1,543	666	877	0.4	0.4	0.4
65	1,424	588	836	0.3	0.4	0.4
66	1,538	607	931	0.3	0.5	0.4
67	1,392	546	846	0.3	0.4	0.4
68	1,244	522	722	0.3	0.4	0.3
69	1,044	428	616	0.2	0.3	0.3
70	1,408	530	878	0.3	0.4	0.4
71	739	263	476	0.1	0.2	0.2
72	1,113	446	667	0.2	0.3	0.3
73	784	314	470	0.2	0.2	0.2
74	756	312	444	0.2	0.2	0.2
75	698	279	419	0.2	0.2	0.2
76	710	229	481	0.1	0.2	0.2
77	668	224	444	0.1	0.2	0.2
78	374	126	248	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	288	103	185	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	567	167	400	0.1	0.2	0.2
81	278	73	205	0.0	0.1	0.1
82	606	174	432	0.1	0.2	0.2
83	275	99	176	0.1	0.1	0.1
84	305	124	181	0.1	0.1	0.1
85	271	79	192	0.0	0.1	0.1
86	350	113	237	0.1	0.1	0.1
87	209	66	143	0.0	0.1	0.1
88	185	53	132	0.0	0.1	0.1
89	126	39	87	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	194	64	130	0.0	0.1	0.1
91	112	35	77	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	209	50	159	0.0	0.1	0.1
93	46	18	28	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	39	20	19	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	55	19	36	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	58	16	42	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	36	10	26	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	31	6	25	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	21	3	18	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	35	10	25	0.0	0.0	0.0

101	16	3	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	30	7	23	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	12	1	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	10	2	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	4		4		0.0	0.0
106	2		2		0.0	0.0
107	6	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	1		1		0.0	0.0
120	1		1		0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 2 Distribution of the population size of Burera district by age and by sector

Sector = Bungwe

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	16,322	7,712	8,610	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,133	1,085	1,048	13.1	14.1	12.2
5-9	2,205	1,087	1,118	13.5	14.1	13.0
10-14	1,815	916	899	11.1	11.9	10.4
15-19	1,900	907	993	11.6	11.8	11.5
20-24	1,569	731	838	9.6	9.5	9.7
25-29	1,099	560	539	6.7	7.3	6.3
30-34	858	389	469	5.3	5.0	5.5
35-39	971	460	511	6.0	6.0	5.9
40-44	896	422	474	5.5	5.5	5.5
45-49	639	261	378	3.9	3.4	4.4
50-54	445	188	257	2.7	2.4	3.0
55-59	401	165	236	2.5	2.1	2.7
60-64	428	179	249	2.6	2.3	2.9
65-69	362	140	222	2.2	1.8	2.6
70-74	229	88	141	1.4	1.1	1.6
75-79	173	68	105	1.1	0.9	1.2
80-84	83	27	56	0.5	0.4	0.7
85+	116	39	77	0.7	0.5	0.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Butaro

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	38,013	18,352	19,661	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,103	2,537	2,566	13.4	13.8	13.1
5-9	5,177	2,609	2,568	13.6	14.2	13.1
10-14	4,430	2,193	2,237	11.7	12.0	11.4
15-19	4,660	2,338	2,322	12.3	12.7	11.8
20-24	3,961	1,941	2,020	10.4	10.6	10.3
25-29	2,855	1,416	1,439	7.5	7.7	7.3
30-34	2,477	1,176	1,301	6.5	6.4	6.6
35-39	2,142	1,051	1,091	5.6	5.7	5.6
40-44	1,794	819	975	4.7	4.5	5.0
45-49	1,286	563	723	3.4	3.1	3.7
50-54	972	452	520	2.6	2.5	2.6
55-59	848	379	469	2.2	2.1	2.4
60-64	764	318	446	2.0	1.7	2.3
65-69	525	199	326	1.4	1.1	1.7
70-74	387	148	239	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	267	83	184	0.7	0.5	0.9
80-84	169	57	112	0.4	0.3	0.6
85+	196	73	123	0.5	0.4	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Cyanika

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	44,510	21,362	23,148	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,437	2,794	2,643	12.2	13.1	11.4
5-9	6,000	2,951	3,049	13.5	13.8	13.2
10-14	5,507	2,694	2,813	12.4	12.6	12.2
15-19	5,465	2,651	2,814	12.3	12.4	12.2
20-24	4,420	2,164	2,256	9.9	10.1	9.8
25-29	3,545	1,797	1,748	8.0	8.4	7.6
30-34	3,115	1,462	1,653	7.0	6.8	7.1
35-39	2,640	1,307	1,333	5.9	6.1	5.8
40-44	1,881	877	1,004	4.2	4.1	4.3
45-49	1,341	569	772	3.0	2.7	3.3
50-54	1,109	455	654	2.5	2.1	2.8
55-59	998	448	550	2.2	2.1	2.4
60-64	1,037	435	602	2.3	2.0	2.6
65-69	653	268	385	1.5	1.3	1.7
70-74	538	207	331	1.2	1.0	1.4
75-79	283	105	178	0.6	0.5	0.8
80-84	289	92	197	0.7	0.4	0.9
85+	252	86	166	0.6	0.4	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Cyeru

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	14,719	7,020	7,699	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,877	992	885	12.8	14.1	11.5
5-9	2,126	1,063	1,063	14.4	15.1	13.8
10-14	1,666	828	838	11.3	11.8	10.9
15-19	1,751	869	882	11.9	12.4	11.5
20-24	1,334	628	706	9.1	9.0	9.2
25-29	1,087	499	588	7.4	7.1	7.6
30-34	1,050	509	541	7.1	7.3	7.0
35-39	884	420	464	6.0	6.0	6.0
40-44	724	346	378	4.9	4.9	4.9
45-49	410	160	250	2.8	2.3	3.3
50-54	363	150	213	2.5	2.1	2.8
55-59	341	146	195	2.3	2.1	2.5
60-64	324	126	198	2.2	1.8	2.6
65-69	281	108	173	1.9	1.5	2.3
70-74	219	97	122	1.5	1.4	1.6
75-79	126	43	83	0.9	0.6	1.1
80-84	89	28	61	0.6	0.4	0.8
85+	67	8	59	0.5	0.1	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Gahunga

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	28,059	13,282	14,777	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,112	1,567	1,545	11.1	11.8	10.5
5-9	3,427	1,643	1,784	12.2	12.4	12.1
10-14	3,467	1,691	1,776	12.4	12.7	12.0
15-19	3,802	1,818	1,984	13.6	13.7	13.4
20-24	2,961	1,463	1,498	10.6	11.0	10.1
25-29	2,115	1,062	1,053	7.5	8.0	7.1
30-34	1,878	928	950	6.7	7.0	6.4
35-39	1,595	775	820	5.7	5.8	5.6
40-44	1,312	601	711	4.7	4.5	4.8
45-49	875	378	497	3.1	2.9	3.4
50-54	802	335	467	2.9	2.5	3.2
55-59	634	269	365	2.3	2.0	2.5
60-64	661	254	407	2.4	1.9	2.8
65-69	523	204	319	1.9	1.5	2.2
70-74	354	137	217	1.3	1.0	1.5
75-79	224	67	157	0.8	0.5	1.1
80-84	172	52	120	0.6	0.4	0.8
85+	145	38	107	0.5	0.3	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Gatebe

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,867	8,900	9,967	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,407	1,194	1,213	12.8	13.4	12.2
5-9	2,482	1,221	1,261	13.2	13.7	12.7
10-14	2,078	1,033	1,045	11.0	11.6	10.5
15-19	2,299	1,140	1,159	12.2	12.8	11.6
20-24	2,093	1,000	1,093	11.1	11.2	11.0
25-29	1,402	696	706	7.4	7.8	7.1
30-34	1,054	504	550	5.6	5.7	5.5
35-39	1,136	542	594	6.0	6.1	6.0
40-44	860	386	474	4.6	4.3	4.8
45-49	668	254	414	3.5	2.9	4.2
50-54	550	234	316	2.9	2.6	3.2
55-59	487	202	285	2.6	2.3	2.9
60-64	459	176	283	2.4	2.0	2.8
65-69	346	136	210	1.8	1.5	2.1
70-74	200	81	119	1.1	0.9	1.2
75-79	125	41	84	0.7	0.5	0.8
80-84	109	32	77	0.6	0.4	0.8
85+	112	28	84	0.6	0.3	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Gitovu

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	11,531	5,516	6,015	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,395	714	681	12.1	12.9	11.3
5-9	1,620	846	774	14.1	15.3	12.9
10-14	1,354	659	695	11.7	12.0	11.6
15-19	1,411	705	706	12.2	12.8	11.7
20-24	1,112	517	595	9.6	9.4	9.9
25-29	870	416	454	7.5	7.5	7.6
30-34	801	386	415	7.0	7.0	6.9
35-39	668	312	356	5.8	5.7	5.9
40-44	478	234	244	4.2	4.2	4.1
45-49	343	130	213	3.0	2.4	3.5
50-54	330	137	193	2.9	2.5	3.2
55-59	295	124	171	2.6	2.3	2.8
60-64	324	142	182	2.8	2.6	3.0
65-69	202	77	125	1.8	1.4	2.1
70-74	138	61	77	1.2	1.1	1.3
75-79	67	20	47	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	56	19	37	0.5	0.3	0.6
85+	67	17	50	0.6	0.3	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Kagogo

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,089	11,084	12,005	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,883	1,442	1,441	12.5	13.0	12.0
5-9	3,310	1,601	1,709	14.3	14.4	14.2
10-14	2,858	1,460	1,398	12.4	13.2	11.7
15-19	2,846	1,397	1,449	12.3	12.6	12.1
20-24	2,167	1,074	1,093	9.4	9.7	9.1
25-29	1,670	799	871	7.2	7.2	7.3
30-34	1,532	742	790	6.6	6.7	6.6
35-39	1,397	647	750	6.1	5.8	6.3
40-44	1,058	467	591	4.6	4.2	4.9
45-49	734	342	392	3.2	3.1	3.3
50-54	553	240	313	2.4	2.2	2.6
55-59	488	224	264	2.1	2.0	2.2
60-64	562	239	323	2.4	2.2	2.7
65-69	357	162	195	1.6	1.5	1.6
70-74	289	110	179	1.3	1.0	1.5
75-79	139	60	79	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	118	31	87	0.5	0.3	0.7
85+	128	47	81	0.6	0.4	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Kinoni

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,017	9,093	9,924	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,985	997	988	10.4	11.0	10.0
5-9	2,154	1,076	1,078	11.3	11.8	10.9
10-14	2,037	1,025	1,012	10.7	11.3	10.2
15-19	2,581	1,261	1,320	13.6	13.9	13.3
20-24	1,921	924	997	10.1	10.2	10.1
25-29	1,522	758	764	8.0	8.3	7.7
30-34	1,357	651	706	7.1	7.2	7.1
35-39	1,164	562	602	6.1	6.2	6.1
40-44	937	422	515	4.9	4.6	5.2
45-49	691	307	384	3.6	3.4	3.9
50-54	623	275	348	3.3	3.0	3.5
55-59	525	232	293	2.8	2.6	3.0
60-64	524	215	309	2.8	2.4	3.1
65-69	395	178	217	2.1	2.0	2.2
70-74	253	90	163	1.3	1.0	1.6
75-79	155	56	99	0.8	0.6	1.0
80-84	95	36	59	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	98	28	70	0.5	0.3	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Kinyababa

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,746	11,281	12,465	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,030	1,469	1,561	12.8	13.0	12.5
5-9	3,050	1,548	1,502	12.8	13.7	12.1
10-14	2,637	1,271	1,366	11.1	11.3	11.0
15-19	3,091	1,521	1,570	13.0	13.5	12.6
20-24	2,767	1,324	1,443	11.7	11.7	11.6
25-29	1,627	805	822	6.9	7.1	6.6
30-34	1,523	698	825	6.4	6.2	6.6
35-39	1,261	610	651	5.3	5.4	5.2
40-44	1,109	518	591	4.7	4.6	4.7
45-49	749	305	444	3.2	2.7	3.6
50-54	609	266	343	2.6	2.4	2.8
55-59	630	304	326	2.7	2.7	2.6
60-64	539	226	313	2.3	2.0	2.5
65-69	405	154	251	1.7	1.4	2.0
70-74	307	132	175	1.3	1.2	1.4
75-79	165	44	121	0.7	0.4	1.0
80-84	122	46	76	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	125	40	85	0.5	0.4	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Kivuye

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,057	8,609	9,448	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,423	1,217	1,206	13.4	14.1	12.8
5-9	2,582	1,256	1,326	14.3	14.6	14.0
10-14	2,081	1,071	1,010	11.5	12.4	10.7
15-19	2,183	1,058	1,125	12.1	12.3	11.9
20-24	1,847	912	935	10.2	10.6	9.9
25-29	1,347	674	673	7.5	7.8	7.1
30-34	1,037	486	551	5.7	5.7	5.8
35-39	1,008	462	546	5.6	5.4	5.8
40-44	818	387	431	4.5	4.5	4.6
45-49	570	198	372	3.2	2.3	3.9
50-54	495	228	267	2.7	2.7	2.8
55-59	408	177	231	2.3	2.1	2.4
60-64	426	182	244	2.4	2.1	2.6
65-69	306	111	195	1.7	1.3	2.1
70-74	212	76	136	1.2	0.9	1.4
75-79	115	51	64	0.6	0.6	0.7
80-84	85	28	57	0.5	0.3	0.6
85+	114	35	79	0.6	0.4	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Nemba

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,401	10,002	11,399	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,637	1,288	1,349	12.3	12.9	11.8
5-9	3,076	1,467	1,609	14.4	14.7	14.1
10-14	2,399	1,174	1,225	11.2	11.7	10.8
15-19	2,685	1,338	1,347	12.6	13.4	11.8
20-24	1,967	970	997	9.2	9.7	8.8
25-29	1,603	746	857	7.5	7.5	7.5
30-34	1,384	652	732	6.5	6.5	6.4
35-39	1,269	602	667	5.9	6.0	5.9
40-44	1,150	497	653	5.4	5.0	5.7
45-49	699	283	416	3.3	2.8	3.7
50-54	579	231	348	2.7	2.3	3.1
55-59	493	200	293	2.3	2.0	2.6
60-64	483	200	283	2.3	2.0	2.5
65-69	364	150	214	1.7	1.5	1.9
70-74	276	108	168	1.3	1.1	1.5
75-79	144	54	90	0.7	0.5	0.8
80-84	97	17	80	0.5	0.2	0.7
85+	96	25	71	0.5	0.3	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Rugarama

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	27,051	13,046	14,005	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,978	1,493	1,485	11.0	11.4	10.6
5-9	3,324	1,668	1,656	12.3	12.8	11.8
10-14	3,080	1,568	1,512	11.4	12.0	10.8
15-19	3,691	1,795	1,896	13.6	13.8	13.5
20-24	2,808	1,383	1,425	10.4	10.6	10.2
25-29	2,186	1,058	1,128	8.1	8.1	8.1
30-34	1,884	913	971	7.0	7.0	6.9
35-39	1,609	806	803	6.0	6.2	5.7
40-44	1,281	586	695	4.7	4.5	5.0
45-49	912	403	509	3.4	3.1	3.6
50-54	678	315	363	2.5	2.4	2.6
55-59	611	270	341	2.3	2.1	2.4
60-64	654	284	370	2.4	2.2	2.6
65-69	478	191	287	1.8	1.5	2.1
70-74	380	149	231	1.4	1.1	1.7
75-79	184	74	110	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	156	48	108	0.6	0.4	0.8
85+	157	42	115	0.6	0.3	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Rugengabari

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,920	9,768	11,152	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,631	1,299	1,332	12.6	13.3	11.9
5-9	2,973	1,446	1,527	14.2	14.8	13.7
10-14	2,559	1,243	1,316	12.2	12.7	11.8
15-19	2,525	1,227	1,298	12.1	12.6	11.6
20-24	1,864	852	1,012	8.9	8.7	9.1
25-29	1,513	721	792	7.2	7.4	7.1
30-34	1,431	687	744	6.8	7.0	6.7
35-39	1,315	650	665	6.3	6.7	6.0
40-44	938	413	525	4.5	4.2	4.7
45-49	603	215	388	2.9	2.2	3.5
50-54	535	211	324	2.6	2.2	2.9
55-59	471	198	273	2.3	2.0	2.5
60-64	539	208	331	2.6	2.1	3.0
65-69	401	171	230	1.9	1.8	2.1
70-74	299	119	180	1.4	1.2	1.6
75-79	141	55	86	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	85	28	57	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	97	25	72	0.5	0.3	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Ruhunde

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,157	9,528	10,629	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,671	1,338	1,333	13.3	14.0	12.5
5-9	2,855	1,429	1,426	14.2	15.0	13.4
10-14	2,209	1,111	1,098	11.0	11.7	10.3
15-19	2,492	1,254	1,238	12.4	13.2	11.7
20-24	1,949	934	1,015	9.7	9.8	9.6
25-29	1,622	762	860	8.1	8.0	8.1
30-34	1,334	643	691	6.6	6.8	6.5
35-39	1,105	498	607	5.5	5.2	5.7
40-44	993	418	575	4.9	4.4	5.4
45-49	652	274	378	3.2	2.9	3.6
50-54	544	218	326	2.7	2.3	3.1
55-59	434	169	265	2.2	1.8	2.5
60-64	441	164	277	2.2	1.7	2.6
65-69	341	142	199	1.7	1.5	1.9
70-74	214	75	139	1.1	0.8	1.3
75-79	125	41	84	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	87	28	59	0.4	0.3	0.6
85+	89	30	59	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Rusarabuye

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,659	9,991	10,668	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,557	1,297	1,260	12.4	13.0	11.8
5-9	2,865	1,444	1,421	13.9	14.5	13.3
10-14	2,331	1,161	1,170	11.3	11.6	11.0
15-19	2,658	1,354	1,304	12.9	13.6	12.2
20-24	2,093	1,028	1,065	10.1	10.3	10.0
25-29	1,513	730	783	7.3	7.3	7.3
30-34	1,385	677	708	6.7	6.8	6.6
35-39	1,147	552	595	5.6	5.5	5.6
40-44	947	434	513	4.6	4.3	4.8
45-49	674	266	408	3.3	2.7	3.8
50-54	559	256	303	2.7	2.6	2.8
55-59	466	207	259	2.3	2.1	2.4
60-64	466	206	260	2.3	2.1	2.4
65-69	357	158	199	1.7	1.6	1.9
70-74	270	104	166	1.3	1.0	1.6
75-79	158	55	103	0.8	0.6	1.0
80-84	100	30	70	0.5	0.3	0.7
85+	113	32	81	0.6	0.3	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Sector = Rwerere

Five years age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,611	10,236	11,375	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,733	1,376	1,357	12.7	13.4	11.9
5-9	3,286	1,592	1,694	15.2	15.6	14.9
10-14	2,490	1,240	1,250	11.5	12.1	11.0
15-19	2,579	1,269	1,310	11.9	12.4	11.5
20-24	1,973	951	1,022	9.1	9.3	9.0
25-29	1,706	857	849	7.9	8.4	7.5
30-34	1,460	685	775	6.8	6.7	6.8
35-39	1,348	628	720	6.2	6.1	6.3
40-44	934	438	496	4.3	4.3	4.4
45-49	628	258	370	2.9	2.5	3.3
50-54	556	222	334	2.6	2.2	2.9
55-59	497	206	291	2.3	2.0	2.6
60-64	483	181	302	2.2	1.8	2.7
65-69	346	142	204	1.6	1.4	1.8
70-74	235	83	152	1.1	0.8	1.3
75-79	147	44	103	0.7	0.4	0.9
80-84	119	38	81	0.6	0.4	0.7
85+	91	26	65	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 3 Distribution number of the resident population of Burera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
	Count							
Rwanda	4,419,991	1,406,723	740,036	31,453	5,307	39,889	2,156,030	40,553
Northern Province	673,381	253,192	96,581	3,948	603	3,884	308,317	6,856
Burera district	125,920	43,016	23,040	995	72	500	57,184	1,113
Bungwe	5,161	1,863	824	62	1	28	2,324	59
Butaro	12,340	3,853	2,616	68	4	46	5,653	100
Cyanika	14,559	4,719	2,797	156	5	54	6,717	111
Cyeru	4,613	1,830	716	30	5	20	1,985	27
Gahunga	9,456	2,789	1,922	48	9	51	4,552	85
Gatebe	6,067	2,003	1,256	62	2	32	2,651	61
Gitovu	3,706	1,465	538	18	2	12	1,642	29
Kagogo	7,485	2,834	1,062	57	6	38	3,416	72
Kinoni	6,638	2,237	1,154	27	5	30	3,120	65
Kinyababa	7,745	2,478	1,597	79	2	23	3,513	53
Kivuye	5,674	1,869	1,061	48	4	18	2,609	65
Nemba	6,788	2,542	1,127	54	7	31	2,963	64
Rugarama	9,291	2,876	1,801	46	5	28	4,450	85
Rugengabari	6,492	2,597	980	46	6	36	2,770	57
Ruhunde	6,309	2,284	1,217	33	5	19	2,681	70
Rusarabuye	6,824	2,277	1,259	98	2	18	3,124	46
Rwerere	6,772	2,500	1,113	63	2	16	3,014	64
Percent								
Rwanda	100	31.8	16.7	0.7	0.1	0.9	48.8	0.9
Northern Province	100	37.6	14.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	45.8	1.0
Burera district	100	34.2	18.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	45.4	0.9
Bungwe	100	36.1	16.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	45.0	1.1
Butaro	100	31.2	21.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	45.8	0.8
Cyanika	100	32.4	19.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	46.1	0.8
Cyeru	100	39.7	15.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	43.0	0.6
Gahunga	100	29.5	20.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	48.1	0.9
Gatebe	100	33.0	20.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	43.7	1.0
Gitovu	100	39.5	14.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	44.3	0.8
Kagogo	100	37.9	14.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	45.6	1.0
Kinoni	100	33.7	17.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	47.0	1.0
Kinyababa	100	32.0	20.6	1.0	0.0	0.3	45.4	0.7
Kivuye	100	32.9	18.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	46.0	1.1
Nemba	100	37.4	16.6	0.8	0.1	0.5	43.7	0.9
Rugarama	100	31.0	19.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	47.9	0.9
Rugengabari	100	40.0	15.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	42.7	0.9
Ruhunde	100	36.2	19.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	42.5	1.1
Rusarabuye	100	33.4	18.4	1.4	0.0	0.3	45.8	0.7
Rwerere	100	36.9	16.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	44.5	0.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 4 Distribution number of the resident population of Burera district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex (Female)

	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
	Count							
Rwanda	4,816,698	1,472,987	817,747	66,691	13,293	114,502	1,946,827	384,651
Northern Province	765,161	267,666	107,071	9,627	1,832	13,968	300,501	64,496
Burera district	143,656	45,503	25,685	2,603	299	2,479	55,248	11,839
Bungwe	6,086	2,029	995	121	8	121	2,266	546
Butaro	13,642	3,995	2,894	220	10	237	5,318	968
Cyanika	16,345	5,061	3,105	324	42	275	6,393	1,145
Cyeru	5,413	1,947	789	65	18	82	1,965	547
Gahunga	10,800	3,016	2,141	131	25	241	4,292	954
Gatebe	7,111	2,131	1,390	188	10	171	2,546	675
Gitovu	4,277	1,591	642	47	8	46	1,637	306
Kagogo	8,296	2,972	1,193	140	11	134	3,183	663
Kinoni	7,490	2,374	1,274	71	18	124	3,056	573
Kinyababa	8,866	2,527	1,731	226	3	100	3,597	682
Kivuye	6,504	1,945	1,190	107	14	109	2,537	602
Nemba	7,952	2,647	1,238	162	34	163	3,017	691
Rugarama	10,282	3,060	1,947	161	20	188	4,103	803
Rugengabari	7,760	2,726	1,063	122	26	143	2,879	801
Ruhunde	7,438	2,440	1,402	120	17	116	2,647	696
Rusarabuye	7,561	2,393	1,403	234	20	119	2,870	522
Rwerere	7,833	2,649	1,288	164	15	110	2,942	665
Percent								
Rwanda	100	30.6	17.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	40.4	8.0
Northern Province	100	35.0	14.0	1.3	0.2	1.8	39.3	8.4
Burera district	100	31.7	17.9	1.8	0.2	1.7	38.5	8.2
Bungwe	100	33.3	16.3	2.0	0.1	2.0	37.2	9.0
Butaro	100	29.3	21.2	1.6	0.1	1.7	39.0	7.1
Cyanika	100	31.0	19.0	2.0	0.3	1.7	39.1	7.0
Cyeru	100	36.0	14.6	1.2	0.3	1.5	36.3	10.1
Gahunga	100	27.9	19.8	1.2	0.2	2.2	39.7	8.8
Gatebe	100	30.0	19.5	2.6	0.1	2.4	35.8	9.5
Gitovu	100	37.2	15.0	1.1	0.2	1.1	38.3	7.2
Kagogo	100	35.8	14.4	1.7	0.1	1.6	38.4	8.0
Kinoni	100	31.7	17.0	0.9	0.2	1.7	40.8	7.7
Kinyababa	100	28.5	19.5	2.5	0.0	1.1	40.6	7.7
Kivuye	100	29.9	18.3	1.6	0.2	1.7	39.0	9.3
Nemba	100	33.3	15.6	2.0	0.4	2.0	37.9	8.7
Rugarama	100	29.8	18.9	1.6	0.2	1.8	39.9	7.8
Rugengabari	100	35.1	13.7	1.6	0.3	1.8	37.1	10.3
Ruhunde	100	32.8	18.8	1.6	0.2	1.6	35.6	9.4
Rusarabuye	100	31.6	18.6	3.1	0.3	1.6	38.0	6.9
Rwerere	100	33.8	16.4	2.1	0.2	1.4	37.6	8.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre- primary -age population of Burera district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (male)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	536,957	-	279,278	257,676	3	100	-	52.0	48.0	0.0
Northern Province	81,733	-	50,852	30,881	0	100	-	62.2	37.8	0.0
Burera district	16,724	-	12,245	4,479	0	100	-	73.2	26.8	0.0
Bungwe	707	-	613	94	0	100	-	86.7	13.3	0.0
Butaro	1,736	-	1,112	624	0	100	-	64.1	35.9	0.0
Cyanika	1,920	-	1,139	781	0	100	-	59.3	40.7	0.0
Cyeru	623	-	476	147	0	100	-	76.4	23.6	0.0
Gahunga	1,083	-	767	316	0	100	-	70.8	29.2	0.0
Gatebe	837	-	518	319	0	100	-	61.9	38.1	0.0
Gitovu	461	-	408	53	0	100	-	88.5	11.5	0.0
Kagogo	1,032	-	678	354	0	100	-	65.7	34.3	0.0
Kinoni	672	-	509	163	0	100	-	75.7	24.3	0.0
Kinyababa	993	-	719	274	0	100	-	72.4	27.6	0.0
Kivuye	817	-	627	190	0	100	-	76.7	23.3	0.0
Nemba	952	-	753	199	0	100	-	79.1	20.9	0.0
Rugarama	1,081	-	889	192	0	100	-	82.2	17.8	0.0
Rugengabari	977	-	912	65	0	100	-	93.3	6.7	0.0
Ruhunde	919	-	673	246	0	100	-	73.2	26.8	0.0
Rusarabuye	866	-	709	157	0	100	-	81.9	18.1	0.0
Rwerere	1,048	-	743	305	0	100	-	70.9	29.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the pre- primary school-age population of Burera district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (female)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	534,182	-	293,916	240,265	1	100	-	55	45	0.0
Northern Province	81,752	-	50,862	30,890	0	100	-	62.2	37.8	0.0
Burera district	16,724	-	12,245	4,479	0	100	-	73.2	26.8	0.0
Bungwe	707	-	613	94	0	100	-	86.7	13.3	0.0
Butaro	1,736	-	1,112	624	0	100	-	64.1	35.9	0.0
Cyanika	1,920	-	1,139	781	0	100	-	59.3	40.7	0.0
Cyeru	623	-	476	147	0	100	-	76.4	23.6	0.0
Gahunga	1,083	-	767	316	0	100	-	70.8	29.2	0.0
Gatebe	837	-	518	319	0	100	-	61.9	38.1	0.0
Gitovu	461	-	408	53	0	100	-	88.5	11.5	0.0
Kagogo	1,032	-	678	354	0	100	-	65.7	34.3	0.0
Kinoni	672	-	509	163	0	100	-	75.7	24.3	0.0
Kinyababa	993	-	719	274	0	100	-	72.4	27.6	0.0
Kivuye	817	-	627	190	0	100	-	76.7	23.3	0.0
Nemba	952	-	753	199	0	100	-	79.1	20.9	0.0
Rugarama	1,081	-	889	192	0	100	-	82.2	17.8	0.0
Rugengabari	977	-	912	65	0	100	-	93.3	6.7	0.0
Ruhunde	919	-	673	246	0	100	-	73.2	26.8	0.0
Rusarabuye	866	-	709	157	0	100	-	81.9	18.1	0.0
Rwerere	1,048	-	743	305	0	100	-	70.9	29.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11) population of Burera district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	970,363	857,576	17,416	95,367	4	100	88.4	1.8	9.8	0.0
Northern Province	146,363	134,812	2,342	9,208	1	100	92.1	1.6	6.3	0.0
Burera district	29,044	26,682	490	1,872	0	100	91.9	1.7	6.4	0.0
Bungwe	1,227	1,174	9	44	0	100	95.7	0.7	3.6	0.0
Butaro	2,891	2,561	132	198	0	100	88.6	4.6	6.8	0.0
Cyanika	3,364	3,008	38	318	0	100	89.4	1.1	9.5	0.0
Cyeru	1,187	1,120	9	58	0	100	94.4	0.7	4.9	0.0
Gahunga	1,867	1,647	36	184	0	100	88.2	1.9	9.9	0.0
Gatebe	1,380	1,265	15	100	0	100	91.7	1.1	7.2	0.0
Gitovu	898	852	8	38	0	100	94.9	0.9	4.2	0.0
Kagogo	1,804	1,638	11	155	0	100	90.8	0.6	8.6	0.0
Kinoni	1,232	1,167	13	52	0	100	94.7	1.1	4.2	0.0
Kinyababa	1,747	1,594	37	116	0	100	91.2	2.2	6.6	0.0
Kivuye	1,435	1,309	8	118	0	100	91.2	0.6	8.2	0.0
Nemba	1,629	1,527	31	71	0	100	93.7	1.9	4.4	0.0
Rugarama	1,886	1,768	30	88	0	100	93.7	1.6	4.7	0.0
Rugengabari	1,679	1,611	18	50	0	100	95.9	1.1	3	0.0
Ruhunde	1,532	1,389	32	111	0	100	90.7	2.1	7.2	0.0
Rusarabuye	1,549	1,454	27	68	0	100	93.9	1.7	4.4	0.0
Rwerere	1,737	1,598	36	103	0	100	92	2.1	5.9	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 8 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11) population of Burera district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	967,399	874,002	12,965	80,427	5	100	90.3	1.3	8.3	0.1
Northern Province	147,125	137,787	1,794	7,544	0	100	93.7	1.2	5.1	0.0
Burera district	29,440	27,567	389	1,484	0	100	93.6	1.3	5.0	0.0
Bungwe	1,235	1,193	5	37	0	100	96.6	0.4	3.0	0.0
Butaro	2,859	2,563	113	183	0	100	89.6	4.0	6.4	0.0
Cyanika	3,497	3,225	33	239	0	100	92.2	0.9	6.8	0.0
Cyeru	1,179	1,112	5	62	0	100	94.3	0.4	5.3	0.0
Gahunga	2,023	1,817	45	161	0	100	89.8	2.2	8.0	0.0
Gatebe	1,357	1,283	13	61	0	100	94.5	1.0	4.5	0.0
Gitovu	903	877	6	20	0	100	97.1	0.7	2.2	0.0
Kagogo	1,894	1,761	9	124	0	100	93	0.5	6.5	0.0
Kinoni	1,194	1,156	9	29	0	100	96.8	0.8	2.4	0.0
Kinyababa	1,700	1,585	28	87	0	100	93.2	1.6	5.1	0.0
Kivuye	1,457	1,363	5	89	0	100	93.5	0.3	6.1	0.0
Nemba	1,743	1,650	19	74	0	100	94.7	1.1	4.2	0.0
Rugarama	1,841	1,752	13	76	0	100	95.2	0.7	4.1	0.0
Rugengabari	1,723	1,679	6	38	0	100	97.4	0.3	2.2	0.0
Ruhunde	1,519	1,406	29	84	0	100	92.6	1.9	5.5	0.0
Rusarabuye	1,539	1,480	19	40	0	100	96.2	1.2	2.6	0.0
Rwerere	1,777	1,665	32	80	0	100	93.7	1.8	4.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Burera district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	940,635	667,386	237,619	35,618	12	100	71.0	25.3	3.8	0.0
Northern Province	142,864	98,267	40,272	4,324	1	100	68.8	28.2	3.0	0.0
Burera district	28,256	19,612	7,403	1,241	0	100	69.4	26.2	4.4	0.0
Bungwe	1,061	737	292	32	0	100	69.5	27.5	3.0	0.0
Butaro	2,791	1,794	842	155	0	100	64.3	30.2	5.6	0.0
Cyanika	3,261	2,256	834	171	0	100	69.2	25.6	5.2	0.0
Cyeru	1,050	748	263	39	0	100	71.2	25.0	3.7	0.0
Gahunga	2,225	1,401	660	164	0	100	63.0	29.7	7.4	0.0
Gatebe	1,352	1,006	299	47	0	100	74.4	22.1	3.5	0.0
Gitovu	833	661	143	29	0	100	79.4	17.2	3.5	0.0
Kagogo	1,773	1,298	401	74	0	100	73.2	22.6	4.2	0.0
Kinoni	1,409	1,065	324	20	0	100	75.6	23.0	1.4	0.0
Kinyababa	1,674	1,112	469	93	0	100	66.4	28.0	5.6	0.0
Kivuye	1,240	927	232	81	0	100	74.8	18.7	6.5	0.0
Nemba	1,562	1,080	419	63	0	100	69.1	26.8	4.0	0.0
Rugarama	2,046	1,459	506	81	0	100	71.3	24.7	4.0	0.0
Rugengabari	1,474	1,120	311	43	0	100	76.0	21.1	2.9	0.0
Ruhunde	1,421	768	599	54	0	100	54.0	42.2	3.8	0.0
Rusarabuye	1,559	1,143	377	39	0	100	73.3	24.2	2.5	0.0
Rwerere	1,525	1,037	432	56	0	100	68.0	28.3	3.7	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Burera district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	946,261	712,213	209,235	24,809	4	100	75.3	22.1	2.6	0.0
Northern Province	145,971	109,017	34,029	2,924	1	100	74.7	23.3	2.0	0.0
Burera district	28,937	21,613	6,449	875	0	100	74.7	22.3	3.0	0.0
Bungwe	1,163	894	244	25	0	100	76.9	21.0	2.1	0.0
Butaro	2,757	1,936	710	111	0	100	70.2	25.8	4.0	0.0
Cyanika	3,447	2,618	735	94	0	100	76.0	21.3	2.7	0.0
Cyeru	1,032	780	228	24	0	100	75.6	22.1	2.3	0.0
Gahunga	2,341	1,604	606	131	0	100	68.5	25.9	5.6	0.0
Gatebe	1,350	999	309	42	0	100	74.0	22.9	3.1	0.0
Gitovu	852	729	110	13	0	100	85.6	12.9	1.5	0.0
Kagogo	1,751	1,356	354	41	0	100	77.4	20.2	2.3	0.0
Kinoni	1,473	1,193	264	16	0	100	81.0	17.9	1.1	0.0
Kinyababa	1,758	1,337	353	68	0	100	76.1	20.1	3.9	0.0
Kivuye	1,278	1,043	181	54	0	100	81.6	14.2	4.2	0.0
Nemba	1,535	1,156	320	59	0	100	75.3	20.8	3.8	0.0
Rugarama	2,124	1,578	492	54	0	100	74.3	23.2	2.5	0.0
Rugengabari	1,593	1,244	330	19	0	100	78.1	20.7	1.2	0.0
Ruhunde	1,401	841	509	51	0	100	60.0	36.3	3.6	0.0
Rusarabuye	1,513	1,137	342	34	0	100	75.1	22.6	2.2	0.0
Rwerere	1,569	1,168	362	39	0	100	74.4	23.1	2.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 11 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Burera district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attended and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated		
										Frequency	
Rwanda	5,806,954	880,393	155,968	3,543,088	51,720	520,274	408,754	245,384	1,373		
Northern Province	877,798	120,923	23,977	567,587	7,284	75,302	54,062	28,573	90		
Burera district	165,319	23,806	5,252	107,597	840	13,533	10,086	4,194	11		
Bungwe	6,700	866	192	4,495	22	534	422	169			
Butaro	16,439	2,536	716	10,223	84	1,360	968	552			
Cyanika	19,354	3,273	517	12,561	102	1,268	1,138	495			
Cyeru	6,238	858	246	4,126	25	475	376	132			
Gahunga	12,014	1,971	329	7,838	52	882	609	332	1		
Gatebe	8,014	1,313	205	5,237	39	667	421	132			
Gitovu	4,908	586	212	3,213	20	400	304	173			
Kagogo	9,965	1,508	273	6,545	54	753	609	223			
Kinoni	8,343	841	270	5,529	55	784	607	256	1		
Kinyababa	10,075	1,358	295	6,293	59	980	801	287	2		
Kivuye	7,604	1,141	248	4,790	50	697	473	205			
Nemba	8,908	1,233	226	5,942	65	733	502	207			
Rugarama	11,773	1,417	355	7,764	73	1,077	801	286			
Rugengabari	8,637	959	364	5,921	44	708	502	139			
Ruhunde	8,296	1,413	196	5,612	23	594	322	135	1		
Rusarabuye	8,927	1,123	338	5,734	44	779	642	263	4		
Rwerere	9,124	1,410	270	5,774	29	842	589	208	2		
				Percent							
Rwanda	100	15.2	2.7	61.0	0.9	9.0	7.0	4.2	0.0		
Northern Province	100	13.8	2.7	64.7	0.8	8.6	6.2	3.3	0.0		
Nyarugenge_annex district	100	14.4	3.2	65.1	0.5	8.2	6.1	2.5	0.0		
Bungwe	100	12.9	2.9	67.1	0.3	8.0	6.3	2.5			
Butaro	100	15.4	4.4	62.2	0.5	8.3	5.9	3.4			
Cyanika	100	16.9	2.7	64.9	0.5	6.6	5.9	2.6			
Cyeru	100	13.8	3.9	66.1	0.4	7.6	6.0	2.1			
Gahunga	100	16.4	2.7	65.2	0.4	7.3	5.1	2.8	0.0		
Gatebe	100	16.4	2.6	65.3	0.5	8.3	5.3	1.6			
Gitovu	100	11.9	4.3	65.5	0.4	8.1	6.2	3.5			
Kagogo	100	15.1	2.7	65.7	0.5	7.6	6.1	2.2			
Kinoni	100	10.1	3.2	66.3	0.7	9.4	7.3	3.1	0.0		
Kinyababa	100	13.5	2.9	62.5	0.6	9.7	8.0	2.8	0.0		
Kivuye	100	15.0	3.3	63.0	0.7	9.2	6.2	2.7			
Nemba	100	13.8	2.5	66.7	0.7	8.2	5.6	2.3			
Rugarama	100	12.0	3.0	65.9	0.6	9.1	6.8	2.4			
Rugengabari	100	11.1	4.2	68.6	0.5	8.2	5.8	1.6			
Ruhunde	100	17.0	2.4	67.6	0.3	7.2	3.9	1.6	0.0		
Rusarabuye	100	12.6	3.8	64.2	0.5	8.7	7.2	2.9	0.0		
Rwerere	100	15.5	3.0	63.3	0.3	9.2	6.5	2.3	0.0		

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 12 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Burera district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attended and Sector [Female]

Sectors	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Frequency									
Rwanda	6,192,737	1,123,937	162,564	3,596,437	44,637	634,075	441,580	189,092	415
Northern Province	969,886	175,119	25,286	576,960	6,487	101,854	64,115	20,025	40
Burera district	183,597	39,590	5,512	107,385	639	17,605	10,564	2,296	6
Bungwe	7,642	1,580	190	4,554	18	749	470	81	
Butaro	17,711	4,046	782	10,045	31	1,515	936	356	
Cyanika	21,286	4,988	555	12,306	88	1,839	1,224	286	
Cyeru	7,001	1,503	228	4,025	20	682	453	90	
Gahunga	13,510	3,334	347	7,683	50	1,210	692	194	
Gatebe	9,077	2,035	245	5,439	24	891	379	64	
Gitovu	5,464	1,033	212	3,228	23	589	304	73	2
Kagogo	10,900	2,391	322	6,529	53	920	573	112	
Kinoni	9,171	1,465	290	5,330	67	1,101	772	146	
Kinyababa	11,172	2,450	300	6,231	30	1,214	814	132	1
Kivuye	8,429	1,860	247	4,905	15	908	409	85	
Nemba	10,244	2,115	278	6,136	54	976	549	136	
Rugarama	12,722	2,533	331	7,328	70	1,406	868	186	
Rugengabari	9,951	1,805	360	6,290	23	947	476	50	
Ruhunde	9,390	2,174	175	5,911	27	680	347	76	
Rusarabuye	9,642	1,878	345	5,743	20	877	626	152	1
Rwerere	10,285	2,400	305	5,702	26	1,101	672	77	2
Percent									
Rwanda	100	18.1	2.6	58.1	0.7	10.2	7.1	3.1	0.0
Northern Province	100	18.1	2.6	59.5	0.7	10.5	6.6	2.1	0.0
Burera district	100	21.6	3.0	58.5	0.3	9.6	5.8	1.3	0.0
Bungwe	100	20.7	2.5	59.6	0.2	9.8	6.2	1.1	
Butaro	100	22.8	4.4	56.7	0.2	8.6	5.3	2.0	
Cyanika	100	23.4	2.6	57.8	0.4	8.6	5.8	1.3	
Cyeru	100	21.5	3.3	57.5	0.3	9.7	6.5	1.3	
Gahunga	100	24.7	2.6	56.9	0.4	9.0	5.1	1.4	
Gatebe	100	22.4	2.7	59.9	0.3	9.8	4.2	0.7	
Gitovu	100	18.9	3.9	59.1	0.4	10.8	5.6	1.3	0.0
Kagogo	100	21.9	3.0	59.9	0.5	8.4	5.3	1.0	
Kinoni	100	16.0	3.2	58.1	0.7	12.0	8.4	1.6	
Kinyababa	100	21.9	2.7	55.8	0.3	10.9	7.3	1.2	0.0
Kivuye	100	22.1	2.9	58.2	0.2	10.8	4.9	1.0	
Nemba	100	20.6	2.7	59.9	0.5	9.5	5.4	1.3	
Rugarama	100	19.9	2.6	57.6	0.6	11.1	6.8	1.5	
Rugengabari	100	18.1	3.6	63.2	0.2	9.5	4.8	0.5	
Ruhunde	100	23.2	1.9	62.9	0.3	7.2	3.7	0.8	
Rusarabuye	100	19.5	3.6	59.6	0.2	9.1	6.5	1.6	0.0
Rwerere	100	23.3	3.0	55.4	0.3	10.7	6.5	0.7	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 13 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Burera District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(male)

Sectors	Total	Education level of the population								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
Rwanda	3,947,937	100	12.9	0.1	35.7	29.7	7.5	8.5	4.8	0.7
Northern Province	604,121	100	12.7	0.1	37.3	31.7	6.7	7.3	3.6	0.7
Burera District	112,398	100	14.8	0.1	41.1	27.0	6.0	7.3	2.6	1.2
Bungwe	4,624	100	15.4		46.6	21.9	6.4	6.4	2.7	0.6
Butaro	11,013	100	14.0	0.8	33.0	27.6	7.0	8.0	4.1	5.5
Cyanika	12,923	100	15.9	0.0	44.2	22.8	5.3	7.8	2.8	1.2
Cyeru	4,137	100	14.8		41.5	28.8	5.4	7.0	2.2	0.2
Gahunga	8,381	100	16.7	0.0	42.3	24.7	5.5	6.2	2.7	1.9
Gatebe	5,452	100	15.8	0.1	42.6	28.8	5.2	5.8	1.5	0.2
Gitovu	3,297	100	14.2	0.1	39.2	29.1	5.6	8.1	3.5	0.2
Kagogo	6,581	100	14.5	0.0	45.2	24.7	5.8	7.3	2.2	0.2
Kinoni	5,995	100	10.0	0.0	43.0	29.5	5.8	8.8	2.6	0.3
Kinyababa	6,993	100	13.5	0.0	37.0	29.3	7.1	9.5	2.7	0.9
Kivuye	5,065	100	15.0	0.1	40.1	28.1	5.8	7.6	2.9	0.4
Nemba	6,073	100	14.7	0.1	39.8	30.5	5.9	6.6	2.3	0.2
Rugarama	8,317	100	13.3	0.0	44.9	26.2	5.6	7.3	2.4	0.2
Rugengabari	5,780	100	14.2	0.0	47.2	25.2	5.5	6.0	1.7	0.2
Ruhunde	5,650	100	18.3	0.0	36.8	32.7	5.3	4.6	1.7	0.5
Rusarabuye	6,089	100	14.0		39.4	25.9	7.0	8.8	3.5	1.4
Rwerere	6,028	100	16.0	0.0	37.6	28.9	7.0	7.6	2.2	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 14 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Burera District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(female)

Sectors	Total	Education level of the population								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
Rwanda	4,341,645	100	18.2	0.1	32.2	29.8	7.9	7.8	3.4	0.6
Northern Province	694,642	100	19.5	0.1	31.4	31.8	7.7	6.8	2.2	0.6
Burera District	129,829	100	25.6	0.1	35.1	24.9	6.4	5.7	1.2	0.9
Bungwe	5,545	100	26.0		37.7	22.8	6.7	5.2	1.1	0.4
Butaro	12,290	100	26.0	0.8	29.8	24.1	5.9	6.7	2.2	4.4
Cyanika	14,643	100	26.8		36.5	21.8	6.3	6.2	1.3	1.0
Cyeru	4,913	100	26.2		33.3	26.1	6.8	6.3	1.2	0.1
Gahunga	9,672	100	28.9	0.1	33.8	23.3	6.0	5.3	1.3	1.4
Gatebe	6,448	100	25.3	0.0	36.1	28.3	5.9	3.8	0.5	0.2
Gitovu	3,865	100	24.7	0.0	34.9	26.7	6.5	5.3	1.4	0.4
Kagogo	7,457	100	25.5		40.9	21.4	5.5	5.5	1.1	0.1
Kinoni	6,846	100	18.5	0.0	35.8	28.3	7.7	8.0	1.3	0.3
Kinyababa	8,036	100	25.6	0.0	33.1	25.1	7.7	6.5	1.1	1.0
Kivuye	5,906	100	26.3	0.0	35.8	25.3	5.7	5.3	1.0	0.5
Nemba	7,216	100	25.1	0.0	34.0	27.3	7.2	5.1	1.2	0.2
Rugarama	9,352	100	24.0	0.0	36.9	24.9	6.7	5.8	1.4	0.3
Rugengabari	6,977	100	24.3		42.0	23.4	5.1	4.2	0.6	0.5
Ruhunde	6,772	100	27.0	0.0	33.3	29.8	5.0	3.6	0.9	0.5
Rusarabuye	6,817	100	24.5		34.6	24.2	6.8	7.2	1.6	1.1
Rwerere	7,074	100	28.3		30.4	26.5	7.5	6.1	0.6	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 15 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Burera District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Education level of the population									
	Total	Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
Rwanda	8,289,582	100	15.7	0.1	33.9	29.8	7.7	8.1	4.1	0.6
Northern Province	1,298,763	100	16.3	0.1	34.1	31.7	7.2	7.0	2.8	0.7
Burera District	242,227	100	20.6	0.1	37.9	25.9	6.2	6.5	1.9	1.0
Bungwe	10,169	100	21.2		41.7	22.4	6.5	5.8	1.9	0.5
Butaro	23,303	100	20.3	0.8	31.4	25.8	6.4	7.3	3.1	4.9
Cyanika	27,566	100	21.7	0.0	40.1	22.3	5.8	7.0	2.0	1.1
Cyeru	9,050	100	21.0		37.1	27.3	6.2	6.6	1.7	0.1
Gahunga	18,053	100	23.2	0.0	37.7	23.9	5.8	5.7	2.0	1.6
Gatebe	11,900	100	21.0	0.0	39.0	28.5	5.6	4.7	1.0	0.2
Gitovu	7,162	100	19.9	0.1	36.9	27.8	6.1	6.6	2.4	0.3
Kagogo	14,038	100	20.4	0.0	42.9	22.9	5.6	6.3	1.6	0.2
Kinoni	12,841	100	14.5	0.0	39.2	28.9	6.8	8.3	1.9	0.3
Kinyababa	15,029	100	20.0	0.0	34.9	27.0	7.4	7.9	1.8	0.9
Kivuye	10,971	100	21.1	0.0	37.8	26.6	5.7	6.3	1.9	0.5
Nemba	13,289	100	20.3	0.0	36.6	28.8	6.6	5.8	1.7	0.2
Rugarama	17,669	100	19.0	0.0	40.7	25.5	6.1	6.5	1.9	0.3
Rugengabari	12,757	100	19.7	0.0	44.3	24.2	5.3	5.0	1.1	0.4
Ruhunde	12,422	100	23.0	0.0	34.9	31.1	5.1	4.0	1.2	0.5
Rusarabuye	12,906	100	19.6		36.8	25.0	6.9	8.0	2.5	1.2
Rwerere	13,102	100	22.6	0.0	33.7	27.6	7.3	6.8	1.3	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 16 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Burera District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (male)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	1,767,063	1,267,455	399,524	99,744	340	100	71.7	22.6	5.6	0.0
Northern Province	274,197	203,948	57,122	13,115	12	100	74.4	20.8	4.8	0.0
Burera District	54,951	38,899	12,354	3,697	1	100	70.8	22.5	6.7	0.0
Bungwe	2,080	1,583	383	114	0	100	76.1	18.4	5.5	0.0
Butaro	5,490	3,857	1,229	404	0	100	70.3	22.4	7.4	0.0
Cyanika	6,398	4,573	1,302	523	0	100	71.5	20.4	8.2	0.0
Cyeru	1,925	1,374	423	128	0	100	71.4	22.0	6.6	0.0
Gahunga	4,160	2,953	808	399	0	100	71.0	19.4	9.6	0.0
Gatebe	2,675	1,957	574	144	0	100	73.2	21.5	5.4	0.0
Gitovu	1,606	987	526	93	0	100	61.5	32.8	5.8	0.0
Kagogo	3,154	2,102	803	249	0	100	66.6	25.5	7.9	0.0
Kinoni	2,845	2,026	740	79	0	100	71.2	26.0	2.8	0.0
Kinyababa	3,504	2,301	946	257	0	100	65.7	27.0	7.3	0.0
Kivuye	2,532	1,640	702	190	0	100	64.8	27.7	7.5	0.0
Nemba	2,925	2,069	647	209	0	100	70.7	22.1	7.1	0.0
Rugarama	4,085	2,893	905	287	0	100	70.8	22.2	7.0	0.0
Rugengabari	2,687	1,915	648	124	0	100	71.3	24.1	4.6	0.0
Ruhunde	2,863	2,314	350	198	1	100	80.8	12.2	6.9	0.0
Rusarabuye	3,031	2,153	751	127	0	100	71.0	24.8	4.2	0.0
Rwerere	2,991	2,202	617	172	0	100	73.6	20.6	5.8	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 17 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Burera District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (female)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
RWANDA	1,828,607	1,331,675	411,484	85,342	106	100	72.8	22.5	4.7	0.0
Northern Province	290,156	217,377	61,991	10,776	12	100	74.9	21.4	3.7	0.0
Burera District	57,780	41,584	12,692	3,504	0	100	72.0	22.0	6.1	0.0
Bungwe	2,271	1,681	472	118	0	100	74.0	20.8	5.2	0.0
Butaro	5,589	3,994	1,200	395	0	100	71.5	21.5	7.1	0.0
Cyanika	6,644	4,670	1,494	480	0	100	70.3	22.5	7.2	0.0
Cyeru	2,112	1,565	430	117	0	100	74.1	20.4	5.5	0.0
Gahunga	4,356	3,075	885	396	0	100	70.6	20.3	9.1	0.0
Gatebe	2,849	2,209	521	119	0	100	77.5	18.3	4.2	0.0
Gitovu	1,730	1,150	510	70	0	100	66.5	29.5	4.0	0.0
Kagogo	3,297	2,297	758	242	0	100	69.7	23.0	7.3	0.0
Kinoni	3,004	2,044	876	84	0	100	68.0	29.2	2.8	0.0
Kinyababa	3,729	2,522	979	228	0	100	67.6	26.3	6.1	0.0
Kivuye	2,646	1,827	651	168	0	100	69.0	24.6	6.3	0.0
Nemba	3,106	2,219	685	202	0	100	71.4	22.1	6.5	0.0
Rugarama	4,268	3,032	987	249	0	100	71.0	23.1	5.8	0.0
Rugengabari	2,998	2,262	599	137	0	100	75.5	20.0	4.6	0.0
Ruhunde	3,060	2,516	331	213	0	100	82.2	10.8	7.0	0.0
Rusarabuye	3,051	2,274	649	128	0	100	74.5	21.3	4.2	0.0
Rwerere	3,070	2,247	665	158	0	100	73.2	21.7	5.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 18 Distribution (Count and %) of private households of Burera District by type of main drinking water source and Sector

Sectors	Total	Total	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the	Pipe-born water from Neighbour	Public tap out of the	Tube Well/Borehole	Protected Spring/Well	Rain water	Tanker Truck	Unprotected Spring/Well	River/Lake/Pond/Stream/Surface water	Other type of water source	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	1.0	13.1	3.1	29.1	2.3	23.1	1.4	0.1	15.2	11.4	0.2	0.0
Northern Province	506,064	100	0.4	8.3	1.5	38.8	0.1	28.0	1.9	0.0	14.7	6.4	0.1	0.0
Burera District	91,786	100	0.2	3.0	1.5	39.9	0.1	25.4	4.7	0.0	16.1	9.0	0.1	0.0
Bungwe	3,956	100	0.1	4.8	1.3	36.7		32.0	3.8	0.1	16.2	4.5	0.5	
Butaro	8,727	100	0.5	1.1	0.1	27.2	0.0	30.5	0.9	0.0	30.5	9.0	0.0	
Cyanika	10,238	100	0.1	3.9	4.9	64.9	0.1		25.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	
Cyeru	3,559	100	0.1	1.0	0.0	22.5	0.0	54.2	0.2	0.0	19.9	2.1		
Gahunga	6,652	100	0.1	3.8	2.7	86.6		2.4	3.1	0.0	1.0	0.2		0.0
Gatebe	4,675	100	0.3	2.0	0.3	6.4		38.3	3.9		40.5	8.2	0.1	
Gitovu	2,751	100	0.5	2.9	0.8	8.8		46.1	0.4		17.8	22.6	0.1	
Kagogo	5,290	100	0.0	3.7	1.1	50.3		11.0	3.0	0.0	4.7	25.3	0.9	
Kinoni	4,653	100	0.2	7.5	2.0	31.1		12.5	1.4	0.3	17.5	27.4	0.0	
Kinyababa	5,453	100	0.1	1.8	0.5	27.9	0.0	27.7	0.2		23.1	18.6	0.0	
Kivuye	4,117	100	0.1	2.0	1.1	27.3	1.2	44.8	1.2		17.8	4.5		
Nemba	5,271	100	0.6	3.2	2.0	36.6	0.1	29.3	0.3	0.1	21.2	6.7		
Rugarama	6,365	100		1.8	1.4	77.1		0.1	11.2		0.0	8.2	0.1	
Rugengabari	5,032	100	0.2	2.2	0.6	3.7		63.1	0.4		25.7	4.1	0.0	
Ruhunde	5,076	100	0.1	2.8	0.4	45.9	0.1	34.5	0.3		15.7	0.3	0.1	
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	0.2	2.5	1.1	38.2	0.0	24.0	0.2		22.8	10.9	0.1	
Rwerere	5,101	100	0.7	4.5	0.7	21.0	0.0	39.8	0.9	0.0	18.9	13.3	0.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Populations and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 19 Distribution (Count and %) of private households with members using improved toilet facility in Burera District by Sector

Sectors	Total	Total	HHs using unshared improved Toilet	HHs using other types of toilet facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.8	27.8	0.4
Northern Province	506,064	100	79.4	20.3	0.3
Burera District	91,786	100	82.0	17.9	0.1
Bungwe	3,956	100	91.4	8.6	0.0
Butaro	8,727	100	85.3	14.5	0.2
Cyanika	10,238	100	71.4	28.5	0.1
Cyeru	3,559	100	87.2	12.6	0.2
Gahunga	6,652	100	69.7	30.2	0.1
Gatebe	4,675	100	88.6	11.4	0.0
Gitovu	2,751	100	87.0	12.9	0.0
Kagogo	5,290	100	82.6	17.2	0.1
Kinoni	4,653	100	80.4	19.5	0.1
Kinyababa	5,453	100	84.3	15.6	0.2
Kivuye	4,117	100	89.5	10.5	0.0
Nemba	5,271	100	86.5	13.4	0.1
Rugarama	6,365	100	72.3	27.7	0.0
Rugengabari	5,032	100	89.1	10.8	0.0
Ruhunde	5,076	100	85.5	14.4	0.0
Rusarabuye	4,870	100	80.3	19.7	0.0
Rwerere	5,101	100	84.4	15.5	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 20 Number and Population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Burera district by Sector

Sector = Bungwe	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	7,712	8,610	16,322	47.2	52.8	100.0
<1	217	199	416	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	1,085	1,048	2,133	6.6	6.4	13.1
1-4	868	849	1,717	5.3	5.2	10.5
3-5	690	707	1,397	4.2	4.3	8.6
3-6	924	934	1,858	5.7	5.7	11.4
0-14	3,088	3,065	6,153	18.9	18.8	37.7
0-15	3,270	3,255	6,525	20.0	19.9	40.0
0-17	3,612	3,687	7,299	22.1	22.6	44.7
6-11	1,227	1,235	2,462	7.5	7.6	15.1
7-12	1,155	1,184	2,339	7.1	7.3	14.3
12-17	1,061	1,163	2,224	6.5	7.1	13.6
13-18	1,100	1,155	2,255	6.7	7.1	13.8
14-35	2,871	3,145	6,016	17.6	19.3	36.9
16-30	2,080	2,271	4,351	12.7	13.9	26.7
15-24	1,638	1,831	3,469	10.0	11.2	21.3
15-49(female)		4,202			25.7	
15-64	4,262	4,944	9,206	26.1	30.3	56.4
16-64	4,080	4,754	8,834	25.0	29.1	54.1
16-59	3,901	4,505	8,406	23.9	27.6	51.5
14+	4,817	5,740	10,557	29.5	35.2	64.7
16+	4,442	5,355	9,797	27.2	32.8	60.0
18+	4,100	4,923	9,023	25.1	30.2	55.3
21+	3,533	4,328	7,861	21.6	26.5	48.2
60+	541	850	1,391	3.3	5.2	8.5
65+	362	601	963	2.2	3.7	5.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Butaro	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	18,352	19,661	38,013	48.3	51.7	100.0
<1	486	474	960	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	2,537	2,566	5,103	6.7	6.8	13.4
1-4	2,051	2,092	4,143	5.4	5.5	10.9
3-5	1,723	1,736	3,459	4.5	4.6	9.1
3-6	2,246	2,299	4,545	5.9	6.0	12.0
0-14	7,339	7,371	14,710	19.3	19.4	38.7
0-15	7,799	7,824	15,623	20.5	20.6	41.1
0-17	8,803	8,776	17,579	23.2	23.1	46.2
6-11	2,891	2,859	5,750	7.6	7.5	15.1
7-12	2,712	2,680	5,392	7.1	7.1	14.2
12-17	2,791	2,757	5,548	7.3	7.3	14.6
13-18	2,856	2,805	5,661	7.5	7.4	14.9
14-35	7,588	7,834	15,422	20.0	20.6	40.6
16-30	5,490	5,589	11,079	14.4	14.7	29.1
15-24	4,279	4,342	8,621	11.3	11.4	22.7
15-49(female)		9,871			26.0	
15-64	10,453	11,306	21,759	27.5	29.7	57.2
16-64	9,993	10,853	20,846	26.3	28.6	54.8
16-59	9,675	10,407	20,082	25.5	27.4	52.8
14+	11,529	12,808	24,337	30.3	33.7	64.0
16+	10,553	11,837	22,390	27.8	31.1	58.9
18+	9,549	10,885	20,434	25.1	28.6	53.8
21+	8,249	9,484	17,733	21.7	24.9	46.6
60+	878	1,430	2,308	2.3	3.8	6.1
65+	560	984	1,544	1.5	2.6	4.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Cyanika	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	21,362	23,148	44,510	48.0	52.0	100.0
<1	521	537	1,058	1.2	1.2	2.4
<5	2,794	2,643	5,437	6.3	5.9	12.2
1-4	2,273	2,106	4,379	5.1	4.7	9.8
3-5	1,933	1,920	3,853	4.3	4.3	8.7
3-6	2,519	2,577	5,096	5.7	5.8	11.4
0-14	8,439	8,505	16,944	19.0	19.1	38.1
0-15	8,956	9,057	18,013	20.1	20.3	40.5
0-17	10,064	10,250	20,314	22.6	23.0	45.6
6-11	3,364	3,497	6,861	7.6	7.9	15.4
7-12	3,364	3,393	6,757	7.6	7.6	15.2
12-17	3,261	3,447	6,708	7.3	7.7	15.1
13-18	3,239	3,469	6,708	7.3	7.8	15.1
14-35	8,887	9,355	18,242	20.0	21.0	41.0
16-30	6,398	6,644	13,042	14.4	14.9	29.3
15-24	4,815	5,070	9,885	10.8	11.4	22.2
15-49(female)		11,580			26.0	
15-64	12,165	13,386	25,551	27.3	30.1	57.4
16-64	11,648	12,834	24,482	26.2	28.8	55.0
16-59	11,213	12,232	23,445	25.2	27.5	52.7
14+	13,457	15,235	28,692	30.2	34.2	64.5
16+	12,406	14,091	26,497	27.9	31.7	59.5
18+	11,298	12,898	24,196	25.4	29.0	54.4
21+	9,759	11,266	21,025	21.9	25.3	47.2
60+	1,193	1,859	3,052	2.7	4.2	6.9
65+	758	1,257	2,015	1.7	2.8	4.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Gahunga	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	13,282	14,777	28,059	47.3	52.7	100.0
<1	296	314	610	1.1	1.1	2.2
<5	1,567	1,545	3,112	5.6	5.5	11.1
1-4	1,271	1,231	2,502	4.5	4.4	8.9
3-5	1,104	1,083	2,187	3.9	3.9	7.8
3-6	1,436	1,459	2,895	5.1	5.2	10.3
0-14	4,901	5,105	10,006	17.5	18.2	35.7
0-15	5,291	5,497	10,788	18.9	19.6	38.4
0-17	6,051	6,318	12,369	21.6	22.5	44.1
6-11	1,867	2,023	3,890	6.7	7.2	13.9
7-12	1,846	1,991	3,837	6.6	7.1	13.7
12-17	2,225	2,341	4,566	7.9	8.3	16.3
13-18	2,269	2,380	4,649	8.1	8.5	16.6
14-35	5,845	6,063	11,908	20.8	21.6	42.4
16-30	4,160	4,356	8,516	14.8	15.5	30.4
15-24	3,281	3,482	6,763	11.7	12.4	24.1
15-49(female)		7,513			26.8	
15-64	7,883	8,752	16,635	28.1	31.2	59.3
16-64	7,493	8,360	15,853	26.7	29.8	56.5
16-59	7,239	7,953	15,192	25.8	28.3	54.1
14+	8,803	10,079	18,882	31.4	35.9	67.3
16+	7,991	9,280	17,271	28.5	33.1	61.6
18+	7,231	8,459	15,690	25.8	30.1	55.9
21+	6,213	7,317	13,530	22.1	26.1	48.2
60+	752	1,327	2,079	2.7	4.7	7.4
65+	498	920	1,418	1.8	3.3	5.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Gatebe	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	8,900	9,967	18,867	47.2	52.8	100.0
<1	230	253	483	1.2	1.3	2.6
<5	1,194	1,213	2,407	6.3	6.4	12.8
1-4	964	960	1,924	5.1	5.1	10.2
3-5	785	837	1,622	4.2	4.4	8.6
3-6	1,069	1,124	2,193	5.7	6.0	11.6
0-14	3,448	3,519	6,967	18.3	18.7	36.9
0-15	3,701	3,733	7,434	19.6	19.8	39.4
0-17	4,185	4,206	8,391	22.2	22.3	44.5
6-11	1,380	1,357	2,737	7.3	7.2	14.5
7-12	1,298	1,296	2,594	6.9	6.9	13.7
12-17	1,352	1,350	2,702	7.2	7.2	14.3
13-18	1,344	1,367	2,711	7.1	7.2	14.4
14-35	3,664	3,869	7,533	19.4	20.5	39.9
16-30	2,675	2,849	5,524	14.2	15.1	29.3
15-24	2,140	2,252	4,392	11.3	11.9	23.3
15-49(female)		4,990			26.4	
15-64	5,134	5,874	11,008	27.2	31.1	58.3
16-64	4,881	5,660	10,541	25.9	30.0	55.9
16-59	4,705	5,377	10,082	24.9	28.5	53.4
14+	5,667	6,691	12,358	30.0	35.5	65.5
16+	5,199	6,234	11,433	27.6	33.0	60.6
18+	4,715	5,761	10,476	25.0	30.5	55.5
21+	4,073	5,024	9,097	21.6	26.6	48.2
60+	494	857	1,351	2.6	4.5	7.2
65+	318	574	892	1.7	3.0	4.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Gitovu	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	5,516	6,015	11,531	47.8	52.2	100.0
<1	130	136	266	1.1	1.2	2.3
<5	714	681	1,395	6.2	5.9	12.1
1-4	584	545	1,129	5.1	4.7	9.8
3-5	512	461	973	4.4	4.0	8.4
3-6	695	620	1,315	6.0	5.4	11.4
0-14	2,219	2,150	4,369	19.2	18.6	37.9
0-15	2,343	2,266	4,609	20.3	19.7	40.0
0-17	2,643	2,590	5,233	22.9	22.5	45.4
6-11	898	903	1,801	7.8	7.8	15.6
7-12	834	872	1,706	7.2	7.6	14.8
12-17	833	852	1,685	7.2	7.4	14.6
13-18	846	856	1,702	7.3	7.4	14.8
14-35	2,249	2,392	4,641	19.5	20.7	40.2
16-30	1,606	1,730	3,336	13.9	15.0	28.9
15-24	1,222	1,301	2,523	10.6	11.3	21.9
15-49(female)		2,983			25.9	
15-64	3,103	3,529	6,632	26.9	30.6	57.5
16-64	2,979	3,413	6,392	25.8	29.6	55.4
16-59	2,837	3,231	6,068	24.6	28.0	52.6
14+	3,454	4,009	7,463	30.0	34.8	64.7
16+	3,173	3,749	6,922	27.5	32.5	60.0
18+	2,873	3,425	6,298	24.9	29.7	54.6
21+	2,465	3,019	5,484	21.4	26.2	47.6
60+	336	518	854	2.9	4.5	7.4
65+	194	336	530	1.7	2.9	4.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Kinoni	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	9,093	9,924	19,017	47.8	52.2	100.0
<1	204	184	388	1.1	1.0	2.0
<5	997	988	1,985	5.2	5.2	10.4
1-4	793	804	1,597	4.2	4.2	8.4
3-5	650	672	1,322	3.4	3.5	7.0
3-6	887	913	1,800	4.7	4.8	9.5
0-14	3,098	3,078	6,176	16.3	16.2	32.5
0-15	3,349	3,318	6,667	17.6	17.4	35.1
0-17	3,864	3,907	7,771	20.3	20.5	40.9
6-11	1,232	1,194	2,426	6.5	6.3	12.8
7-12	1,181	1,136	2,317	6.2	6.0	12.2
12-17	1,409	1,473	2,882	7.4	7.7	15.2
13-18	1,452	1,535	2,987	7.6	8.1	15.7
14-35	3,916	4,172	8,088	20.6	21.9	42.5
16-30	2,845	3,004	5,849	15.0	15.8	30.8
15-24	2,185	2,317	4,502	11.5	12.2	23.7
15-49(female)		5,288			27.8	
15-64	5,607	6,238	11,845	29.5	32.8	62.3
16-64	5,356	5,998	11,354	28.2	31.5	59.7
16-59	5,141	5,689	10,830	27.0	29.9	56.9
14+	6,220	7,096	13,316	32.7	37.3	70.0
16+	5,744	6,606	12,350	30.2	34.7	64.9
18+	5,229	6,017	11,246	27.5	31.6	59.1
21+	4,506	5,273	9,779	23.7	27.7	51.4
60+	603	917	1,520	3.2	4.8	8.0
65+	388	608	996	2.0	3.2	5.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Kinyababa	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	11,281	12,465	23,746	47.5	52.5	100.0
<1	296	349	645	1.2	1.5	2.7
<5	1,469	1,561	3,030	6.2	6.6	12.8
1-4	1,173	1,212	2,385	4.9	5.1	10.0
3-5	933	993	1,926	3.9	4.2	8.1
3-6	1,270	1,358	2,628	5.3	5.7	11.1
0-14	4,288	4,429	8,717	18.1	18.7	36.7
0-15	4,583	4,709	9,292	19.3	19.8	39.1
0-17	5,210	5,357	10,567	21.9	22.6	44.5
6-11	1,747	1,700	3,447	7.4	7.2	14.5
7-12	1,634	1,573	3,207	6.9	6.6	13.5
12-17	1,674	1,758	3,432	7.0	7.4	14.5
13-18	1,760	1,839	3,599	7.4	7.7	15.2
14-35	4,751	5,111	9,862	20.0	21.5	41.5
16-30	3,504	3,729	7,233	14.8	15.7	30.5
15-24	2,845	3,013	5,858	12.0	12.7	24.7
15-49(female)		6,346			26.7	
15-64	6,577	7,328	13,905	27.7	30.9	58.6
16-64	6,282	7,048	13,330	26.5	29.7	56.1
16-59	6,056	6,735	12,791	25.5	28.4	53.9
14+	7,271	8,347	15,618	30.6	35.2	65.8
16+	6,698	7,756	14,454	28.2	32.7	60.9
18+	6,071	7,108	13,179	25.6	29.9	55.5
21+	5,162	6,128	11,290	21.7	25.8	47.5
60+	642	1,021	1,663	2.7	4.3	7.0
65+	416	708	1,124	1.8	3.0	4.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Kivuye	Counts			Population share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	8,609	9,448	18,057	47.7	52.3	100.0
<1	228	239	467	1.3	1.3	2.6
<5	1,217	1,206	2,423	6.7	6.7	13.4
1-4	989	967	1,956	5.5	5.4	10.8
3-5	813	817	1,630	4.5	4.5	9.0
3-6	1,077	1,077	2,154	6.0	6.0	11.9
0-14	3,544	3,542	7,086	19.6	19.6	39.2
0-15	3,743	3,754	7,497	20.7	20.8	41.5
0-17	4,175	4,222	8,397	23.1	23.4	46.5
6-11	1,435	1,457	2,892	7.9	8.1	16.0
7-12	1,372	1,406	2,778	7.6	7.8	15.4
12-17	1,240	1,278	2,518	6.9	7.1	13.9
13-18	1,267	1,294	2,561	7.0	7.2	14.2
14-35	3,445	3,593	7,038	19.1	19.9	39.0
16-30	2,532	2,646	5,178	14.0	14.7	28.7
15-24	1,970	2,060	4,030	10.9	11.4	22.3
15-49(female)		4,633			25.7	
15-64	4,764	5,375	10,139	26.4	29.8	56.1
16-64	4,565	5,163	9,728	25.3	28.6	53.9
16-59	4,383	4,919	9,302	24.3	27.2	51.5
14+	5,289	6,097	11,386	29.3	33.8	63.1
16+	4,866	5,694	10,560	26.9	31.5	58.5
18+	4,434	5,226	9,660	24.6	28.9	53.5
21+	3,780	4,559	8,339	20.9	25.2	46.2
60+	483	775	1,258	2.7	4.3	7.0
65+	301	531	832	1.7	2.9	4.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Nemba	Counts			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	10,002	11,399	21,401	46.7	53.3	100.0
<1	222	245	467	1.0	1.1	2.2
<5	1,288	1,349	2,637	6.0	6.3	12.3
1-4	1,066	1,104	2,170	5.0	5.2	10.1
3-5	871	952	1,823	4.1	4.4	8.5
3-6	1,204	1,284	2,488	5.6	6.0	11.6
0-14	3,929	4,183	8,112	18.4	19.5	37.9
0-15	4,193	4,438	8,631	19.6	20.7	40.3
0-17	4,776	4,982	9,758	22.3	23.3	45.6
6-11	1,629	1,743	3,372	7.6	8.1	15.8
7-12	1,505	1,653	3,158	7.0	7.7	14.8
12-17	1,562	1,535	3,097	7.3	7.2	14.5
13-18	1,595	1,562	3,157	7.5	7.3	14.8
14-35	4,113	4,343	8,456	19.2	20.3	39.5
16-30	2,925	3,106	6,031	13.7	14.5	28.2
15-24	2,308	2,344	4,652	10.8	11.0	21.7
15-49(female)		5,669			26.5	
15-64	5,719	6,593	12,312	26.7	30.8	57.5
16-64	5,455	6,338	11,793	25.5	29.6	55.1
16-59	5,255	6,055	11,310	24.6	28.3	52.8
14+	6,345	7,480	13,825	29.6	35.0	64.6
16+	5,809	6,961	12,770	27.1	32.5	59.7
18+	5,226	6,417	11,643	24.4	30.0	54.4
21+	4,487	5,619	10,106	21.0	26.3	47.2
60+	554	906	1,460	2.6	4.2	6.8
65+	354	623	977	1.7	2.9	4.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Rugarama	Counts			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	13,046	14,005	27,051	48.2	51.8	100.0
<1	287	274	561	1.1	1.0	2.1
<5	1,493	1,485	2,978	5.5	5.5	11.0
1-4	1,206	1,211	2,417	4.5	4.5	8.9
3-5	1,073	1,081	2,154	4.0	4.0	8.0
3-6	1,423	1,433	2,856	5.3	5.3	10.6
0-14	4,729	4,653	9,382	17.5	17.2	34.7
0-15	5,079	5,058	10,137	18.8	18.7	37.5
0-17	5,801	5,847	11,648	21.4	21.6	43.1
6-11	1,886	1,841	3,727	7.0	6.8	13.8
7-12	1,815	1,796	3,611	6.7	6.6	13.3
12-17	2,046	2,124	4,170	7.6	7.9	15.4
13-18	2,147	2,166	4,313	7.9	8.0	15.9
14-35	5,671	5,927	11,598	21.0	21.9	42.9
16-30	4,085	4,268	8,353	15.1	15.8	30.9
15-24	3,178	3,321	6,499	11.7	12.3	24.0
15-49(female)		7,427			27.5	
15-64	7,813	8,501	16,314	28.9	31.4	60.3
16-64	7,463	8,096	15,559	27.6	29.9	57.5
16-59	7,179	7,726	14,905	26.5	28.6	55.1
14+	8,681	9,690	18,371	32.1	35.8	67.9
16+	7,967	8,947	16,914	29.5	33.1	62.5
18+	7,245	8,158	15,403	26.8	30.2	56.9
21+	6,193	7,115	13,308	22.9	26.3	49.2
60+	788	1,221	2,009	2.9	4.5	7.4
65+	504	851	1,355	1.9	3.1	5.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Rugengabari	Counts			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	9,768	11,152	20,920	46.7	53.3	100.0
<1	252	237	489	1.2	1.1	2.3
<5	1,299	1,332	2,631	6.2	6.4	12.6
1-4	1,047	1,095	2,142	5.0	5.2	10.2
3-5	919	977	1,896	4.4	4.7	9.1
3-6	1,238	1,308	2,546	5.9	6.3	12.2
0-14	3,988	4,175	8,163	19.1	20.0	39.0
0-15	4,240	4,439	8,679	20.3	21.2	41.5
0-17	4,750	4,985	9,735	22.7	23.8	46.5
6-11	1,679	1,723	3,402	8.0	8.2	16.3
7-12	1,584	1,625	3,209	7.6	7.8	15.3
12-17	1,474	1,593	3,067	7.0	7.6	14.7
13-18	1,480	1,606	3,086	7.1	7.7	14.8
14-35	3,897	4,291	8,188	18.6	20.5	39.1
16-30	2,687	2,998	5,685	12.8	14.3	27.2
15-24	2,079	2,310	4,389	9.9	11.0	21.0
15-49(female)		5,424			25.9	
15-64	5,382	6,352	11,734	25.7	30.4	56.1
16-64	5,130	6,088	11,218	24.5	29.1	53.6
16-59	4,922	5,757	10,679	23.5	27.5	51.0
14+	6,044	7,271	13,315	28.9	34.8	63.6
16+	5,528	6,713	12,241	26.4	32.1	58.5
18+	5,018	6,167	11,185	24.0	29.5	53.5
21+	4,331	5,450	9,781	20.7	26.1	46.8
60+	606	956	1,562	2.9	4.6	7.5
65+	398	625	1,023	1.9	3.0	4.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Ruhunde	Counts			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	9,528	10,629	20,157	47.3	52.7	100.0
<1	255	285	540	1.3	1.4	2.7
<5	1,338	1,333	2,671	6.6	6.6	13.3
1-4	1,083	1,048	2,131	5.4	5.2	10.6
3-5	956	919	1,875	4.7	4.6	9.3
3-6	1,273	1,217	2,490	6.3	6.0	12.4
0-14	3,878	3,857	7,735	19.2	19.1	38.4
0-15	4,113	4,065	8,178	20.4	20.2	40.6
0-17	4,640	4,592	9,232	23.0	22.8	45.8
6-11	1,532	1,519	3,051	7.6	7.5	15.1
7-12	1,431	1,455	2,886	7.1	7.2	14.3
12-17	1,421	1,401	2,822	7.0	7.0	14.0
13-18	1,459	1,424	2,883	7.2	7.1	14.3
14-35	3,925	4,161	8,086	19.5	20.6	40.1
16-30	2,863	3,060	5,923	14.2	15.2	29.4
15-24	2,188	2,253	4,441	10.9	11.2	22.0
15-49(female)		5,364			26.6	
15-64	5,334	6,232	11,566	26.5	30.9	57.4
16-64	5,099	6,024	11,123	25.3	29.9	55.2
16-59	4,935	5,747	10,682	24.5	28.5	53.0
14+	5,852	7,000	12,852	29.0	34.7	63.8
16+	5,415	6,564	11,979	26.9	32.6	59.4
18+	4,888	6,037	10,925	24.2	29.9	54.2
21+	4,160	5,295	9,455	20.6	26.3	46.9
60+	480	817	1,297	2.4	4.1	6.4
65+	316	540	856	1.6	2.7	4.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Rusarabuye	Counts			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	9,991	10,668	20,659	48.4	51.6	100.0
<1	229	233	462	1.1	1.1	2.2
<5	1,297	1,260	2,557	6.3	6.1	12.4
1-4	1,068	1,027	2,095	5.2	5.0	10.1
3-5	922	866	1,788	4.5	4.2	8.7
3-6	1,222	1,170	2,392	5.9	5.7	11.6
0-14	3,902	3,851	7,753	18.9	18.6	37.5
0-15	4,136	4,122	8,258	20.0	20.0	40.0
0-17	4,726	4,620	9,346	22.9	22.4	45.2
6-11	1,549	1,539	3,088	7.5	7.4	14.9
7-12	1,475	1,447	2,922	7.1	7.0	14.1
12-17	1,559	1,513	3,072	7.5	7.3	14.9
13-18	1,599	1,547	3,146	7.7	7.5	15.2
14-35	4,184	4,273	8,457	20.3	20.7	40.9
16-30	3,031	3,051	6,082	14.7	14.8	29.4
15-24	2,382	2,369	4,751	11.5	11.5	23.0
15-49(female)		5,376			26.0	
15-64	5,710	6,198	11,908	27.6	30.0	57.6
16-64	5,476	5,927	11,403	26.5	28.7	55.2
16-59	5,270	5,667	10,937	25.5	27.4	52.9
14+	6,369	7,101	13,470	30.8	34.4	65.2
16+	5,855	6,546	12,401	28.3	31.7	60.0
18+	5,265	6,048	11,313	25.5	29.3	54.8
21+	4,499	5,263	9,762	21.8	25.5	47.3
60+	585	879	1,464	2.8	4.3	7.1
65+	379	619	998	1.8	3.0	4.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector = Rwerere	Counts			Population share(%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	10,236	11,375	21,611	47.4	52.6	100.0
<1	244	262	506	1.1	1.2	2.3
<5	1,376	1,357	2,733	6.4	6.3	12.6
1-4	1,132	1,095	2,227	5.2	5.1	10.3
3-5	995	1,048	2,043	4.6	4.8	9.5
3-6	1,357	1,402	2,759	6.3	6.5	12.8
0-14	4,208	4,301	8,509	19.5	19.9	39.4
0-15	4,449	4,566	9,015	20.6	21.1	41.7
0-17	4,989	5,111	10,100	23.1	23.6	46.7
6-11	1,737	1,777	3,514	8.0	8.2	16.3
7-12	1,610	1,663	3,273	7.4	7.7	15.1
12-17	1,525	1,569	3,094	7.1	7.3	14.3
13-18	1,525	1,585	3,110	7.1	7.3	14.4
14-35	4,157	4,385	8,542	19.2	20.3	39.5
16-30	2,991	3,070	6,061	13.8	14.2	28.0
15-24	2,220	2,332	4,552	10.3	10.8	21.1
15-49(female)		5,542			25.6	
15-64	5,695	6,469	12,164	26.4	29.9	56.3
16-64	5,454	6,204	11,658	25.2	28.7	53.9
16-59	5,273	5,902	11,175	24.4	27.3	51.7
14+	6,282	7,348	13,630	29.1	34.0	63.1
16+	5,787	6,809	12,596	26.8	31.5	58.3
18+	5,247	6,264	11,511	24.3	29.0	53.3
21+	4,544	5,524	10,068	21.0	25.6	46.6
60+	514	907	1,421	2.4	4.2	6.6
65+	333	605	938	1.5	2.8	4.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)