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5th

POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

Rwanda, 2022

District Profile **RUHANGO**





Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Fifth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2022

District Profile Ruhango

September 2023



The Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (RPHC2022) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2022.

Additional information about the RPHC2022 may be obtained from the NISR:
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E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

ISBN:

Recommended citation:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR); The Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, District Profile: Ruhango, September 2023

CONTENTS

Contents	i
List of Tables	iii
List of Figures	vi
Foreword	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution and Structure	2
1.1 Size and Distribution of the population	2
1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Ruhango District	2
1.1.2 Population Density of the Southern Province	2
1.1.3 Size and spatial distribution of the population of Ruhango District	4
1.1.4 Size and spatial distribution of the population of Ruhango District by residence area	4
1.1.5 Age-Sex Structure of the Population of Ruhango District	5
1.1.6 Population share of some specific interventions target groups in Ruhango District by sex.....	6
Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population	8
2.1 Socio-cultural characteristics of the population	8
2.1.1 Nationality of the population of Ruhango District	8
2.1.2 Religious affiliation of the resident population of Ruhango District	8
2.2 Marital Status of the resident population of Ruhango district	9
2.2.1 Marital status by sector.....	9
2.2.2 Marital status by Age groups.....	10
2.3 Educational Characteristics of the Population of Ruhango District	11
2.3.1 School attendance	11
2.3.2 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Ruhango District	14
2.3.3 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School.....	15
2.3.4 Highest level of school attended in Ruhango District	16
2.4 Characteristics of the employed population in Ruhango District	17
2.4.1 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District and area of residence .	18
2.4.2 Employment to population ratio (EPR) among the resident population of Ruhango aged 16 years and above by age group and sex.....	18
CHAPTER 3: SUB-POPULATION	20
3.1 Children Population (0-17 years)	20
3.1.1 Number and share of children in Ruhango District	20
3.1.2 Children with birth registration in Ruhango District	20
3.1.3 Birth registration by sector	21
3.2.1 The youth population in Ruhango District.....	22

3.2.2 Educational characteristics of youth in Ruhango District	22
3.2.3 Highest level of education attended by youth in Ruhango District.....	23
3.2.4 Employment to population ratio among youth in Ruhango District	24
3.2.5 Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth age 16-30 years by Province, District, Sector and status in employment	25
3.2.6 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Ruhango District by sex, district, and area of residence.	26
3.3 Persons with disabilities	27
3.4 Elderly Population (60 years and above).....	29
3.4.1 Elderly population of Ruhango District by Sector	29
3.4.2 Employment among elderly people in Ruhango District.....	30
3.4.3 Marital status of elderly people.....	30
Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics	32
4.1 Household characteristics	32
4.1.1 Number and mean size of the private households	32
4.1.2 Private households' heads of Ruhango District	32
4.2 Housing Characteristics	33
4.2.1 Type of habitat	33
4.2.2 Tenure of the housing	35
4.2.3 Material of the housing units.....	36
4.3 Source of energy of the private households in Ruhango District.....	41
4.3.1 Grid Line connectivity in Ruhango District	41
4.3.2 Main source of energy for lighting in Ruhango District.....	42
4.3.3 Main sources of energy for cooking in Ruhango District	45
4.3.4 Water and sanitation of the private households in Ruhango District	46
4.4 Assets possessed by private households in Ruhango District	52
4.4.1 Communication assets possessed by private households in Ruhango District	52
4.4.2 Access to the Internet.....	53
Chapter 5: Agriculture in RUHANGO District	55
5.1 The households engaged in crop farming and livestock husbandly	55
5.2 Distribution of private household engaged in crop farming of different types of crops, by Sector.....	56
5.3 Distribution of private households engaged in raising different types of livestock, by Sector.....	57
ANNEX A: SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES.....	58

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1 Resident population distribution of Southern Province by sex and District	2
Table1. 2 Resident Population of Southern Province by sector and District	4
Table1. 3 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Ruhango District by sector and Area of Residence in 2022	5
Table1. 4 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Ruhango District by 5-Years Age Group and Sex in 2022.....	5
Table1 5 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Ruhango District by sex.....	7
Table 2. 1 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district by Nationality and sector	8
Table 2. 2 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas	9
Table 2. 3 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector (Both sexes)	10
Table 2. 4 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District age 12 years and above by Marital status and age groups [Both sexes].....	11
Table 2. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre–primary school-age (3-5 years) population of Ruhango District by Sector.....	12
Table 2. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the primary-age (6-11 years) population of Ruhango District by Sector.....	13
Table 2. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary-age (12-17 years) population of Ruhango District by Sector.....	14
Table 2. 8 Distribution (count and %) of the primary -age (6-11 years) population of Ruhango District by Sector.....	15
Table 2. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary -age (12-17) years population of Ruhango district by sector.	16
Table 2. 10 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district aged 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector(Both sexes)	17
Table 2. 11 Employment to population ration by sex, Province, District and area of residence	18
Table 3 .1 Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Ruhango District by sex and sector of residence	20
Table3. 2 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Southern whose birth was registered by sex, district, and area of residence.	21
Table3 3 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Ruhango District whose birth was registered by sex, Sector, and area of residence.....	21
Table3. 4 Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 16-30 years among the total resident population of Ruhango district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)	22
Table3. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes).....	23

Table3 6 Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Ruhango district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended	24
Table3. 7 Employment to population ration among youth by sector and sex.....	25
Table3 8 Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Ruhango District aged 16-30 by sector and status in employment.....	26
Table3 9 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Ruhango District by sex, district, and area of residence.....	27
Table3 10 Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities in Ruhango district aged 5 years and above by Sector of residence and sex	28
Table3. 11 Share of persons with Disability by types of Disability and by District in the Southern Province.....	28
Table3. 12 Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Ruhango District by sector of residence and sex.....	29
Table3. 13 Distribution(count) and share of employed population among elderly people in Ruhango District by sector and Sex	30
Table3 14 Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Ruhango district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)	31
Table4. 1 Distribution of the private households and their corresponding population and mean size.....	32
Table4. 2 Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Ruhango District by sector and by sex of the head.....	33
Table4. 3 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by type of habitat and Sector	34
Table4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector and area of residence	35
Table4. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of the roof of the housing units and by sector and area of residence	37
Table4. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector	38
Table4. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of the floor of the housing unit and by sector	40
Table 4. 8 Distribution (Count and %) of private households by connection to the National Grid line in Ruhango District by Sector and area of residence	41
Table4. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of energy for lighting and by sector and area of residence	43
Table4. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of energy for cooking and by sector and area of residence	45
Table4. 11 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of drinking water and by Sector	46
Table4. 12 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector and area of residence	49
Table4. 13 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector and area of residence.....	51
Table 4. 14 Percentage of private households of Ruhango District possessing communication assets by Sector	53

Table 4. 15 Percentage of the private households of Nyarugenge District having access to the Internet by Sector.....	53
Table 5. 1 Distribution of household engaged in livestock husbandly in Ruhango District. ...	55
Table 5. 2 Number of private households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector.	56
Table 5. 3 Number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector.....	57
Table A. 1 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District by single age and sex	58
Table A. 2 Distribution of the population size of Ruhango District by age-groups, sex and by sector.....	61
Table A. 3 Distribution number of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]	66
Table A. 4 Distribution number of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female].....	67
Table A. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5yers) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male).....	68
Table A. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5yers) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female).....	68
Table A. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male).....	69
Table A. 8 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female).....	69
Table A. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male).....	70
Table A. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female).....	70
Table A. 11 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attended and Sector [Male].....	71
Table A. 12 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attended and Sector [Female].....	72
Table A. 13 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District age 15 years and above by Highest level of education attainment by sector (Male).....	73
Table A. 14 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District age 15 years and above by Highest level of education attainment by sector (Female).....	73
Table A. 15 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector (Both sexes)	74
Table A. 16 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Male)	74
Table A. 17 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Female)	75
Table A. 18 Distribution (Count and %) of private households of Ruhango District by type of main drinking water source and sector.....	76
Table A. 19 Distribution (Count and %) of private households using improved toilet facility in Ruhango District by sector.....	76
Table A. 20 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Ruhango District by sex.....	77

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure1. 1 Administrative map of Ruhango District	1
Figure1. 2 Population density (inhabitant per Km ²) by district in Southern province	3
Figure1. 3 Distribution of population density by sectors of Ruhango District	3
Figure1. 4 Age pyramid of the resident population of Ruhango District in 2022	6
Figure2. 1 Employment to population ratio among the resident population aged 16 and above by age grou and sex	19
Figure4. 1 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by type of habitat and by Area of residence.....	34
Figure4. 2 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by tenure of the housing and area of residence	36
Figure4. 3 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of the roof of the housing	37
Figure 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of walls of the housing unit by area of residence	39
Figure4. 5 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of floor of the housing unit and by area of residence	40
Figure4. 6 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District having access to the internet by area of residence	42
Figure 4. 7 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence	44
Figure 4. 8 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence	46
Figure4. 9 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of drinking water and by sector.....	47
Figure 4. 10 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango district by main source of water and by area of residence	48
Figure4. 11 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence	50
Figure4. 12 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence.....	52
Figure4. 13 Percentages of the private households of Ruhango District that having access to the Internet by area of residence.....	54

FOREWORD

The Government of Rwanda, through the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) conducted the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census to provide updated demographic, social and economic indicators for policy formulation and planning to support the national development agenda and track the implementation of national, regional, continental and global development goals, such as the First National Strategy for Transformation (NST1 2017-2024); the AU Agenda 2063; and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The Population and Housing Census in Rwanda dates back to the year 1978 when the first ever modern census was implemented. The second, third, and fourth censuses were carried out in 1991, 2002, and 2012 respectively. The 2022 Population and Housing Census marks therefore the Fifth in the series following the United Nations Recommendations to conduct a census every ten years.

Considering census' crucial importance for the planning process, the Government of Rwanda has made the Population and Housing Census a priority to be undertaken every 10 years and adopted the use of technologies for timely delivery of census results for use.

Results of the 2022 Population and Housing Census provide population numbers from national to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socio-economic indicators at both national and district levels. The census remains the only national data collection exercise that can provide the lowest levels of disaggregation to support decentralised decision making across the country.

I would like therefore to take this opportunity to thank all stakeholders that contributed to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. They include Ministries and other Government institutions, international organizations such as the World Bank (WB), the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), One-UN, UN Women, UNICEF, UNECA, the United Kingdom AID (UKAID), the African Development Bank (AfDB), the USAID, Enabel, PARIS 21 and others for their support in diverse ways.

My special thanks go to the local government leaders from the province to the village levels who contributed a lot to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. Exceptional gratitude to all enumerators, teachers and young people who collected the information and all respondents for their cooperation and dedication. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the excellent operational and coordination of all census activities.

I finally recommend that the invaluable information contained in different thematic reports of the 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decision and policy making for the national, regional and global development programs.


Dr. Uzziel NDAGIJIBANA
Minister of Finance and Economic Planning



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the results of the Fifth Population and Housing Census (RPHC5). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis spans a period of about four years between 2020 and 2023.

NISR is pleased to publish the main indicators report as the main flagship report of the RPHC5. This report will be followed by several thematic reports and districts profile reports. The main indicators report covers several issues mainly population size and distribution, education, settlement, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the results in this report supplemented by the upcoming thematic reports would meet the demand of census data users across the board.

On this occasion, I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing financial, logistical and technical support. The NISR would like to appreciate all stakeholders who worked tirelessly with us to ensure that the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census operation was successful.

Special recognition also goes to the Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, Ministry of Defense, Ministry of Local Government, Ministry of Education, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of ICT and Innovation, Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Health, Ministry in Charge of Emergency Management, the Rwanda National Police, Rwanda Correctional Services, Rwanda Biomedical Center (RBC), Rwanda Information Society Authority (RISA), Rwanda Utilities Regulatory Authority (RURA), Rwanda Public Procurement Authority (RPPA), Office of Government Spokesperson (OGS), and Rwanda Broadcasting Agency (RBA) for the direct involvement in awareness campaign, logistical and data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents, and visitors, your cooperation was crucial towards the success of the census.

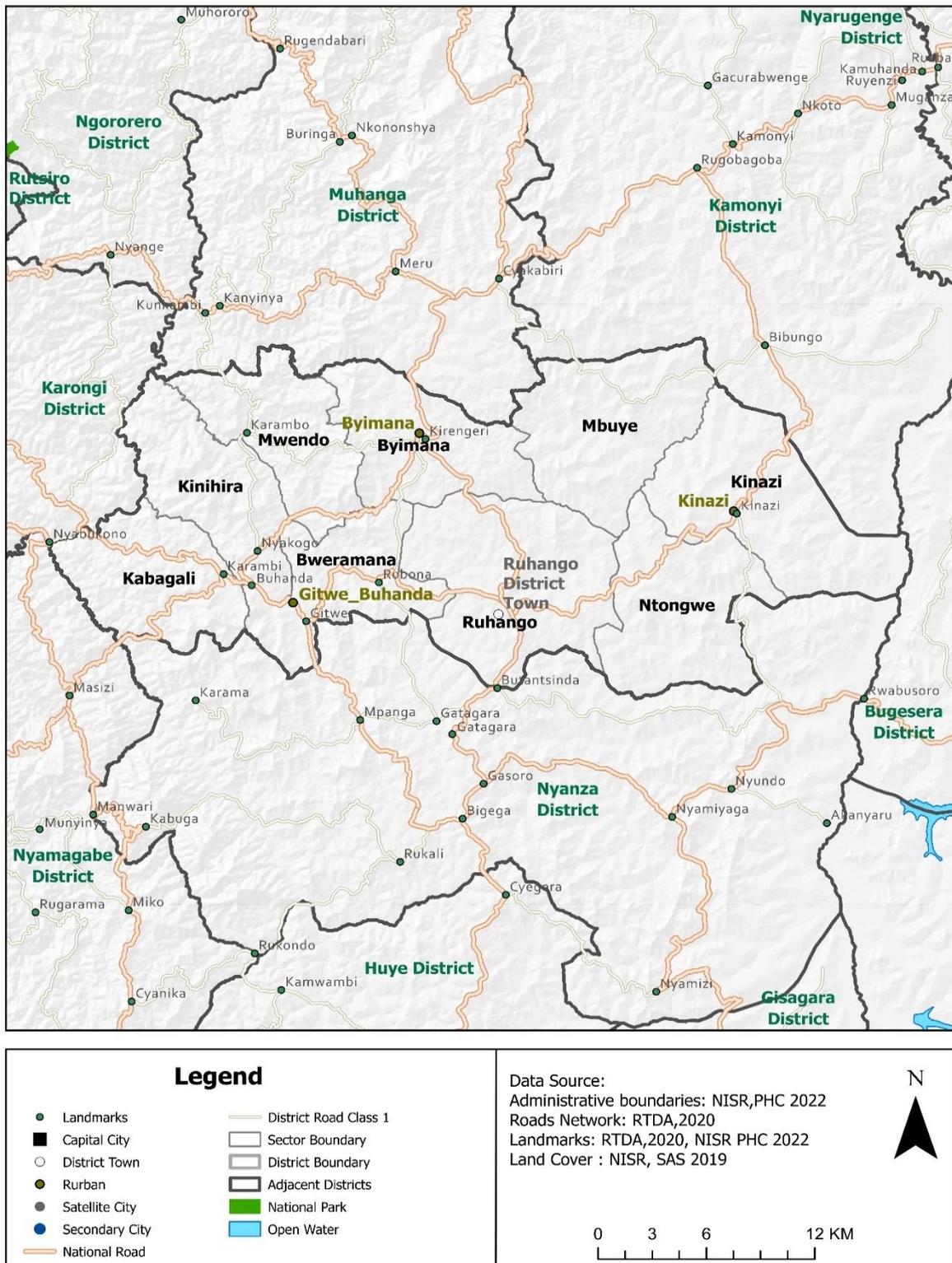
Thank you.



MURANGWA Yusuf
Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda



Figure1. 1 Administrative map of Ruhango District



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 1: POPULATION SIZE, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION AND STRUCTURE

1.1 Size and Distribution of the population

1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Ruhango District

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 359,121 residents in the Ruhango District, which represents 12.0% of the total population of Rwanda (13,246,394 residents). The population of the Southern Province is predominantly female: 1,554,244 are female corresponding to 51.8% of the total population of the southern Province.

Kamonyi is the most populated district with 450,849 residents in 2022. Its population represents 15% of the total residents' population of southern Province. The least populated district in the southern Province is Nyaruguru with 318,126 inhabitants, corresponding to 10.6% of the total resident population of southern Province.

Table 1.1 Resident population distribution of Southern Province by sex and District

Sectors	Counts				Percent (%)		Population share
	Both sexes	Male	Female		Both sex	Male	
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
Southern Province	3,002,699	1,448,455	1,554,244	100	48.2	51.8	100.0
Nyanza	365,718	178,645	187,073	100	5.9	6.2	12.2
Gisagara	397,051	188,965	208,086	100	6.3	6.9	13.2
Nyaruguru	318,126	151,980	166,146	100	5.1	5.5	10.6
Huye	381,900	188,859	193,041	100	6.3	6.4	12.7
Nyamagabe	371,501	176,725	194,776	100	5.9	6.5	12.4
Ruhango	359,121	172,096	187,025	100	5.7	6.2	12.0
Muhanga	358,433	173,615	184,818	100	5.8	6.2	11.9
Kamonyi	450,849	217,570	233,279	100	7.2	7.8	15.0

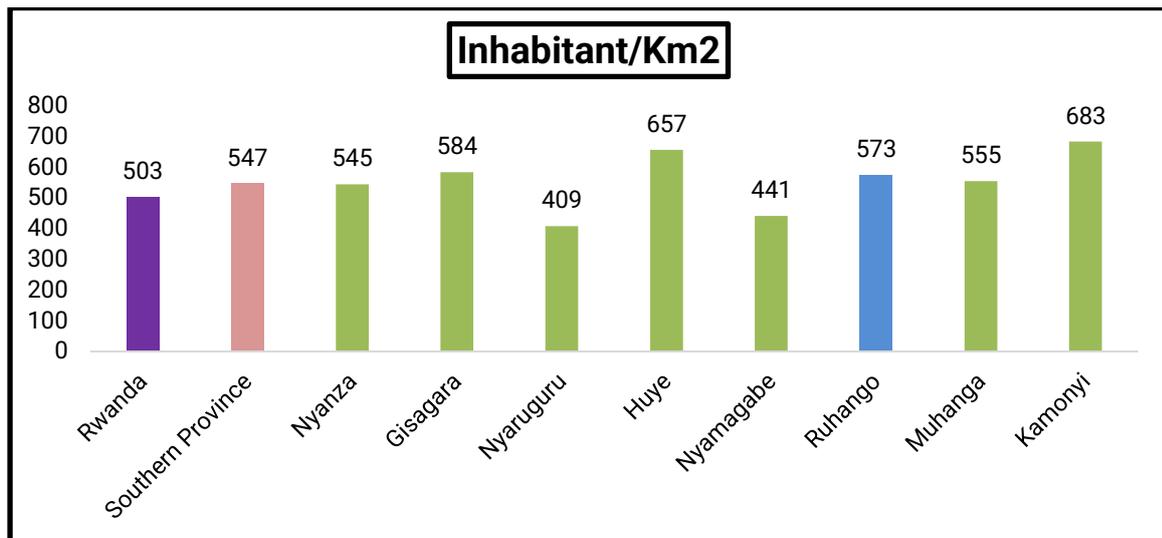
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.2 Population Density of the Southern Province

Population density is a measurement of population per unit land area. Density is the number of the inhabitant per Km². The Rwanda Population and Housing Census conducted in 2022 revealed that, the population density in Rwanda is 503 inhabitants per Km².

The Southern Province has 693 inhabitants per Km². The district with a high population density is Kamonyi with 683 Inhabitants per km². The district with a lowest population density is Nyaruguru with 409 Inhabitants per km². The figure below indicates distribution of population density per district.

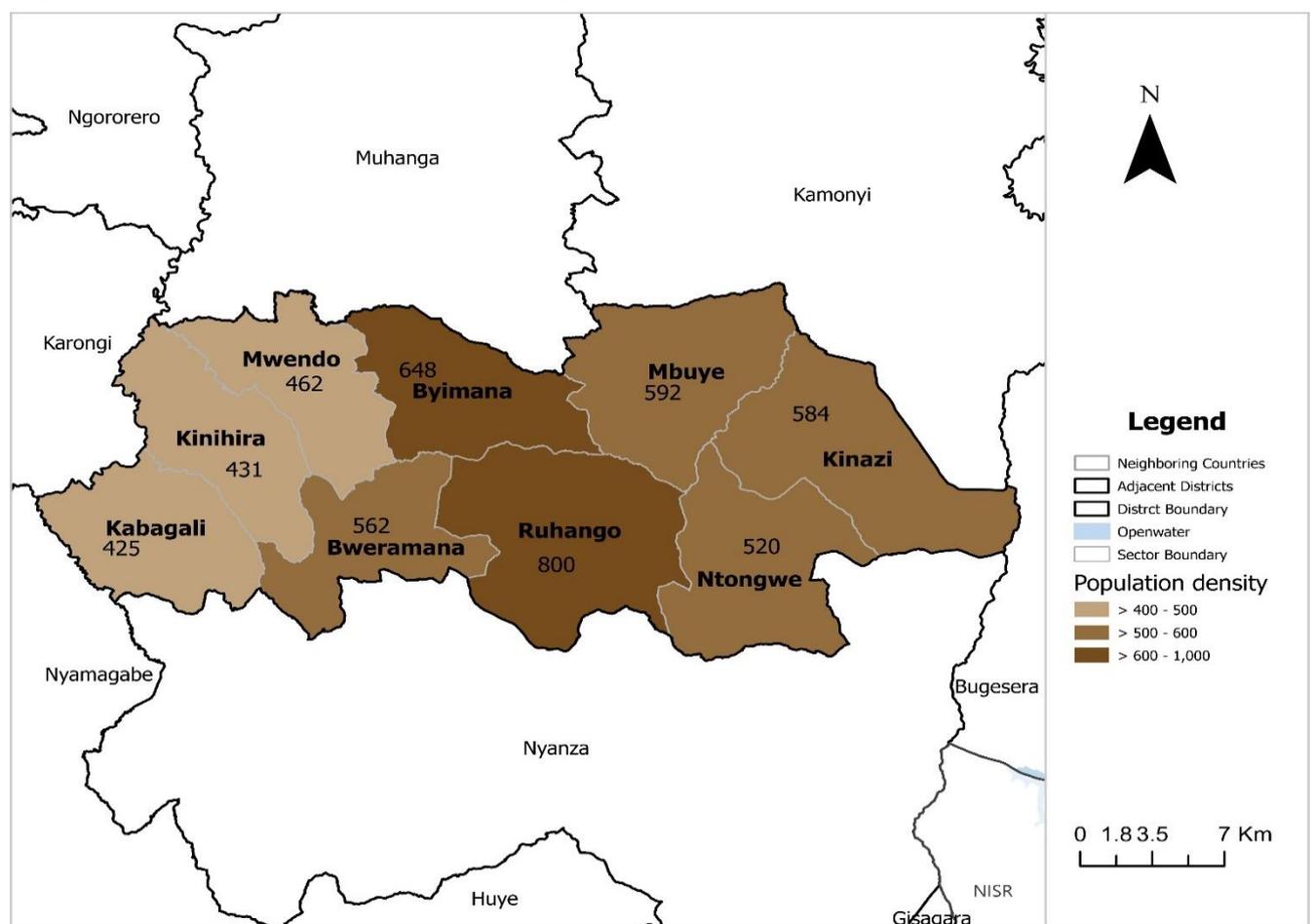
Figure1. 2 Population density (inhabitant per Km²) by district in Southern province



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

The population density of Ruhango district by sector are displayed in the map below:

Figure1. 3 Distribution of population density by sectors of Ruhango District



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.3 Size and spatial distribution of the population of Ruhango District

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 359,121 residents in Ruhango District, which represent 12% % of the total population of the Ruhango District (3002,121 residents). The population of Ruhango District is predominantly female: 187,025 are female corresponding to 52.1% of the total population Ruhango District. The results in previous table 1.1 indicates that, the population share of Ruhango district is 12.0% of the total population.

Females are predominant in all sectors of the district of Ruhango with a high percentage in Kinyihira (53.0%)and Kinazi (52.6%).

The most populated sectors are Ruhango (75,618 residents) and Kinazi (51,016 residents). They represent (21.1%) and (14.2%) of the total population of Ruhango District respectively.

The three less populated sectors are Kabagali (25,602 inhabitants) Mwendo (25,908 inhabitants) and Kinyihira (25,932 inhabitants). In terms of share, their population represent respectively 7.1% (Kabagali) and 7.2% (Mwendo and Kinyihira).

The Table1. 2 below indicates the number of the population of District by sector, by sex and their shares to the total population of Ruhango District.

Table1. 2 Resident Population of Southern Province by sector and District

District and Sector	Frequency			Percent			Population Share
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	-
Southern Province	3,002,699	1,448,455	1,554,244	100	48.2	51.8	-
Ruhango District	359,121	172,096	187,025	100	47.9	52.1	100.0
Bweramana	31,152	15,026	16,126	100	48.2	51.8	8.7
Byimana	40,046	19,113	20,933	100	47.7	52.3	11.2
Kabagali	25,602	12,022	13,580	100	47.0	53.0	7.1
Kinazi	51,016	24,457	26,559	100	47.9	52.1	14.2
Kinyihira	25,932	12,281	13,651	100	47.4	52.6	7.2
Mbuye	45,747	22,111	23,636	100	48.3	51.7	12.7
Mwendo	25,908	12,485	13,423	100	48.2	51.8	7.2
Ntongwe	38,100	18,275	19,825	100	48.0	52.0	10.6
Ruhango	75,618	36,326	39,292	100	48.0	52.0	21.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.4 Size and spatial distribution of the population of Ruhango District by residence area

The results of Rwanda Population and Housing Census 2022 revealed that 72.1% of the total population of Rwanda live in rural area and only 27.9% are in urban area contrary to the Southern Province where 85.2% of the resident population live in rural and 14.8% in urban area. Ruhango District population is predominantly in rural area (89.1%) while resident population in urban represents 10.9%. The sectors of Ruhango District which are entirely rural are Mbuye, Mwendo and Ntongwe.

The table below 1.3 illustrates the results.

Table1. 3 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Ruhango District by sector and Area of Residence in 2022

Sectors	Counts			Population share (% of the total population)		
	Area of residence			Area of residence		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149	100	27.9	72.1
Southern Province	3,002,699	444,106	2,558,593	100	14.8	85.2
Ruhango district	359,121	39,079	320,042	100	10.9	89.1
Bweramana	31,152	6,030	25,122	100	19.4	80.6
Byimana	40,046	5,392	34,654	100	13.5	86.5
Kabagali	25,602	1,805	23,797	100	7.1	92.9
Kinazi	51,016	4,984	46,032	100	9.8	90.2
Kinihira	25,932	1,076	24,856	100	4.1	95.9
Mbuye	45,747	-	45,747	100	-	100.0
Mwendo	25,908	-	25,908	100	-	100.0
Ntongwe	38,100	-	38,100	100	-	100.0
Ruhango	75,618	19,792	55,826	100	26.2	73.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.5 Age-Sex Structure of the Population of Ruhango District

Ruhango population is mostly young: 55.9% of the resident population of Ruhango is under 25 years, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.

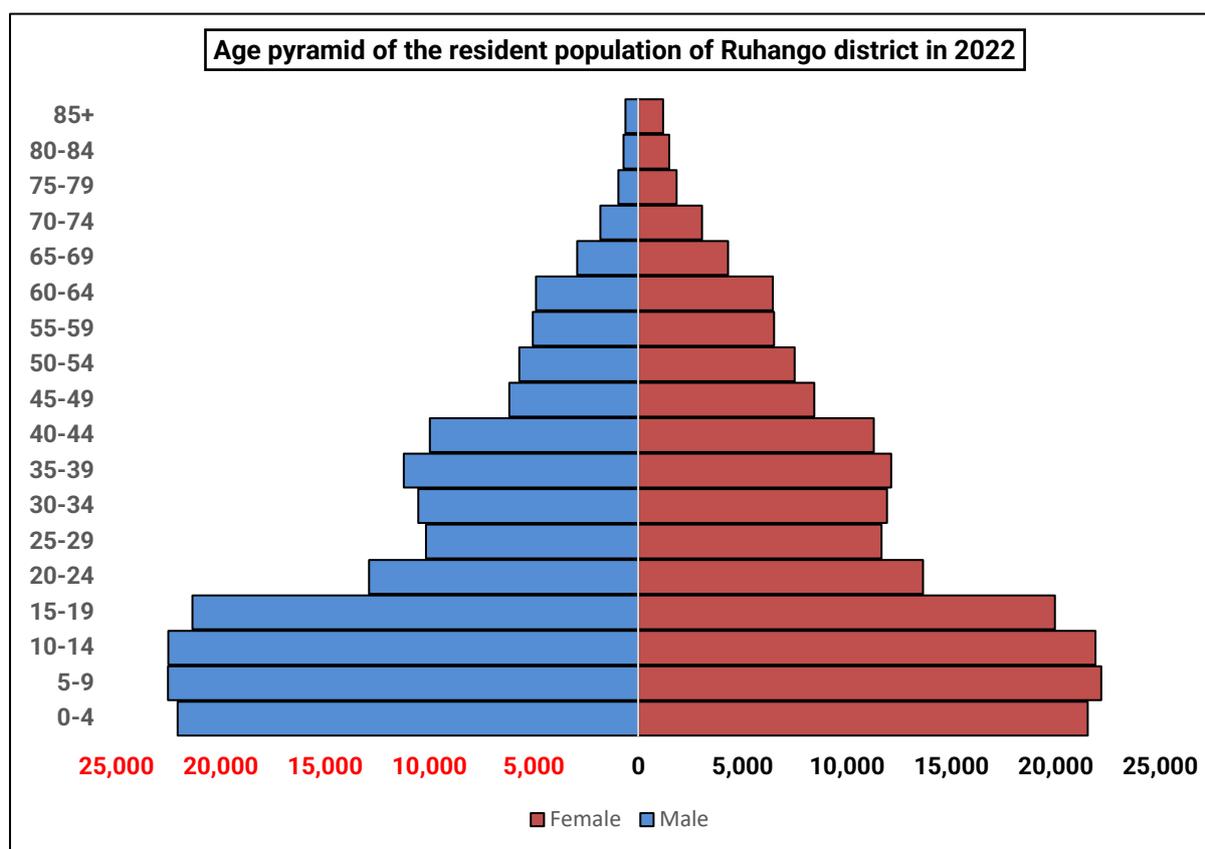
The elderly (60 years and above) represents 8.4% of the total population of the district. The table below 1.4 illustrates the results, and more details of sectors are in the annex.

Table1. 4 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Ruhango District by 5-Years Age Group and Sex in 2022

Age_group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Ruhango District	359,121	172,096	187,025	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	43,600	22,066	21,534	12.14	12.82	11.51
5-9	44,711	22,522	22,189	12.45	13.09	11.86
10-14	44,427	22,515	21,912	12.37	13.08	11.72
15-19	41,328	21,355	19,973	11.51	12.41	10.68
20-24	26,556	12,902	13,654	7.39	7.50	7.30
25-29	21,819	10,164	11,655	6.08	5.91	6.23
30-34	22,452	10,532	11,920	6.25	6.12	6.37
35-39	23,357	11,230	12,127	6.50	6.53	6.48
40-44	21,270	9,985	11,285	5.92	5.80	6.03
45-49	14,613	6,178	8,435	4.07	3.59	4.51
50-54	13,185	5,692	7,493	3.67	3.31	4.01
55-59	11,567	5,049	6,518	3.22	2.93	3.49
60-64	11,346	4,898	6,448	3.16	2.85	3.45
65-69	7,232	2,929	4,303	2.01	1.70	2.30
70-74	4,876	1,815	3,061	1.36	1.05	1.64
75-79	2,793	946	1,847	0.78	0.55	0.99
80-84	2,190	708	1,482	0.61	0.41	0.79
85+	1,799	610	1,189	0.50	0.35	0.64

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Figure1. 4 Age pyramid of the resident population of Ruhango District in 2022



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.6 Population share of some specific interventions target groups in Ruhango District by sex

The Rwanda Population and Housing Census 2022 indicates the population on specific ages-based programs, policy and strategies interventions in health, education, employment and also indicates the population categories in their respective characteristics such as children, youth, working population, among other things. For instance, children under five years for immunization programs (Under 5, children in school age (3-17 years), people in the official working age group (16 years and above, etc. Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of programs targeting such groups.

The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Ruhango District.

The population aged 0-17 represents 44.4% of the total population of the district, 16-30 years represent 23.9%; working population 16 and 64 years above represents 55.2% of the same population.

The table below shows distribution of Ruhango District by targeted interventions by their age.

Table1 5 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Ruhango District by sex

Age specific groups	Population(Counts)			Percent		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total Resident Population	359,121	172,096	187,025	100.0	47.9	52.1
<1	8,609	4,383	4,226	2.4	1.2	1.2
<5	43,600	22,066	21,534	12.1	6.1	6.0
1-4	34,991	17,683	17,308	9.7	4.9	4.8
3-5	27,592	13,932	13,660	7.7	3.9	3.8
3-6	36,471	18,382	18,089	10.2	5.1	5.0
0-14	132,738	67,103	65,635	37.0	18.7	18.3
0-15	141,821	71,728	70,093	39.5	20.0	19.5
0-17	159,596	81,102	78,494	44.4	22.6	21.9
6-11	52,089	26,242	25,847	14.5	7.3	7.2
7-12	51,915	26,103	25,812	14.5	7.3	7.2
12-17	54,513	28,013	26,500	15.2	7.8	7.4
13-18	53,406	27,584	25,822	14.9	7.7	7.2
14-35	126,814	62,346	64,468	35.3	17.4	18.0
16-30	85,663	42,138	43,525	23.9	11.7	12.1
15-24	67,884	34,257	33,627	18.9	9.5	9.4
15-49(Female)		82,346			22.9	
15-64	207,493	97,985	109,508	57.8	27.3	30.5
16-64	198,410	93,360	105,050	55.2	26.0	29.3
16-59	187,064	88,462	98,602	52.1	24.6	27.5
14+	236,384	110,109	126,275	65.8	30.7	35.2
16+	217,300	100,368	116,932	60.5	27.9	32.6
18+	199,525	90,994	108,531	55.6	25.3	30.2
21+	178,085	80,080	98,005	49.6	22.3	27.3
60+	30,236	11,906	18,330	8.4	3.3	5.1
65+	18,890	7,008	11,882	5.3	2.0	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

2.1 Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

2.1.1 Nationality of the population of Ruhango District

The results of the 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that, the Rwandan population by nationality represent 99.1% and foreigners represent 0.89% at national level. In the Southern Province, foreigners represent 0.61% and, in Ruhango District, foreigners represent 0.06%.

Three sectors of Ruhango District that have the highest percentage of foreigners compared to others are Ruhango (0.11%) and Ntongwe (0.10%).

The table below illustrates the distribution of the population by nationality with their respective sectors of residence.

Table 2. 1 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district by Nationality and sector

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Rwandan	Foreigners	Total	Rwandan	Foreigners
Rwanda	13,246,394	13,129,019	117,375	100	99.11	0.89
Southern Province	3,002,699	2,984,491	18,208	100	99.39	0.61
Ruhango District	359,121	358,911	210	100	99.94	0.06
Bweramana	31,152	31,137	15	100	99.95	0.05
Byimana	40,046	40,031	15	100	99.96	0.04
Kabagali	25,602	25,596	6	100	99.98	0.02
Kinazi	51,016	50,986	30	100	99.94	0.06
Kinihira	25,932	25,924	8	100	99.97	0.03
Mbuye	45,747	45,734	13	100	99.97	0.03
Mwendo	25,908	25,907	1	100	100	0.00
Ntongwe	38,100	38,063	37	100	99.90	0.10
Ruhango	75,618	75,533	85	100	99.89	0.11

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.1.2 Religious affiliation of the resident population of Ruhango District

In Ruhango District, Christianity is the predominant religion: 42.73% are catholics, 26.67% are adventists, 13.68% are ADEPR, 10.41% are protestants and 1.24% are other Christians.

Other religious represented are Muslims (1.28%), other religion (0.94%) and Jehovah witness (0,18%) while 2.76% of the population declared themselves to be without religion.

The table below displays details:

Table 2. 2 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Religious affiliations	Counts			Percentage (%)		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149			
Southern Province	3,002,699	444,106	2,558,593			
Ruhango district	359,121	39,079	320,042	100.0	100.0	100.0
Catholic	153,461	14,261	139,200	42.7	36.5	43.5
ADEPR	49,112	5,785	43,327	13.7	14.8	13.5
Protestant	37,367	2,619	34,748	10.4	6.7	10.9
Adventist	95,784	12,526	83,258	26.7	32.1	26.0
Other Christians	4,452	635	3,817	1.2	1.6	1.2
Muslim	4,596	1,805	2,791	1.3	4.6	0.9
Jehovah witness	661	167	494	0.2	0.4	0.2
Traditional/Animist	11	5	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other religion	3,370	348	3,022	0.9	0.9	0.9
No Religion	9,917	858	9,059	2.8	2.2	2.8
Not stated	390	70	320	0.1	0.2	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.2 Marital Status of the resident population of Ruhango district

2.2.1 Marital status by sector

The results of 5RPHC-2022 revealed that 48.2% of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 and above are living in union (married officially to one wife/husband, married not officially to one wife/husband, live in polygamous union) at the time of the census, while (44.5%) are never married, 5.4% are widowed, 1.7%) are separated and 0.2% are divorced. At the sector level, three sectors have the highest percentages of the currently married people: Mwendo (51.3%) and Mbuye (49.2%). Bweramana (45.3%) Byimana and Ruhango (45.1% each) have the highest percentages of the never married persons. Ntongwe and Bweramana sectors have both high percentage of widowed persons (6.1%).

Table 2. 3 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector (Both sexes)¹

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Percentage							
		Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Southern Province	2,115,825	100	33.1	14.6	1.0	0.2	1.7	44.0	5.5
Ruhango District	254,038	100	32.8	14.7	0.7	0.2	1.7	44.5	5.4
Bweramana	22,331	100	33.1	13.3	0.5	0.3	1.5	45.3	6.1
Byimana	29,056	100	36.2	11.4	0.5	0.2	1.4	45.1	5.1
Kabagali	18,257	100	35.5	11.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	45.3	5.6
Kinazi	35,263	100	25.9	21.2	1.0	0.2	2.7	44.0	4.9
Kinihira	18,464	100	39.0	8.7	0.4	0.2	1.2	44.8	5.8
Mbuye	32,486	100	34.8	13.4	1.0	0.2	1.6	43.5	5.6
Mwendo	18,145	100	42.3	8.7	0.3	0.1	1.1	42.8	4.7
Ntongwe	26,342	100	25.4	20.5	0.9	0.3	2.6	44.2	6.1
Ruhango	53,694	100	31.6	16.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	45.1	5.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.2.2 Marital status by Age groups

The percentages of resident population of Ruhango District by marital status vary by age: the percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.8% (age group of 12-14 years) to 1.4% (age group of 80 years and above). The percentage of persons currently living in union (married officially to one wife/husband, married not officially to one wife/husband, live in polygamous union) starts by increasing from 0.2% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 84.5% (age group of 40-44 years) before decreasing to 47.3% (age group 85+) due mainly to widowhood (50.2%).

The highest percentages of divorced persons are observed within the age group 50-54 years (0.6% each), 45-49 years and and 55-59 years (0.5% each) while the highest percentages of the separated persons is found in the age group 45-49 years (3.6%) and the age group 50-44 and 50-54 years (3.4% each).

¹ The distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District age 12 years and above by marital status and sector by male and female is in the annex.

Table 2. 4 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District age 12 years and above by Marital status and age groups [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Southern Province	2,115,825	100	33.1	14.6	1.0	0.2	1.7	44.0	5.5
Ruhango District	254,038	100	32.8	14.7	0.7	0.2	1.7	44.5	5.4
12-14	27,655	100	-	0.2	-	-	-	99.8	0.0
15-19	41,328	100	0.0	1.3	0.0	-	0.1	98.6	0.0
20-24	26,556	100	4.0	15.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	79.8	0.0
25-29	21,819	100	21.6	33.0	0.5	0.1	1.3	43.3	0.2
30-34	22,452	100	40.1	33.4	0.8	0.1	2.2	22.8	0.5
35-39	23,357	100	56.3	26.1	1.0	0.3	2.7	12.6	1.0
40-44	21,270	100	63.4	20.0	1.1	0.4	3.4	9.5	2.1
45-49	14,613	100	65.4	16.1	1.3	0.5	3.6	8.2	4.8
50-54	13,185	100	64.5	13.6	1.3	0.6	3.4	7.3	9.3
55-59	11,567	100	63.0	10.8	1.4	0.5	3.2	5.9	15.2
60-64	11,346	100	59.9	9.1	1.2	0.4	2.9	4.7	21.8
65-69	7,232	100	56.8	8.2	1.1	0.4	2.2	3.9	27.4
70-74	4,876	100	53.2	6.7	1.1	0.2	1.7	2.9	34.2
75-79	2,793	100	48.5	5.8	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.7	40.9
80+	3,989	100	42.0	4.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.4	50.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3 Educational Characteristics of the Population of Ruhango District

2.3.1 School attendance

In Ruhango District, school attendance is low (53.7%) for the preschool-age population (3-5 years) widespread (89.9%) for the primary school-age population (6-11 years), and moderate (74.4%) for the secondary school-age population (12-17 years) at the time of the census as it is shown in the tables below by level of education.

In Ruhango District, 53.7% of pre-primary-age population (3-5 years) are currently attending school while 46.3% have never attended. No child declared being attending nursery school before the time of census and dropped-out during census time.

By sector, Byimana has the highest percentage of children currently attending pre-school (65.8%). It is followed by Mwendo (63.7%) and Ruhango (62.5%) and the lowest percentage of children currently attending pre-school is found in Ntongwe (40.3%), means that Ntongwe is the sector having the highest proportions of children aged 3 to 5 who have never attended school (59.7%).

The table below shows the details:

Table 2. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre–primary school-age (3-5 years) population of Ruhango District by Sector²

Sectors	Pre-primary age (3-5 years)						
	Percentage				Count		
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	100	-	53.5	46.5	1,071,139	573,194	497,945
Southern Province	100	-	53.8	46.2	233,379	125,559	107,820
Ruhango District	100	-	53.7	46.3	27,592	14,827	12,765
Bweramana	100	-	47.7	52.3	2,281	1,087	1,194
Byimana	100	-	65.8	34.2	2,878	1,893	985
Kabagali	100	-	57.2	42.8	1,871	1,071	800
Kinazi	100	-	48.6	51.4	4,217	2,051	2,166
Kinihira	100	-	53.4	46.6	1,962	1,048	914
Mbuye	100	-	47.2	52.8	3,446	1,626	1,820
Mwendo	100	-	63.7	36.3	2,074	1,321	753
Ntongwe	100	-	40.3	59.7	3,065	1,236	1,829
Ruhango	100	-	60.3	39.7	5,798	3,494	2,304

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table 2.6 shows that in Ruhango District 89.9% of children age 6 to 11 years (the official primary school-going age) are currently attending school and 8.5% have never attended school while only 1.6% have previously attended school (which means that 10.1% of children aged 6 to 11 are out of school).

By comparing the distribution of the primary school-age population (6-11 years) in Ruhango District, the results reveal the disparities in primary school attendance across different sectors within the district.

Byimana (95.3%), Mwendo (93.8%), Bweramana (92.9%) and Ruhango (92.5%) demonstrate higher rates of children currently attending school. Lower rates of children who have never attended are found in the same sectors: Byimana (4.1%), Mwendo (5.3%), Bweramana (5.7%) Ruhango (6.3%).

The table below shows details:

² The Distribution (count and %) of the pre - primary-age (3-5 years) population of Ruhango district by Sector by Male and by Female is in the Annex

Table 2. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the primary-age (6-11 years) population of Ruhango District by Sector³

Sectors	Primary (6-11 years)							
	Percentage				Counts			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	100	1.6	89.4	9.1	1,937,762	30,381	1,731,578	175,803
South Province	100	1.5	90	8.6	432,798	6,296	389,421	37,081
Ruhango district	100	1.6	89.9	8.5	52,089	826	46,854	4,409
Bweramana	100	1.4	92.9	5.7	4,458	62	4,142	254
Byimana	100	0.7	95.3	4.1	5,306	37	5,054	215
Kabagali	100	1.2	91.7	7	3,775	47	3,463	265
Kinazi	100	2	84.6	13.4	7,740	156	6,549	1,035
Kinihira	100	2.9	90.4	6.7	3,789	110	3,424	255
Mbuye	100	1.7	87.1	11.2	6,608	111	5,757	740
Mwendo	100	1	93.8	5.3	3,877	37	3,635	205
Ntongwe	100	2.5	84.5	13.1	5,831	143	4,926	762
Ruhango	100	1.1	92.5	6.3	10,705	123	9,904	678

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

In Ruhango District, 23.1% of the population aged 12 to 17 have previously attended school (i.e. they dropped out of school), 74.4% are currently attending school and 2.5% have never attended secondary school.

The distribution of the secondary school-age population (12-17 years) across sectors in Ruhango District shows that Bweramana sector has the highest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school at 78.4%. Conversely, Mbuye sector has the lowest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school with 69.5%.

The highest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 who have never attended school is found in Kinazi and Mbuye (3.3% each) and the highest percentages of drop out are found in Mbuye (27.2%), and Kinihira (26.1%).

³ The distribution (counts and %) of the primary-age school (6-11 years) population of Ruhango District by sector, by male and by female is in the annex

Table 2. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary-age (12-17 years) population of Ruhango District by Sector

Sectors	Secondary school age (12 – 17 years)							
	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	100	23.7	73.1	3.2	1,886,896	446,854	1,379,599	60,443
South Province	100	23.1	74.2	2.7	446,874	103,076	331,779	12,019
Ruhango District	100	23.1	74.4	2.5	54,513	12,603	40,536	1,374
Bweramana	100	19.9	78.4	1.7	4,770	947	3,740	83
Byimana	100	22.2	76.3	1.4	5,581	1,240	4,261	80
Kabagali	100	19.5	77.8	2.7	4,158	809	3,237	112
Kinazi	100	23.6	73.1	3.3	8,337	1,967	6,091	279
Kinihira	100	26.1	71.5	2.4	3,949	1,029	2,825	95
Mbuye	100	27.2	69.5	3.3	7,065	1,925	4,910	230
Mwendo	100	21.6	76.7	1.6	3,728	806	2,861	61
Ntongwe	100	25.7	71.1	3.2	5,955	1,531	4,234	190
Ruhango	100	21.4	76.4	2.2	10,970	2,349	8,377	244

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.2 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Ruhango District

Gross and Net Attendance Ratios are used to measure the extent of coverage of an educational program. It gives a comparison of the children attending school with the total size of the school-age population. It can also be used for assessing how far a country has succeeded in bringing to school all those who are eligible to attend.

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 reveal that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (6-11 years). The gross attendance rate is 141.7% in Rwanda, 146.6% in Southern Province and 147.8% in Ruhango District.

The Net Attendance Rate (NAR) in Primary school for Ruhango District (89.9%) is greater than the NAR at national level (89.3%) and slightly less than the NAR of Southern Province (90.0%).

A Gross Attendance Rate (GAR) of 147.88% in Ruhango District for the population 6 to 11 years indicates a high percentage of those who attended primary schools aged below 6 years and or above 11 years. On the other hand, the Net Attendance Rate (NAR) indicates that only 89.9% of the population 6 to 11 years were attending primary school in Ruhango District by 2022 (Table 2.7). In 2022, students older or younger than the official primary school age range made up 39.2% $[(GAR147.8 - NAR/89.9)/GAR147.8]$ of the primary school population of Ruhango.

With a NAR of 95.2%, Byimana Sector has the greatest percentage of pupils that are attending primary school and are of primary school-age. In comparison to other sectors, Kinazi sector has the lowest NAR at 84.6%.

The gender parity index is lower than 1.00 in 6 sectors (Bweramana, Byimana, Kabagali, Mbuye, Mwendo and Ntongwe), suggesting better access to education for male students compared to female students.

The table below displays details:

Table 2. 8 Distribution (count and %) of the primary -age (6-11 years) population of Ruhango District by Sector⁴

Sectors	Gross Attendance				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity index
Rwanda	141.7	142.0	141.4	1.00	89.3	88.4	90.3	1.02
Southern Province	146.6	147.3	145.9	0.99	90.0	88.8	91.2	1.03
Ruhango District	147.8	149.3	146.3	0.98	89.9	88.8	91.1	1.03
Bweramana	151.9	155.2	148.6	0.96	92.9	92.1	93.7	1.02
Byimana	146.1	148.9	143.4	0.96	95.2	94.3	96.1	1.02
Kabagali	149.8	152.7	146.9	0.96	91.7	90.5	92.9	1.03
Kinazi	150.4	150.6	150.2	1.00	84.6	82.5	86.8	1.05
Kinihira	141.1	140.9	141.3	1.00	90.3	88.8	91.8	1.03
Mbuye	145.1	147.1	143.0	0.97	87.1	86.2	88.1	1.02
Mwendo	150.3	154.4	146.2	0.95	93.8	93.8	93.7	1.00
Ntongwe	144.5	145.7	143.3	0.98	84.5	83.4	85.6	1.03
Ruhango	149.2	149.3	149.2	1.00	92.5	91.4	93.6	1.02

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3.3 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School

The table 2. 9 provides information on the gross and net attendance rates in the secondary school level (12-17 years) disaggregated by sex and sector in Ruhango District. The Southern Province (21.9%) and Ruhango District (21.4%) both have lower NARs than the national average (22.3%).

Comparing males and females in Ruhango District in terms of Net Attendance Rates (NAR), the results indicate that a higher proportion of females (26.4%), within the secondary school-age range (12-17 years), are attending school compared to males (16.8%).

Female students older or younger than the official secondary school age range made up 39.7% [(GAR43.8–NAR26.4)/GAR37.5] of the female with secondary school age of Ruhango District, while for male students it made up 46.7 % [(GAR31.5–NAR16.8)/GAR31.5]. This shows that females have a higher attendance rate in Ruhango District compared to males when considering the overall attendance rates, regardless of age or grade-level eligibility.

Among the sectors in Ruhango District, Byimana (48.5%), Bweramana and Kabagali (43.3% each) have the highest GAR for both sexes compared to other sectors. Ntongwe has the lower GAR (29.4%) compared to other sectors.

⁴ **Enrollment** is the act of being registered in a school register while **Attendance** refer to physical presence in school (not all registered students attend school for all days).

Also, Byimana has the highest NAR for both sexes in Ruhango District with a rate of 29.7% and Kinazi has the lowest (15.2%) compared to other sectors

Table 2. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary -age (12-17) years population of Ruhango district by sector.

Sectors	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
Rwanda	39.8	35.9	43.7	1.21	22.3	18.8	25.8	1.37
South Province	38.2	32.5	44.1	1.35	21.9	17.4	26.5	1.52
Ruhango district	37.5	31.5	43.8	1.39	21.4	16.8	26.4	1.57
Bweramana	43.3	35.5	51.7	1.46	25.3	19.7	31.3	1.59
Byimana	48.5	40.5	56.7	1.40	29.7	23.8	35.9	1.51
Kabagali	43.3	34.6	52.7	1.52	26.9	20.1	34.1	1.70
Kinazi	29.6	26.8	32.6	1.22	15.2	12.8	17.9	1.40
Kinihira	38.4	29.0	48.4	1.67	23.7	17.7	30.1	1.70
Mbuye	31.5	26.2	37.3	1.42	17.4	13.3	22.0	1.65
Mwendo	34.4	24.4	45.3	1.86	20.3	13.3	27.8	2.09
Ntongwe	29.4	25.4	33.8	1.33	15.8	11.9	19.9	1.68
Ruhango	42.2	38.1	46.4	1.22	23.5	19.8	27.3	1.38

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3.4 Highest level of school attended in Ruhango District

The results of 5RPHC2022 indicate the total population of Rwanda aged 3 and above is 11,999,691. The highest level of education attended is categorized into several levels: Never attended School, Nursery, Primary, INGOBOKA/Vocational, Lower secondary, Upper secondary, University, and Not stated. In Rwanda, 16.7% of the population aged 3 years and above has never attended school while 2.7% have attended nursery, and 59.5% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.8% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 9.6% for lower secondary, 7.1% for upper secondary, 3.6% for university, and 0.0% is not stated.

The total population of the Southern Province aged 3 and above is 2,720,038. The distribution of the highest level of education attended is like the national level with slight variations. In the Southern Province, 17.1% of the population have never attended school while 2.3% have attended nursery, 62.6% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 1.1% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 9.0% for lower secondary, 5.5% for upper secondary, 2.4% for university and 0.0% is not stated.

The total population of Ruhango District aged 3 and above is 324,946. In Ruhango District, 16.5% of the population have never attended school while 1.8% have attended nursery and 64.5% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 1.4% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 8.9% for lower secondary, 5.0% for upper secondary and 1.9% for university. The distribution of the highest level of education attended varies among sectors with differences in the percentage of individuals at each education level. For example, Ntongwe has a higher percentage (20.3%) of individuals who have never attended school

compared to other sectors while Kabagali has a higher percentage (10.4%) of individuals attended lower secondary school and Ruhango has a higher percentage of individual attended upper secondary school. Each sector has its own unique distribution of education levels attended by the population. The table below indicates the findings:

Table 2. 10 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district aged 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector(Both sexes)⁵

Sectors	Count	Percentage								
		Highest level of education attained								
		Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
RWANDA	11,999,691	100	16.7	2.7	59.5	0.8	9.6	7.1	3.6	0.0
Southern Province	2,720,038	100	17.1	2.3	62.6	1.2	9.0	5.5	2.4	0.0
Ruhango district	324,946	100	16.5	1.8	64.5	1.4	8.9	5.0	1.9	0.0
Bweramana	28,564	100	14.2	2.0	64.2	1.9	9.5	5.5	2.8	0.0
Byimana	36,122	100	12.1	2.1	63.4	2.5	10.3	6.3	3.3	0.0
Kabagali	23,260	100	15.6	1.8	64.2	1.6	10.4	5.4	1.1	0.0
Kinazi	45,858	100	18.9	1.5	65.2	1.1	7.6	4.4	1.5	0.0
Kinihira	23,499	100	15.3	1.6	66.9	2.2	8.7	4.3	0.9	0.0
Mbuye	41,654	100	19.8	1.7	65.3	1.1	7.6	3.5	1.0	0.0
Mwendo	23,191	100	15.1	1.7	69.2	1.5	7.8	3.7	1.0	0.0
Ntongwe	34,489	100	20.3	1.6	64.4	0.9	8.2	3.7	1.0	0.0
Ruhango	68,309	100	15.3	2.3	62.0	1.0	9.7	6.5	3.2	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.4 Characteristics of the employed population in Ruhango District

The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above. Aggregate employment generally increases with growing population. Therefore, the ratio of Employment to the working age population (employment to population ratio) is an important indicator of the capacity of the Economy to provide employment to a growing population. A decline in the employment-to population ratio is often regarded as an indicator of economic slowdown and a decline in total employment as an indicator of a more severe economic downturn.

⁵ The Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango district age 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector (male, female) is in the annex .

2.4.1 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District and area of residence

The results presented in the below table 2.11 shows that the employment to population ratio stood at 45.9% in Rwanda. It is lower among females (40.2 percent) than males (52.4%). On the other side, it was observed that the employment to population ratio is higher in urban areas of Rwanda (53.5%) than in rural areas (42.7%).

It was observed that, in Southern Province, the employment to population ratio stood at 42.9%, it is higher in urban areas (52.5%) than in rural areas (41.2%).

It was also revealed that the employment to population ratio is 40.6 % among people residing in Ruhango District. It is higher in urban areas (48.4%) than in rural areas of Ruhango District (39.6%)

Table 2. 11 Employment to population ration by sex, Province, District and area of residence

District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	45.9	52.4	40.2	53.5	62.7	44.8	42.7	47.9	38.3
Southern Province	42.9	49.0	37.6	52.5	60.7	45.3	41.2	46.9	36.4
Nyanza	43.3	50.0	37.5	53.6	61.2	47.1	42.1	48.8	36.4
Gisagara	43.5	47.9	39.9	48.7	54.3	44.0	43.3	47.6	39.7
Nyaruguru	36.2	41.6	31.5	47.4	53.9	41.5	35.9	41.3	31.3
Huye	44.5	51.1	39.0	56.7	64.2	50.2	41.7	48.0	36.5
Nyamagabe	45.7	50.1	41.9	40.3	45.6	35.7	46.3	50.6	42.7
Ruhango	40.6	46.3	35.8	48.4	55.9	42.0	39.6	45.0	35.0
Muhanga	40.4	47.9	34.0	57.0	65.4	49.7	35.4	42.5	29.4
Kamonyi	46.6	54.4	39.7	52.6	62.3	43.8	43.8	50.6	37.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

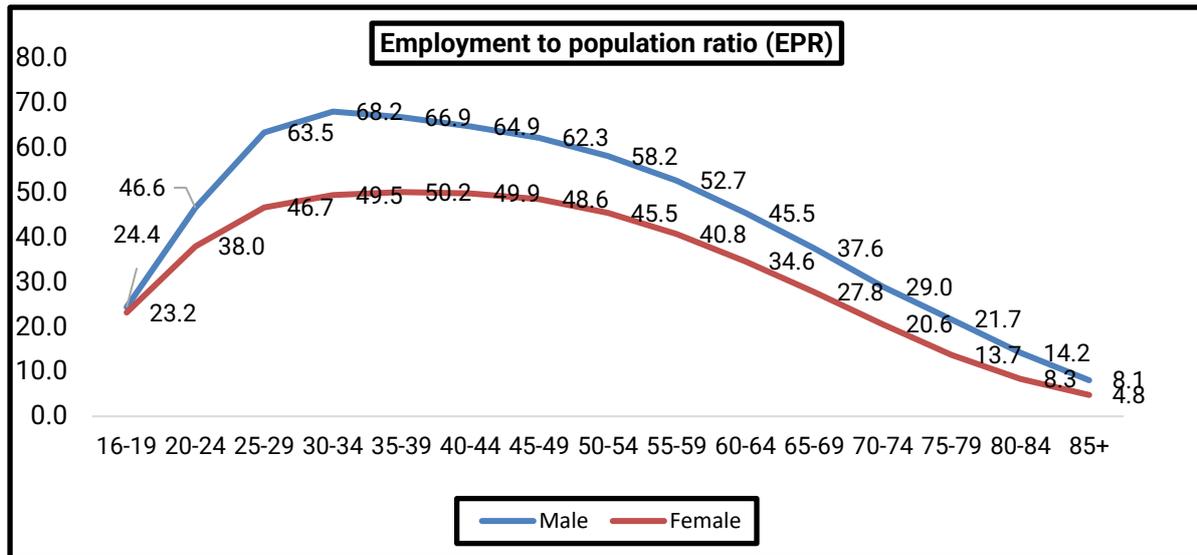
2.4.2 Employment to population ratio (EPR) among the resident population of Ruhango aged 16 years and above by age group and sex

Figure 2.1 allows the study of intensity of Employment to population ratio and its variation by sex. The figure reveals the following remarks: the employment to population ratio among males increases from age group 16-19 to 30-34 and starts decreasing from age group 35-39 to 85 years and above as people starts getting very older and retire. Among females, it increases from age group 16-19 to 35-39 and starts decreasing from age group 40-45 to 85 years and above.

It was observed that the highest employment to population ratio among males stands at 68.2% and was observed in age group 30-34. Among females, the highest employment to population ratio is 50.2% and is observed in the age group 35-39. The lowest employment to population ratio stands at 8.1% among males and 4.8% among females and it is observed in the age group 85 and above as well as among males than females.

The figure 2.1 bellow reveals the details:

Figure2. 1 Employment to population ratio among the resident population aged 16 and above by age group and sex



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 3: SUB-POPULATION

3.1 Children Population (0-17 years)

According to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), a child is defined as every human being under 18 unless, under the law applicable to the child, majority is attained earlier. It is relevant to underline here that this definition by age coincides with that of Rwanda, as stipulated in Article 3 of the National Law n° 54/2011 of 14 December 2011 relating to the rights and the protection of the child, which stipulates that a child is any person under the age of 18. The age range (0–17) adopted for this report reflects this definition.

3.1.1 Number and share of children in Ruhango District

At the national level, the children population constitute 44.5% of the total population of 13,246,394. The Southern Province has 1,333,748 children with a share of 44.4% of the total resident population. In Ruhango District, the children constitute 44.4% of the resident population of the district, with a percentage of males slightly greater than the females' one (47.1% vs 42.0%). The children's share is high in Kinazi (47.2%) and Ntongwe (46.5%), and small in Byimana (41.4%). The table below indicate distribution of children by sector and by sex.

Table 3 .1 Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Ruhango District by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total population			Total population of children			Children share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	5,896,601	2,949,970	2,946,631	44.5	45.9	43.2
Southern Province	3,002,699	1,448,455	1,554,244	1,333,748	671,501	662,247	44.4	46.4	42.6
Ruhango District	359,121	172,096	187,025	159,596	81,102	78,494	44.4	47.1	42.0
Bweramana	31,152	15,026	16,126	13,591	6,998	6,593	43.6	46.6	40.9
Byimana	40,046	19,113	20,933	16,571	8,249	8,322	41.4	43.2	39.8
Kabagali	25,602	12,022	13,580	11,503	5,745	5,758	44.9	47.8	42.4
Kinazi	51,016	24,457	26,559	24,090	12,238	11,852	47.2	50.0	44.6
Kinihira	25,932	12,281	13,651	11,417	5,791	5,626	44.0	47.2	41.2
Mbuye	45,747	22,111	23,636	20,326	10,467	9,859	44.4	47.3	41.7
Mwendo	25,908	12,485	13,423	11,491	5,822	5,669	44.4	46.6	42.2
Ntongwe	38,100	18,275	19,825	17,713	8,965	8,748	46.5	49.1	44.1
Ruhango	75,618	36,326	39,292	32,894	16,827	16,067	43.5	46.3	40.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.1.2 Children with birth registration in Ruhango District

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 94.3% at the national level. The birth registration rate in Ruhango district is 95.7%. Birth registration performance is almost the same in urban (95.9%) and (95.6%) in the rural areas of Ruhango District. The table below illustrates the findings:

Table3. 2 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Southern whose birth was registered by sex, district, and area of residence.

District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.9	94.4	94.4	94.5
Southern Province	93.8	93.8	93.9	94.4	94.2	94.6	93.7	93.7	93.7
Nyanza	92.0	92.0	92.0	94.0	93.9	94.0	91.8	91.8	91.8
Gisagara	91.2	91.1	91.3	96.2	96.0	96.4	91.1	91.0	91.1
Nyaruguru	97.2	97.3	97.1	97.4	97.3	97.6	97.2	97.3	97.1
Huye	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.4	95.2	95.6	95.3	95.3	95.2
Nyamagabe	93.8	93.7	93.9	88.0	87.9	88.1	94.5	94.4	94.5
Ruhango	91.4	91.4	91.5	93.1	93.1	93.2	91.2	91.2	91.3
Muhanga	95.7	95.6	95.7	95.9	95.8	96.0	95.6	95.6	95.6
Kamonyi	94.5	94.4	94.6	95.0	94.8	95.3	94.2	94.3	94.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.1.3 Birth registration by sector.

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that birth registration varies across sectors and areas of residence (urban and rural). Note that Mbuye, Mwendo and Ntongwe sectors have not urban areas, while Bweramana, Byimana, Kinihira, Kinazi and Kabagali have both urban and rural areas.

In Ruhango District, birth registration is 93.1% in urban areas while it is 91.2% in rural areas. Across sectors, the higher percentages of birth registration are found in Kinihira (97.0%), while the lowest is in Kinazi (86.9%). The variation by sex is not very marked in all sectors.

Table3 3 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Ruhango District whose birth was registered by sex, Sector, and area of residence.

Sectors				Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.4	94.4	94.5
Southern Province	93.8	93.8	93.9	94.4	94.2	94.6	93.7	93.7	93.7
Ruhango District	91.4	91.3	91.5	93.1	93.1	93.2	91.2	91.2	91.3
Bweramana	91.2	91.1	91.3	92.7	92.9	92.4	90.9	90.7	91.0
Byimana	93.8	93.6	94.1	94.9	94.4	95.3	93.7	93.4	93.9
Kabagali	94.7	94.9	94.5	94.9	94.5	95.3	94.7	95.0	94.5
Kinazi	86.9	86.8	87.1	91.2	91.2	91.2	86.5	86.3	86.6
Kinihira	97.0	96.8	97.2	94.2	94.9	93.5	97.1	96.9	97.4
Mbuye	91.5	91.5	91.4	-	-	-	91.5	91.5	91.4
Mwendo	95.3	95.2	95.3	-	-	-	95.3	95.2	95.3
Ntongwe	90.3	90	90.5	-	-	-	90.3	90.0	90.5
Ruhango	89.7	89.8	89.7	93.1	93	93.2	88.6	88.7	88.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2 Youth population in Rwanda

For statistical purposes, the United Nations defines “youth” as those persons between the ages of 15 and 24 years, without prejudice to other definitions by Member States. Considering the current priorities and trends of Rwanda’s Development, the definition of Youth in terms of age has been revised in this policy. It was brought from 14–35 years to 16–30 years.

3.2.1 The youth population in Ruhango District

The results of the 5th Population and housing Censuses conducted in 2022 revealed that, the youth represent 27.1% (3,595,670) of the total population (13,246,394). The youth population in Ruhango District was 85,663 which represents 22.7% of the total resident population of the district (359,121).

The sector with the highest youth share is Byimana (25.1%) while Mwendo (20.9%) and Kinihira (21.7%) have the lowest share of youth. The table below indicate distribution of youth by sector, and by sex.

Table3. 4 Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 16-30 years among the total resident population of Ruhango district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth resident population (16-30 years)			Youth share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	3,595,670	1,767,063	1,828,607	27.1	27.5	26.8
Southern Province	3,002,699	1,448,455	1,554,244	746,908	370,748	376,160	24.9	25.6	24.2
Ruhango District	359,121	172,096	187,025	85,663	42,138	43,525	23.9	24.5	23.3
Bweramana	31,152	15,026	16,126	7,084	3,463	3,621	22.7	23.0	22.5
Byimana	40,046	19,113	20,933	10,063	4,963	5,100	25.1	26.0	24.4
Kabagali	25,602	12,022	13,580	5,735	2,837	2,898	22.4	23.6	21.3
Kinazi	51,016	24,457	26,559	12,559	6,155	6,404	24.6	25.2	24.1
Kinihira	25,932	12,281	13,651	5,621	2,754	2,867	21.7	22.4	21.0
Mbuye	45,747	22,111	23,636	10,970	5,501	5,469	24.0	24.9	23.1
Mwendo	25,908	12,485	13,423	5,423	2,651	2,772	20.9	21.2	20.7
Ntongwe	38,100	18,275	19,825	9,479	4,853	4,626	24.9	26.6	23.3
Ruhango	75,618	36,326	39,292	18,729	8,961	9,768	24.8	24.7	24.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.2 Educational characteristics of youth in Ruhango District

Youth who never attended school represent 5.15 % of the youth resident population at national level; it represents 4.85% of the total resident population in Southern Province and 4.49% of the total resident population of Ruhango District. The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within sectors of Ruhango District. The highest percentage was registered in Ntongwe (5.75%) while the lowest percentages were registered in Mwendo (4.06%), Bweramana (3.59%) and Byimana (2.92%).

Table3. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)⁶

Sector	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	2,599,130	811,008	185,092	440	100	72.3	22.6	5.2	0.0
Southern Province	746,908	531,869	178,798	36,192	49	100	71.2	23.9	4.9	0.0
Ruhango District	85,663	59,982	21,824	3,850	7	100	70.0	25.5	4.5	0.0
Bweramana	7,084	4,716	2,114	254	0	100	66.6	29.8	3.6	0.0
Byimana	10,063	7,183	2,584	294	2	100	71.4	25.7	2.9	0.0
Kabagali	5,735	3,832	1,648	254	1	100	66.8	28.7	4.4	0.0
Kinazi	12,559	8,769	3,140	650	0	100	69.8	25.0	5.2	0.0
Kinihira	5,621	3,942	1,412	266	1	100	70.1	25.1	4.7	0.0
Mbuye	10,970	7,963	2,452	555	0	100	72.6	22.4	5.1	0.0
Mwendo	5,423	3,905	1,298	220	0	100	72.0	23.9	4.1	0.0
Ntongwe	9,479	6,764	2,169	545	1	100	71.4	22.9	5.8	0.0
Ruhango	18,729	12,908	5,007	812	2	100	68.9	26.7	4.3	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.3 Highest level of education attended by youth in Ruhango District

In Ruhango District, among all youths, 53.9% attained only the primary school level, 23.6% attained the lower secondary education, 13.4% attained the upper secondary education, 2.9% attained university and 4.5% have not attended any formal of school. The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district. The sectors with the highest percentage of youth with no schooling are Ntongwe (5.8%), Kinazi (5.2%), Mbuye (5.1%).

The percentage of youth with university level is high in Byimana (4.6%), Ruhango (4.5%) and Bweramana (4.3%). The sectors with the highest percentages of youth with primary education are Mbuye (60.9%) and Kinazi (60.2%).

The table below indicates details:

⁶ The Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status for male and for female is in the annex.

Table3 6 Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Ruhango district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended⁷

Sectors	Total counts	Percentage								
		Total	Never attended	Nursery	Primary	Ingoboka/Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	100	5.1	0.1	50.6	0.8	21.9	16.2	5.1	0.0
Southern Province	746,908	100	4.8	0.1	53.8	1.2	22.8	14.0	3.2	0.0
Ruhango District	85,663	100	4.5	0.1	53.9	1.6	23.6	13.4	2.9	0.0
Bweramana	7,084	100	3.6	0.0	48.2	1.9	26.1	15.9	4.3	-
Byimana	10,063	100	2.9	0.0	50.4	2.1	24.0	15.9	4.6	0.0
Kabagali	5,735	100	4.4	0.0	46.9	2.1	28.9	15.9	1.7	0.0
Kinazi	12,559	100	5.2	0.0	60.2	1.4	20.0	11.1	2.1	-
Kinihira	5,621	100	4.7	0.0	51.4	3.0	25.9	13.5	1.5	0.0
Mbuye	10,970	100	5.1	0.0	60.9	1.4	20.8	10.0	1.8	-
Mwendo	5,423	100	4.1	0.0	57.1	1.7	23.9	11.9	1.2	-
Ntongwe	9,479	100	5.8	0.3	58.2	1.5	22.5	10.3	1.5	0.0
Ruhango	18,729	100	4.3	0.1	49.6	1.1	24.6	15.9	4.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.4 Employment to population ratio among youth in Ruhango District

The Census results showed that in Rwanda the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 40.3%, it is higher among males (44.8%) than females (36.2%). It was observed that in Ruhango District, the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 36.2%, it is higher among males (39.8%) than females (32.5%).

The highest employment to population ratio among youth in Ruhango District was observed in Kinihira (35.8%), Kabagali (34.1%), Ntongwe and Ruhango (32.7% each). The lowest employment to population ratio among youth was observed in Kinazi (28.5%) and Byimana (30.9%).

⁷ The Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended by male and by female is in the annex.

Table3. 7 Employment to population ration among youth by sector and sex

Sectors	Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	36.2	40.3	44.8
Southern Province	32.7	36.8	41.1
Ruhango District	28.8	32.7	36.7
Bweramana	26.6	31	35.6
Byimana	29.6	34.3	39
Kabagali	25.3	28.6	32
Kinazi	33.6	36	38.4
Kinihira	26.9	31.7	36.7
Mbuye	27.2	31.4	35.5
Mwendo	28.5	32.8	37.2
Ntongwe	28.7	33.2	37.5
Ruhango	28.6	32.2	36.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.2.5 Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth age 16-30 years by Province, District, Sector and status in employment

In Ruhango District, the majority of youth aged 16-30 currently in employment are employees (59.1%) followed by own account worker without regularly employees (30.8%). The highest percentage of youth employees is found in Ntongwe (75.6%) while the lowest is in Kabagali (47.2%).

The highest percentage of currently employed population who work as own account worker without regular employees among youth is found in Kabagali (42.0%) and in Mwendo (39.3%) while the lowest is observed in Kinazi (29.5) and in Ntongwe (17.8%).

Table 3.8 Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Ruhango District aged 16-30 by sector and status in employment

Sectors	Total	Total (%)	Employee	Employer (with regular employees)	Own account worker (without regular employees)	Member of cooperative	Contributing family worker	Other
Rwanda	1,424,101	100	66.6	0.7	25.5	0.3	4.6	2.3
Southern Province	270,022	100	63.5	0.6	28.5	0.4	5.1	2.0
Ruhango District	27,848	100	60.0	0.5	30.8	0.4	5.7	2.5
Bweramana	2,189	100	57.4	0.4	32.2	0.6	8.7	0.7
Byimana	3,433	100	61.5	0.5	31.8	0.7	3.4	2.0
Kabagali	1,632	100	47.7	0.4	42.0	0.1	7.6	2.1
Kinazi	4,502	100	59.9	0.5	29.5	0.6	5.5	4.0
Kinihira	1,776	100	56.4	0.5	31.7	0.1	9.0	2.4
Mbuye	3,437	100	56.9	0.5	31.3	0.2	8.4	2.8
Mwendo	1,774	100	51.4	0.6	39.3	0.7	7.3	0.7
Ntongwe	3,099	100	76.1	0.2	17.8	0.2	3.4	2.3
Ruhango	6,006	100	60.6	0.6	31.1	0.5	4.0	3.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.6 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Ruhango District by sex, district, and area of residence.

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate that, the proportion of Youth aged 16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Rwanda stood at 39.5 %. It is higher among females (43.8 %) than males (34.9 %). In Southern Province, the proportion of youth (aged 16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training is 41.4% and it is lower among males (37.5 %) than females (45.0 %). The results also reveal that the aforementioned proportion is higher in rural areas of Southern Province (43.3%) than in urban areas (30.1%). The proportion of youth (aged 16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training among people residing in Ruhango District stood at 44.0%. It is much higher among people residing in rural areas (45.6%) than the ones residing in urban areas (32.6%). The table below (Table 3.9) indicates results on proportion of youth (aged 16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Southern Province by Sex, District, and Area of Residence.

Table 3 9 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Ruhango District by sex, district, and area of residence

Sectors	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Rwanda	25.0	38.3	32.0	39.3	46.4	43.0	34.9	43.8	39.5
Southern Province	25.8	36.3	31.4	39.7	46.8	43.3	37.5	45.0	41.4
Ruhango	27.0	37.3	32.6	41.9	49.3	45.6	40.1	47.7	44.0
Bweramana	31.3	40.5	36.1	39.3	46.9	43.2	37.6	45.5	41.6
Byimana	25.3	30.7	28.2	40.9	47.9	44.4	38.7	45.3	42.0
Kabagali	33.9	36.1	35.1	43.3	48.4	45.9	42.7	47.5	45.1
Kinazi	21.3	32.4	27.4	39.5	46.1	42.9	37.7	44.6	41.2
Kinihira	34.6	48.8	41.6	44.4	48.5	46.5	43.9	48.5	46.3
Mbuye	-	-	-	44.1	52.5	48.3	44.1	52.5	48.3
Mwendo	-	-	-	43.1	46.8	45.0	43.1	46.8	45.0
Ntongwe	-	-	-	40.7	50.6	45.6	40.7	50.6	45.6
Ruhango	26.7	38.9	33.4	42.5	52.0	47.4	38.1	48.0	43.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.3 Persons with disabilities

The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and its Sustainable Development Goals was agreed by in 2015 by 193 countries with a commitment where possible, “to disaggregate the statistics they generate by disability. The purpose was to provide important insights about the extent to which persons with disabilities (PWDs) are being included in society, benefit from government programmes, or are included in the workforce. The results of the 5th PHC reveal that at the national level, 3.4% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability. while the disability prevalence rate in Ruhango district is 4.5%. At sector level, the highest prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above with disability are in Kinazi (5.8%) and Mwendo (4.9%) while the lowest is in Kihira (3.5%).

Table3 10 Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities in Ruhango district aged 5 years and above by Sector of residence and sex

Sectors of residence	Total resident population aged 5 and above (Both sexes)	Persons aged 5 and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability (Both sexes)
		Both sexes	Male	Female	
Rwanda	11,537,934	391,775	174,949	216,826	3.4
Southern Province	2,628,449	98,337	43,918	54,419	3.7
Ruhango district	315,521	14,355	6,040	8,315	4.5
Bweramana	27,600	1,132	497	635	4.1
Byimana	35,327	1,296	539	757	3.7
Kabagali	22,699	1,065	454	611	4.7
Kinazi	44,433	2,568	1,030	1,538	5.8
Kinihira	22,939	812	389	423	3.5
Mbuye	40,168	1,827	734	1,093	4.5
Mwendo	22,804	1,110	473	637	4.9
Ntongwe	33,227	1,434	607	827	4.3
Ruhango	66,324	3,111	1,317	1,794	4.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The prevalence of disability varies slightly by type. Disability of seeing has the higher percentage both at national level (1.40%) and in Southern Province (1.50%) compared to other types of disabilities.

By district, Ruhango has the highest prevalence rate of residents with seeing disability (2.08%) and the lowest is in Gisagara (1.11%). In Ruhango District, seeing disability is followed by walking disability with 1.31% of residents declared having it and remembering or concentrating disability with a prevalence rate of 0.82% of persons declaring having it.

Table3. 11 Share of persons with Disability by types of Disability and by District in the Southern Province.

District	Total population age 5 years and above	Percentage							
		Seeing	Hearing	Walking	Communicating	Remembering or concentrating	Self-care	Short stature	Albinism
Rwanda	11,537,934	1.40	0.60	1.10	0.40	0.60	0.40	0.10	0.02
South Province	2,628,449	1.50	0.67	1.13	0.42	0.76	0.44	0.07	0.02
Nyanza	320,741	1.74	0.72	1.06	0.44	0.78	0.44	0.05	0.02
Gisagara	342,458	1.11	0.69	0.96	0.42	0.76	0.43	0.06	0.01
Nyaruguru	275,868	1.35	0.63	1.05	0.38	0.79	0.40	0.06	0.02
Huye	335,123	1.54	0.71	1.23	0.45	0.96	0.48	0.07	0.02
Nyamagabe	327,504	1.40	0.66	1.21	0.36	0.71	0.42	0.09	0.01
Ruhango	315,521	2.08	0.83	1.31	0.48	0.82	0.51	0.08	0.02
Muhanga	316,452	1.46	0.58	1.26	0.42	0.66	0.44	0.07	0.01
Kamonyi	394,782	1.35	0.54	1.00	0.41	0.60	0.42	0.05	0.01

Source: Fifth Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.4 Elderly Population (60 years and above)

Rwanda has enacted laws such as the Law No 088/01 of 07/09/2020 (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2020) on Presidential order ratifying the protocol to the African charter on human and peoples' rights on the rights of older persons in Africa adopted by the twenty sixth ordinary session of the Assembly, held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, on 31 January 2016 through an Official Gazette No.27 of 07/09/2020 and Law No.59/2008 of 10/09/2008 on prevention and punishment of gender- based violence (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2008), whose Article 32 sets the penalty for violence against an elderly person.

It is over two decades since the United Nations convened the First World Assembly on Ageing (Vienna, 1982) (National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, 2001)) that launched an international action programme, which was the first international instrument on ageing, to provide a foundation for the formulation of policies and programmes on ageing. This was done to guarantee economic and social security to older persons and other opportunities to contribute to national development.

3.4.1 Elderly population of Ruhango District by Sector

In 2022, the elderly persons constitute 8.4% of the total resident population of Ruhango District. The share of the elderly females (8.4%) is higher than the male's one (6.9%), reflecting the higher life expectancy for women.

By sector, Mwendo (11.0%) and Kinyihira (10,7%) have the highest share of elderly among their total population while Ntongwe and Kinazi have the lowest (6.6% and 6.2% respectively).

Table3. 12 Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Ruhango District by sector of residence and sex

Sectors	Total population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	862,929	356,467	506,462	6.5	5.5	7.4
Southern Province	3,002,699	1,448,455	1,554,244	243,644	99,590	144,054	8.1	6.9	9.3
Ruhango District	359,121	172,096	187,025	30,236	11,906	18,330	8.4	6.9	9.8
Bweramana	31,152	15,026	16,126	3,055	1,208	1,847	9.8	8.0	11.5
Byimana	40,046	19,113	20,933	3,664	1,512	2,152	9.1	7.9	10.3
Kabagali	25,602	12,022	13,580	2,496	1,001	1,495	9.7	8.3	11.0
Kinazi	51,016	24,457	26,559	3,175	1,140	2,035	6.2	4.7	7.7
Kinyihira	25,932	12,281	13,651	2,773	1,132	1,641	10.7	9.2	12.0
Mbuye	45,747	22,111	23,636	3,679	1,416	2,263	8.0	6.4	9.6
Mwendo	25,908	12,485	13,423	2,847	1,243	1,604	11.0	10.0	11.9
Ntongwe	38,100	18,275	19,825	2,522	878	1,644	6.6	4.8	8.3
Ruhango	75,618	36,326	39,292	6,025	2,376	3,649	8.0	6.5	9.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.4.2 Employment among elderly people in Ruhango District

In Rwanda, people keep on working until old age, the share of employed persons among the elderly population stands at 28.2%. The aforementioned share is higher among the elderly males (33.7%) than elderly females (24.3%). In Ruhango District, (28.4 %) of elderly people were employed. The percentage of employed elderly people is higher among males than females (35.1% vs. 24.1%).

Employment among elderly residents is high in Kinazi (32.3%) and Ruhango (30.9%). It is low in Kabagali (24.9%), Kinyihira and Ntongwe sectors (25.4% each).

Table3. 13 Distribution(count) and share of employed population among elderly people in Ruhango District by sector and Sex

Sectors	Total Resident Elderly population			Total employed elderly population			Share of employed people among the elderly population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	862,929	356,467	506,462	243,350	120,122	123,228	28.2	33.7	24.3
Southern Province	243,644	99,590	144,054	66,503	31,757	34,746	27.3	31.9	24.1
Ruhango District	30,236	11,906	18,330	8,586	4,177	4,409	28.4	35.1	24.1
Bweramana	3,055	1,208	1,847	868	431	437	28.4	35.7	23.7
Byimana	3,664	1,512	2,152	1,000	494	506	27.3	32.7	23.5
Kabagali	2,496	1,001	1,495	622	298	324	24.9	29.8	21.7
Kinazi	3,175	1,140	2,035	1,027	464	563	32.3	40.7	27.7
Kinyihira	2,773	1,132	1,641	704	366	338	25.4	32.3	20.6
Mbuye	3,679	1,416	2,263	1,020	481	539	27.7	34.0	23.8
Mwendo	2,847	1,243	1,604	841	424	417	29.5	34.1	26.0
Ntongwe	2,522	878	1,644	641	290	351	25.4	33.0	21.4
Ruhango	6,025	2,376	3,649	1,863	929	934	30.9	39.1	25.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.4.3 Marital status of elderly people

In Ruhango District, 63.4% of the elderly population are married (54.7% married officially to one wife/husband, 7.6% married to one wife/husband not officially and 1.1% living in polygamous union) and 30.6% are widowed. The rate of celibacy among elderly was 3.5% while divorced are 0.3% and separated are 2.2%. Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector. Among elderly people, marriage to one wife/husband officially is the status more represented in all sectors and the high percentages of people in this status are in Mwendo (69.8%) and Kinyihira (60.0%). The percentages of elderly married not officially are high in Kinazi (13.8%) and Ntongwe (12.9%). Widowhood is widespread in Ntongwe (39.3) and Kinazi (34.4% each) and lowest in Mwendo (21.2%).

Table3 14 Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Ruhango district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sector	Total number of elderly	Percentage							
		Total	Married to one wife/husband	Married to one wife/husband	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	862,929	100	54.5	8.3	2.4	0.3	1.7	2.2	30.6
Southern Province	243,644	100	54.6	7.8	1.9	0.3	1.9	2.5	31.0
Ruhango District	30,236	100	54.7	7.6	1.1	0.3	2.2	3.5	30.6
Bweramana	3,055	100	54.9	6.2	0.7	0.4	1.8	4.1	31.9
Byimana	3,664	100	59.3	5.6	1.2	0.2	2.3	3.7	27.6
Kabagali	2,496	100	58.8	5.3	1.0	0.2	1.8	4.0	28.9
Kinazi	3,175	100	44.2	13.8	1.7	0.2	3.1	2.6	34.4
Kinihira	2,773	100	60.0	4.3	0.7	0.3	1.6	4.9	28.1
Mbuye	3,679	100	54.0	7.0	1.9	0.4	2.0	2.7	32.1
Mwendo	2,847	100	69.8	4.0	0.5	0.1	1.4	2.9	21.2
Ntongwe	2,522	100	41.0	12.9	1.1	0.4	3.3	1.8	39.3
Ruhango	6,025	100	52.0	8.5	0.9	0.6	2.2	4.1	31.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 4: HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

4.1 Household characteristics

In this chapter, the 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 investigated households and housing characteristics; those include household size, head of household by sex, type of habitat, housing tenure, materials used for construction, sources of energy used for lighting and for cooking, water sources used by households, sanitation facilities used by households, asset possessed by households and mode of waste disposal used by households.

4.1.1 Number and mean size of the private households

The results of the 5th RPHC 2022 indicate a total number of 3,312,743 private households in Rwanda. The number of households counted in Southern Province is 760,173 and 94,508 in Ruhango District.

The average household size in Ruhango District is 3.8 persons per household. At the sector level, the highest sizes are found in Ntongwe (4.0 persons/household), Kinazi and Mbuye (3.9 persons/household each). The smallest household sizes are found in Bweramana and Ruhango Sector (3.7 persons/household each).

The table below indicates details per sector.

Table 4. 1 Distribution of the private households and their corresponding population and mean size

Sectors	Number of Private Households	Corresponding Populations ⁸	Average Household Size
Rwanda	3,312,743	13,100,600	4.0
Southern Province	760,173	2,963,528	3.9
Ruhango District	94,508	358,438	3.8
Bweramana	8,444	31,132	3.7
Byimana	10,607	39,963	3.8
Kabagali	6,803	25,545	3.8
Kinazi	13,073	50,955	3.9
Kinihira	6,994	25,899	3.7
Mbuye	11,791	45,705	3.9
Mwendo	6,744	25,896	3.8
Ntongwe	9,588	37,878	4.0
Ruhango	20,464	75,465	3.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.1.2 Private households' heads of Ruhango District

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that 28.9% of private households are headed by women at national level. In Ruhango District, private households headed by female are 32.7%.

At sector level, the highest percentages of households headed by women are found in Ntongwe sector (35.8%), Kabagali sector (34.7%) and Kinazi (34.4%) while the lowest is found

⁸ This population does not include the resident population from Institutional Households.

in Mwendo sector (28.0%).

Table4. 2 Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Ruhango District by sector and by sex of the head

Sectors	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,355,298	957,445	100	71.1	28.9
Southern Province	760,173	517,719	242,454	100	68.1	31.9
Ruhango District	94,508	63,571	30,937	100	67.3	32.7
Bweramana	8,444	5,728	2,716	100	67.8	32.2
Byimana	10,607	7,375	3,232	100	69.5	30.5
Kabagali	6,803	4,442	2,361	100	65.3	34.7
Kinazi	13,073	8,582	4,491	100	65.6	34.4
Kinihira	6,994	4,691	2,303	100	67.1	32.9
Mbuye	11,791	8,153	3,638	100	69.1	30.9
Mwendo	6,744	4,856	1,888	100	72.0	28.0
Ntongwe	9,588	6,155	3,433	100	64.2	35.8
Ruhango	20,464	13,589	6,875	100	66.4	33.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.2 Housing Characteristics

4.2.1 Type of habitat

The results of the 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 revealed that in the Southern Province the predominant type of habitat is “Umudugudu/Planned rural settlement” (72.3%) and “Dispersed/Isolated housing” (20.2%). The type of habitat varies across sectors. “Spontaneous/squatter housing” is most prevalent in Mwendo (7.3%) and Kabagali (5.5%) and low in Kinihira (1.2%) and Ntongwe (0.8%). The sectors with the highest percentages of “Dispersed/isolated housing” units are Kinihira (64.1%) and Mwendo (51.3%).

The table below displays results by sector.

Table4. 3 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by type of habitat and Sector

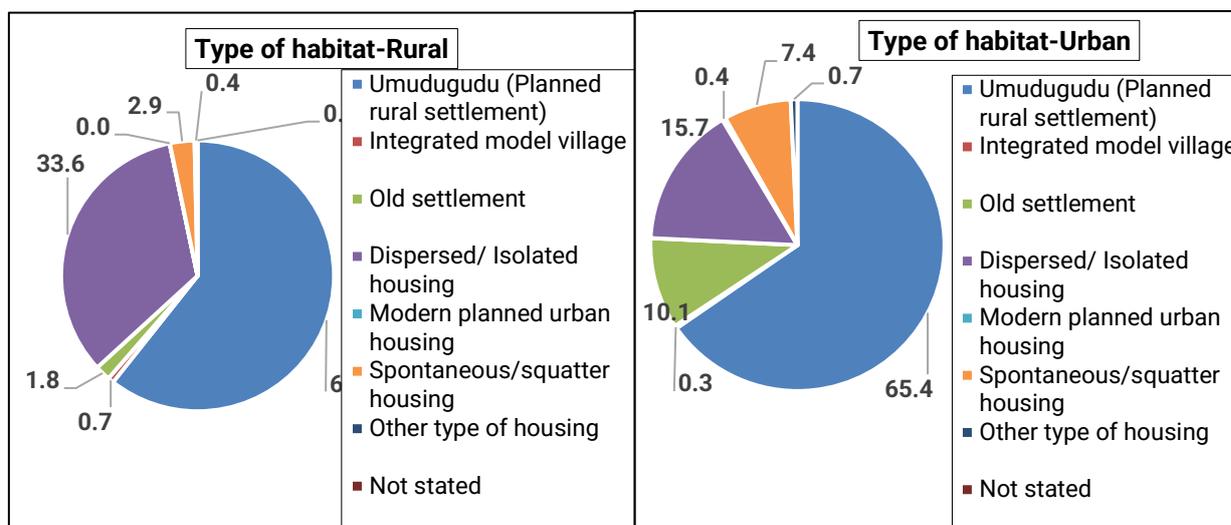
Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage								
		Total	Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement)	Integrated model village	Old settlement	Dispersed/ Isolated housing	Modern planned urban housing	Spontaneous /squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	65.4	0.8	2.3	14.9	6.9	8.9	0.8	0.0
Southern Province	760,173	100	72.3	1.0	1.3	20.2	0.7	3.7	0.9	0.0
Ruhango District	94,508	100	61.2	0.7	2.8	31.6	0.1	3.4	0.4	0.0
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	65.4	0.3	10.1	15.7	0.4	7.4	0.7	-
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	60.6	0.7	1.8	33.6	0.0	2.9	0.4	0.0
Bweramana	8,444	100	50.9	1.6	2.6	41.7	0.0	2.8	0.5	-
Byimana	10,607	100	57.5	0.1	1.3	37.7	0.0	3.2	0.1	-
Kabagali	6,803	100	55.1	0.4	1.2	37.4	0.0	5.5	0.3	-
Kinazi	13,073	100	77.2	0.4	0.7	19.2	0.0	1.8	0.7	-
Kinihira	6,994	100	29.4	0.4	4.9	64.1	0.0	1.2	0.1	-
Mbuye	11,791	100	72.3	1.6	1.9	21.0	0.0	2.6	0.6	0.0
Mwendo	6,744	100	37.8	0.3	2.8	51.3	-	7.3	0.5	-
Ntongwe	9,588	100	80.4	0.8	1.1	16.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	-
Ruhango	20,464	100	62.2	0.4	5.9	25.7	0.2	5.3	0.3	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

According to the area of residence, the predominant types are “Umudugudu/planned rural settlement” (65.4%) and “Dispersed/Isolated housing” (15.7%) in urban areas as well as in rural areas where the “Umudugudu/planned rural settlement” is predominant (60.6%) followed by “Dispersed/Isolated housing” (33.6%).

The figures below indicate details:

Figure4. 1 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.2 Tenure of the housing

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the ownership of housing in the Southern Province represents 77.6% and tenants represent 14.5%. In Ruhango District, 16.2% of housing units are occupied by tenants while 77.0% are occupied by their owners.

At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households' units is high in Mwendo (84.2%), Mbuye (79.4%) and Kinyihira (79.2%) and low in Kinazi (69.4%), Ruhango (70.3%), and Bweramana (72.9%). The percentage of tenants of housing units is high in Kinazi (21.7%), Ruhango (20.7%), Ntongwe (16.9%) and Bweramana (16.7%) and low in Mwendo (7.7%) and Kinyihira (8.9%).

The table below indicates details:

Table 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage								
		Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Temporary camp or	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.6	22.2	0.1	4.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
Southern Province	760,173	100	77.6	14.5	0.1	6.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0
Ruhango District	94,508	100	75.0	16.2	0.1	7.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	55.4	36.1	0.0	7.1	1.1	-	0.2	-
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	77.5	13.7	0.1	7.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
Bweramana	8,444	100	72.9	16.7	0.0	8.7	1.2	-	0.6	-
Byimana	10,607	100	76.2	15.5	0.0	7.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	-
Kabagali	6,803	100	78.6	11.6	0.0	8.8	0.7	0.0	0.2	-
Kinazi	13,073	100	69.4	21.7	0.1	7.1	1.4	0.0	0.2	-
Kinyihira	6,994	100	79.2	8.9	0.1	10.4	1.1	0.0	0.3	-
Mbuye	11,791	100	79.4	13.6	0.1	5.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
Mwendo	6,744	100	84.2	7.7	0.2	7.1	0.7	-	0.2	-
Ntongwe	9,588	100	75.8	16.9	0.0	5.7	1.1	-	0.4	-
Ruhango	20,464	100	70.3	20.7	0.1	7.5	0.9	0.0	0.5	-

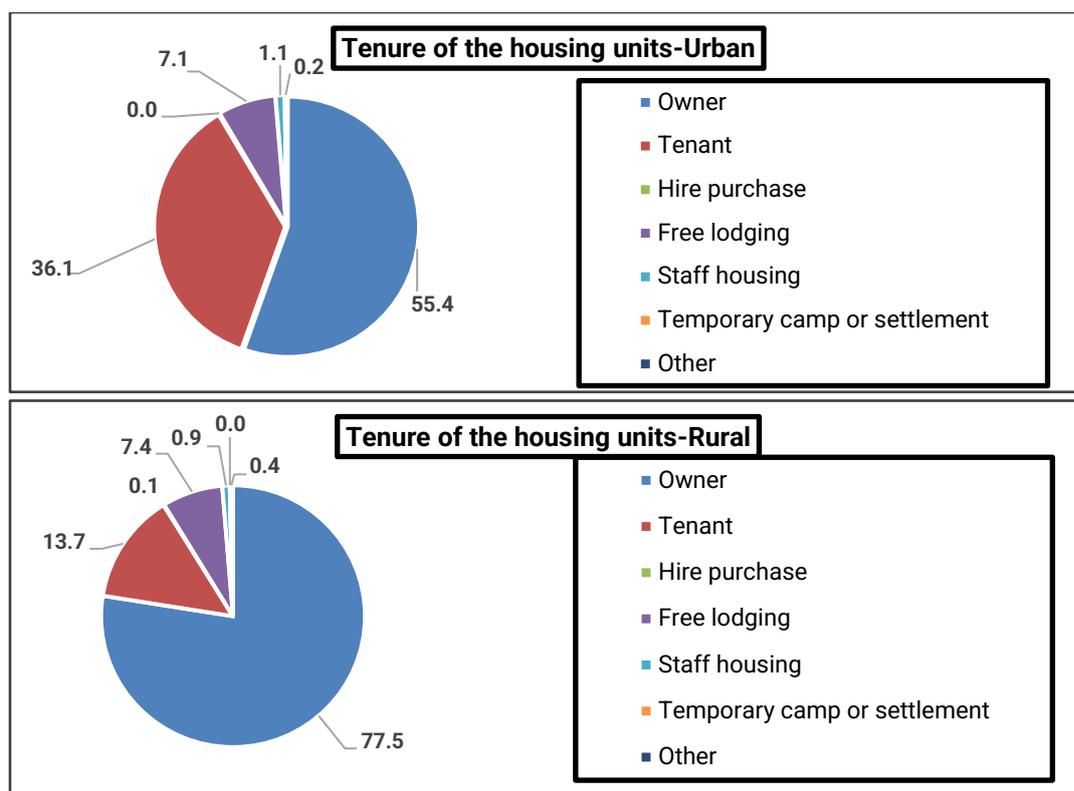
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, 3 types of tenure of housing units (owners, tenants and free lodging) predominate in urban area as well as in rural area and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence.

The percentage of owners of housing units is 55.4% in urban areas to 77.5% in rural areas and the percentage of tenants of housing units is 36.1% in urban areas to 13.7% in rural areas. The percentage of free lodging is 7.1% in urban areas to 7.4% in rural areas.

The figures below indicate details:

Figure4. 2 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3 Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1 Main materials of the roof

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets in Rwanda (74.1%), in the Southern Province, the Iron sheet represent (39.0%).

In Ruhango District, housing units are mainly covered by local tiles (75.3%). Only 24.4% are covered by iron sheets and 0.2% by industrial tiles.

The variation by sector is not very significant. The high percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are found in Kinazi (37.6%), Ruhango (34.4%) and Ntongwe (32.1%), Bwearamana (27.7%), Byimana (21.3%), Mbuye (15.2%), Kinihira (9.0%) and Kabagali (8.7%). The lowest is Mwendo (6.2%) of housing units covered by iron sheets. The highest percentage of the housing units covered by local tiles is found in Mwendo sector (93.6%).

The table below displays details:

Table4. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of the roof of the housing units and by sector and area of residence

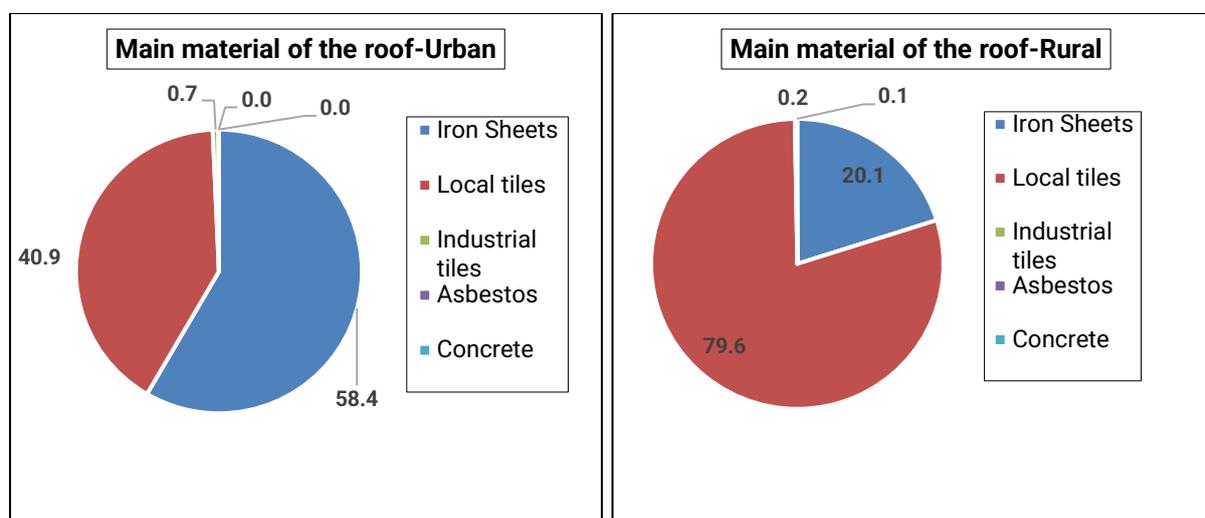
Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage									
		Total	Iron Sheets	Local tiles	Industrial tiles	Asbestos	Concrete	All non durable roofing materials (Cartoons, Sheeting, ...)	Grass	Other type of roofing materials	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	74.1	25.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Province	760,173	100	39.0	60.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ruhango District	94,508	100	24.4	75.3	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	58.4	40.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	20.1	79.6	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bweramana	8,444	100	27.7	72.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Byimana	10,607	100	21.3	78.4	0.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
Kabagali	6,803	100	8.7	90.9	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.0
Kinazi	13,073	100	37.6	61.6	0.7	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kinihira	6,994	100	9.0	90.7	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mbuye	11,791	100	15.2	84.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Mwendo	6,744	100	6.2	93.6	0.2	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Ntongwe	9,588	100	32.1	67.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Ruhango	20,464	100	34.4	65.4	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, the predominant roofing materials are the iron sheets in urban areas (58.4%) followed by local tiles (40.9%). In rural areas, the predominant roofing materials are local tiles (79.6%) followed by iron sheets (20.1%). The percentage of housing units covered by industrial tiles is 0.7% in urban areas and 0.2% in rural areas.

The figure below illustrates details:

Figure4. 3 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of the roof of the housing



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3.2 Main materials of the walls

The results of the census show that the most materials of the walls of the housing units are sundried bricks with cement: 36.3% in Rwanda, 35.8% in the South Province and 52.3% in Ruhango District.

The second most materials of the walls of the housing units are sundried bricks without cement at the national level (30.7%) and in Ruhango District (40.7%) while they are wood with mud without cement (26.7%) in Southern Province.

At the sector level, sun dried bricks with cement are the mostly used materials in Ruhango Sector (64.7%) and Ntongwe (60.7%) and sun dried bricks without cement are the most frequently used materials in Kinihira (64.2%) and Kabagali (63.0%).

The table below displays details:

Table4. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

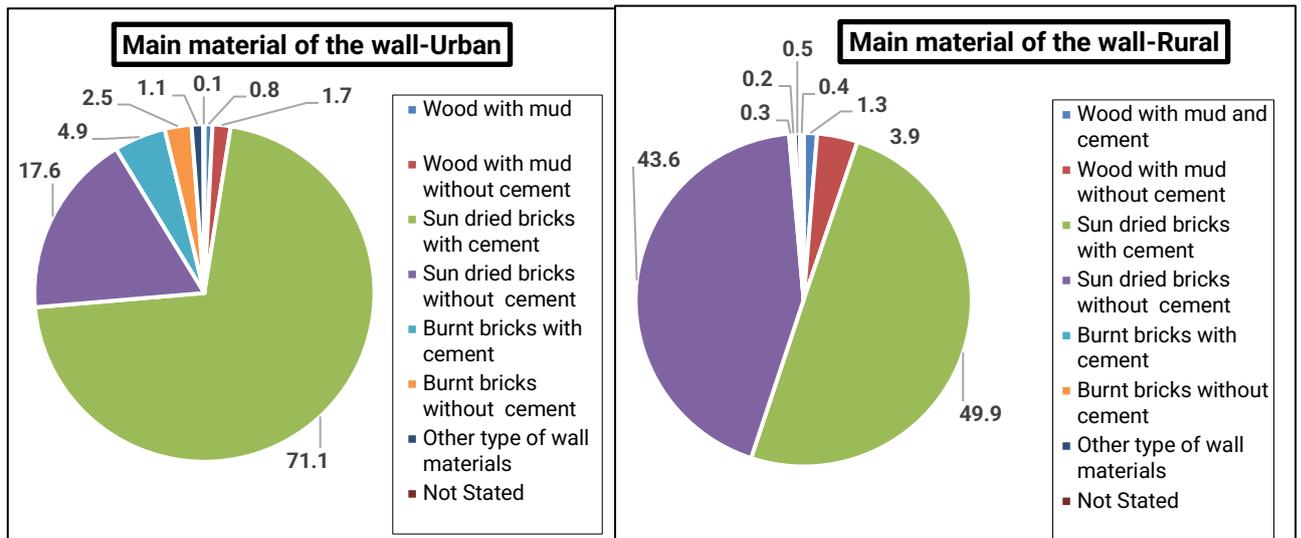
Sectors and area of residence	Total number of private households	Percentage														
		Total	Wood with mud and cement	Wood with mud without cement	Sun dried bricks with cement	Sun dried bricks without cement	All non-durable wall	Cement blocks	Concrete	Stones with cement	Stones without cement	Timber	Burnt bricks with cement	Burnt bricks without cement	Other type of wall materials	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	7.5	18.1	36.3	30.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	3.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
Southern Province	760,173	100	10.2	26.7	35.8	23.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.1	0.4
Ruhango District	94,508	100	1.2	3.7	52.3	40.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	0.8	1.7	71.1	17.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	-	4.9	2.5	0.1	0.1
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	1.3	3.9	49.9	43.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Bweramana	8,239	100	0.7	2.1	51.7	41.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.5	-	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.8
Byimana	8,655	100	2.1	5.0	51.4	37.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.2
Kabagali	17,911	100	0.6	5.1	30.1	63.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Kinazi	16,434	100	1.9	3.9	56.8	36.4	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Kinihira	12,466	100	0.3	1.1	33.3	64.2	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1
Mbuye	6,801	100	1.0	3.2	54.4	39.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9
Mwendo	8,484	100	0.6	4.7	34.5	59.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Ntongwe	15,502	100	1.6	5.3	60.7	31.2	0.0	0.2	-	-	0.1	-	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Ruhango	5,170	100	1.2	3.0	64.7	28.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	-	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, the main materials used for walls of the housing units in urban areas are mostly sun dried bricks with cement (71.1%) followed by sun dried bricks without cement (17.6%). Other materials used for walls with relative percentages are burnt bricks with cement (4.9%). The same materials are the mostly used in rural areas: walls with sun dried bricks with cement are represented at 49.9% and walls with sun dried bricks without cement at 43.6%.

The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of walls of the housing unit by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3.3 Main materials of the floor

The results 5RPHC 2022 indicate that the main material of the floor of the housing units is earth (60.4%) at national level as well as in the Southern Province (64.2%) and in Ruhango District (64.6%).

At sector level, more than 70% of housing units have earth as main material used for the floor in 5 sectors out of 9: Mwendo (73.6%), Ntongwe and Kabagali (72.2% each), Kinihira (71.6%) and Kinazi (71.4%). The highest percentage of the housing units with cement as main material used for the floor is found in Ruhango Sector (38.4%), Bweramana (34.4%), Byimana and Mbuye (30.1% each) and the high percentages of housing units whose floor is in ceramic/clay/granite tiles are found in Byimana and Ruhango sectors (0.7% each).

The table below displays details:

Table4. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of the floor of the housing unit and by sector

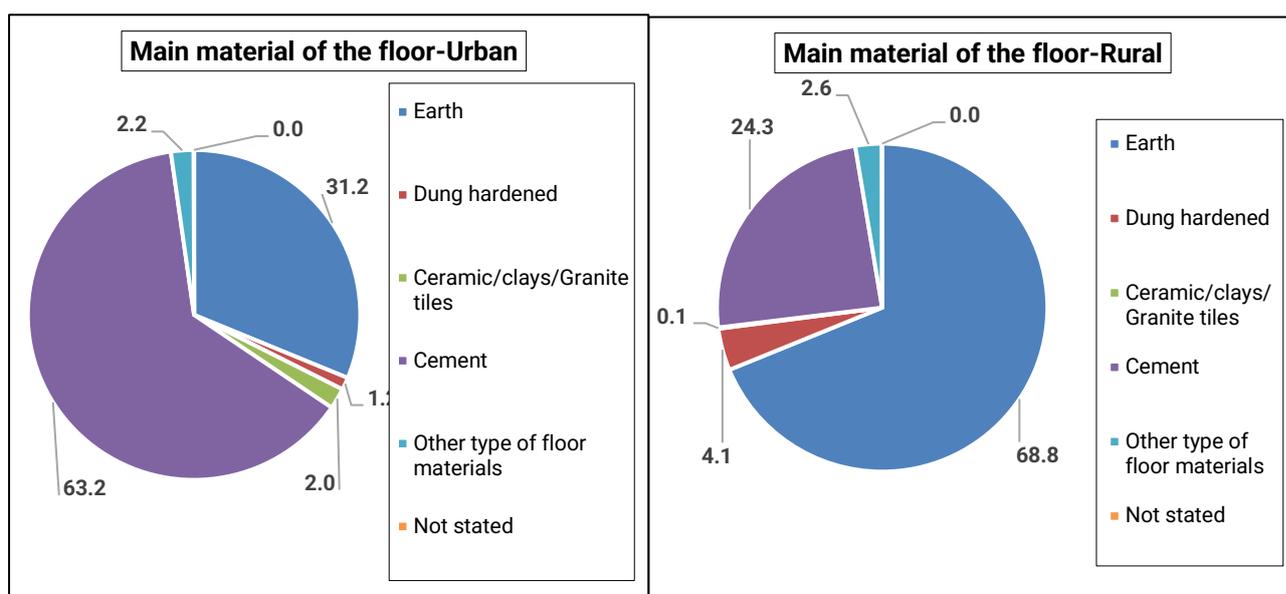
Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage										
		Total	Earth	Dung hardened	Concrete	Stones	Burnt bricks	Wooden floor	Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles	Cement	Other type of floor materials	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	60.4	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.3	31.2	0.1	0.1
Southern Province	760,173	100	64.2	6.0	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.0	26.4	0.1	0.0
Ruhango District	94,508	100	64.6	3.8	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.3	28.7	0.1	0.0
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	31.2	1.2	0.2	0.4	1.5	-	2.0	63.2	0.1	0.0
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	68.8	4.1	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.1	24.3	0.1	0.0
Bweramana	8,444	100	58.3	5.5	-	0.5	0.8	-	0.5	34.4	0.1	0.0
Byimana	10,607	100	55.2	2.6	0.2	0.5	10.6	-	0.7	30.1	0.2	0.0
Kabagali	6,803	100	72.2	6.6	0.1	0.2	2.3	-	0.0	18.5	0.0	0.0
Kinazi	13,073	100	71.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	26.6	0.1	0.0
Kinihira	6,994	100	71.6	7.7	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.1	18.7	0.0	0.0
Mbuye	11,791	100	64.7	4.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	30.1	0.1	0.0
Mwendo	6,744	100	73.6	6.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	-	0.0	18.2	-	0.0
Ntongwe	9,588	100	72.2	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-	0.0	24.1	0.1	0.0
Ruhango	20,464	100	56.3	2.3	0.1	0.5	1.5	-	0.7	38.4	0.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

By areas of residence, the results of Census indicate the main materials used for floor of the housing units are mostly cement (63.2%) and earth (31.2%) in urban areas. In rural areas, the predominant materials are earth (68.8%) and cement (24.3%).

The figure below provides details:

Figure4. 5 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main material of floor of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.3 Source of energy of the private households in Ruhango District

4.3.1 Grid Line connectivity in Ruhango District

At national level, the results of the 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that 52.5% of private households are connected to a grid line while 47.2% are not connected. In Southern Province, the percentage of private households connected to a grid line is 43.8% while it is 50.4% in Ruhango District. At the sector level, only 3 sectors out of 9 have slightly more than a half of private households connected to a grid line: Ruhango (65.1%), Byimana (55.2%) and Ntongwe (52.3%). Sectors with lower percentages of private households connected to a grid line are Kinyihira (32.6%) and Mwendu (30.0%). The table below displays details:

Table 4. 8 Distribution (Count and %) of private households by connection to the National Grid line in Ruhango District by Sector and area of residence

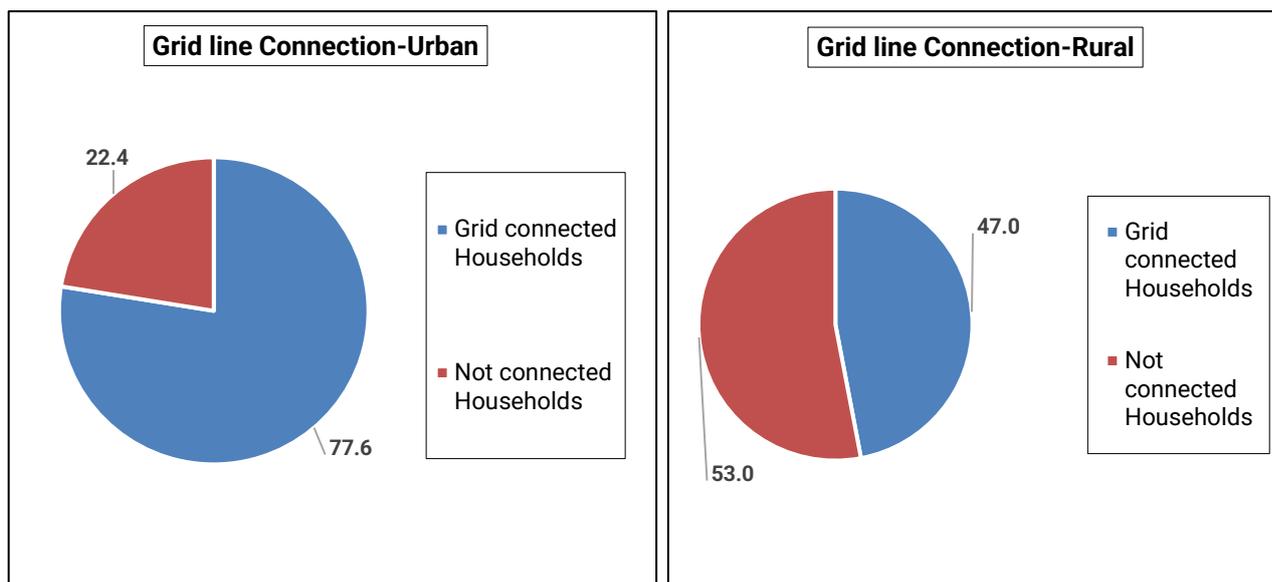
Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage		
		Total	Grid connected Households ⁹	Not connected Households
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	52.5	47.5
Southern Province	760,173	100	43.8	56.2
Ruhango District	94,508	100	50.4	49.6
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	77.6	22.4
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	47.0	53.0
Bweramana	8,444	100	48.8	51.2
Byimana	10,607	100	55.2	44.8
Kabagali	6,803	100	46.5	53.5
Kinazi	13,073	100	48.3	51.7
Kinyihira	6,994	100	32.6	67.4
Mbuye	11,791	100	47.1	52.9
Mwendu	6,744	100	30.0	70.0
Ntongwe	9,588	100	52.3	47.7
Ruhango	20,464	100	65.1	34.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Regarding the areas of residence in Ruhango District, the percentage of households connected to a grid line is 77.6% in urban areas while it is 47.0% in rural areas as shown in the figure below.

⁹ Household connected to the National grid (REG) and other electric lines.

Figure 4. 6 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District having access to the internet by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.3.2 Main source of energy for lighting in Ruhango District

In Ruhango District, the main source of energy for lighting used by households is electricity (58.6%). At the sector level, the higher percentages of households using electricity are found in Ruhango (67.7%), Byimana (65.7%) and Bweramana (61.6%). Sectors with lower percentage of households using electricity for lighting are Kinyihira (47.1%) and Kinazi (52.2%). The sectors with the high percentages of private households using flashlight or phone flashlight for lighting are Kinyihira (43.4%), Mwendo (39.5%) and Kinazi (39.0%). The table below provides details:

Table 4. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of energy for lighting and by sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage											
		Total	Electricity	Kerosene/ Paraffin lamp	Biogas	Candles	Firewoods	Batteries/Bulb	Flashlight/ Phone Flashlight	Rechargeable Batteries	Lantern	Other source of energy for	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	61.0	0.4	0.0	2.9	4.2	1.1	28.4	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0
Southern Province	760,173	100	55.1	0.3	0.0	2.0	4.7	1.6	34.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0
Ruhango District	94,508	100	58.6	0.4	0.0	1.3	2.4	1.7	34.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	80.3	0.5	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.2	14.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	-
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	55.9	0.4	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.9	36.5	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0
Bweramana	8,444	100	61.6	0.5	0.0	2.1	1.6	0.6	31.8	0.0	1.4	0.3	-
Byimana	10,607	100	65.7	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	27.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	-
Kabagali	6,803	100	54.7	0.2	-	1.1	5.1	1.4	36.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	-
Kinazi	13,073	100	52.2	0.4	0.0	1.3	3.5	1.9	39.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	-
Kinihira	6,994	100	47.1	0.4	-	1.4	3.8	2.5	43.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	-
Mbuye	11,791	100	54.4	0.2	-	1.3	2.1	3.0	37.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0
Mwendo	6,744	100	56.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.9	39.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	-
Ntongwe	9,588	100	54.8	0.2	-	0.6	1.7	2.5	38.8	0.1	0.5	1.0	-
Ruhango	20,464	100	67.7	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.8	25.3	0.1	1.7	0.6	-

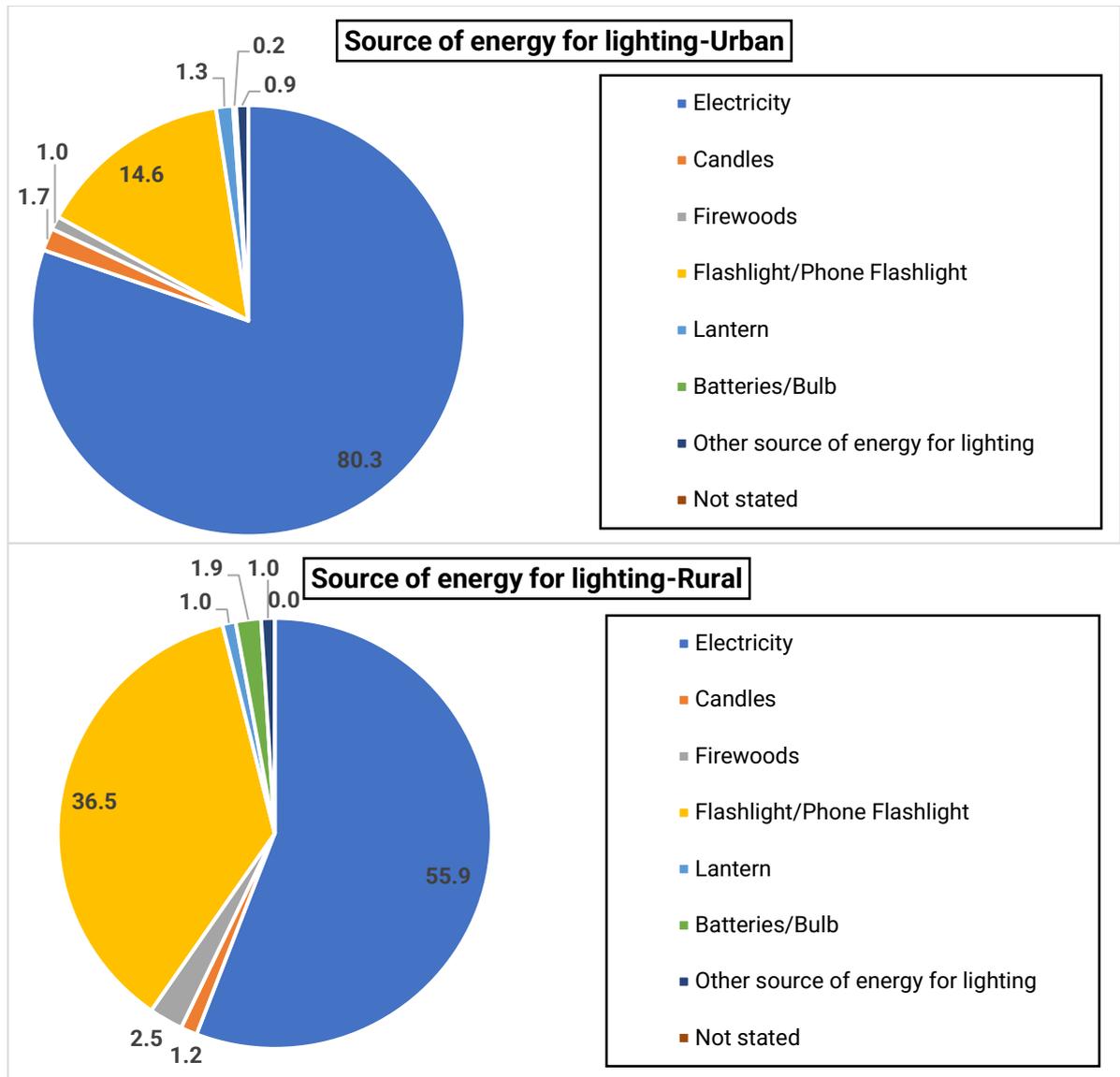
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

According to the area of residence, the main source of energy for lighting is electricity (80.3%) followed by flashlight or phone flashlight (14.6%) in urban areas. In rural areas, 55.9% of private households use electricity as main source of energy for lighting while 36.5% use

flashlight or phone flashlight.

The figure provides details:

Figure 4. 7 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.3 Main sources of energy for cooking in Ruhango District

At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (91.6%) followed by Charcoal (5.7%), No Cooking option (1.2%) and Gaz (0.6%). At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in Ntongwe (96.9%), Mwendo (96.4%), Mbuye (96.1%) followed by Kabagali (95.7%). The Sectors with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Ruhango (12.7%), Byimana (8.8%) and Bweramana (7.1%). Sectors with the highest percentages of private households using gas as main source of cooking energy are Ruhango (1.3%), Bweramana (0.9%) and Byimana (0.8%). The table below illustrates details:

Table4. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of energy for cooking and by sector and area of residence

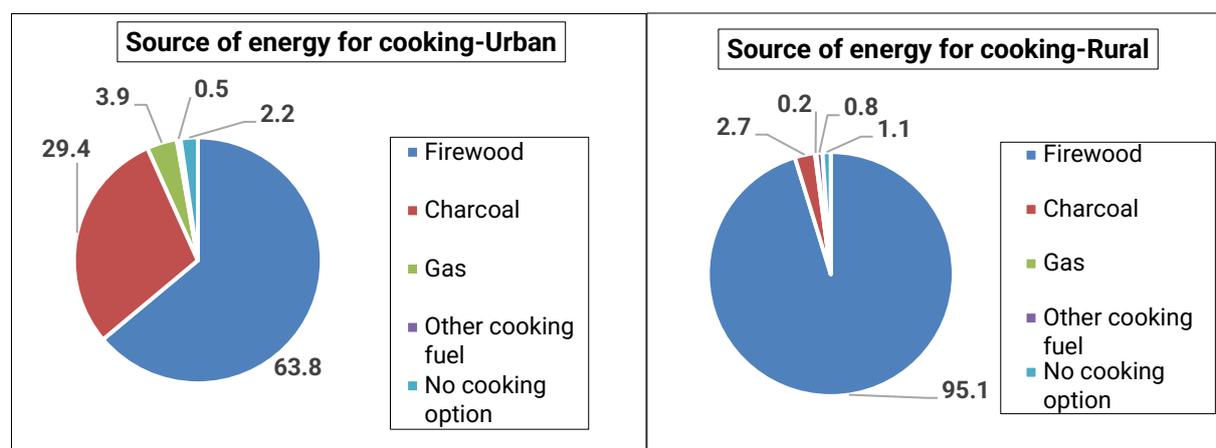
Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage															
		Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Gas	Electricity	Kerosene/Paraffine	Biogas	Solar Power	Crop waste	Animal dung	Briquette	Peat	Sawdust	Other cooking fuel	No cooking option	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	76.1	17.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Southern Province	760,173	100	88.5	8.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Ruhango District	94,508	100	91.6	5.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	63.8	29.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	2.2	-
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	95.1	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0
Bweramana	6,803	100	95.7	2.7	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.6	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.7	-
Byimana	13,073	100	94.5	2.8	0.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	1.4	-
Kabagali	6,994	100	96.0	2.2	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	-	1.3	-
Kinazi	11,791	100	96.1	2.1	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Kinihira	6,744	100	96.4	2.0	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.7	-
Mbuye	9,588	100	96.9	1.4	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	1.0	-
Mwendo	20,464	100	82.3	12.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	1.7	-
Ntongwe	760,173	100	88.5	8.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Bweramana	94,508	100	91.6	5.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

By area of residence, the private households use mostly firewood (95.1%) and charcoal (2.7%) in rural areas. In urban areas, private households use most firewood (63.8%) and charcoal (29.4%), gas (2.7%). The percentage of private households that not cook is 2.2% in urban area and 1.1% in rural.

The figure below indicates the extents of energy for cooking used in rural and urban areas:

Figure 4. 8 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4 Water and sanitation of the private households in Ruhango District

4.3.4.1 Main source of drinking water

The results of 5RPHC 2022 reveal that improved water sources is the most water sources in Rwanda that represent (82.3%). In Ruhango District, 76.4% of private households use improved water sources. At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using water from improved sources is highest in Ruhango (88.2%), Byimana (86.7%), Bweramana (83.0%) and the lowest in Ntongwe (59.7%) and Kinihira (57.9%). The table below provides details:

Table4. 11 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of drinking water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage			
		Total	Improved drinking water source	Unimproved drinking water source	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	82.3	17.7	0.0
Southern Province	760,173	100	78.4	21.6	0.0
Ruhango	94,508	100	76.4	23.6	0.0
Ruhango-Urban	10,576	100	93.1	6.9	0.0
Ruhango-Rural	83,932	100	74.3	25.7	0.0
Bweramana	8,444	100	83.0	17.0	0.0
Byimana	10,607	100	86.7	13.3	-
Kabagali	6,803	100	68.4	31.6	-
Kinazi	13,073	100	81.3	18.7	0.0
Kinihira	6,994	100	57.9	42.1	0.0
Mbuye	11,791	100	64.9	35.1	-
Mwendo	6,744	100	77.4	22.6	0.0
Ntongwe	9,588	100	59.8	40.2	0.0
Ruhango	20,464	100	88.2	11.8	0.0

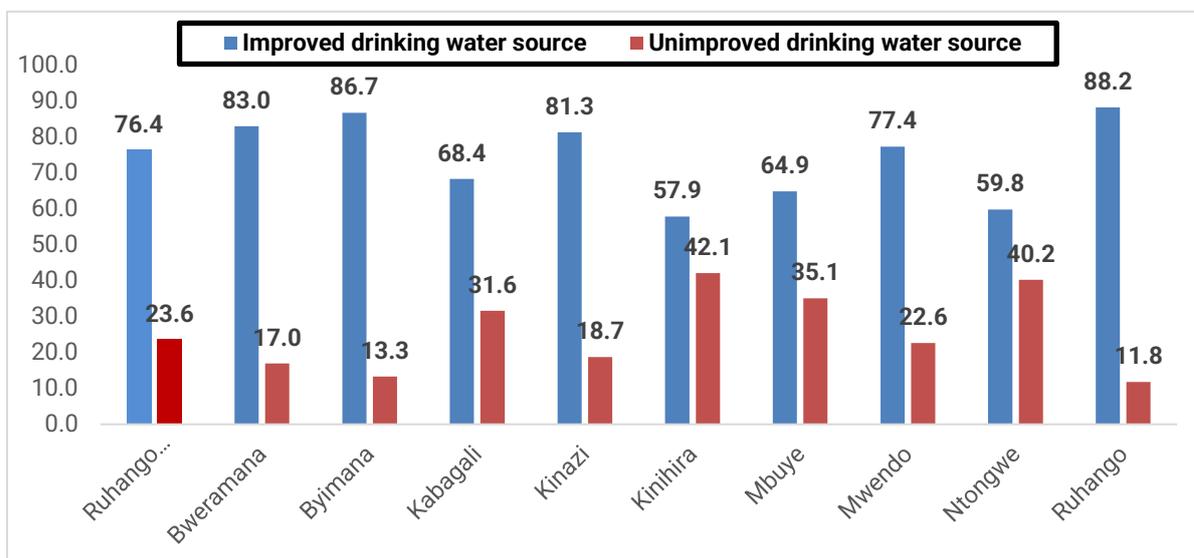
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Note 1: Improved sources of drinking water include: mineral water, internal pipe born water, pipe born water in the compound, pipe born water from the neighbor HH, public tap out of the compound, Tube

well/borehole, protected spring/well, rain water, tanker truck. Unimproved sources of drinking water include: unprotected spring/well, River/lakes/pond/surface water, other source and all not stated sources.

The figure below shows the same information:

Figure 4. 9 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main source of drinking water and by sector

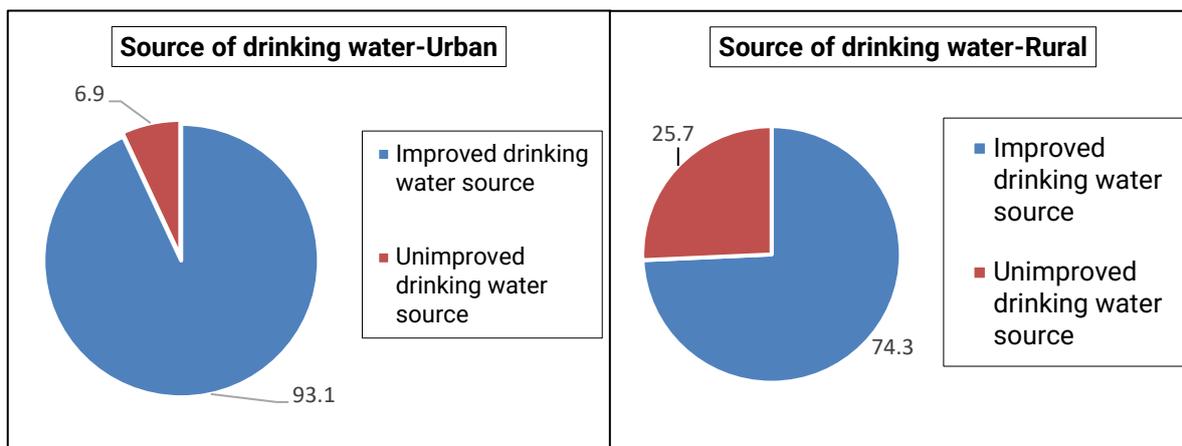


Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

By area of residence, private households use mainly improved drinking water source in both urban and rural areas of Ruhango District (93.1% in urban and 73.4% in rural). The percentage of private households using unimproved drinking water source is higher in rural (25.7%) than in urban (6.9%).

Details are displayed in the figure below:

Figure 4. 10 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4.2 Main type of toilet facility

The results of census reveal that the main types of toilet facility used by the private households in Rwanda are “pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household” (68.8%).

In Ruhango District, the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are “pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by several households” (72.3%), “pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household” (30.4%) and “flush toilet used by one household” (9.1%).

At the sector level, the percentage of households using “pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household” is high in Mwendo (81.8%), Kinyihira (79.7%), Kabagali (77.3%) and Byimana (76.4%) while it is low in Kinazi (69.0%) and Mbuye (63.7%).

For “pit latrines with constructed floor slab used by several households”, Kinazi (18.6%), Ntongwe (16.7%) and Ruhango (16.2%) are the sectors with the high percentage of private households using this kind of toilet. The lowest percentage is found in Kinyihira (8.4%) and Kabagali (9.7%).

The table below indicates the types of toilets facilities:

Table4. 12 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage									
		Improved type of toilet					Unimproved type of toilet				
		Total	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several Households	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one Household	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several Households	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one Household	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by several	Bush	Other type of toilet	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	3.0	0.4	68.8	19.9	5.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Southern Province	760,173	100	1.2	0.1	74.1	15.5	6.8	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Ruhango District	94,508	100	0.5	0.1	72.3	14.5	9.7	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.1
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	3.6	0.5	67.6	23.5	3.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	0.2	0.0	72.9	13.3	10.5	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
Bweramana	8,444	100	0.7	0.1	71.2	14.0	11.3	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Byimana	10,607	100	0.8	0.1	76.4	13.3	7.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kabagali	6,803	100	0.2	-	77.3	9.7	10.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
Kinazi	13,073	100	0.3	0.0	69.0	18.6	8.7	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.1
Kinihira	6,994	100	0.1	0.0	79.7	8.4	10.1	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Mbuye	11,791	100	0.1	0.0	63.7	15.1	14.7	5.0	0.8	0.5	0.2
Mwendo	6,744	100	0.1	-	81.8	10.4	6.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ntongwe	9,588	100	0.1	0.0	70.0	16.7	9.7	2.8	0.6	0.2	0.0
Ruhango	20,464	100	1.4	0.2	71.5	16.2	8.5	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.0

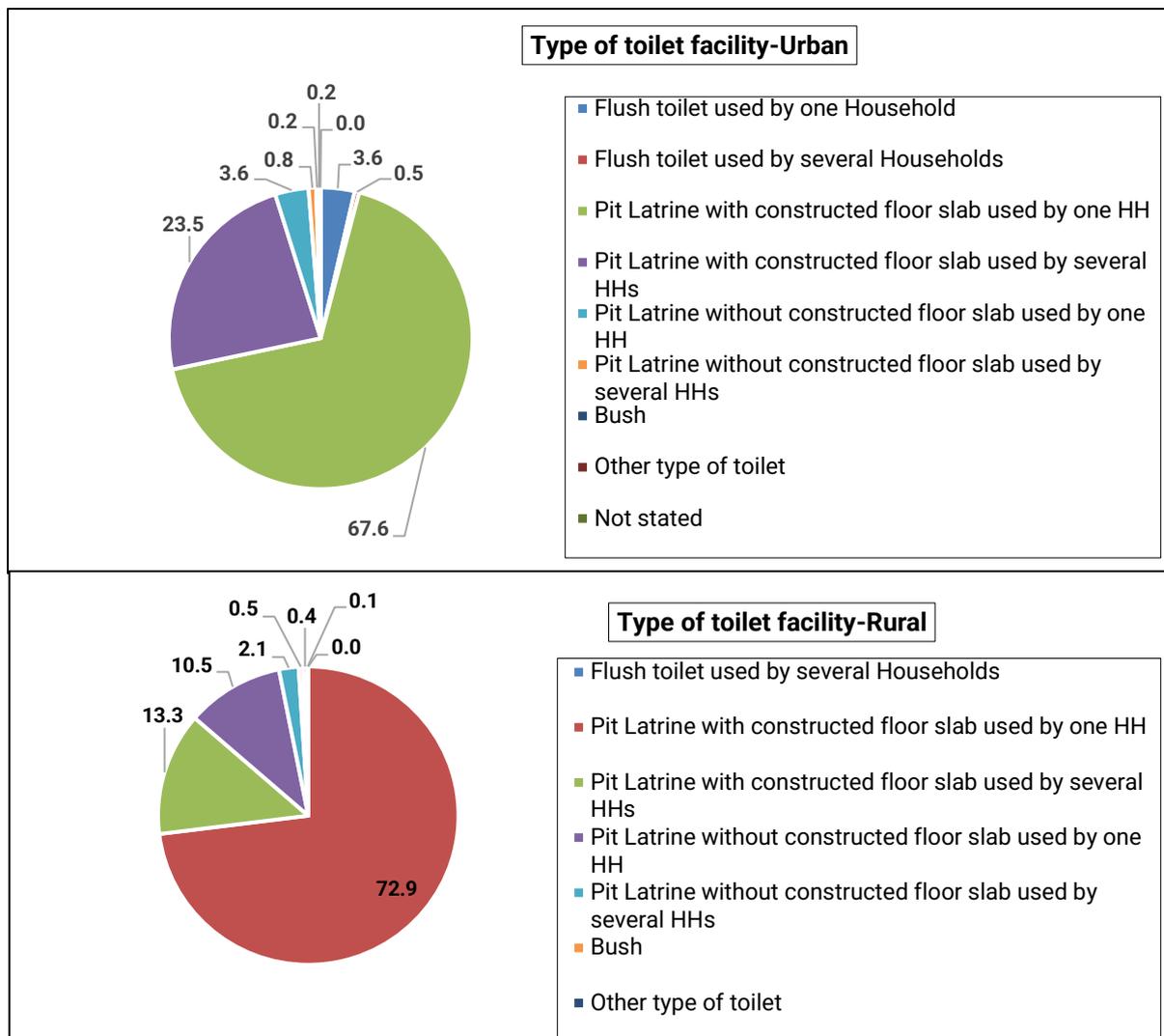
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

According to the area of residence in Ruhango District, the type of toilet facility used by the private households varies. In urban areas, the types of toilets most used are "pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household" (67.6%) and "pit latrine with construction floor slab used by several households" (23.5%) followed by "flush toilet used by one household" (3.6%).

In rural areas, the main types of toilets used is "pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household" (72.2%) and "pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by several households" (13.3%).

The figure below indicates details:

Figure4. 11 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.3.4.3 Mode of waste disposal in Ruhango District

The results of the census reveal that, in Ruhango District, the high percentage of households (55.9%) evacuate their waste in the household compost dumping while 35.9% of private households evacuate their waste in the household's fields and 5.9% in the public compost dumping.

At the Sector level, the high percentages of households evacuating their waste through the "household compost dumping" are in Byimana (61.8%), Kinazi (59.5%), Ntongwe (58.6%), Kabagali (57.4%) and Ruhango (57.3%). The "household's fields" as main mode of waste disposal is the most used in Mwendo (47.0%), Mbuye (41.8%) and Kinyihira (41.1%).

The table below indicates details:

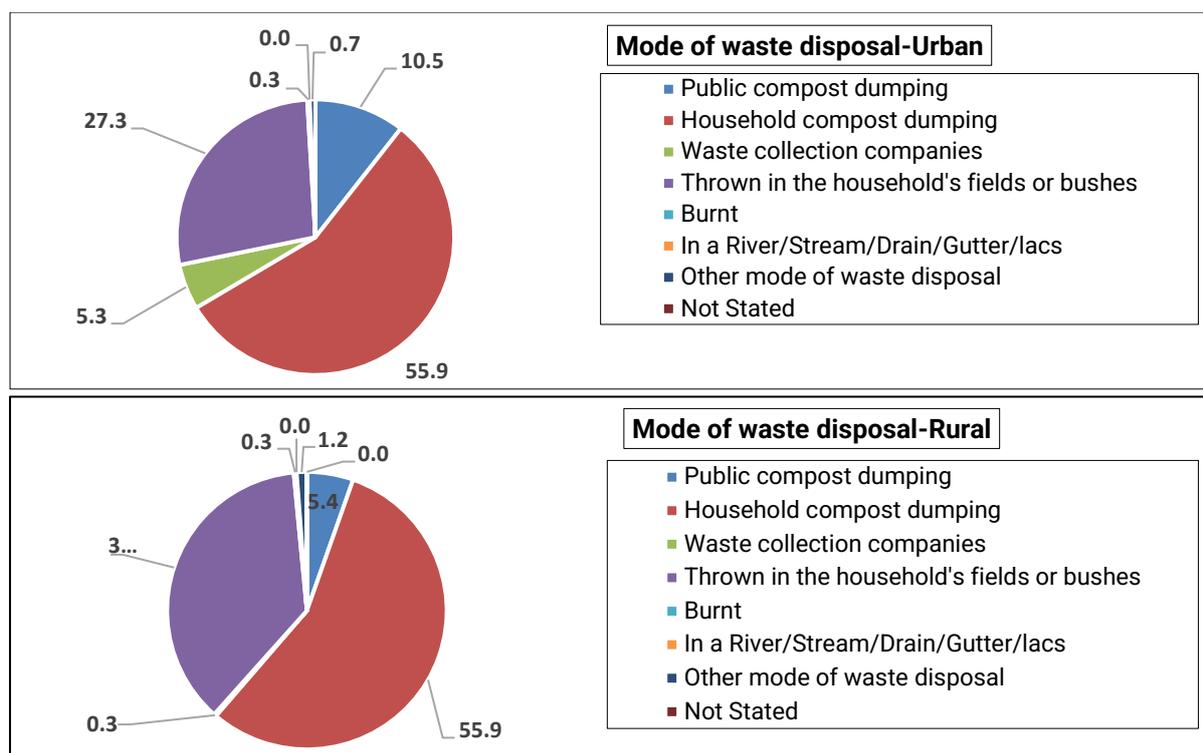
Table4. 13 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Ruhango District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of private households	Percentage								
		Total	Public compost dumping	Household compost dumping	Waste collection companies	Thrown in the household's fields or bushes	Burnt	In a River/Stream/ Drain/Gutter/ lacs	Other mode of waste disposal	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	4.7	51.2	10.0	32.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
Southern Province	760,173	100	4.9	53.8	2.1	37.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.0
Ruhango District	94,508	100	5.9	55.9	0.8	35.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	10.5	55.9	5.3	27.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	-
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	5.4	55.9	0.3	36.9	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0
Bweramana	8,239	100	9.7	51.7	0.4	37.2	0.3	-	0.6	0.0
Byimana	8,655	100	4.1	61.8	0.5	32.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	-
Kabagali	17,911	100	5.5	57.4	0.2	36.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	-
Kinazi	16,434	100	4.3	59.5	0.5	33.8	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
Kinihira	12,466	100	2.9	55.1	0.1	41.1	0.3	-	0.5	-
Mbuye	6,801	100	5.7	49.2	0.3	41.8	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.0
Mwendo	8,484	100	4.2	48.0	0.1	47.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	-
Ntongwe	15,502	100	4.3	58.6	0.3	36.0	0.3	-	0.5	-
Ruhango	5,170	100	9.1	57.3	2.7	29.1	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

By area of residence, the results of the census indicate that the main modes of waste disposal used mostly by the households is “household compost dumping” with a same proportion of households using this mode (55.9%) in urban and rural areas. The second mode used is “household's fields or bushes” with 36.9% of households in rural areas and 27.3% in urban areas. The figure below illustrates details:

Figure4. 12 Distribution (%) of the private households of Ruhango District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.4 Assets possessed by private households in Ruhango District

4.4.1 Communication assets possessed by private households in Ruhango District

At the district level, 75.8% of private households possess one radio including one from phone, 55.9% a mobile phone, 7.3% a smartphone, 6.9% a TV and 1.5% a computer.

By sectors, the percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Byimana (81.7%), Ruhango (79.9%), Bweramana (77.4%) and Mwendo (76.3%). It is low in Ntongwe and Kabagali (71.5% each).

The percentage of private households possessing a television is high in Ruhango (12.3%), Byimana (10.7%) and Ruhango (7.0%) while it is low in Kabagali (3.3%) and Mwendo (2.4%).

Mobile phone is mostly possessed by private households of Ruhango Sector (63.0%) and Byimana while it is low in Kabagali (50.1%), Ntongwe (50.8%) and Mwendo (50.9%).

The sectors with high percentage of households with smartphone are Ruhango (12.8%), Byimana (10.8%) and Bweramana (8.4%) while the percentage of households possessing this asset is low in Ntongwe (3.9%) and Mwendo (3.6%). The computer is slightly possessed in Ruhango (2.8%), Byimana (2.5%), Bweramana (1.8%) and Kinazi (1.0%). The table below provides details:

Table 4. 14 Percentage of private households of Ruhango District possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage				
		Radio	Television	Mobile phone ¹⁰	Smart Mobile	Computer
Rwanda	3,312,743	81.5	12.3	78.1	20.8	4.2
Southern Province	760,173	76.4	7.6	56.1	9.3	2.3
Ruhango District	94,508	75.8	6.9	55.9	7.3	1.5
Bweramana	8,444	77.4	7.0	57.4	8.5	1.8
Byimana	10,607	81.7	10.7	60.1	10.8	2.5
Kabagali	6,803	71.5	3.4	50.1	4.1	0.7
Kinazi	13,073	71.0	5.5	53.2	6.0	1.0
Kinihira	6,994	73.2	2.8	51.5	4.1	0.4
Mbuye	11,791	75.0	4.5	54.5	4.0	0.6
Mwendo	6,744	76.3	2.4	50.9	3.6	0.6
Ntongwe	9,588	71.5	4.4	50.8	3.9	0.7
Ruhango	20,464	79.9	12.3	63.0	12.8	2.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.4.2 Access to the Internet

The results of the 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that the percentages of households with at least one member using internet are 22.2% at national level while they are (15.7%) in Southern Province and (13.3%) in Ruhango District.

At sector level, the percentage of households with at least one member using internet is slightly high in Byimana (19.6%), Ruhango (19.3%) and Bweramana (14.6%). The sectors with the lower percentages of households with at least one member using internet are Kinihira and Mwendo (8.9% each), Kabagali (8.8%) and Ntongwe (8.4%).

Table 4. 15 Percentage of the private households of Nyarugenge District having access to the Internet by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage		
		Total	HHs with at least one member using internet	HHs without at least one member using internet
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	22.2	77.8
Southern Province	760,173	100	15.7	84.3
Ruhango District	94,508	100	13.3	86.7
Ruhango Urban	10,576	100	37.3	62.7
Ruhango Rural	83,932	100	10.3	89.7
Bweramana	8,444	100	14.6	85.4
Byimana	10,607	100	19.6	80.4
Kabagali	6,803	100	8.8	91.2
Kinazi	13,073	100	10.7	89.3
Kinihira	6,994	100	8.9	91.1
Mbuye	11,791	100	11.1	88.9
Mwendo	6,744	100	8.9	91.1
Ntongwe	9,588	100	8.4	91.6
Ruhango	20,464	100	19.3	80.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

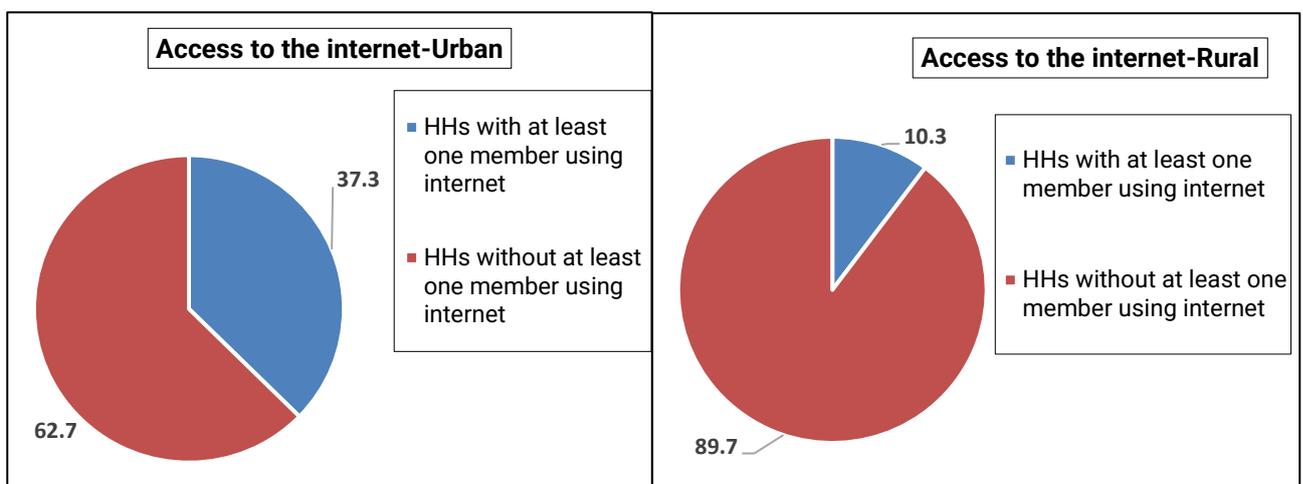
¹⁰ Mobile phone include all type of mobile phone and smart phones

According to the area of residence in Ruhango District, the results of the census show that the access to the Internet varies greatly.

In urban areas, 37.3% of private households have at least one member accessing the internet. In rural areas, private households whose at least one member accessing the internet are only 10.3%.

The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 13 Percentages of the private households of Ruhango District that having access to the Internet by area of residence.



Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 5: AGRICULTURE IN RUHANGO DISTRICT

The agriculture was the one of the areas of investigation of the 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census conducted in 2022 and private households engaged in livestock husbandry and types of livestock, private households engaged in crop farming cultivating different types of crops were captured in the census. Their number and percentage are presented by sector and by different types of livestock and by different types of crops cultivated.

5.1 The households engaged in crop farming and livestock husbandly

At national level, the results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that 2,280,854 of private households (68.9%) are engaged in agriculture. Among them, 62.6% are engaged in crop farming and 50.4% are engaged in Livestock husbandry.

Ruhango District is the one of districts of the South Province where crop farming and animal husbandly are on large scale. In Ruhango District, agricultural households occupy 78.9% with 71.0% of households engaged in crop farming and 60.0% households engaged in livestock husbandry.

At the sector level, the highest percentages of agricultural households are found in Mwendo (92.3%), Kinyihira (88.1%), Kabagali (85.8%), Bweramana (81.9%) and Byimana (81.8%).

Households engaged in crop farm as well as those engaged in livestock husbandry are more represented in the same sectors: Mwendo (88.3% of households in crop farming and 78.8% in livestock husbandry), Kinyihira (81.4% of households in crop farming and 71.8% in livestock husbandry), Kabagali (81.2% of households in crop farming and 71.8% in livestock husbandry), Bweramana (75.2% of households in crop farming and 63.1% in livestock husbandry) and Byimana (75.1% of households in crop farming and 62.8% in livestock husbandry).

The table below provides details:

Table 5. 1 Distribution of household engaged in livestock husbandly in Ruhango District.

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Agricultural households		Households engaged in crop farming		Households engaged in Livestock husbandry	
	Counts	Counts	%	Counts	%	Counts	%
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,280,854	68.9	2,074,928	62.6	1,669,273	50.4
Southern Province	760,173	102,733	21.0	77,039	15.8	66,749	13.7
Ruhango District	94,508	74,538	78.9	67,110	71.0	56,703	60.0
Bweramana	8,444	6,919	81.9	6,349	75.2	5,325	63.1
Byimana	10,607	8,674	81.8	7,966	75.1	6,657	62.8
Kabagali	6,803	5,836	85.8	5,526	81.2	4,374	64.3
Kinazi	13,073	9,354	71.6	7,794	59.6	6,815	52.1
Kinyihira	6,994	6,164	88.1	5,693	81.4	5,022	71.8
Mbuye	11,791	9,320	79.1	8,187	69.4	7,252	61.5
Mwendo	6,744	6,222	92.3	5,954	88.3	5,316	78.8
Ntongwe	9,588	7,665	79.9	6,757	70.5	5,895	61.5
Ruhango	20,464	14,384	70.3	12,884	63.0	10,047	49.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

5.2 Distribution of private household engaged in crop farming of different types of crops, by Sector

The results of 5th Population and housing census 2022 indicate that the most cultivated crops by the private households of Ruhango district are Bean, Casava, fruits, maize, sorghum, sweet potato, banana, and vegetables. Those households that apply agriculture activities are found in the rural areas of Ruhango districts in all the sectors of district.

Table 5. 2 Number of private households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector.

Sectors	Number of households												
	Maize	Rice	Sorghum	Wheat	Bean	Soybean	Cassava	Sweet potato	Irish potato	Yams & Taro	Banana	Vegetables	Fruits
Rwanda	1,168,846	48,752	390,289	50,606	1,658,842	224,595	1,010,374	919,286	299,515	255,215	506,195	311,054	1,358,294
Southern Province	33,265	1,239	15,730	-	59,624	7,147	39,024	24,615	8,327	5,587	16,888	11,285	48,018
Ruhango district	17,358	2,333	7,722	-	55,617	18,432	54,257	35,468	2,157	11,829	15,499	9,410	43,592
Bweramana	1,166	302	1,463	-	5,344	1,357	5,514	4,234	369	1,015	1,637	1,149	4,171
Byimana	1,280	33	587	-	6,432	2,408	5,680	5,887	420	2,447	2,133	1,343	5,108
Kabagali	1,447	92	2,174	-	4,297	797	3,887	4,137	123	1,134	1,559	777	3,187
Kinazi	4,902	986	577	-	6,871	1,408	5,677	1,847	129	608	1,148	894	4,621
Kinihira	787	167	1,162	-	4,551	1,909	4,357	4,501	96	1,890	2,491	921	4,206
Mbuye	1,790	9	139	-	7,338	2,910	7,689	2,963	278	627	1,307	676	5,599
Mwendo	685	179	548	-	4,532	2,215	4,577	4,990	248	2,726	3,001	1,381	4,565
Ntongwe	2,826	277	254	-	5,999	1,773	6,080	2,087	120	638	861	826	4,462
Ruhango	2,475	288	818	-	10,253	3,655	10,796	4,822	374	744	1,362	1,443	7,673

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

5.3 Distribution of private households engaged in raising different types of livestock, by Sector

Nationally and in the South Province, the results of the census indicate that most private households are considerably more engaged in raising cows, goats and chicken than other livestock.

The sectors that have high number of private households that are engaged in livestock are Mageragere (2,276 households raising goats; 1,819 households raising chickens and 1,209 households raising cows), Kigali (1,180 households raising goats; 1,163 households raising chickens and 913 raising cows) and Kanyinya (1,366 households raising cows; 864 households raising goats and 830 households raising chickens).

The table below displays details:

Table 5. 3 Number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector.

Sectors	Number of households					
	Cows	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chickens
Rwanda	925,808	643,420	155,525	494,305	94,111	396,161
Suthern Province	28,548	23,049	1,859	10,280	5,688	24,232
Ruhango District	31,428	26,490	1,790	18,526	4,315	17,600
Bweramana	3,613	2,272	181	1,271	287	2,063
Byimana	3,878	1,958	309	3,432	689	1,860
Kabagali	3,238	1,930	340	870	213	1,305
Kinazi	2,499	4,462	77	1,666	410	2,002
Kinihira	3,784	1,992	265	1,703	406	1,598
Mbuye	3,156	3,835	182	3,315	723	2,062
Mwendo	3,981	1,948	220	2,492	623	1,605
Ntongwe	2,553	3,994	52	1,174	294	1,896
Ruhango	4,726	4,099	164	2,603	670	3,209

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

ANNEX A: SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Table A. 1 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District by single age and sex

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	359,121	172,096	187,025	100	100	100
0	8,609	4,383	4,226	2.55	2.26	2.40
1	8,330	4,284	4,046	2.49	2.16	2.32
2	8,463	4,248	4,215	2.47	2.25	2.36
3	9,220	4,617	4,603	2.68	2.46	2.57
4	8,978	4,534	4,444	2.63	2.38	2.50
5	9,394	4,781	4,613	2.78	2.47	2.62
6	8,879	4,450	4,429	2.59	2.37	2.47
7	8,962	4,566	4,396	2.65	2.35	2.50
8	8,783	4,314	4,469	2.51	2.39	2.45
9	8,693	4,411	4,282	2.56	2.29	2.42
10	8,549	4,352	4,197	2.53	2.24	2.38
11	8,223	4,149	4,074	2.41	2.18	2.29
12	8,705	4,311	4,394	2.50	2.35	2.42
13	8,949	4,587	4,362	2.67	2.33	2.49
14	10,001	5,116	4,885	2.97	2.61	2.78
15	9,083	4,625	4,458	2.69	2.38	2.53
16	9,246	4,819	4,427	2.80	2.37	2.57
17	8,529	4,555	3,974	2.65	2.12	2.37
18	7,598	3,882	3,716	2.26	1.99	2.12
19	6,872	3,474	3,398	2.02	1.82	1.91
20	6,970	3,558	3,412	2.07	1.82	1.94
21	4,810	2,342	2,468	1.36	1.32	1.34
22	6,330	3,045	3,285	1.77	1.76	1.76
23	4,403	2,041	2,362	1.19	1.26	1.23
24	4,043	1,916	2,127	1.11	1.14	1.13
25	4,573	2,182	2,391	1.27	1.28	1.27
26	4,759	2,182	2,577	1.27	1.38	1.33
27	3,992	1,902	2,090	1.11	1.12	1.11
28	4,742	2,230	2,512	1.30	1.34	1.32
29	3,753	1,668	2,085	0.97	1.11	1.05
30	5,043	2,342	2,701	1.36	1.44	1.40
31	3,891	1,778	2,113	1.03	1.13	1.08
32	4,562	2,195	2,367	1.28	1.27	1.27
33	4,300	2,009	2,291	1.17	1.22	1.20
34	4,656	2,208	2,448	1.28	1.31	1.30
35	4,658	2,277	2,381	1.32	1.27	1.30
36	4,453	2,071	2,382	1.20	1.27	1.24
37	4,860	2,344	2,516	1.36	1.35	1.35

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
38	4,986	2,424	2,562	1.41	1.37	1.39
39	4,400	2,114	2,286	1.23	1.22	1.23
40	5,610	2,692	2,918	1.56	1.56	1.56
41	4,424	2,086	2,338	1.21	1.25	1.23
42	4,409	2,166	2,243	1.26	1.20	1.23
43	3,603	1,663	1,940	0.97	1.04	1.00
44	3,224	1,378	1,846	0.80	0.99	0.90
45	3,083	1,353	1,730	0.79	0.93	0.86
46	2,730	1,153	1,577	0.67	0.84	0.76
47	2,913	1,216	1,697	0.71	0.91	0.81
48	2,887	1,216	1,671	0.71	0.89	0.80
49	3,000	1,240	1,760	0.72	0.94	0.84
50	2,993	1,297	1,696	0.75	0.91	0.83
51	2,254	976	1,278	0.57	0.68	0.63
52	2,878	1,278	1,600	0.74	0.86	0.80
53	2,269	961	1,308	0.56	0.70	0.63
54	2,791	1,180	1,611	0.69	0.86	0.78
55	2,423	1,068	1,355	0.62	0.72	0.67
56	2,153	937	1,216	0.54	0.65	0.60
57	2,093	925	1,168	0.54	0.62	0.58
58	2,441	1,025	1,416	0.60	0.76	0.68
59	2,457	1,094	1,363	0.64	0.73	0.68
60	3,028	1,296	1,732	0.75	0.93	0.84
61	1,785	781	1,004	0.45	0.54	0.50
62	2,314	998	1,316	0.58	0.70	0.64
63	2,262	976	1,286	0.57	0.69	0.63
64	1,957	847	1,110	0.49	0.59	0.54
65	1,827	750	1,077	0.44	0.58	0.51
66	1,475	622	853	0.36	0.46	0.41
67	1,463	578	885	0.34	0.47	0.41
68	1,293	521	772	0.30	0.41	0.36
69	1,174	458	716	0.27	0.38	0.33
70	1,619	593	1,026	0.34	0.55	0.45
71	741	277	464	0.16	0.25	0.21
72	1,036	393	643	0.23	0.34	0.29
73	713	272	441	0.16	0.24	0.20
74	767	280	487	0.16	0.26	0.21
75	648	266	382	0.15	0.20	0.18
76	666	236	430	0.14	0.23	0.19
77	649	200	449	0.12	0.24	0.18
78	471	137	334	0.08	0.18	0.13
79	359	107	252	0.06	0.13	0.10
80	752	239	513	0.14	0.27	0.21
81	290	90	200	0.05	0.11	0.08

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
82	576	188	388	0.11	0.21	0.16
83	282	95	187	0.06	0.10	0.08
84	290	96	194	0.06	0.10	0.08
85	198	61	137	0.04	0.07	0.06
86	249	64	185	0.04	0.10	0.07
87	218	73	145	0.04	0.08	0.06
88	138	50	88	0.03	0.05	0.04
89	140	62	78	0.04	0.04	0.04
90	205	76	129	0.04	0.07	0.06
91	106	43	63	0.02	0.03	0.03
92	178	49	129	0.03	0.07	0.05
93	31	16	15	0.01	0.01	0.01
94	58	23	35	0.01	0.02	0.02
95	38	9	29	0.01	0.02	0.01
96	54	20	34	0.01	0.02	0.02
97	36	19	17	0.01	0.01	0.01
98	25	9	16	0.01	0.01	0.01
99	23	10	13	0.01	0.01	0.01
100	20	6	14	0.00	0.01	0.01
101	14	3	11	0.00	0.01	0.00
102	35	9	26	0.01	0.01	0.01
103	3		3		0.00	0.00
104	5	2	3	0.00	0.00	0.00
105	6	2	4	0.00	0.00	0.00
106	4	2	2	0.00	0.00	0.00
107	2	-	2	-	0.00	0.00
108	3	1	2	0.00	0.00	0.00
110	5	1	4	0.00	0.00	0.00
111	1	-	1	-	0.00	0.00
119	1	-	1	-	0.00	0.00
120	2	-	2	-	0.00	0.00

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 2 Distribution of the population size of Ruhango District by age-groups, sex and by sector

Bweramana Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	31,152	15,026	16,126	100	100	100
0-4	3,552	1,842	1,710	11.4	12.3	10.6
5-9	3,813	1,947	1,866	12.2	13.0	11.6
10-14	3,881	1,956	1,925	12.5	13.0	11.9
15-19	3,569	1,874	1,695	11.5	12.5	10.5
20-24	2,177	1,029	1,148	7.0	6.8	7.1
25-29	1,743	793	950	5.6	5.3	5.9
30-34	1,871	893	978	6.0	5.9	6.1
35-39	2,070	1,024	1,046	6.6	6.8	6.5
40-44	1,850	881	969	5.9	5.9	6.0
45-49	1,380	611	769	4.4	4.1	4.8
50-54	1,185	529	656	3.8	3.5	4.1
55-59	1,006	439	567	3.2	2.9	3.5
60-64	1,009	429	580	3.2	2.9	3.6
65-69	739	308	431	2.4	2.0	2.7
70-74	569	232	337	1.8	1.5	2.1
75-79	303	98	205	1.0	0.7	1.3
80-84	232	61	171	0.7	0.4	1.1
85+	203	80	123	0.7	0.5	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Byimana Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	40,046	19,113	20,933	100.0	100	100
0-4	4,719	2,333	2,386	11.8	12.2	11.4
5-9	4,604	2,293	2,311	11.5	12.0	11.0
10-14	4,355	2,113	2,242	10.9	11.1	10.7
15-19	4,506	2,309	2,197	11.3	12.1	10.5
20-24	3,300	1,626	1,674	8.2	8.5	8.0
25-29	2,661	1,270	1,391	6.6	6.6	6.6
30-34	2,441	1,165	1,276	6.1	6.1	6.1
35-39	2,645	1,311	1,334	6.6	6.9	6.4
40-44	2,384	1,129	1,255	6.0	5.9	6.0
45-49	1,755	735	1,020	4.4	3.8	4.9
50-54	1,578	662	916	3.9	3.5	4.4
55-59	1,434	655	779	3.6	3.4	3.7
60-64	1,262	597	665	3.2	3.1	3.2
65-69	906	372	534	2.3	1.9	2.6
70-74	612	224	388	1.5	1.2	1.9
75-79	366	139	227	0.9	0.7	1.1
80-84	285	106	179	0.7	0.6	0.9
85+	233	74	159	0.58	0.39	0.76

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kabagali Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	25,602	12,022	13,580	100	100	100
0-4	2,903	1,413	1,490	11.3	11.8	11.0
5-9	3,191	1,558	1,633	12.5	13.0	12.0
10-14	3,430	1,755	1,675	13.4	14.6	12.3
15-19	2,931	1,510	1,421	11.4	12.6	10.5
20-24	1,782	877	905	7.0	7.3	6.7
25-29	1,367	636	731	5.3	5.3	5.4
30-34	1,532	679	853	6.0	5.6	6.3
35-39	1,557	700	857	6.1	5.8	6.3
40-44	1,428	664	764	5.6	5.5	5.6
45-49	1,097	426	671	4.3	3.5	4.9
50-54	982	414	568	3.8	3.4	4.2
55-59	906	389	517	3.5	3.2	3.8
60-64	899	387	512	3.5	3.2	3.8
65-69	595	246	349	2.3	2.0	2.6
70-74	385	160	225	1.5	1.3	1.7
75-79	249	86	163	1.0	0.7	1.2
80-84	210	63	147	0.8	0.5	1.1
85+	158	59	99	0.6	0.5	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kinazi Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	51,016	24,457	26,559	100	100	100
0-4	6,583	3,273	3,310	12.9	13.4	12.5
5-9	6,618	3,355	3,263	13.0	13.7	12.3
10-14	6,782	3,504	3,278	13.3	14.3	12.3
15-19	6,389	3,254	3,135	12.5	13.3	11.8
20-24	3,712	1,817	1,895	7.3	7.4	7.1
25-29	3,116	1,472	1,644	6.1	6.0	6.2
30-34	3,180	1,486	1,694	6.2	6.1	6.4
35-39	3,248	1,537	1,711	6.4	6.3	6.4
40-44	3,157	1,432	1,725	6.2	5.9	6.5
45-49	1,989	844	1,145	3.9	3.5	4.3
50-54	1,728	759	969	3.4	3.1	3.6
55-59	1,339	584	755	2.6	2.4	2.8
60-64	1,357	570	787	2.7	2.3	3.0
65-69	754	269	485	1.5	1.1	1.8
70-74	443	137	306	0.9	0.6	1.2
75-79	243	68	175	0.5	0.3	0.7
80-84	211	50	161	0.4	0.2	0.6
85+	167	46	121	0.3	0.2	0.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kinyihira Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	25,932	12,281	13,651	100	100	100
0-4	2,993	1,518	1,475	11.5	12.4	10.8
5-9	3,259	1,652	1,607	12.6	13.5	11.8
10-14	3,194	1,585	1,609	12.3	12.9	11.8
15-19	2,940	1,538	1,402	11.3	12.5	10.3
20-24	1,624	793	831	6.3	6.5	6.1
25-29	1,414	623	791	5.5	5.1	5.8
30-34	1,432	652	780	5.5	5.3	5.7
35-39	1,622	765	857	6.3	6.2	6.3
40-44	1,569	704	865	6.1	5.7	6.3
45-49	1,116	445	671	4.3	3.6	4.9
50-54	1,033	455	578	4.0	3.7	4.2
55-59	963	419	544	3.7	3.4	4.0
60-64	1,001	427	574	3.9	3.5	4.2
65-69	662	302	360	2.6	2.5	2.6
70-74	485	177	308	1.9	1.4	2.3
75-79	293	105	188	1.1	0.9	1.4
80-84	186	71	115	0.7	0.6	0.8
85+	146	50	96	0.6	0.4	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mbuye Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	45,747	22,111	23,636	100	100	100
0-4	5,579	2,887	2,692	12.2	13.1	11.4
5-9	5,597	2,838	2,759	12.2	12.8	11.7
10-14	5,686	2,916	2,770	12.4	13.2	11.7
15-19	5,386	2,792	2,594	11.8	12.6	11.0
20-24	3,396	1,710	1,686	7.4	7.7	7.1
25-29	2,759	1,302	1,457	6.0	5.9	6.2
30-34	2,737	1,284	1,453	6.0	5.8	6.1
35-39	3,027	1,451	1,576	6.6	6.6	6.7
40-44	2,832	1,338	1,494	6.2	6.1	6.3
45-49	1,876	795	1,081	4.1	3.6	4.6
50-54	1,734	761	973	3.8	3.4	4.1
55-59	1,459	621	838	3.2	2.8	3.5
60-64	1,451	595	856	3.2	2.7	3.6
65-69	954	389	565	2.1	1.8	2.4
70-74	560	196	364	1.2	0.9	1.5
75-79	292	99	193	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	230	80	150	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	192	57	135	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mwendo Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	25,908	12,485	13,423	100	100	100
0-4	3,104	1,537	1,567	12.0	12.3	11.7
5-9	3,435	1,714	1,721	13.3	13.7	12.8
10-14	3,193	1,652	1,541	12.3	13.2	11.5
15-19	2,626	1,355	1,271	10.1	10.9	9.5
20-24	1,682	813	869	6.5	6.5	6.5
25-29	1,419	638	781	5.5	5.1	5.8
30-34	1,458	695	763	5.6	5.6	5.7
35-39	1,696	799	897	6.5	6.4	6.7
40-44	1,425	652	773	5.5	5.2	5.8
45-49	1,058	497	561	4.1	4.0	4.2
50-54	1,004	437	567	3.9	3.5	4.2
55-59	961	453	508	3.7	3.6	3.8
60-64	1,038	477	561	4.0	3.8	4.2
65-69	687	296	391	2.7	2.4	2.9
70-74	466	205	261	1.8	1.6	1.9
75-79	276	117	159	1.1	0.9	1.2
80-84	209	84	125	0.8	0.7	0.9
85+	171	64	107	0.7	0.5	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Ntongwe Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	38,100	18,275	19,825	100	100	100
0-4	4,873	2,446	2,427	12.8	13.4	12.2
5-9	4,984	2,476	2,508	13.1	13.5	12.7
10-14	4,983	2,497	2,486	13.1	13.7	12.5
15-19	4,472	2,393	2,079	11.7	13.1	10.5
20-24	2,948	1,463	1,485	7.7	8.0	7.5
25-29	2,460	1,238	1,222	6.5	6.8	6.2
30-34	2,486	1,193	1,293	6.5	6.5	6.5
35-39	2,432	1,170	1,262	6.4	6.4	6.4
40-44	2,241	1,065	1,176	5.9	5.8	5.9
45-49	1,390	576	814	3.6	3.2	4.1
50-54	1,210	450	760	3.2	2.5	3.8
55-59	1,099	430	669	2.9	2.4	3.4
60-64	955	370	585	2.5	2.0	3.0
65-69	575	202	373	1.5	1.1	1.9
70-74	415	135	280	1.1	0.7	1.4
75-79	227	60	167	0.6	0.3	0.8
80-84	182	54	128	0.5	0.3	0.6
85+	168	57	111	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Ruhango Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	75,618	36,326	39,292	100	10	100.
0-4	9,294	4,817	4,477	12.3	13.3	11.4
5-9	9,210	4,689	4,521	12.2	12.9	11.5
10-14	8,923	4,537	4,386	11.8	12.5	11.2
15-19	8,509	4,330	4,179	11.3	11.9	10.6
20-24	5,935	2,774	3,161	7.8	7.6	8.0
25-29	4,880	2,192	2,688	6.5	6.0	6.8
30-34	5,315	2,485	2,830	7.0	6.8	7.2
35-39	5,060	2,473	2,587	6.7	6.8	6.6
40-44	4,384	2,120	2,264	5.8	5.8	5.8
45-49	2,952	1,249	1,703	3.9	3.4	4.3
50-54	2,731	1,225	1,506	3.6	3.4	3.8
55-59	2,400	1,059	1,341	3.2	2.9	3.4
60-64	2,374	1,046	1,328	3.1	2.9	3.4
65-69	1,360	545	815	1.8	1.5	2.1
70-74	941	349	592	1.2	1.0	1.5
75-79	544	174	370	0.7	0.5	0.9
80-84	445	139	306	0.6	0.4	0.8
85+	361	123	238	0.5	0.3	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 3 Distribution number of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Counts								
Rwanda	4,419,991	1,406,723	740,036	31,453	5,307	39,889	2,156,030	40,553
Southern Province	1,003,694	339,737	143,700	7,133	1,018	9,821	490,651	11,634
Ruhango district	119,007	39,454	17,023	615	156	1,226	59,168	1,365
Bweramana	10,501	3,520	1,366	51	17	106	5,298	143
Byimana	13,689	4,989	1,533	58	16	127	6,797	169
Kabagali	8,418	3,038	965	50	5	59	4,192	109
Kinazi	16,515	4,301	3,368	133	11	247	8,309	146
Kinihira	8,523	3,407	734	28	10	71	4,146	127
Mbuye	15,326	5,423	1,989	118	20	139	7,480	157
Mwendo	8,601	3,671	712	24	10	63	4,018	103
Ntongwe	12,382	3,137	2,460	77	24	187	6,362	135
Ruhango	25,052	7,968	3,896	76	43	227	12,566	276
Percent								
Rwanda	100	31.8	16.7	0.7	0.1	0.9	48.8	0.9
Southern Province	100	33.8	14.3	0.7	0.1	1.0	48.9	1.2
Ruhango district	100	33.2	14.3	0.5	0.1	1.0	49.7	1.1
Bweramana	100	33.5	13.0	0.5	0.2	1.0	50.5	1.4
Byimana	100	36.4	11.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	49.7	1.2
Kabagali	100	36.1	11.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	49.8	1.3
Kinazi	100	26.0	20.4	0.8	0.1	1.5	50.3	0.9
Kinihira	100	40.0	8.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	48.6	1.5
Mbuye	100	35.4	13.0	0.8	0.1	0.9	48.8	1.0
Mwendo	100	42.7	8.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	46.7	1.2
Ntongwe	100	25.3	19.9	0.6	0.2	1.5	51.4	1.1
Ruhango	100	31.8	15.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	50.2	1.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 4 Distribution number of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Sectors	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Frequency								
Rwanda	4,816,698	1,472,987	817,747	66,691	13,293	114,502	1,946,827	384,651
Southern Province	1,112,131	361,595	164,884	13,151	2,473	25,470	440,469	104,089
Ruhango district	135,031	43,890	20,411	1,064	356	3,053	53,846	12,411
Bweramana	11,830	3,873	1,599	65	40	225	4,816	1,212
Byimana	15,367	5,515	1,793	95	33	291	6,320	1,320
Kabagali	9,839	3,442	1,125	94	17	170	4,081	910
Kinazi	18,748	4,844	4,116	235	48	707	7,206	1,592
Kinihira	9,941	3,790	877	38	21	147	4,120	948
Mbuye	17,160	5,875	2,348	199	46	387	6,637	1,668
Mwendo	9,544	4,007	859	27	13	131	3,756	751
Ntongwe	13,960	3,562	2,953	154	47	494	5,273	1,477
Ruhango	28,642	8,982	4,741	157	91	501	11,637	2,533
Percent								
Rwanda	100	30.6	17.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	40.4	8.0
Southern Province	100	32.5	14.8	1.2	0.2	2.3	39.6	9.4
Ruhango district	100	32.5	15.1	0.8	0.3	2.3	39.9	9.2
Bweramana	100	32.7	13.5	0.5	0.3	1.9	40.7	10.2
Byimana	100	35.9	11.7	0.6	0.2	1.9	41.1	8.6
Kabagali	100	35.0	11.4	1.0	0.2	1.7	41.5	9.2
Kinazi	100	25.8	22.0	1.3	0.3	3.8	38.4	8.5
Kinihira	100	38.1	8.8	0.4	0.2	1.5	41.4	9.5
Mbuye	100	34.2	13.7	1.2	0.3	2.3	38.7	9.7
Mwendo	100	42.0	9.0	0.3	0.1	1.4	39.4	7.9
Ntongwe	100	25.5	21.2	1.1	0.3	3.5	37.8	10.6
Ruhango	100	31.4	16.6	0.5	0.3	1.7	40.6	8.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5yers) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attende	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attende	Not stated
Rwanda	536,957	-	279,278	257,676	3	100	-	52.0	48.0	0.0
Southern Province	116,740	-	60,773	55,967	0	100	-	52.1	47.9	0.0
Ruhango District	13,932	-	7,205	6,727	0	100	-	51.7	48.3	0.0
Bweramana	1,158	-	517	641	0	100	-	44.6	55.4	0.0
Byimana	1,451	-	935	516	0	100	-	64.4	35.6	0.0
Kabagali	903	-	512	391	0	100	-	56.7	43.3	0.0
Kinazi	2,135	-	1,006	1,129	0	100	-	47.1	52.9	0.0
Kinihira	1,011	-	523	488	0	100	-	51.7	48.3	0.0
Mbuye	1,757	-	780	977	0	100	-	44.4	55.6	0.0
Mwendo	1,039	-	647	392	0	100	-	62.3	37.7	0.0
Ntongwe	1,526	-	593	933	0	100	-	38.9	61.1	0.0
Ruhango	2,952	-	1,692	1,260	0	100	-	57.3	42.7	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5yers) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	534,182		293,916	240,265	1	100		55.0	45.0	0.0
Southern Province	116,639		64,786	51,853	0	100		55.5	44.5	0.0
Ruhango district	13,660		7,622	6,038	0	100		55.8	44.2	0.0
Bweramana	1,123		570	553	0	100		50.8	49.2	0.0
Byimana	1,427		958	469	0	100		67.1	32.9	0.0
Kabagali	968		559	409	0	100		57.7	42.3	0.0
Kinazi	2,082		1,045	1,037	0	100		50.2	49.8	0.0
Kinihira	951		525	426	0	100		55.2	44.8	0.0
Mbuye	1,689		846	843	0	100		50.1	49.9	0.0
Mwendo	1,035		674	361	0	100		65.1	34.9	0.0
Ntongwe	1,539		643	896	0	100		41.8	58.2	0.0
Ruhango	2,846		1,802	1,044	0	100		63.3	36.7	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	970,363	857,576	17,416	95,367	4	100	88.4	1.8	9.8	0.0
Southern Province	217,274	192,925	3,751	20,598	0	100	88.8	1.7	9.5	0.0
Ruhango District	26,242	23,298	479	2,465	0	100	88.8	1.8	9.4	0.0
Bweramana	2,261	2,082	38	141	0	100	92.1	1.7	6.2	0.0
Byimana	2,591	2,443	21	127	0	100	94.3	0.8	4.9	0.0
Kabagali	1,868	1,691	29	148	0	100	90.5	1.6	7.9	0.0
Kinazi	3,925	3,237	91	597	0	100	82.5	2.3	15.2	0.0
Kinihira	1,881	1,672	68	141	0	100	88.9	3.6	7.5	0.0
Mbuye	3,351	2,888	57	406	0	100	86.2	1.7	12.1	0.0
Mwendo	1,945	1,824	21	100	0	100	93.8	1.1	5.1	0.0
Ntongwe	2,920	2,434	78	408	0	100	83.4	2.7	14	0.0
Ruhango	5,500	5,027	76	397	0	100	91.4	1.4	7.2	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 8 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	967,399	874,002	12,965	80,427	5	100	90.3	1.3	8.3	0.0
Southern Province	215,524	196,496	2,545	16,481	2	100	91.2	1.2	7.6	0.0
Ruhango District	25,847	23,556	347	1,944	0	100	91.1	1.3	7.5	0.0
Bweramana	2,197	2,060	24	113	0	100	93.8	1.1	5.1	0.0
Byimana	2,715	2,611	16	88	0	100	96.2	0.6	3.2	0.0
Kabagali	1,907	1,772	18	117	0	100	92.9	0.9	6.1	0.0
Kinazi	3,815	3,312	65	438	0	100	86.8	1.7	11.5	0.0
Kinihira	1,908	1,752	42	114	0	100	91.8	2.2	6	0.0
Mbuye	3,257	2,869	54	334	0	100	88.1	1.7	10.3	0.0
Mwendo	1,932	1,811	16	105	0	100	93.7	0.8	5.4	0.0
Ntongwe	2,911	2,492	65	354	0	100	85.6	2.2	12.2	0.0
Ruhango	5,205	4,877	47	281	0	100	93.7	0.9	5.4	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	940,635	667,386	237,619	35,618	12	100	71.0	25.3	3.8	0.0
Southern Province	226,740	160,387	58,739	7,611	3	100	70.7	25.9	3.4	0.0
Ruhango District	28,013	19,830	7,305	878	0	100	70.8	26.1	3.1	0.0
Bweramana	2,473	1,853	575	45	0	100	74.9	23.3	1.8	0.0
Byimana	2,825	2,039	732	54	0	100	72.2	25.9	1.9	0.0
Kabagali	2,141	1,551	521	69	0	100	72.4	24.3	3.2	0.0
Kinazi	4,296	3,059	1,055	182	0	100	71.2	24.6	4.2	0.0
Kinihira	2,033	1,322	652	59	0	100	65.0	32.1	2.9	0.0
Mbuye	3,682	2,438	1,098	146	0	100	66.2	29.8	4.0	0.0
Mwendo	1,938	1,392	505	41	0	100	71.8	26.1	2.1	0.0
Ntongwe	3,072	2,051	905	116	0	100	66.8	29.5	3.8	0.0
Ruhango	5,553	4,125	1,262	166	0	100	74.3	22.7	3.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Ruhango District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	946,261	712,213	209,235	24,809	4	100	75.3	22.1	2.6	0.0
Southern Province	220,134	171,392	44,337	4,404	1	100	77.9	20.1	2.0	0.0
Ruhango District	26,500	20,706	5,298	496	0	100	78.1	20.0	1.9	0.0
Bweramana	2,297	1,887	372	38	0	100	82.2	16.2	1.7	0.0
Byimana	2,756	2,222	508	26	0	100	80.6	18.4	0.9	0.0
Kabagali	2,017	1,686	288	43	0	100	83.6	14.3	2.1	0.0
Kinazi	4,041	3,032	912	97	0	100	75.0	22.6	2.4	0.0
Kinihira	1,916	1,503	377	36	0	100	78.4	19.7	1.9	0.0
Mbuye	3,383	2,472	827	84	0	100	73.1	24.4	2.5	0.0
Mwendo	1,790	1,469	301	20	0	100	82.1	16.8	1.1	0.0
Ntongwe	2,883	2,183	626	74	0	100	75.7	21.7	2.6	0.0
Ruhango	5,417	4,252	1,087	78	0	100	78.5	20.1	1.4	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 11 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attended and Sector [Male]

Sectors	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Counts									
Rwanda	5,806,954	880,393	155,968	3,543,088	51,720	520,274	408,754	245,384	1,373
Southern Province	1,307,428	211,431	30,114	843,266	16,521	106,351	64,238	35,310	197
Ruhango district	154,898	24,561	2,910	102,488	2,513	12,206	6,867	3,334	19
Bweramana	13,675	1,871	265	9,035	304	1,163	643	394	-
Byimana	17,169	2,012	369	11,146	514	1,573	953	598	4
Kabagali	10,885	1,624	206	7,157	219	987	537	155	-
Kinazi	21,899	3,983	329	14,507	251	1,525	915	385	4
Kinihira	11,052	1,709	185	7,597	261	807	376	116	1
Mbuye	20,013	3,817	338	13,446	237	1,293	668	213	1
Mwendo	11,140	1,634	187	7,993	189	693	326	118	-
Ntongwe	16,456	3,114	244	10,872	161	1,266	599	198	2
Ruhango	32,609	4,797	787	20,735	377	2,899	1,850	1,157	7
Percent									
Rwanda	100	15.2	2.7	61.0	0.9	9.0	7.0	4.2	0.0
Southern Province	100	16.2	2.3	64.5	1.3	8.1	4.9	2.7	0.0
Ruhango district	100	15.9	1.9	66.2	1.6	7.9	4.4	2.2	0.0
Bweramana	100	13.7	1.9	66.1	2.2	8.5	4.7	2.9	-
Byimana	100	11.7	2.1	64.9	3.0	9.2	5.6	3.5	0.0
Kabagali	100	14.9	1.9	65.8	2.0	9.1	4.9	1.4	-
Kinazi	100	18.2	1.5	66.2	1.1	7.0	4.2	1.8	0.0
Kinihira	100	15.5	1.7	68.7	2.4	7.3	3.4	1.0	0.0
Mbuye	100	19.1	1.7	67.2	1.2	6.5	3.3	1.1	0.0
Mwendo	100	14.7	1.7	71.8	1.7	6.2	2.9	1.1	-
Ntongwe	100	18.9	1.5	66.1	1.0	7.7	3.6	1.2	0.0
Ruhango	100	14.7	2.4	63.6	1.2	8.9	5.7	3.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 12 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Ruhango District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attended and Sector [Female]

Sectors	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Counts									
Rwanda	6,192,737	1,123,937	162,564	3,596,437	44,637	634,075	441,580	189,092	415
Southern Province	1,412,610	254,851	32,009	858,378	15,162	138,673	84,008	29,449	80
Ruhango district	170,048	28,914	3,071	107,121	2,061	16,577	9,322	2,967	15
Bweramana	14,889	2,183	304	9,298	231	1,540	915	413	5
Byimana	18,953	2,359	389	11,741	391	2,152	1,331	588	2
Kabagali	12,375	1,995	212	7,776	151	1,422	713	105	1
Kinazi	23,959	4,675	336	15,388	237	1,954	1,086	282	1
Kinihira	12,447	1,890	188	8,128	256	1,237	644	101	3
Mbuye	21,641	4,443	368	13,771	207	1,890	778	184	
Mwendo	12,051	1,867	201	8,065	152	1,113	542	109	2
Ntongwe	18,033	3,872	294	11,329	140	1,564	694	140	
Ruhango	35,700	5,630	779	21,625	296	3,705	2,619	1,045	1
Percent									
Rwanda	100	18.1	2.6	58.1	0.7	10.2	7.1	3.1	0.0
Southern Province	100	18.0	2.3	60.8	1.1	9.8	5.9	2.1	0.0
Ruhango district	100	17.0	1.8	63.0	1.2	9.7	5.5	1.7	0.0
Bweramana	100	14.7	2.0	62.4	1.6	10.3	6.1	2.8	0.0
Byimana	100	12.4	2.1	61.9	2.1	11.4	7.0	3.1	0.0
Kabagali	100	16.1	1.7	62.8	1.2	11.5	5.8	0.8	0.0
Kinazi	100	19.5	1.4	64.2	1.0	8.2	4.5	1.2	0.0
Kinihira	100	15.2	1.5	65.3	2.1	9.9	5.2	0.8	0.0
Mbuye	100	20.5	1.7	63.6	1.0	8.7	3.6	0.9	
Mwendo	100	15.5	1.7	66.9	1.3	9.2	4.5	0.9	0.0
Ntongwe	100	21.5	1.6	62.8	0.8	8.7	3.8	0.8	
Ruhango	100	15.8	2.2	60.6	0.8	10.4	7.3	2.9	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 13 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District age 15 years and above by Highest level of education attainment by sector (Male)

Sectors	Count	Percentage								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
Rwanda	3,947,937	100	12.9	0.1	35.7	29.7	7.5	8.5	4.8	0.7
Southern Province	889,765	100	14.7	0.1	39.8	30.4	5.8	5.5	3.2	0.6
Ruhango District	104,993	100	14.2	0.0	40.3	32.0	5.5	4.9	2.6	0.5
Bweramana	9,281	100	11.6	-	36.1	37.2	6.5	4.8	3.5	0.3
Byimana	12,374	100	10.9	0.0	34.3	37.6	6.1	6.3	3.8	1.0
Kabagali	7,296	100	14.3	0.0	43.4	30.2	5.1	4.9	1.6	0.5
Kinazi	14,325	100	15.2	0.0	45.6	27.0	5.2	4.3	2.1	0.5
Kinihira	7,526	100	14.0	-	41.9	35.2	4.3	3.1	1.2	0.3
Mbuye	13,470	100	17.4	0.0	45.1	27.8	4.4	3.5	1.3	0.5
Mwendo	7,582	100	14.8	0.0	45.1	31.6	3.9	3.1	1.2	0.3
Ntongwe	10,856	100	15.9	0.2	45.7	27.5	5.1	3.9	1.3	0.4
Ruhango	22,283	100	13.7	0.1	33.1	34.0	7.0	6.9	4.4	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 14 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District age 15 years and above by Highest level of education attainment by sector (Female)

Sectors	Count	Percentage								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
Rwanda	4,341,645	100	18.2	0.1	32.2	29.8	7.9	7.8	3.4	0.6
Southern Province	998,932	100	18.5	0.0	34.2	31.6	6.8	6.0	2.3	0.6
Ruhango District	121,390	100	17.0	0.0	34.9	33.6	6.6	5.5	2.0	0.4
Bweramana	10,625	100	14.1	0.0	32.2	36.4	7.9	5.9	3.2	0.3
Byimana	13,994	100	12.8	0.1	29.0	38.7	8.0	7.3	3.3	0.8
Kabagali	8,782	100	16.5	0.0	37.6	33.7	6.3	4.6	1.0	0.3
Kinazi	16,708	100	18.9	0.0	41.2	28.6	5.4	4.3	1.3	0.4
Kinihira	8,960	100	14.9	-	34.8	38.8	5.8	4.5	0.9	0.2
Mbuye	15,415	100	20.9	0.0	38.2	30.7	5.8	3.3	0.9	0.2
Mwendo	8,594	100	16.2	-	36.0	36.4	5.9	4.2	1.0	0.3
Ntongwe	12,404	100	20.8	0.2	40.9	28.0	5.3	3.7	0.8	0.3
Ruhango	25,908	100	16.5	0.0	28.8	34.5	7.7	8.3	3.4	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 15 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Ruhango District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	8,289,582	100	15.7	0.1	33.9	29.8	7.7	8.1	4.1	0.6
Southern Province	1,888,697	100	16.7	0.0	36.8	31.0	6.3	5.8	2.7	0.6
Ruhango District	226,383	100	15.7	0.0	37.4	32.8	6.1	5.2	2.2	0.5
Bweramana	19,906	100	12.9	0.0	34.1	36.8	7.2	5.4	3.3	0.3
Byimana	26,368	100	11.9	0.1	31.5	38.2	7.1	6.9	3.5	0.9
Kabagali	16,078	100	15.5	0.0	40.2	32.1	5.7	4.8	1.3	0.4
Kinazi	31,033	100	17.2	0.0	43.2	27.9	5.3	4.3	1.7	0.4
Kinihira	16,486	100	14.5	-	38.0	37.2	5.1	3.8	1.0	0.3
Mbuye	28,885	100	19.3	0.0	41.4	29.4	5.1	3.4	1.1	0.3
Mwendo	16,176	100	15.5	0.0	40.3	34.2	4.9	3.7	1.1	0.3
Ntongwe	23,260	100	18.5	0.2	43.1	27.8	5.2	3.8	1.0	0.3
Ruhango	48,191	100	15.2	0.1	30.8	34.3	7.4	7.7	3.9	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 16 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Male)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	1,767,063	1,267,455	399,524	99,744	340	100	71.7	22.6	5.6	0.0
Southern Province	370,748	263,277	86,304	21,131	36	100	71.7	22.6	5.6	0.0
Ruhango District	42,138	29,174	10,725	2,235	4	100	71.0	23.3	5.7	0.0
Bweramana	3,463	2,293	1,015	155	0	100	69.2	25.5	5.3	0.0
Byimana	4,963	3,591	1,206	164	2	100	66.2	29.3	4.5	0.0
Kabagali	2,837	1,901	785	151	0	100	72.4	24.3	3.3	0.0
Kinazi	6,155	4,161	1,625	369	0	100	67.0	27.7	5.3	0.0
Kinihira	2,754	1,982	618	154	0	100	67.6	26.4	6.0	0.0
Mbuye	5,501	3,952	1,241	308	0	100	72.0	22.4	5.6	0.0
Mwendo	2,651	1,951	568	132	0	100	71.8	22.6	5.6	0.0
Ntongwe	4,853	3,389	1,147	316	1	100	73.6	21.4	5.0	0.0
Ruhango	8,961	5,954	2,520	486	1	100	69.8	23.6	6.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 17 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Ruhango District aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Female)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	1,828,607	1,331,675	411,484	85,342	106	100	72.8	22.5	4.7	0.0
Southern Province	376,160	268,592	92,494	15,059	15	100	71.4	24.6	4.0	0.0
Ruhango District	43,525	30,808	11,099	1,615	3	100	70.8	25.5	3.7	0.0
Bweramana	3,621	2,423	1,099	99	0	100	66.9	30.4	2.7	0.0
Byimana	5,100	3,592	1,378	130	0	100	70.4	27.0	2.5	0.0
Kabagali	2,898	1,931	863	103	1	100	66.6	29.8	3.6	0.0
Kinazi	6,404	4,608	1,515	281	0	100	72.0	23.7	4.4	0.0
Kinihira	2,867	1,960	794	112	1	100	68.4	27.7	3.9	0.0
Mbuye	5,469	4,011	1,211	247	0	100	73.3	22.1	4.5	0.0
Mwendo	2,772	1,954	730	88	0	100	70.5	26.3	3.2	0.0
Ntongwe	4,626	3,375	1,022	229	0	100	73.0	22.1	5.0	0.0
Ruhango	9,768	6,954	2,487	326	1	100	71.2	25.5	3.3	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 18 Distribution (Count and %) of private households of Ruhango District by type of main drinking water source and sector

Sectors	Total number of households	Percentage												
		Total	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Pipe-born water from Neighbour	Public tap out of the compound	Tube Well/Borehole	Protected Spring/Well	Rain water	Tanker Truck	Unprotected Spring/Well	River/Lake/Pond/Stream /Surface water	Other type of water source	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	1.0	13.1	3.1	29.1	2.3	23.1	1.4	0.1	15.2	11.4	0.2	0.0
Southern Province	760,173	100	0.3	8.4	1.6	16.4	2.2	39.1	0.3	0.0	21.6	10.0	0.1	0.0
Ruhango District	94,508	100	0.2	6.7	1.6	9.3	12.4	30.8	0.2	0.1	20.2	18.4	0.1	0.0
Bweramana	8,444	100	0.7	5.0	0.8	4.4	20.3	34.5	0.3	0.0	17.0	16.8	0.2	-
Byimana	10,607	100	0.1	11.0	1.2	7.5	7.9	49.6	0.2	0.0	13.8	8.6	0.0	-
Kabagali	6,803	100	0.1	1.2	0.1	5.3	0.0	49.7	0.2	0.0	35.4	7.8	0.0	-
Kinazi	13,073	100	0.2	4.9	5.5	19.9	19.8	17.8	0.0	0.0	18.4	13.4	0.0	-
Kinihira	6,994	100	0.0	1.6	0.7	4.8	0.0	34.7	0.6	0.0	41.5	15.5	0.5	-
Mbuye	11,791	100	0.1	1.6	0.6	8.3	9.0	21.3	0.3	0.1	20.8	37.7	0.1	0.0
Mwendo	6,744	100	0.3	1.2	1.0	7.9	0.7	55.3	0.2	0.0	22.0	11.3	-	-
Ntongwe	9,588	100	0.0	1.9	0.2	10.9	10.8	12.3	0.2	0.2	20.8	42.6	0.0	-
Ruhango	20,464	100	0.4	16.8	2.0	8.6	21.6	26.4	0.2	0.1	12.4	11.5	0.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 19 Distribution (Count and %) of private households using improved toilet facility in Ruhango District by sector

Sectors	Total number of households	Percentage			
		Total (%)	HHs using unshared improved Toilet	HHs using other types of toilet facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.8	27.8	0.4
Southern Province	760,173	100	75.4	24.5	0.2
Ruhango	94,508	100	72.8	27.0	0.1
Bweramana	8,444	100	71.9	27.8	0.3
Byimana	10,607	100	77.2	22.6	0.2
Kabagali	6,803	100	77.5	22.5	0.0
Kinazi	13,073	100	69.3	30.6	0.1
Kinihira	6,994	100	79.8	20.1	0.1
Mbuye	11,791	100	63.7	36.0	0.2
Mwendo	6,744	100	81.8	18.1	0.1
Ntongwe	9,588	100	70.1	29.9	0.0
Ruhango	20,464	100	72.9	27.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 20 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Ruhango District by sex

Bweramana sector	Sex			Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	15,026	16,126	31,152	48.2	51.8	100
<1	369	311	680	1.2	1.0	2.2
<5	1,842	1,710	3,552	5.9	5.5	11.4
1-4	1,473	1,399	2,872	4.7	4.5	9.2
3-5	1,158	1,123	2,281	3.7	3.6	7.3
3-6	1,528	1,501	3,029	4.9	4.8	9.7
0-14	5,745	5,501	11,246	18.4	17.7	36.1
0-15	6,177	5,883	12,060	19.8	18.9	38.7
0-17	6,998	6,593	13,591	22.5	21.2	43.6
6-11	2,261	2,197	4,458	7.3	7.1	14.3
7-12	2,264	2,219	4,483	7.3	7.1	14.4
12-17	2,473	2,297	4,770	7.9	7.4	15.3
13-18	2,414	2,181	4,595	7.7	7.0	14.8
14-35	5,242	5,402	10,644	16.8	17.3	34.2
16-30	3,463	3,621	7,084	11.1	11.6	22.7
15-24	2,903	2,843	5,746	9.3	9.1	18.4
15-49(Female)		7,555			24.3	
15-64	8,502	9,358	17,860	27.3	30.0	57.3
16-64	8,070	8,976	17,046	25.9	28.8	54.7
16-59	7,641	8,396	16,037	24.5	27.0	51.5
14+	9,720	11,048	20,768	31.2	35.5	66.7
16+	8,849	10,243	19,092	28.4	32.9	61.3
18+	8,028	9,533	17,561	25.8	30.6	56.4
21+	7,130	8,658	15,788	22.9	27.8	50.7
60+	1,208	1,847	3,055	3.9	5.9	9.8
65+	779	1,267	2,046	2.5	4.1	6.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Byimana Sector	Sex			Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	19,113	20,933	40,046	47.7	52.3	100
<1	482	500	982	1.2	1.2	2.5
<5	2,333	2,386	4,719	5.8	6.0	11.8
1-4	1,851	1,886	3,737	4.6	4.7	9.3
3-5	1,451	1,427	2,878	3.6	3.6	7.2
3-6	1,893	1,969	3,862	4.7	4.9	9.6
0-14	6,739	6,939	13,678	16.8	17.3	34.2
0-15	7,234	7,402	14,636	18.1	18.5	36.5
0-17	8,249	8,322	16,571	20.6	20.8	41.4
6-11	2,591	2,715	5,306	6.5	6.8	13.2
7-12	2,593	2,613	5,206	6.5	6.5	13.0
12-17	2,825	2,756	5,581	7.1	6.9	13.9
13-18	2,799	2,723	5,522	7.0	6.8	13.8
14-35	7,102	7,345	14,447	17.7	18.3	36.1
16-30	4,963	5,100	10,063	12.4	12.7	25.1
15-24	3,935	3,871	7,806	9.8	9.7	19.5
15-49(Female)		10,147			25.3	
15-64	11,459	12,507	23,966	28.6	31.2	59.8
16-64	10,964	12,044	23,008	27.4	30.1	57.5
16-59	10,367	11,379	21,746	25.9	28.4	54.3
14+	12,829	14,519	27,348	32.0	36.3	68.3
16+	11,879	13,531	25,410	29.7	33.8	63.5
18+	10,864	12,611	23,475	27.1	31.5	58.6
21+	9,651	11,381	21,032	24.1	28.4	52.5
60+	1,512	2,152	3,664	3.8	5.4	9.1
65+	915	1,487	2,402	2.3	3.7	6.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kabagari sector	Sex			Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	12,022	13,580	25,602	47.0	53.0	100
<1	275	294	569	1.1	1.1	2.2
<5	1,413	1,490	2,903	5.5	5.8	11.3
1-4	1,138	1,196	2,334	4.4	4.7	9.1
3-5	903	968	1,871	3.5	3.8	7.3
3-6	1,197	1,292	2,489	4.7	5.0	9.7
0-14	4,726	4,798	9,524	18.5	18.7	37.2
0-15	5,064	5,141	10,205	19.8	20.1	39.9
0-17	5,745	5,758	11,503	22.4	22.5	44.9
6-11	1,868	1,907	3,775	7.3	7.4	14.7
7-12	1,931	1,917	3,848	7.5	7.5	15.0
12-17	2,141	2,017	4,158	8.4	7.9	16.2
13-18	2,043	1,947	3,990	8.0	7.6	15.6
14-35	4,243	4,455	8,698	16.6	17.4	34.0
16-30	2,837	2,898	5,735	11.1	11.3	22.4
15-24	2,387	2,326	4,713	9.3	9.1	18.4
15-49(Female)		6,202			24.2	
15-64	6,682	7,799	14,481	26.1	30.5	56.6
16-64	6,344	7,456	13,800	24.8	29.1	53.9
16-59	5,957	6,944	12,901	23.3	27.1	50.4
14+	7,727	9,159	16,886	30.2	35.8	66.0
16+	6,958	8,439	15,397	27.2	33.0	60.1
18+	6,277	7,822	14,099	24.5	30.6	55.1
21+	5,550	7,122	12,672	21.7	27.8	49.5
60+	1,001	1,495	2,496	3.9	5.8	9.7
65+	614	983	1,597	2.4	3.8	6.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kinazi Sector	Sex			Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	24,457	26,559	51,016	47.9	52.1	100
<1	607	624	1,231	1.2	1.2	2.4
<5	3,273	3,310	6,583	6.4	6.5	12.9
1-4	2,666	2,686	5,352	5.2	5.3	10.5
3-5	2,135	2,082	4,217	4.2	4.1	8.3
3-6	2,799	2,675	5,474	5.5	5.2	10.7
0-14	10,132	9,851	19,983	19.9	19.3	39.2
0-15	10,834	10,513	21,347	21.2	20.6	41.8
0-17	12,238	11,852	24,090	24.0	23.2	47.2
6-11	3,925	3,815	7,740	7.7	7.5	15.2
7-12	3,915	3,904	7,819	7.7	7.7	15.3
12-17	4,296	4,041	8,337	8.4	7.9	16.3
13-18	4,265	3,954	8,219	8.4	7.8	16.1
14-35	9,124	9,445	18,569	17.9	18.5	36.4
16-30	6,155	6,404	12,559	12.1	12.6	24.6
15-24	5,071	5,030	10,101	9.9	9.9	19.8
15-49(Female)		12,949			25.4	
15-64	13,755	15,460	29,215	27.0	30.3	57.3
16-64	13,053	14,798	27,851	25.6	29.0	54.6
16-59	12,483	14,011	26,494	24.5	27.5	51.9
14+	15,128	17,452	32,580	29.7	34.2	63.9
16+	13,623	16,046	29,669	26.7	31.5	58.2
18+	12,219	14,707	26,926	24.0	28.8	52.8
21+	10,529	13,054	23,583	20.6	25.6	46.2
60+	1,140	2,035	3,175	2.2	4.0	6.2
65+	570	1,248	1,818	1.1	2.4	3.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kinihira Sector	Sex			Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	12,281	13,651	25,932	47.4	52.6	100
<1	286	276	562	1.1	1.1	2.2
<5	1,518	1,475	2,993	5.9	5.7	11.5
1-4	1,232	1,199	2,431	4.8	4.6	9.4
3-5	1,011	951	1,962	3.9	3.7	7.6
3-6	1,321	1,249	2,570	5.1	4.8	9.9
0-14	4,755	4,691	9,446	18.3	18.1	36.4
0-15	5,097	5,016	10,113	19.7	19.3	39.0
0-17	5,791	5,626	11,417	22.3	21.7	44.0
6-11	1,881	1,908	3,789	7.3	7.4	14.6
7-12	1,850	1,920	3,770	7.1	7.4	14.5
12-17	2,033	1,916	3,949	7.8	7.4	15.2
13-18	2,025	1,845	3,870	7.8	7.1	14.9
14-35	4,129	4,328	8,457	15.9	16.7	32.6
16-30	2,754	2,867	5,621	10.6	11.1	21.7
15-24	2,331	2,233	4,564	9.0	8.6	17.6
15-49(Female)		6,197			23.9	
15-64	6,821	7,893	14,714	26.3	30.4	56.7
16-64	6,479	7,568	14,047	25.0	29.2	54.2
16-59	6,052	6,994	13,046	23.3	27.0	50.3
14+	7,892	9,312	17,204	30.4	35.9	66.3
16+	7,184	8,635	15,819	27.7	33.3	61.0
18+	6,490	8,025	14,515	25.0	30.9	56.0
21+	5,776	7,371	13,147	22.3	28.4	50.7
60+	1,132	1,641	2,773	4.4	6.3	10.7
65+	705	1,067	1,772	2.7	4.1	6.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mbuye Sector	Sex			Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	22,111	23,636	45,747	48.3	51.7	100
<1	587	565	1,152	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	2,887	2,692	5,579	6.3	5.9	12.2
1-4	2,300	2,127	4,427	5.0	4.6	9.7
3-5	1,757	1,689	3,446	3.8	3.7	7.5
3-6	2,313	2,246	4,559	5.1	4.9	10.0
0-14	8,641	8,221	16,862	18.9	18.0	36.9
0-15	9,236	8,811	18,047	20.2	19.3	39.4
0-17	10,467	9,859	20,326	22.9	21.6	44.4
6-11	3,351	3,257	6,608	7.3	7.1	14.4
7-12	3,371	3,237	6,608	7.4	7.1	14.4
12-17	3,682	3,383	7,065	8.0	7.4	15.4
13-18	3,660	3,349	7,009	8.0	7.3	15.3
14-35	8,066	8,134	16,200	17.6	17.8	35.4
16-30	5,501	5,469	10,970	12.0	12.0	24.0
15-24	4,502	4,280	8,782	9.8	9.4	19.2
15-49(Female)		11,341			24.8	
15-64	12,649	14,008	26,657	27.6	30.6	58.3
16-64	12,054	13,418	25,472	26.3	29.3	55.7
16-59	11,459	12,562	24,021	25.0	27.5	52.5
14+	14,161	16,044	30,205	31.0	35.1	66.0
16+	12,875	14,825	27,700	28.1	32.4	60.6
18+	11,644	13,777	25,421	25.5	30.1	55.6
21+	10,181	12,383	22,564	22.3	27.1	49.3
60+	1,416	2,263	3,679	3.1	4.9	8.0
65+	821	1,407	2,228	1.8	3.1	4.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mwendo Sector	Sex			Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	12,485	13,423	25,908	48.2	51.8	100
<1	295	314	609	1.1	1.2	2.4
<5	1,537	1,567	3,104	5.9	6.0	12.0
1-4	1,242	1,253	2,495	4.8	4.8	9.6
3-5	1,039	1,035	2,074	4.0	4.0	8.0
3-6	1,379	1,370	2,749	5.3	5.3	10.6
0-14	4,903	4,829	9,732	18.9	18.6	37.6
0-15	5,222	5,133	10,355	20.2	19.8	40.0
0-17	5,822	5,669	11,491	22.5	21.9	44.4
6-11	1,945	1,932	3,877	7.5	7.5	15.0
7-12	1,903	1,917	3,820	7.3	7.4	14.7
12-17	1,938	1,790	3,728	7.5	6.9	14.4
13-18	1,854	1,707	3,561	7.2	6.6	13.7
14-35	4,037	4,162	8,199	15.6	16.1	31.6
16-30	2,651	2,772	5,423	10.2	10.7	20.9
15-24	2,168	2,140	4,308	8.4	8.3	16.6
15-49(Female)		5,915			22.8	
15-64	6,816	7,551	14,367	26.3	29.1	55.5
16-64	6,497	7,247	13,744	25.1	28.0	53.0
16-59	6,020	6,686	12,706	23.2	25.8	49.0
14+	7,956	8,890	16,846	30.7	34.3	65.0
16+	7,263	8,290	15,553	28.0	32.0	60.0
18+	6,663	7,754	14,417	25.7	29.9	55.6
21+	6,003	7,103	13,106	23.2	27.4	50.6
60+	1,243	1,604	2,847	4.8	6.2	11.0
65+	766	1,043	1,809	3.0	4.0	7.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Ntongwe Sector	Sex			Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	18,275	19,825	38,100	48.0	52.0	100
<1	508	454	962	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	2,446	2,427	4,873	6.4	6.4	12.8
1-4	1,938	1,973	3,911	5.1	5.2	10.3
3-5	1,526	1,539	3,065	4.0	4.0	8.0
3-6	2,010	2,045	4,055	5.3	5.4	10.6
0-14	7,419	7,421	14,840	19.5	19.5	39.0
0-15	7,948	7,902	15,850	20.9	20.7	41.6
0-17	8,965	8,748	17,713	23.5	23.0	46.5
6-11	2,920	2,911	5,831	7.7	7.6	15.3
7-12	2,880	2,899	5,779	7.6	7.6	15.2
12-17	3,072	2,883	5,955	8.1	7.6	15.6
13-18	3,070	2,795	5,865	8.1	7.3	15.4
14-35	7,113	6,862	13,975	18.7	18.0	36.7
16-30	4,853	4,626	9,479	12.7	12.1	24.9
15-24	3,856	3,564	7,420	10.1	9.4	19.5
15-49(Female)		9,331			24.5	
15-64	10,348	11,345	21,693	27.2	29.8	56.9
16-64	9,819	10,864	20,683	25.8	28.5	54.3
16-59	9,449	10,279	19,728	24.8	27.0	51.8
14+	11,439	12,960	24,399	30.0	34.0	64.0
16+	10,327	11,923	22,250	27.1	31.3	58.4
18+	9,310	11,077	20,387	24.4	29.1	53.5
21+	8,063	9,960	18,023	21.2	26.1	47.3
60+	878	1,644	2,522	2.3	4.3	6.6
65+	508	1,059	1,567	1.3	2.8	4.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Ruhango Sector	Sex			Sex		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	36,326	39,292	75,618	48.0	52.0	100
<1	974	888	1,862	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	4,817	4,477	9,294	6.4	5.9	12.3
1-4	3,843	3,589	7,432	5.1	4.7	9.8
3-5	2,952	2,846	5,798	3.9	3.8	7.7
3-6	3,942	3,742	7,684	5.2	4.9	10.2
0-14	14,043	13,384	27,427	18.6	17.7	36.3
0-15	14,916	14,292	29,208	19.7	18.9	38.6
0-17	16,827	16,067	32,894	22.3	21.2	43.5
6-11	5,500	5,205	10,705	7.3	6.9	14.2
7-12	5,396	5,186	10,582	7.1	6.9	14.0
12-17	5,553	5,417	10,970	7.3	7.2	14.5
13-18	5,454	5,321	10,775	7.2	7.0	14.2
14-35	13,290	14,335	27,625	17.6	19.0	36.5
16-30	8,961	9,768	18,729	11.9	12.9	24.8
15-24	7,104	7,340	14,444	9.4	9.7	19.1
15-49(Female)		19,412			25.7	
15-64	20,953	23,587	44,540	27.7	31.2	58.9
16-64	20,080	22,679	42,759	26.6	30.0	56.5
16-59	19,034	21,351	40,385	25.2	28.2	53.4
14+	23,257	26,891	50,148	30.8	35.6	66.3
16+	21,410	25,000	46,410	28.3	33.1	61.4
18+	19,499	23,225	42,724	25.8	30.7	56.5
21+	17,197	20,973	38,170	22.7	27.7	50.5
60+	2,376	3,649	6,025	3.1	4.8	8.0
65+	1,330	2,321	3,651	1.8	3.1	4.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)