REPUBLIC OF RWANDA

BE COUNTED
BECAUSE YOU COUNT

nisr
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
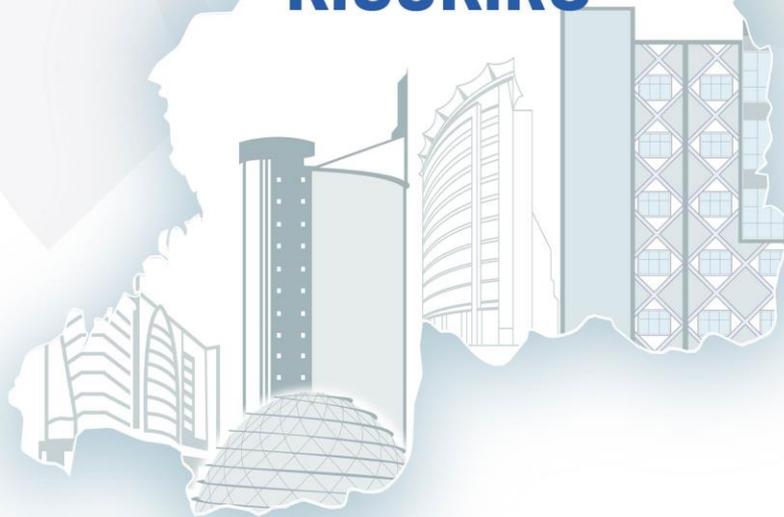STATISTICS OF RWANDA

5th
**POPULATION AND
HOUSING CENSUS**
Rwanda, 2022

District Profile
KICUKIRO

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Fifth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2022

District Profile
Kicukiro

September 2023

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FOREWORD

The Government of Rwanda, through the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) conducted the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census to provide updated demographic, social and economic indicators for policy formulation and planning to support the national development agenda and track the implementation of national, regional, continental and global development goals, such as the First National Strategy for Transformation (NST1 2017-2024); the AU Agenda 2063; and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The Population and Housing Census in Rwanda dates back to the year 1978 when the first ever modern census was implemented. The second, third, and fourth censuses were carried out in 1991, 2002, and 2012 respectively. The 2022 Population and Housing Census marks therefore the Fifth in the series following the United Nations Recommendations to conduct a census every ten years.

Considering census' crucial importance for the planning process, the Government of Rwanda has made the Population and Housing Census a priority to be undertaken every 10 years and adopted the use of technologies for timely delivery of census results for use.

Results of the 2022 Population and Housing Census provide population numbers from national to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socio-economic indicators at both national and district levels. The census remains the only national data collection exercise that can provide the lowest levels of disaggregation to support decentralised decision making across the country.

I would like therefore to take this opportunity to thank all stakeholders that contributed to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. They include Ministries and other Government institutions, international organizations such as the World Bank (WB), the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), One-UN, UN Women, UNICEF, UNECA, the United Kingdom AID (UKAID), the African Development Bank (AfDB), the USAID, Enabel, PARIS 21 and others for their support in diverse ways.

My special thanks go to the local government leaders from the province to the village levels who contributed a lot to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. Exceptional gratitude to all enumerators, teachers and young people who collected the information and all respondents for their cooperation and dedication. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the excellent operational and coordination of all census activities.

I finally recommend that the invaluable information contained in different thematic reports of the 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decision and policy making for the national, regional and global development programs.

Dr. Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Minister of Finance and Economic Planning

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Figure 1. 1 Administrative map of Kicukiro District

Karuruma

Zindiro

Gasabo District

Nyabugogo

Rugende

Giporoso

Kuri 15

Gikondo

Kicukiro

Nyarugunga

Kabuga

Niboye

Masaka (19)

Nyarurama

Kagarama

Miduha

Kigarama **Gatenga**

Kanombe

Nyanza

Masaka

Nyarugenge District

Gahanga

Rwamagana District

Mugendo

Bugesera District

Kabukuba

Arete

Legend

● Landmarks		District Road Class 1	
■ Capital City		Sector Boundary	
○ District Town		District Boundary	
● Rurban		Adjacent Districts	
● Satellite City		National Park	
● Secondary City		Open Water	
National Road			

Data Source:
Administrative boundaries: NISR,PHC 2022
Roads Network: RTDA,2020
Landmarks: RTDA,2020, NISR PHC 2022
Land Cover : NISR, SAS 2019

N

0   1.25   2.5   5 KM

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 1: POPULATION SIZE, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION, AND STRUCTURE

1.1 Size and spacial Distribution of the population

1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of The City of Kigali

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 1,745,555 residents in the City of Kigali, which accounts for 13.17% of Rwanda's total population (13,246,394 residents). The population of the City of Kigali is predominantly male, with 888,882 men, representing 50.9% of the city's total population. Kicukiro district had 491,731 residents in 2022, making up 28.2% of the total resident population of Kigali City. The least populated district in the City of Kigali is Nyarugenge, with 374,319 inhabitants, corresponding to 21.4% of the total resident population of Kigali City.

Table 1. 1Resident population distribution of the City of Kigali by sex and District

Province and District	Counts			Percent (%)			Population share of the total population)
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
City of Kigali	1,745,555	888,882	856,673	100	50.9	49.1	100
Nyarugenge	374,319	195,780	178,539	100	52.3	47.7	21.4
Gasabo	879,505	443,987	435,518	100	50.5	49.5	50.4
Kicukiro	491,731	249,115	242,616	100	50.7	49.3	28.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.2 Population Density of the City of Kigali and their Districts

Population density is a measure of the number of inhabitants per unit of land area, typically expressed as the number of individuals per square kilometre (Km²). Population density plays a vital role in urban planning, resource allocation, and development strategies. According to the Rwanda Population and Housing Census conducted in 2022, the population density in Rwanda is 503 inhabitants per Km². The City of Kigali has a higher population density, with 2401 inhabitants per Km². Among the districts of the City of Kigali, Kicukiro has the highest population density at 2,944 inhabitants per Km², while Gasabo has the lowest population density at 2,056 inhabitants per Km². The figure below illustrates the distribution of population density across the aforementioned districts.

Figure 1. 2 Population density (inhabitant per Km²) by district in The City of Kigali
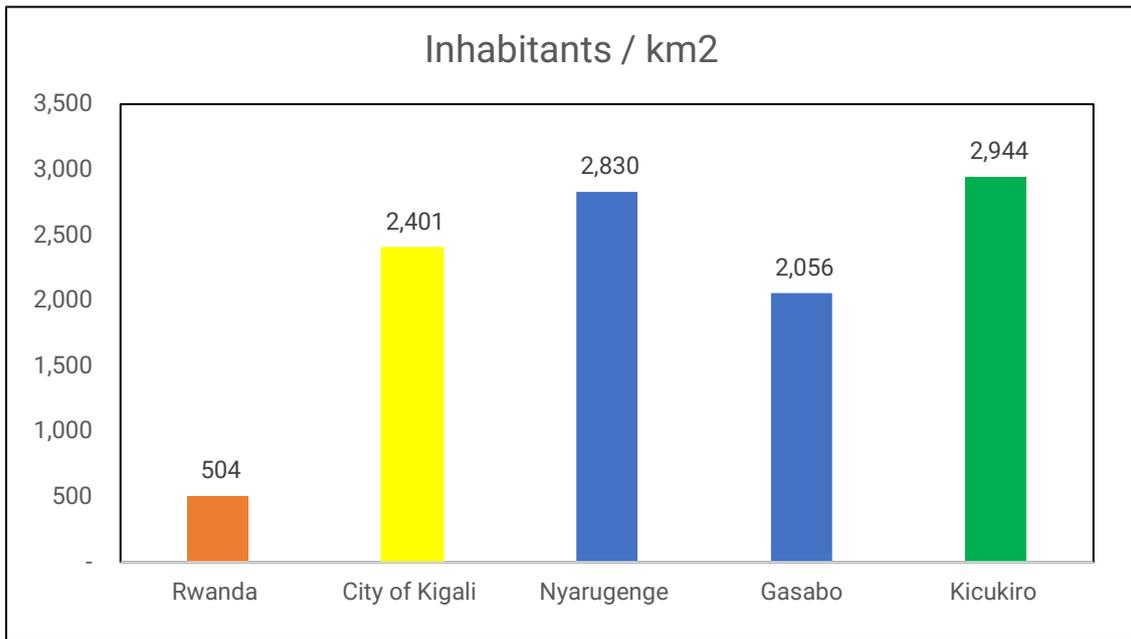
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

The population density of Kicukiro district by sector are displayed in the map below:

Figure 1. 3 Distribution of population density by sectors of Kicukiro District
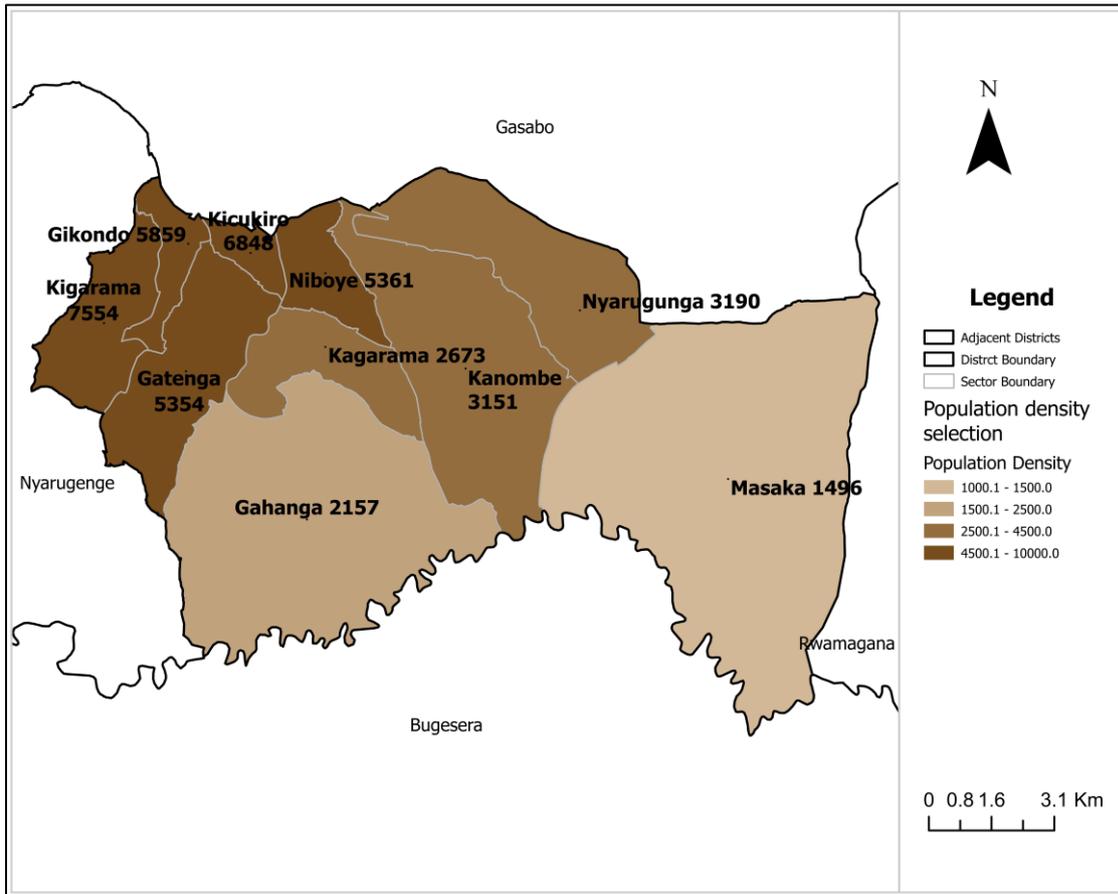
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

1.1.3 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Kicukiro district

The results in the previous Table 1.1 indicate that there were 491,731 residents enumerated in Kicukiro district, accounting for 28.1% of the total population of the City of Kigali. Notably, the population of Kicukiro district is predominantly male, with 249,115 men constituting 50.7% of the total district population. Table 1.2 provides further insights into the population of Kicukiro district, presenting data on a sector level, including the population breakdown by sex and the percentage of females in each sector, along with their respective shares relative to the total population of Kicukiro district. In two out of the 10 sectors of the district, namely Masaka (50.8%) and Nyarugunga (51.2%), females hold the majority. The most populous sectors within Kicukiro district are Gahanga (79,082 residents), Masaka (78,788 residents), Kanombe (72,346 residents), Gatenga (67,084 residents), and Kigarama (63,153 residents). These sectors have the highest share of the population compared to other sectors, as indicated in the table below.

Table 1. 2 Distribution of Resident Population of Kicukiro district by sector and Sex in 2022

Sectors	Total Population by Sex			Percent (%)			Population share
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
City of Kigali	1,745,555	888,882	856,673	100	50.9	49.1	
Kicukiro District	491,731	249,115	242,616	100	50.7	49.3	100
Gahanga	79,082	40,127	38,955	100	50.7	49.3	16.1
Gatenga	67,084	34,465	32,619	100	51.4	48.6	13.6
Gikondo	19,803	11,383	8,420	100	57.5	42.5	4.0
Kagarama	21,277	10,839	10,438	100	50.9	49.1	4.3
Kanombe	72,346	36,321	36,025	100	50.2	49.8	14.7
Kicukiro	14,039	7,328	6,711	100	52.2	47.8	2.9
Kigarama	63,153	32,243	30,910	100	51.1	48.9	12.8
Masaka	78,788	38,739	40,049	100	49.2	50.8	16.0
Niboye	26,912	13,652	13,260	100	50.7	49.3	5.5
Nyarugunga	49,247	24,018	25,229	100	48.8	51.2	10.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.4 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Kicukiro district by area of residence

Understanding the distribution of the population between urban and rural areas is essential for planning and policymaking to address the different needs and challenges faced by each region. The census data provides valuable insights into the spatial distribution of the population in Rwanda, which help for various developmental initiatives and resource allocation.

The results of the Rwanda Population and Housing Census 2022 revealed that the total population of Rwanda is spatially distributed with 72.1% living in rural areas and 27.9% residing in urban areas. The City of Kigali is predominantly urban with 86.9% of its population living in urban areas and the remaining 13.1% in rural areas.

Within Kicukiro district, most of the population resides in urban areas, accounting for 99.1%, while only a small percentage 0.9% live in rural areas. Among the sectors in Kicukiro district, Gahanga, Gatenga, Gikondo, Kagarama, Kanombe, Kicukiro, Kigarama, and Niboye are entirely urban. The only sector with a rural area is Masaka, where 5.8% of its population resides in rural area. The details of these distributions are illustrated in Table 1.3.

Table 1. 3 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Kicukiro District by sector and Area of Residence in 2022

District and Sectors	Counts			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149	100	27.9	72.1
City of Kigali	1,745,555	1,517,168	228,387	100	86.9	13.1
Kicukiro district	491,731	487,200	4,531	100	99.1	0.9
Gahanga	79,082	79,082	-	100	100.0	-
Gatenga	67,084	67,084	-	100	100.0	-
Gikondo	19,803	19,803	-	100	100.0	-
Kagarama	21,277	21,277	-	100	100.0	-
Kanombe	72,346	72,346	-	100	100.0	-
Kicukiro	14,039	14,039		100	100.0	-
Kigarama	63,153	63,153	-	100	100.0	-
Masaka	78,788	74,257	4,531	100	94.2	5.8
Niboye	26,912	26,912	-	100	100.0	-
Nyarugunga	49,247	49,247		100	100.0	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.5 Age-Sex Structure of the Population of Kicukiro district

Understanding the age distribution is crucial for planning and implementing policies that cater to the needs of different age groups and ensure the well-being of the entire population. The population of Kicukiro is predominantly young; the youthful demographic composition of Kicukiro has implications for various aspects, including education, healthcare, and social services. Approximately 53.1% of the resident population in Kicukiro is under 25 years old, as depicted by the age pyramid (Figure 1.4). This reflects the high level of fertility in the district in the recent past. Conversely, the elderly population (60 years and above) constitutes only 2.9% of the total population of the district. Additionally, the percentage share of the population aged 0-14 is 30.26%.

For further details on the population distribution in different sectors of Kicukiro is detailed in the table below 1.4 which provides a comprehensive overview of the age distribution in the district.

Table 1. 4 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Kicukiro district by 5-Year Age Group and Sex in 2022

	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	**Male**	**Female**	**Both Sexes**	**Male**	**Female**
Kicukiro District	491,731	249,115	242,616	100	100	100.00
0-4	58,359	29,293	29,066	11.87	11.76	11.98
5-9	49,856	25,300	24,556	10.14	10.16	10.12
10-14	40,587	20,010	20,577	8.25	8.03	8.48
15-19	49,712	22,167	27,545	10.11	8.90	11.35
20-24	62,585	30,364	32,221	12.73	12.19	13.28
25-29	59,412	30,451	28,961	12.08	12.22	11.94
30-34	51,199	27,330	23,869	10.41	10.97	9.84
35-39	38,539	21,145	17,394	7.84	8.49	7.17
40-44	29,397	16,208	13,189	5.98	6.51	5.44
45-49	17,816	9,719	8,097	3.62	3.90	3.34
50-54	12,224	6,762	5,462	2.49	2.71	2.25
55-59	7,727	4,120	3,607	1.57	1.65	1.49
60-64	5,616	2,809	2,807	1.14	1.13	1.16
65-69	3,323	1,558	1,765	0.68	0.63	0.73
70-74	2,040	846	1,194	0.41	0.34	0.49
75-79	1,262	424	838	0.26	0.17	0.35
80-84	1,002	311	691	0.20	0.12	0.28
85+	1,075	298	777	0.22	0.12	0.32

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Figure 1. 4 Age pyramid of the resident population of Kicukiro district in 2022
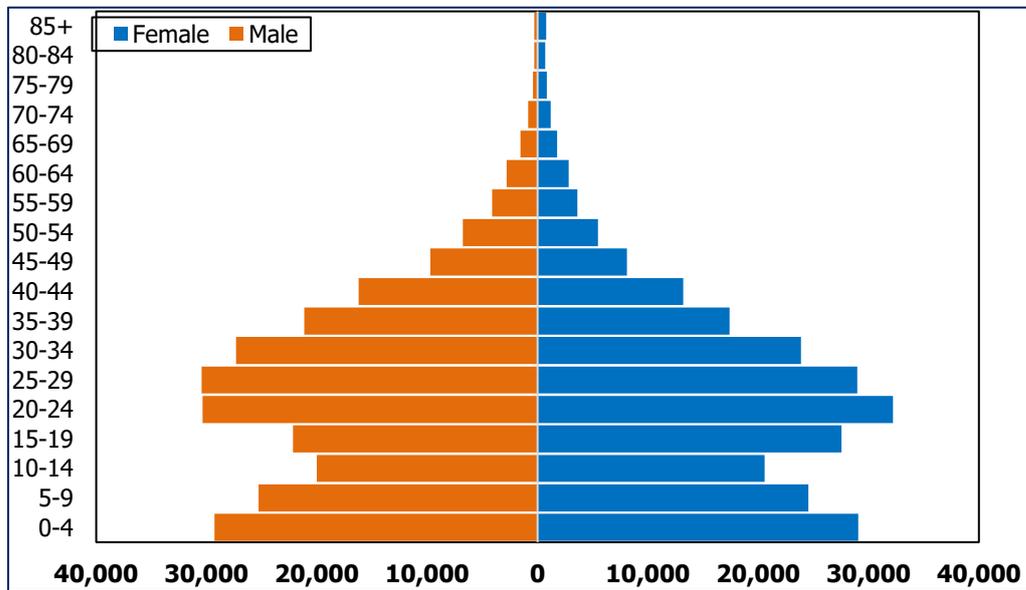
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.6 Population share of some specific interventions target groups in Kicukiro District by sex

The Rwanda Population and Housing Census 2022 provides valuable insights into the population based on specific age groups, enabling the development of targeted programs, policies, and strategies in various sectors, including health, education, and employment. The census data categorizes the population into different groups, such as children, youth, and the working population, among others. These groups, like children under five years (Under 5 years children), school-age children (3-17 years), and people in the official working age group (16years and above), etc, serve as the basis for implementing relevant interventions and initiatives.

Knowing the size of these target groups is of utmost importance for effectively designing, implementing, monitoring, and evaluating programs that cater to their specific needs. The provided table 1.5 illustrates the size of the main intervention target groups by sex and their respective shares in the entire population of Kicukiro district. Specifically, the population aged 0-17 represents 35.8% of the total district population, while the age group of 16-30 years accounts for 35.6%. Additionally, the economically active population aged 16 to 64 years represents 66.2% of the district's population. This data on targeted interventions by age groups is crucial for informed decision-making and resource allocation, ensuring that appropriate support and services are directed towards the specific needs of different age cohorts within the district.

Table 1. 5 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Kicukiro district by sex

	Population			Percent		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Kicukiro district	**491,731**	**249,115**	**242,616**	**100.0**	**50.7**	**49.3**
<1	12,670	6,306	6,364	2.6	1.3	1.3
<5	58,359	29,293	29,066	11.9	6.0	5.9
1-4	45,689	22,987	22,702	9.3	4.7	4.6
3-5	33,457	16,877	16,580	6.8	3.4	3.4
3-6	43,923	22,199	21,724	8.9	4.5	4.4
0-14	148,802	74,603	74,199	30.3	15.2	15.1
0-15	157,307	78,517	78,790	32.0	16.0	16.0
0-17	176,138	86,744	89,394	35.8	17.6	18.2
6-11	55,145	27,877	27,268	11.2	5.7	5.5
7-12	52,730	26,507	26,223	10.7	5.4	5.3
12-17	51,619	23,949	27,670	10.5	4.9	5.6
13-18	54,252	24,712	29,540	11.0	5.0	6.0
14-35	239,990	119,056	120,934	48.8	24.2	24.6
16-30	175,298	85,495	89,803	35.6	17.4	18.3
15-24	112,297	52,531	59,766	22.8	10.7	12.2
15-49(Female)			151,276			30.8
15-64	334,227	171,075	163,152	68.0	34.8	33.2
16-64	325,722	167,161	158,561	66.2	34.0	32.2
16-59	320,106	164,352	155,754	65.1	33.4	31.7
14+	351,373	178,500	172,873	71.5	36.3	35.2
16+	334,424	170,598	163,826	68.0	34.7	33.3
18+	315,593	162,371	153,222	64.2	33.0	31.2
21+	280,378	146,260	134,118	57.0	29.7	27.3
60+	14,318	6,246	8,072	2.9	1.3	1.6
65+	8,702	3,437	5,265	1.8	0.7	1.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

2.1 Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

2.1.1 Nationality of the population of Kicukiro district

The results of the 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (RPHC) conducted in 2022 reveal that the Rwandan population represents 99.11% at the national level, while foreigners make up 0.89% of the total population. In the City of Kigali, foreigners account for 1.18% of the population, and in Kicukiro district, the percentage of foreigners represent 1.37%, which corresponds to 6,749 foreign residents. Among the sectors in Kicukiro district, four sectors have the highest percentage of foreigners compared to other sectors. Niboye sector has proportion of foreigners at 2.81%, followed by Kigarama with 2.57%, Kicukiro with 2.26%, and Gikondo with 2.08%.

The table below provides a clear illustration of the distribution of the population by nationality in their respective sectors of residence, showing the percentage of foreigners in each sector.

Table 2. 1 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district by Nationality and sector

Sectors	Counts			Percentage%		
	Total	Rwandan	Foreigners	Total	Rwandan	Foreigners
Rwanda	13,246,394	13,129,019	117,375	100	99.11	0.89
City of Kigali	1,745,555	1,725,001	20,554	100	98.82	1.18
Kicukiro district	491,731	484,982	6,749	100	98.63	1.37
Gahanga	79,082	78,714	368	100	99.53	0.47
Gatenga	67,084	66,415	669	100	99.00	1.00
Gikondo	19,803	19,392	411	100	97.92	2.08
Kagarama	21,277	20,794	483	100	97.73	2.27
Kanombe	72,346	71,617	729	100	98.99	1.01
Kicukiro	14,039	13,722	317	100	97.74	2.26
Kigarama	63,153	61,531	1,622	100	97.43	2.57
Masaka	78,788	78,252	536	100	99.32	0.68
Niboye	26,912	26,156	756	100	97.19	2.81
Nyarugunga	49,247	48,389	858	100	98.26	1.74

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.1.2 Religious affiliation of the resident population of Kicukiro district

In Kicukiro district, Christianity is the predominant religion: 35.82% are catholic, 22.91% are ADEPR, 10.35 % are protestant, 9.97 % are Adventists, other Christians represent 9.98%. Other religious represented are Muslim (3.96%) and Jehovah witness are (1.07%) while 2.7% of the resident population declared themselves to be without religion. The table below displays details.

Table 2. 2 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Religious affiliation	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149			
City of Kigali	1,745,555	1,517,168	228,387			
Kicukiro district	491,731	487,200	4,531	100	100	100
Catholic	176,152	173,667	2,485	35.82	35.65	54.84
ADEPR	112,670	111,494	1,176	22.91	22.88	25.95
Protestant	50,883	50,579	304	10.35	10.38	6.71
Adventist	49,036	48,680	356	9.97	9.99	7.86
Other Christians	49,090	49,028	62	9.98	10.06	1.37
Muslim	19,479	19,438	41	3.96	3.99	0.90
Jehovah witness	5,272	5,261	11	1.07	1.08	0.24
Traditional/Animist	161	161		0.03	0.03	
Other religion	14,527	14,511	16	2.95	2.98	0.35
No Religion	13,280	13,200	80	2.70	2.71	1.77
Not stated	1,181	1,181		0.24	0.24	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.2 Marital Status of the resident population of Kicukiro district

2.2.1 Marital status by sector

The results of 5RPHC-2022 revealed that 43.5% of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 12 and above were living in union (married officially to one wife/husband, married not officially to one wife/husband, live in polygamous union) at the time of the census while 52.6% were never married while 2.1% were widowed, 1.4% separated and 0.4% divorced. At the sector level, four sectors have the highest percentages of the currently married people: Gahanga (53.3%), Masaka (48.6%), Kanombe (45%) and Gatenga (43.6%) while the highest percentages of the never married persons are found in Niboye (64.1%), Kicukiro (63.8%), Nyarugunga (60.3%). Widower is close to 2% across all sectors of Kicukiro district Details of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex are presented in the annex.

Table 2. 3 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector (Both sexes)[1]

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
City of Kigali	1,274,957	100	26.6	18.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	50.2	2.3
Kicukiro district	367,212	100	27.3	15.9	0.4	0.4	1.4	52.6	2.1
Gahanga	54,257	100	26.0	26.5	0.8	0.3	2.2	42.0	2.2
Gatenga	49,966	100	25.7	17.7	0.2	0.2	1.3	52.9	2.0
Gikondo	16,174	100	20.2	16.0	0.4	0.4	1.8	58.8	2.4
Kagarama	16,645	100	29.6	8.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	58.2	2.2
Kanombe	53,809	100	29.0	15.8	0.3	0.4	1.3	51.5	1.9
Kicukiro	11,543	100	23.5	9.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	63.8	2.2
Kigarama	47,102	100	25.0	16.9	0.4	0.4	1.4	53.7	2.0
Masaka	56,066	100	30.4	17.8	0.4	0.4	1.6	46.5	2.8
Niboye	22,469	100	26.1	6.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	64.5	2.0
Nyarugunga	39,181	100	30.7	6.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	60.3	1.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.2.2 Marital status by Age groups

The percentages of resident population of Kicukiro district by marital status vary by age: The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.8% (age group of 12-14 years) to 3.3% (age group of 80 years and above). The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.2% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 82.8% (age group of 45-49 years) before decreasing to 43.3% (age group 80+) due mainly to widowhood (51.9%). The highest percentages of divorced persons are observed within the age groups 45-49 (1.6%) and 50-54 (1.5%) while the highest percentages of the separated persons are found in the age group 45-49 years (3.2%) and the age group 40-44 years (3%).

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[1] The Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro District aged 12years and above by Marital status by sector and by Male and Female is in the annex

Table 2. 4 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total (%)	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
City of Kigali	1,274,957	100	26.6	18.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	50.2	2.3
Kicukiro district	367,212	100	27.3	15.9	0.4	0.4	1.4	52.6	2.1
12-14	24,283	100	-	0.2	-	-	0.0	99.8	0.0
15-19	49,712	100	0.1	1.6	0.0		0.1	98.2	0.0
20-24	62,585	100	3.1	11.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	84.7	0.0
25-29	59,412	100	16.7	22.4	0.3	0.1	1.0	59.5	0.1
30-34	51,199	100	36.4	26.8	0.4	0.3	1.9	33.9	0.3
35-39	38,539	100	50.7	26.1	0.6	0.6	2.6	18.6	0.8
40-44	29,397	100	59.6	22.0	0.8	1.0	3.0	11.9	1.6
45-49	17,816	100	65.1	16.9	0.8	1.6	3.2	9.1	3.3
50-54	12,224	100	66.8	13.6	0.9	1.5	2.7	7.3	7.2
55-59	7,727	100	63.9	11.6	0.7	1.2	2.3	6.2	14.0
60-64	5,616	100	60.8	9.8	0.9	0.9	2.4	5.6	19.7
65-69	3,323	100	57.1	8.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	3.9	26.9
70-74	2,040	100	55.0	6.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	3.6	33.0
75-79	1,262	100	45.7	5.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	4.0	42.5
80+	2,077	100	38.9	4.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.3	51.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3 Educational Characteristics of the Population of Kicukiro district

2.3.1 School attendance

Understanding school attendance at different education levels is crucial for assessing the effectiveness of early childhood education programs and identifying areas that may require targeted interventions to improve attendance rates. It also helps in promoting equal access to education and fostering a strong educational foundation for children.

Table 2. 5 below shows that, in Kicukiro district, 60.1% of pre-primary-age population (3-5 years) are currently attending school, 39.9% of those children have never attended and none (0%) of those children have previously attended (i.e children who have already had prior exposure to pre-primary school education before the time of census but who were not attending nursery school/droped-out during census time). Noboye Sector has the highest proportion of children (age between 3 to 5) currently attending school in Kicukiro District (81.0%). Following closely, the Nyarugunga Sector has a percentage of 79.5 % of children currently attending school. Gahanga sector has the lowest percentage of children currently attending school, with only 46.9% enrolled. On the other hand, Gahanga and Gatenga sectors have the highest proportion of children aged 3 to 5 who have never attended school (53.1% and 42.3%, respectively).

Table 2. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre - primary-age (3-5 years) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by school attendance status(Both sexes)[2]

Sectors	Pre-primary age (3-5 years)							
	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	100	-	53.5	46.5	1,071,139	-	573,194	497,945
City of Kigali	100	-	52.2	47.8	128,810	-	67,222	61,588
Kicukiro District	100	-	60.1	39.9	33,457	--	20,094	13,363
Gahanga	100	-	46.9	53.1	6,869	-	3,220	3,649
Gatenga	100	-	57.7	42.3	4,630	-	2,672	1,958
Gikondo	100	-	67.4	32.6	927	-	625	302
Kagarama	100	-	71.7	28.3	1,223	-	877	346
Kanombe	100	-	62.0	38.0	5,017	-	3,111	1,906
Kicukiro	100	-	73.7	26.3	673	-	496	177
Kigarama	100	-	60.2	39.8	4,274	-	2,573	1,701
Masaka	100	-	57.8	42.2	6,076	-	3,509	2,567
Niboye	100	-	81.0	19.0	1,134	-	918	216
Nyarugunga	100	-	79.5	20.5	2,634	-	2,093	541

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

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[2] The Distribution (count and %) of the pre - primary-age (3-5 years) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by school attendance status by Male and by Female is in the Annex

Table 2. 6 shows that in Kicukiro District 93% of children aged 6 to 11 years (the official primary school-going age) are currently attending school, 5.4% have never attended school and only 1.6% have previously attended school (which means that 7% of children aged 6 to 11 are out of school).

By comparing the distribution of the primary school-age population (6-11 years) across sectors in Kicukiro District, comparisons reveal the disparities in primary school attendance across different sectors within Kicukiro District. Gahanga sector exhibit lower rates of children currently attending school (88.7%) and higher rates of children who have never attended (9.8%). On the other hand, sectors like Kagarama and Kicukiro demonstrate higher rates of children currently attending school (97.1 against 95.8%, respectively) and lower rates of children who have never attended (2.6 against 1.4%, respectively).The table below illustrates findings:

Table 2. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the primary -age (6-11 years) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by school attendance status (Both sexes)[3]

| | Primary (Children with 6-11 years) | | | | | | | |
| | Percentage | | | | Count | | | |
	Total (%)	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total (count)	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	100	1.6	89.4	9.1	1,937,762	30,381	1,731,578	175,803
City of Kigali	100	1.3	91.5	7.2	209,804	2,774	192,008	15,022
Kicukiro District	100	1.6	93.0	5.4	55,145	884	51,307	2,954
Gahanga	100	1.5	88.7	9.8	10,460	155	9,277	1,028
Gatenga	100	1.1	93.6	5.3	7,637	87	7,145	405
Gikondo	100	2.3	93.6	4.1	1,714	40	1,604	70
Kagarama	100	0.3	97.1	2.6	2,175	7	2,112	56
Kanombe	100	1.7	94.0	4.3	7,989	135	7,507	347
Kicukiro	100	2.9	95.8	1.4	1,111	32	1,064	15
Kigarama	100	0.9	95.1	4.0	7,236	64	6,882	290
Masaka	100	1.4	92.2	6.4	10,085	144	9,297	644
Niboye	100	2.9	95.3	1.7	2,129	62	2,030	37
Nyarugunga	100	3.4	95.2	1.3	4,609	158	4,389	62

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

In Kicukiro District 19.6% of the population aged 12 to 17 have previously attended school (i.e., they dropped out of school), 78.1% are currently attending school and 2.4% have never attended secondary school.

The distribution of the secondary school-age population (12-17 years) across sectors in Kicukiro District, shows that Kagarama sector has the highest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school at 86.6%. Conversely, Gahanga sector has the lowest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school with 71.8%. Gahanga Sector also has the highest percentage of the population between the ages of 12 and 17 who have never attended school at 4.2%.

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[3] The Distribution (count and %) of the primary -age (6-11 years) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by school attendance status by male and by female is in the annex

Table 2. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the Secondary -age (12-17 years) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by school attendance status (Both Sexes)[4]

Sectors	Secondary school age (12-17years)							
	Percentage				Count			
	Total (%)	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total (Count)	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	100	23.7	73.1	3.2	1,886,896	446,854	1,379,599	60,443
City of Kigali	100	20.6	76.9	2.5	191,045	39,339	146,994	4,712
Kicukiro District	100	19.6	78.1	2.4	51,619	10,096	40,304	1,219
Gahanga	100	24.0	71.8	4.2	8,537	2,045	6,132	360
Gatenga	100	19.0	78.8	2.2	7,301	1,384	5,753	164
Gikondo	100	23.6	73.4	2.9	2,007	474	1,474	59
Kagarama	100	12.4	86.6	1.0	2,052	254	1,777	21
Kanombe	100	18.6	78.6	2.8	7,251	1,350	5,697	204
Kicukiro	100	18.5	81.1	0.5	1,320	244	1,070	6
Kigarama	100	15.8	83.1	1.1	6,732	1,066	5,591	75
Masaka	100	22.3	74.9	2.7	9,049	2,022	6,782	245
Niboye	100	13.5	85.1	1.4	2,492	337	2,120	35
Nyarugunga	100	18.9	80.1	1.0	4,878	920	3,908	50

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.2 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Kicukiro district

Understanding the attendance rates in primary schools is essential for assessing educational access and identifying areas that may require interventions or improvements to ensure that all children have equal opportunities for education. It also helps in measuring the effectiveness of educational policies and programs in Rwanda.

Gross and Net Attendance Ratios are used to measure the extent of coverage of an educational program. It gives a comparison of the children attending school with the total size of the school-age population. It can also be used for assessing how far a country has succeeded in bringing to school all those who are eligible to attend.

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 reveal that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (6-11 years). The gross attendance rate in Rwanda is 141.7, in the City of Kigali GAR is 132.5 and 132.7 in Kicukiro district. The Net Attendance Rate (NAR) in Primary school for Kicukiro district (92.9%) is higher than the NAR of the City of Kigali (91.4%) and the NAR of national level (89.3%).

A Gross Attendance Rate (GAR) of 132.2% in Kicukiro District for the population 6 to 11 years indicates a high percentage of those who attended primary schools aged below 6 years and or above 11 years. On the other hand, the NAR of 92.9% for the population 6 to 11 years indicates that only 92.9% of the population 6 to 11 years were attending primary schools in Kicukiro District by 2022 (Table 2.8). In 2022,

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[4] The Distribution (count and %) of the Secondary -age (12-17 years) population of Kicukiro district by Sector (by male and by female) is in the annex

students older or younger than the official primary school age range made up 29.7% [(GAR132.2–NAR92.9)/GAR132.2] of the primary school population of Kicukiro District.

With a NAR of 96.7%, the Kagarama Sector has the greatest percentage of pupils that are attending primary school and are of primary school-age. In comparison to other sectors, the Gahanga sector has the lowest NAR at 88.7%, indicating a lesser percentage of pupils who are attending primary school within the eligible age range. Al most all sectors have gender parity indexes greater than 1.00 except Gikondo and Kagarama sector (0.96 and 0.99 respectively), suggesting better access to education for female students compared to male students.

Table 2. 8 Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Primary School level (Children aged 6-11 years) of Kicukiro District by Sex and Sector[5]

	Gross Attendance Rate				Net attendance Rate			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	141.7	142.0	141.4	1.00	89.3	88.4	90.3	1.02
City of Kigali	132.5	132.2	133.0	1.01	91.4	90.8	92.0	1.01
Kicukiro District	132.2	131.7	132.7	1.01	92.9	92.3	93.5	1.01
Gahanga	128.4	127.2	129.7	1.02	88.7	87.8	89.6	1.02
Gatenga	137.5	136.8	138.2	1.01	93.5	92.9	94.0	1.01
Gikondo	138.0	140.4	135.2	0.96	93.4	91.7	95.4	1.04
Kagarama	128.7	129.6	127.8	0.99	96.7	96.3	97.2	1.01
Kanombe	128.7	127.4	129.9	1.02	93.9	92.8	94.9	1.02
Kicukiro	136.9	133.9	139.9	1.04	95.7	95.7	95.7	1.00
Kigarama	136.2	135.7	136.7	1.01	94.9	94.9	94.9	1.00
Masaka	132.7	132.8	132.5	1.00	92.1	91.3	92.9	1.02
Niboye	129.0	128.6	129.5	1.01	94.8	94.5	95.1	1.01
Nyarugunga	130.6	130.2	131.0	1.01	95.0	95.0	95.0	1.00

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.3 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School

The net attendance rate provides a more accurate reflection of actual school attendance, as it considers factors such as dropout rates and overage students. Identifying disparities in attendance rates can help in designing targeted interventions to improve access to and retention in secondary education, especially for children in Kicukiro district.

The table 2. 9 provides information on the gross and net attendance rates in the secondary school level (12-17 years) in Kicukiro District, disaggregated by sex and sector. The City of Kigali and Kicukiro District both have higher NARs than the national average (35.2% and 40%, respectively, versus 22.3%) when compared to the national average. Comparing males and females in Kicukiro District in terms of Net Attendance Rates (NAR), the table 2. 9 indicates that a higher proportion of females 40.9%) in Kicukiro District, within the secondary school-age range (12-17 years), are attending school compared to males (38.9%). Female students older or younger

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[5] **Enrollment** is the act of enrolling or the state of being enrolled while **Attendance** is (*the state of attending*) the state of attending; presence.

than the official secondary school age range made up 42.3 % [(GAR70.8−NAR40.9)/GAR70.8] of the female with secondary school age of Kicukiro District, while for male students it made up 47.3 % [(GAR73.9−NAR38.9)/GAR73.9].This shows that females have a higher attendance rate in Kicukiro District compared to males when considering the overall attendance rates, regardless of age or grade-level eligibility.

Among the sectors in Kicukiro District, Kicukiro and Niboye have the highest GAR for both sexes, with a rate of 101.7% and 102.7%. Sectors such as Gahanga, and Masaka have relatively lower GAR compared to others (47.9%, and 57.6% respectively). Kagarama has the highest NAR for both sexes in Kicukiro District, with a rate of 57.2%. Sectors like Gahanga, Masaka, and Gatenga have relatively lower NAR compared to others (27.3%, 33.2% and 36.8% respectively).The table below provides details.

Table 2. 9Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Secondary School level (12-17) of Kicukiro District by Sex and Sector

Sectors	GAR in Secondary school				NAR in Secondary school			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	39.8	35.9	43.7	1.2	22.3	18.8	25.8	1.4
City of Kigali	62.1	62.4	61.9	1.0	35.2	33.6	36.6	1.1
Kicukiro District	72.3	73.9	70.8	1.0	40.0	38.9	40.9	1.0
Gahanga	47.4	47.9	46.9	1.0	27.3	26.1	28.3	1.1
Gatenga	70.4	72.1	68.8	1.0	36.8	35.8	37.7	1.1
Gikondo	73.9	66.9	82.5	1.2	39.2	34.6	44.8	1.3
Kagarama	99.3	104.5	94.9	0.9	57.2	56.1	58.2	1.0
Kanombe	74.7	76.9	73.0	0.9	43.0	42.9	43.1	1.0
Kicukiro	101.7	114.3	92.4	0.8	49.8	51.0	48.9	1.0
Kigarama	80.3	84.3	76.8	0.9	43.4	43.4	43.3	1.0
Masaka	57.6	56.4	58.6	1.0	33.2	30.5	35.5	1.2
Niboye	102.7	108.7	97.6	0.9	58.7	58.8	58.6	1.0
Nyarugunga	95.4	100.4	91.5	0.9	51.2	52.6	50.1	1.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.3.4 Highest level of school attended in Kicukiro district

Understanding the educational attainment of the population at the district and sector levels is essential for assessing the level of access to education and identifying areas that may require targeted interventions to improve educational outcomes. It also helps in planning and implementing educational policies and programs to cater to the diverse educational needs of the population.

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate the total population of Rwanda aged 3 and above is 11,999,691. The highest level of education attended is categorized into several levels: Never attended School, Nursery, Primary, INGOBOKA/Vocational, Lower secondary, Upper secondary, University, and Not stated. In Rwanda, 16.7% of the population aged 3 years and above has never attended school, while 2.7% have

attended nursery, and 59.5% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.8% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 9.6% for lower secondary, 7.1% for upper secondary, 3.6% for university, and 0.0% is not stated.

The total population of the City of Kigali aged 3 and above is 1,603,405. The distribution of the highest level of education attended is like the national level, with slight variations. In the City of Kigali, 9.6% of the population has never attended school, while 3.4% have attended nursery, and 46.8% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 1.1% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 12.8% for lower secondary, 14.2% for upper secondary, 12.0% for university, and a small proportion 0.0% is not stated.

The total population of Kicukiro District aged 3 and above is 453,368. In Kicukiro District, 7.6% of the population has never attended school, while 3.8% have attended nursery, and 42.6% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 1.0% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 13% for lower secondary, 15.3% for upper secondary, 16.6% for university, and a small proportion less than 1% have not stated their highest level of education attended. The distribution of the highest level of education attended varies among sectors, with differences in the percentage of individuals at each education level. For example, Gahanga has a higher percentage (12.8%) of individuals who have never attended school compared to other sectors, while Kicukiro sector has a higher percentage (21.6%) of individuals attended upper secondary school. Each sector has its own unique distribution of educational levels attended by the population. The table below indicates the findings:

Table 2. 10 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector(Both sexes)[6]

	Total (Count)	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not Stated
Rwanda	11,999,691	100	16.7	2.7	59.5	0.8	9.6	7.1	3.6	0.0
City of Kigali	1,603,405	100	9.6	3.4	46.8	1.1	12.8	14.2	12.0	0.0
Kicukiro District	453,368	100	7.6	3.8	42.6	1.0	13.0	15.3	16.6	0.0
Gahanga	71,006	100	12.8	3.5	52.5	1.0	12.1	10.8	7.1	0.0
Gatenga	61,816	100	7.5	3.5	43.5	1.3	14.1	16.6	13.5	0.0
Gikondo	18,767	100	6.9	3.0	41.3	0.9	12.5	17.1	18.2	0.1
Kagarama	19,987	100	5.1	3.8	34.6	0.7	13.2	16.4	26.1	0.1
Kanombe	66,530	100	7.3	4.2	41.9	1.0	13.0	15.2	17.4	0.0
Kicukiro	13,265	100	3.6	3.1	32.6	1.3	13.4	21.6	24.2	0.0
Kigarama	58,372	100	6.3	3.8	41.3	1.2	13.5	17.0	16.8	0.1
Masaka	71,694	100	9.8	4.0	49.9	0.9	12.5	12.7	10.2	0.0
Niboye	25,647	100	3.4	3.4	28.8	1.0	13.1	17.5	32.6	0.1
Nyarugunga	46,284	100	3.5	4.3	32.1	0.8	12.9	18.8	27.5	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.4 Characteristics of the Employed Population

The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above. Aggregate employment generally increases with growing population. Therefore, the ratio of Employment to the working age population (employment to population ratio) is an important indicator of the capacity of the Economy to provide employment to a growing population. A decline in the employment-to population ratio is often regarded as an indicator of economic slowdown and a decline in total employment as an indicator of a more severe economic downturn.

2.4.1 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District and area of residence

The results presented in the below Table 2. 11 shows that the employment to population ratio stood at 45.9 percent in Rwanda, it is lower among females (40.2 percent) than males (52.4 percent). On the other side, it was observed that the employment to population ratio is higher in urban areas of Rwanda (53.5 percent) than in rural areas (42.7 percent). It was observed that in City of Kigali, the employment to population ratio stood at 55.4 percent, it is higher in urban areas (56.6 percent) than in rural areas of City of Kigali (46.1 percent).   It was also revealed that the employment to population ratio is 55.7 percent among people residing in Kicukiro district, it is higher in urban areas of Kicukiro (55.8 percent) than in rural areas of Kicukiro (37.7 percent).

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[6] The Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district age 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector (male, female) is in the annex.

Table 2. 11Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District, and area of residence.

Province and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	45.9	52.4	40.2	53.5	62.7	44.8	42.7	47.9	38.3
City of Kigali	55.4	65.6	45.0	56.6	66.8	46.0	46.1	55.5	37.3
Nyarugenge	56.2	66.5	45.3	56.7	66.8	46.0	51.8	64.0	39.9
Gasabo	55.0	65.5	44.2	57.0	67.8	45.8	44.7	53.3	36.8
Kicukiro	55.7	65.1	46.2	55.8	65.2	46.3	37.7	45.4	30.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.4.2 Employment to population ratio(EPR) among the resident population of Kicukiro aged 16 years and above by age group and sex

Figure 2.1 allows the study of intensity of Employment to population ratio and its variation by sex. The figure reveals the following remarks: The employment to population ratio among males as well as females increases from age group 16-19 to 35-44 and starts decreasing from age group 45-49 to 85 years and above as people starts getting very older and retire. It was observed that in district of Kicukiro, the highest employment to population ratio among males stands at 81.2% and was observed in age group 40 - 44, On the other side the highest employment to population among females is 57.2% and was observed in the age group 45-49. The lowest employment to population ratio among males stands at 9.7% and was observed among males in the age group 80-84, the lowest employment to population ratio among females is 2.3% and was observed among females in the age group 85+.

Figure 2. 1 Employment to population ratio by age group and sex
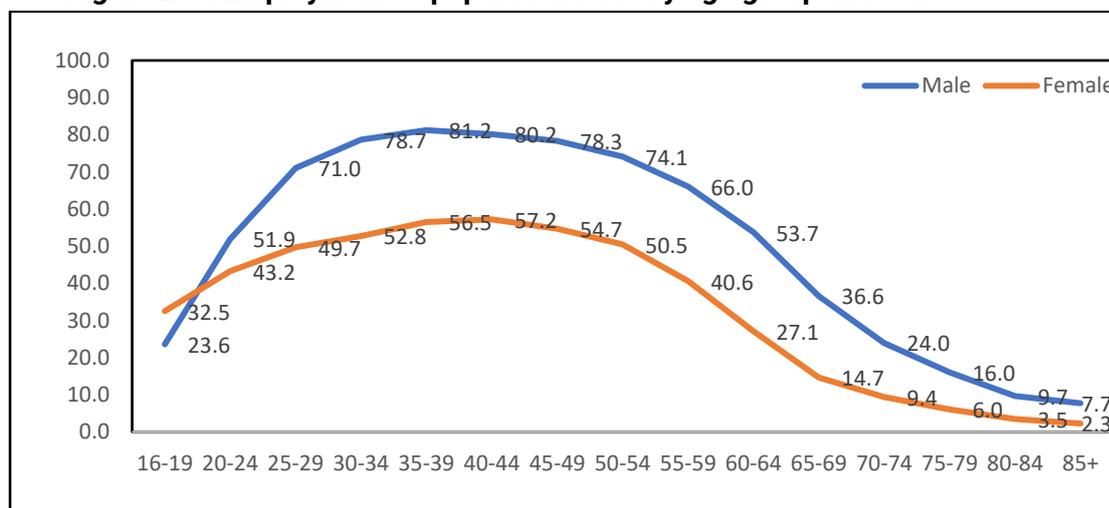
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 3: SUB-POPULATION

3.1 Children Population (0-17 years)

According to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), a child is defined as every human being under 18 unless, under the law applicable to the child, majority is attained earlier. It is relevant to underline here that this definition by age coincides with that of Rwanda, as stipulated in Article 3 of the National Law nº 54/2011 of 14 December 2011 relating to the rights and the protection of the child, which stipulates that a child is any person under the age of 18. The age range (0–17) adopted for this report reflects this definition.

3.1.1 Number and share of children in Kicukiro district

At the national level, the children population constitute 44.5% of the total population of 13,246,394 residents. The City of Kigali has 661,643 children with a share of 37.9% of the total resident population. In Kicukiro district, the children constitute 35.8% of the resident population of the district with a percentage of females slightly greater than the males' one (36.8% to 34.8%). At sector level, the children's share is high in Gahanga (42.2%), Masaka (40.3%) and Gatenga (36.4%) and is small in Niboye (25.8%), Kicukiro (27.2%) and Gikondo (28.5%). The table below indicate distribution of children by sector and by sex.

Table 3.   1Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Kicukiro district by sex and sector of residence.

Sectors	Total Resident population			Total resident Children			Children Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	5,896,601	2,949,970	2,946,631	44.5	45.9	43.2
City of Kigali	1,745,555	888,882	856,673	661,643	326,711	334,932	37.9	36.8	39.1
Kicukiro	491,731	249,115	242,616	176,138	86,744	89,394	35.8	34.8	36.8
Gahanga	79,082	40,127	38,955	33,362	16,453	16,909	42.2	41.0	43.4
Gatenga	67,084	34,465	32,619	24,419	12,218	12,201	36.4	35.5	37.4
Gikondo	19,803	11,383	8,420	5,636	2,975	2,661	28.5	26.1	31.6
Kagarama	21,277	10,839	10,438	6,684	3,246	3,438	31.4	29.9	32.9
Kanombe	72,346	36,321	36,025	25,788	12,648	13,140	35.6	34.8	36.5
Kicukiro	14,039	7,328	6,711	3,816	1,759	2,057	27.2	24.0	30.7
Kigarama	63,153	32,243	30,910	22,783	11,325	11,458	36.1	35.1	37.1
Masaka	78,788	38,739	40,049	31,771	15,507	16,264	40.3	40.0	40.6
Niboye	26,912	13,652	13,260	6,935	3,388	3,547	25.8	24.8	26.7
Nyarugunga	49,247	24,018	25,229	14,944	7,225	7,719	30.3	30.1	30.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.1.2 Children with birth registration in Kicukiro District

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 94.3 % at the national level. The birth registration rate in Kicukiro district is 93.8%. The variation by sex is not very significant but the birth registration

in urban areas is high (93.8%) than in rural (89.8 %). The table below illustrates the findings:

Table 3. 2 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in The City of Kigali whose birth was registered by sex, district, and area of residence.

District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.4	94.4	94.5
City of Kigali	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.5	92.5	92.5	94.5	94.5	94.5
Nyarugenge	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.0	91.9	92.0	95.9	95.9	95.9
Gasabo	92.4	92.5	92.4	91.9	92.0	91.9	94.2	94.2	94.2
Kicukiro	93.8	93.7	93.9	93.8	93.7	94.0	89.8	89.5	90.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.1.3 Birth registration by sector

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that birth registration varies across sectors and areas of residence (urban and rural). Note that Gahanga, Gatenga, Gikondo, Kagarama, Kanombe
Kicukiro, Kigarama, Niboye, Nyarugunga have not rural areas. The higher percentages of birth registrations are found in Niboye (96.6%), Kagarama (96.6%) and Kagarama (96.6%) while the lowest is in Kigarama (92.4%). The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as the one for females. The table below provides details.

Table 3. 3 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Kicukiro district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector, and area of residence.

	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.4	94.4	94.5
City of Kigali	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.5	92.5	92.5	94.5	94.5	94.5
Kicukiro District	93.8	93.7	93.9	93.8	93.7	94.0	89.8	89.5	90.0
Gahanga	94.2	94.3	94.1	94.2	94.3	94.1	-	-	-
Gatenga	93.0	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.1	93.0	-	-	-
Gikondo	94.0	93.7	94.2	94.0	93.7	94.2	-	-	-
Kagarama	96.6	96.3	96.9	96.6	96.3	96.9	-	-	-
Kanombe	93.1	92.7	93.5	93.1	92.7	93.5	-	-	-
Kicukiro	95.5	95.1	95.9	95.5	95.1	95.9	-	-	-
Kigarama	92.4	92.4	92.3	92.4	92.4	92.3	-	-	-
Masaka	92.9	92.6	93.1	93.1	92.9	93.3	89.8	89.5	90.0
Niboye	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.6	-	-	-
Nyarugunga	96.2	96.1	96.3	96.2	96.1	96.3	-	-	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2 Youth population in Rwanda

For statistical purposes, the United Nations defines "youth" as those persons between the ages of 15 and 24 years, without prejudice to other definitions by Member States. Considering the current priorities and trends of Rwanda's

Development, the definition of Youth in terms of age has been revised in this policy. It was brought from 14 -35 years to 16–30 years.

3.2.1 The youth population in Kicukiro district

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 revealed that the youth population represent 27.14% (3,595,670) of the total population (13,246,394). In Kicukiro district, the youth population was 175,298 which represents 35.6% of the total resident population of the district (491,731). The sector with the highest youth share is Gikondo (40.6%) while Kagarama (39.1%) and Gahanga (30.7) have the lowest share of youth. The table below indicate distribution of youth by sector and by sex.

Table 3. 4 Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 16-30 years among the total resident population of Kicukiro district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident youth			Share of the youth population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	3,595,670	1,767,063	1,828,607	27.1	27.5	26.8
City of Kigali	1,745,555	888,882	856,673	584,290	288,533	295,757	33.5	32.5	34.5
Kicukiro district	491,731	249,115	242,616	175,298	85,495	89,803	35.6	34.3	37.0
Gahanga	79,082	40,127	38,955	24,302	11,763	12,539	30.7	29.3	32.2
Gatenga	67,084	34,465	32,619	24,125	12,092	12,033	36.0	35.1	36.9
Gikondo	19,803	11,383	8,420	8,040	4,703	3,337	40.6	41.3	39.6
Kagarama	21,277	10,839	10,438	8,318	4,149	4,169	39.1	38.3	39.9
Kanombe	72,346	36,321	36,025	26,086	12,291	13,795	36.1	33.8	38.3
Kicukiro	14,039	7,328	6,711	6,081	3,262	2,819	43.3	44.5	42.0
Kigarama	63,153	32,243	30,910	22,493	11,103	11,390	35.6	34.4	36.8
Masaka	78,788	38,739	40,049	24,721	11,537	13,184	31.4	29.8	32.9
Niboye	26,912	13,652	13,260	11,700	5,834	5,866	43.5	42.7	44.2
Nyarugunga	49,247	24,018	25,229	19,432	8,761	10,671	39.5	36.5	42.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.2 Educational characteristics of youth

Youth who never attended school represent 5.1% of the youth resident population at national level; it represents 3.1% of the total resident population in The City of Kigali and 3.0% of the total resident population of Kicukiro district. The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within sectors of Kicukiro district. The highest percentage was registered in Masaka (4.1%) while the lowest percentages were registered in Kicukiro (1.2%).

Table 3. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Kicukiro district age 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)[7]

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not Stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	2,599,130	811,008	185,092	440	100	72.3	22.6	5.1	0.0
City of Kigali	584,290	431,413	134,411	18,248	218	100	73.8	23.0	3.1	0.0
Kicukiro	175,298	125,115	44,872	5,233	78	100	71.4	25.6	3.0	0.0
Gahanga	24,302	18,912	4,212	1,165	13	100	77.8	17.3	4.8	0.1
Gatenga	24,125	17,263	6,200	658	4	100	71.6	25.7	2.7	0.0
Gikondo	8,040	5,706	1,972	361	1	100	71.0	24.5	4.5	0.0
Kagarama	8,318	5,695	2,426	189	8	100	68.5	29.2	2.3	0.1
Kanombe	26,086	18,853	6,395	836	2	100	72.3	24.5	3.2	0.0
Kicukiro	6,081	4,040	1,965	73	3	100	66.4	32.3	1.2	0.0
Kigarama	22,493	15,341	6,733	398	21	100	68.2	29.9	1.8	0.1
Masaka	24,721	18,449	5,258	1,007	7	100	74.6	21.3	4.1	0.0
Niboye	11,700	7,457	4,017	219	7	100	63.7	34.3	1.9	0.1
Nyarugunga	19,432	13,399	5,694	327	12	100	69.0	29.3	1.7	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.3 Highest level of education attended ed by youth in Gasabo District

In Kicukiro district, 31.8% of youth attended only the primary school level, 20.6% attended the lower secondaryeducation, 25.3% attended the upper secondary education, 18.2% attended university and 3.0% have never attended school. The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district. The sectors with the highest percentage of youth never attended school are Gahanga (4.8%), Gikondo (4.5%) and Masaka (4.1%). The percentage of youth with university level is high in Niboye (34.5%), Kicukiro (28.1%) and Nyarugunga (25.9%). The sectors with the highest percentages of youth with primary education are Gahanga (43.2%) and Masaka (39.6%). The table below indicates details:

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[7] **The Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Kicukiro district aged16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status by male and by female is in the annex**

Table 3. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Kicukiro district age 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended (Both sexes)[8]

Sectors	Total	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not Stated
RWANDA	3,595,670	100	5.1	0.1	50.6	0.8	21.9	16.2	5.1	0.0
City of Kigali	584,290	100	3.1	0.1	35.5	0.9	21.8	24.5	14.0	0.0
Kicukiro District	175,298	100	3.0	0.1	31.8	0.9	20.6	25.3	18.2	**0.0**
Gahanga	24,302	100	4.8	0.1	43.2	1.1	23.4	20.2	7.2	0.1
Gatenga	24,125	100	2.7	0.1	29.6	1.3	22.5	27.2	16.5	0.0
Gikondo	8,040	100	4.5	0.1	33.3	0.5	17.7	24.7	19.1	0.0
Kagarama	8,318	100	2.3	0.0	26.5	0.5	19.3	27.0	24.3	0.1
Kanombe	26,086	100	3.2	0.1	32.1	0.9	20.4	24.8	18.5	0.0
Kicukiro	6,081	100	1.2	0.0	21.6	0.8	17.2	31.1	28.0	0.0
Kigarama	22,493	100	1.8	0.1	28.4	0.9	20.7	27.6	20.5	0.1
Masaka	24,721	100	4.1	0.1	39.6	0.9	22.7	22.8	9.9	0.0
Niboye	11,700	100	1.9	0.3	20.6	0.8	16.9	25.0	34.5	0.1
Nyarugunga	19,432	100	1.7	0.4	25.5	0.6	17.5	28.4	25.9	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.4 Employment to population ratio among youth(16-30)

The Census results showed that In Rwanda the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 40.3%, it is higher among males than females 44.8% and 36.2 % respectively. It was observed that in the district of Kicukiro, the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 48.5%, it is higher in among males (54.3%) than females (43.0%). The highest employment to population ratio among youth in Kicukiro district was observed in Kagarama (55.3%) and Gikondo (52.2%). The lowest employment to population ratio among youth was observed in Gatenga (42.5%) and Kigarama (47.4%).

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[8] The Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Kicukiro district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended by male and by Female is in the annex

Table 3. 7 Employment to population ratio among the resident youth(16-30yrs) of Kicukiro District by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Employment to Population ratio among youth		
	Male	**Female**	**Both Sexes**
Rwanda	44.8	36.2	40.3
City of Kigali	55.8	41.8	48.6
Kicukiro	54.3	43.0	48.5
Gahanga	59.9	37.0	48.1
Gatenga	47.9	37.1	42.5
Gikondo	55.9	48.7	52.2
Kagarama	57.9	52.9	55.3
Kanombe	54.8	42.6	48.3
Kicukiro	51.8	47.9	50.0
Kigarama	53.6	41.5	47.4
Masaka	58.1	42.3	49.7
Niboye	52.3	48.6	50.5
Nyarugunga	51.4	50.1	50.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.5 Status in employment of youth population in Kicukiro district

In Kicukiro district, the majority of youth aged 16-30 currently employed are employees (82.5%) followed by self-employed (13.9%). The highest percentage of youth employees is found in Nyarugunga (90.8%), while the lowest is in Masaka (72.4%). The biggest share of self-employed youth is found in Masaka (23.8%) while the lowest is in Niboye (7.6%) and Nyarugunga (6.5%).

Table 3. 8 Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Kicukiro district aged 16-30 years by employment status and sex

Sectors	Total	Total	Employee	Employer (with regular employees)	Own account worker(with out regular employees)	Member of cooperative	Contributing family worker	Other
Rwanda	1,424,101	100	66.6	0.7	25.5	0.3	4.6	2.3
City of Kigali	278,383	100	78.9	1.1	17.1	0.3	0.8	1.8
Kicukiro	83,379	100	82.5	1.1	13.9	0.1	0.7	1.7
Gahanga	11,637	100	76.5	1.1	18.7	0.2	1.0	2.6
Gatenga	10,195	100	85.1	0.7	11.2	0.2	0.4	2.5
Gikondo	3,190	100	87.1	0.8	10.1	0.0	0.5	1.5
Kagarama	4,501	100	85.6	1.0	11.8	0.1	0.4	1.1
Kanombe	12,494	100	82.4	1.3	13.6	0.2	0.7	1.7
Kicukiro	3,000	100	85.0	0.9	12.2		0.7	1.2
Kigarama	10,643	100	83.7	1.4	13.1	0.0	0.9	0.9
Masaka	12,202	100	72.4	1.2	23.8	0.2	1.0	1.5
Niboye	5,883	100	88.9	1.4	7.6	0.0	0.2	1.9
Nyarugunga	9,634	100	90.8	0.8	6.5	0.2	0.5	1.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.2.6 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Kicukiro District by sex, district, and area of residence.

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate that, In Rwanda the proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training stood at 39.5 %. It is higher among females (43.8 %) than males (34.9 %).

In City of Kigali, the proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training is 31.2 %, it is lower among males (23.7 %) than females (38.3 %). 2022 census results also revealed that the aforementioned proportion is higher in rural areas of Kigali (42.2 percent) than in urban areas of Kigali (30.1 percent).

The proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training among people residing in Kicukiro district stood at 29.2 percent. It is much higher (57.1 percent) among people residing in rural areas of Kicukiro district than the ones residing in urban areas of Kicukiro district (29 percent). The table below (Table 2.10) indicates results on Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in City of Kigali by Sex, District, and Area of Residence.

Table 3. 9 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in City of Kigali, district, sector and area of residence

Sectors	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Rwanda	25.0	38.3	32.0	39.3	46.4	43.0	34.9	43.8	39.5
City of Kigali	22.6	37.2	30.1	34.8	49.6	42.2	23.7	38.3	31.2
Kicukiro	22.5	35.1	29.0	50.4	63.7	57.1	22.7	35.2	29.2
Gahanga	25.1	47.9	36.9	-	-	-	25.1	47.9	36.9
Gatenga	28.4	40.7	34.6	-	-	-	28.4	40.7	34.6
Gikondo	18.8	27.5	23.2	-	-	-	18.8	27.5	23.2
Kagarama	16.5	22.0	19.3	-	-	-	16.5	22.0	19.3
Kanombe	23.6	36.5	30.5	-	-	-	23.6	36.5	30.5
Kicukiro	19.7	26.3	22.8	-	-	-	19.7	26.3	22.8
Kigarama	19.1	33.7	26.5		-	-	19.1	33.7	26.5
Masaka	21.8	38.2	30.6	50.4	63.7	57.1	23.2	39.3	31.8
Niboye	18.5	23.6	21.0	-	-	-	18.5	23.6	21.0
Nyarugunga	22.1	25.2	23.8	-	-	-	22.1	25.2	23.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.3 Persons with disabilities

In 2015, 193 countries agreed to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and its Sustainable Development Goals with a commitment where possible, "to disaggregate the statistics they generate by disability to provide important insights about the extent to which persons with disabilities (PWDs) are being included in society, benefit from government programmes, or are included in the workforce. At the national level, 3.4% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability while in Kicukiro district, the disability prevalence rate is 2.1%. At sector level, the highest prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above with disability are in Gahanga (2.3%), Nyarugunga (2.5%), Gatenga (2.2%) and Masaka (2.2% each).

Table 3. 10 Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Kicukiro district aged 5 years and above by Sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population age 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	11,537,934	391,775	174,949	216,826	3.4
City of Kigali	1,526,490	34,730	15,502	19,228	2.3
Kicukiro district	433,372	8,939	3,932	5,007	2.1
Gahanga	66,980	1,571	685	886	2.3
Gatenga	59,148	1,274	533	741	2.2
Gikondo	18,195	379	172	207	2.1
Kagarama	19,226	376	164	212	2.0
Kanombe	63,433	1,227	547	680	1.9
Kicukiro	12,868	202	81	121	1.6
Kigarama	55,772	974	465	509	1.7
Masaka	68,079	1,504	673	831	2.2
Niboye	24,982	306	123	183	1.2
Nyarugunga	44,689	1,126	489	637	2.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Regarding the prevalence of disability among the population age 5 years and above by type of disability, 1.4% have a disability of not seeing, 1.1% have a disability of walking. All the remaining type of disabilities (Hearing, communicating, Remembering or concentrating, self-care, short stature and albinism their respective prevalence is under 1%). The table below indicates that in Gasabo District the prevalence of disability of seeing is at 1.1 %. All the remaining disabilities have a prevalence below 1%.

Table 3. 11 Share of persons with Disability by types of Disability and by District in the City of Kigali

Districts	Total population age 5 years and above	Seeing	Hearing	Walking	Communicating	Remembering or concentrating	Self-care	Short stature	Albinism
Rwanda	11,537,934	1.40	0.60	1.10	0.40	0.60	0.40	0.10	0.02
City of Kigali	1,526,490	1.10	0.29	0.69	0.23	0.33	0.24	0.04	0.01
Nyarugenge	329,989	1.20	0.31	0.76	0.24	0.35	0.27	0.03	0.02
Gasabo	763,129	1.10	0.31	0.69	0.23	0.35	0.24	0.04	0.01
Kicukiro	433,372	1.02	0.26	0.62	0.22	0.29	0.23	0.03	0.02
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census.									

Notes: (1) Base population: resident population aged five and above.

3.4 Elderly Population(60 years and above)

Rwanda has enacted laws such as the Law No 088/01 of 07/09/2020 (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2020) on Presidential order ratifying the protocol to the African charter on human and peoples' rights on the rights of older persons in Africa adopted by the twenty sixth ordinary session of the Assembly, held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, on 31 January 2016 through an Official Gazette No.27 of 07/09/2020 and Law No.59/2008 of 10/09/2008 on prevention and punishment of gender- based violence (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2008), whose Article 32 sets the penalty for violence against an elderly person.

It is over two decades since the United Nations convened the First World Assembly on Ageing (Vienna, 1982) (National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, 2001)) that launched an international action programme, which was the first international instrument on ageing, to provide a foundation for the formulation of policies and programmes on ageing. This was done to guarantee economic and social security to older people and other opportunities to contribute to national development.

3.4.1 Elderly population of Kicukiro district by Sector

In 2022, the elderly persons constitute 2.9 % of the total resident population of Kicukiro district. The share of the elderly females (3.3%) is higher than the male's one (2.5%). By sector, Niboye (4.1%) and Kicukiro (3.7%) have the highest share of elderly among their total population while Gahanga (2.2%), Gatenga (2.5%) and Kanombe (2.6%) have the lowest number of people with disabilities.

Table 3. 12 Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Kigali district by Sector of residence and sex

Sectors	Total Population			Total Elderly people			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	862,929	356,467	506,462	6.5	5.5	7.4
City of Kigali	1,745,555	888,882	856,673	54,778	24,028	30,750	3.1	2.7	3.6
Kicukiro district	491,731	249,115	242,616	14,318	6,246	8,072	2.9	2.5	3.3
Gahanga	79,082	40,127	38,955	1,713	716	997	2.2	1.8	2.6
Gatenga	67,084	34,465	32,619	1,668	711	957	2.5	2.1	2.9
Gikondo	19,803	11,383	8,420	638	282	356	3.2	2.5	4.2
Kagarama	21,277	10,839	10,438	659	317	342	3.1	2.9	3.3
Kanombe	72,346	36,321	36,025	1,891	816	1,075	2.6	2.2	3.0
Kicukiro	14,039	7,328	6,711	515	254	261	3.7	3.5	3.9
Kigarama	63,153	32,243	30,910	1,682	795	887	2.7	2.5	2.9
Masaka	78,788	38,739	40,049	2,872	1,162	1,710	3.6	3.0	4.3
Niboye	26,912	13,652	13,260	1,093	512	581	4.1	3.8	4.4
Nyarugunga	49,247	24,018	25,229	1,587	681	906	3.2	2.8	3.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.4.2 Employment among elderly people

In Rwanda, people keep on working until old age, the share of employed persons among the elderly population stands at 28.2%. The aforementioned share is higher among the elderly males (38.3%) than elderly females (15.0%). In Kicukiro district, 25.2% of elderly people were employed. The percentage of employed elderly people is higher among males than females (38.3% vs. 15.0%). Employment among elderly residents is high in Kicukiro (31.1%) and Kagarama (31.0%). It is low in Kanombe sector (21.3%) and in Nyarugunga (22.2%).

Table 3. 13 Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sectors	Total Resident Elderly people			Total employed elderly population			Share of employed people among the elderly population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	862,929	356,467	506,462	243,350	120,122	123,228	28.2	33.7	24.3
City of Kigali	54,778	24,028	30,750	14,745	9,143	5,602	26.9	38.1	18.2
Kicukiro District	14,318	6,246	8,072	3,607	2,393	1,214	25.2	38.3	15.0
Gahanga	1,713	716	997	442	278	164	25.8	38.8	16.4
Gatenga	1,668	711	957	369	260	109	22.1	36.6	11.4
Gikondo	638	282	356	192	119	73	30.1	42.2	20.5
Kagarama	659	317	342	204	142	62	31.0	44.8	18.1
Kanombe	1,891	816	1,075	403	280	123	21.3	34.3	11.4
Kicukiro	515	254	261	160	115	45	31.1	45.3	17.2
Kigarama	1,682	795	887	501	355	146	29.8	44.7	16.5
Masaka	2,872	1,162	1,710	687	405	282	23.9	34.9	16.5
Niboye	1,093	512	581	296	201	95	27.1	39.3	16.4
Nyarugunga	1,587	681	906	353	238	115	22.2	34.9	12.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.4.3 Marital status of elderly people

In Kicukiro district, more than half of the elderly population (63.2%) were married and 30% were widowed. The rate of celibacy among elderly was 4.5% while divorce or separation rate is 2.5%. Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage among elderly people is more important in Niboye (67%) and Nyarugunga (65.8%) sectors. widowhood is widespread in Gahanga (33.9%) and Masaka (32.5% each) and lowest in Niboye (25%), Nyarugunga (25.5%) and Kicukiro (27.3%) sectors. The table below illustrates distribution of elderly people across sectors.

Table 3. 14 Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Kicukiro district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Count	Percent							
	Total	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	862,929	100	54.5	8.3	2.4	0.3	1.7	2.2	30.6
City of Kigali	54,778	100	53.6	9.0	0.8	0.7	1.8	4.3	29.8
Kicukiro district	14,318	100	54.6	7.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	4.5	30.0
Gahanga	1,713	100	45.9	12.7	1.8	0.5	3.1	2.2	33.9
Gatenga	1,668	100	55.1	9.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	4.6	28.8
Gikondo	638	100	53.8	7.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	4.5	32.4
Kagarama	659	100	54.3	5.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	5.8	31.9
Kanombe	1,891	100	55.6	6.5	0.9	1.1	1.8	4.0	30.1
Kicukiro	515	100	59.0	6.4	0.2	1.9	1.2	4.1	27.2
Kigarama	1,682	100	52.7	9.5	1.4	0.9	1.8	4.5	29.3
Masaka	2,872	100	52.6	7.7	0.6	0.5	1.9	4.3	32.5
Niboye	1,093	100	62.5	4.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	6.0	25.0
Nyarugunga	1,587	100	61.2	4.5	0.1	1.2	1.3	6.1	25.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 4: HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

4.1 Household characteristics

In this chapter, the 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 investigated households and housing characteristics; those include household size, head of household by sex, type of habitat, housing tenure, materials used for construction, sources of energy used for lighting and cooking, water sources, sanitation facilities, asset possessed by household and mode of waste and disposals.

4.1.1 Number and mean size of the private households

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the total of 3,312,743 private households in Rwanda and, 448,868 in the City of Kigali and 135,463 in Kicukiro district.

The average household size in Kicukiro district is 3.6 persons per household. At the Sector level, the highest sizes are found in Kagarama and Nyarugunga (3.9 persons/household respectively). The smallest household sizes are found in Kicukiro (3.1 persons/household). The table below indicates number of households and size of household members per sector.

Table 4. 1 Distribution of the private households and their corresponding population and mean size

Sectors	Number of Private Households	Corresponding population[9]	Average Household Size
Rwanda	3,312,743	13,100,600	4.0
City of Kigali	488,868	1,720,477	3.5
Kicukiro	135,463	485,408	3.6
Gahanga	22,883	78,922	3.4
Gatenga	19,073	66,736	3.5
Gikondo	4,618	16,234	3.5
Kagarama	5,404	21,020	3.9
Kanombe	19,939	71,888	3.6
Kicukiro	4,497	13,928	3.1
Kigarama	17,691	63,033	3.6
Masaka	21,341	78,470	3.7
Niboye	7,579	26,787	3.5
Nyarugunga	12,438	48,390	3.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

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[9] This population does not include the resident population from Institutional Households.

4.1.2 Private households' heads of Kicukiro District

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that nationally 28.9% of private households are headed by women. In Kicukiro district, private households headed by females are 23.7%. At sector level, the highest percentages of households headed by women are found in Gikondo sector (28.9%), Kicukiro sector (28.6%) while the lowest is found in Gahanga sector (21.0%).

Table 4. 2 Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Kicukiro district by Sector and by sex of the head

Sectors	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,355,298	957,445	100	71.1	28.9
City of Kigali	488,868	371,404	117,464	100	76.0	24.0
Kicukiro	135,463	103,296	32,167	100	76.3	23.7
Gahanga	22,883	18,083	4,800	100	79.0	21.0
Gatenga	19,073	14,510	4,563	100	76.1	23.9
Gikondo	4,618	3,283	1,335	100	71.1	28.9
Kagarama	5,404	4,264	1,140	100	78.9	21.1
Kanombe	19,939	15,454	4,485	100	77.5	22.5
Kicukiro	4,497	3,213	1,284	100	71.4	28.6
Kigarama	17,691	13,474	4,217	100	76.2	23.8
Masaka	21,341	16,352	4,989	100	76.6	23.4
Niboye	7,579	5,432	2,147	100	71.7	28.3
Nyarugunga	12,438	9,231	3,207	100	74.2	25.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2 Housing Characteristics

4.2.1 Type of habitat

The results of 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 revealed that in the City of Kigali the predominant type of habitat is Modern planned urban housing (42.4%) and Spontaneous/squatter housing (40.1%). It is in the same as in Kicukiro district as one of districts of the city of Kigali. The most common type of habitat in Kicukiro district is modern planned urban housing (61.8%) followed by spontaneous/squatter housing (28.4%). The type of habitat varies across sectors. Modern planned urban housing is most prevalent in Niboye (81.3%), Nyarugunga (80.1%); Kanombe (71.3%) and Masaka (70.2%) and the highest spontaneous/squatter housing are observed in Gikondo (75.1%). The sectors with the lower percentages of Modern planned urban housing are in Gikondo (21.9%) and Gahanga (42.6%). The table below displays results by sector.

Table 4. 3 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total	Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement)	Integrated model village	Old settlement	Dispersed/ Isolated housing	Modern planned urban housing	Spontaneous/squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	65.4	0.8	2.3	14.9	6.9	8.9	0.8	0.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	3.8	1.2	2.8	8.0	42.4	40.1	1.7	0.0
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	0.8	1.6	3.4	1.5	61.8	28.4	2.5	0.0
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	-	1.6	3.3	1.4	62.4	28.7	2.5	0.0
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	87.1	0.1	5.4	6.2	-	0.1	1.2	-
Gahanga	22,883	100	-	0.8	3.8	1.1	42.6	49.3	2.4	0.0
Gatenga	19,073	100	-	0.5	5.8	1.3	63.4	26.3	2.8	-
Gikondo	4,618	100	-	0.2	0.7	0.0	21.9	75.1	2.1	-
Kagarama	5,404	100	-	0.7	0.1	0.6	64.1	24.3	10.1	-
Kanombe	19,939	100	-	2.8	2.4	0.3	71.3	19.1	4.1	-
Kicukiro	4,497	100	-	0.2	5.9		53.0	40.6	0.3	-
Kigarama	17,691	100	-	1.6	0.4	0.1	54.8	42.2	0.8	0.0
Masaka	21,341	100	5.1	2.3	4.0	6.5	70.2	10.0	1.8	-
Niboye	7,579	100	-	3.4	3.9	0.1	81.3	10.5	0.8	0.0
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	-	1.6	4.5	0.1	80.1	11.4	2.3	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

By area of residence, the predominant types are modern planned urban housing (62.4%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (28.7%) in urban areas. In rural areas, the predominant type is umudugudu/Planned rural settlement (87.1%) and dispersed/isolated housing (6.2%). The figures below indicate details:

Figure 4. 1 Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by type of habitat and by Area of residence
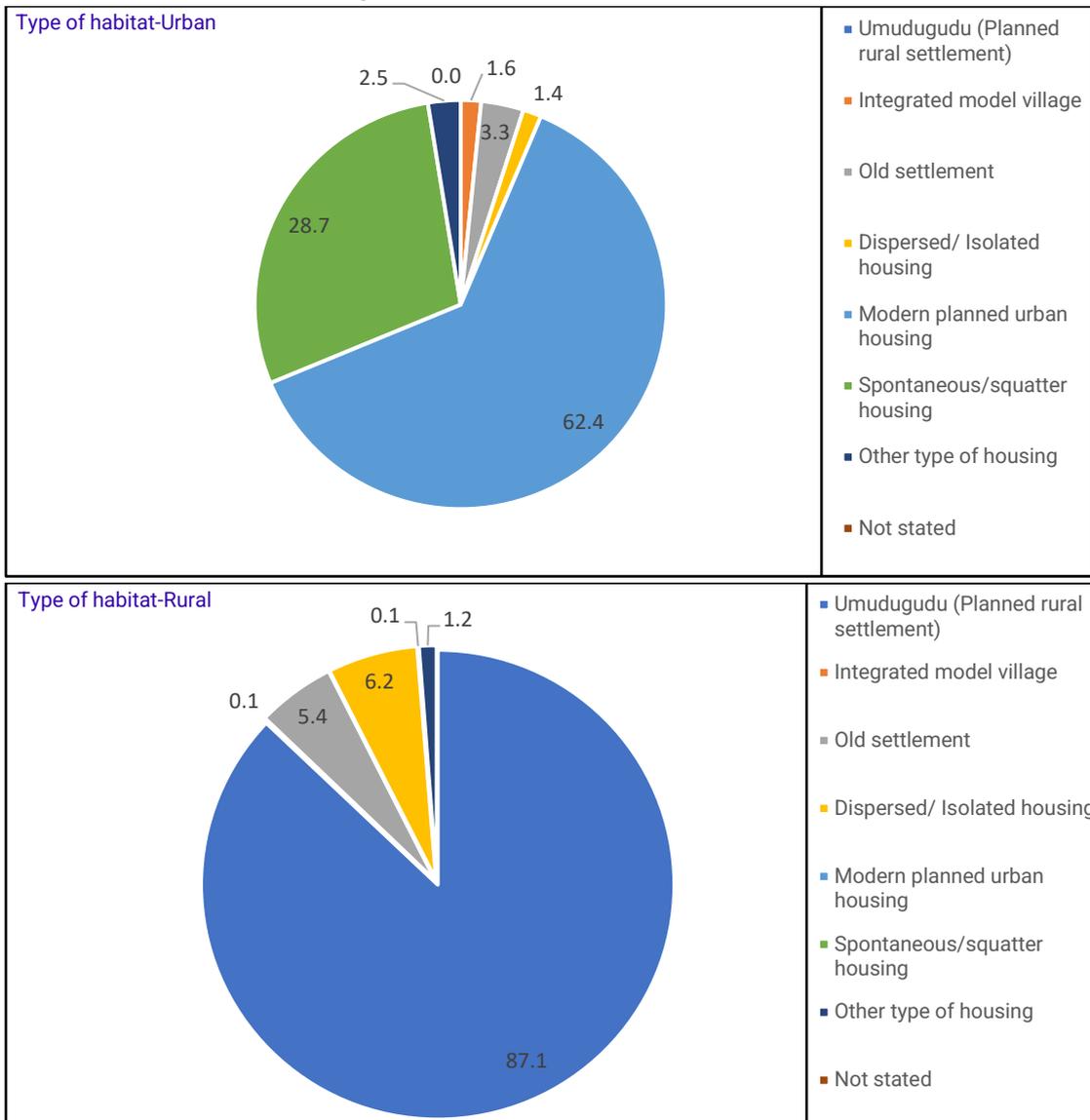
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.2 Tenure of the housing

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the ownership of housing in the City of Kigali represents 34.1% and tenant represent 61.3%. In Kicukiro district, 64.1% of housing units are occupied by tenants while 31.0% are occupied by their owners. Regarding the area of residence, the owner of housing units represents 30.5% in urban and 76.2% in rural areas while tenants represent 64.5% in urban and 16.1% in rural areas. At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households' units is high in Masaka (40.7%) and Gahanga (36.4%) and owners of households' units is low in Kicukiro (19.6%) and Gikondo (22.8%). The percentage of tenants of housing units is high in Kicukiro (74.7%) and Gikondo (72.1%) and low in Masaka (51.3%) and Gahanga (59.2%). The table below indicate details:

Table 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Temporary camp or settlement	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.6	22.2	0.1	4.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	34.1	61.3	0.1	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	31.0	64.1	0.1	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	30.5	64.5	0.1	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	76.2	16.1		5.5	2.0	-	0.2	-
Gahanga	22,883	100	36.4	59.2	0.1	2.9	1.1	-	0.3	0.0
Gatenga	19,073	100	26.3	70.9	0.1	1.9	0.7	-	0.2	-
Gikondo	4,618	100	22.8	72.1	0.2	2.9	1.8	0.0	0.3	-
Kagarama	5,404	100	33.3	59.5	0.2	2.9	3.7	0.0	0.3	-
Kanombe	19,939	100	30.2	65.2	0.1	2.8	1.5	0.0	0.2	-
Kicukiro	4,497	100	19.6	74.7	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.0	0.2	-
Kigarama	17,691	100	25.5	70.3	0.1	2.5	1.2	-	0.3	0.0
Masaka	21,341	100	40.7	51.3	0.1	5.4	2.2	-	0.3	-
Niboye	7,579	100	25.0	69.7	0.1	2.1	2.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	30.2	65.4	0.3	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, 3 types of tenure of housing units (owners, tenants, and free lodging) predominate in urban area as well as in rural area. The percentage of owners of housing units is 30.5% in urban areas to 76.2% in rural areas and the percentage of tenants of housing units is 64.5 % in urban areas to 16.1% in rural areas. The figures below indicate details:

Figure 4. 2 Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by tenure of the housing and area of residence

Tenure of the housing units-Urban

■ Owner	30.5
■ Tenant	64.5
■ Hire purchase	0.1
■ Free lodging	2.9
■ Staff housing	1.6
■ Temporary camp or settlement	0.0
■ Other	0.3
■ Not stated	0.0

Tenure of the housing units-Rural

■ Owner	76.2
■ Tenant	16.1
■ Hire purchase	
■ Free lodging	5.5
■ Staff housing	2.0
■ Temporary camp or settlement	0.2
■ Other	
■ Not stated	
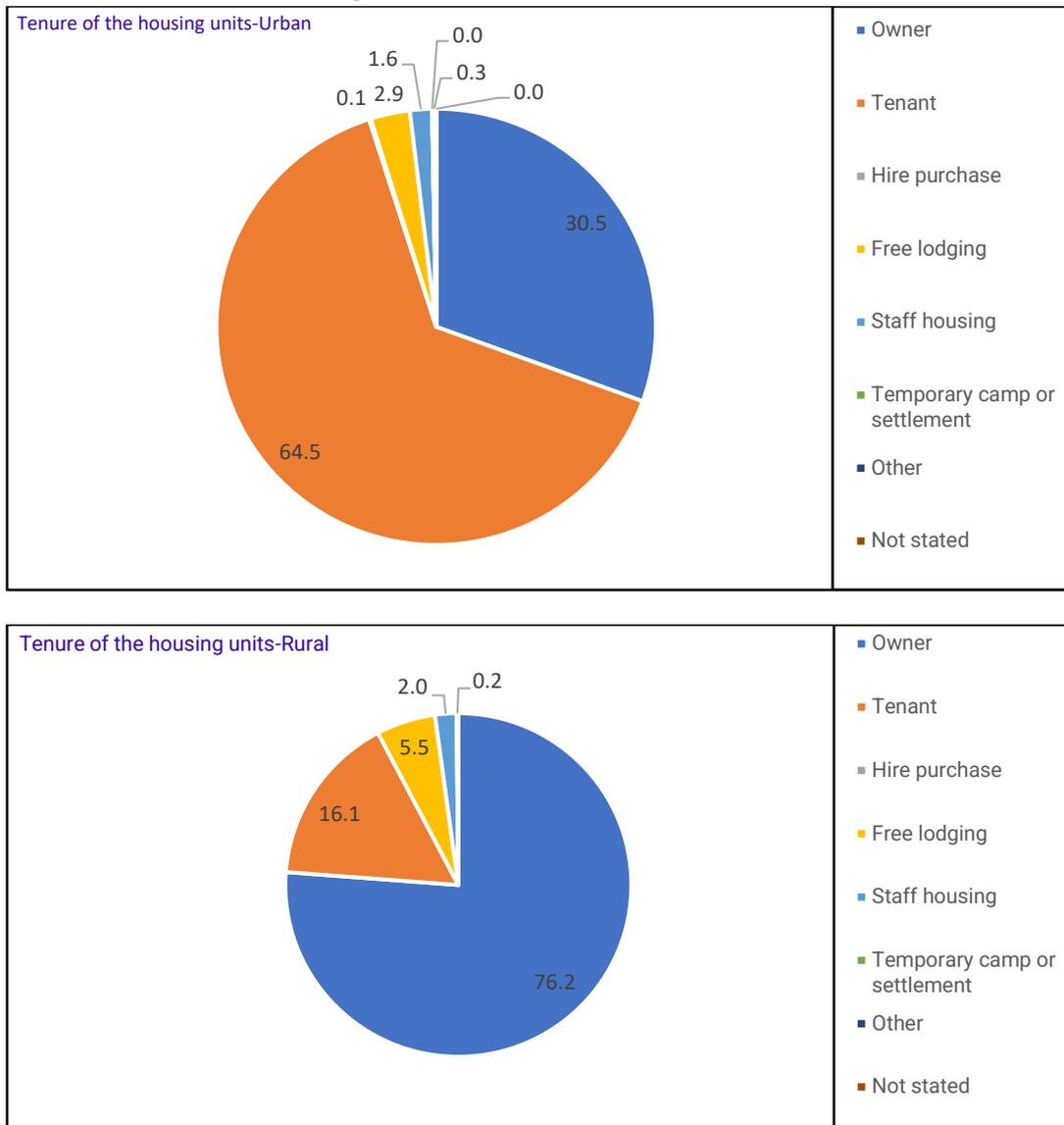
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3 Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1 Main materials of the roof

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets in Rwanda (74.1%), in the City of Kigali, the Iron sheet represent (98.8%). In Kicukiro district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (98.5%). Regarding areas of residence, iron sheets represent 98.8% in the urban and 98.1% in rural areas. Only 0.6% are covered by industrial tiles, 0.2% by local tiles and 0.2% by concrete. The variation by sector is not very significant. The high percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are found in both Gahanga and Gatenga (99.4%). The lowest is Kagarama with 96.0% and Niboye (97.1%) of housing units covered by iron sheets. The table below displays details:

Table 4. 5Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total	Iron Sheets	Local tiles	Industrial tiles	Asbestos	Concrete	All non-durable	Grass	Other type of roofing materials	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	74.1	25.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	98.8	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	98.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	98.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	98.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Gahanga	22,883	100	99.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gatenga	19,073	100	99.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Gikondo	4,618	100	99.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kagarama	5,404	100	96.0	0.4	2.3	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kanombe	19,939	100	99.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kicukiro	4,497	100	99.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kigarama	17,691	100	98.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Masaka	21,341	100	98.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niboye	7,579	100	97.1	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	98.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, the predominant roofing materials are the iron sheets in both urban areas (98.1%) and rural areas (98.8%) The percentage of housing units covered by local tiles is 1.8% in rural areas while it is 0.2 in urban areas. Housing units covered by Others type of roofing materials (Industrial tiles, Asbestos, Concrete, all non-durable roofing materials, and Grass) represent 1% in urban and 0.2% in rural areas. The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 3 Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main material of the roof of the housing

Main material of the roof-Urban

- ■ Iron Sheets
- ■ Local tiles
- ■ Other type of roofing materials
- ■ Not stated

1.0
0.2
0.0
98.8

Main material of the roof-Urban

- ■ Iron Sheets
- ■ Local tiles
- ■ Other type of roofing materials
- ■ Not stated

1.8
0.2
98.1
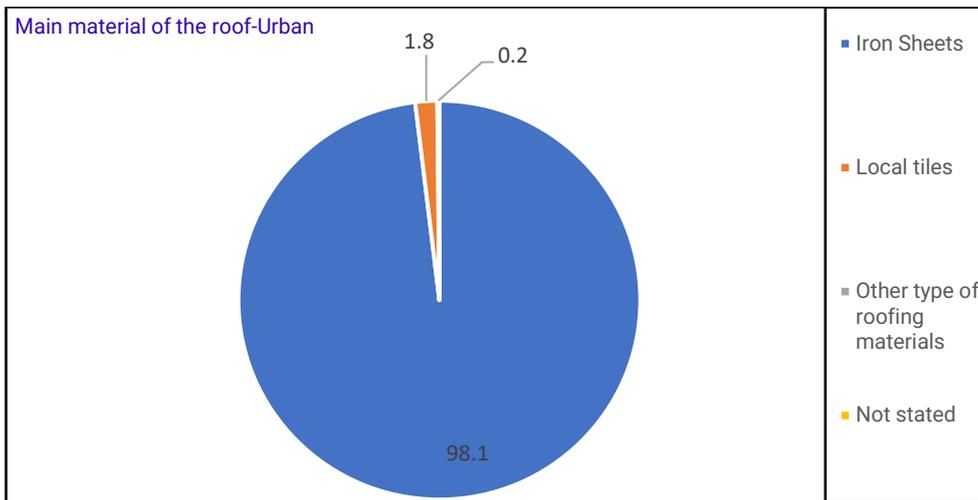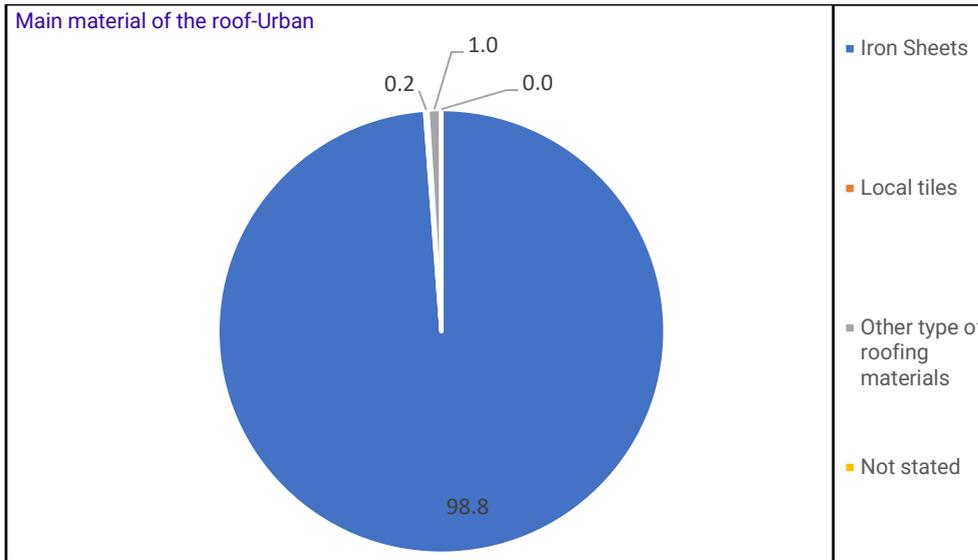
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3.2 Main materials of the walls

The results of the census show that the most materials of the walls of the housing units are sundried bricks with cement: 36.3% in Rwanda, 59.8% in the City of Kigali and 62.7% in Kicukiro district. Sundried bricks with cement in urban area represents (62.8%), and it represents (57.4%) in rural area. The second most materials of the walls of the housing units in Kicukiro district are burnt bricks with cement (11.3%). At the sector level, sun dried bricks with cement are the mostly used materials in Kicukiro sector (71.7%) and Gahanga sector (68.6%).The table below displays details:

Table 4. 6Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors and area of residence	Total Private Households	Total	Wood with mud and cement	Wood with mud without cement	Sun dried bricks with cement	Sun dried bricks without cement	All non-durable wall materials (Cartoons, Sheathing, …)	Cement blocks	Concrete	Stones with cement	Stones without cement	Timber	Burnt bricks with cement	Burnt bricks without cement	Other type of wall materials	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	7.5	18.1	36.3	30.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	3.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	11.4	5.1	59.8	6.1	0.0	2.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	7.0	1.1	0.3	4.9
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	5.3	1.3	62.7	4.4	0.0	4.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	11.3	1.6	0.5	7.1
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	5.3	1.3	62.8	4.1	0.0	4.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	11.4	1.7	0.5	7.1
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	0.4	2.6	57.4	38.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Gahanga	22,883	100	7.1	2.2	68.6	8.1	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	5.0	0.5	0.2	6.3
Gatenga	19,073	100	8.5	1.7	67.2	3.1	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	6.5	1.3	0.3	7.7
Gikondo	4,618	100	3.9	1.9	67.8	5.0	-	5.9	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.1	9.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
Kagarama	5,404	100	6.0	1.8	32.1	3.7	0.1	13.1	1.1	1.9	0.5	0.1	32.6	1.9	1.7	3.3
Kanombe	19,939	100	3.0	0.4	64.4	3.5	0.0	3.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	12.0	3.1	0.5	7.7
Kicukiro	4,497	100	1.3	0.5	71.7	4.5	0.0	5.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.2	10.2	1.7	0.7	1.9
Kigarama	17,691	100	12.3	2.8	63.4	2.6	0.0	5.9	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	5.0	0.6	0.3	5.9
Masaka	21,341	100	0.8	0.5	65.2	6.6	0.0	2.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	11.1	1.7	0.4	10.5
Niboye	7,579	100	1.8	0.3	51.9	1.2	0.1	10.1	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.1	23.4	2.5	0.8	5.1
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	1.9	0.2	52.0	1.5	0.0	6.6	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.1	22.3	2.8	0.6	8.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence in Kicukiro district, the main materials used for walls of the housing units are mostly sun-dried bricks with cement (62.8%) in urban area followed by burnt bricks with cement (11.4%). In the rural area of Kicukiro district, the main materials used for walls of the housing units are also mostly sun-dried bricks with cement (57.4%) followed by sun dried bricks without cement (38.8%). Other types of wall materials (Wood with mud without cement, all non-durable wall materials, Concrete, Stones with cement, Stones without cement, Timber, burnt bricks without cement) represent 4.9% in urban areas and 0.8% in rural areas. The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main material of walls of the housing unit and by area of residence
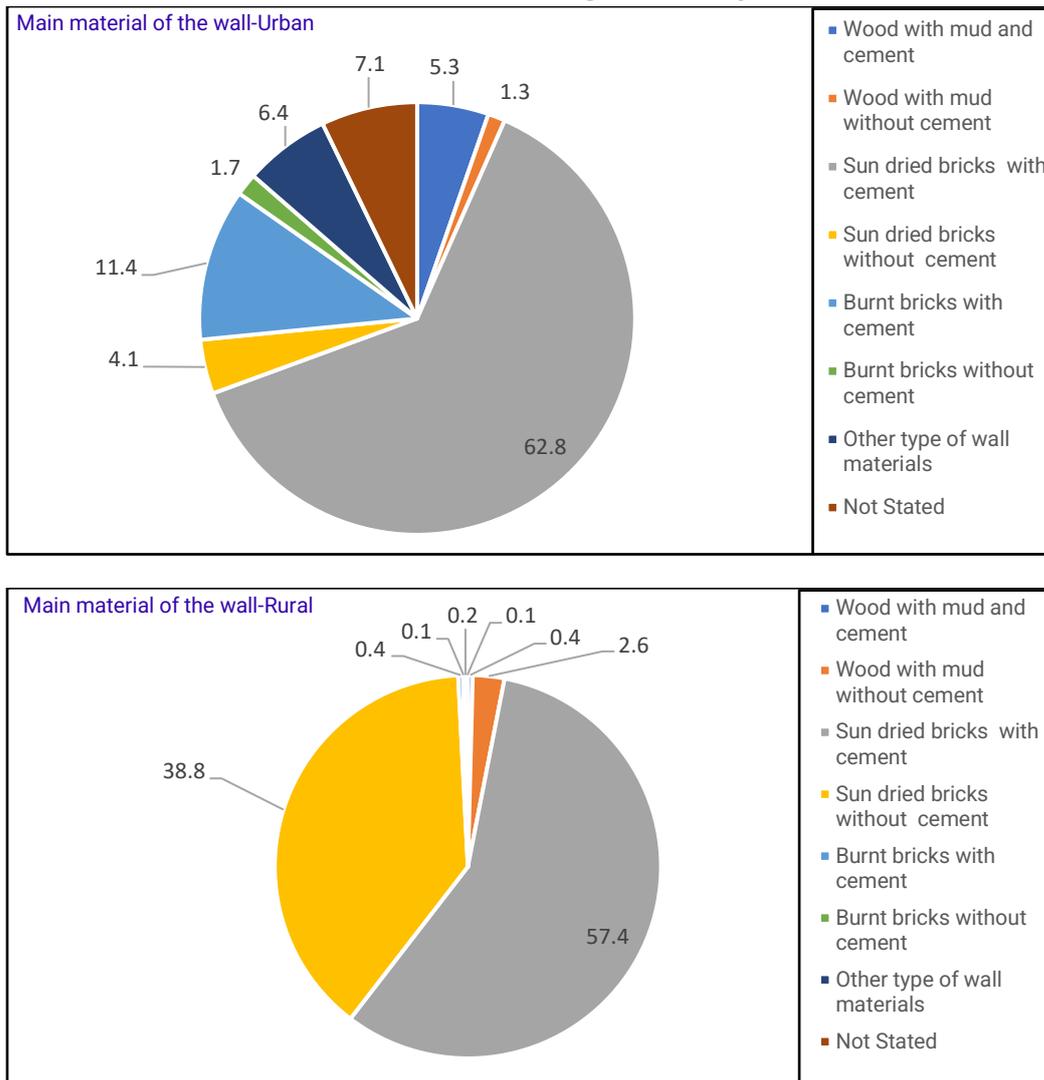
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3.3 Main materials of the floor

The results 5RPHC 2022 indicate that the main material of the floor of the housing units is cement (31.2%) countrywide. In the city of Kigali, cement is the main material of the floor of the housing units (63.1%). In Kicukiro district, the main material of the floor of the housing units is cement (62.7%) followed by Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles (22.0%). At sector level, the cement as main material used for the floor is most found in Gatenga (71.8%), and Kicukiro sector (71.1%). The highest percentage of the housing units with Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles as main material used for the floor is found in Kagarama (48.7%) and Nyarugunga (42.7%). The table below displays details:

Table 4. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main material of the floor of the housing unit and by Sector

Sector and residence area	Total	Total	Earth	Dung hardened	Concrete	Stones	Burnt bricks	Wooden floor	Ceramic/clays/Granite	Cement	Other type of floor materials	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	60.4	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.3	31.2	0.1	0.1
City of Kigali	488,868	100	18.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	16.6	63.1	0.2	0.4
Kicukiro	135,463	100	13.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	22.0	62.7	0.2	0.3
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	13.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	22.2	63.0	0.2	0.3
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	67.4	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	31.9	-	-
Gahanga	22,883	100	26.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	9.8	62.2	0.2	0.3
Gatenga	19,073	100	10.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	16.8	71.8	0.1	0.2
Gikondo	4,618	100	4.9		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	23.0	71.0	0.1	0.6
Kagarama	5,404	100	8.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	48.7	40.8	0.2	0.3
Kanombe	19,939	100	11.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	23.6	62.7	0.4	0.3
Kicukiro	4,497	100	2.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	24.8	71.1	0.2	0.6
Kigarama	17,691	100	10.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	18.5	70.0	0.1	0.4
Masaka	21,341	100	24.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	15.2	59.4	0.1	0.1
Niboye	7,579	100	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	40.4	56.4	0.1	0.2
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	3.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	42.7	52.3	0.2	0.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

By area of residence, the results of census indicate that the predominant materials used for the floor of the housing units, the materials are cement (62.7%) followed by ceramic/clay/granite tiles (22.0%) and earth (13.3%) and other materials used for floor (Dung hardened, Concrete, Stones, burnt bricks, Wooden floor) represent 1.2 % in urban areas. In rural areas, the predominant materials are earth (67.4%) and cement (31.9%). The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 5 Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main material of floor of the housing unit and by area of residence

Main material of the floor-Urban

- Earth
- Dung hardened
- Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles
- Cement
- Other type of floor materials
- Not stated

1.2   0.3   13.3
0.1
22.2
63.0

Main material of the floor-Rural

- Earth
- Dung hardened
- Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles
- Cement
- Other type of floor materials
- Not stated

0.1
67.4
63.0
22.2
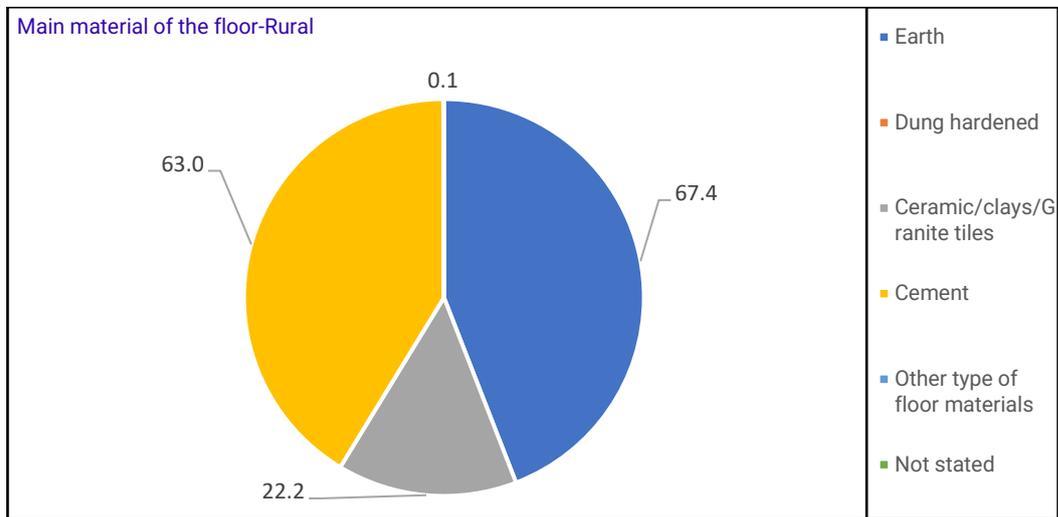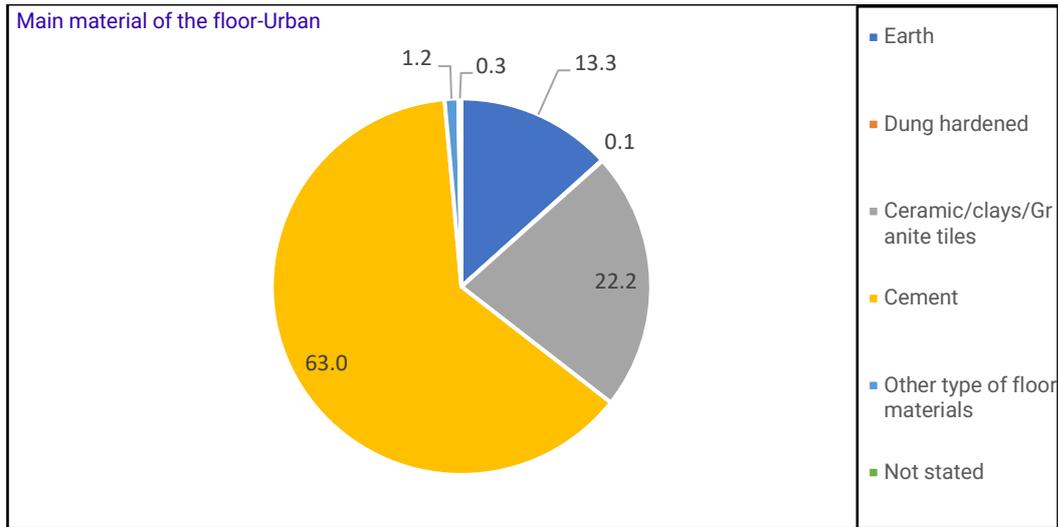
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3. Source of energy of the private households

4.3.1 Grid line connectivity in Kicukiro district

At national level, the results of the census indicate that, nationally 52.5% of private households are connected to the Grid line while 47.2% are not connected. About 88.8% of households in the City of Kigali are connected to grid line. The Grid line in Kicukiro district represents 92.2%. The Grid line in urban area of Kicukiro represents 92.9 and 17.5% in rural area. At sector level, Niboye sector is the sector that has high grid line (99.2%) and the sectors that has a least connected grid line is Gahanga (87.1%). The table below indicates details:

Table 4. 8 Distribution (Count and %) of private households by connection to the National Grid line in Kicukiro District by Sector and area of residence

| | Count | Percentage | | |
	Total	Total	Grid connected Households[10]	Not connected on grid Households	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	52.5	47.5	0.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	88.8	11.2	0.0
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	92.2	7.8	0.0
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	92.9	7.1	0.0
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	17.5	82.5	-
Gahanga	22,883	100	87.1	12.9	0.0
Gatenga	19,073	100	96.1	3.9	-
Gikondo	4,618	100	98.6	1.4	-
Kagarama	5,404	100	96.7	3.3	-
Kanombe	19,939	100	93.1	6.9	-
Kicukiro	4,497	100	98.7	1.3	-
Kigarama	17,691	100	96.6	3.4	0.0
Masaka	21,341	100	79.5	20.5	-
Niboye	7,579	100	99.2	0.8	0.0
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	98.4	1.6	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Regarding the areas of residence in Kicukiro district, the percentage of private households connected to the national grid line is 92.9% in urban areas while it is 17.5% in rural areas as shown in the figure below:

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[10] Household connected to the National grid (REG) and other electric lines.

Figure 4. 6 Distribution (%) of private households in Kicukiro District by connection to the National Grid line and Area of residence
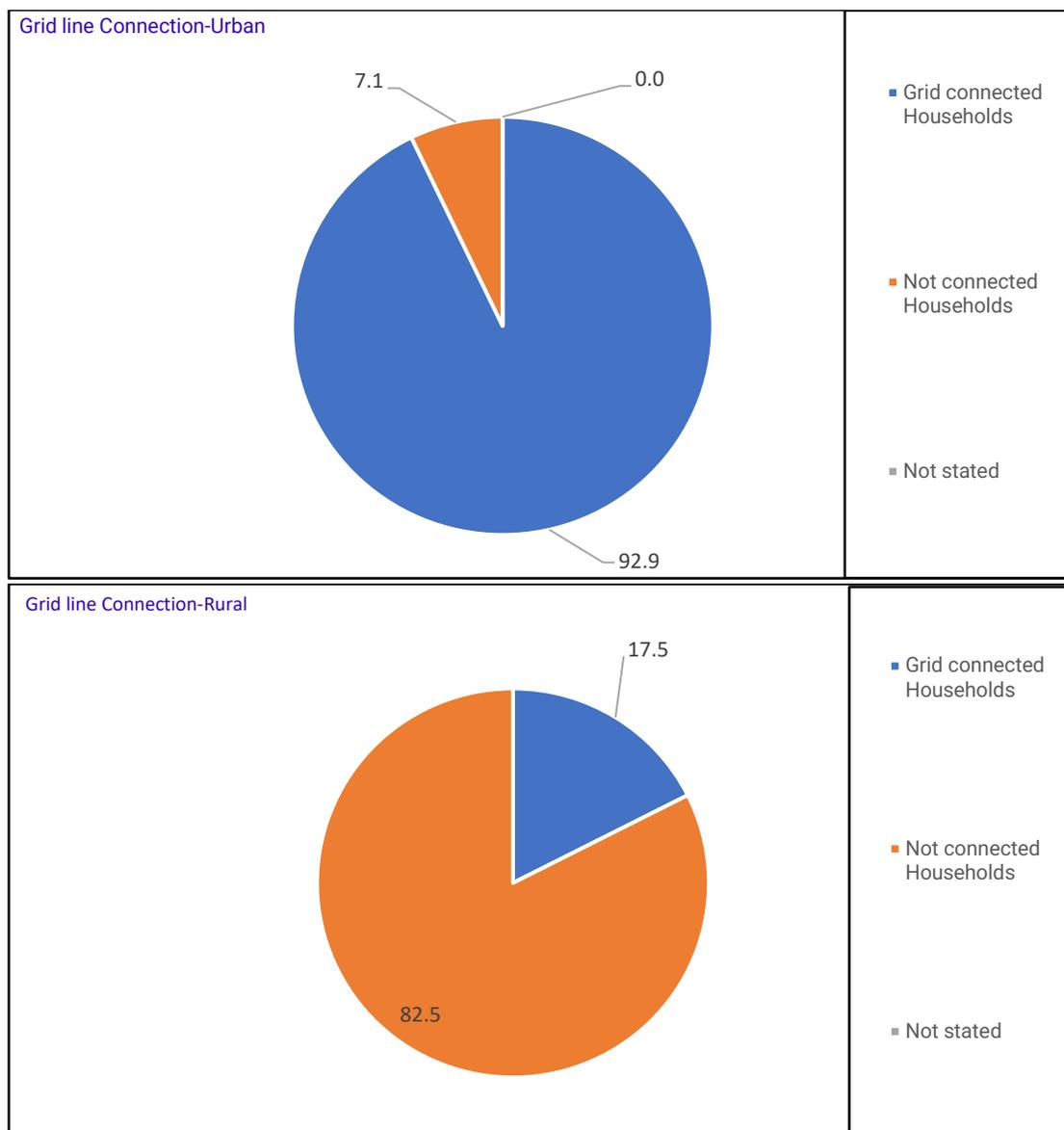
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.2 Main source of energy for lighting in Kicukiro district

In Kicukiro district, the main source of energy for lighting used by households is electricity (92.2%). At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is high in Niboye (99.2% each), The sectors with the low percentages of private households using electricity are Masaka (82.8%). The Flashlight/Phone Flashlight was mostly used in rural area of Kicukiro district (42.6%). The table below illustrates details:

Table 4. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors and area of Residence	Total	Total	Electricity	Kerosene/Paraffin lamp	Biogas	Candles	Firewood	Batteries/Bulb	Flashlight/Phone Flashlight	Rechargeable Batteries	Lantern	Other source of energy for lighting	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	61.0	0.4	0.0	2.9	4.2	1.1	28.4	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	89.7	0.1	0.0	3.9	0.2	0.1	5.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	92.9	0.2	0.0	3.1	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	93.4	0.1	0.0	3.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	43.2	1.0	0.0	4.9	1.7	4.6	42.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0
Gahanga	22,883	100	88.0	0.3	0.0	6.3	0.2	0.1	4.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Gatenga	19,073	100	96.2	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Gikondo	4,618	100	98.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kagarama	5,404	100	96.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kanombe	19,939	100	93.5	0.1	0.0	3.6	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kicukiro	4,497	100	98.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kigarama	17,691	100	96.7	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Masaka	21,341	100	82.8	0.2	0.0	4.7	0.3	0.4	10.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
Niboye	7,579	100	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	98.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, the main source of energy for lighting is electricity (93.4%), candle (3.1%), Flashlight/phone flashlight (2.8%) and others (Lantern, Kerosene/Paraffin lamp, Firewood; Batteries/Bulb; Rechargeable Batteries; Biogas) represent 0.7% in urban area. In rural areas, of private households use electricity (43.2%) and flashlights (42.6%) as main source of energy for lighting. The figure provides details:

Figure 4. 7 Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence

Source of energy for lighting-Urban

- Electricity
- Candles
- Firewoods
- Batteries/Bulb
- Flashlight/Phone Flashlight
- Lantern
- Other source of energy for lighting
- Not stated

Source of energy for lighting-Rural

- Electricity
- Candles
- Firewoods
- Batteries/Bulb
- Flashlight/Phone Flashlight
- Lantern
- Other source of energy for lighting
- Not stated
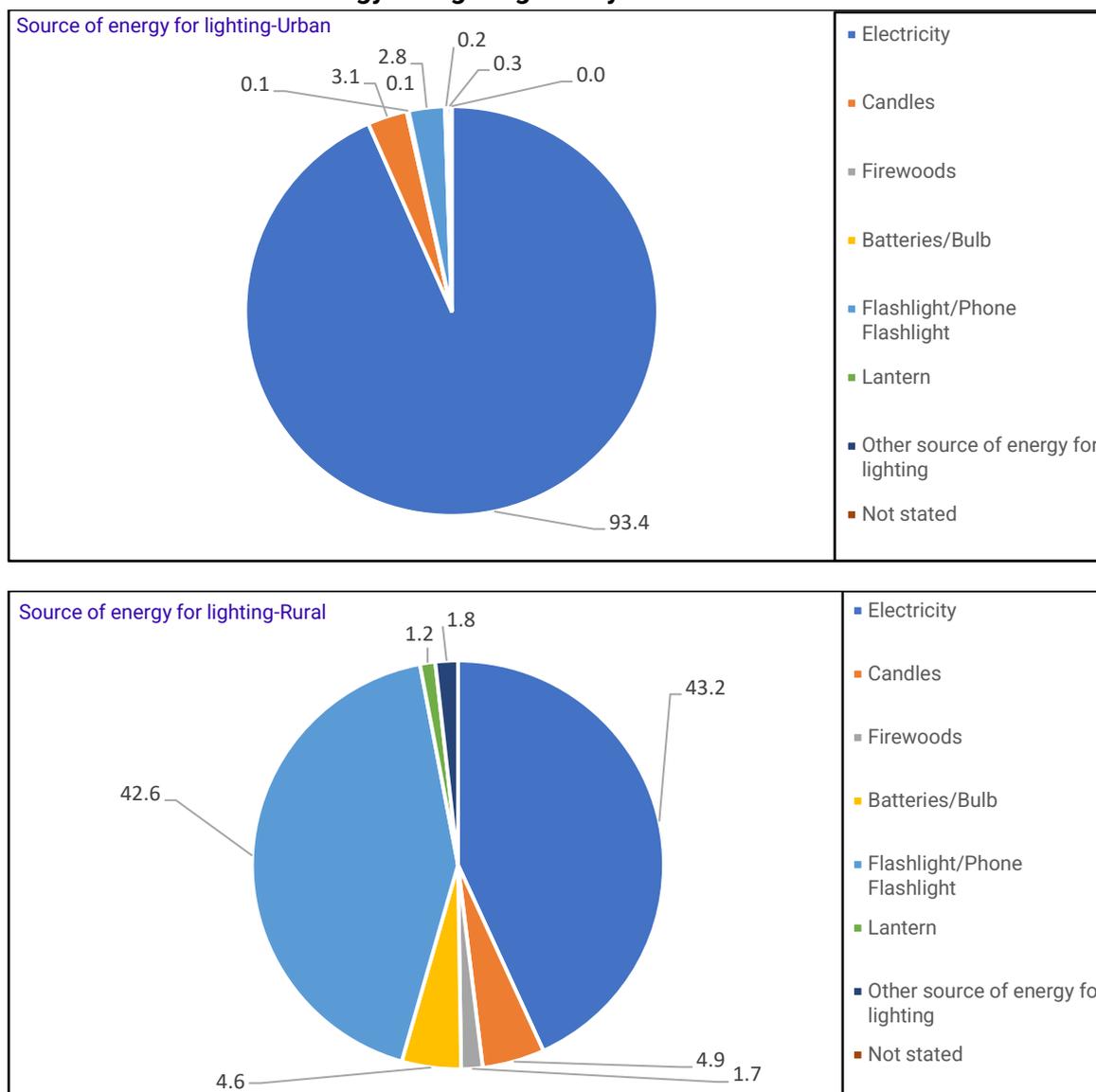
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.3 Main sources of energy for cooking in Kicukiro district

In Kicukiro District, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are charcoal (57.4%) followed by Gas (26.2%) and firewood (13.6%). At the sector level, Charcoal is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in Gatenga (66.9%) and Kigarama (64.8%). The gas as main source of cooking is predominantly in Niboye (58.1%), Kagarama (50.5%). Regarding areas of residence, firewood is predominantly in rural areas (92.1%), Charcoal and gas is predominantly in urban areas (57.9% and 26.1% respectively). The table below illustrates details:

Table 4. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors and area of residence	Total number of Private Household	Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Gas	Electricity	Crop waste	Sawdust	No cooking option	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	76.1	17.3	4.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	19.3	57.6	20.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
Kicukiro	135,463	100	13.6	57.4	26.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	12.9	57.9	26.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	92.1	5.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	-
Gahanga	22,883	100	23.4	65.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Gatenga	19,073	100	8.6	66.9	22.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	-
Gikondo	4,618	100	3.1	56.1	37.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.9	-
Kagarama	5,404	100	7.7	39.8	50.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	-
Kanombe	19,939	100	11.3	58.7	26.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	-
Kicukiro	4,497	100	2.2	48.1	44.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	4.6	-
Kigarama	17,691	100	5.4	64.8	26.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
Masaka	21,341	100	32.6	51.4	13.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	-
Niboye	7,579	100	1.9	36.3	58.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	3.7	49.9	43.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

By area of residence, in urban areas, private households use most charcoal (57.9%), gas (26.5%) and firewood (12.9%). The private households use mostly firewood (92.1%) and charcoal (5.2%) in rural areas The figure below indicates the extents of energy for cooking used in rural and urban areas:

Figure 4. 8 Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence

Source of energy for cooking-Urban

12.9 — Firewood
57.9 — Charcoal
26.5 — Gas
0.2
2.6
0.0

Legend:
- Firewood
- Charcoal
- Gas
- Other cooking fuel
- No cooking option
- Not Stated

Source of energy for cooking-Rural

92.1 — Firewood
5.2
0.4
2.2
0.2

Legend:
- Firewood
- Charcoal
- Gas
- Other cooking fuel
- No cooking option
- Not Stated
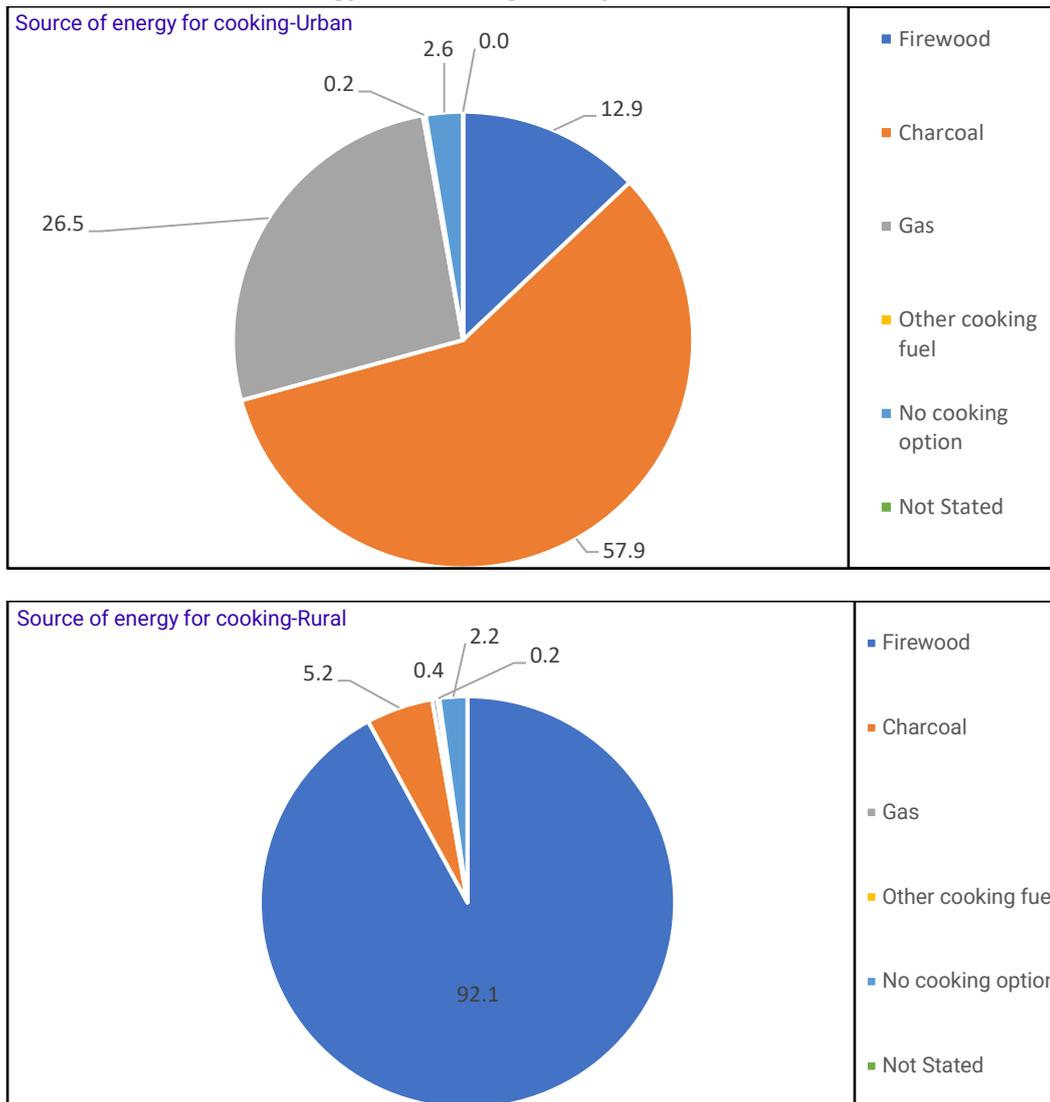
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4 Water and sanitation of the private households in Kicukiro district

4.3.4.1 Main source of drinking water

The results of 5RPHC 2022 reveal that improved water sources is the most water sources in Rwanda that represent (82.3%). In Kicukiro district, 99.1% of private households use improved water sources. At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using water from improved sources is highest in Nyarugunga (99.9%), Gikondo, Kigarama, and Kagarama (99.8%) each, and the lowest in Gahanga and Masaka (98.2%) each. The table below provides details:

Table 4. 11Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Total	Improved drinking water source	Unimproved drinking water source	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	82.3	17.7	0.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	97.4	2.6	0.0
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	99.1	0.9	0.0
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	99.3	0.7	0.0
Kigali Rural	1,248	100	80.4	19.6	
Gahanga	22,883	100	98.2	1.8	0.0
Gatenga	19,073	100	99.0	1.0	
Gikondo	4,618	100	99.8	0.2	
Kagarama	5,404	100	99.8	0.2	
Kanombe	19,939	100	99.3	0.7	
Kicukiro	4,497	100	99.5	0.5	
Kigarama	17,691	100	99.8	0.2	0.0
Masaka	21,341	100	98.2	1.8	
Niboye	7,579	100	99.7	0.3	0.0
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	99.9	0.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Note 1: Improved sources of drinking water include: mineral water, internal pipe born water, pipe born water in the compound, pipe born water from the neighbor HH, public tap out of the compound,Tube well/borehole, protected spring/well, rain water, tanker truck . Unimproved sources of drinking water include: unprotected spring/well, River/lakes/pond/surface water, other source and all not stated sources.

Figure 4. 9 Percentage of the private households of Kicukiro District by main source of water and by Sector
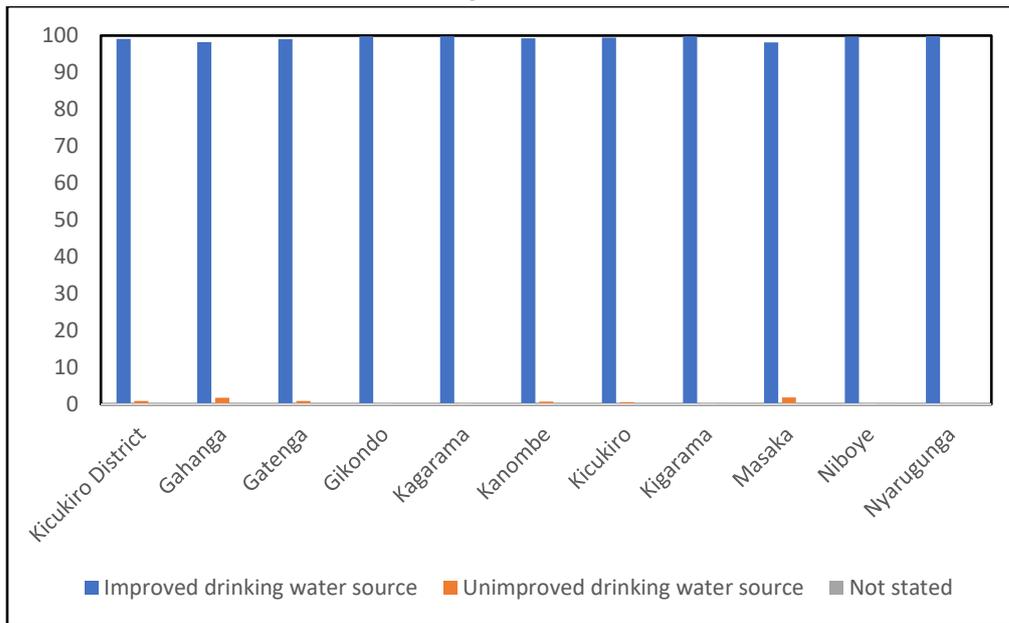
In Kicukiro district, both urban and rural areas, private households use mainly improved sources of water (99.3% in urban and 80.4% in rural areas). The percentage of private households using unimproved sources of water is higher in rural areas (19.6%) than in urban areas (0.7%). More details are displayed in figure below:

Figure 4. 10Distribution (%) of the private households of Gasabo district by main source of water and by area of residence

Source of drinking water-Urban

- Improved drinking water source
- Unimproved drinking water source
- Not stated

Source of drinking water-Rural

- Improved drinking water source
- Unimproved drinking water source
- Not stated
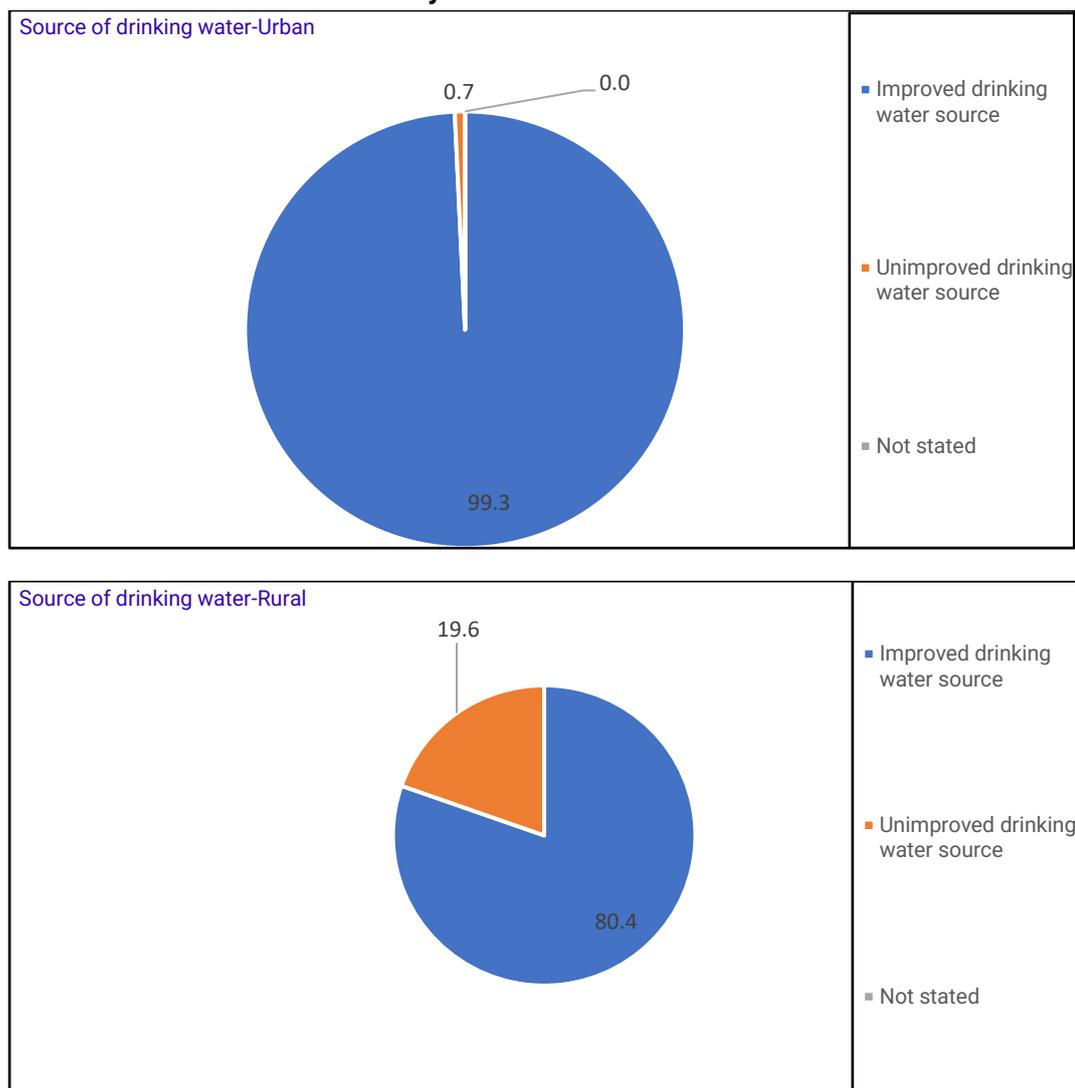
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4.2 Main type of toilet facility

The results of census reveal that the main types of toilet facility used by the private households in Rwanda are "Not shared Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab" (68.8%). In Kicukiro district, the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are " Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs " (45.5%), " Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one HH " (29.0%) and " Flush toilet used by one Household " (20.5%). At the sector level, the percentage of households using " Flush toilet used by one Household " is high in Kagarama (47.5%) and Niboye (44.4%) while it is low in Gahanga (6.4%) and Masaka (11.9%)." Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs" are mainly and the high percentages of households using this type are found in Gatenga (59.5%) and

Kigarama (57.2%). The table below indicates the types of toilets facilities.

Table 4. 12 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Total	Total	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several Households	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Bush	Other type of toilet	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	3.0	0.4	68.8	19.9	5.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
City of Kigali	488,868	100	13.2	1.8	34.8	46.9	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.0
Kicukiro	135,463	100	20.5	2.1	29.0	45.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.4
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	20.7	2.1	28.5	45.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.4
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	0.0	0.0	84.5	11.1	3.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Gahanga	22,883	100	6.4	1.3	36.3	49.9	2.1	1.6	0.0	0.3	2.1
Gatenga	19,073	100	13.9	1.3	23.0	59.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.9
Gikondo	4,618	100	27.2	2.7	19.3	50.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kagarama	5,404	100	47.5	1.7	16.2	33.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Kanombe	19,939	100	23.3	1.3	28.5	43.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	2.1
Kicukiro	4,497	100	23.6	2.0	23.4	50.2	0.1	0.2		0.1	0.4
Kigarama	17,691	100	15.7	1.8	23.3	57.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.9
Masaka	21,341	100	11.9	1.6	47.2	35.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	2.1
Niboye	7,579	100	44.4	3.1	20.1	31.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.6
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	43.8	6.3	18.8	29.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence in Kicukiro district, the type of toilet facility used by the private households varies. In urban areas, the types of toilets most used are "Shared pit latrine with constructed floor slab with several households" (45.8%) and "pit latrines with constructed floor slab used by one household" (28.5%) followed by "Flush toilets not shared" (20.7%).

In rural areas, the main types of toilets used are not shared pit latrines with constructed floor slab used by one household (84.5%) and shared pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by several households (11.1%). The figure below indicates details:

Figure 4. 11 Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence
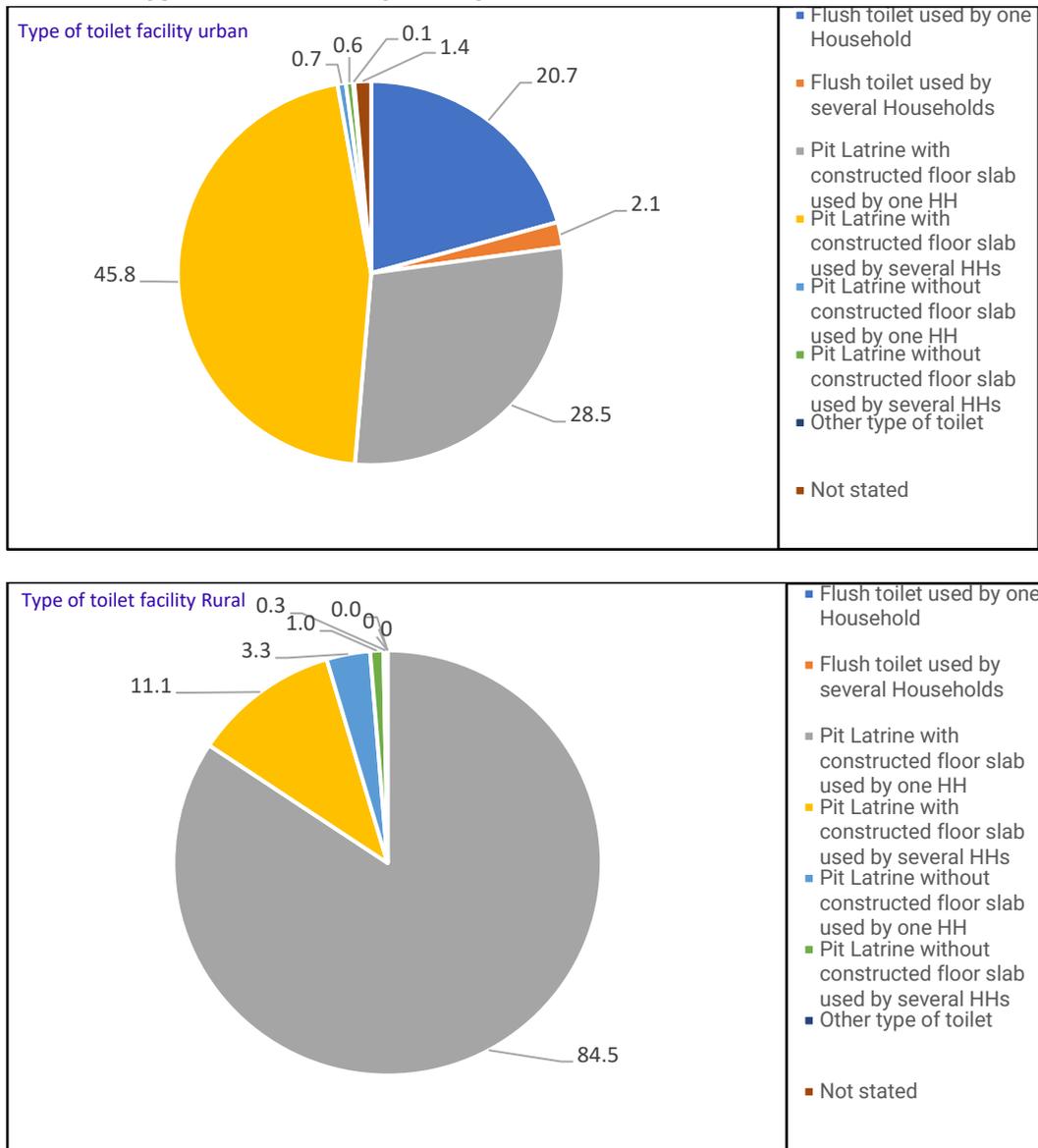
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4.3 Mode of waste disposal in Kicukiro district

The results of the census reveal that, in Kicukiro district, the high percentage of households (58%) evacuate their waste through the waste collection companies while 25.1% of private households evacuate their waste in the household's fields and 15.1% in the compost dumping. At the Sector level, the high percentages of households evacuating their waste through the waste collection companies are in Kicukiro sector (94.6%), Niboye (93.8%). The household's fields as main mode of waste disposal is the most used Gahanga (43.5%) and Masaka (27.1%). The high percentages of households using household compost dumping are in Masaka (34.1%) and Gahanga (26.3%). The table below indicates details:

Table 4. **13 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector**

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Total	Public compost dumping	Household compost dumping	Waste collection companies	Thrown in the household's fields or bushes	Burnt	In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs	Other mode of waste disposal	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	4.7	51.2	10.0	32.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	3.6	17.2	52.9	25.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2
Kicukiro	135,463	100	4.1	15.1	58.0	21.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3
Kicukiro Urban	134,215	100	4.1	14.6	58.5	21.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3
Kicukiro Rural	1,248	100	2.6	66.9	0.2	30.0	0.1		0.2	
Gahanga	22,883	100	9.0	26.3	19.7	43.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Gatenga	19,073	100	2.7	9.5	67.4	19.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
Gikondo	4,618	100	2.3	2.1	90.3	4.8	0.1		0.5	
Kagarama	5,404	100	1.4	6.3	68.8	22.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.1
Kanombe	19,939	100	5.3	16.5	53.3	23.3	0.3		0.7	0.4
Kicukiro	4,497	100	0.4	1.2	94.6	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0
Kigarama	17,691	100	2.4	4.8	73.6	17.8	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3
Masaka	21,341	100	4.1	34.1	33.4	27.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3
Niboye	7,579	100	1.7	1.4	93.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	1.8	4.4	89.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The results of the census indicate the main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary also by area of residence. In urban areas, domestic waste is mainly collected and evacuated by companies (58.5%). Other private households evacuate their domestic waste in the household's fields or in the bushes (21.7%) or in the household compost dumping (14.6%). In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly by the household's compost dumping (66.9%) and others in their fields or in the bushes (30.0%). The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 12 Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence

model of waste disposal Urban

Legend
Public compost dumping
Household compost dumping
Waste collection companies
Thrown in the household's fields or bushes
Burnt
In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs
Other mode of waste disposal
Not Stated

0.7
0.1
0.3
4.1
14.6
0.2
21.7
58.5

model of waste disposal Rural

0.2
2.6
0.1
30.0
0.2
66.9

Legend
Public compost dumping
Household compost dumping
Waste collection companies
Thrown in the household's fields or bushes
Burnt
In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs
Other mode of waste disposal
Not Stated

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.4 Assets possessed by private households in Kicukiro district

4.4.1 Communication assets possessed by private households in Kicukiro District

At the district level, 95.6% of private households possess a radio, 94.3% a mobile phone, 58.9% a smartphone, 41.9% a TV and 22.5% a computer. The percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Niboye (98.8%) and Nyarugunga (98.3%). It is low in Gahanga (91.9%). The percentage of private households possessing a television is high in Nyarugunga (60.2%) and Niboye (57.5%) while it is low in Gahanga (27.6%) and Masaka (32.2%).

The mobile phones are possessed at the extent range of (89.7% to 98.1), Mobile phone is mostly possessed by private households of Niboye (98.1%) and Nyarugunga (97%). The extent of possession of smartphone is ranging between (37.8% to 83.8%).

The sectors with the highest percentage of households with smartphone are Niboye (83.8%) and Nyarugunga (80.2%). The computer is mostly possessed in Kagarama (45.0%) and Niboye (44.5%). The table below provides details:

Figure 4. 13 Percentage of private households of Kicukiro district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Radio	Television	Mobile phone[11]	Smart Mobile	Computer
Rwanda	3,312,743	81.5	12.3	78.1	20.8	4.2
City of Kigali	488,868	94.0	36.1	92.4	51.9	16.3
Kicukiro District	135,463	95.6	41.9	94.3	58.9	22.5
Gahanga	22,883	91.9	27.6	89.7	37.8	8.4
Gatenga	19,073	96.1	40.0	95.0	59.5	18.4
Gikondo	4,618	98.0	52.6	96.6	73.5	30.4
Kagarama	5,404	98.2	57.1	97.6	73.8	45.0
Kanombe	19,939	95.6	43.0	94.6	58.7	23.1
Kicukiro	4,497	97.8	46.9	96.9	77.4	31.6
Kigarama	17,691	96.6	44.9	95.7	64.0	22.0
Masaka	21,341	93.8	32.2	92.3	45.1	13.8
Niboye	7,579	98.8	57.5	98.1	83.8	44.5
Nyarugunga	12,438	98.3	60.2	97.0	80.2	40.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.4.2 Access to the Internet

The results of the 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that the percentages of households with at least one member using internet are 22.2% at national level while they are 53.4% in The City of Kigali and 60.8% in Kicukiro district.

At sector level, the high percentage of households with at least one member using internet is high in Niboye (84.8%) and Nyarugunga (81.1%). The sectors with the lower percentages of households with at least one member using internet are Gahanga (40.1%) and Masaka (47.0%).

Table 4. 14Percentage of private households of Kicukiro district having access to the Internet by Sector.

Sectors	Total number of private Households	Total	HHs with at least one member using internet	HHs without at least one member using internet
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	22.2	77.8
City of Kigali	488,868	100	53.4	46.6
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	60.8	39.2
Urban	134,215	100	61.2	38.8
Rural	1,248	100	11.5	88.5
Gahanga	22,883	100	40.1	59.9
Gatenga	19,073	100	60.4	39.6
Gikondo	4,618	100	75.4	24.6
Kagarama	5,404	100	76.2	23.8
Kanombe	19,939	100	60.7	39.3
Kicukiro	4,497	100	79.5	20.5
Kigarama	17,691	100	66.7	33.3
Masaka	21,341	100	47.0	53.0
Niboye	7,579	100	84.8	15.2
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	81.1	18.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence in Kicukiro district, the results of the census show that access to the Internet varies greatly. In urban areas, 61.2% of private households have at least one member accessing the internet. In rural areas, private

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[11]Mobile phone include all type of mobile phone and smart phones

households whose at least one member accessing the internet are only 11.5%. The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 14 Percentages of the private households of Kicukiro district that having access to the Internet by area of residence.
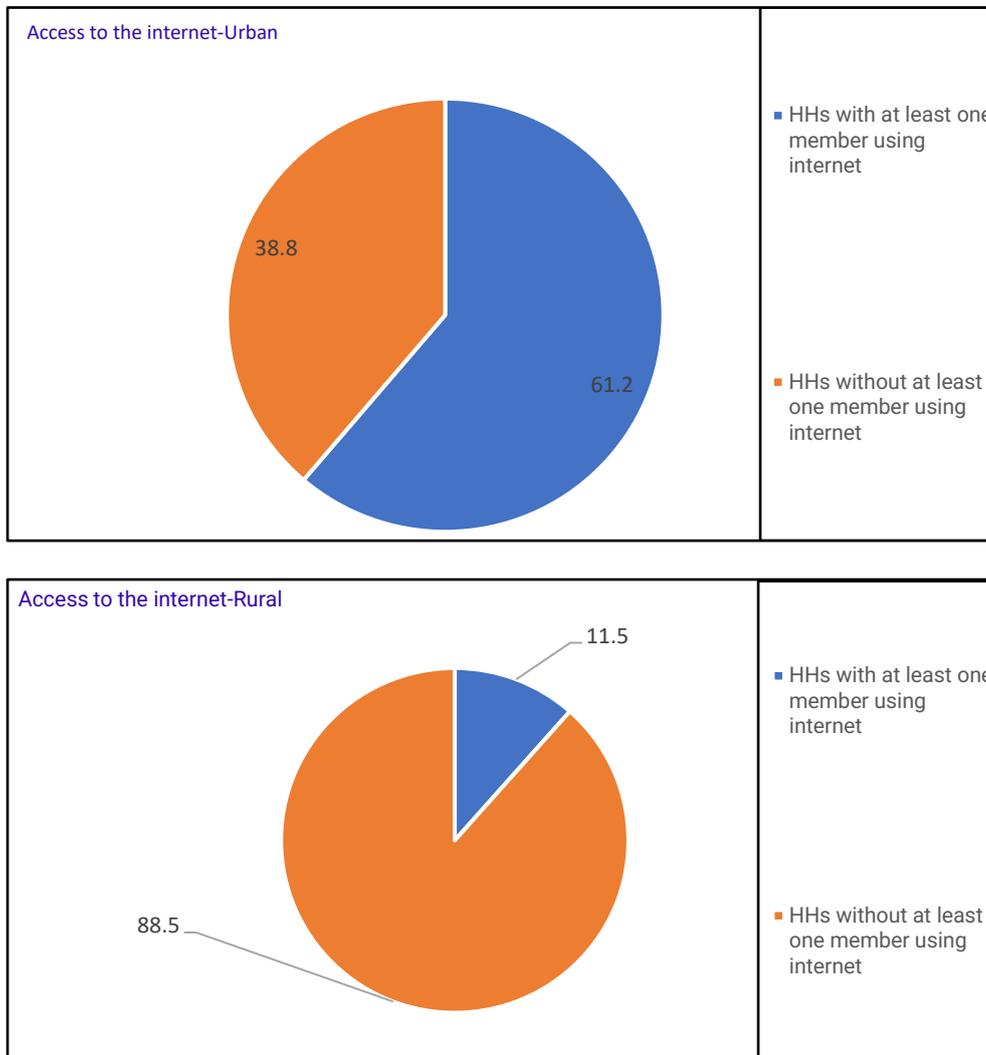
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 5: AGRICULTURE IN KICUKIRO DISTRICT

The agriculture was the one of the areas of investigation of the 5th Rwanda Population and housing census conducted in 2022. The households engaged in Livestock husbandry; the number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector, the number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector and type of household raised in district were captured in the census.

5.1 The households engaged in crop farming and livestock husbandly

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that nationally, 2,280,854 of private households (68.9%) are engaged in agriculture, among them 62.6% are engaged in crop farming and 50.4% are engaged in Livestock husbandry.

Kicukiro district is the one of districts of the city of Kigali where crop farming and animal husbandly are on small scale. In Kicukiro district, Agricultural households occupy (17.7%) with 12.1% of households engaged in crop farming and 11.1% Households engaged in Livestock husbandry. Kicukiro district has sectors located in rural areas where the agriculture activities are applied, Gahanga sector has a slightly proportion of Households engaged in crop farming (24.3%) and Households engaged in Livestock husbandry (20.3%). The table below provides details:

Table 5. 1 Distribution of household engaged in livestock husbandly in Kicukiro district.

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Agricultural households		Households engaged in crop farming		Households engaged in Livestock husbandry	
		Counts	%	Counts	%	Counts	%
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,280,854	68.9	2,074,928	62.6	1,669,273	50.4
City of Kigali	488,868	102,733	21.0	77,039	15.8	66,749	13.7
Kicukiro District	135,463	23,925	17.7	16,342	12.1	14,986	11.1
Gahanga	22,883	5,058	22.1	3,525	15.4	3,123	13.6
Gatenga	19,073	2,317	12.1	1,410	7.4	1,532	8.0
Gikondo	4,618	480	10.4	312	6.8	290	6.3
Kagarama	5,404	921	17.0	612	11.3	602	11.1
Kanombe	19,939	3,342	16.8	2,293	11.5	1,971	9.9
Kicukiro	4,497	381	8.5	217	4.8	242	5.4
Kigarama	17,691	2,092	11.8	1,237	7.0	1,266	7.2
Masaka	21,341	6,854	32.1	5,188	24.3	4,330	20.3
Niboye	7,579	912	12.0	595	7.9	585	7.7
Nyarugunga	12,438	1,568	12.6	953	7.7	1,045	8.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

5.2 Distribution of private household engaged in crop farming of different types of crops, by Sector

The results of 5th Population and housing census 2022 indicate that the most cultivated crops by the private households of Kicukiro district are beans (12,409 hhs), maize (8,249 hhs), fruits (8,943hhs) and cassava (7,023 hhs). Those households that apply agriculture activities are found in the rural areas of Kicukiro districts in the following sectors: Gahanga, Kanombe and Masaka.

Table 5. 2 Number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector.

	Maize	Rice	Sorghum	Wheat	Bean	Soybean	Cassava	Sweet potato	Irish potato	Yams & Taro	Banana	Vegetables	Fruits
Sectors	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts
Rwanda	1,168,846	48,752	390,289	50,606	1,658,842	224,595	1,010,374	919,286	299,515	255,215	506,195	311,054	1,358,294
City of Kigali	33,265	1,239	15,730	-	59,624	7,147	39,024	24,615	8,327	5,587	16,888	11,285	48,018
Kicukiro District	8,249	233	2,600	-	12,409	919	7,023	4,271	681	1,158	3,100	1,808	8,943
Gahanga	1,713	20	584	-	3,025	185	1,756	950	66	193	339	312	1,888
Gatenga	579	17	130	-	1,084	94	601	210	75	75	250	145	747
Gikondo	123	11	34	-	197	13	95	53	38	8	95	40	167
Kagarama	288	12	73	-	427	35	208	87	39	31	135	68	346
Kanombe	1,293	22	390	-	1,696	110	906	535	108	139	357	213	1,036
Kicukiro	84	5	26	-	139	13	82	51	12	5	47	28	85
Kigarama	463	18	87	-	801	106	510	206	81	46	221	115	487
Masaka	2,848	100	1,060	-	4,065	287	2,460	1,949	136	604	1,184	717	3,447
Niboye	301	13	73	-	379	37	164	113	46	30	186	79	298
Nyarugunga	557	15	143		596	39	241	117	80	27	286	91	442

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

5.3 Distribution of private households engaged in raising different types of livestock, by Sector

Nationally and in the City of Kigali, the results of the census indicate that most private households are considerably more engaged in raising Chicken (6,031 hhs), cows (5,067hhs), goats (4,110 hhs). It is in the same extent in Kicukiro district. The sectors that have a high proportion of private households that are engaged in livestock are: Masaka and Gahanga sectors. The table below displays details:

Table 5. 3 Number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector.

Sectors	Cows	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chickens
	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts	Counts
Rwanda	925,808	643,420	155,525	494,305	94,111	396,161
City of Kigali	28,548	23,049	1,859	10,280	5,688	24,232
Kicukiro District	5,067	4,110	753	1,916	1,255	6,031
Gahanga	720	1,046	67	517	267	1,377
Gatenga	495	472	32	156	115	671
Gikondo	113	55	4	42	21	121
Kagarama	271	109	14	45	39	238
Kanombe	791	404	50	255	164	735
Kicukiro	95	35	3	40	18	89
Kigarama	404	267	17	140	98	570
Masaka	1,239	1,507	524	589	445	1,737
Niboye	288	94	21	67	32	208
Nyarugunga	651	121	21	65	56	285

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

ANNEX A: SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Table A. 1:Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district by Single age and Sex

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	491,731	249,115	242,616	100	100	100
0	12,670	6,306	6,364	2.58	2.53	2.62
1	11,576	5,821	5,755	2.35	2.34	2.37
2	11,671	5,914	5,757	2.37	2.37	2.37
3	11,349	5,710	5,639	2.31	2.29	2.32
4	11,093	5,542	5,551	2.26	2.22	2.29
5	11,015	5,625	5,390	2.24	2.26	2.22
6	10,466	5,322	5,144	2.13	2.14	2.12
7	9,915	4,999	4,916	2.02	2.01	2.03
8	9,568	4,853	4,715	1.95	1.95	1.94
9	8,892	4,501	4,391	1.81	1.81	1.81
10	8,383	4,237	4,146	1.70	1.70	1.71
11	7,921	3,965	3,956	1.61	1.59	1.63
12	8,051	3,952	4,099	1.64	1.59	1.69
13	7,788	3,868	3,920	1.58	1.55	1.62
14	8,444	3,988	4,456	1.72	1.60	1.84
15	8,505	3,914	4,591	1.73	1.57	1.89
16	9,060	4,039	5,021	1.84	1.62	2.07
17	9,771	4,188	5,583	1.99	1.68	2.30
18	10,684	4,715	5,969	2.17	1.89	2.46
19	11,692	5,311	6,381	2.38	2.13	2.63
20	12,839	6,085	6,754	2.61	2.44	2.78
21	10,852	5,256	5,596	2.21	2.11	2.31
22	15,232	7,429	7,803	3.10	2.98	3.22
23	11,968	5,853	6,115	2.43	2.35	2.52
24	11,694	5,741	5,953	2.38	2.30	2.45
25	13,003	6,624	6,379	2.64	2.66	2.63
26	12,627	6,377	6,250	2.57	2.56	2.58
27	10,956	5,725	5,231	2.23	2.30	2.16
28	13,044	6,717	6,327	2.65	2.70	2.61
29	9,782	5,008	4,774	1.99	2.01	1.97
30	12,094	6,427	5,667	2.46	2.58	2.34
31	9,562	5,027	4,535	1.94	2.02	1.87
32	11,392	6,181	5,211	2.32	2.48	2.15
33	9,293	4,920	4,373	1.89	1.97	1.80
34	8,858	4,775	4,083	1.80	1.92	1.68
35	8,638	4,756	3,882	1.76	1.91	1.60
36	7,792	4,301	3,491	1.58	1.73	1.44
37	7,859	4,352	3,507	1.60	1.75	1.45

	Counts			Percent		
Age	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
38	7,611	4,108	3,503	1.55	1.65	1.44
39	6,639	3,628	3,011	1.35	1.46	1.24
40	7,993	4,472	3,521	1.63	1.80	1.45
41	5,360	3,074	2,286	1.09	1.23	0.94
42	6,400	3,545	2,855	1.30	1.42	1.18
43	5,075	2,693	2,382	1.03	1.08	0.98
44	4,569	2,424	2,145	0.93	0.97	0.88
45	4,235	2,355	1,880	0.86	0.95	0.77
46	3,482	1,907	1,575	0.71	0.77	0.65
47	3,626	1,936	1,690	0.74	0.78	0.70
48	3,388	1,854	1,534	0.69	0.74	0.63
49	3,085	1,667	1,418	0.63	0.67	0.58
50	3,178	1,748	1,430	0.65	0.70	0.59
51	2,102	1,179	923	0.43	0.47	0.38
52	2,684	1,522	1,162	0.55	0.61	0.48
53	2,151	1,187	964	0.44	0.48	0.40
54	2,109	1,126	983	0.43	0.45	0.41
55	1,720	949	771	0.35	0.38	0.32
56	1,610	866	744	0.33	0.35	0.31
57	1,546	807	739	0.31	0.32	0.30
58	1,557	804	753	0.32	0.32	0.31
59	1,294	694	600	0.26	0.28	0.25
60	1,465	731	734	0.30	0.29	0.30
61	902	492	410	0.18	0.20	0.17
62	1,247	625	622	0.25	0.25	0.26
63	1,097	521	576	0.22	0.21	0.24
64	905	440	465	0.18	0.18	0.19
65	871	432	439	0.18	0.17	0.18
66	715	354	361	0.15	0.14	0.15
67	631	273	358	0.13	0.11	0.15
68	617	276	341	0.13	0.11	0.14
69	489	223	266	0.10	0.09	0.11
70	618	265	353	0.13	0.11	0.15
71	329	135	194	0.07	0.05	0.08
72	444	175	269	0.09	0.07	0.11
73	331	150	181	0.07	0.06	0.07
74	318	121	197	0.06	0.05	0.08
75	321	129	192	0.07	0.05	0.08
76	248	74	174	0.05	0.03	0.07
77	285	99	186	0.06	0.04	0.08
78	235	82	153	0.05	0.03	0.06
79	173	40	133	0.04	0.02	0.05
80	318	103	215	0.06	0.04	0.09

	Counts			Percent		
Age	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
81	124	26	98	0.03	0.01	0.04
82	256	83	173	0.05	0.03	0.07
83	144	48	96	0.03	0.02	0.04
84	160	51	109	0.03	0.02	0.04
85	121	43	78	0.02	0.02	0.03
86	136	29	107	0.03	0.01	0.04
87	143	46	97	0.03	0.02	0.04
88	91	24	67	0.02	0.01	0.03
89	97	20	77	0.02	0.01	0.03
90	106	27	79	0.02	0.01	0.03
91	42	10	32	0.01	0.00	0.01
92	81	25	56	0.02	0.01	0.02
93	33	8	25	0.01	0.00	0.01
94	32	11	21	0.01	0.00	0.01
95	30	9	21	0.01	0.00	0.01
96	19	3	16	0.00	0.00	0.01
97	17	4	13	0.00	0.00	0.01
98	15	3	12	0.00	0.00	0.00
99	38	19	19	0.01	0.01	0.01
100	24	5	19	0.00	0.00	0.01
101	7	1	6	0.00	0.00	0.00
102	20	4	16	0.00	0.00	0.01
103	3	2	1	0.00	0.00	0.00
104	6	3	3	0.00	0.00	0.00
105	1	1		0.00	0.00	
106	4		4	0.00		0.00
107	3		3	0.00		0.00
108	3	1	2	0.00	0.00	0.00
110	1		1	0.00		0.00
111	1		1	0.00		0.00
120	1		1	0.00		0.00

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 2 Distribution of the population size of Kicukiro district by age and by sector

Gahanga Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	79,082	40,127	38,955	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	12,102	6,037	6,065	15.30	15.04	15.57
5-9	9,816	5,016	4,800	12.41	12.50	12.32
10-14	7,174	3,454	3,720	9.07	8.61	9.55
15-19	7,267	3,296	3,971	9.19	8.21	10.19
20-24	7,935	3,823	4,112	10.03	9.53	10.56
25-29	8,499	4,243	4,256	10.75	10.57	10.93
30-34	8,442	4,394	4,048	10.67	10.95	10.39
35-39	6,726	3,775	2,951	8.51	9.41	7.58
40-44	4,774	2,786	1,988	6.04	6.94	5.10
45-49	2,317	1,326	991	2.93	3.30	2.54
50-54	1,440	822	618	1.82	2.05	1.59
55-59	877	439	438	1.11	1.09	1.12
60-64	680	322	358	0.86	0.80	0.92
65-69	432	195	237	0.55	0.49	0.61
70-74	248	100	148	0.31	0.25	0.38
75-79	134	36	98	0.17	0.09	0.25
80-84	109	29	80	0.14	0.07	0.21
85+	110	34	76	0.14	0.08	0.20

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Gatenga Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	67,084	34,465	32,619	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	7,936	4,139	3,797	11.83	12.01	11.64
5-9	6,889	3,472	3,417	10.27	10.07	10.48
10-14	5,783	2,873	2,910	8.62	8.34	8.92
15-19	6,745	3,096	3,649	10.05	8.98	11.19
20-24	8,762	4,373	4,389	13.06	12.69	13.46
25-29	8,162	4,297	3,865	12.17	12.47	11.85
30-34	6,898	3,805	3,093	10.28	11.04	9.48
35-39	5,280	2,865	2,415	7.87	8.31	7.40
40-44	3,893	2,092	1,801	5.80	6.07	5.52
45-49	2,454	1,275	1,179	3.66	3.70	3.61
50-54	1,613	924	689	2.40	2.68	2.11
55-59	1,001	543	458	1.49	1.58	1.40
60-64	690	335	355	1.03	0.97	1.09
65-69	385	176	209	0.57	0.51	0.64
70-74	244	95	149	0.36	0.28	0.46
75-79	138	52	86	0.21	0.15	0.26
80-84	105	27	78	0.16	0.08	0.24
85+	106	26	80	0.16	0.08	0.25

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Gikondo Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,803	11,383	8,420	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	1,608	801	807	8.12	7.04	9.58
5-9	1,500	774	726	7.57	6.80	8.62
10-14	1,426	820	606	7.20	7.20	7.20
15-19	2,093	1,122	971	10.57	9.86	11.53
20-24	2,974	1,685	1,289	15.02	14.80	15.31
25-29	2,759	1,741	1,018	13.93	15.29	12.09
30-34	2,280	1,423	857	11.51	12.50	10.18
35-39	1,647	1,019	628	8.32	8.95	7.46
40-44	1,306	825	481	6.59	7.25	5.71
45-49	743	448	295	3.75	3.94	3.50
50-54	497	277	220	2.51	2.43	2.61
55-59	332	166	166	1.68	1.46	1.97
60-64	247	110	137	1.25	0.97	1.63
65-69	163	87	76	0.82	0.76	0.90
70-74	99	49	50	0.50	0.43	0.59
75-79	65	23	42	0.33	0.20	0.50
80-84	32	8	24	0.16	0.07	0.29
85+	32	5	27	0.16	0.04	0.32

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Kagarama sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,277	10,839	10,438	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	2,051	1,032	1,019	9.64	9.52	9.76
5-9	1,926	963	963	9.05	8.88	9.23
10-14	1,593	772	821	7.49	7.12	7.87
15-19	2,128	933	1,195	10.00	8.61	11.45
20-24	3,163	1,577	1,586	14.87	14.55	15.19
25-29	2,893	1,560	1,333	13.60	14.39	12.77
30-34	2,096	1,074	1,022	9.85	9.91	9.79
35-39	1,599	837	762	7.52	7.72	7.30
40-44	1,325	720	605	6.23	6.64	5.80
45-49	839	470	369	3.94	4.34	3.54
50-54	634	369	265	2.98	3.40	2.54
55-59	371	215	156	1.74	1.98	1.49
60-64	285	152	133	1.34	1.40	1.27
65-69	135	82	53	0.63	0.76	0.51
70-74	83	34	49	0.39	0.31	0.47
75-79	56	22	34	0.26	0.20	0.33
80-84	46	12	34	0.22	0.11	0.33
85+	54	15	39	0.25	0.14	0.37

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Kanombe Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	72,346	36,321	36,025	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	8,913	4,481	4,432	12.32	12.34	12.30
5-9	7,295	3,681	3,614	10.08	10.13	10.03
10-14	5,715	2,813	2,902	7.90	7.74	8.06
15-19	7,114	3,040	4,074	9.83	8.37	11.31
20-24	9,179	4,227	4,952	12.69	11.64	13.75
25-29	9,027	4,551	4,476	12.48	12.53	12.42
30-34	7,866	4,152	3,714	10.87	11.43	10.31
35-39	5,745	3,179	2,566	7.94	8.75	7.12
40-44	4,396	2,438	1,958	6.08	6.71	5.44
45-49	2,536	1,451	1,085	3.51	3.99	3.01
50-54	1,610	901	709	2.23	2.48	1.97
55-59	1,059	591	468	1.46	1.63	1.30
60-64	767	391	376	1.06	1.08	1.04
65-69	394	175	219	0.54	0.48	0.61
70-74	264	106	158	0.36	0.29	0.44
75-79	160	52	108	0.22	0.14	0.30
80-84	147	51	96	0.20	0.14	0.27
85+	159	41	118	0.22	0.11	0.33

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Kicukiro Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	14,039	7,328	6,711	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	1,171	538	633	8.34	7.34	9.43
5-9	973	492	481	6.93	6.71	7.17
10-14	902	417	485	6.42	5.69	7.23
15-19	1,469	626	843	10.46	8.54	12.56
20-24	2,344	1,273	1,071	16.70	17.37	15.96
25-29	2,122	1,227	895	15.12	16.74	13.34
30-34	1,524	886	638	10.86	12.09	9.51
35-39	1,041	609	432	7.42	8.31	6.44
40-44	736	397	339	5.24	5.42	5.05
45-49	546	288	258	3.89	3.93	3.84
50-54	413	196	217	2.94	2.67	3.23
55-59	283	125	158	2.02	1.71	2.35
60-64	219	123	96	1.56	1.68	1.43
65-69	121	55	66	0.86	0.75	0.98
70-74	80	38	42	0.57	0.52	0.63
75-79	38	20	18	0.27	0.27	0.27
80-84	24	12	12	0.17	0.16	0.18
85+	33	6	27	0.24	0.08	0.40

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Kigarama Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	63,153	32,243	30,910	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	7,381	3,729	3,652	11.69	11.57	11.81
5-9	6,546	3,345	3,201	10.37	10.37	10.36
10-14	5,214	2,600	2,614	8.26	8.06	8.46
15-19	6,594	3,027	3,567	10.44	9.39	11.54
20-24	8,029	3,939	4,090	12.71	12.22	13.23
25-29	7,450	3,809	3,641	11.80	11.81	11.78
30-34	6,553	3,540	3,013	10.38	10.98	9.75
35-39	4,905	2,670	2,235	7.77	8.28	7.23
40-44	3,832	2,086	1,746	6.07	6.47	5.65
45-49	2,315	1,259	1,056	3.67	3.90	3.42
50-54	1,598	881	717	2.53	2.73	2.32
55-59	1,054	563	491	1.67	1.75	1.59
60-64	754	404	350	1.19	1.25	1.13
65-69	422	215	207	0.67	0.67	0.67
70-74	227	98	129	0.36	0.30	0.42
75-79	111	38	73	0.18	0.12	0.24
80-84	86	18	68	0.14	0.06	0.22
85+	82	22	60	0.13	0.07	0.19

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Masaka Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	78,788	38,739	40,049	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	10,709	5,329	5,380	13.59	13.76	13.43
5-9	9,029	4,564	4,465	11.46	11.78	11.15
10-14	7,355	3,578	3,777	9.34	9.24	9.43
15-19	8,232	3,610	4,622	10.45	9.32	11.54
20-24	8,507	4,070	4,437	10.80	10.51	11.08
25-29	7,831	3,720	4,111	9.94	9.60	10.26
30-34	7,339	3,644	3,695	9.31	9.41	9.23
35-39	5,966	3,174	2,792	7.57	8.19	6.97
40-44	4,730	2,573	2,157	6.00	6.64	5.39
45-49	2,950	1,555	1,395	3.74	4.01	3.48
50-54	2,034	1,104	930	2.58	2.85	2.32
55-59	1,234	656	578	1.57	1.69	1.44
60-64	940	433	507	1.19	1.12	1.27
65-69	588	254	334	0.75	0.66	0.83
70-74	442	169	273	0.56	0.44	0.68
75-79	333	109	224	0.42	0.28	0.56
80-84	287	105	182	0.36	0.27	0.45
85+	282	92	190	0.36	0.24	0.47

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Niboye Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	26,912	13,652	13,260	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	1,930	925	1,005	7.17	6.78	7.58
5-9	1,845	966	879	6.86	7.08	6.63
10-14	1,766	876	890	6.56	6.42	6.71
15-19	2,696	1,204	1,492	10.02	8.82	11.25
20-24	4,594	2,256	2,338	17.07	16.53	17.63
25-29	4,150	2,185	1,965	15.42	16.00	14.82
30-34	2,805	1,558	1,247	10.42	11.41	9.40
35-39	1,874	1,033	841	6.96	7.57	6.34
40-44	1,533	797	736	5.70	5.84	5.55
45-49	1,070	529	541	3.98	3.87	4.08
50-54	898	460	438	3.34	3.37	3.30
55-59	658	351	307	2.45	2.57	2.32
60-64	448	228	220	1.66	1.67	1.66
65-69	286	156	130	1.06	1.14	0.98
70-74	141	68	73	0.52	0.50	0.55
75-79	84	27	57	0.31	0.20	0.43
80-84	56	17	39	0.21	0.12	0.29
85+	78	16	62	0.29	0.12	0.47

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Nyarugunga	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	49,247	24,018	25,229	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	4,558	2,282	2,276	9.26	9.50	9.02
5-9	4,037	2,027	2,010	8.20	8.44	7.97
10-14	3,659	1,807	1,852	7.43	7.52	7.34
15-19	5,374	2,213	3,161	10.91	9.21	12.53
20-24	7,098	3,141	3,957	14.41	13.08	15.68
25-29	6,519	3,118	3,401	13.24	12.98	13.48
30-34	5,396	2,854	2,542	10.96	11.88	10.08
35-39	3,756	1,984	1,772	7.63	8.26	7.02
40-44	2,872	1,494	1,378	5.83	6.22	5.46
45-49	2,046	1,118	928	4.15	4.65	3.68
50-54	1,487	828	659	3.02	3.45	2.61
55-59	858	471	387	1.74	1.96	1.53
60-64	586	311	275	1.19	1.29	1.09
65-69	397	163	234	0.81	0.68	0.93
70-74	212	89	123	0.43	0.37	0.49
75-79	143	45	98	0.29	0.19	0.39
80-84	110	32	78	0.22	0.13	0.31
85+	139	41	98	0.28	0.17	0.39

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 3 Distribution number of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Counts								
Rwanda	4,419,991	1,406,723	740,036	31,453	5,307	39,889	2,156,030	40,553
City of Kigali	651,977	172,918	117,297	1,860	1,563	5,704	349,247	3,388
Kicukiro district	186,320	50,845	28,951	481	455	1,476	103,195	917
Gahanga	27,656	7,204	7,054	147	59	383	12,670	139
Gatenga	25,685	6,564	4,271	41	41	153	14,500	115
Gikondo	9,517	1,730	1,671	30	16	106	5,908	56
Kagarama	8,529	2,571	700	12	32	44	5,129	41
Kanombe	26,996	7,885	4,187	56	69	206	14,492	101
Kicukiro	6,128	1,395	523	6	22	16	4,140	26
Kigarama	24,062	6,012	3,886	82	66	196	13,701	119
Masaka	27,389	8,518	4,871	84	52	262	13,414	188
Niboye	11,412	2,991	670	9	45	48	7,597	52
Nyarugunga	18,946	5,975	1,118	14	53	62	11,644	80
Percent								
Rwanda	100	31.8	16.7	0.7	0.1	0.9	48.8	0.9
City of Kigali	100	26.5	18.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	53.6	0.5
Kicukiro district	100	27.3	15.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	55.4	0.5
Gahanga	100	26.0	25.5	0.5	0.2	1.4	45.8	0.5
Gatenga	100	25.6	16.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	56.5	0.4
Gikondo	100	18.2	17.6	0.3	0.2	1.1	62.1	0.6
Kagarama	100	30.1	8.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	60.1	0.5
Kanombe	100	29.2	15.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	53.7	0.4
Kicukiro	100	22.8	8.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	67.6	0.4
Kigarama	100	25.0	16.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	56.9	0.5
Masaka	100	31.1	17.8	0.3	0.2	1.0	49.0	0.7
Niboye	100	26.2	5.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	66.6	0.5
Nyarugunga	100	31.5	5.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	61.5	0.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 4 Distribution number of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Sectors	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Counts								
Rwanda	4,816,698	1,472,987	817,747	66,691	13,293	114,502	1,946,827	384,651
City of Kigali	622,980	166,221	120,201	3,216	3,005	13,280	290,822	26,235
Kicukiro district	180,892	49,296	29,441	823	967	3,582	89,829	6,954
Gahanga	26,601	6,902	7,309	292	108	820	10,138	1,032
Gatenga	24,281	6,272	4,551	77	81	494	11,928	878
Gikondo	6,657	1,533	916	37	54	183	3,601	333
Kagarama	8,116	2,349	678	15	45	146	4,553	330
Kanombe	26,813	7,700	4,299	85	150	480	13,198	901
Kicukiro	5,415	1,314	549	9	39	45	3,230	229
Kigarama	23,040	5,778	4,078	126	125	482	11,613	838
Masaka	28,677	8,539	5,116	146	166	660	12,678	1,372
Niboye	11,057	2,867	708	18	61	98	6,906	399
Nyarugunga	20,235	6,042	1,237	18	138	174	11,984	642
Percent								
Rwanda	100	30.6	17.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	40.4	8.0
City of Kigali	100	26.7	19.3	0.5	0.5	2.1	46.7	4.2
Kicukiro district	100	27.3	16.3	0.5	0.5	2.0	49.7	3.8
Gahanga	100	25.9	27.5	1.1	0.4	3.1	38.1	3.9
Gatenga	100	25.8	18.7	0.3	0.3	2.0	49.1	3.6
Gikondo	100	23.0	13.8	0.6	0.8	2.7	54.1	5.0
Kagarama	100	28.9	8.4	0.2	0.6	1.8	56.1	4.1
Kanombe	100	28.7	16.0	0.3	0.6	1.8	49.2	3.4
Kicukiro	100	24.3	10.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	59.6	4.2
Kigarama	100	25.1	17.7	0.5	0.5	2.1	50.4	3.6
Masaka	100	29.8	17.8	0.5	0.6	2.3	44.2	4.8
Niboye	100	25.9	6.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	62.5	3.6
Nyarugunga	100	29.9	6.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	59.2	3.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5years) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Counts					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	536,957	-	279,278	257,676	3	100	-	52.0	48.0	0.0
City of Kigali	64,947	-	33,360	31,587	0	100	-	51.4	48.6	0
Kicukiro district	16,877	-	9,970	6,907	0	100	-	59.1	40.9	0
Gahanga	3,415	-	1,560	1,855	0	100	-	45.7	54.3	0
Gatenga	2,395	-	1,348	1,047	0	100	-	56.3	43.7	0
Gikondo	457	-	297	160	0	100	-	65.0	35.0	0
Kagarama	594	-	424	170	0	100	-	71.4	28.6	0
Kanombe	2,537	-	1,552	985	0	100	-	61.2	38.8	0
Kicukiro	325	-	236	89	0	100	-	72.6	27.4	0
Kigarama	2,157	-	1,264	893	0	100	-	58.6	41.4	0
Masaka	3,070	-	1,763	1,307	0	100	-	57.4	42.6	0
Niboye	565	-	451	114	0	100	-	79.8	20.2	0
Nyarugunga	1,362	-	1,075	287	0	100	-	78.9	21.1	0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5years) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Counts					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	534,182	-	293,916	240,265	1	100	-	55.0	45.0	0.0
City of Kigali	63,863	-	33,862	30,001	0	100	-	53.0	47.0	0
Kicukiro district	16,580	-	10,124	6,456	0	100	-	61.1	38.9	0
Gahanga	3,454	-	1,660	1,794	0	100	-	48.1	51.9	0
Gatenga	2,235	-	1,324	911	0	100	-	59.2	40.8	0
Gikondo	470	-	328	142	0	100	-	69.8	30.2	0
Kagarama	629	-	453	176	0	100	-	72.0	28.0	0
Kanombe	2,480	-	1,559	921	0	100	-	62.9	37.1	0
Kicukiro	348	-	260	88	0	100	-	74.7	25.3	0
Kigarama	2,117	-	1,309	808	0	100	-	61.8	38.2	0
Masaka	3,006	-	1,746	1,260	0	100	-	58.1	41.9	0
Niboye	569	-	467	102	0	100	-	82.1	17.9	0
Nyarugunga	1,272	-	1,018	254	0	100	-	80.0	20.0	0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age(6-11) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	970,363	857,576	17,416	95,367	4	100	88.4	1.8	9.8	0.0
City of Kigali	105,613	96,039	1,561	8,013	0	100	90.9	1.5	7.6	0
Kicukiro district	27,877	25,761	489	1,627	0	100	92.4	1.8	5.8	0
Gahanga	5,269	4,625	80	564	0	100	87.8	1.5	10.7	0
Gatenga	3,869	3,598	57	214	0	100	93.0	1.5	5.5	0
Gikondo	911	837	29	45	0	100	91.9	3.2	4.9	0
Kagarama	1,076	1,041	3	32	0	100	96.7	0.3	3.0	0
Kanombe	4,027	3,743	85	199	0	100	92.9	2.1	4.9	0
Kicukiro	552	529	13	10	0	100	95.8	2.4	1.8	0
Kigarama	3,739	3,554	29	156	0	100	95.1	0.8	4.2	0
Masaka	5,017	4,583	77	357	0	100	91.3	1.5	7.1	0
Niboye	1,110	1,055	35	20	0	100	95.0	3.2	1.8	0
Nyarugunga	2,307	2,196	81	30	0	100	95.2	3.5	1.3	0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 8 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

		Count				Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	967,399	874,002	12,965	80,427	5	100	90.3	1.3	8.3	0.0
City of Kigali	104,191	95,969	1,213	7,009	0	100	92.1	1.2	6.7	0
Kicukiro district	27,268	25,546	395	1,327	0	100	93.7	1.4	4.9	0
Gahanga	5,191	4,652	75	464	0	100	89.6	1.4	8.9	0
Gatenga	3,768	3,547	30	191	0	100	94.1	0.8	5.1	0
Gikondo	803	767	11	25	0	100	95.5	1.4	3.1	0
Kagarama	1,099	1,071	4	24	0	100	97.5	0.4	2.2	0
Kanombe	3,962	3,764	50	148	0	100	95.0	1.3	3.7	0
Kicukiro	559	535	19	5	0	100	95.7	3.4	0.9	0
Kigarama	3,497	3,328	35	134	0	100	95.2	1.0	3.8	0
Masaka	5,068	4,714	67	287	0	100	93.0	1.3	5.7	0
Niboye	1,019	975	27	17	0	100	95.7	2.6	1.7	0
Nyarugunga	2,302	2,193	77	32	0	100	95.3	3.3	1.4	0

Source : Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age(12-17) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors		Count				Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	940,635	667,386	237,619	35,618	12	100	71.0	25.3	3.8	0.0
City of Kigali	89,806	70,465	17,041	2,298	2	100	78.5	19.0	2.6	0.0
Kicukiro district	23,949	19,273	4,110	566	0	100	80.5	17.2	2.4	0
Gahanga	3,982	2,924	890	168	0	100	73.4	22.4	4.2	0
Gatenga	3,438	2,777	577	84	0	100	80.8	16.8	2.4	0
Gikondo	1,109	792	278	39	0	100	71.4	25.1	3.5	0
Kagarama	936	831	96	9	0	100	88.8	10.3	1.0	0
Kanombe	3,323	2,715	524	84	0	100	81.7	15.8	2.5	0
Kicukiro	559	478	78	3	0	100	85.5	14.0	0.5	0
Kigarama	3,144	2,739	373	32	0	100	87.1	11.9	1.0	0
Masaka	4,157	3,173	875	109	0	100	76.3	21.0	2.6	0
Niboye	1,148	1,027	107	14	0	100	89.5	9.3	1.2	0
Nyarugunga	2,153	1,817	312	24	0	100	84.4	14.5	1.1	0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age(12-17) population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	946,261	712,213	209,235	24,809	4	100	75.3	22.1	2.6	0.0
City of Kigali	101,239	76,529	22,298	2,412	0	100	75.6	22.0	2.4	0
Kicukiro district	27,670	21,031	5,986	653	0	100	76.0	21.6	2.4	0
Gahanga	4,555	3,208	1,155	192	0	100	70.4	25.4	4.2	0
Gatenga	3,863	2,976	807	80	0	100	77.0	20.9	2.1	0
Gikondo	898	682	196	20	0	100	75.9	21.8	2.2	0
Kagarama	1,116	946	158	12	0	100	84.8	14.2	1.1	0
Kanombe	3,928	2,982	826	120	0	100	75.9	21.0	3.1	0
Kicukiro	761	592	166	3	0	100	77.8	21.8	0.4	0
Kigarama	3,588	2,852	693	43	0	100	79.5	19.3	1.2	0
Masaka	4,892	3,609	1,147	136	0	100	73.8	23.4	2.8	0
Niboye	1,344	1,093	230	21	0	100	81.3	17.1	1.6	0
Nyarugunga	2,725	2,091	608	26	0	100	76.7	22.3	1.0	0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 11 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectora	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Counts									
Rwanda	5,806,954	880,393	155,968	3,543,088	51,720	520,274	408,754	245,384	1,373
City of Kigali	817,529	73,916	27,518	383,777	9,906	99,165	116,801	105,891	555
Kicukiro district	229,837	16,565	8,467	97,921	2,648	28,288	35,181	40,582	185
Gahanga	36,037	4,477	1,196	19,045	437	4,186	3,899	2,764	33
Gatenga	31,738	2,199	1,105	13,632	459	4,282	5,349	4,696	16
Gikondo	10,866	802	279	4,709	101	1,257	1,733	1,975	10
Kagarama	10,174	447	366	3,497	79	1,311	1,703	2,750	21
Kanombe	33,412	2,322	1,380	14,134	380	4,161	4,949	6,077	9
Kicukiro	6,979	224	200	2,127	112	880	1,512	1,921	3
Kigarama	29,843	1,727	1,102	12,218	402	3,737	5,149	5,471	37
Masaka	35,210	3,297	1,432	17,774	365	4,089	4,366	3,875	12
Niboye	13,041	373	429	3,755	128	1,620	2,262	4,460	14
Nyarugunga	22,537	697	978	7,030	185	2,765	4,259	6,593	30
Percent									
Rwanda	100	15.2	2.7	61.0	0.9	9.0	7.0	4.2	0.0
City of Kigali	100	9.0	3.4	46.9	1.2	12.1	14.3	13.0	0.1
Kicukiro district	100	7.2	3.7	42.6	1.2	12.3	15.3	17.7	0.1
Gahanga	100	12.4	3.3	52.8	1.2	11.6	10.8	7.7	0.1
Gatenga	100	6.9	3.5	43.0	1.4	13.5	16.9	14.8	0.1
Gikondo	100	7.4	2.6	43.3	0.9	11.6	15.9	18.2	0.1
Kagarama	100	4.4	3.6	34.4	0.8	12.9	16.7	27.0	0.2
Kanombe	100	6.9	4.1	42.3	1.1	12.5	14.8	18.2	0.0
Kicukiro	100	3.2	2.9	30.5	1.6	12.6	21.7	27.5	0.0
Kigarama	100	5.8	3.7	40.9	1.3	12.5	17.3	18.3	0.1
Masaka	100	9.4	4.1	50.5	1.0	11.6	12.4	11.0	0.0
Niboye	100	2.9	3.3	28.8	1.0	12.4	17.3	34.2	0.1
Nyarugunga	100	3.1	4.3	31.2	0.8	12.3	18.9	29.3	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 12 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attended and Sector (Female)

	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
				Counts					
Rwanda	6,192,737	1,123,937	162,564	3,596,437	44,637	634,075	441,580	189,092	415
City of Kigali	785,876	80,217	27,668	366,218	7,335	106,089	111,509	86,729	111
Kicukiro District	223,531	18,067	8,640	95,337	1,973	30,560	34,395	34,535	24
Gahanga	34,969	4,630	1,315	18,258	241	4,433	3,796	2,294	2
Gatenga	30,078	2,430	1,043	13,274	360	4,410	4,913	3,647	1
Gikondo	7,901	494	290	3,038	73	1,090	1,480	1,436	
Kagarama	9,813	568	400	3,415	58	1,322	1,573	2,475	2
Kanombe	33,118	2,555	1,389	13,738	272	4,507	5,159	5,495	3
Kicukiro	6,286	254	212	2,202	67	903	1,354	1,291	3
Kigarama	28,529	1,954	1,101	11,910	313	4,122	4,764	4,359	6
Masaka	36,484	3,742	1,433	18,021	266	4,838	4,712	3,469	3
Niboye	12,606	506	452	3,637	127	1,750	2,221	3,911	2
Nyarugunga	23,747	934	1,005	7,844	196	3,185	4,423	6,158	2
				Percent					
Rwanda	100	18.1	2.6	58.1	0.7	10.2	7.1	3.1	0.0
City of Kigali	100	10.2	3.5	46.6	0.9	13.5	14.2	11.0	0.0
Kicukiro District	100	8.1	3.9	42.7	0.9	13.7	15.4	15.4	0.0
Gahanga	100	13.2	3.8	52.2	0.7	12.7	10.9	6.6	0.0
Gatenga	100	8.1	3.5	44.1	1.2	14.7	16.3	12.1	0.0
Gikondo	100	6.3	3.7	38.5	0.9	13.8	18.7	18.2	
Kagarama	100	5.8	4.1	34.8	0.6	13.5	16.0	25.2	0.0
Kanombe	100	7.7	4.2	41.5	0.8	13.6	15.6	16.6	0.0
Kicukiro	100	4.0	3.4	35.0	1.1	14.4	21.5	20.5	0.0
Kigarama	100	6.8	3.9	41.7	1.1	14.4	16.7	15.3	0.0
Masaka	100	10.3	3.9	49.4	0.7	13.3	12.9	9.5	0.0
Niboye	100	4.0	3.6	28.9	1.0	13.9	17.6	31.0	0.0
Nyarugunga	100	3.9	4.2	33.0	0.8	13.4	18.6	25.9	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 13 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(male)

Sectors	Total(counts)	Education level of the population (%)								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	3,947,937	100	12.9	0.1	35.7	29.7	7.5	8.5	4.8	0.7
City of Kigali	606,993	100	5.5	0.1	20.1	29.7	11.9	18.1	13.9	0.7
Kicukiro District	174,512	100	4.5	0.1	16.6	27.0	12.2	20.5	18.3	0.9
Gahanga	25,620	100	7.7	0.1	24.2	33.6	11.4	13.6	8.8	0.7
Gatenga	23,981	100	3.7	0.1	15.8	29.0	13.2	23.1	14.4	0.7
Gikondo	8,988	100	6.5	0.1	18.9	25.8	9.8	21.3	16.5	1.2
Kagarama	8,072	100	3.0	0.0	11.9	21.9	12.7	23.8	25.6	1.2
Kanombe	25,346	100	4.3	0.1	16.7	27.6	13.3	18.0	19.2	0.8
Kicukiro	5,881	100	2.1	-	8.4	20.4	12.2	30.2	24.6	2.1
Kigarama	22,569	100	3.0	0.0	16.7	26.2	12.6	22.6	18.4	0.5
Masaka	25,268	100	6.2	0.0	21.2	31.0	11.7	16.3	12.8	0.7

Niboye	10,885	100	2.1	0.0	8.9	19.2	10.8	26.2	31.1	1.7
Nyarugunga	17,902	100	2.1	0.2	8.4	18.7	12.7	25.0	31.3	1.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 14 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(female)

Sectors	Total(counts)	Education level of the population (%)								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	4,341,645	100	18.2	0.1	32.2	29.8	7.9	7.8	3.4	0.6
City of Kigali	575,674	100	7.3	0.1	19.9	30.0	12.6	17.5	12.0	0.6
Kicukiro District	168,417	100	6.0	0.1	16.9	27.3	13.0	19.7	16.3	0.8
Gahanga	24,370	100	9.4	0.0	25.1	32.1	11.9	13.0	7.9	0.6
Gatenga	22,495	100	5.8	0.1	17.2	29.1	14.1	20.9	12.2	0.6
Gikondo	6,281	100	5.1	0.1	14.2	25.6	12.9	23.2	18.4	0.5
Kagarama	7,635	100	4.8		11.5	23.0	13.1	21.9	24.8	0.9
Kanombe	25,077	100	5.7	0.1	16.7	26.9	14.1	18.1	17.4	0.9
Kicukiro	5,112	100	3.1	0.0	9.3	23.9	13.5	27.2	20.6	2.4
Kigarama	21,443	100	4.7	0.0	17.9	27.3	13.5	20.9	15.4	0.4
Masaka	26,427	100	8.1	0.1	20.2	31.3	12.4	16.2	11.1	0.6
Niboye	10,486	100	3.6	0.0	9.5	20.1	11.2	26.1	28.1	1.4
Nyarugunga	19,091	100	3.4	0.4	9.7	21.1	12.9	24.6	26.7	1.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 15 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total(Counts)	Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	8,289,582	100	15.7	0.1	33.9	29.8	7.7	8.1	4.1	0.6
City of Kigali	1,182,667	100	6.4	0.1	20.0	29.9	12.3	17.8	13.0	0.6
Kicukiro District	342,929	100	5.2	0.1	16.7	27.1	12.6	20.1	17.3	0.9
Gahanga	49,990	100	8.5	0.0	24.6	32.8	11.6	13.3	8.3	0.7
Gatenga	46,476	100	4.7	0.1	16.4	29.1	13.6	22.1	13.3	0.7
Gikondo	15,269	100	5.9	0.1	17.0	25.8	11.0	22.0	17.3	0.9
Kagarama	15,707	100	3.8	0.0	11.7	22.5	12.9	22.9	25.2	1.1
Kanombe	50,423	100	5.0	0.1	16.7	27.3	13.7	18.0	18.3	0.9
Kicukiro	10,993	100	2.6	0.0	8.8	22.0	12.8	28.8	22.8	2.2
Kigarama	44,012	100	3.8	0.0	17.3	26.7	13.0	21.7	16.9	0.4
Masaka	51,695	100	7.2	0.1	20.7	31.2	12.1	16.2	11.9	0.6
Niboye	21,371	100	2.9	0.0	9.2	19.6	11.0	26.2	29.6	1.5
Nyarugunga	36,993	100	2.7	0.3	9.1	19.9	12.8	24.8	28.9	1.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 16 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Kicukiro district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (male)

Sectors	Counts					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
RWANDA	1,767,063	1,267,455	399,524	99,744	340	100	71.7	22.6	5.6	0.0
Northern Province	274,197	203,948	57,122	13,115	12	100	74.4	20.8	4.8	0.0
Kicukiro District	85,495	60,716	22,177	2,534	68	100	71.0	25.9	3.0	0.1
Gahanga	11,763	9,109	2,065	576	13	100	77.4	17.6	4.9	0.1
Gatenga	12,092	8,578	3,193	318	3	100	70.9	26.4	2.6	0.0
Gikondo	4,703	3,399	1,048	255	1	100	72.3	22.3	5.4	0.0
Kagarama	4,149	2,877	1,189	75	8	100	69.3	28.7	1.8	0.2
Kanombe	12,291	8,865	3,053	371	2	100	72.1	24.8	3.0	0.0
Kicukiro	3,262	2,149	1,075	36	2	100	65.9	33.0	1.1	0.1
Kigarama	11,103	7,407	3,487	193	16	100	66.7	31.4	1.7	0.1
Masaka	11,537	8,573	2,476	483	5	100	74.3	21.5	4.2	0.0
Niboye	5,834	3,737	2,005	86	6	100	64.1	34.4	1.5	0.1
Nyarugunga	8,761	6,022	2,586	141	12	100	68.7	29.5	1.6	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 17 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Kicukiro district age 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (female)

Sectors	Counts					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
RWANDA	1,828,607	1,331,675	411,484	85,342	106	100	72.8	22.5	4.7	0.0
City of Kigali	295,757	218,623	67,843	9,252	39	100	73.9	22.9	3.1	0.0
Kicukiro District	89,803	64,399	22,695	2,699	10	100	71.7	25.3	3.0	0.0
Gahanga	12,539	9,803	2,147	589	0	100	78.2	17.1	4.7	0.0
Gatenga	12,033	8,685	3,007	340	1	100	72.2	25.0	2.8	0.0
Gikondo	3,337	2,307	924	106	0	100	69.1	27.7	3.2	0.0
Kagarama	4,169	2,818	1,237	114	0	100	67.6	29.7	2.7	0.0
Kanombe	13,795	9,988	3,342	465	0	100	72.4	24.2	3.4	0.0
Kicukiro	2,819	1,891	890	37	1	100	67.1	31.6	1.3	0.0
Kigarama	11,390	7,934	3,246	205	5	100	69.7	28.5	1.8	0.0
Masaka	13,184	9,876	2,782	524	2	100	74.9	21.1	4.0	0.0
Niboye	5,866	3,720	2,012	133	1	100	63.4	34.3	2.3	0.0
Nyarugunga	10,671	7,377	3,108	186	0	100	69.1	29.1	1.7	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 18 Distribution (Count and %) of private households of Kicukiro District by type of main drinking water source and Sector

	Total number of private Households	Percentage												
		Total	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Pipe-born water from Neighbour	Public tap out of the compound	Tube Well/Borehole	Protected Spring/Well	Rain water	Tanker Truck	Unprotected Spring/Well	River/Lake/Pond/Stream/Surface water	Other type of water source	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	1.0	13.1	3.1	29.1	2.3	23.1	1.4	0.1	15.2	11.4	0.2	0.0
City of Kigali	488,868	100	4.2	41.4	10.2	26.0	0.9	9.6	0.4	0.1	5.0	1.9	0.2	0.0
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	5.4	49.5	14.6	20.6	1.7	3.7	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.0
Gahanga	22,883	100	1.1	24.7	25.5	34.2	2.9	5.8	0.1	0.0	2.9	2.7	0.0	0.0
Gatenga	19,073	100	3.9	46.5	23.7	14.6	0.2	7.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.4	0.1	-
Gikondo	4,618	100	7.0	60.4	14.8	10.6	0.4	4.6	-		1.9	0.1	0.2	-
Kagarama	5,404	100	22.6	50.9	10.4	10.7	0.2	4.2	-	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	-
Kanombe	19,939	100	6.8	50.3	10.3	22.7	2.0	2.6	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.1	0.5	-
Kicukiro	4,497	100	7.6	69.0	6.6	5.4	1.1	4.2		0.0	5.4	0.6		-
Kigarama	17,691	100	4.0	58.1	15.9	18.8	0.0	2.1	0.0		0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0
Masaka	21,341	100	1.8	40.4	7.6	34.5	4.8	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.7	6.2	0.2	-
Niboye	7,579	100	12.5	71.5	5.4	2.2	0.2	6.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	7.9	76.4	8.2	5.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 19 Distribution (Count and %) of private households with members using improved toilet facility in Kicukiro District by Sector

Sectors	Count	Percentage			
	Total	Total	HHs using unshared improved Toilet	HHs using other types of toilet facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.8	27.8	0.4
City of Kigali	488,868	100	48.0	50.9	1.0
Kicukiro District	135,463	100	49.5	49.1	1.4
Gahanga	22,883	100	42.8	55.2	2.1
Gatenga	19,073	100	36.9	62.2	0.9
Gikondo	4,618	100	46.4	53.5	0.1
Kagarama	5,404	100	63.7	35.9	0.4
Kanombe	19,939	100	51.8	46.1	2.1
Kicukiro	4,497	100	47.0	52.6	0.4
Kigarama	17,691	100	39.0	60.1	0.9
Masaka	21,341	100	59.2	38.7	2.1
Niboye	7,579	100	64.5	34.9	0.6
Nyarugunga	12,438	100	62.7	36.2	1.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Table A. 20 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Kicukiro District by sex

Sector Gahanga	Counts			Population share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	40,016	38,906	78,922	50.7	49.3	100.0
<1	1,293	1,258	2,551	1.6	1.6	3.2
<5	6,036	6,059	12,095	7.6	7.7	15.3
1-4	4,743	4,801	9,544	6.0	6.1	12.1
3-5	3,415	3,451	6,866	4.3	4.4	8.7
3-6	4,451	4,480	8,931	5.6	5.7	11.3
0-14	14,500	14,576	29,076	18.4	18.5	36.8
0-15	15,134	15,343	30,477	19.2	19.4	38.6
0-17	16,442	16,899	33,341	20.8	21.4	42.2
6-11	5,265	5,189	10,454	6.7	6.6	13.2
7-12	4,935	4,873	9,808	6.3	6.2	12.4
12-17	3,976	4,554	8,530	5.0	5.8	10.8
13-18	3,893	4,647	8,540	4.9	5.9	10.8
14-35	17,158	17,852	35,010	21.7	22.6	44.4
16-30	11,689	12,527	24,216	14.8	15.9	30.7
15-24	7,072	8,076	15,148	9.0	10.2	19.2
15-49(Female)		22,285			28.2	
15-64	25,122	23,694	48,816	31.8	30.0	61.9
16-64	24,488	22,927	47,415	31.0	29.1	60.1
16-59	24,167	22,569	46,736	30.6	28.6	59.2
14+	26,180	25,137	51,317	33.2	31.9	65.0
16+	24,882	23,563	48,445	31.5	29.9	61.4
18+	23,574	22,007	45,581	29.9	27.9	57.8
21+	21,426	19,505	40,931	27.1	24.7	51.9
60+	715	994	1,709	0.9	1.3	2.2
65+	394	636	1,030	0.5	0.8	1.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector Gatenga	Counts			Population share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	34,258	32,478	66,736	51.3	48.7	100.0
<1	898	865	1,763	1.3	1.3	2.6
<5	4,130	3,794	7,924	6.2	5.7	11.9
1-4	3,232	2,929	6,161	4.8	4.4	9.2
3-5	2,388	2,233	4,621	3.6	3.3	6.9
3-6	3,128	2,933	6,061	4.7	4.4	9.1
0-14	10,460	10,105	20,565	15.7	15.1	30.8
0-15	11,029	10,752	21,781	16.5	16.1	32.6
0-17	12,192	12,175	24,367	18.3	18.2	36.5
6-11	3,860	3,757	7,617	5.8	5.6	11.4
7-12	3,694	3,647	7,341	5.5	5.5	11.0
12-17	3,431	3,853	7,284	5.1	5.8	10.9
13-18	3,483	4,016	7,499	5.2	6.0	11.2
14-35	16,665	16,080	32,745	25.0	24.1	49.1
16-30	12,014	11,978	23,992	18.0	17.9	36.0
15-24	7,439	8,008	15,447	11.1	12.0	23.1
15-49(Female)		20,290			30.4	
15-64	23,424	21,775	45,199	35.1	32.6	67.7
16-64	22,855	21,128	43,983	34.2	31.7	65.9
16-59	22,521	20,779	43,300	33.7	31.1	64.9
14+	24,366	22,986	47,352	36.5	34.4	71.0
16+	23,229	21,726	44,955	34.8	32.6	67.4
18+	22,066	20,303	42,369	33.1	30.4	63.5
21+	19,845	17,841	37,686	29.7	26.7	56.5
60+	708	947	1,655	1.1	1.4	2.5

| | 374 | 598 | 972 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 |

	Counts			Population share		
Sector Gikondo	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	8,185	8,049	16,234	50.4	49.6	100.0
<1	179	153	332	1.1	0.9	2.0
<5	785	787	1,572	4.8	4.8	9.7
1-4	606	634	1,240	3.7	3.9	7.6
3-5	450	462	912	2.8	2.8	5.6
3-6	596	624	1,220	3.7	3.8	7.5
0-14	2,153	2,109	4,262	13.3	13.0	26.3
0-15	2,299	2,252	4,551	14.2	13.9	28.0
0-17	2,569	2,599	5,168	15.8	16.0	31.8
6-11	839	800	1,639	5.2	4.9	10.1
7-12	817	765	1,582	5.0	4.7	9.7
12-17	792	860	1,652	4.9	5.3	10.2
13-18	831	931	1,762	5.1	5.7	10.9
14-35	4,112	4,128	8,240	25.3	25.4	50.8
16-30	3,002	3,109	6,111	18.5	19.2	37.6
15-24	1,874	2,131	4,005	11.5	13.1	24.7
15-49(Female)		5,207			32.1	
15-64	5,862	5,722	11,584	36.1	35.2	71.4
16-64	5,716	5,579	11,295	35.2	34.4	69.6
16-59	5,610	5,445	11,055	34.6	33.5	68.1
14+	6,168	6,075	12,243	38.0	37.4	75.4
16+	5,886	5,797	11,683	36.3	35.7	72.0
18+	5,616	5,450	11,066	34.6	33.6	68.2
21+	5,052	4,776	9,828	31.1	29.4	60.5
60+	276	352	628	1.7	2.2	3.9
65+	170	218	388	1.0	1.3	2.4

Sector Kagarama	Counts			Population share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	10,614	10,406	21,020	50.5	49.5	100.0
<1	231	236	467	1.1	1.1	2.2
<5	1,032	1,019	2,051	4.9	4.8	9.8
1-4	801	783	1,584	3.8	3.7	7.5
3-5	594	629	1,223	2.8	3.0	5.8
3-6	786	827	1,613	3.7	3.9	7.7
0-14	2,767	2,803	5,570	13.2	13.3	26.5
0-15	2,927	2,981	5,908	13.9	14.2	28.1
0-17	3,246	3,437	6,683	15.4	16.4	31.8
6-11	1,076	1,099	2,175	5.1	5.2	10.3
7-12	1,017	1,062	2,079	4.8	5.1	9.9
12-17	936	1,115	2,051	4.5	5.3	9.8
13-18	1,003	1,231	2,234	4.8	5.9	10.6
14-35	5,285	5,431	10,716	25.1	25.8	51.0
16-30	3,988	4,147	8,135	19.0	19.7	38.7
15-24	2,465	2,772	5,237	11.7	13.2	24.9
15-49(Female)		6,845			32.6	
15-64	7,690	7,395	15,085	36.6	35.2	71.8
16-64	7,530	7,217	14,747	35.8	34.3	70.2
16-59	7,378	7,085	14,463	35.1	33.7	68.8
14+	7,997	7,768	15,765	38.0	37.0	75.0
16+	7,687	7,425	15,112	36.6	35.3	71.9
18+	7,368	6,969	14,337	35.1	33.2	68.2
21+	6,613	6,062	12,675	31.5	28.8	60.3
60+	309	340	649	1.5	1.6	3.1
65+	157	208	365	0.7	1.0	1.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

	Counts			Population share		
Sector Kanombe	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	35,948	35,940	71,888	50.0	50.0	100.0
<1	955	990	1,945	1.3	1.4	2.7
<5	4,477	4,430	8,907	6.2	6.2	12.4
1-4	3,522	3,440	6,962	4.9	4.8	9.7
3-5	2,534	2,479	5,013	3.5	3.4	7.0
3-6	3,289	3,247	6,536	4.6	4.5	9.1
0-14	10,963	10,930	21,893	15.3	15.2	30.5
0-15	11,498	11,542	23,040	16.0	16.1	32.0
0-17	12,628	13,121	25,749	17.6	18.3	35.8
6-11	4,023	3,954	7,977	5.6	5.5	11.1
7-12	3,810	3,761	7,571	5.3	5.2	10.5
12-17	3,312	3,919	7,231	4.6	5.5	10.1
13-18	3,424	4,260	7,684	4.8	5.9	10.7
14-35	17,005	18,411	35,416	23.7	25.6	49.3
16-30	12,095	13,767	25,862	16.8	19.2	36.0
15-24	7,222	9,019	16,241	10.0	12.5	22.6
15-49(Female)		22,775			31.7	
15-64	24,560	24,319	48,879	34.2	33.8	68.0
16-64	24,025	23,707	47,732	33.4	33.0	66.4
16-59	23,634	23,334	46,968	32.9	32.5	65.3
14+	25,566	25,647	51,213	35.6	35.7	71.2
16+	24,450	24,398	48,848	34.0	33.9	68.0
18+	23,320	22,819	46,139	32.4	31.7	64.2
21+	21,111	19,894	41,005	29.4	27.7	57.0
60+	816	1,064	1,880	1.1	1.5	2.6
65+	425	691	1,116	0.6	1.0	1.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

	Counts			Population share		
Sector Kicukiro	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	7,235	6,693	13,928	51.9	48.1	100.0
<1	118	130	248	0.8	0.9	1.8
<5	538	633	1,171	3.9	4.5	8.4
1-4	420	503	923	3.0	3.6	6.6
3-5	325	348	673	2.3	2.5	4.8
3-6	440	445	885	3.2	3.2	6.4
0-14	1,447	1,599	3,046	10.4	11.5	21.9
0-15	1,535	1,737	3,272	11.0	12.5	23.5
0-17	1,759	2,057	3,816	12.6	14.8	27.4
6-11	552	559	1,111	4.0	4.0	8.0
7-12	514	563	1,077	3.7	4.0	7.7
12-17	559	761	1,320	4.0	5.5	9.5
13-18	635	857	1,492	4.6	6.2	10.7
14-35	4,165	3,654	7,819	29.9	26.2	56.1
16-30	3,195	2,808	6,003	22.9	20.2	43.1
15-24	1,880	1,911	3,791	13.5	13.7	27.2
15-49(Female)		4,464			32.1	
15-64	5,657	4,930	10,587	40.6	35.4	76.0
16-64	5,569	4,792	10,361	40.0	34.4	74.4
16-59	5,446	4,696	10,142	39.1	33.7	72.8
14+	5,880	5,199	11,079	42.2	37.3	79.5
16+	5,700	4,956	10,656	40.9	35.6	76.5
18+	5,476	4,636	10,112	39.3	33.3	72.6
21+	4,942	4,044	8,986	35.5	29.0	64.5
60+	254	260	514	1.8	1.9	3.7
65+	131	164	295	0.9	1.2	2.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector Kigarama	Counts			Population share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	32,171	30,862	63,033	51.0	49.0	100.0
<1	813	767	1,580	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	3,729	3,650	7,379	5.9	5.8	11.7
1-4	2,916	2,883	5,799	4.6	4.6	9.2
3-5	2,157	2,116	4,273	3.4	3.4	6.8
3-6	2,892	2,779	5,671	4.6	4.4	9.0
0-14	9,672	9,464	19,136	15.3	15.0	30.4
0-15	10,194	10,077	20,271	16.2	16.0	32.2
0-17	11,320	11,454	22,774	18.0	18.2	36.1
6-11	3,738	3,497	7,235	5.9	5.5	11.5
7-12	3,504	3,352	6,856	5.6	5.3	10.9
12-17	3,140	3,586	6,726	5.0	5.7	10.7
13-18	3,286	3,816	7,102	5.2	6.1	11.3
14-35	15,324	15,344	30,668	24.3	24.3	48.7
16-30	11,063	11,380	22,443	17.6	18.1	35.6
15-24	6,945	7,648	14,593	11.0	12.1	23.2
15-49	20,266	19,319	39,585	32.2	30.6	62.8
15-64	22,108	20,862	42,970	35.1	33.1	68.2
16-64	21,586	20,249	41,835	34.2	32.1	66.4
16-59	21,184	19,900	41,084	33.6	31.6	65.2
14+	22,983	21,973	44,956	36.5	34.9	71.3
16+	21,977	20,785	42,762	34.9	33.0	67.8
18+	20,851	19,408	40,259	33.1	30.8	63.9
21+	18,719	16,969	35,688	29.7	26.9	56.6
60+	793	885	1,678	1.3	1.4	2.7
65+	391	536	927	0.6	0.9	1.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

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	Counts			Population share		
Sector Kagarama	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	10,614	10,406	21,020	50.5	49.5	100.0
<1	231	236	467	1.1	1.1	2.2
<5	1,032	1,019	2,051	4.9	4.8	9.8
1-4	801	783	1,584	3.8	3.7	7.5
3-5	594	629	1,223	2.8	3.0	5.8
3-6	786	827	1,613	3.7	3.9	7.7
0-14	2,767	2,803	5,570	13.2	13.3	26.5
0-15	2,927	2,981	5,908	13.9	14.2	28.1
0-17	3,246	3,437	6,683	15.4	16.4	31.8
6-11	1,076	1,099	2,175	5.1	5.2	10.3
7-12	1,017	1,062	2,079	4.8	5.1	9.9
12-17	936	1,115	2,051	4.5	5.3	9.8
13-18	1,003	1,231	2,234	4.8	5.9	10.6
14-35	5,285	5,431	10,716	25.1	25.8	51.0
16-30	3,988	4,147	8,135	19.0	19.7	38.7
15-24	2,465	2,772	5,237	11.7	13.2	24.9
15-49(Female)		6,845			32.6	
15-64	7,690	7,395	15,085	36.6	35.2	71.8
16-64	7,530	7,217	14,747	35.8	34.3	70.2
16-59	7,378	7,085	14,463	35.1	33.7	68.8
14+	7,997	7,768	15,765	38.0	37.0	75.0
16+	7,687	7,425	15,112	36.6	35.3	71.9
18+	7,368	6,969	14,337	35.1	33.2	68.2
21+	6,613	6,062	12,675	31.5	28.8	60.3
60+	309	340	649	1.5	1.6	3.1
65+	157	208	365	0.7	1.0	1.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

	Counts			Population share		
Sector Kigarama	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	32,171	30,862	63,033	51.0	49.0	100.0
<1	813	767	1,580	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	3,729	3,650	7,379	5.9	5.8	11.7
1-4	2,916	2,883	5,799	4.6	4.6	9.2
3-5	2,157	2,116	4,273	3.4	3.4	6.8
3-6	2,892	2,779	5,671	4.6	4.4	9.0
0-14	9,672	9,464	19,136	15.3	15.0	30.4
0-15	10,194	10,077	20,271	16.2	16.0	32.2
0-17	11,320	11,454	22,774	18.0	18.2	36.1
6-11	3,738	3,497	7,235	5.9	5.5	11.5
7-12	3,504	3,352	6,856	5.6	5.3	10.9
12-17	3,140	3,586	6,726	5.0	5.7	10.7
13-18	3,286	3,816	7,102	5.2	6.1	11.3
14-35	15,324	15,344	30,668	24.3	24.3	48.7
16-30	11,063	11,380	22,443	17.6	18.1	35.6
15-24	6,945	7,648	14,593	11.0	12.1	23.2
15-49(Female)		19,319			30.6	
15-64	22,108	20,862	42,970	35.1	33.1	68.2
16-64	21,586	20,249	41,835	34.2	32.1	66.4
16-59	21,184	19,900	41,084	33.6	31.6	65.2
14+	22,983	21,973	44,956	36.5	34.9	71.3
16+	21,977	20,785	42,762	34.9	33.0	67.8
18+	20,851	19,408	40,259	33.1	30.8	63.9
21+	18,719	16,969	35,688	29.7	26.9	56.6
60+	793	885	1,678	1.3	1.4	2.7
65+	391	536	927	0.6	0.9	1.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

	Counts			Population share		
Sector Masaka	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	38,558	39,912	78,470	49.1	50.9	100.0
<1	1,152	1,185	2,337	1.5	1.5	3.0
<5	5,327	5,379	10,706	6.8	6.9	13.6
1-4	4,175	4,194	8,369	5.3	5.3	10.7
3-5	3,069	3,005	6,074	3.9	3.8	7.7
3-6	4,039	3,931	7,970	5.1	5.0	10.2
0-14	13,458	13,608	27,066	17.2	17.3	34.5
0-15	14,127	14,430	28,557	18.0	18.4	36.4
0-17	15,485	16,248	31,733	19.7	20.7	40.4
6-11	5,015	5,060	10,075	6.4	6.4	12.8
7-12	4,743	4,878	9,621	6.0	6.2	12.3
12-17	4,140	4,885	9,025	5.3	6.2	11.5
13-18	4,192	5,113	9,305	5.3	6.5	11.9
14-35	16,341	18,226	34,567	20.8	23.2	44.1
16-30	11,442	13,131	24,573	14.6	16.7	31.3
15-24	7,613	9,025	16,638	9.7	11.5	21.2
15-49(NISR)		23,128			29.5	
15-64	24,374	25,126	49,500	31.1	32.0	63.1
16-64	23,705	24,304	48,009	30.2	31.0	61.2
16-59	23,273	23,802	47,075	29.7	30.3	60.0
14+	25,814	27,094	52,908	32.9	34.5	67.4
16+	24,431	25,482	49,913	31.1	32.5	63.6
18+	23,073	23,664	46,737	29.4	30.2	59.6
21+	20,630	20,716	41,346	26.3	26.4	52.7
60+	1,158	1,680	2,838	1.5	2.1	3.6
65+	726	1,178	1,904	0.9	1.5	2.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

	Counts			Population share		
Sector =Niboye	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	13,609	13,178	26,787	50.8	49.2	100.0
<1	173	251	424	0.6	0.9	1.6
<5	925	1,005	1,930	3.5	3.8	7.2
1-4	752	754	1,506	2.8	2.8	5.6
3-5	565	569	1,134	2.1	2.1	4.2
3-6	787	738	1,525	2.9	2.8	5.7
0-14	2,765	2,773	5,538	10.3	10.4	20.7
0-15	2,957	2,989	5,946	11.0	11.2	22.2
0-17	3,384	3,546	6,930	12.6	13.2	25.9
6-11	1,108	1,018	2,126	4.1	3.8	7.9
7-12	1,058	1,027	2,085	3.9	3.8	7.8
12-17	1,146	1,344	2,490	4.3	5.0	9.3
13-18	1,234	1,500	2,734	4.6	5.6	10.2
14-35	7,641	7,444	15,085	28.5	27.8	56.3
16-30	5,815	5,842	11,657	21.7	21.8	43.5
15-24	3,448	3,818	7,266	12.9	14.3	27.1
15-49(Female)		9,102			34.0	
15-64	10,560	10,053	20,613	39.4	37.5	77.0
16-64	10,368	9,837	20,205	38.7	36.7	75.4
16-59	10,140	9,619	19,759	37.9	35.9	73.8
14+	11,044	10,627	21,671	41.2	39.7	80.9
16+	10,652	10,189	20,841	39.8	38.0	77.8
18+	10,225	9,632	19,857	38.2	36.0	74.1
21+	9,236	8,456	17,692	34.5	31.6	66.0
60+	512	570	1,082	1.9	2.1	4.0
65+	284	352	636	1.1	1.3	2.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

Sector Nyarugunga	Counts			Population share		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	23,429	24,961	48,390	48.4	51.6	100.0
<1	486	524	1,010	1.0	1.1	2.1
<5	2,255	2,261	4,516	4.7	4.7	9.3
1-4	1,769	1,737	3,506	3.7	3.6	7.2
3-5	1,339	1,259	2,598	2.8	2.6	5.4
3-6	1,740	1,682	3,422	3.6	3.5	7.1
0-14	6,052	6,087	12,139	12.5	12.6	25.1
0-15	6,409	6,529	12,938	13.2	13.5	26.7
0-17	7,156	7,662	14,818	14.8	15.8	30.6
6-11	2,288	2,281	4,569	4.7	4.7	9.4
7-12	2,247	2,235	4,482	4.6	4.6	9.3
12-17	2,138	2,709	4,847	4.4	5.6	10.0
13-18	2,303	3,080	5,383	4.8	6.4	11.1
14-35	11,716	13,634	25,350	24.2	28.2	52.4
16-30	8,487	10,522	19,009	17.5	21.7	39.3
15-24	5,273	7,039	12,312	10.9	14.5	25.4
15-49(Female)		16,928			35.0	
15-64	17,009	18,244	35,253	35.1	37.7	72.9
16-64	16,652	17,802	34,454	34.4	36.8	71.2
16-59	16,341	17,527	33,868	33.8	36.2	70.0
14+	17,718	19,272	36,990	36.6	39.8	76.4
16+	17,020	18,432	35,452	35.2	38.1	73.3
18+	16,273	17,299	33,572	33.6	35.7	69.4
21+	14,554	14,905	29,459	30.1	30.8	60.9
60+	679	905	1,584	1.4	1.9	3.3
65+	368	630	998	0.8	1.3	2.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)