



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



# Formal External Trade in Goods

Fourth Quarter  
2021

March 2022

## Table of Contents

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS .....	3
LIST OF FIGURES .....	4
SUMMARY .....	5
INTRODUCTION .....	6
<b>1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2. Domestic Exports .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.1. Overview.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.2.1. Trade Partners.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>2.2.2. East African Community Partner States .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. Imports.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3.1. Overview.....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3.2.1 Trade Partners .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3.2.2 East African Community Partner States.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. Re-exports .....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4.1. Overview.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4.2. Rwanda's Re-exports Markets.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4.2.1. Trade Partners.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4.2.2. East African Community Partner States .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations .....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa.....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs .....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>5.3. Southern African Development Community .....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>5.4. European Union.....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>6. Appendices .....</b>	<b>17</b>

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

<b>CEPGL:</b>	<b>Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs</b>
<b>COMESA:</b>	<b>Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa</b>
<b>CPCs:</b>	<b>Customs Procedures Codes</b>
<b>DBMS:</b>	<b>Database Management System</b>
<b>EAC:</b>	<b>East African Community</b>
<b>ECOWAS:</b>	<b>Economic Community of West African States</b>
<b>EU:</b>	<b>European Union</b>
<b>IMTS:</b>	<b>International Merchandise Trade Statistics</b>
<b>NISR:</b>	<b>National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda</b>
<b>RRA:</b>	<b>Rwanda Revenue Authority</b>
<b>SADC:</b>	<b>Southern African Development Community</b>
<b>US\$:</b>	<b>United States of America's Dollar</b>

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2018Q1-2021Q4.....	7
Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2020Q1-2021Q4 .....	8
Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2021Q4.....	9
Figure 4: Rwanda's key imports partners, 2020Q1-2021Q4 .....	10
Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2021Q4 .....	11
Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2020Q1-2021Q4.....	12
Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2021Q4.....	13

## SUMMARY

In the Fourth quarter of 2021, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1497.99 million, an increase of 24 percent over the fourth quarter of 2020. Exports were US\$ 310.51 million, imports were US\$ 1060.28 million and re-exports were US\$ 127.19 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports increased by 29.25 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2020 (US\$ 240.24 million and US\$ 310.51 million respectively) and by 17.88 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2021. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 20.40 percent in the fourth quarter of 2021 when compared to the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 880.64 million and US\$ 1060.28 million respectively) and by 7.05 percent over the third quarter of 2021. Re-exports, increased by 42.80 percent in the fourth quarter of 2021 over the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 89.07 million and US\$ 127.19 million respectively) and by 10.79 compared to the third quarter of 2021.

The top five export destinations were; United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, United Kingdom, Switzerland and Uganda, Together, these five countries accounted a share of 68.41 percent of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 212.42 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were; "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 116.74 million), "Food and live animals" (US\$ 109.02 million), and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 50.72 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Tanzania, Ethiopia, United Kingdom and United Arab Emirates. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 96.01 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity groups were "Food & live animals" (US\$ 39.87 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials" (US\$ 33.55 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, Tanzania, the United Arab Emirates India and Kenya were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and they totalized US\$ 591.23 million of imports equivalent to 55.76% share of the total value of imports.

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 182.75 million), Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 181.04 million), "Food and live animals." (US\$ 138.95 million).

## INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the Fourth quarter of 2021, the period running from October to December. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) at the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. The Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, provides the data compiled by NISR. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

**Imports** include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

**Exports** cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

**Re-exports** which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

**Partner country** is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

**Valuation of imports and exports:** Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

**Classification of commodities:** Data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data or reports compiled on **Balance of Payments** or **National Accounts** basis)

## 1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

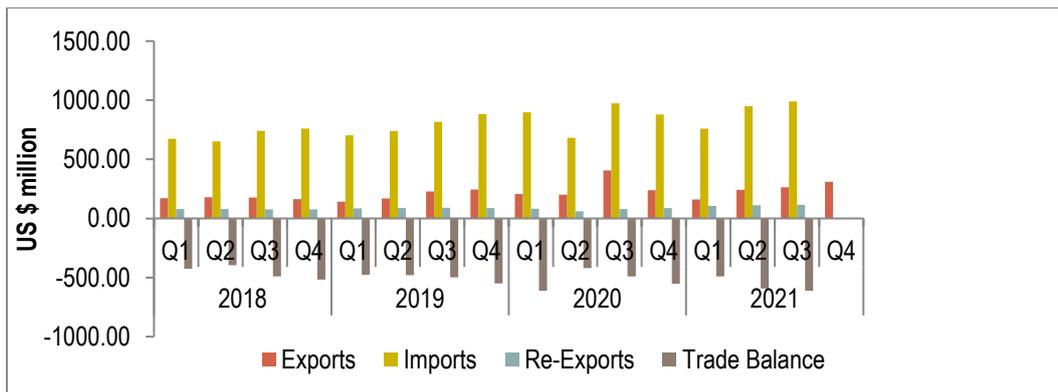
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from first quarter 2018 to the fourth quarter of 2021, on a quarterly basis.

In the fourth quarter of 2021, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1497.99 million, an increase of 24 percent over the Fourth quarter of 2020 and an increase of 9 percent from US\$ 1368.64 million in the preceding quarter (Third quarter of 2021).

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods increased considerably by 24 percent, from the same period in 2020.

Total imports of goods constitute 71 percent of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 21 percent and re-exports constituted 8 percent. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

**Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2018Q1-2021Q4**



**Source:** NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## 2. Domestic Exports

### 2.1. Overview

Compared to the third quarter of 2021, the fourth quarter of 2021 registered an increase in values of 17.88 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 310.51 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values increased by 29.25 percent compared to the same quarter of 2020 (see Figure 1).

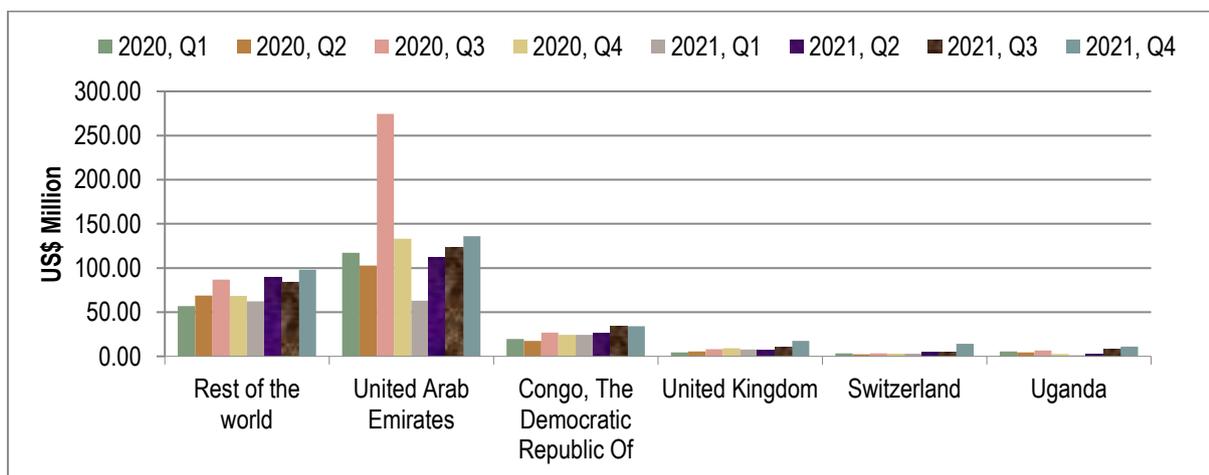
### 2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

#### 2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the Fourth quarter of 2021 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 135.97 million, 43.79 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 34.00 million, 10.95 percent share), United Kingdom (US\$ 17.34 million, 5.59 percent share), Switzerland (US\$ 14.05 million, 4.53 percent share) and Uganda (US\$ 11.05 million, 3.56 percent share).

Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 212.42 million; that is 68.41 percent share of total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2020 up to the Fourth quarter of 2021. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

**Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2020Q1-2021Q4**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

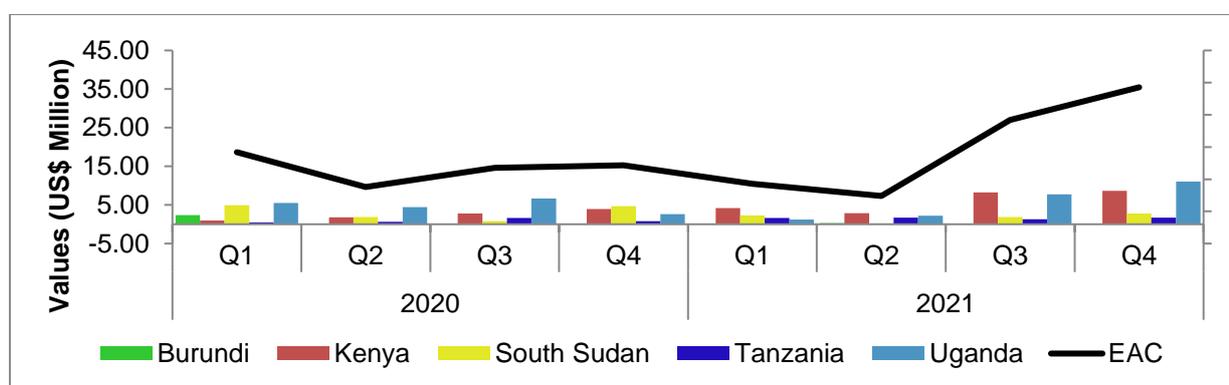
## 2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

In the Fourth quarter of 2021, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States was estimated at US\$ 24.28 million, around 8 percent of total domestic exports value see appendix 6.8b. Of these, about 45.52 percent were destined to Uganda (US\$ 11.05 million).

Domestic exports' values to EAC Partner States increased by 100 percent in comparison with the same quarter of 2020.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, Kenya stood at the second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 8.68 million.

**Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2021Q4**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

### 3. Imports

#### 3.1. Overview

In the Fourth quarter of 2021, Total value of imports was US\$ 1060.28 million; increases of 7.05 percent compared to third quarter of 2021 that was US\$ 990.42 million and of 20.40 percent when compared to the corresponding quarter of 2020 that was US\$ 880.64 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

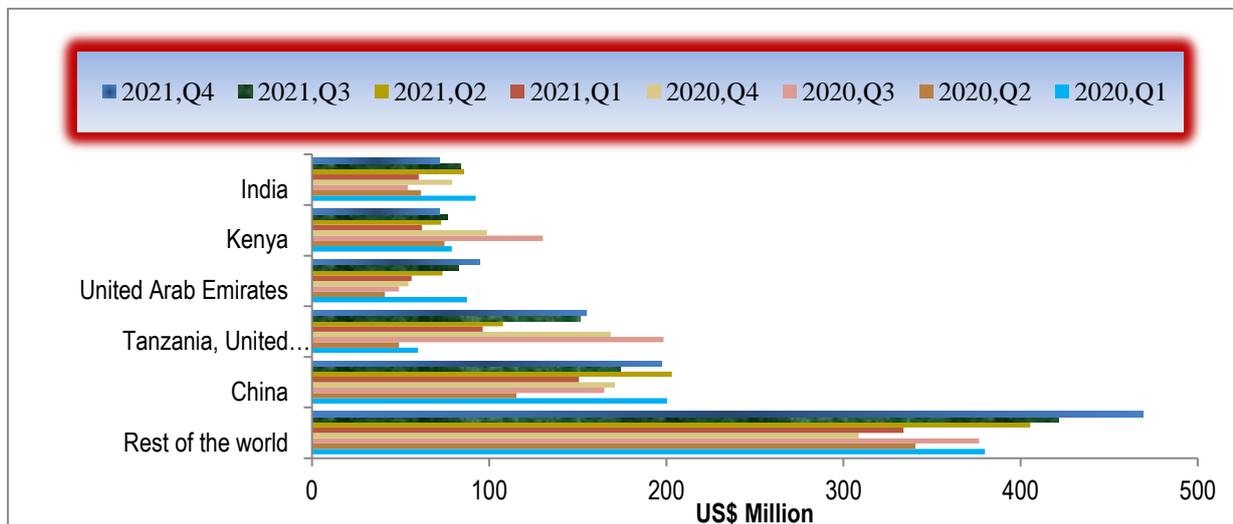
During this quarter of 2021, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Food and live animals.”, “Mineral fuels, lubricants” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.”

#### 3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda

##### 3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the Fourth quarter of 2021, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 197.58 million), Tanzania (US\$ 154.93 million), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 94.68 million), Kenya (US\$ 72.11 million) and India (US\$ 71.94 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

**Figure 4: Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2020Q1-2021Q4**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda’s main imports from China were “Machinery & transport equipment” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”. Imports from Tanzania were dominated by “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” and “Food & live animals”.

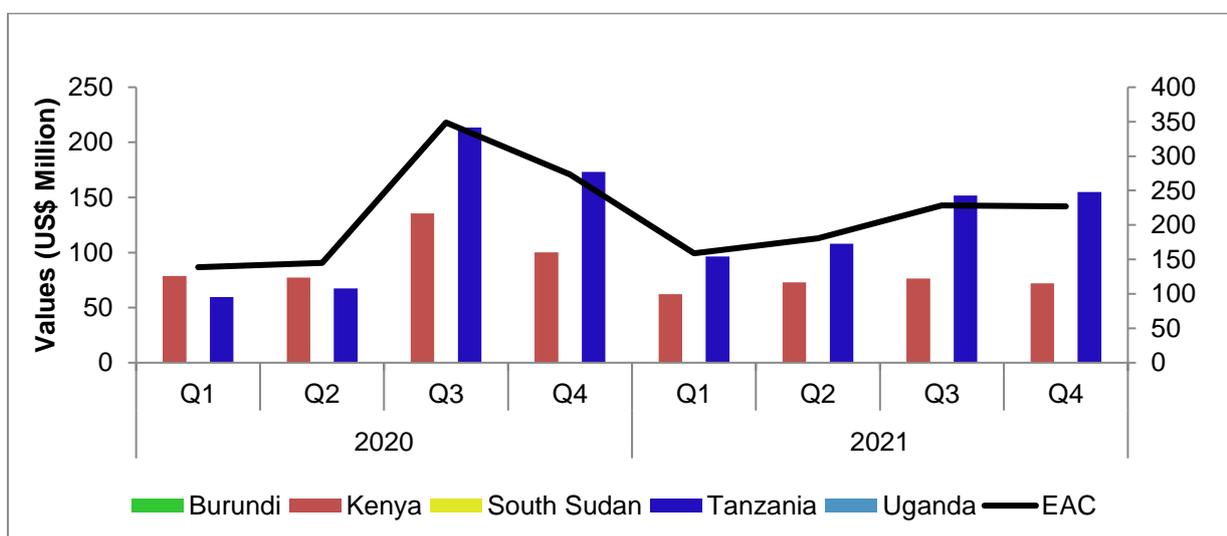
### 3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the Fourth quarter of 2021, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 227.08 million; representing 21 percent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania represent 68.22 percent of total imports from EAC partner state while Imports from Kenya were 31.75 percent.

In general, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 17 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 273.34 million in the Fourth quarter of 2020).

**Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2021Q4**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## 4. Re-exports

### 4.1. Overview

In the Fourth quarter of 2021, Rwanda's re-exports values were estimated at US\$ 127.19 million, an increase of 42.80 percent over the same quarter of 2021 (US\$ 89.07 million)

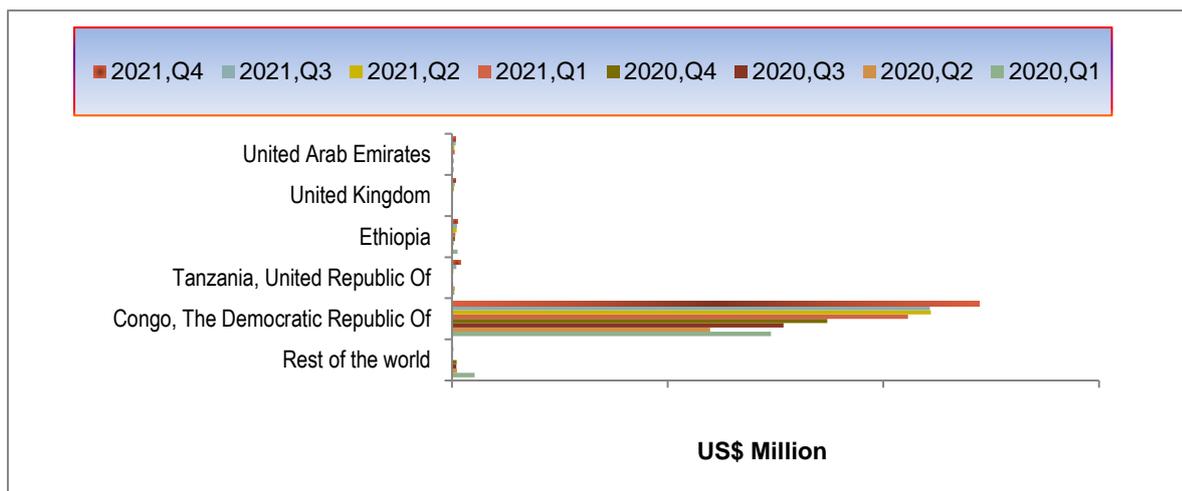
The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the Fourth quarter of 2021 accounted for around 90 percent of total Rwanda's re-export values. These are; "Food and live animals" which amounted to US\$ 39.87 million, "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" which amounted to US\$ 33.55 million, "Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes" estimated at US\$ 16.37 million.

### 4.2. Rwanda's Re-exports Markets

#### 4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the Fourth quarter of 2021 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 127.19 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 99 percent of total re-exports. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 96.01 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports amounting to US\$ 127.19 million. Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

**Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2020Q1-2021Q4**

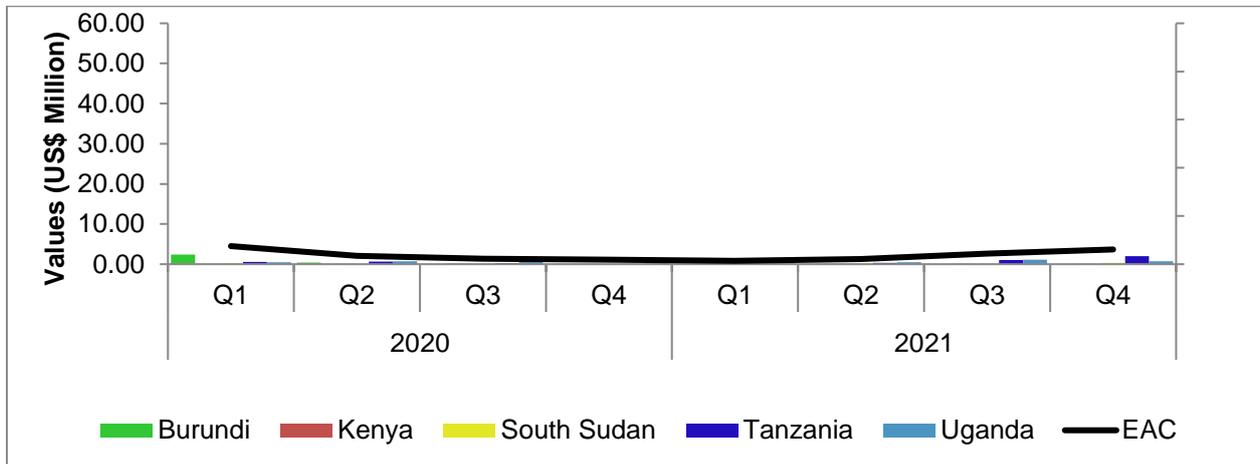


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

#### 4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States increased by 231 percent in value terms during the Fourth quarter of 2021 compared to the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 3.04 million and 0.92 US\$ million, respectively) and by 38 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2021 that was estimated at US\$ 2.21 million.

**Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2021Q4**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## **5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations**

### **5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa**

During the Fourth quarter of 2021, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States was US\$ 306.32 million compared to US\$ 254.18 million registered in the same quarter of 2020 and US\$ 295.52 million registered in the third quarter of 2021.

Exports to COMESA Member States increased by 72 percent in 2021Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2020 and by 8 percent compared to the third quarter of 2021.

Imports from COMESA Member States decreased by 7 percent in 2021Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2021 and by 4 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2021.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 124.60 million during the Fourth quarter of 2021 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 41 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2020 and of 10 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2021.

Thus, a surplus in trade balance of US\$ 62.26 million has been registered during the 2021Q4 against a deficit of US\$ 7.30 million during the same quarter of 2020 and a surplus of US\$ 42.30 million registered in the Third quarter of 2021.

### **5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs**

During the Fourth quarter of 2021, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 156.13 million and total imports were US\$ 7.10 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 149.04 million compared to US\$ 108.81 million registered in the same quarter of 2020 and to US\$ 140.84 million in the third quarter of 2021.

### **5.3. Southern African Development Community**

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 387.20 million during the Fourth quarter of 2021 compared to US\$ 321.61 million in the Fourth quarter of 2020 and US\$ 361.71 million during the third quarter of 2021.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC increased by 46 percent, from US\$ 25.99 million in the Fourth quarter of 2020 to US\$ 37.90 million in the Fourth quarter of 2021; while total imports decreased by about 8 percent, from US\$ 208.47 million to US\$ 225.00 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 43 percent, from US\$ 87.15 million to US\$ 124.30 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 62.80 million compared to another one of US\$ 95.32 million during the same quarter of 2020.

#### **5.4. European Union**

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the Fourth quarter of 2021 totaled US\$ 125.34 against US\$ 106.18 million registered in the same quarter of 2020 and US\$ 117.97 million in the third quarter of 2021; here to recall that the United Kingdom withdrew on 31 January 2020.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries increased by 105 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 11.02 million against US\$ 22.53 million). The total value of imports from EU increased by 8 percent during the Fourth quarter of 2021 over the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 95.06 million against US\$ 102.56 million).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 79.79 million in the Fourth quarter of 2021 and of US\$ 83.94 million in the same quarter of 2020 while US\$ 90.52 million has been registered as deficit in the third quarter of 2021.

#### **5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)**

During the Fourth quarter of 2021, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, totaled US\$ 0.6 million and the total imports were US\$ 8.4 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States extended to US\$ 7.8 million from the other one of US\$ 0.6 million in the same quarter of 2020.

**Contacts:**

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR),  
P.O. BOX 6139 Kigali, Tel.: (250) 571035 Fax: (250) 570705.  
Web site: [www.statistics.gov.rw](http://www.statistics.gov.rw)  
E-mail: [info@statistics.gov.rw](mailto:info@statistics.gov.rw)

## 6. Appendices

### Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2020Q1 – 2021Q4

	Value: US\$ Million								Shares in percentages							
	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>Exports of goods</b>	<b>288.39</b>	<b>263.87</b>	<b>484.81</b>	<b>329.32</b>	<b>269.35</b>	<b>354.81</b>	<b>378.22</b>	<b>437.71</b>	<b>24.29</b>	<b>27.87</b>	<b>33.24</b>	<b>27.22</b>	<b>26.18</b>	<b>27.21</b>	<b>27.63</b>	<b>29.22</b>
<i>Domestic exports</i>	206.76	201.77	405.95	240.24	161.83	241.48	263.42	310.51	17.41	21.31	27.83	19.86	15.73	18.52	19.25	20.73
<i>Re-exports</i>	81.63	62.10	78.86	89.07	107.52	113.33	114.81	127.19	6.88	6.56	5.41	7.36	10.45	8.69	8.39	8.49
<b>Imports of goods</b>	<b>899.00</b>	<b>682.84</b>	<b>973.66</b>	<b>880.64</b>	<b>759.38</b>	<b>948.95</b>	<b>990.42</b>	<b>1060.28</b>	<b>75.71</b>	<b>72.13</b>	<b>66.76</b>	<b>72.78</b>	<b>73.82</b>	<b>72.79</b>	<b>72.37</b>	<b>70.78</b>
<b>A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)</b>	<b>288.39</b>	<b>263.87</b>	<b>484.81</b>	<b>329.32</b>	<b>269.35</b>	<b>354.81</b>	<b>378.22</b>	<b>437.71</b>								
<b>B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)</b>	<b>899.00</b>	<b>682.84</b>	<b>973.66</b>	<b>880.64</b>	<b>759.38</b>	<b>948.95</b>	<b>990.42</b>	<b>1060.28</b>								
<b>Total Value of Trade (A+B)</b>	<b>1,187.39</b>	<b>946.71</b>	<b>1,458.47</b>	<b>1,209.95</b>	<b>1,028.73</b>	<b>1,303.76</b>	<b>1,368.64</b>	<b>1,497.99</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Balance of Trade (A-B)</b>	<b>-610.61</b>	<b>-418.97</b>	<b>-488.85</b>	<b>-551.32</b>	<b>-490.03</b>	<b>-594.14</b>	<b>-612.20</b>	<b>-622.57</b>								

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2020Q1 – 2021Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>SITC SECTION</b>	<b>COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES</b>	<b>206.76</b>	<b>201.77</b>	<b>405.95</b>	<b>240.24</b>	<b>161.83</b>	<b>241.48</b>	<b>263.42</b>	<b>310.51</b>
0	Food and live animals	59.54	49.82	64.96	67.44	62.84	81.71	83.61	109.02
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.14
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	24.59	18.05	23.75	22.57	26.45	38.95	43.64	50.72
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.18
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.33	0.46	1.25
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.32	1.22	1.62	1.61	2.05	3.83	2.72	2.09
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.57	6.76	11.84	17.60	14.83	13.61	19.65	18.15
7	Machinery and transport equipment	4.74	1.80	2.27	2.44	1.87	4.95	4.45	3.81
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.76	2.26	7.02	3.77	3.11	4.33	6.10	8.41
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	106.00	121.63	294.22	124.34	50.46	93.47	102.51	116.74

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

## Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2020Q1- 2021Q4

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	28.80	24.69	16.00	28.07	38.83	33.84	31.74	35.11
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	11.89	8.95	5.85	9.40	16.34	16.13	16.57	16.34
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.13	0.18	0.40
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.64	0.60	0.40	0.67	1.27	1.59	1.03	0.67
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.66	3.35	2.92	7.33	9.16	5.64	7.46	5.85
7	Machinery and transport equipment	2.29	0.89	0.56	1.02	1.16	2.05	1.69	1.23
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.34	1.12	1.73	1.57	1.92	1.79	2.32	2.71
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	51.27	60.28	72.48	51.75	31.18	38.71	38.92	37.60

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2020Q1- 2021Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	899.00	682.84	973.66	880.64	759.38	948.95	990.42	1060.28
0	Food and live animals	107.27	88.37	104.58	121.90	107.45	133.51	133.39	138.95
1	Beverages and tobacco	5.37	4.42	4.47	7.90	4.96	6.36	6.84	8.41
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	16.08	19.54	17.71	18.65	14.87	20.44	30.94	26.70
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	147.90	75.21	61.35	70.61	58.43	104.32	117.64	130.37
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	32.74	23.02	26.68	28.20	29.65	36.47	47.73	64.15
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	107.71	77.75	104.17	103.58	101.22	109.86	121.57	117.57
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	131.69	103.42	170.91	144.14	116.69	162.81	166.51	182.75
7	Machinery and transport equipment	184.24	133.07	143.06	188.89	212.09	193.38	192.64	181.04
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	62.80	40.05	55.33	76.16	53.82	86.47	74.65	95.70
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	103.21	117.98	285.39	120.61	60.20	95.33	98.51	114.65

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2021Q4

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	11.93	12.94	10.74	13.84	14.15	14.07	13.47	13.10
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.60	0.65	0.46	0.90	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.79
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.79	2.86	1.82	2.12	1.96	2.15	3.12	2.52
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16.45	11.01	6.30	8.02	7.69	10.99	11.88	12.30
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.64	3.37	2.74	3.20	3.90	3.84	4.82	6.05
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	11.98	11.39	10.70	11.76	13.33	11.58	12.27	11.09
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14.65	15.15	17.55	16.37	15.37	17.16	16.81	17.24
7	Machinery and transport equipment	20.49	19.49	14.69	21.45	27.93	20.38	19.45	17.07
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.99	5.87	5.68	8.65	7.09	9.11	7.54	9.03
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.48	17.28	29.31	13.70	7.93	10.05	9.95	10.81

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2020Q1- 2021Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>SITC SECTION</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES</b>	<b>81.63</b>	<b>62.10</b>	<b>78.86</b>	<b>89.07</b>	<b>107.52</b>	<b>113.33</b>	<b>114.81</b>	<b>127.19</b>
0	Food and live animals	21.51	21.83	24.34	31.74	29.23	40.67	34.48	39.87
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.80	0.70	1.16	2.52	1.48	2.07	1.87	2.55
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.69	3.68	6.03	6.61	5.65	5.62	5.84	5.95
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	27.34	14.12	18.89	15.90	20.15	25.45	29.96	33.55
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	8.85	9.46	8.85	10.28	12.95	14.87	14.88	16.37
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.77	2.77	3.29	3.84	3.90	3.68	4.38	3.93
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.65	2.68	7.04	6.52	6.83	8.54	10.80	9.38
7	Machinery and transport equipment	8.25	4.54	4.77	5.93	5.49	7.28	7.16	9.49
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.77	2.33	4.49	5.74	21.83	5.15	5.43	6.12
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2020Q1- 2021Q4

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>SITC SECTION</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES</b>	<b>100.00</b>							
0	Food and live animals	26.35	35.15	30.87	35.63	27.19	35.89	30.03	31.35
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.98	1.12	1.47	2.83	1.38	1.82	1.63	2.00
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.52	5.93	7.64	7.42	5.25	4.96	5.09	4.68
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33.49	22.73	23.95	17.84	18.74	22.46	26.09	26.37
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.84	15.23	11.22	11.54	12.05	13.12	12.96	12.87
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.62	4.47	4.17	4.31	3.62	3.25	3.81	3.09
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4.47	4.31	8.93	7.32	6.36	7.54	9.41	7.37
7	Machinery and transport equipment	10.11	7.31	6.05	6.66	5.10	6.42	6.24	7.46
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.62	3.75	5.70	6.45	20.31	4.55	4.73	4.81
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2020Q1-2021Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>206.76</b>	<b>201.77</b>	<b>405.95</b>	<b>240.24</b>	<b>161.83</b>	<b>241.48</b>	<b>263.42</b>	<b>310.51</b>
United Arab Emirates	117.07	102.96	274.47	133.12	62.94	112.30	123.02	135.97
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	19.80	17.53	26.82	24.23	24.49	25.94	33.95	34.00
United Kingdom	4.47	5.43	7.90	9.07	7.82	6.73	10.71	17.34
Switzerland	3.21	2.45	3.21	2.90	3.00	4.36	4.54	14.05
Uganda	5.47	4.47	6.63	2.65	1.23	2.25	7.77	11.05
Singapore	4.30	3.19	5.24	5.58	5.64	5.45	3.93	10.55
Pakistan	10.87	9.39	6.49	5.97	8.63	9.71	9.39	9.44
United States	1.93	1.49	7.82	7.87	1.77	9.66	7.97	9.19
Kenya	0.97	1.76	2.75	3.94	4.17	2.89	8.22	8.68
Hong Kong	7.01	2.90	3.18	3.76	4.23	7.93	9.12	6.67
Germany	0.35	1.37	0.91	0.82	1.08	1.46	2.38	6.14
Luxembourg	0.33	0.52	0.42	1.08	0.66	2.13	3.32	5.28
China	1.58	0.85	4.08	1.52	1.50	4.37	6.29	4.29
Belgium	3.57	3.23	4.74	2.81	2.21	1.52	1.81	3.73
Egypt	3.27	1.86	2.19	2.97	2.95	2.65	2.05	3.72
Netherlands	1.62	1.58	3.08	3.16	4.20	2.59	2.55	3.55
South Sudan	4.95	1.88	0.77	4.68	2.29	0.23	1.89	2.81
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.20	2.19	2.55	1.89
Malaysia	0.20	0.24	0.97	0.91	1.11	0.82	2.24	1.89
India	1.46	1.64	3.75	8.79	4.43	2.68	2.64	1.88

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2020Q1-2021Q4**

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>100.00</b>							
United Arab Emirates	56.62	51.03	67.61	55.41	38.89	46.50	46.70	43.79
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	9.58	8.69	6.61	10.09	15.13	10.74	12.89	10.95
United Kingdom	2.16	2.69	1.95	3.78	4.83	2.79	4.07	5.59
Switzerland	1.55	1.22	0.79	1.21	1.86	1.80	1.72	4.53
Uganda	2.65	2.22	1.63	1.10	0.76	0.93	2.95	3.56
Singapore	2.08	1.58	1.29	2.32	3.49	2.26	1.49	3.40
Pakistan	5.26	4.65	1.60	2.49	5.34	4.02	3.56	3.04
United States	0.93	0.74	1.93	3.28	1.09	4.00	3.03	2.96
Kenya	0.47	0.87	0.68	1.64	2.58	1.20	3.12	2.79
Hong Kong	3.39	1.44	0.78	1.56	2.61	3.28	3.46	2.15
Germany	0.17	0.68	0.22	0.34	0.67	0.60	0.90	1.98
Luxembourg	0.16	0.26	0.10	0.45	0.41	0.88	1.26	1.70
China	0.77	0.42	1.00	0.63	0.93	1.81	2.39	1.38
Belgium	1.73	1.60	1.17	1.17	1.37	0.63	0.69	1.20
Egypt	1.58	0.92	0.54	1.24	1.82	1.10	0.78	1.20
Netherlands	0.78	0.78	0.76	1.31	2.60	1.07	0.97	1.14
South Sudan	2.39	0.93	0.19	1.95	1.42	0.09	0.72	0.91
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.91	0.97	0.61
Malaysia	0.10	0.12	0.24	0.38	0.69	0.34	0.85	0.61
India	0.71	0.81	0.92	3.66	2.74	1.11	1.00	0.61

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2020Q1-2021Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>	<b>899.00</b>	<b>682.84</b>	<b>973.66</b>	<b>880.64</b>	<b>759.38</b>	<b>948.95</b>	<b>990.42</b>	<b>1060.28</b>
China	200.38	115.39	165.06	171.01	150.63	203.24	174.14	197.58
Tanzania, United Republic Of	59.87	49.25	198.51	168.68	96.36	107.88	151.61	154.93
United Arab Emirates	87.52	41.17	49.05	54.45	56.19	73.67	82.95	94.68
Kenya	78.94	74.81	130.28	98.71	62.08	72.89	76.39	72.11
India	92.34	61.56	54.09	79.08	60.16	85.83	83.77	71.94
Germany	12.94	15.34	13.29	36.36	31.89	33.96	37.94	39.73
Indonesia	22.69	17.70	14.07	12.22	9.77	19.22	21.83	37.51
Turkey	12.62	11.78	13.10	16.77	20.37	18.54	20.56	33.95
South Africa	48.47	10.34	53.23	21.61	20.99	44.50	37.77	33.63
Saudi Arabia	11.43	17.92	5.07	14.11	16.52	18.53	20.71	32.76
United States	21.99	14.93	15.86	15.35	21.56	16.76	21.41	25.27
Malaysia	7.97	2.44	6.30	10.10	10.48	9.75	15.99	20.38
Japan	5.85	3.20	8.00	7.38	7.72	14.27	18.28	18.58
Belgium	19.40	22.87	16.94	16.24	18.68	15.78	17.44	17.20
Malawi	2.84	3.53	3.74	2.92	7.54	10.73	13.37	16.33
Egypt	9.02	8.58	22.22	18.91	12.49	13.00	17.20	15.04
Cameroon	44.17	26.87	31.51	0.02	0.02	24.08	7.04	14.48
Switzerland	26.10	23.61	15.77	13.89	17.59	25.81	20.58	13.98
Korea, Republic Of	13.32	5.76	5.69	6.99	5.12	11.52	12.24	12.74
Italy								

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2021Q4**

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>	<b>100.00</b>							
China	22.29	16.90	16.95	19.42	19.84	21.42	17.58	18.63
Tanzania, United Republic Of	6.66	7.21	20.39	19.15	12.69	11.37	15.31	14.61
United Arab Emirates	9.74	6.03	5.04	6.18	7.40	7.76	8.38	8.93
Kenya	8.78	10.96	13.38	11.21	8.18	7.68	7.71	6.80
India	10.27	9.02	5.56	8.98	7.92	9.04	8.46	6.78
Germany	1.44	2.25	1.37	4.13	4.20	3.58	3.83	3.75
Indonesia	2.52	2.59	1.45	1.39	1.29	2.03	2.20	3.54
Turkey	1.40	1.73	1.35	1.90	2.68	1.95	2.08	3.20
South Africa	5.39	1.51	5.47	2.45	2.76	4.69	3.81	3.17
Saudi Arabia	1.27	2.62	0.52	1.60	2.18	1.95	2.09	3.09
United States	2.45	2.19	1.63	1.74	2.84	1.77	2.16	2.38
Malaysia	0.89	0.36	0.65	1.15	1.38	1.03	1.61	1.92
Japan	0.65	0.47	0.82	0.84	1.02	1.50	1.85	1.75
Belgium	2.16	3.35	1.74	1.84	2.46	1.66	1.76	1.62
Malawi	0.32	0.52	0.38	0.33	0.99	1.13	1.35	1.54
Egypt	1.00	1.26	2.28	2.15	1.65	1.37	1.74	1.42
Cameroon	4.91	3.94	3.24	0.00	0.00	2.54	0.71	1.37
Switzerland	2.90	3.46	1.62	1.58	2.32	2.72	2.08	1.32
Korea, Republic Of	1.48	0.84	0.58	0.79	0.67	1.21	1.24	1.20
Italy	0.61	0.59	0.40	0.81	0.63	0.65	0.74	1.14

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2020Q1-2021Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>81.63</b>	<b>62.10</b>	<b>78.86</b>	<b>89.07</b>	<b>107.52</b>	<b>113.33</b>	<b>114.81</b>	<b>127.19</b>
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	73.94	59.84	76.85	87.04	105.72	110.99	110.81	122.12
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.55	0.63	0.27	0.05	0.07	0.31	1.01	2.01
Ethiopia	1.32	0.24	0.35	0.69	0.82	1.05	1.16	1.37
United Kingdom	0.16	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.12	0.46	0.61	0.94
United Arab Emirates	0.42	0.10	0.32	0.21	0.67	0.56	0.86	0.78
Uganda	0.52	0.69	0.55	0.83	0.49	0.52	1.09	0.71
Turkey	0.23	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.36
South Sudan	0.24	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.31
Sudan	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.25	0.00	0.22
Germany	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.01	0.12
Belgium	0.12	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.12
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.19	0.11
Malawi	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.05
Qatar	1.83	0.33	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04
United States	0.19	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.04
Congo	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.02	0.02
Kenya	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01
Canada	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Saint Vincent And The Grenadines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2021Q4

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>100.00</b>							
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	90.58	96.36	97.45	97.71	98.32	97.94	96.52	96.01
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.67	1.01	0.35	0.05	0.06	0.28	0.88	1.58
Ethiopia	1.62	0.38	0.44	0.77	0.77	0.93	1.01	1.07
United Kingdom	0.19	0.17	0.08	0.02	0.11	0.41	0.53	0.74
United Arab Emirates	0.52	0.16	0.41	0.23	0.63	0.49	0.75	0.61
Uganda	0.64	1.11	0.69	0.93	0.46	0.46	0.95	0.56
Turkey	0.28	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.29
South Sudan	0.29	0.00	0.24	0.03	0.10	0.16	0.09	0.24
Sudan	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.13	0.22	0.00	0.17
Germany	0.12	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.10
Belgium	0.15	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.17	0.09
Malawi	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.04
Qatar	2.25	0.54	0.08	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03
United States	0.24	0.02	0.08	0.13	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.03
Congo	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.02	0.02
Kenya	0.09	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01
Canada	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01
Indonesia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Saint Vincent And The Grenadines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2020Q1-2021Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Economic Block	Flow	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
EAC	Export	14.21	8.79	11.77	12.14	9.30	7.40	19.21	24.28
	Import	138.66	144.89	348.72	273.34	158.63	180.86	228.41	227.08
	Re-export	3.75	1.71	1.14	0.92	0.69	1.08	2.21	3.04
CEPGL	Export	22.18	17.55	26.83	24.26	24.49	26.23	33.96	34.01
	Import	3.06	1.65	2.84	2.49	3.39	4.18	3.93	7.10
	Re-export	76.30	60.24	76.85	87.04	105.72	111.02	110.81	122.12
COMESA	Export	34.12	27.50	39.57	34.77	37.11	49.80	55.32	59.69
	Import	100.37	95.61	179.02	130.74	89.84	106.98	126.61	122.03
	Re-export	78.22	61.20	77.94	88.67	107.19	112.91	113.60	124.60
COMMON WEALTH	Export	29.91	27.43	36.66	39.69	35.46	35.59	47.77	65.95
	Import	367.05	295.57	506.66	416.97	289.60	397.84	414.87	415.84
	Re-export	1.37	1.48	1.10	0.97	0.73	1.40	3.29	3.87
ECOWAS	Export	0.53	0.45	0.11	0.21	0.24	2.33	0.54	0.55
	Import	17.09	57.49	36.98	1.21	10.02	8.19	1.22	8.42
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
SADC	Export	20.47	18.34	28.98	25.99	26.37	28.24	35.72	37.90
	Import	119.85	107.02	272.53	208.47	133.45	173.80	213.63	225.00
	Re-export	74.50	60.48	77.19	87.15	105.78	111.37	112.36	124.30
EU	Export	12.38	9.49	10.74	11.02	11.01	10.50	13.65	22.53
	Import	74.51	74.96	69.95	95.06	85.19	89.32	104.24	102.56
	Re-export	0.38	0.08	0.21	0.10	0.16	0.19	0.07	0.25

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2021Q4**

Economic Block	Flow	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
<b>EAC</b>	Export	6.87	4.35	2.90	5.05	5.75	3.06	7.29	7.82
	Import	15.42	21.22	35.82	31.04	20.89	19.06	23.06	21.42
	Re-export	4.59	2.76	1.45	1.03	0.64	0.95	1.93	2.39
<b>CEPGL</b>	Export	10.73	8.70	6.61	10.10	15.14	10.86	12.89	10.95
	Import	0.34	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.67
	Re-export	93.47	97.00	97.45	97.71	98.32	97.96	96.52	96.01
<b>COMESA</b>	Export	16.50	13.63	9.75	14.47	22.93	20.62	21.00	19.22
	Import	11.16	14.00	18.39	14.85	11.83	11.27	12.78	11.51
	Re-export	95.82	98.55	98.84	99.55	99.70	99.63	98.95	97.96
<b>COMMON WEALTH</b>	Export	14.47	13.60	9.03	16.52	21.91	14.74	18.13	21.24
	Import	40.83	43.29	52.04	47.35	38.14	41.92	41.89	39.22
	Re-export	1.68	2.39	1.40	1.09	0.68	1.23	2.87	3.04
<b>ECOWAS</b>	Export	0.26	0.22	0.03	0.09	0.15	0.97	0.20	0.18
	Import	1.90	8.42	3.80	0.14	1.32	0.86	0.12	0.79
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
<b>SADC</b>	Export	9.90	9.09	7.14	10.82	16.30	11.70	13.56	12.21
	Import	13.33	15.67	27.99	23.67	17.57	18.32	21.57	21.22
	Re-export	91.27	97.39	97.88	97.84	98.38	98.27	97.87	97.72
<b>EU</b>	Export	5.99	4.70	2.64	4.58	6.80	4.35	5.18	7.26
	Import	8.29	10.98	7.18	10.79	11.22	9.41	10.53	9.67
	Re-export	0.46	0.12	0.27	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.06	0.19

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2021Q4

**Imports**

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
Air	183.02	182.62	368.26	215.70	166.44	184.67	199.53	229.20
Land	715.98	500.22	605.40	664.94	592.94	764.28	790.89	831.01
<b>Total</b>	<b>899.00</b>	<b>682.84</b>	<b>973.66</b>	<b>880.64</b>	<b>759.38</b>	<b>948.95</b>	<b>990.42</b>	<b>1060.28</b>

**Share in %**

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
Air	20%	27%	38%	24%	22%	19%	20%	22%
Land	80%	73%	62%	76%	78%	81%	80%	78%

**Exports**

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
Air	115.09	128.58	301.80	132.97	59.75	104.26	113.02	132.20
Land	91.67	73.19	104.15	107.27	102.08	137.22	150.40	178.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>206.76</b>	<b>201.77</b>	<b>405.95</b>	<b>240.24</b>	<b>161.83</b>	<b>241.48</b>	<b>263.42</b>	<b>310.54</b>

**Share in %**

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
Air	56%	64%	74%	55%	37%	43%	43%	43%
Land	44%	36%	26%	45%	63%	57%	57%	57%

**Re-exports**

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
Air	4.54	0.99	0.74	1.01	1.69	2.33	2.65	3.18
Land	76.09	59.11	75.12	84.07	104.83	109.00	109.16	124.01
<b>Total</b>	<b>81.63</b>	<b>62.10</b>	<b>78.86</b>	<b>89.07</b>	<b>107.52</b>	<b>113.33</b>	<b>114.81</b>	<b>127.19</b>

**Share in %**

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
Air	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Land	94%	98%	99%	99%	98%	98%	98%	97%